

Population series special reports represented:

P-3	Miscellaneous special reports
P-4	[none]
P-5	Population characteristics (preliminary)
P-6	Characteristics of the population by age, by state
P-7	Sex, race, age, and rural-farm residence for counties
P-8	Employment status of persons 14 years old and over, by state
P-9	Miscellaneous special reports
P-10	Miscellaneous special reports
P-11	Occupations of persons 14 years old and over in the labor force, by state
P-12	Statistics for census tracts, 1940
P-13	Industrial classification of persons 14 years old and over in the labor force, by state
P-14	All experienced persons in the labor force by occupation and industry
P-15	Mother tongue of the population
P-16	Miscellaneous special reports
P-17	Characteristics of the population by age, by state
P-18	Labor reserves, by districts
P-19	Population of the United States by single years of age

I

August 24, 1942

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
Bureau of the Census
Washington

Sixteenth Census of the
United States: 1940

Series P-12, No. 17

POPULATION

STATISTICS FOR CENSUS TRACTS: 1940

OAKLAND-BERKELEY, CALIFORNIA, AND ADJACENT AREA

JUN 23 1942

The basic population statistics for this city, by census tracts, as reported in the Sixteenth Decennial Census, were announced today by Director J. C. Capt of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce. This announcement, appearing in advance of the Census Tract bulletin for the city, includes population by sex, age, race, nativity, citizenship, country of birth, highest grade of school completed, employment status, class of worker, and occupation. The Census Tract bulletin will contain, in addition to the population figures given in this release, data on the following housing subjects: Occupancy status, tenure, value or monthly rental, type of structure, state of repair and plumbing equipment, size of household, number of head of household, persons per room, radio, refrigeration equipment, and heating fuel by type of heating equipment.

DEFINITIONS OF TERMS AND EXPLANATIONS

Brief definitions or explanations of the principal terms used in the tract tables are presented in the following paragraphs. More complete explanations of these terms may be found in the second series of Population bulletins for States and the first and second series of Housing bulletins for States.

Census tracts. Census tracts are small areas, having a population usually between 3,000 and 6,000, into which certain large cities (and sometimes their adjacent areas) have been subdivided for statistical and local administrative purposes, through cooperation with a local committee in each case. The accompanying map shows the principal boundary streets for each tract.

Race, nativity, and age. Three major race classifications are distinguished in this release, namely, white, Negro, and "other races." Persons of Mexican birth or ancestry who were not definitely Indian or of other

nonwhite race were returned as white in 1940. In table 3a statistics for the nonwhite (Negroes and other nonwhite races combined) are shown separately for tracts with 250 or more nonwhite persons. Occupation statistics for nonwhites are presented for Southern cities only. The white population is divided into two nativity groups, native and foreign born. A person born in the United States or in any of its territories or possessions is counted as native. The foreign-born white are presented by country of birth. The country of birth classification is based on political boundaries as of January 1, 1937, and therefore includes such countries as Austria, Czechoslovakia, and Poland.

The age classification is based on the age of the person at his last birthday before the date of the census, that is, the age of the person in completed years.

Highest grade of school completed. The 1940 census included a question on the last full grade that the person had completed in the regular school system--public, private, or parochial school, college, or university. The tabulation of last grade or year of school completed for census tracts is restricted to persons 25 years old and over, practically all of whom have completed their formal education. In the computation of median years of school completed, the first year of high school is uniformly represented by 9, although there are some areas with only 7 years of elementary school.

Employment status. On the basis of their employment status or activity during the week of March 24 to 30, 1940, all persons 14 years old and over were classified into two large groups: (a) Persons in the labor force, including those employed (at work or with a job, except on public emergency work), those on public emergency work, and those seeking work; and (b) persons not in the labor force, in-

cluding those engaged in own home housework, those in school, those unable to work, inmates of institutions, other persons not in the labor force, and those whose employment status was not reported.

In the interpretation of the data for persons on public emergency work, allowance must be made for the misclassification in the census returns of some public emergency workers, as a result of which the number of such workers is considerably understated.

Occupation and class of worker.—The statistics presented in this release showing workers classified by major occupation group and class of worker are limited to employed workers, that is, persons 14 years old and over who were actually at work or who had a job in the week of March 24 to 30, 1940.

The occupation statistics presented in this release are in terms of 10 major groupings of the 451 specific occupation titles of the 1940 classification system used by the Bureau of the Census. It may be noted that the occupations "Farmers (owners and tenants)" and "Farm managers" are included in the major occupation group "Proprietors, managers, and officials"; and that the occupations "Farm laborers (wage workers)" and "Farm foremen" and "Farm laborers

(unpaid family workers)" are included in major occupation group "Laborers."

Evaluation of data for small areas.—Users of data for the smaller areas (5,000 and under) should bear in mind that the data compiled for such areas represent the work of a very small number of enumerators (often only one or two). Consequently, the data for such areas are subject to a wider margin of error than is to be expected for larger areas. This qualification applies particularly to classifications involving complex definitions which require some judgment on the part of enumerators. The misinterpretation by an enumerator of instructions pertaining to a particular item may cause a significant bias in the statistics for a very small community, even though it would have a negligible effect upon the figures for a large area.

Suburban tracts.—The tracted area is not confined to the corporate limits of Oakland and Berkeley. There are 32 census tracts in the suburbs adjacent to these cities.

Announcements similar to this one will be made for other cities with census tracts as data become available.

STATISTICS FOR CENSUS TRACTS—OAKLAND, CALIF.

3

Table A-1.—POPULATION BY RACE AND NATIVITY, AND OCCUPIED DWELLING UNITS, BY CENSUS TRACTS: 1940

(Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100. Population per unit not shown for tracts with population less than 100)

AREA	POPULATION										Occupied dwelling units	Population per occupied dwelling unit
	All classes	White			Nonwhite			Percent of total				
		Total	Native	Foreign born	Total	Negro	Other races	Native white	Foreign-born white	Nonwhite		
The city.....	502,165	287,938	245,275	42,661	14,227	6,482	5,765	81.2	14.1	4.7	99,325	5.04
Tract 1.....	327	488	482	56	59	2	37	85.0	10.6	7.4	108	5.12
Tract 2.....	5,973	5,852	5,479	373	31	3	18	69.6	8.6	5.5	1,837	3.08
Tract 3.....	4,765	4,756	5,954	792	10	9	1	63.2	16.6	0.2	1,089	5.00
Tract 4.....	4,829	4,777	4,120	657	52	36	16	85.5	15.6	1.1	1,625	2.90
Tract 5.....	5,564	5,597	4,705	897	74	39	35	85.0	15.7	1.3	1,570	3.05
Tract 6.....	4,784	4,677	4,016	661	107	81	26	86.5	13.0	5.2	1,570	3.05
Tract 7.....	5,271	5,072	4,158	954	199	166	33	76.5	17.7	5.6	1,670	5.16
Tract 8.....	5,985	5,961	4,450	1,512	182	175	10	75.8	21.4	3.2	1,785	2.66
Tract 9.....	4,239	4,211	5,829	682	28	7	21	81.9	13.4	0.7	1,419	2.99
Tract 10.....	5,000	4,592	5,052	740	408	504	104	77.0	14.8	8.2	1,645	2.71
Tract 11.....	5,880	4,742	4,077	665	1,138	1,011	127	69.5	11.5	19.4	1,312	2.78
Tract 12.....	4,247	4,247	5,879	86	98	119	82	85.3	12.4	4.8	1,868	2.75
Tract 13.....	5,182	5,150	5,242	408	132	58	94	85.5	12.4	4.0	1,415	2.75
Tract 14.....	5,438	4,560	5,772	788	898	827	271	69.1	14.4	14.5	1,480	3.87
Tract 15.....	4,377	5,006	5,217	1,566	1,056	856	287	82.1	19.6	31.3	1,588	2.75
Tract 16.....	4,658	4,818	5,059	779	1,640	1,670	779	43.8	16.7	39.5	1,558	3.44
Tract 17.....	5,996	5,299	4,419	880	667	514	153	74.1	14.8	11.2	1,717	2.74
Tract 18.....	5,758	5,408	5,548	1,050	548	419	129	82.9	15.7	5.2	1,591	2.05
Tract 19.....	5,120	5,002	5,284	418	318	57	81	82.8	12.4	6.8	937	5.58
Tract 20.....	5,248	5,097	1,582	505	149	56	91	70.9	22.5	6.2	538	4.84
Tract 21.....	5,640	4,329	5,065	1,264	1,511	1,147	164	54.5	22.4	23.2	1,577	5.58
Tract 22.....	5,115	4,653	5,182	467	55	487	42	31.9	9.4	58.7	802	5.24
Tract 23.....	1,604	869	877	192	755	37	690	42.2	12.0	45.8	266	6.05
Tract 24.....	5,622	1,990	1,721	289	1,662	14	1,648	47.1	7.4	45.5	1,120	5.28
Tract 25.....	4,038	5,968	5,569	880	1210	16	94	65.4	9.9	24.7	1,415	2.65
Tract 26.....	4,635	4,608	5,941	647	45	1	44	85.1	14.0	1.0	1,736	2.81
Tract 27.....	5,650	5,639	5,155	484	21	2	19	86.2	15.2	0.6	1,583	2.31
Tract 28.....	5,782	5,783	5,218	567	35	6	29	69.5	9.1	1.2	1,580	2.15
Tract 29.....	5,165	5,145	1,876	287	101	2	19	86.7	12.3	1.0	1,058	2.09
Tract 30.....	4,560	4,224	5,099	585	158	13	125	64.8	12.0	5.1	1,564	2.79
Tract 31.....	4,429	4,557	5,079	478	72	5	67	67.8	10.8	1.6	1,072	2.85
Tract 32.....	4,070	4,098	5,653	403	14	15	15	89.6	8.9	0.5	1,437	2.85
Tract 33.....	5,182	5,227	4,555	672	55	14	21	86.6	12.8	0.7	1,823	2.89
Tract 34.....	4,544	4,551	5,965	666	15	1	12	67.3	12.5	0.5	1,485	3.05
Tract 35.....	4,938	4,655	4,445	410	61	50	12	90.1	8.3	1.6	1,373	3.80
Tract 36.....	5,985	5,855	5,258	599	28	6	22	86.5	10.9	0.8	1,508	2.80
Tract 37.....	4,215	4,176	5,890	598	59	4	55	84.9	14.1	0.9	1,544	3.14
Tract 38.....	4,458	4,417	5,796	681	3	21	18	85.5	14.0	0.5	1,401	3.32
Tract 39.....	4,655	4,491	4,196	595	64	19	45	90.1	8.5	1.4	1,401	3.32
Tract 40.....	2,284	2,256	2,064	202	8	1	7	90.7	7.9	0.4	616	2.77
Tract 41.....	1,486	1,455	1,550	105	11	7	4	92.1	7.2	0.8	481	5.18
Tract 42.....	1,717	1,704	1,385	181	15	9	7	86.7	10.8	0.6	568	3.04
Tract 43.....	4,771	4,769	4,051	718	2	1	1	84.9	15.0	—	1,508	5.16
Tract 44.....	5,758	5,755	5,277	458	5	1	2	67.7	12.5	0.1	1,190	5.22
Tract 45.....	5,797	5,796	5,050	746	1	—	—	67.1	12.9	—	1,076	5.09
Tract 46.....	6,441	6,327	5,558	989	114	67	27	85.2	15.0	1.8	2,011	3.20
Tract 47.....	5,056	5,008	4,059	949	58	23	35	79.7	19.1	1.1	1,525	5.32
Tract 48.....	5,519	5,515	4,602	613	4	—	4	66.8	15.4	0.1	1,707	5.12
Tract 49.....	4,437	4,420	5,809	611	17	9	8	85.8	13.8	0.4	1,471	3.02
Tract 50.....	5,485	5,455	4,677	778	10	5	5	85.6	14.2	0.2	1,693	3.15
Tract 51.....	5,622	5,615	5,067	548	9	2	7	94.7	15.1	0.2	1,131	5.15
Tract 52.....	5,049	4,920	4,003	694	38	14	24	73.9	17.8	8.6	1,548	3.66
Tract 53.....	4,755	4,697	4,008	694	38	14	24	64.5	14.7	0.8	1,548	3.66
Tract 54.....	4,615	4,606	5,855	751	9	8	1	85.5	16.3	0.2	1,479	5.22
Tract 55.....	5,449	5,558	5,218	1,152	81	64	17	77.4	14.1	1.5	1,512	3.56
Tract 56.....	5,241	5,146	1,748	458	55	21	34	78.0	19.5	2.5	972	5.35
Tract 57.....	5,097	4,995	4,518	677	72	45	27	85.2	15.4	1.4	1,704	2.97
Tract 58.....	5,547	5,544	5,954	810	5	—	—	66.7	13.1	0.2	1,446	3.46
Tract 59.....	5,295	5,291	4,748	543	2	1	1	69.7	10.5	—	1,645	3.22
Tract 60.....	5,419	5,387	5,964	423	52	16	18	86.7	12.4	0.9	1,035	5.24
Tract 61.....	658	655	672	65	5	2	1	89.7	9.9	0.3	105	5.11
Tract 62.....	5,458	5,448	4,985	526	11	2	9	89.7	13.3	0.2	1,076	5.18
Tract 63.....	5,937	5,928	5,218	712	39	5	56	67.4	11.9	0.7	1,942	3.24
Tract 64.....	4,496	4,440	5,861	379	46	30	16	87.1	12.9	1.0	1,543	5.29
Tract 65.....	5,557	5,505	5,415	780	58	52	14	84.8	14.0	1.0	1,708	5.15
Tract 66.....	4,126	5,367	5,401	596	149	119	50	82.2	14.1	6.6	1,536	3.55
Tract 67.....	658	655	486	167	35	—	35	70.6	24.5	4.8	205	3.35
Tract 68.....	5,585	5,585	4,229	859	195	165	20	86.5	15.7	1.5	1,805	3.55
Tract 69.....	6,277	6,211	5,352	859	66	45	21	86.5	15.7	1.1	1,890	3.24
Tract 70.....	5,127	5,097	4,404	693	40	11	29	85.9	15.5	0.6	1,552	3.50
Tract 71.....	2,098	2,097	1,858	231	3	3	3	66.7	13.1	0.2	1,446	3.46
Tract 72.....	654	627	571	56	7	2	5	90.1	8.8	1.1	190	5.25

OAKLAND, CALIF.

Table A-2.—AGE, RACE, AND SEX, BY CENSUS TRACTS: 1940

AREA AND AGE	ALL CHANGES			NATIVE WHITE		FOREIGN-BORN WHITE		NEGRO		OTHER RACES	
	Total	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
THE CITY.....	802,128	149,287	152,985	116,211	126,064	22,875	20,188	4,200	4,288	5,445	2,528
Under 5 years.....	17,337	9,778	8,961	6,902	6,084	11	11	229	228	308	217
5 to 9 years.....	16,839	8,886	7,999	7,760	7,486	84	79	246	246	324	216
10 to 14 years.....	16,859	8,842	8,197	7,797	7,499	72	79	234	228	279	284
15 to 19 years.....	15,667	11,088	10,122	10,460	10,122	20	20	299	299	374	329
20 to 24 years.....	24,780	11,963	13,987	10,745	11,907	440	444	333	327	569	558
25 to 29 years.....	36,974	15,519	15,568	11,794	15,109	786	797	419	419	581	511
30 to 34 years.....	25,115	12,027	11,043	11,043	12,377	1	1	334	334	534	524
35 to 39 years.....	24,592	12,502	12,000	9,769	9,927	1,968	1,700	411	350	521	416
40 to 44 years.....	23,778	11,945	11,764	6,045	6,286	2,285	1,908	569	569	249	240
45 to 49 years.....	22,895	11,499	11,194	6,206	6,389	2,044	2,121	344	344	208	218
50 to 54 years.....	21,217	10,704	10,514	7,002	7,640	2,197	2,492	297	297	154	154
55 to 59 years.....	17,688	9,959	9,744	5,200	6,136	2,322	2,719	225	225	140	121
60 to 64 years.....	14,232	8,609	7,573	4,282	5,125	2,528	2,035	180	180	111	99
65 to 69 years.....	10,977	6,985	5,814	3,002	3,908	1,921	1,665	124	124	87	75
70 to 74 years.....	7,296	5,255	4,041	1,825	2,658	1,318	1,296	78	78	87	15
75 years and over.....	7,805	5,113	4,484	1,721	2,792	1,217	1,027	80	71	121	4
Under 1 year.....	3,875	1,884	1,758	1,750	1,664	-	-	1	48	56	28
5 years.....	3,872	1,886	1,615	1,646	1,494	-	-	1	48	56	28
14 years.....	1,972	1,004	884	1,004	884	-	-	1	48	56	28
15 years.....	4,176	2,102	2,074	1,808	1,901	27	29	42	78	82	35
16 and 17 years.....	6,709	4,444	4,493	3,895	4,156	99	95	105	100	147	135
18 and 19 years.....	222,497	109,496	115,018	82,204	86,685	23,877	18,798	3,111	3,187	2,273	1,192
TRACT.....	327	241	286	178	254	27	24	1	1	55	2
Under 5 years.....	15	8	5	4	5	-	-	-	-	-	-
5 to 9 years.....	14	8	5	6	5	-	-	-	-	-	-
10 to 14 years.....	21	5	15	7	15	1	-	-	-	-	-
15 to 19 years.....	20	15	5	11	5	-	-	-	-	1	-
20 to 24 years.....	53	20	33	12	20	-	-	-	-	1	-
25 to 29 years.....	44	25	19	18	19	2	-	-	-	6	-
30 to 34 years.....	23	15	15	15	24	1	5	-	-	1	11
35 to 39 years.....	23	18	15	15	12	8	-	-	-	3	1
40 to 44 years.....	80	29	51	25	25	2	-	-	-	2	-
45 to 49 years.....	38	17	15	15	23	5	-	-	-	1	-
50 to 54 years.....	40	10	30	5	25	2	-	-	-	-	-
55 to 59 years.....	54	18	36	10	32	5	5	-	-	-	-
60 to 64 years.....	84	15	11	10	10	3	1	-	-	-	-
65 to 69 years.....	54	10	24	6	20	1	4	-	-	-	-
70 to 74 years.....	14	11	3	11	10	5	10	-	-	-	-
75 years and over.....	18	7	5	6	5	1	-	-	-	-	-
Under 1 year.....	4	2	2	1	2	-	-	-	-	1	-
5 years.....	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
14 years.....	5	-	-	5	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
15 years.....	8	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
16 and 17 years.....	7	2	5	2	5	-	-	-	-	1	-
21 years and over.....	450	208	245	148	214	29	29	1	1	58	1
TRACT.....	3,875	1,780	2,113	1,580	1,809	179	200	1	2	6	12
Under 5 years.....	166	97	89	97	89	-	-	-	-	-	-
5 to 9 years.....	161	87	84	86	85	-	-	-	-	1	1
10 to 14 years.....	219	119	123	119	123	1	-	-	-	1	1
15 to 19 years.....	259	123	175	121	170	2	-	-	-	3	-
20 to 24 years.....	295	155	123	125	122	2	4	-	-	1	-
25 to 29 years.....	273	147	131	136	122	7	7	-	-	1	1
30 to 34 years.....	503	182	172	123	185	6	9	-	-	1	1
35 to 39 years.....	261	117	164	106	161	12	12	-	-	1	-
40 to 44 years.....	286	149	180	134	180	14	20	-	-	-	-
45 to 49 years.....	215	125	162	129	162	22	22	-	-	-	-
50 to 54 years.....	272	110	122	67	122	22	22	-	-	1	-
55 to 59 years.....	301	127	170	107	188	19	20	-	-	1	2
60 to 64 years.....	242	127	127	79	129	28	23	-	-	-	-
65 to 69 years.....	182	72	80	55	86	6	21	-	-	-	-
70 to 74 years.....	184	51	75	37	57	14	15	-	-	-	-
75 years and over.....	105	44	59	25	45	19	15	-	-	-	-
Under 1 year.....	28	17	11	17	11	-	-	-	-	-	-
5 years.....	23	20	13	20	12	-	-	-	-	-	-
14 years.....	45	23	20	29	20	-	-	-	-	-	1
15 years.....	21	21	41	21	41	-	-	-	-	-	-
16 and 17 years.....	122	53	59	52	67	1	-	-	-	-	-
21 years and over.....	2,900	1,315	1,515	1,128	1,406	171	200	1	2	5	2
TRACT.....	6,726	2,255	2,535	1,655	2,121	596	596	5	6	1	-
Under 5 years.....	219	113	104	113	102	-	-	-	-	2	-
5 to 9 years.....	189	97	102	96	102	1	-	-	-	-	-
10 to 14 years.....	232	124	129	123	127	1	1	-	-	-	-
15 to 19 years.....	260	172	208	167	201	5	7	-	-	-	-
20 to 24 years.....	265	177	178	169	197	9	9	-	-	-	-
25 to 29 years.....	450	250	250	216	250	21	21	-	-	-	-
30 to 34 years.....	400	189	213	165	197	24	25	-	-	1	-
35 to 39 years.....	266	179	187	144	181	25	25	-	-	1	-
40 to 44 years.....	309	165	194	127	181	38	35	-	-	-	-
45 to 49 years.....	182	104	124	117	124	27	26	-	-	-	-
50 to 54 years.....	294	106	129	107	121	37	35	-	-	1	-
55 to 59 years.....	349	171	178	111	125	80	45	-	-	-	-
60 to 64 years.....	275	123	150	115	115	44	44	-	-	-	-
65 to 69 years.....	175	64	84	58	79	23	22	-	-	-	-
70 to 74 years.....	117	46	59	32	47	14	15	-	-	-	-
75 years and over.....	132	28	80	28	80	17	22	-	-	-	-
Under 1 year.....	45	20	26	20	26	-	-	-	-	-	-
5 years.....	53	25	28	25	25	-	-	-	-	-	-
14 years.....	56	25	25	25	25	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 years.....	71	22	39	22	39	-	-	-	-	-	-
16 and 17 years.....	125	58	75	58	69	4	-	-	-	-	-
21 years and over.....	2,949	1,292	1,594	1,204	1,664	567	586	5	6	1	-

STATISTICS FOR CENSUS TRACTS

Table A-2.—AGE, RACE, AND SEX, BY CENSUS TRACTS: 1940—Con.

TRACT AND AGE	ALL CLASSES				NATIVE WHITE		FOREIGN-BORN WHITE		NEGRO		OTHER RACES		TRACT AND AGE	ALL CLASSES				NATIVE WHITE		FOREIGN-BORN WHITE		NEGRO		OTHER RACES	
	Total	Male	Female		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female		Total	Male	Female		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
TRACT 4....	4,869	2,335	2,534	1,896	2,424	320	537	15	21	7	8		TRACT 6....	5,002	2,215	2,699	1,150	1,600	470	321	80	95	15	5	
Under 5 years.....	241	126	115	126	110	1	1	1	1	1	1		Under 5 years.....	371	196	165	198	161	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5 to 9 years.....	251	131	120	128	111	1	1	1	1	1	1		5 to 9 years.....	243	148	145	143	141	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10 to 14 years.....	286	149	136	152	135	8	8	1	1	1	1		10 to 14 years.....	345	184	181	157	171	1	7	6	3	—	—	—
15 to 19 years.....	366	175	191	166	185	9	7	2	2	2	2		15 to 19 years.....	402	206	200	190	176	9	12	6	8	1	1	1
20 to 24 years.....	420	209	211	190	200	10	10	1	1	1	1		20 to 24 years.....	457	233	224	217	191	10	12	7	10	2	2	2
25 to 29 years.....	463	215	248	229	196	16	10	1	1	1	1		25 to 29 years.....	390	193	197	166	170	11	11	4	8	2	—	—
30 to 34 years.....	513	245	268	245	215	27	21	1	1	1	1		30 to 34 years.....	380	199	180	216	198	19	19	4	3	3	—	—
35 to 39 years.....	507	274	233	199	160	34	23	1	1	1	1		35 to 39 years.....	350	189	164	177	147	62	55	7	12	—	—	—
40 to 44 years.....	544	287	257	185	39	40	1	1	1	1	1		40 to 44 years.....	453	222	231	115	241	91	75	13	14	3	1	1
45 to 49 years.....	532	290	242	160	85	40	1	1	1	1	1		45 to 49 years.....	452	229	235	128	128	89	87	6	6	2	1	1
50 to 54 years.....	551	297	254	192	135	49	39	1	1	1	1		50 to 54 years.....	423	225	200	115	114	108	76	8	8	1	1	1
55 to 59 years.....	580	304	276	194	140	55	44	1	1	1	1		55 to 59 years.....	550	270	280	160	76	63	79	9	5	—	—	—
60 to 64 years.....	596	304	292	215	121	67	59	1	1	1	1		60 to 64 years.....	527	254	273	155	75	66	76	6	5	8	1	1
65 to 69 years.....	115	45	69	35	85	24	21	1	1	1	1		65 to 69 years.....	415	204	211	105	41	39	29	1	1	—	—	—
70 to 74 years.....	138	78	71	30	50	18	12	1	1	1	1		70 to 74 years.....	148	85	63	39	46	30	35	4	4	—	—	—
75 and over.....	159	82	77	35	56	16	15	1	1	1	1		75 and over.....	67	35	32	15	35	16	16	2	1	—	—	—
Under 1 year.....	64	32	32	32	32	—	—	—	—	—	—		Under 1 year.....	75	41	32	41	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5 years.....	60	32	28	30	30	—	—	—	—	—	—		5 years.....	45	25	22	22	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
14 years.....	82	29	53	34	32	1	1	—	—	—	—		14 years.....	63	34	29	34	28	1	1	—	—	—	—	—
15 years.....	54	28	26	34	27	8	—	—	—	—	—		15 years.....	77	43	34	42	28	8	1	—	—	—	—	—
16 and 17 years.....	116	64	52	66	46	8	—	—	—	—	—		16 and 17 years.....	150	79	71	72	70	8	3	4	—	—	—	—
21 and over.....	3,827	1,656	1,991	1,515	1,699	304	339	15	17	6	6		21 and over.....	4,385	2,166	2,117	1,435	1,560	650	871	84	74	18	5	
TRACT 5....	3,995	2,719	2,947	2,351	2,474	449	326	10	20	15	15		TRACT 9....	4,231	1,902	2,647	1,632	1,890	534	345	4	5	13	6	
Under 5 years.....	299	150	149	144	144	1	1	1	1	1	1		Under 5 years.....	298	159	139	159	139	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5 to 9 years.....	275	137	138	125	133	1	1	1	1	1	1		5 to 9 years.....	292	154	138	144	124	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10 to 14 years.....	303	151	147	135	139	4	8	1	1	1	1		10 to 14 years.....	339	181	158	164	160	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
15 to 19 years.....	445	212	233	212	181	10	10	1	1	1	1		15 to 19 years.....	375	180	195	134	140	9	2	1	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 years.....	468	226	242	214	144	10	10	1	1	1	1		20 to 24 years.....	435	215	220	185	185	10	10	1	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 years.....	481	249	232	232	214	12	15	1	1	1	1		25 to 29 years.....	408	199	217	175	199	11	16	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 years.....	479	254	225	232	217	16	16	1	1	1	1		30 to 34 years.....	366	175	213	149	181	22	21	—	—	—	—	—
35 to 39 years.....	454	232	222	164	176	36	35	1	1	1	1		35 to 39 years.....	354	160	174	123	148	53	56	1	—	—	—	—
40 to 44 years.....	431	214	217	144	185	46	47	1	1	1	1		40 to 44 years.....	322	154	168	124	124	19	19	—	—	—	—	—
45 to 49 years.....	457	223	234	160	170	49	47	8	8	8	8		45 to 49 years.....	307	145	162	110	122	34	40	—	—	—	—	—
50 to 54 years.....	465	226	241	168	176	50	48	8	8	8	8		50 to 54 years.....	310	152	157	95	130	80	84	—	—	—	—	—
55 to 59 years.....	500	271	229	118	148	57	45	8	8	8	8		55 to 59 years.....	335	159	144	66	66	66	66	—	—	—	—	—
60 to 64 years.....	324	149	164	106	124	39	39	1	1	1	1		60 to 64 years.....	198	89	109	60	72	29	27	—	—	—	—	—
65 to 69 years.....	225	87	126	30	87	20	20	1	1	1	1		65 to 69 years.....	149	85	64	31	85	34	30	—	—	—	—	—
70 to 74 years.....	156	83	68	29	49	24	36	1	1	1	1		70 to 74 years.....	102	50	52	20	44	20	20	—	—	—	—	—
75 and over.....	149	85	64	30	62	35	34	—	—	—	—		75 and over.....	113	54	79	17	45	17	21	—	—	—	—	—
Under 1 year.....	61	16	45	18	45	—	—	—	—	—	—		Under 1 year.....	67	40	27	40	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5 years.....	61	20	41	30	30	—	—	—	—	—	—		5 years.....	47	26	21	26	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
14 years.....	40	24	16	30	19	1	1	—	—	—	—		14 years.....	62	32	30	32	26	1	1	—	—	—	—	—
15 years.....	33	15	18	33	21	2	2	—	—	—	—		15 years.....	54	31	23	31	23	1	1	—	—	—	—	—
16 and 17 years.....	182	89	93	62	91	4	4	1	1	1	1		16 and 17 years.....	114	61	53	48	48	8	8	—	—	—	—	—
21 and over.....	4,285	2,001	2,584	1,641	1,812	481	484	14	18	15	7		21 and over.....	3,719	1,444	1,768	1,204	1,060	385	345	5	9	4		
TRACT 8....	4,784	2,335	2,451	1,955	2,080	545	516	36	43	13	10		TRACT 10....	6,000	2,592	3,408	1,985	2,816	855	564	140	154	81	38	
Under 5 years.....	285	154	139	139	125	—	—	1	1	1	1		Under 5 years.....	317	119	98	112	99	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
5 to 9 years.....	287	135	142	127	150	1	1	1	1	1	1		5 to 9 years.....	180	95	85	77	77	2	18	10	2	6	4	
10 to 14 years.....	310	136	174	133	158	1	1	1	1	1	1		10 to 14 years.....	324	114	110	124	124	1	7	16	7	8	5	
15 to 19 years.....	406	201	165	194	181	8	8	4	1	1	1		15 to 19 years.....	378	203	175	154	147	3	9	13	5	5	5	
20 to 24 years.....	418	212	206	206	6	8	8	8	8	8	8		20 to 24 years.....	476	212	264	181	259	8	7	7	11	6	7	
25 to 29 years.....	450	214	234	196	201	17	16	6	6	6	6		25 to 29 years.....	412	218	193	181	207	16	17	14	15	7	4	
30 to 34 years.....	499	205	195	176	164	21	21	3	3	3	3		30 to 34 years.....	475	215	258	182	217	16	14	11	14	4	3	
35 to 39 years.....	509	246	263	147	81	69	5	5	5	5	5		35 to 39 years.....	408	205	206	161	132	50	30	9	20	3	4	
40 to 44 years.....	566	262	294	124	145	32	59	8	8	8	8		40 to 44 years.....	379	179	200	126	149	36	35	11	14	2	4	
45 to 49 years.....	597	291	276	141	154	45	53	8	8	8	8		45 to 49 years.....	312	116	137	116	137	9	16	4	7	3	3	
50 to 54 years.....	549	193	264	116	134	45	48	8	8	8	8		50 to 54 years.....	367	174	183	114	125	41	50	16	17	3	3	
55 to 59 years.....																									

Table A-2.—AGE, RACE, AND SEX, BY CENSUS TRACTS: 1940—CON.

TRACT AND AGE	ALL CLASSES					NATIVE WHITE		FOREIGN-BORN WHITE		NEGRO		OTHER RACES		TRACT AND AGE	ALL CLASSES					NATIVE WHITE		FOREIGN-BORN WHITE		NEGRO		OTHER RACES												
	Total	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female		Total	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female											
TRACT 12...	4,478	2,099	2,379	1,715	1,995	288	295	40	56	84	55	TRACT 18...														4,683	2,521	2,287	1,083	1,014	429	350	442	628	95	75		
Under 5 years...	1,692	101	91	97	89	—	—	2	1	2	1	Under 5 years...														2,611	1,421	1,199	86	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
5 to 9 years...	2,400	66	74	61	67	—	—	2	4	2	1	5 to 9 years...														2,776	1,448	1,228	91	92	5	—	—	—	—	—		
10 to 14 years...	1,519	89	98	78	89	1	2	4	3	8	10	10 to 14 years...														1,688	1,115	1,048	117	115	4	—	—	—	—	—		
15 to 19 years...	1,368	139	162	120	149	5	5	8	4	10	6	15 to 19 years...														1,748	179	198	108	121	6	7	83	66	16	11		
20 to 24 years...	453	215	238	104	235	11	7	5	2	17	4	20 to 24 years...														375	186	189	111	104	10	6	53	78	8	11		
25 to 29 years...	455	187	266	87	276	6	15	7	6	15	7	25 to 29 years...														352	209	204	124	115	15	15	68	74	8	9		
30 to 34 years...	401	224	199	178	176	12	12	3	6	11	1	30 to 34 years...														327	183	164	69	60	26	7	74	5	4	6		
35 to 39 years...	347	172	175	137	144	26	26	5	4	0	1	35 to 39 years...														375	170	205	86	74	31	50	75	85	6	4		
40 to 44 years...	502	130	168	117	156	17	17	3	7	2	5	40 to 44 years...														337	189	148	89	49	49	36	31	85	65	9	3	
45 to 49 years...	302	154	163	122	136	37	25	6	2	2	5	45 to 49 years...														547	182	186	48	40	58	44	48	44	77	1	2	
50 to 54 years...	330	149	189	122	140	19	44	3	2	5	3	50 to 54 years...														581	180	173	44	43	74	58	69	71	1	2		
55 to 59 years...	302	151	169	85	119	38	45	4	4	4	1	55 to 59 years...														514	100	154	44	42	66	47	56	43	2	2		
60 to 64 years...	297	105	152	65	118	33	38	1	4	4	2	60 to 64 years...														378	65	105	24	14	46	37	47	24	21	2	1	
65 to 69 years...	224	85	131	62	99	28	38	3	4	—	—	65 to 69 years...														140	75	67	16	26	36	20	19	21	2	—		
70 to 74 years...	154	89	65	40	70	19	24	—	1	—	—	70 to 74 years...														77	42	35	14	17	15	5	11	15	2	—		
75 and over...	145	89	64	41	58	17	26	1	—	—	—	75 and over...														106	45	61	18	20	17	28	10	7	—	—		
Under 1 year...	50	89	11	27	81	—	—	—	1	—	1	Under 1 year...														72	38	34	26	24	—	—	—	9	10	8	—	
5 years...	81	15	16	14	13	—	—	—	1	—	2	5 years...														37	28	29	19	17	—	—	—	8	10	1	2	
14 years...	80	19	19	16	17	—	—	—	1	1	1	14 years...														76	47	29	29	20	—	—	—	15	6	3	1	
15 years...	85	89	26	25	25	—	—	—	1	1	1	15 years...														65	85	38	14	80	—	—	—	1	6	13	5	
16 and 17 years...	1,008	85	38	46	49	1	1	8	2	—	—	16 and 17 years...														159	77	46	53	3	4	21	17	7	—	—		
21 and over...	5,564	1,685	1,999	1,318	1,544	257	258	28	44	12	53	21 and over...														3,284	1,690	1,598	604	579	414	540	637	631	43	50		
TRACT 13...	5,338	3,051	2,287	1,330	1,380	224	104	19	55	56	56	TRACT 17...														5,996	3,059	2,937	2,204	2,735	480	592	633	88	96	67		
Under 5 years...	1,502	75	79	63	74	—	—	1	2	7	3	Under 5 years...														596	304	192	180	173	—	—	—	13	14	11	5	
5 to 9 years...	1,007	47	53	58	47	—	—	1	3	3	4	5 to 9 years...														859	166	153	170	175	—	—	—	1	10	10	6	7
10 to 14 years...	1,411	80	81	75	87	2	—	2	2	3	3	10 to 14 years...														1,650	177	179	152	158	2	1	10	11	13	8		
15 to 19 years...	1,207	107	82	107	68	—	—	—	—	—	—	15 to 19 years...														1,400	208	240	174	206	8	5	13	16	11	11		
20 to 24 years...	249	114	135	100	127	7	3	2	—	5	2	20 to 24 years...														492	251	241	105	221	6	12	24	21	6	7		
25 to 29 years...	159	177	162	160	126	11	9	—	2	6	6	25 to 29 years...														586	281	303	254	235	14	17	27	27	10	4		
30 to 34 years...	256	132	123	129	123	18	8	—	1	4	4	30 to 34 years...														644	278	266	212	211	23	26	27	25	10	4		
35 to 39 years...	262	145	119	130	106	12	10	—	1	2	3	35 to 39 years...														445	236	207	174	183	58	41	20	26	6	5		
40 to 44 years...	242	122	118	104	103	13	10	1	1	4	4	40 to 44 years...														418	237	181	145	112	59	53	26	28	7	6		
45 to 49 years...	246	148	117	97	25	15	1	1	4	4	4	45 to 49 years...														401	214	187	129	129	68	56	34	24	20	5	2	
50 to 54 years...	219	105	124	75	98	26	28	—	—	—	—	50 to 54 years...														422	219	203	136	136	112	59	35	28	12	1	2	
55 to 59 years...	186	127	137	90	104	51	30	1	2	5	5	55 to 59 years...														388	189	176	99	108	73	56	15	14	2	1		
60 to 64 years...	167	95	88	69	70	24	11	2	5	4	1	60 to 64 years...														266	134	132	83	91	40	32	6	8	8	1		
65 to 69 years...	152	87	65	48	65	17	12	1	2	—	—	65 to 69 years...														131	116	118	67	68	70	56	15	12	—	—		
70 to 74 years...	119	54	64	36	51	17	12	—	—	1	1	70 to 74 years...														150	72	78	45	47	23	24	4	5	—	—		
75 and over...	134	53	81	35	52	30	14	—	—	—	—	75 and over...														115	47	68	18	40	27	24	2	4	—	—		
Under 1 year...	35	18	19	14	19	—	—	—	—	2	—	Under 1 year...														68	47	38	46	35	—	—	—	1	3	—	—	
5 years...	6	8	14	6	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 years...														65	41	22	36	29	—	—	—	3	1	2	—	
14 years...	54	80	14	19	12	—	—	—	—	2	14	14 years...														60	30	30	23	27	—	—	—	1	2	4	1	
15 years...	46	89	20	25	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	15 years...														87	57	50	51	41	2	—	—	2	7	2	2	
16 and 17 years...	1,456	85	36	42	53	1	1	—	—	2	18	16 and 17 years...														1,456	100	66	69	62	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
21 and over...	2,834	1,356	1,998	1,073	1,063	216	102	9	10	25	25	21 and over...														2,834	1,356	1,998	1,073	1,063	479	585	1,068	1,068	45	54		
TRACT 14...	5,558	2,858	2,821	1,950	1,882	499	549	296	351	55	118	TRACT 18...														6,768	3,672	3,084	2,831	2,837	648	415	85	54	126	101		
Under 5 years...	1,629	1,008	1,051	1,466	—	1	24	19	14	16	5	Under 5 years...														2,988	1,377	1,551	1,24	132	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
5 to 9 years...	427	222	205	146	106	—	20	50	10	12	5	5 to 9 years...														2,792	1,453	1,288	1,068	1,048	1	2	3	8	11	5		
10 to 14 years...	458	224	228	104	106	—	20	50	10	12	5	10 to 14 years...														370	143	127	132	130	1	2	3	8	11	5		
15 to 19 years...	462	258	209	198	178	7	24	25	18	6	—	15 to 19 years...														372	177	196	156	188	4	3	2	2	16	5		
20 to 24 years...	457	230	227	168	148	7	25	23	15	10	6	20 to 24 years...														468	253	245	254	219	3	8	5	4	11	14		
25 to 29 years...	462	259	224	164	8	12	25	28	15	25	25	25 to 29 years...														566	315	275	279	327	14	17	6	13	13	13		
30 to 34 years...	459	219	220	164	8	20	29	15	7	3	3	30 to 34 years...														555	297	258	238	218	28	27	6	7	25	8		
35 to 39 years...	471	231	199	181	40	18	39	14	4	3	3	35 to 39 years...														560	317	215	250	164	50	54	8	9	9	9		
40 to 44 years...	401	232	161	182	107	85	55	26	31	7	8	40 to 44 years...														513	281	221	216	160	42	26	7	7	6	6		
45 to 49 years...	362	201	161	113	101	86	56	24	17	7	7	45 to 49 years...														508	281	211	108	171	66	53	9	—	6	7		
50 to 54 years...	322	177	155	102	89	88	40	11	22	9	9	50 to 54 years...														521	310	211	215	172	65	66	2	1	10	2		
55 to 59 years...	304	182	142	87	77	77	47	17	14	8	4	55 to 59 years...														512	309	208	210	145	69	54	6	4	2	—		
60 to 64 years...	251	145	108	62	68	58	34																															

STATISTICS FOR CENSUS TRACTS

7

Table A-2.—AGE, RACE, AND SEX, BY CENSUS TRACTS: 1940-Con.

TRACT AND AGE	ALL CLASSES			NATIVE WHITE		FOREIGN-BORN WHITE		NEGRO		OTHER RACES		ALL CLASSES			NATIVE WHITE		FOREIGN-BORN WHITE		NEGRO		OTHER RACES		
	Total	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
TRACT 20...	2,248	1,092	866	1,309	588	451	54	50	8	72	16												
Under 5 years.	25	13	12	12	9						1	6											
5 to 9 years.	64	31	33	36	30						1	1											
10 to 14 years.	17	8	9	8	6						1	1											
15 to 19 years.	30	16	14	18	12	1					1	5											
20 to 24 years.	112	72	43	55	39	5		2	7	1	7	2											
25 to 29 years.	157	124	33	100	31	5	2	8			13	—											
30 to 34 years.	161	131	30	120	31	17	6				8	2											
35 to 39 years.	219	189	30	158	32	23	4	12	1	6	3												
40 to 44 years.	221	203	18	147	17	43	8	6			8	1											
45 to 49 years.	243	210	33	157	24	45	6	4	2	4	1												
50 to 54 years.	276	256	20	142	29	96	11	6			5												
55 to 59 years.	259	211	38	124	18	79	9	8	1	3													
60 to 64 years.	187	147	40	92	18	52	1				1												
65 to 69 years.	159	117	42	81	17	82	7				1												
70 to 74 years.	89	80	9	49	6	29	3	2			—												
75 and over.	106	98	13	64	10	28	5	1			—												
Under 1 year.	8	6	5	5	2						1												
5 years.	4	2	2	2	1						1	1											
14 years.	4	2	2	2	1						1	1											
15 years.	4	3	1	2	1						1	1											
16 and 17 years.	14	8	6	7	5						1	2											
21 and over.	1,159	1,085	54	1,265	248	450	83	48	7	62	6												
TRACT 21...	5,640	2,997	2,645	3,731	1,484	731	533	595	551	99	65												
Under 5 years.	497	258	244	304	224					47	35	2	10										
5 to 9 years.	532	289	243	222	224	1	9	41	33	5	8	5	5										
10 to 14 years.	405	245	160	210	215	8	19	18	1	1	1	1	1										
15 to 19 years.	528	281	247	195	215	13	9	50	45	13	10												
20 to 24 years.	431	232	219	145	145	15	9	59	56	15	9	20 to 24 years.	431	232	219	145	145	15	9				
25 to 29 years.	448	242	206	180	36	50	69	49	8														
30 to 34 years.	267	206	161	99	75	50	32	50	31	7	8												
35 to 39 years.	435	240	195	76	68	89	72	65	51	10	2	35 to 39 years.	435	240	195	76	68	89	72	65	51	10	2
40 to 44 years.	355	193	162	48	42	86	60	44	58	6	10	40 to 44 years.	355	193	162	48	42	86	60	44	58	6	10
45 to 49 years.	375	190	185	50	45	154	101	46	41	9	1	45 to 49 years.	375	190	185	50	45	154	101	46	41	9	1
50 to 54 years.	545	213	330	61	56	101	52	48	41	9	1	50 to 54 years.	545	213	330	61	56	101	52	48	41	9	1
55 to 59 years.	771	199	112	39	84	49	32	24	4			55 to 59 years.	771	199	112	39	84	49	32	24	4		
60 to 64 years.	297	139	158	72	60	6	6	7	8			60 to 64 years.	297	139	158	72	60	6	6	7	8		
65 to 69 years.	163	94	71	33	19	37	37	22	15			65 to 69 years.	163	94	71	33	19	37	37	22	15		
70 to 74 years.	85	48	35	10	6	29	20	8	9	1		70 to 74 years.	85	48	35	10	6	29	20	8	9	1	
75 and over.	79	44	35	15	4	26	25	4	6	1		75 and over.	79	44	35	15	4	26	25	4	6	1	
Under 1 year.	99	50	39	48	28					1	18	10											
5 years.	115	64	59	45	48					1	10	10	1										
14 years.	97	47	50	45	47	1	2	1	2	1	8												
15 years.	115	58	57	47	44	2	4	2	4	1	8												
16 and 17 years.	229	98	131	79	108	5	4	10	13														
21 and over.	5,500	1,931	1,659	706	597	712	514	449	423	64	35	21 and over.	5,500	1,931	1,659	706	597	712	514	449	423	64	35
TRACT 22...	1,582	1,250	532	787	118	210	52	52	15	251	151												
Under 5 years.	45	28	19	9	5					2	1	15	13										
5 to 9 years.	78	34	41	11	18					1	1	22	22										
10 to 14 years.	95	50	42	17	16					2	1	19	19										
15 to 19 years.	134	66	68	22	31	1	1	1	1	8	4	21	15 to 19 years.	134	66	68	22	31	1	1	1	8	21
20 to 24 years.	114	96	18	68	10	1	2	4	1	21	9												
25 to 29 years.	95	79	14	61	1	9	2	15	3														
30 to 34 years.	115	97	18	61	1	9	1	30	14														
35 to 39 years.	240	115	125	68	7	15	9	7		23	11												
40 to 44 years.	155	133	22	86	6	24	5	4	5	20	6												
45 to 49 years.	141	124	17	77	2	25	7	2		8	0	45 to 49 years.	141	124	17	77	2	25	7	2		8	0
50 to 54 years.	142	117	25	74	4	29	11	4		10	10												
55 to 59 years.	144	122	22	69	9	56	7	4		13	6												
60 to 64 years.	82	79	3	48	5	20	2	2		8	2	60 to 64 years.	82	79	3	48	5	20	2	2		8	2
65 to 69 years.	79	75	6	40	5	15	2	2		8	2	65 to 69 years.	79	75	6	40	5	15	2	2		8	2
70 to 74 years.	41	37	4	18		2	2			1	4	70 to 74 years.	41	37	4	18		2	2		1	4	
75 and over.	86	51	5	18	1	8	4	1		7		75 and over.	86	51	5	18	1	8	4	1		7	
Under 1 year.	2	1	1																				
5 years.	18	11	7	4	4																		
14 years.	22	12	10	7	4																		
15 years.	24	17	7	4																			
16 and 17 years.	39	15	24	1																			
21 and over.	1,199	1,069	129	660	60	209	50	46	10	154	67												
TRACT 23...	1,604	1,186	408	487	190	270	22	51	6	508	190												
Under 5 years.	39	17	22	1	1					18	21												
5 to 9 years.	65	31	34	—	7					31	28												
10 to 14 years.	88	35	53	4	5					30	28												
15 to 19 years.	89	59	30	6	5					30	27												
20 to 24 years.	106	74	32	80	14					41	37												
25 to 29 years.	124	86	38	34	19	5				51	9												
30 to 34 years.	127	108	19	44	9	6				53	10												
35 to 39 years.	118	105	13	45	4	11	4			44	7												
40 to 44 years.	144	137	7	50	13	11	2	6	2	50	10												
45 to 49 years.	159	125	34	49	18	26	1			47	16												
50 to 54 years.	146	117	29	51	15	34	1			29	7												
555																							

OAKLAND, CALIF.

Table A-2.—AGE, RACE, AND SEX, BY CENSUS TRACTS: 1940—Con.

TRACT AND AGE	ALL CLASSES				NATIVE WHITE		FOREIGN-BORN WHITE		NEGRO		OTHER RACES		TRACT AND AGE	ALL CLASSES				NATIVE WHITE		FOREIGN-BORN WHITE		NEGRO		OTHER RACES	
	Total	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Total		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
TRACT 80...	8,910	1,882	1,956	1,088	1,458	109	100	4	8	89	8	TRACT 81...	4,070	1,862	2,810	1,887	816	811	188	1	-	-	-	-	-
Under 5 years.	89	19	19	18	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	Under 5 years.	188	74	98	74	91	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5 to 9 years.	84	14	10	18	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 to 9 years.	107	76	81	74	79	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10 to 14 years.	89	17	19	18	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	10 to 14 years.	107	76	81	74	79	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 to 19 years.	91	42	49	41	47	1	8	-	-	-	-	15 to 19 years.	809	143	143	114	104	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20 to 24 years.	882	134	140	109	149	8	7	1	-	1	8	20 to 24 years.	310	180	180	104	176	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 29 years.	863	137	137	117	140	4	4	-	-	-	-	25 to 29 years.	817	150	143	145	108	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
30 to 34 years.	844	187	160	123	149	9	7	1	1	5	-	30 to 34 years.	881	197	194	128	176	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
35 to 39 years.	889	99	109	90	128	8	8	1	-	5	-	35 to 39 years.	848	147	149	108	176	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
40 to 44 years.	878	189	144	180	180	18	18	-	-	-	-	40 to 44 years.	418	188	184	199	206	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
45 to 49 years.	887	119	140	108	181	10	17	-	-	-	-	45 to 49 years.	401	197	204	168	181	89	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
50 to 54 years.	884	104	100	89	188	18	17	1	-	1	-	50 to 54 years.	807	180	189	106	149	81	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
55 to 59 years.	884	99	108	91	118	11	11	-	-	-	-	55 to 59 years.	847	117	180	95	111	85	18	-	-	-	-	-	-
60 to 64 years.	808	79	100	89	118	8	18	-	-	-	-	60 to 64 years.	181	88	98	59	81	88	17	-	-	-	-	-	-
65 to 69 years.	181	40	88	87	68	19	14	-	-	-	-	65 to 69 years.	189	81	75	40	68	11	19	-	-	-	-	-	-
70 to 74 years.	107	88	99	84	94	14	14	-	-	-	-	70 to 74 years.	98	48	60	87	89	10	11	-	-	-	-	-	-
75 and over.	111	87	74	89	89	8	10	-	-	-	-	75 and over.	98	88	98	88	88	4	10	-	-	-	-	-	-
Under 1 year.	7	4	8	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	Under 1 year.	18	5	18	5	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5 years.	8	8	8	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 years.	80	10	10	10	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
14 years.	18	4	8	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	14 years.	80	87	88	87	88	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 years.	8	8	8	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	15 years.	98	88	88	81	89	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
16 and 17 years.	87	10	17	10	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	16 and 17 years.	188	50	78	48	70	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
21 and over.	8,808	1,117	1,461	988	1,888	100	108	4	8	80	8	21 and over.	8,189	1,448	1,780	1,218	1,978	808	188	1	-	-	-	-	-
TRACT 80...	8,910	1,882	1,956	1,088	1,458	109	100	4	8	89	8	TRACT 81...	4,070	1,862	2,810	1,887	816	811	188	1	-	-	-	-	-
Under 5 years.	89	11	18	11	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	Under 5 years.	898	143	154	184	108	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5 to 9 years.	84	6	18	6	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 to 9 years.	884	134	104	114	108	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10 to 14 years.	84	18	18	18	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	10 to 14 years.	888	188	181	188	148	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 to 19 years.	84	88	81	84	87	1	4	-	-	-	-	15 to 19 years.	897	808	161	199	177	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20 to 24 years.	180	77	88	74	88	8	8	-	-	-	-	20 to 24 years.	489	180	188	184	188	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 29 years.	187	77	110	66	108	1	1	-	-	-	-	25 to 29 years.	608	88	88	88	100	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
30 to 34 years.	89	89	89	78	84	6	6	-	-	-	-	30 to 34 years.	400	197	198	176	187	80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
35 to 39 years.	178	80	88	78	84	6	10	-	-	-	-	35 to 39 years.	471	88	102	176	187	80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
40 to 44 years.	178	81	81	84	86	10	9	-	-	-	-	40 to 44 years.	488	188	188	188	807	84	80	1	-	-	-	-	
45 to 49 years.	178	81	81	84	86	10	9	-	-	-	-	45 to 49 years.	489	188	188	188	807	84	80	1	-	-	-	-	
50 to 54 years.	801	84	180	84	180	84	84	-	-	-	-	50 to 54 years.	809	185	184	147	180	84	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
55 to 59 years.	189	74	115	61	89	18	16	-	-	-	-	55 to 59 years.	894	101	148	86	108	85	87	-	-	-	-	-	-
60 to 64 years.	187	88	88	88	88	14	14	-	-	-	-	60 to 64 years.	890	104	148	86	100	89	44	-	-	-	-	-	-
65 to 69 years.	184	80	88	88	74	10	10	-	-	-	-	65 to 69 years.	71	74	64	64	64	80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
70 to 74 years.	184	40	84	88	91	10	10	-	-	-	-	70 to 74 years.	110	90	90	86	85	19	80	-	-	-	-	-	-
75 and over.	118	88	88	88	70	9	19	-	-	-	-	75 and over.	188	48	88	81	61	81	84	-	-	-	-	-	-
Under 1 year.	4	4	4	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	Under 1 year.	58	88	89	84	88	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5 years.	8	8	8	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 years.	48	81	85	81	88	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
14 years.	8	8	8	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	14 years.	88	88	88	88	88	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 years.	18	8	10	8	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	15 years.	78	88	81	88	40	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
16 and 17 years.	81	8	18	8	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	16 and 17 years.	78	78	78	78	78	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
21 and over.	1,671	808	1,014	647	1,081	118	148	8	17	8	17	21 and over.	8,492	1,640	2,111	1,548	1,788	884	884	8	-	-	-	-	-
TRACT 80...	4,882	1,648	2,887	1,641	2,888	848	888	8	8	76	48	TRACT 81...	5,544	2,547	4,497	1,787	3,178	958	818	1	-	-	-	-	-
Under 5 years.	189	89	70	88	84	-	-	-	-	-	-	Under 5 years.	188	84	87	88	84	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5 to 9 years.	180	78	66	70	70	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 to 9 years.	808	118	87	111	144	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10 to 14 years.	104	108	118	108	104	-	-	-	-	-	-	10 to 14 years.	898	148	181	188	144	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 to 19 years.	808	188	144	140	148	-	-	-	-	-	-	15 to 19 years.	848	184	188	180	176	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20 to 24 years.	808	188	188	188	188	-	-	-	-	-	-	20 to 24 years.	811	148	149	188	180	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 29 years.	411	808	808	188	148	8	11	-	-	-	-	25 to 29 years.	808	188	177	114	158	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
30 to 34 years.	801	188	188	188	188	18	18	-	-	-	-	30 to 34 years.	891	178	188	188	188	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
35 to 39 years.	808	188	188	188	188	18	18	-	-	-	-	35 to 39 years.	809	188	180	140	181	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
40 to 44 years.	847	188	184	187	178	18	86	1	-	-	-	40 to 44 years.	415	188	188	188	188	80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
45 to 49 years.	819	184	188	180	184	80	87	1	-	-	-	45 to 49 years.	470	181	188	188	188	89	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
50 to 54 years.	807	187	170	84	187	80	84	-	-	-	-	50 to 54 years.	808	188	188	188	188	188	80	-	-	-	-	-	-
55 to 59 years.	808	188	188	188	188	84	84	-	-	-	-	55 to 59 years.	808	188	188	188	188	188	80	-	-	-	-	-	-
60 to 64 years.	811	188	188	188	188	84	84	-	-	-	-	60 to 64 years.	817	188	188	188	188	188	80	-	-	-	-	-	-
65 to 69 years.	808	188	188	188	188	84	84	-	-	-	-	65 to 69 years.	808	188	188	188	188	188	80	-	-	-	-	-	-
70 to 74 years.	188	67	80	40	78	19	81	-	-	-	-	70 to 74 years.	108	86	89	89	80	40	81	-	-	-	-	-	-
75 and over.	178	80	116	45	84	14	81	-	-	-	-	75 and													

STATISTICS FOR CENSUS TRACTS

9

Table A-2.—AGE, RACE, AND SEX, BY CENSUS TRACTS: 1940—Con.

TRACT AND AGE	ALL CLASSES		NATIVE WHITE		FOREIGN-BORN WHITE		NEGRO		OTHER RACES		TRACT AND AGE	ALL CLASSES		NATIVE WHITE		FOREIGN-BORN WHITE		NEGRO		OTHER RACES			
	Total	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Total		Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female			
TRACT 36.....	5,865	1,635	2,028	1,424	1,012	194	205	4	2	13	9	TRACT 40.....	2,224	1,108	1,156	998	1,056	106	96	-	1	4	3
Under 5 years.....	117	67	50	67	49	-	1	-	-	-	-	Under 5 years.....	169	83	86	83	86	-	-	-	-	-	-
5 to 9 years.....	117	62	55	62	58	-	1	-	-	-	-	5 to 9 years.....	106	60	45	60	45	-	-	-	-	-	-
10 to 14 years.....	158	71	87	70	86	-	1	-	-	-	-	10 to 14 years.....	111	50	61	80	61	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 to 19 yrs.....	232	112	120	109	114	1	5	-	-	2	5	15 to 19 yrs.....	132	64	68	60	62	5	4	-	-	1	2
20 to 24 yrs.....	282	135	147	111	137	2	7	1	1	1	1	20 to 24 yrs.....	144	70	78	68	72	2	2	-	-	-	-
25 to 29 yrs.....	282	148	134	128	107	4	4	-	-	-	-	25 to 29 yrs.....	137	70	67	125	102	14	4	-	-	-	-
30 to 34 yrs.....	332	154	178	156	166	14	12	-	-	-	-	30 to 34 yrs.....	506	135	151	140	137	15	14	-	-	-	-
35 to 39 yrs.....	342	149	195	176	172	12	21	-	-	-	-	35 to 39 yrs.....	239	131	108	109	103	20	6	-	-	2	-
40 to 44 yrs.....	346	149	197	151	178	17	19	1	-	-	-	40 to 44 yrs.....	203	101	102	92	88	9	17	-	-	-	-
45 to 49 yrs.....	286	124	171	99	119	25	32	-	-	-	-	45 to 49 yrs.....	164	76	88	68	76	12	9	-	-	-	-
50 to 54 yrs.....	241	125	106	105	116	26	29	-	-	-	-	50 to 54 yrs.....	158	76	82	60	69	10	13	-	-	-	-
55 to 59 yrs.....	272	127	145	100	117	27	28	-	-	-	-	55 to 59 yrs.....	104	50	54	38	45	12	9	-	-	-	-
60 to 64 yrs.....	412	199	218	94	102	32	31	1	-	-	2	60 to 64 yrs.....	111	55	58	29	30	6	6	-	-	-	-
65 to 69 yrs.....	151	57	96	46	79	9	16	-	-	-	-	65 to 69 yrs.....	32	12	21	9	20	2	1	-	-	-	-
70 to 74 yrs.....	87	44	43	31	33	13	10	-	-	-	-	70 to 74 yrs.....	39	15	23	11	20	2	5	-	-	-	-
75 and over.....	82	38	45	21	38	16	12	-	-	-	-	75 and over.....	32	7	13	5	12	2	3	-	-	-	-
Under 1 year.....	25	13	10	15	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	Under 1 year.....	51	12	19	12	19	-	-	-	-	-	-
5 years.....	18	10	8	10	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 years.....	29	19	9	19	9	-	-	-	-	-	-
14 years.....	31	12	19	12	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	14 years.....	18	11	7	11	7	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 years.....	42	24	18	25	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	15 years.....	24	11	14	11	11	-	-	-	-	-	-
16 and 17 yrs.....	80	45	45	41	42	1	1	-	-	-	-	16 and 17 yrs.....	46	22	24	20	22	2	2	-	-	-	-
21 and over.....	2,965	1,296	1,987	1,000	1,461	195	199	5	2	10	9	21 and over.....	1,731	842	898	726	795	103	92	-	-	1	9
TRACT 37.....	4,124	1,996	2,310	1,558	1,067	290	316	1	5	24	18	TRACT 41.....	1,466	727	732	668	682	58	47	-	-	7	1
Under 5 years.....	124	68	71	65	69	-	-	-	-	-	-	Under 5 years.....	106	55	53	58	53	-	-	-	-	-	-
5 to 9 years.....	127	60	67	60	65	-	2	-	-	-	-	5 to 9 years.....	107	57	50	57	50	-	-	-	-	-	-
10 to 14 yrs.....	201	110	91	108	91	2	5	-	-	-	-	10 to 14 yrs.....	85	44	41	44	41	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 to 19 yrs.....	246	128	118	115	115	6	6	-	-	-	-	15 to 19 yrs.....	97	51	48	47	49	-	-	-	-	-	-
20 to 24 yrs.....	367	184	185	169	172	10	6	-	-	1	5	20 to 24 yrs.....	90	48	42	47	39	1	1	-	-	-	-
25 to 29 yrs.....	386	190	196	179	180	9	14	-	-	-	-	25 to 29 yrs.....	114	54	60	62	54	2	4	-	-	-	-
30 to 34 yrs.....	318	144	174	122	150	17	20	-	-	1	5	30 to 34 yrs.....	114	54	60	62	54	2	4	-	-	-	-
35 to 39 yrs.....	266	142	144	123	121	19	22	-	-	-	-	35 to 39 yrs.....	170	76	90	70	86	6	7	-	-	-	-
40 to 44 yrs.....	319	174	137	149	149	21	25	1	-	-	-	40 to 44 yrs.....	190	94	70	86	6	7	-	-	-	-	-
45 to 49 yrs.....	511	151	180	110	145	21	28	-	-	-	-	45 to 49 yrs.....	126	68	68	51	45	8	8	-	-	-	-
50 to 54 yrs.....	327	132	146	96	154	34	40	-	-	-	-	50 to 54 yrs.....	83	48	35	39	29	14	5	-	-	-	-
55 to 59 yrs.....	315	135	161	102	146	32	35	-	-	-	-	55 to 59 yrs.....	62	27	35	21	28	6	7	-	-	-	-
60 to 64 yrs.....	270	110	168	79	145	30	26	-	-	-	-	60 to 64 yrs.....	40	24	24	16	21	6	2	-	-	-	-
65 to 69 yrs.....	258	85	143	42	129	32	32	-	-	-	-	65 to 69 yrs.....	22	9	17	7	15	2	2	-	-	-	-
70 to 74 yrs.....	179	78	105	44	90	20	28	-	-	-	-	70 to 74 yrs.....	18	8	10	6	9	2	1	-	-	-	-
75 and over.....	219	70	149	46	106	24	45	-	-	-	-	75 and over.....	14	5	9	5	6	2	3	-	-	-	-
Under 1 year.....	55	18	15	18	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	Under 1 year.....	22	13	9	13	9	-	-	-	-	-	-
5 years.....	29	13	14	15	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 years.....	21	11	10	11	10	-	-	-	-	-	-
14 years.....	30	21	29	20	26	1	7	-	-	-	-	14 years.....	23	9	17	7	17	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 years.....	19	17	18	17	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	15 years.....	16	6	12	6	12	-	-	-	-	-	-
16 and 17 yrs.....	85	45	40	42	42	2	2	-	-	-	1	16 and 17 yrs.....	41	26	13	26	13	-	-	-	-	-	-
21 and over.....	3,459	1,501	1,937	1,213	1,015	269	310	1	9	10	9	21 and over.....	1,060	510	546	452	486	58	45	-	-	7	2
TRACT 38.....	4,486	2,065	2,413	1,721	2,075	291	330	1	2	12	6	TRACT 42.....	1,717	625	692	724	799	96	85	1	3	4	3
Under 5 years.....	156	82	73	97	85	-	-	-	-	-	-	Under 5 years.....	115	61	54	61	54	-	-	-	-	-	-
5 to 9 years.....	186	90	96	83	77	4	7	-	-	-	1	5 to 9 years.....	144	74	64	64	64	-	-	-	-	-	-
10 to 14 yrs.....	176	86	90	83	90	-	5	-	-	-	2	10 to 14 yrs.....	95	49	44	48	46	1	-	-	-	-	-
15 to 19 yrs.....	265	125	160	120	159	5	7	-	-	-	2	15 to 19 yrs.....	127	67	70	58	65	1	2	-	-	-	1
20 to 24 yrs.....	341	151	190	141	186	8	6	-	-	-	-	20 to 24 yrs.....	78	50	59	41	59	1	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 29 yrs.....	484	229	223	218	213	11	10	-	-	-	-	25 to 29 yrs.....	129	55	64	53	61	2	1	-	-	-	-
30 to 34 yrs.....	565	267	296	197	186	17	18	-	-	-	5	30 to 34 yrs.....	179	80	99	75	87	5	12	-	-	-	-
35 to 39 yrs.....	415	199	217	118	244	20	27	-	-	-	1	35 to 39 yrs.....	191	90	101	71	112	7	7	-	-	-	-
40 to 44 yrs.....	356	175	185	141	151	30	35	-	-	-	2	40 to 44 yrs.....	199	94	105	85	95	9	11	-	-	-	-
45 to 49 yrs.....	312	137	178	109	144	27	31	-	-	-	-	45 to 49 yrs.....	172	94	78	74	67	19	10	-	-	-	-
50 to 54 yrs.....	266	120	176	85	145	56	27	1	-	-	-	50 to 54 yrs.....	115	62	51	51	39	11	12	-	-	-	-
55 to 59 yrs.....	310	139	168	104	138	29	43	-	-	-	-	55 to 59 yrs.....	120	59	63	42	55	17	7	-	-	-	-
60 to 64 yrs.....	237	102	153	72	122	30	32	-	-	-	-	60 to 64 yrs.....	54	25	31	18	24	5	5	-	-	-	-
65 to 69 yrs.....	215	86	128	62	99	25	30	-	-	-	-	65 to 69 yrs.....	39	19	20	13	16	6	4	-	-	-	-
70 to 74 yrs.....	153	65	88	34	72	18	24	-	-	-	1	70 to 74 yrs.....	24	13	15	4	9	7	4	-	-	-	-
75 and over.....	140	51	90	31	59	19	39	-	-	-	-	75 and over.....	22	8	14	7	9	1	5	-	-	-	-
Under 1 year.....	45	27	18	27	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	Under 1 year.....	21	13	8	15	8	-	-	-	-	-	-
5 years.....	23	12	10	13	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 years.....	17	11	6	11	6	-	-	-	-	-	-
14 years.....	43	20	17	26	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	14 years.....	10	9	9	9	9	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 years.....	24	23	26	27	27	2	2	-	-	-	-	15 years.....	9	2	13	2	13						

OAKLAND, CALIF.

Table A-2.—AGE, RACE, AND SEX, BY CENSUS TRACTS: 1940—Con.

TRACT AND AGE	ALL CLASSES			NATIVE WHITE			FOREIGN-BORN WHITE			NEGRO			OTHER RACES		
	Total	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
TRACT 44...	5,730	1,859	1,890	1,007	1,870	232	226	-	1	-	2				
Under 5 years.	248	128	122	128	121	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5 to 9 years.	264	125	139	128	139	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10 to 14 yrs.	230	120	110	130	120	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 to 19 yrs.	293	140	153	124	148	6	4	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
20 to 24 yrs.	255	113	120	106	118	7	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 29 yrs.	507	145	161	136	151	10	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
30 to 34 yrs.	522	152	160	145	148	19	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
35 to 39 yrs.	527	166	161	152	141	14	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
40 to 44 yrs.	529	160	169	158	144	22	25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
45 to 49 yrs.	510	148	161	134	150	24	31	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
50 to 54 yrs.	221	117	104	99	72	29	32	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
55 to 59 yrs.	196	104	92	60	88	44	54	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
60 to 64 yrs.	131	87	74	55	57	22	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
65 to 69 yrs.	93	40	53	27	40	15	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
70 to 74 yrs.	97	38	49	24	32	14	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
75 and over.	57	27	50	18	21	9	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Under 1 year.	47	20	27	20	27	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5 years.	49	25	24	25	24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
14 years.	67	31	36	51	36	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 years.	64	23	39	25	36	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
16 and 17 yrs.	142	88	56	65	55	5	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
21 and over.	2,559	1,621	1,908	1,025	1,908	225	221	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
TRACT 45...	5,797	1,700	1,870	1,007	1,870	232	226	971	976	1	-	-	-	-	-
Under 5 years.	801	142	159	142	159	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5 to 9 years.	509	127	132	127	132	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10 to 14 yrs.	394	108	116	108	116	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 to 19 yrs.	440	226	212	231	210	8	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20 to 24 yrs.	388	182	193	182	193	8	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 29 yrs.	412	188	224	183	210	9	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
30 to 34 yrs.	427	227	259	229	242	15	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
35 to 39 yrs.	408	227	259	229	242	15	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
40 to 44 yrs.	506	235	271	196	239	37	32	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
45 to 49 yrs.	517	239	278	246	254	55	44	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
50 to 54 yrs.	446	252	277	252	277	45	39	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
55 to 59 yrs.	397	147	190	108	142	39	48	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
60 to 64 yrs.	297	142	145	107	110	35	38	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
65 to 69 yrs.	215	88	106	66	80	26	26	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
70 to 74 yrs.	139	52	87	24	55	29	32	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
75 and over.	155	51	102	31	62	20	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Under 1 year.	64	41	23	41	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5 years.	62	26	28	26	26	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
14 years.	84	34	50	34	50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 years.	86	49	55	49	55	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
16 and 17 yrs.	176	94	82	95	82	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
21 and over.	4,255	1,953	2,318	1,062	1,953	661	572	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TRACT 46...	6,441	1,539	1,628	2,409	2,569	456	463	61	48	15	14				
Under 5 years.	384	182	202	178	198	-	-	1	2	6	2				
5 to 9 years.	352	167	158	164	156	1	-	2	2	-	-				
10 to 14 yrs.	401	202	199	184	197	2	1	6	2	1	2				
15 to 19 yrs.	525	240	304	229	291	6	6	2	1	2	1				
20 to 24 yrs.	722	265	433	245	415	17	14	5	6	2	-				
25 to 29 yrs.	675	298	377	307	319	2	2	1	4	2	1				
30 to 34 yrs.	477	233	242	214	227	17	14	2	1	2	-				
35 to 39 yrs.	470	224	256	186	196	32	35	7	1	1	-				
40 to 44 yrs.	528	251	281	197	208	30	41	8	2	1	-				
45 to 49 yrs.	476	218	267	168	178	47	72	8	2	1	-				
50 to 54 yrs.	418	223	213	138	141	62	48	4	3	-	-				
55 to 59 yrs.	378	176	198	125	135	57	67	4	4	-	-				
60 to 64 yrs.	314	144	159	89	89	53	19	1	1	-	-				
65 to 69 yrs.	212	115	104	61	74	51	27	5	3	-	-				
70 to 74 yrs.	180	85	75	29	43	26	28	1	4	-	-				
75 and over.	141	58	89	24	43	31	45	-	-	-	-				
Under 1 year.	77	34	43	33	42	-	-	-	-	1	1				
5 years.	66	28	37	28	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
14 years.	92	59	54	36	53	-	-	-	-	-	-				
15 years.	85	38	58	37	54	-	-	-	-	-	-				
16 and 17 yrs.	207	97	110	95	104	2	3	2	2	-	-				
21 and over.	4,255	1,953	2,318	1,062	1,953	661	572	27	34	9	15				
TRACT 47...	5,006	2,422	2,644	1,929	2,110	461	508	12	13	20					
Under 5 years.	280	127	133	125	131	-	-	-	-	-	-				
5 to 9 years.	244	123	121	123	121	-	-	-	-	-	-				
10 to 14 yrs.	358	154	154	154	154	-	-	-	-	-	-				
15 to 19 yrs.	350	170	180	159	167	10	7	1	2	-	-				
20 to 24 yrs.	367	171	196	163	186	6	9	1	1	2	-				
25 to 29 yrs.	328	161	199	161	188	10	18	-	-	-	-				
30 to 34 yrs.	416	205	210	178	198	23	22	2	-	-	-				
35 to 39 yrs.	398	188	210	156	178	30	29	2	2	1	-				
40 to 44 yrs.	480	196	222	153	179	42	39	-	-	-	-				
45 to 49 yrs.	575	202	273	157	167	53	57	1	1	-	-				
50 to 54 yrs.	529	155	174	107	123	47	51	-	-	-	-				
55 to 59 yrs.	424	142	142	95	94	45	5	2	2	-	-				
60 to 64 yrs.	291	110	110	73	73	34	5	1	-	-	-				
65 to 69 yrs.	192	76	117	47	63	28	83	-	-	-	-				
70 to 74 yrs.	126	57	97	55	55	46	14	2	-	-	-				
75 and over.	822	125	197	91	91	90	116	-	-	-	-				
Under 1 year.	55	25	25	25	25	-	-	-	-	-	-				
5 years.	78	25	29	25	29	-	-	-	-	-	-				
14 years.	82	41	57	40	57	-	-	-	-	-	-				
15 years.	136	61	82	56	82	-	-	-	-	-	-				
16 and 17 yrs.	136	61	82	56	82	-	-	-	-	-	-				
21 and over.	5,811	1,610	2,001	1,353	1,485	449	469	10	9	18	9				
TRACT 48...	5,329	2,590	2,729	2,219	2,385	568	545	-	-	-	-	5	1		
Under 5 years.	523	170	158	170	158	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5 to 9 years.	258	120	128	120	128	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10 to 14 yrs.	371	190	181	199	181	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 to 19 yrs.	499	212	247	206	239	6	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20 to 24 yrs.	420	209	217	206	217	8	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 29 yrs.	454	215	219	206	208	9	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
30 to 34 yrs.	478	225	246	197	228	32	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
35 to 39 yrs.	475	208	216	171	207	37	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
40 to 44 yrs.	616	228	216	171	207	37	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
45 to 49 yrs.	675	198	178	163	140	34	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
50 to 54 yrs.	563	188	181	161	153	33	31	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
55 to 59 yrs.	522	134	148	85	85	41	45	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
60 to															

STATISTICS FOR CENSUS TRACTS

11

Table A-2.—AGE, RACE, AND SEX, BY CENSUS TRACTS: 1940—Con.

TRACT AND AGE	ALL CLASSES		NATIVE WHITE		FOREIGN-BORN WHITE		NEGRO		OTHER RACES		TRACT AND AGE	ALL CLASSES		NATIVE WHITE		FOREIGN-BORN WHITE		NEGRO		OTHER RACES			
	Total	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Total		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female		
TRACT 52..	5,048	2,433	2,595	1,267	2,074	463	456	42	49	21	17	TRACT 56..	2,241	1,161	1,080	906	842	228	210	12	9	15	19
Under 5 years..	356	157	179	154	178	-	-	3	6	-	-	Under 5 years..	368	90	76	89	76	-	-	2	1	-	-
5 to 9 years..	317	141	176	158	169	-	-	2	4	1	3	5 to 9 years..	161	65	75	84	71	1	1	-	-	1	6
10 to 14 yrs..	374	180	194	183	180	-	-	1	6	4	-	10 to 14 yrs..	275	104	104	104	97	1	1	-	-	-	2
15 to 19 yrs..	432	197	235	181	222	9	8	6	4	2	-	15 to 19 yrs..	189	88	101	80	95	3	4	-	-	-	1
20 to 24 yrs..	461	214	247	205	228	7	14	-	4	2	1	20 to 24 yrs..	221	98	105	94	96	1	4	3	2	-	-
25 to 29 yrs..	479	241	238	225	224	15	11	2	2	1	1	25 to 29 yrs..	254	155	177	128	106	4	9	-	-	-	5
30 to 34 yrs..	430	207	223	194	214	27	23	6	1	-	-	30 to 34 yrs..	186	97	91	88	80	9	11	-	-	-	-
35 to 39 yrs..	359	180	177	154	120	31	44	1	6	2	2	35 to 39 yrs..	146	85	63	65	44	20	17	-	-	-	2
40 to 44 yrs..	315	156	159	105	116	46	40	4	2	1	1	40 to 44 yrs..	147	82	63	46	38	35	28	1	1	-	-
45 to 49 yrs..	351	169	183	113	114	62	45	1	3	2	1	45 to 49 yrs..	124	64	61	42	37	32	22	-	-	-	-
50 to 54 yrs..	607	265	335	135	96	49	52	-	6	1	2	50 to 54 yrs..	140	71	69	32	41	39	38	-	-	-	-
55 to 59 yrs..	297	128	159	68	76	53	56	6	6	2	1	55 to 59 yrs..	152	72	60	38	28	31	30	-	-	-	1
60 to 64 yrs..	211	109	102	49	67	53	44	2	1	5	-	60 to 64 yrs..	90	43	47	17	23	21	11	1	1	1	-
65 to 69 yrs..	175	94	81	37	44	44	44	3	2	-	-	65 to 69 yrs..	61	30	36	11	19	15	15	2	1	-	-
70 to 74 yrs..	105	51	62	29	39	20	23	2	-	-	-	70 to 74 yrs..	41	21	21	8	9	11	12	1	1	-	-
75 and over..	159	59	80	29	37	50	1	1	1	1	-	75 and over..	44	19	25	6	15	14	12	-	-	-	-
Under 1 year..	71	32	39	32	39	-	-	-	-	-	-	Under 1 year..	40	19	21	19	20	-	-	-	-	1	-
5 years..	66	31	35	31	34	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 years..	37	19	18	18	18	-	-	-	-	-	-
14 years..	40	17	23	17	27	-	-	-	-	-	-	14 years..	29	14	14	14	14	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 years..	88	40	45	39	41	-	-	-	-	-	-	15 years..	28	12	16	11	16	-	-	-	-	-	-
16 and 17 yrs..	163	74	91	65	89	6	1	2	2	-	-	16 and 17 yrs..	100	53	57	30	52	1	2	1	1	1	1
21 and over..	5,400	1,782	1,760	1,252	1,473	450	443	27	34	10	10	21 and over..	5,603	803	733	661	613	223	204	9	7	11	9
TRACT 53..	4,735	2,307	2,428	1,262	2,071	534	540	8	6	13	11	TRACT 57..	5,067	2,522	2,545	2,121	2,397	563	514	33	22	15	22
Under 5 years..	228	102	118	118	116	1	-	-	-	-	-	Under 5 years..	276	119	153	138	135	-	-	-	-	-	-
5 to 9 years..	269	121	148	129	134	1	-	-	-	-	-	5 to 9 years..	159	269	155	143	152	-	-	-	-	-	-
10 to 14 yrs..	353	185	168	141	104	1	-	-	-	-	-	10 to 14 yrs..	298	165	143	152	140	1	1	2	-	-	-
15 to 19 yrs..	406	197	210	160	177	4	3	2	-	-	1	15 to 19 yrs..	370	186	175	162	171	9	2	2	-	-	-
20 to 24 yrs..	302	168	245	241	232	14	14	-	-	-	-	20 to 24 yrs..	474	235	249	235	254	10	11	-	-	-	-
25 to 29 yrs..	502	255	248	241	232	14	14	-	-	-	-	25 to 29 yrs..	493	244	249	233	254	10	11	3	-	-	-
30 to 34 yrs..	495	230	228	183	208	25	16	1	1	1	1	30 to 34 yrs..	458	221	217	198	194	10	11	1	4	2	-
35 to 39 yrs..	371	199	172	142	166	26	21	1	1	1	1	35 to 39 yrs..	403	211	192	150	157	8	1	-	-	-	-
40 to 44 yrs..	354	175	179	104	115	28	32	1	2	2	1	40 to 44 yrs..	565	171	194	143	165	27	28	1	5	-	-
45 to 49 yrs..	350	164	166	122	154	42	32	-	-	-	-	45 to 49 yrs..	559	190	168	147	145	59	19	2	2	2	-
50 to 54 yrs..	509	233	256	109	119	45	37	-	-	-	-	50 to 54 yrs..	354	182	172	151	163	47	47	5	-	-	-
55 to 59 yrs..	298	102	156	59	88	41	47	1	1	1	1	55 to 59 yrs..	256	105	131	66	96	36	34	1	1	-	-
60 to 64 yrs..	204	92	112	63	77	58	55	1	-	-	-	60 to 64 yrs..	189	99	96	67	69	28	17	5	4	1	-
65 to 69 yrs..	124	65	81	32	47	34	31	-	-	-	-	65 to 69 yrs..	122	55	64	25	35	15	15	5	5	5	-
70 to 74 yrs..	155	57	78	32	47	24	31	-	-	-	-	70 to 74 yrs..	117	55	61	28	39	27	22	1	-	-	-
75 and over..	207	89	29	29	29	-	-	-	-	-	-	75 and over..	57	28	24	28	24	-	-	-	-	-	-
Under 1 year..	39	17	22	16	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	Under 1 year..	52	28	24	28	24	-	-	-	-	-	-
5 years..	69	34	25	32	22	1	1	-	-	-	-	5 years..	44	18	26	18	25	-	-	-	-	-	-
14 years..	26	16	24	16	26	1	1	-	-	-	-	14 years..	62	30	32	29	32	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 years..	48	17	28	16	26	1	1	-	-	-	-	15 years..	68	31	37	28	36	-	-	-	-	-	-
16 and 17 yrs..	124	62	60	62	62	-	-	-	-	-	-	16 and 17 yrs..	142	75	67	70	65	4	1	-	-	-	-
21 and over..	5,309	1,761	1,878	1,403	1,531	546	336	4	6	8	6	21 and over..	5,767	1,894	1,885	1,502	1,546	352	300	19	22	11	6
TRACT 54..	4,615	2,176	2,439	1,311	2,044	682	589	2	6	1	-	TRACT 58..	4,547	2,223	2,524	1,915	2,919	506	504	2	1	-	-
Under 5 years..	242	112	130	102	101	-	-	-	-	-	-	Under 5 years..	271	154	157	154	157	-	-	-	-	-	-
5 to 9 years..	249	117	132	117	132	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 to 9 years..	238	128	128	138	119	-	-	-	-	-	-
10 to 14 yrs..	252	122	130	120	129	2	1	-	-	-	-	10 to 14 yrs..	377	182	185	161	154	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 to 19 yrs..	682	317	365	184	300	3	-	-	-	-	-	15 to 19 yrs..	369	177	169	169	186	2	3	-	-	-	-
20 to 24 yrs..	420	200	220	132	204	7	15	-	-	-	-	20 to 24 yrs..	670	174	195	170	191	4	5	-	-	-	-
25 to 29 yrs..	445	225	220	216	211	9	-	-	-	-	-	25 to 29 yrs..	574	203	172	194	166	9	6	-	-	-	-
30 to 34 yrs..	371	195	176	158	159	19	-	-	-	-	-	30 to 34 yrs..	554	175	172	165	166	15	6	-	-	-	-
35 to 39 yrs..	345	172	173	139	148	35	25	-	-	-	-	35 to 39 yrs..	531	182	169	159	145	23	24	-	-	-	-
40 to 44 yrs..	325	158	160	135	137	24	30	1	1	-	-	40 to 44 yrs..	362	171	191	140	159	31	32	-	-	-	-
45 to 49 yrs..	317	147	162	109	146	29	33	-	-	-	-	45 to 49 yrs..	598	181	157	146	153	34	23	1	1	-	-
50 to 54 yrs..	359	180	179	120	128	48	48	-	-	-	-	50 to 54 yrs..	350	149	145	107	107	47	42	-	-	-	-
55 to 59 yrs..	272	146	120	66	99	60	27	-	-	-	-	55 to 59 yrs..	259	121	137	85	103	35	34	-	-	-	-
60 to 64 yrs..	256	111	125	65	92	47	53	1	-	-	-	60 to 64 yrs..	249	120	129	81	91	39	39	-	-	-	-
65 to 69 yrs..	156	68	80	34	54	34	38	-	-	-	-	65 to 69 yrs..	156	76	91	45	57	30	34	-	-	-	-
70 to 74 yrs..	148	57	89	23	40	34	41	-	-	-	-	70 to 74 yrs..	120	47	73	29	47	18	26	-	-	-	-
75 and over..	108	65	123	24	59	41	62	-	-	-	-	75 and over..	95	45	62	30	54	23	19	-	-	-	-
Under 1 year..	65	29	67	38	57	-	-	-	-	-	-	Under 1 year..	56	27	29	27	29	-					

Table A-2.—AGE, RACE, AND SEX, BY CENSUS TRACTS: 1940—Con.

TRACT AND AGE	ALL CLASSES				NATIVE BORN WHITE		FOREIGN-BORN WHITE		NEGRO		OTHER RACES		TRACT AND AGE	ALL CLASSES				NATIVE BORN WHITE		FOREIGN-BORN WHITE		NEGRO		OTHER RACES	
	Total	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Total		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
TRACT 60...	5,412	1,059	1,700	1,421	1,555	806	217	8	8	14	2	TRACT 64...	4,466	2,258	2,257	1,920	1,951	298	291	10	20	11	8		
Under 5 years...	257	128	129	128	129	-	-	-	-	-	-	Under 5 years...	359	190	169	187	168	1	1	-	-	-	-		
5 to 9 years...	217	119	98	117	98	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 to 9 years...	289	127	102	127	102	5	1	-	-	-	-		
10 to 14 years...	235	126	109	122	107	3	2	1	-	-	-	10 to 14 years...	549	161	188	159	161	1	4	2	6	-	-		
15 to 19 years...	262	139	125	129	116	5	8	2	2	-	-	15 to 19 years...	379	185	194	177	185	6	4	-	-	6	2		
20 to 24 years...	260	127	133	124	134	8	1	-	-	-	-	20 to 24 years...	236	176	161	187	161	4	1	1	2	1	2		
25 to 29 years...	290	151	137	122	153	7	12	1	1	1	1	25 to 29 years...	417	195	224	180	211	12	12	-	-	-	-		
30 to 34 years...	302	170	132	156	134	19	20	-	-	-	-	30 to 34 years...	407	218	189	197	162	20	27	-	-	-	-		
35 to 39 years...	317	166	151	145	141	21	21	-	-	-	-	35 to 39 years...	365	185	222	184	162	38	41	-	-	-	-		
40 to 44 years...	390	159	151	129	116	29	64	-	1	-	-	40 to 44 years...	415	204	209	190	171	45	56	-	-	-	-		
45 to 49 years...	211	111	100	80	67	27	18	-	2	4	-	45 to 49 years...	355	194	131	135	120	49	21	2	1	-	-		
50 to 54 years...	145	87	58	60	61	25	14	1	-	1	-	50 to 54 years...	286	152	134	121	105	39	28	1	1	1	1		
55 to 59 years...	162	97	76	60	67	18	19	-	-	-	-	55 to 59 years...	328	158	88	88	79	45	45	-	-	-	-		
60 to 64 years...	125	45	79	32	34	13	24	-	-	-	-	60 to 64 years...	154	75	79	60	51	25	27	-	-	-	-		
65 to 69 years...	80	42	41	29	27	15	14	-	-	-	-	65 to 69 years...	85	40	45	29	28	9	16	-	-	-	-		
70 to 74 years...	75	37	38	19	24	9	14	-	-	-	-	70 to 74 years...	100	53	27	16	16	18	11	-	-	-	-		
75 and over...	97	67	80	25	48	12	15	-	-	-	-	75 and over...	52	23	29	15	14	9	14	-	-	-	-		
Under 1 year...	54	22	32	22	32	-	-	-	-	-	-	Under 1 year...	77	39	39	56	39	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-
5 years...	63	26	27	26	27	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 years...	62	34	28	34	29	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
14 years...	40	20	17	22	17	1	1	-	-	-	-	14 years...	50	27	31	27	29	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
15 years...	44	20	24	20	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	15 years...	67	40	47	45	47	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
16 and 17 years...	102	57	45	52	45	4	2	1	-	-	-	16 and 17 years...	1,474	74	72	72	70	2	-	-	-	3	-	-	-
21 and over...	2,399	1,128	1,272	915	1,066	196	209	3	6	12	1	21 and over...	5,055	1,655	1,618	1,280	1,255	280	270	7	8	6	5		
TRACT 61...	638	81	527	275	290	56	27	1	1	1	-	TRACT 65...	5,357	2,006	2,721	2,219	2,228	308	372	22	16	7	1		
Under 5 years...	51	24	27	24	27	-	-	-	-	-	-	Under 5 years...	341	164	177	161	172	-	-	-	-	2	4	1	1
5 to 9 years...	41	23	18	25	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 to 9 years...	629	165	161	165	160	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	
10 to 14 years...	35	18	16	19	16	1	1	-	-	-	-	10 to 14 years...	678	129	136	174	129	7	2	4	1	-	-	-	
15 to 19 years...	43	25	22	25	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	15 to 19 years...	800	200	207	187	195	7	8	4	1	2	-	-	
20 to 24 years...	44	10	34	9	32	1	2	-	-	-	-	20 to 24 years...	451	217	224	208	227	7	2	1	-	-	-	-	
25 to 29 years...	52	27	25	24	26	2	2	-	-	-	-	25 to 29 years...	424	212	244	196	199	12	11	-	-	-	-	-	
30 to 34 years...	66	52	34	26	32	6	2	-	-	-	-	30 to 34 years...	477	257	240	213	213	22	26	-	-	-	-	-	
35 to 39 years...	55	28	27	25	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	35 to 39 years...	462	231	251	191	189	59	40	-	-	-	-	-	
40 to 44 years...	89	50	38	55	2	5	-	-	-	-	-	40 to 44 years...	450	218	212	175	188	42	28	2	1	1	-	-	
45 to 49 years...	41	20	21	15	11	4	6	-	-	-	-	45 to 49 years...	470	220	225	170	182	40	4	-	-	-	-	-	
50 to 54 years...	51	27	24	25	18	4	6	-	-	-	-	50 to 54 years...	595	200	198	132	145	60	52	1	-	-	-	-	
55 to 59 years...	57	25	14	15	11	8	5	-	-	-	-	55 to 59 years...	288	148	157	105	90	45	45	-	-	-	-	-	
60 to 64 years...	43	10	10	9	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	60 to 64 years...	284	114	124	79	79	28	24	1	1	1	-	-	
65 to 69 years...	23	8	15	8	11	2	2	-	-	-	-	65 to 69 years...	137	50	67	50	52	20	24	-	-	-	-	-	
70 to 74 years...	13	7	6	4	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	70 to 74 years...	92	46	47	22	25	20	22	-	-	-	-	-	
75 and over...	5	2	5	6	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	75 and over...	79	35	47	32	25	14	22	-	-	-	-	-	
Under 1 year...	14	9	5	9	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	Under 1 year...	66	31	35	50	34	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
5 years...	10	2	8	2	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 years...	62	28	32	28	22	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
14 years...	9	6	4	6	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	14 years...	90	47	49	45	46	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-
15 years...	6	4	4	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	15 years...	77	46	51	45	31	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
16 and 17 years...	18	6	12	6	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	16 and 17 years...	158	82	82	82	82	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
21 and over...	459	225	255	187	207	54	27	1	1	1	1	21 and over...	6,816	1,864	1,952	1,492	1,657	378	500	10	10	4	5		
TRACT 62...	5,459	2,757	3,702	2,460	2,825	292	278	-	2	5	4	TRACT 66...	4,252	2,112	2,024	1,728	1,658	312	274	55	64	19	11		
Under 5 years...	449	249	249	249	249	-	-	-	-	-	-	Under 5 years...	354	129	176	168	169	-	-	-	-	3	6	-	-
5 to 9 years...	442	242	240	242	198	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 to 9 years...	426	158	148	182	143	-	-	-	-	2	4	-	-
10 to 14 years...	455	249	196	254	194	2	8	-	-	-	-	10 to 14 years...	547	194	165	175	168	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 to 19 years...	584	191	195	184	189	6	4	-	-	-	-	15 to 19 years...	366	186	177	174	167	5	4	8	5	-	-	-	-
20 to 24 years...	351	169	212	164	201	5	11	-	-	-	-	20 to 24 years...	356	177	161	165	174	6	8	6	7	2	-	-	-
25 to 29 years...	551	240	274	222	250	16	14	-	-	-	-	25 to 29 years...	399	174	215	156	194	15	15	3	4	-	-	-	-
30 to 34 years...	597	298	299	297	298	6	4	-	-	-	-	30 to 34 years...	420	205	199	177	177	17	17	5	2	1	-	-	-
35 to 39 years...	606	298	257	223	205	45	34	-	-	-	-	35 to 39 years...	321	167	154	124	108	68	39	5	6	-	-	-	-
40 to 44 years...	414	221	233	177	170	54	53	-	-	-	-	40 to 44 years...	435	128	117	95	88	28	24	6	4	4	1	-	-
45 to 49 years...	181	176	143	145	129	82	89	-	-	-	-	45 to 49 years...	245	124	109	91	85	32	23	1	3	-	-	-	-
50 to 54 years...	209	205	143	115	116	40	27	-	-	-	-	50 to 54 years...	280	130	126	92	72	97	52	3	9	-	-	-	-
55 to 59 years...	228	108	105	78	88	50	21	-	-	-	-	55 to 59 years...	181	61	80	40	51	88	27	6	2	-	-	-	-
60 to 64 years...	135	80	73	61	49	19	25	-	-	-	-	60 to 64 years...	150	70	80	39	51	26	28	4	1	1	-	-	-
65 to 69 years...	123	56	67	47	21	14	17	-	-	-	-	65 to 69 years...	104	69	45	38	45	38	25	17	6	1	-	-	-
70 to 74 years...	80	65	46	21	34	14	11	-	-	-	-	70 to 74 years...	70	37	33	13	19	21	14	1	1	-	-	-	-
75 and over...	85	38	45	28	52	12	15	-	-	-	-	75 and over...	69	51	38	19	19	11	18	2	1	-	-	-	-
Under 1 year...	102	58	44	59	44	-	-	-	-	-	-</														

STATISTICS FOR CENSUS TRACTS

Table A-2.—AGE, RACE, AND SEX, BY CENSUS TRACTS: 1940—Con.

TRACT AND AGE	ALL CLASSES				NATIVE WHITE		FOREIGN-BORN WHITE		NEGRO		OTHER RACES		TRACT AND AGE	ALL CLASSES				NATIVE WHITE		FOREIGN-BORN WHITE		NEGRO		OTHER RACES	
	Total	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Total		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female		
TRACT 68...	5,383	2,751	2,632	2,129	2,100	527	432	76	87	17	15	TRACT 70...	Continued												
Under 5 years...	397	193	194	128	190	1	—	6	4	1	—	Under 5 years...	152	79	73	46	52	33	21	—	—	—	—		
5 to 9 years...	410	214	196	211	186	1	—	2	4	—	—	5 to 9 years...	60	34	26	18	20	11	10	—	—	—	—		
10 to 14 yrs...	448	222	225	209	213	5	2	8	11	—	—	10 to 14 yrs...	91	41	50	21	30	20	20	—	—	—	—		
15 to 19 yrs...	476	236	240	219	222	7	6	9	11	1	1	15 to 19 yrs...	78	35	43	21	31	14	12	—	—	—	—		
20 to 24 yrs...	536	257	279	238	260	4	12	11	3	4	1	20 to 24 yrs...	81	38	43	22	28	15	16	—	—	—	—		
25 to 29 yrs...	564	295	269	294	244	23	18	3	6	5	1	25 to 29 yrs...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
30 to 34 yrs...	450	225	225	197	169	54	31	5	3	1	2	30 to 34 yrs...	84	37	47	37	47	—	—	—	—	—	—		
35 to 39 yrs...	564	297	267	354	335	51	37	1	6	1	1	35 to 39 yrs...	82	39	43	33	44	—	—	—	—	—	—		
40 to 44 yrs...	554	302	252	125	96	50	50	7	5	—	1	40 to 44 yrs...	89	47	42	26	42	—	—	—	—	—	—		
45 to 49 yrs...	300	160	140	92	92	65	40	2	8	1	—	45 to 49 yrs...	104	46	56	47	55	—	—	—	—	—	—		
50 to 54 yrs...	397	173	194	86	84	85	68	2	10	—	2	50 to 54 yrs...	158	75	124	121	131	—	—	—	—	—	—		
55 to 59 yrs...	239	131	108	92	97	58	48	18	5	—	1	55 to 59 yrs...	3,365	1,669	1,314	1,357	569	301	6	4	8	7	—		
60 to 64 yrs...	208	114	94	47	56	61	58	5	7	—	1	60 to 64 yrs...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
65 to 69 yrs...	158	72	86	40	41	29	38	9	7	—	1	65 to 69 yrs...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
70 to 74 yrs...	95	54	41	21	28	30	14	2	2	1	—	70 to 74 yrs...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
75 and over...	97	56	61	9	26	28	5	1	2	1	—	75 and over...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Under 1 year...	87	49	38	49	36	—	—	—	2	—	—	Under 1 year...	182	95	86	52	81	75	—	—	—	—	—		
5 years...	75	37	38	56	35	—	—	—	1	5	—	5 years...	155	82	73	41	75	—	—	—	—	—	—		
14 years...	92	38	54	35	51	1	—	2	5	—	—	14 years...	142	74	68	70	67	1	1	—	—	—	—		
15 years...	94	41	45	40	58	—	—	1	5	—	—	15 to 19 yrs...	164	82	76	75	70	5	2	—	—	—	—		
16 and 17 yrs...	189	90	99	61	94	3	1	5	4	1	—	20 to 24 yrs...	240	69	76	76	70	3	2	—	—	—	—		
21 and over...	3,545	1,855	1,710	1,258	1,233	511	420	52	55	14	10	25 to 29 yrs...	198	83	108	86	94	7	10	—	—	—	—		
												30 to 34 yrs...	261	127	154	138	161	13	19	—	—	—	—		
												35 to 39 yrs...	106	100	96	61	66	18	12	—	—	—	—		
												40 to 44 yrs...	152	82	70	65	57	17	15	—	—	—	—		
												45 to 49 yrs...	155	66	69	53	59	13	10	—	—	—	—		
												50 to 54 yrs...	109	61	68	31	35	10	13	—	—	—	—		
												55 to 59 yrs...	77	47	50	28	18	19	12	—	—	—	—		
												60 to 64 yrs...	68	29	40	21	24	7	15	—	—	—	—		
												65 to 69 yrs...	27	15	18	11	12	3	5	—	—	—	—		
												70 to 74 yrs...	27	13	14	7	11	6	5	—	—	—	—		
												75 and over...	22	12	10	7	7	3	5	—	—	—	—		
TRACT 69...	5,277	2,641	2,518	2,049	2,035	458	401	21	24	15	8	TRACT 71...	2,072	1,057	1,015	955	905	182	109	—	—	—	—		
Under 5 years...	447	229	218	229	218	—	—	—	—	—	—	Under 5 years...	182	95	86	52	81	75	—	—	—	—	—		
5 to 9 years...	411	219	192	218	198	—	—	—	3	1	1	5 to 9 years...	155	82	73	41	75	—	—	—	—	—	—		
10 to 14 yrs...	425	225	203	231	200	1	1	5	1	1	—	10 to 14 yrs...	142	74	68	70	67	1	1	—	—	—	—		
15 to 19 yrs...	544	271	273	285	270	4	—	3	1	1	2	15 to 19 yrs...	164	82	76	75	70	5	2	—	—	—	—		
20 to 24 yrs...	525	274	251	268	245	6	4	1	2	4	—	20 to 24 yrs...	240	69	76	76	70	3	2	—	—	—	—		
25 to 29 yrs...	525	269	256	235	230	11	6	2	—	1	5	25 to 29 yrs...	198	83	108	86	94	7	10	—	—	—	—		
30 to 34 yrs...	467	257	210	229	229	28	30	1	1	—	—	30 to 34 yrs...	261	127	154	138	161	13	19	—	—	—	—		
35 to 39 yrs...	400	225	235	166	191	39	39	2	—	2	8	35 to 39 yrs...	106	100	96	61	66	18	12	—	—	—	—		
40 to 44 yrs...	497	250	227	178	197	46	58	2	2	2	—	40 to 44 yrs...	152	82	70	65	57	17	15	—	—	—	—		
45 to 49 yrs...	457	232	225	170	169	56	38	1	2	—	—	45 to 49 yrs...	155	66	69	53	59	13	10	—	—	—	—		
50 to 54 yrs...	430	238	212	131	159	74	40	5	4	1	—	50 to 54 yrs...	109	61	68	31	35	10	13	—	—	—	—		
55 to 59 yrs...	305	154	151	97	97	53	52	5	2	1	—	55 to 59 yrs...	77	47	50	28	18	19	12	—	—	—	—		
60 to 64 yrs...	260	118	152	68	76	55	54	—	2	—	—	60 to 64 yrs...	68	29	40	21	24	7	15	—	—	—	—		
65 to 69 yrs...	189	97	102	56	70	31	35	1	—	—	—	65 to 69 yrs...	27	15	18	7	11	6	5	—	—	—	—		
70 to 74 yrs...	129	62	67	35	44	26	23	1	—	—	—	70 to 74 yrs...	22	12	10	7	7	3	5	—	—	—	—		
75 and over...	160	75	85	46	50	28	28	1	2	—	—	75 and over...	22	12	10	7	7	3	5	—	—	—	—		
Under 1 year...	88	51	37	51	37	—	—	—	—	—	—	Under 1 year...	29	14	15	14	15	—	—	—	—	—	—		
5 years...	86	40	45	59	45	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 years...	37	18	19	18	19	—	—	—	—	—	—		
14 years...	94	47	47	45	47	1	—	—	—	—	—	14 years...	129	62	67	35	44	26	23	1	—	—	—		
15 years...	104	55	49	54	48	—	—	—	—	—	—	15 years...	36	24	12	24	12	—	—	—	—	—	—		
16 and 17 yrs...	206	100	106	97	109	1	—	1	—	1	—	16 and 17 yrs...	67	31	36	29	35	2	1	—	—	—	—		
21 and over...	4,305	2,138	2,168	1,642	1,765	452	398	15	18	9	4	21 and over...	1,504	890	892	575	556	115	106	—	—	—	—		
TRACT 70...	5,127	2,575	2,552	2,179	2,225	375	308	6	5	15	14	TRACT 72...	6,034	3,511	3,088	2,974	2,772	52	84	1	4	1	1		
Under 5 years...	435	230	196	239	196	—	—	—	—	—	—	Under 5 years...	60	32	28	32	28	—	—	—	—	—	—		
5 to 9 years...	408	202	200	201	199	—	—	—	—	—	1	5 to 9 years...	45	25	20	25	20	—	—	—	—	—	—		
10 to 14 yrs...	409	197	222	194	218	2	1	—	—	1	1	10 to 14 yrs...	142	69	74	69	74	—	—	—	—	—	—		
15 to 19 yrs...	459	214	225	204	215	5	6	2	—	—	—	15 to 19 yrs...	164	82	76	75	70	5	2	—	—	—	—		
20 to 24 yrs...	537	170	197	161	183	7	4	2	—	1	1	20 to 24 yrs...	42	25	17	25	16	—	—	—	—	—	—		
25 to 29 yrs...	499	229	270	210	259	19	10	—	—	1	1	25 to 29 yrs...	35	12	23	12	22	—	—	—	—	—	—		
30 to 34 yrs...	310	200	250	232	212	35	37	1	1	—	—	30 to 34 yrs...	53	29	34	37	34	1	1	—	—	—	—		
35 to 39 yrs...	450	222	809	167	170	53	56	1	1	2	2	35 to 39 yrs...	64	35	31	27	30	—	—	—	—	—	—		
40 to 44 yrs...	378	200	198	152	140	47	32	—	2	1	2	40 to 44 yrs...	68	34	37	27	29	6	8	—	—	—	—		
45 to 49 yrs...	350	176	184	128	137	46	35	1	1	1	1	45 to 49 yrs...	55	24	21	23	18	7	5	1	—	—	—		

Table A-3.—YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, CLASS OF WORKER, MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP, COUNTRY OF BIRTH, AND CITIZENSHIP, BY SEX, BY CENSUS TRACTS: 1940

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1; median and percent not shown where base is less than 100]

SUBJECT	THE CITY			TRACT 1			TRACT 2			TRACT 3			TRACT 4		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED															
Persons 15 years old and over	826,575	99,815	121,597	426	177	229	2,701	1,200	1,495	5,855	1,554	1,809	5,505	1,495	1,882
No school years completed	4,966	5,687	2,831	1	—	1	7	5	4	75	41	24	12	1	11
Grade school: 1 to 4 years	9,532	5,225	4,306	13	9	4	27	7	20	175	80	95	80	27	53
5 or 6 years	15,195	7,100	8,095	5	4	1	34	17	17	175	81	92	119	61	57
7 or 8 years	80,598	30,588	49,999	45	18	27	219	82	137	905	435	470	955	435	520
High school: 1 to 3 years	55,595	15,655	19,941	86	9	27	457	195	264	555	254	310	584	253	340
4 years	49,497	22,517	27,010	91	32	59	487	215	271	1,029	431	597	995	420	595
College: 1 to 3 years	14,410	7,154	7,256	70	30	40	592	171	219	569	196	182	595	147	159
4 years or more	12,554	7,111	6,223	134	61	73	496	276	220	824	118	98	509	173	155
Not reported	2,114	1,140	974	13	15	—	12	4	8	2	2	—	2	1	1
Median school years completed	10.6	9.7	10.5	15.5	15	15.0	14.4	12.5	12.4	10.9	10.7	11.1	11.7	11.7	11.6
EMPLOYMENT STATUS															
Persons 14 years old and over	555,479	124,775	129,125	454	225	229	5,555	1,492	1,844	4,131	1,985	2,525	4,154	1,879	2,555
In labor force	154,745	99,821	99,284	159	170	89	1,655	1,155	1,255	4,154	1,521	1,855	4,154	1,512	1,855
Percent of pop. 14 years old and over	83.1	79.0	80.0	53.5	72.2	54.5	50.0	79.3	86.2	81.9	79.5	85.0	81.9	80.5	80.4
Employed (inc. on public emerg. work)	115,972	85,485	90,479	250	152	98	1,587	1,122	1,455	1,977	1,421	1,555	2,007	1,579	1,855
Unemployed	39,773	14,336	8,805	104	73	31	668	533	559	1,642	1,512	1,431	1,654	1,447	1,537
Employers and own-account workers	15,154	12,599	7,755	45	33	12	279	229	60	810	590	55	599	528	73
Unpaid family workers	972	125	823	—	—	—	12	2	10	14	2	12	19	8	15
Class of worker not reported	545	118	227	1	—	—	15	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
On public work (WPA, NYA, etc.)	6,975	5,957	2,155	1	—	—	19	15	5	45	32	11	49	31	15
Domestic work	18,701	9,151	8,650	9	7	1	61	36	25	154	79	68	180	102	49
Seasonal workers	11,150	6,523	5,907	7	8	—	17	10	7	109	87	62	111	79	52
New workers	1,851	905	683	1	1	—	14	8	11	25	11	14	39	15	18
Not in labor force	119,232	55,214	55,018	225	95	139	1,669	809	1,560	1,997	595	1,025	1,921	597	1,054
Engaged in own home housework	72,008	31,5	31,5	89	—	89	1,007	5	1,005	1,554	1,559	1,527	1,50	1,517	1,517
In school	21,440	10,974	10,565	55	30	15	879	179	400	188	122	154	190	104	104
Unable to work	18,610	7,549	6,054	81	8	85	81	54	47	233	155	100	165	92	98
In institutions	1,410	921	587	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other and not reported	10,764	6,555	4,900	72	30	42	205	61	114	110	89	51	122	75	50
MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP															
Employed (inc. on pub. emerg. work)	115,972	85,485	90,479	250	152	98	1,587	1,122	1,455	1,977	1,421	1,555	2,007	1,579	1,855
Professional workers	8,534	4,430	5,914	35	30	5	851	377	46	155	65	86	124	57	67
Semiprofessional workers	1,911	1,455	495	1	—	1	81	24	7	25	21	6	19	12	7
Proprietors, managers, and officials	15,715	11,915	4,205	55	34	4	804	270	29	895	194	82	840	212	84
Operative, sales, and kindred workers	50,445	17,907	32,538	59	17	42	545	247	88	1,055	595	299	797	495	351
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	17,478	17,145	535	11	10	1	138	152	1	884	270	6	527	8	8
Operatives and kindred workers	18,672	15,154	3,515	12	10	2	105	91	17	879	217	82	885	206	47
Domestic service workers	5,799	3,051	2,748	82	39	43	179	81	41	85	5	22	41	1	40
Service workers, except domestic	11,805	7,552	4,253	90	42	15	47	42	40	137	106	61	148	61	54
Laborers	6,129	7,893	2,558	1	1	—	52	30	8	112	111	2	105	105	2
Occupation not reported	985	554	314	—	—	—	55	21	12	8	5	5	14	6	5
COUNTRY OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE															
All countries	42,551	22,575	20,085	55	27	29	573	173	220	755	595	595	657	520	557
England and Wales	4,555	2,151	2,124	10	4	6	61	29	22	73	68	57	74	52	42
Scotland	2,001	1,050	951	8	2	5	24	15	11	89	18	13	85	14	11
Northern Ireland	445	219	225	—	—	—	7	5	12	7	5	10	2	6	8
Irish Free State (Eire)	1,811	980	981	2	1	1	22	10	15	15	13	13	12	12	10
Norway	1,259	651	608	2	1	1	11	4	7	18	9	9	22	12	10
Sweden	2,552	1,507	1,055	1	—	1	14	8	6	25	9	17	29	9	20
Denmark	1,528	944	585	1	—	1	15	6	7	25	10	15	25	11	14
Netherlands	985	124	152	5	—	—	5	5	2	5	1	1	4	1	4
Belgium	180	72	79	2	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Switzerland	270	254	278	1	1	—	7	2	8	11	8	8	10	6	4
France	1,005	459	546	1	—	—	7	6	11	6	6	5	15	5	6
Germany	6,552	1,908	1,774	8	5	8	29	12	15	28	30	29	54	24	24
Poland	491	286	225	—	—	—	1	1	—	4	2	2	5	2	1
Czechoslovakia	290	95	94	—	—	—	2	1	1	—	—	—	1	—	1
Austria	547	454	355	—	—	—	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1
Hungary	552	185	179	—	—	—	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1
Yugoslavia	601	495	306	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	5	—	5	2	1
Russia (U. S. S. R.)	807	528	278	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	8	—	8	2	1
Lithuania	81	53	89	—	—	—	2	1	1	8	20	7	15	9	4
Finland	559	152	197	—	—	—	2	—	—	5	5	2	7	4	3
Rumania	189	97	92	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Greece	785	594	177	8	1	—	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Italy	5,707	5,272	2,455	—	—	—	41	19	25	512	170	145	197	97	60
Spain and Portugal	5,705	1,999	1,710	1	—	—	1	5	3	—	2	1	1	4	1
Other Europe	155	85	79	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asia	555	531	524	1	1	—	12	7	5	11	4	7	12	9	9
Canada—French	341	149	125	—	—	—	1	1	—	9	5	5	5	5	5
Canada—Other	4,505	1,977	2,428	9	5	9	80	54	65	79	59	40	99	57	62
Newfoundland	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1
Mexico	554	769	795	5	—	—	1	1	—	11	5	9	15	5	11
Cuba and other West Indies	7	51	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1
Central and South America	615	150	126	4	2	2	4	2	2	11	5	8	8	5	5
All other and not reported	1,159	564	394	2	—	2	9	5	8	10	4	9	7	2	5
CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE															
11 YEARS OLD AND OVER	41,577	21,979	19,795	53	25	29	571	171	200	775	597	595	685	504	529
Total foreign born white 11 and over	41,577	21,979	19,795	53	25	29	571	171	200	775	597	595	685	504	529
Naturalized	39,457	14,455	14,012	93	15	21	279	120	140	545	392	394	454	341	315
Alien—First papers	4,027	2,709	1,318	8	6	2	25	14	11	70	44	38	82	52	50
Alien—No papers	6,851	5,498	5,154	11	8	9	61	21	30	144	59	63	105	59	77
Citizenship not reported	2,581	1,567	1,304	—	—	—	18	8	10	15	2	11	14	5	9

STATISTICS FOR CENSUS TRACTS

15

Table A-3.—YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, CLASS OF WORKER, MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP, COUNTRY OF BIRTH, AND CITIZENSHIP, BY SEX, BY CENSUS TRACTS: 1940—Con.

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1; median and percent not shown where base is less than 100]

SUBJECT	TRACT 8			TRACT 9			TRACT 7			TRACT 6			TRACT 9		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED															
Persons 25 years old and over.....	5,862	1,880	2,042	5,172	1,616	1,657	5,519	1,695	1,626	5,954	1,970	1,970	2,091	1,505	1,586
No school years completed.....	15	4	9	20	14	6	125	66	57	47	25	24	85	17	18
Grade school: 1 to 4 years.....	106	52	54	119	65	55	249	129	120	489	245	244	315	165	150
5 to 6 years.....	251	120	131	212	105	107	577	277	300	1,342	640	702	1,477	811	666
7 to 8 years.....	1,206	599	617	1,110	527	583	1,247	632	615	1,380	661	619	980	575	404
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	751	356	425	596	285	311	800	385	415	850	405	445	584	294	290
4 years.....	1,041	449	594	841	395	446	1,030	517	521	1,029	466	454	781	325	456
College: 1 to 3 years.....	297	126	129	149	79	69	90	61	58	142	64	59	166	82	75
1 to 3 years or more.....	217	152	85	116	85	31	85	42	16	92	54	59	109	65	44
Not reported.....	10	5	7	11	7	4	30	20	10	6	4	15	6	7	7
Median school years completed.....	10.4	10.2	10.5	9.6	9.5	9.7	8.6	8.5	8.7	8.6	8.6	8.7	10.5	10.5	10.2
EMPLOYMENT STATUS															
Persons 14 years old and over.....	4,682	2,506	2,587	4,051	1,963	2,088	4,514	2,175	2,339	4,986	2,449	2,497	3,694	1,646	1,948
In labor force.....	2,672	1,074	798	2,132	1,099	1,033	2,170	547	675	2,715	1,062	751	1,524	1,554	680
Percent of pop. 14 years old and over.....	55.0	51.5	51.2	52.9	51.5	50.5	55.7	51.4	55.6	55.0	50.2	50.2	55.5	51.0	50.8
Employed (exc. on pub. emerg. work).....	2,569	1,077	795	1,899	1,015	884	1,981	511	670	2,566	1,074	842	1,765	1,621	585
Wage and salary workers.....	2,045	1,459	606	1,626	1,178	448	1,756	1,536	420	2,089	1,506	583	1,499	1,014	485
Employers and own-account workers.....	289	232	56	270	228	42	226	166	41	238	213	25	229	82	146
Unpaid family workers.....	39	2	37	16	2	14	11	4	7	19	1	18	80	5	15
Class of worker not reported.....	7	4	3	11	5	6	6	2	6	2	6	2	5	3	3
On pub. emerg. work (WPA, NYA, etc.).....	75	51	24	89	65	23	84	196	55	229	180	49	118	70	48
Seeking work.....	228	146	82	142	121	21	84	196	55	229	180	49	118	70	48
Experienced workers.....	197	129	68	119	100	19	217	167	50	208	150	58	101	64	37
New workers.....	17	4	13	23	21	2	17	45	19	21	10	10	17	6	9
Not in labor force.....	2,100	431	1,789	1,919	964	1,555	1,997	406	1,668	2,220	497	1,726	1,660	512	1,860
Engaged in own home housework.....	1,419	15	1,404	1,284	12	1,212	1,237	10	1,227	1,449	11	1,438	1,015	5	1,010
In school.....	394	207	187	350	178	152	381	190	191	376	215	163	275	146	129
Unable to work.....	157	6	76	215	115	99	172	145	129	318	207	111	168	90	78
In institutions.....	4	1	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	40	5	37
Other and not reported.....	216	127	89	140	89	51	107	92	45	90	56	34	157	66	89
MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP															
Employed (exc. on pub. emerg. work).....	2,569	1,077	692	1,892	1,015	478	1,981	1,511	470	2,566	1,724	642	1,734	1,231	523
Professional workers.....	152	69	83	85	44	41	47	17	30	177	88	59	107	45	59
Semiprofessional workers.....	52	47	5	53	50	3	47	18	4	27	28	12	12	14	4
Proprietors, managers, and officials.....	261	217	44	224	196	28	153	120	33	190	127	55	206	179	26
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	760	412	348	525	287	238	558	282	132	850	297	253	599	254	274
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	582	276	76	351	256	95	535	351	5	569	361	7	269	264	5
Operating and kindred workers.....	896	311	74	572	299	75	489	559	150	577	414	165	881	232	59
Domestic service workers.....	40	2	38	40	—	40	54	5	31	45	1	42	20	1	19
Service workers, except domestic.....	212	154	67	150	92	58	205	141	59	314	225	89	174	110	64
Laborers.....	104	104	—	103	103	—	103	84	19	222	222	1	107	102	5
Occupation not reported.....	12	6	6	18	10	8	15	10	5	7	5	2	15	10	6
COUNTRY OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE															
All countries.....	897	449	438	661	345	515	954	504	450	1,261	670	591	662	354	548
England and Wales.....	76	52	47	72	35	37	55	29	26	59	29	30	67	54	53
Scotland.....	61	31	30	23	18	10	27	12	15	21	10	11	34	23	11
Northern Ireland.....	5	3	2	14	8	6	8	4	1	10	5	5	18	5	7
Irish Free State (Eire).....	157	81	76	90	50	40	115	65	50	168	90	78	168	80	88
Norway.....	25	16	7	17	10	7	25	13	10	7	2	5	10	4	6
Sweden.....	62	32	30	59	29	30	37	21	16	25	15	12	27	12	15
Denmark.....	40	25	18	29	15	14	18	10	10	21	15	6	25	12	14
Netherlands.....	4	4	2	1	1	1	2	—	—	2	2	—	4	2	2
Belgium.....	1	1	—	3	2	1	4	2	2	3	1	2	4	3	1
Switzerland.....	11	5	6	11	4	7	16	7	9	19	15	6	12	7	5
France.....	15	7	8	10	6	4	19	55	27	29	15	9	35	9	26
Germany.....	86	41	47	88	43	45	59	59	31	21	55	29	27	58	25
Poland.....	2	2	1	2	2	—	5	2	3	5	1	2	5	—	3
Czechoslovakia.....	6	5	3	4	—	4	6	2	2	3	—	—	9	—	2
Austria.....	5	3	2	5	2	3	17	10	7	18	8	8	12	9	3
Hungary.....	2	1	1	7	5	2	2	1	1	2	2	—	1	1	—
Yugoslavia.....	2	1	1	6	7	1	4	3	1	15	7	7	7	4	3
Russia (U. S. S. R.).....	18	10	8	5	3	2	10	6	4	10	3	5	12	5	7
Lithuania.....	2	1	1	1	—	2	1	—	—	6	3	1	1	—	1
Finland.....	12	6	6	7	3	4	6	2	4	4	1	5	5	1	4
Rumania.....	2	1	1	2	2	—	8	5	3	1	1	—	3	—	3
Greece.....	4	2	2	7	5	2	7	2	8	6	6	—	10	—	6
Italy.....	196	106	82	129	79	50	356	193	145	721	396	555	237	150	107
Spain and Portugal.....	2	6	17	9	8	1	51	26	25	23	15	8	6	2	4
Other Europe.....	1	1	—	—	—	2	3	2	5	1	1	—	2	1	—
Asia.....	17	8	4	8	5	3	5	4	6	4	2	11	6	5	5
Canada—French.....	4	—	4	—	—	—	1	2	10	5	4	7	1	6	—
Canada—Other.....	94	46	48	59	31	28	45	24	19	59	27	31	56	18	38
Newfoundland.....	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mexico.....	10	2	8	4	1	3	55	17	18	4	2	2	5	—	2
Cuba and other West Indies.....	2	1	1	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central and South America.....	2	1	1	5	—	5	6	2	4	7	5	4	1	—	2
All other and not reported.....	16	9	9	16	7	9	37	16	21	15	5	8	15	4	9
CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE 21 YEARS OLD AND OVER															
Total foreign-born white 21 and over.....	895	451	424	651	359	312	910	498	417	1,251	660	571	679	329	345
Naturalized.....	655	345	310	456	259	207	651	355	295	795	426	311	497	248	229
Alien—First papers.....	27	15	12	48	33	15	78	54	22	134	76	58	60	36	24
Alien—No papers.....	109	57	52	81	40	40	67	228	101	177	291	96	135	77	75
Citizenship not reported.....	15	7	8	34	7	27	44	22	22	35	6	7	24	7	17

Table A-3.—YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, CLASS OF WORKER, MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP, COUNTRY OF BIRTH, AND CITIZENSHIP, BY SEX, BY CENSUS TRACTS: 1940—Con.

(Percent not shown where less than 0.1; median and percent not shown where base is less than 100)

SUBJECT	TRACT 10			TRACT 11			TRACT 12			TRACT 15			TRACT 14		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED															
Persons 25 years old and over	5,938	1,829	1,074	4,125	1,886	2,239	5,211	1,492	1,719	2,440	1,840	1,800	5,838	1,747	1,879
No school years completed.....	98	43	80	31	17	14	55	10	20	40	20	25	97	55	44
Grade school: 1 to 4 years.....	126	51	55	187	58	129	60	39	68	44	59	320	34	136	126
5 to 9 years.....	172	82	90	312	150	162	213	108	110	160	97	73	308	148	158
7 or 8 years.....	1,309	560	710	1,885	844	749	961	473	528	528	468	460	1,219	445	879
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	687	387	300	790	397	413	696	311	345	459	320	250	613	291	321
4 years.....	939	504	424	1,044	442	602	823	347	476	618	254	259	419	210	209
College: 1 to 3 years.....	142	81	61	270	122	138	219	101	118	165	90	75	96	89	40
4 years or more.....	111	60	51	186	101	81	134	78	59	80	49	81	80	19	11
Not reported.....	17	5	12	5	4	1	11	7	4	57	20	17	41	24	17
Median school years completed.....	9.0	8.9	9.2	9.6	9.4	9.8	10.1	9.9	10.3	9.0	9.0	9.0	8.5	8.5	8.5
EMPLOYMENT STATUS															
Persons 14 years old and over	4,408	1,073	5,353	5,155	2,322	2,831	4,000	1,468	2,532	1,481	1,448	4,825	2,828	2,087	2,567
In labor force.....	2,412	1,846	767	1,848	1,803	1,045	2,304	1,885	809	1,611	1,121	400	2,314	1,789	526
Percent of pop. 14 years old and over.....	54.7	54.8	54.7	44.8	44.8	37.4	44.3	43.9	34.5	43.1	31.5	21.4	39.7	34.6	25.9
Employed (exc. on public emerg. work).....	2,006	1,581	425	2,032	1,498	534	1,960	1,492	576	1,477	786	559	1,825	1,377	448
Wage and salary workers.....	1,780	1,412	368	1,803	1,280	523	1,807	968	841	992	698	309	1,687	1,280	407
Employers and own-account workers.....	196	169	27	229	218	11	153	197	64	185	120	57	138	178	60
Unpaid family workers.....	18	3	15	10	4	6	12	5	7	11	1	10	8	4	4
Class of worker not reported.....	10	7	3	4	2	2	5	4	1	5	2	3	6	5	1
On pub. emerg. work (WPA, NYA, etc.).....	112	72	40	273	162	107	182	135	49	194	135	63	204	227	77
Seeking work.....	294	198	102	321	149	172	239	172	67	269	199	69	283	180	65
Experienced workers.....	850	177	68	800	156	64	810	189	61	822	197	65	809	167	42
New workers.....	54	15	39	15	8	7	18	15	3	15	12	4	20	23	12
Not in labor force.....	1,994	428	1,566	2,313	319	1,994	1,696	967	1,639	1,012	560	982	2,011	809	1,202
Engaged in own home housework.....	1,524	1,240	284	1,554	8	1,554	966	9	957	704	9	695	1,214	14	1,000
In school.....	297	207	150	347	171	176	230	132	116	297	80	77	464	233	231
Unable to work.....	222	171	161	282	159	123	269	112	160	269	160	109	183	132	51
In institutions.....	-	-	-	101	19	42	6	1	2	-	-	-	1	-	1
Other and not reported.....	61	36	25	219	125	95	251	113	119	172	101	71	115	59	57
MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP															
Employed (exc. on pub. emerg. work).....	2,006	1,581	425	2,032	1,498	534	1,960	995	1,147	789	358	1,757	1,544	415	115
Professional workers.....	79	32	44	299	58	241	322	45	177	42	17	23	29	16	13
Semi-professional workers.....	29	25	4	54	13	41	42	22	17	27	17	1	1	1	1
Proprietors, managers, and officials.....	118	120	28	205	140	65	170	125	45	111	79	32	130	114	15
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	552	386	166	433	248	185	391	208	183	231	149	112	520	109	151
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	554	349	205	518	300	218	527	258	11	515	152	8	317	209	9
Operatives and kindred workers.....	429	514	115	354	295	60	334	243	95	198	145	48	371	206	106
Domestic service workers.....	46	-	46	39	3	36	61	5	56	47	6	41	80	5	75
Service workers, except domestic.....	253	124	129	401	263	138	240	209	174	115	108	121	244	123	121
Laborers.....	108	109	6	150	196	4	162	20	4	120	90	6	235	108	127
Occupation not reported.....	25	19	6	5	5	2	6	5	1	9	5	6	14	11	5
COUNTRY OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE															
All countries.....	740	555	594	695	317	548	597	262	295	406	224	184	788	459	549
England and Wales.....	86	44	42	85	32	53	60	29	31	35	31	24	11	23	28
Scotland.....	28	12	16	35	17	18	34	18	16	19	10	11	8	8	8
Northern Ireland.....	2	2	-	6	3	3	10	5	5	3	2	1	-	1	-
Irish Free State (Eire).....	54	28	26	45	18	27	55	12	15	25	12	7	84	39	20
Norway.....	15	9	6	25	12	13	28	12	11	14	6	5	10	6	4
Sweden.....	27	9	18	59	52	26	35	12	23	28	14	14	27	15	14
Denmark.....	85	16	11	38	19	9	12	6	6	20	11	9	22	10	12
Netherlands.....	1	1	-	4	3	1	1	1	-	4	4	-	3	3	2
Belgium.....	-	-	-	4	4	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Switzerland.....	9	5	4	10	5	5	6	4	2	7	4	5	11	8	5
France.....	55	17	17	32	9	15	54	16	18	38	9	9	45	23	22
Germany.....	67	25	30	66	30	36	145	30	25	82	18	14	85	15	11
Poland.....	7	2	2	2	2	2	12	2	2	8	2	2	1	1	1
Czechoslovakia.....	5	2	1	1	1	1	7	1	6	1	1	-	-	-	-
Austria.....	20	10	10	20	10	10	9	5	4	6	1	2	10	5	5
Hungary.....	8	1	2	8	3	5	2	1	5	1	1	4	7	3	4
Yugoslavia.....	14	9	5	9	5	4	15	6	7	14	10	4	10	7	3
Russia (U. S. S. R.).....	84	12	12	22	11	11	15	6	7	14	6	6	28	14	12
Lithuania.....	2	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Finland.....	15	4	9	6	3	3	5	2	3	6	3	3	3	2	1
Rumania.....	2	1	1	5	3	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	5	2	3
Greece.....	7	7	3	10	7	3	5	15	6	6	6	7	15	4	4
Italy.....	112	60	52	89	29	60	53	12	14	28	12	104	118	79	6
Spain and Portugal.....	54	17	17	22	10	12	14	7	7	6	4	2	120	74	46
Other Europe.....	2	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	2	2	1	1
Asia.....	12	9	3	10	7	3	9	9	5	2	1	1	1	1	1
Canada—French.....	1	1	7	11	2	9	13	4	9	1	1	1	1	1	1
Canada—Other.....	88	31	57	20	49	61	28	55	60	80	20	41	22	19	1
Newfoundland.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	2	1	1	-	-	-
Mexico.....	6	5	5	11	5	6	9	8	4	8	3	2	54	23	31
Cuba and Other West Indies.....	4	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	1
Central and South America.....	2	2	2	6	5	2	1	1	1	4	1	5	8	1	1
All other and not reported.....	14	5	9	17	4	13	10	7	8	7	2	5	14	7	7
CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE															
25 YEARS OLD AND OVER	721	549	372	544	309	235	545	257	290	401	219	182	771	451	340
Total foreign born white 21 and over.....	477	349	255	499	254	245	399	191	190	274	158	121	590	295	155
Alien—First papers.....	125	64	61	72	42	30	41	28	15	50	15	69	140	70	70
Alien—No papers.....	199	155	66	68	42	26	48	30	27	85	24	41	144	75	19
Citizenship not reported.....	22	10	12	11	6	5	20	10	20	12	7	6	179	95	85

STATISTICS FOR CENSUS TRACTS

17

Table A-3.—YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, CLASS OF WORKER, MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP, COUNTRY OF BIRTH, AND CITIZENSHIP, BY SEX, BY CENSUS TRACTS: 1940—Con.

(Percent not shown where less than 0.1; median and percent not shown where less than 100)

SUBJECT	TRACT 15			TRACT 16			TRACT 17			TRACT 18			TRACT 19		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED															
Persons 25 years old and over.....	2,515	1,249	1,266	2,294	1,555	1,459	5,243	2,025	1,928	5,049	2,544	2,506	2,645	1,722	921
No school years completed.....	169	94	75	564	170	194	87	45	44	153	73	82	54	41	25
Grade school: 1 to 4 years.....	612	286	226	440	254	206	373	192	181	367	221	146	139	113	26
5 or 6 years.....	527	267	260	385	195	175	462	245	219	541	258	275	262	175	87
7 or 8 years.....	546	246	300	798	418	370	1,300	727	638	1,697	800	865	800	606	293
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	356	185	171	420	218	214	750	363	385	981	469	462	490	506	108
4 years.....	345	185	126	544	181	185	608	295	315	946	420	415	455	274	151
College: 1 to 3 years.....	56	17	19	72	53	59	157	74	65	100	115	71	152	105	59
4 years or more.....	59	25	14	48	27	21	87	59	28	128	85	45	109	90	19
Not reported.....	17	14	3	143	58	59	39	29	50	24	14	10	15	15	3
Median school years completed.....	7.2	7.1	7.2	7.6	7.7	7.6	8.5	8.4	8.5	8.5	8.4	8.7	8.6	8.7	8.5
EMPLOYMENT STATUS															
Persons 14 years old and over.....	5,408	1,801	1,626	5,819	1,953	1,556	4,941	2,492	2,449	5,979	2,500	2,479	2,894	1,954	1,050
In labor force.....	1,617	1,082	833	1,992	1,494	498	2,664	2,007	2,514	2,443	2,465	2,866	1,817	1,525	691
Percent of pop. 14 years old and over.....	47.3	71.2	80.9	58.2	76.1	28.8	53.9	80.9	28.8	85.4	74.2	82.3	60.9	69.7	46.5
Employed (inc. on public emerg. work).....	1,041	688	561	1,246	1,046	509	1,896	1,505	1,447	2,122	1,459	1,583	1,936	975	661
Waged and salary workers.....	962	795	169	1,126	854	271	1,565	1,106	1,060	1,789	1,077	1,090	1,150	862	288
Employers and own-account workers.....	108	66	22	125	101	32	236	131	45	312	206	106	154	109	55
Unpaid family workers.....	1	1	0	5	5	0	25	6	17	12	1	11	17	1	16
Class of worker not reported.....	10	9	1	4	5	1	9	2	7	9	4	5	4	3	4
On pub. emerg. work (WPA, NYA, etc.).....	291	207	84	457	506	154	460	327	123	604	475	129	224	160	64
Sending work.....	345	187	158	256	145	15	569	381	87	588	454	154	257	194	63
Experienced workers.....	189	100	89	154	121	43	351	201	70	371	155	148	245	185	59
New workers.....	76	47	29	41	29	12	37	80	17	17	11	6	14	0	8
Not in labor force.....	1,790	519	1,867	406	1,358	2,477	405	1,792	2,465	852	1,813	1,167	605	562	562
Engaged in own home housework.....	97	907	907	97	13	979	1,458	80	1,450	1,024	1,311	893	5	277	5
In school.....	356	183	151	353	166	269	558	170	168	294	155	159	63	5	277
Unable to work.....	146	102	47	385	180	140	254	169	85	650	406	282	906	165	144
In institutions.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	273	282	20
Other and not reported.....	525	284	102	178	106	70	177	128	51	379	197	102	243	153	90
MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP															
Employed (inc. on pub. emerg. work).....	1,041	688	195	1,041	509	1,056	1,559	447	2,122	1,352	593	1,556	975	561	561
Professional workers.....	15	14	2	59	21	19	47	35	12	62	32	38	24	46	17
Semi-professional workers.....	5	5	0	6	6	2	19	12	7	27	9	18	51	15	28
Proprietors, managers, and officials.....	69	56	13	76	62	15	132	89	101	135	96	128	101	27	19
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	95	55	39	128	68	50	552	181	151	353	207	146	306	199	107
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	158	154	2	175	170	5	351	322	9	556	351	5	174	169	5
Operatives and kindred workers.....	273	228	67	288	121	68	397	300	97	453	358	95	205	171	34
Domestic service workers.....	56	5	25	72	5	69	59	5	47	54	9	45	3	1	1
Service workers, except domestic.....	156	124	32	272	235	37	289	205	86	371	225	146	514	191	123
Laborers.....	256	255	3	265	261	11	221	216	5	242	225	5	84	79	5
Occupation not reported.....	17	15	2	14	10	4	17	10	7	13	6	5	6	3	3
COUNTRY OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE															
All countries.....	856	407	371	779	429	350	880	498	392	1,060	646	412	418	291	127
England and Wales.....	17	8	9	20	11	9	89	34	25	109	63	46	46	26	20
Scotland.....	6	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Northern Ireland.....	4	1	3	5	1	4	11	4	11	21	20	20	14	6	9
Irish Free State (Eire).....	35	16	17	32	10	12	58	18	20	18	10	25	25	16	9
Norway.....	9	5	1	9	6	2	9	7	2	32	18	16	21	17	11
Sweden.....	9	4	4	11	5	6	46	20	76	53	24	40	29	22	4
Denmark.....	3	3	2	4	3	1	11	11	—	52	21	11	9	5	4
Netherlands.....	5	5	—	2	1	1	4	4	—	14	10	4	5	2	1
Belgium.....	4	3	1	29	5	4	1	2	5	12	8	7	6	4	2
Switzerland.....	4	3	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
France.....	4	4	4	9	5	5	17	6	11	25	14	11	11	6	5
Germany.....	10	10	8	22	12	10	49	26	23	92	54	58	37	21	16
Poland.....	1	—	—	6	4	2	4	52	4	14	18	52	14	4	—
Czechoslovakia.....	5	1	2	—	—	—	7	2	2	10	5	5	5	4	—
Austria.....	51	32	19	26	15	11	32	20	12	19	12	7	9	8	—
Hungary.....	4	2	2	—	—	—	4	5	13	8	9	8	7	3	—
Yugoslavia.....	99	60	59	127	77	50	54	21	13	22	15	7	3	1	—
Russia (U. S. S. R.).....	—	—	—	14	6	6	55	25	50	52	31	21	17	11	6
Lithuania.....	1	—	—	—	—	—	5	2	1	4	4	4	4	—	—
Finland.....	1	—	1	3	—	—	8	—	—	15	11	4	4	—	—
Rumania.....	23	18	8	29	25	5	43	30	15	55	44	11	19	19	—
Greece.....	164	101	63	254	142	112	128	99	50	92	66	24	22	21	1
Italy.....	254	143	111	96	55	16	49	41	37	22	15	10	2	2	—
Spain and Portugal.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Europe.....	15	7	6	2	1	1	11	6	5	7	5	2	7	6	1
Asia.....	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Canada—French.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	6	5	1	15	10	5	1	—	—
Canada—Other.....	7	2	5	18	15	6	5	24	20	100	49	54	60	26	14
Newfoundland.....	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mexico.....	101	50	51	71	52	39	77	84	43	32	28	24	12	12	—
Cuba and other West Indies.....	15	9	4	7	1	4	15	6	2	1	1	1	1	—	—
Central and South America.....	6	2	4	11	7	4	17	10	7	21	9	12	8	2	2
All other and not reported.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE															
11 YEARS OLD AND OVER															
Total foreign-born white 11 and over.....	896	476	360	754	414	340	865	478	535	1,048	542	406	415	289	108
Naturalized.....	286	150	96	321	201	120	500	509	197	651	379	252	241	159	82
Alien—First papers.....	125	104	25	125	65	29	43	15	94	116	55	51	78	35	20
Alien—No papers.....	582	146	206	344	115	151	222	86	196	225	105	78	78	50	22
Citizenship not reported.....	75	56	37	129	55	74	41	18	25	76	46	28	25	24	2

Table A-3.—YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, CLASS OF WORKER, MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP, COUNTRY OF BIRTH, AND CITIZENSHIP, BY SEX, BY CENSUS TRACTS: 1940—Con.

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1; median and percent not shown where base is less than 100]

SUBJECT	TRACT 20			TRACT 21			TRACT 22			TRACT 23			TRACT 24			
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED																
Persons 15 years old and over	2,027	1,789	238	2,142	1,749	1,393	1,129	994	174	1,237	980	257	2,131	1,196	935	
No school years completed	75	71	4	983	959	325	204	147	57	221	167	54	112	107	5	
Grade school: 1 to 4 years	219	182	37	507	499	8	178	127	51	77	67	9	112	107	5	
5 to 6 years	289	249	40	446	420	26	176	127	49	76	67	9	147	107	40	
7 or 8 years	662	582	80	765	617	148	127	134	15	109	96	10	146	80	66	
9 to 12 years	415	362	53	332	285	47	137	118	19	134	119	15	189	139	50	
High school: 1 to 3 years	229	192	37	254	215	39	98	84	14	142	90	52	151	107	44	
4 years	89	47	42	41	25	16	14	9	5	69	47	22	106	67	39	
College: 1 to 3 years	49	45	4	19	15	4	14	13	1	89	55	34	141	87	54	
4 years or more	10	9	1	38	46	87	41	41	—	62	51	11	109	41	68	
Not reported	8.2	8.2	8.4	6.5	6.4	6.5	7.4	7.3	5.5	6.1	7.9	9.1	8.4	6.2	8.6	
EMPLOYMENT STATUS																
Persons 14 years old and over	2,194	1,955	239	4,212	3,779	1,433	1,404	1,164	240	1,117	839	278	2,979	1,649	1,330	
In labor force	1,668	1,601	67	2,801	1,625	1,176	433	374	67	988	875	113	1,569	1,145	424	
Percent of pop. 14 years old and over	76.0	80.9	49.3	69.3	71.4	23.4	37.3	41.0	19.6	69.3	79.3	54.3	74.1	74.1	45.1	
Employed (exc. on pub. emerg. work)	1,010	889	121	1,938	1,802	836	299	251	48	1,081	969	112	1,195	988	207	
Wage and salary workers	820	745	75	1,064	980	84	282	212	70	858	786	72	1,088	988	100	
Employers and own-account workers	164	137	27	182	164	18	26	47	8	164	150	14	107	90	17	
Unpaid family workers	9	7	2	13	11	2	2	—	—	4	1	3	23	6	17	
Class of worker not reported	9	7	2	4	3	1	2	—	—	4	1	3	23	6	17	
On pub. emerg. work (WPA, NYA, etc.)	354	355	18	372	361	11	109	106	3	99	97	2	166	162	4	
Seeking work	304	270	34	396	356	40	110	110	6	137	127	10	181	169	12	
Experienced workers	803	775	28	379	297	82	106	106	6	154	134	20	161	138	23	
New workers	1	1	—	19	18	1	4	—	—	3	3	—	27	15	12	
Not in labor force	526	354	172	2,372	1,456	916	880	687	193	458	242	216	1,310	471	839	
Engaged in own home housework	114	9	105	1,008	651	1,406	880	99	121	99	1	96	562	5	579	
In school	32	17	15	460	231	229	96	62	34	109	71	38	153	107	46	
Unable to work	132	130	2	413	288	125	165	132	33	55	39	18	161	89	72	
In institutions	—	—	—	—	—	—	219	210	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Other and not reported	227	196	29	250	145	104	279	263	16	195	131	64	218	151	67	
MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP																
Employed (exc. on pub. emerg. work)	1,010	889	121	1,938	1,802	242	299	261	38	758	651	107	1,195	895	300	
Professional workers	52	28	6	10	7	3	8	3	5	27	14	13	36	20	14	
Semi-professional workers	25	14	9	5	—	—	2	—	—	11	6	5	40	35	5	
Proprietors, managers, and officials	139	132	7	80	70	10	30	26	4	125	109	17	125	88	37	
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	180	145	35	99	89	10	40	36	2	125	109	17	125	88	37	
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	127	126	1	132	121	11	32	31	1	64	64	—	95	95	—	
Operatives and kindred workers	117	110	7	280	194	86	63	55	8	10	89	62	7	225	177	48
Domestic service workers	17	10	7	85	6	79	15	9	6	15	9	6	45	19	27	
Service workers, except domestic	224	209	15	218	178	40	59	45	13	225	198	27	225	198	27	
Unemployed	132	129	3	363	341	22	22	22	—	58	58	—	180	119	61	
Occupation not reported	20	16	4	6	4	2	2	—	—	12	11	1	9	7	2	
COUNTRY OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE																
All countries	505	451	54	1,264	751	513	282	210	52	192	170	22	299	166	133	
England and Wales	83	75	8	10	12	9	3	15	10	5	19	15	1	25	17	8
Scotland	12	12	—	1	4	3	1	12	12	—	9	6	3	21	15	6
Northern Ireland	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Irish Free State (Eire)	40	36	4	20	16	4	10	10	—	9	7	2	12	6	4	
Norway	11	10	1	3	3	—	4	4	—	2	2	—	10	8	2	
Sweden	40	36	4	4	4	—	3	3	—	10	10	—	25	13	10	
Denmark	21	19	2	7	4	3	—	3	—	11	10	1	8	4	4	
Netherlands	6	5	1	2	2	—	3	3	—	2	2	—	—	—	—	
Belgium	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	1	1	—	
Switzerland	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	1	—	
France	36	28	8	10	8	2	4	4	—	12	6	6	4	4	—	
Germany	30	28	2	15	9	6	6	6	1	12	6	6	4	4	—	
Poland	6	6	—	15	9	6	6	6	1	10	1	1	21	12	9	
Czechoslovakia	1	1	—	2	2	—	2	2	—	1	1	—	10	5	5	
Austria	30	28	2	22	11	11	4	4	—	1	1	—	10	8	2	
Hungary	6	6	—	64	41	23	3	3	—	1	1	—	1	1	—	
Yugoslavia	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	9	—	—	—	—	
Russia (U. S. S. R.)	24	21	3	9	3	6	3	3	2	6	7	1	17	10	7	
Lithuania	1	1	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	
Finland	7	5	2	2	2	—	2	2	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	
Rumania	2	2	—	3	1	2	2	1	1	2	2	—	1	1	—	
Greece	57	56	1	51	42	9	9	9	—	24	24	—	22	14	8	
Italy	45	41	4	272	186	186	128	51	51	8	8	—	18	14	4	
Spain and Portugal	12	11	1	159	95	64	13	10	3	2	2	—	9	5	4	
Other Europe	5	3	2	3	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Asia	15	16	—	6	5	1	3	3	—	8	5	—	7	5	2	
Canada—French	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Canada—Other	25	25	—	8	4	4	3	3	—	15	13	2	10	6	4	
Newfoundland	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	
Mexico	19	13	6	558	290	268	61	54	27	5	4	1	20	10	10	
Cuba and other West Indies	4	4	—	5	4	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Central and South America	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
All other and not reported	7	7	—	12	8	4	1	1	—	10	7	3	8	5	3	
CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE																
15 YEARS OLD AND OVER	505	451	54	1,264	751	513	282	210	52	192	170	22	299	166	133	
Naturalized	260	232	28	805	554	251	81	72	9	101	86	15	156	106	50	
Alien—First papers	70	65	5	139	120	19	19	19	—	20	23	7	31	23	8	
Alien—No papers	99	89	9	769	579	190	100	96	54	59	48	8	83	61	22	
Citizenship not reported	72	64	8	124	60	64	25	20	6	6	4	1	6	5	1	

STATISTICS FOR CENSUS TRACTS

19

Table A-3.—YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, CLASS OF WORKER, MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP, COUNTRY OF BIRTH, AND CITIZENSHIP, BY SEX, BY CENSUS TRACTS: 1940—Con.

Percent not shown where less than 0.1; median and percent not shown where base is less than 100]

SUBJECT	TRACT 25			TRACT 26			TRACT 27			TRACT 28			TRACT 29			TRACT 30		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED																		
Persons 25 years old and over	2,681	1,465	1,216	3,154	1,476	1,678	2,768	1,274	1,494	2,976	1,019	1,957	1,897	786	1,101	3,208	1,592	1,616
No school years completed	91	47	44	21	9	12	16	7	9	6	2	1	5	2	1	21	9	12
Grade school: 1 to 4 years	134	116	70	108	49	59	37	28	54	53	31	22	54	25	29	44	25	21
5 or 6 years	279	154	125	179	84	95	120	72	54	71	42	29	55	38	25	122	58	64
7 or 8 years	909	501	408	1,021	475	546	724	351	373	599	270	329	484	201	263	766	357	409
High school: 1 to 3 years	321	180	141	320	178	142	493	269	224	315	145	200	256	104	132	394	289	355
4 years	468	247	221	773	349	424	771	335	436	767	275	492	372	198	274	946	552	614
College: 1 to 3 years	105	62	43	283	115	128	274	137	137	280	133	147	197	78	119	561	197	204
4 years or more	97	58	21	139	100	39	263	150	110	272	147	125	194	98	126	326	194	142
Not reported	31	20	11	54	19	13	50	29	21	6	6	2	34	12	9	5	5	5
Median school years completed	6.8	6.6	6.7	10.1	10.2	10.0	11.7	11.8	11.6	12.2	12.1	12.2	12.1	11.5	12.2	12.1	12.0	12.1
EMPLOYMENT STATUS																		
Persons 14 years old and over	5,566	1,819	1,349	5,916	1,847	2,112	5,547	1,585	1,912	2,747	1,179	1,562	2,006	840	1,256	5,880	1,718	2,170
In labor force	1,692	1,494	439	2,250	1,495	721	1,942	1,257	865	1,790	964	626	1,500	879	621	2,153	1,371	782
Percent of pop. 14 years old and over	30.4	28.9	34.6	37.6	34.3	34.1	34.9	30.7	30.0	31.5	31.9	32.0	30.6	49.4	45.5	37.6	36.0	36.0
Employed (exc. on public emerg. work)	1,866	1,062	284	1,081	1,245	606	1,703	1,097	605	1,875	1,029	529	820	606	494	1,891	1,197	694
Wage and salary workers	1,190	652	238	1,077	1,053	524	1,406	905	501	1,600	851	749	1,050	551	519	1,137	694	694
Employers and own-account workers	197	123	54	249	189	60	278	192	84	274	180	94	1,015	529	484	1,001	607	607
Unpaid family workers	10	—	10	21	—	21	17	1	16	6	—	—	—	36	88	204	252	12
Class of worker not reported	15	7	2	4	5	1	4	1	3	—	—	—	8	5	1	15	2	—
On pub. emerg. work (WPA, NYC, etc.)	229	165	44	124	78	46	84	59	26	43	25	83	44	54	96	58	28	28
Seeking work	297	219	78	241	174	67	158	102	55	128	64	64	140	72	68	170	118	96
Experienced workers	272	200	72	235	187	56	125	89	37	117	62	55	134	71	63	140	106	54
New workers	25	15	12	7	11	29	13	16	1	2	9	5	1	5	16	10	6	6
Not in labor force	1,478	855	1,441	1,743	552	1,391	1,405	279	1,237	951	215	758	796	161	685	1,736	847	1,386
Engaged in own home housework	889	122	877	1,005	6	996	933	5	928	462	7	475	574	4	370	1,212	2,101	2,101
In school	106	121	289	140	143	196	93	5	92	88	49	59	75	17	66	327	180	189
Unable to work	270	165	105	259	103	156	190	97	86	88	59	111	261	91	170	191	83	123
In institutions	90	52	38	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other and not reported	80	—	—	211	100	111	144	101	45	212	101	111	88	49	39	205	97	106
MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP																		
Employed (exc. on pub. emerg. work)	1,566	1,062	284	1,081	1,245	606	1,703	1,097	605	1,875	1,029	529	820	561	319	1,891	1,197	694
Professional workers	31	24	7	105	50	56	160	85	75	184	84	100	160	55	129	219	93	126
Semiprofessional workers	8	5	3	29	29	7	54	24	24	54	24	34	10	16	21	61	56	25
Proprietors, managers, and officials	128	104	24	215	146	69	274	189	85	260	162	93	242	144	98	216	216	216
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	274	175	101	388	271	267	620	322	298	628	272	356	545	173	172	586	296	502
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	244	241	3	285	275	9	183	178	5	90	63	7	90	65	3	215	209	4
Operatives and kindred workers	515	289	54	351	274	77	195	158	39	105	61	24	69	62	58	186	151	35
Domestic service workers	27	5	24	56	1	55	21	2	19	41	31	30	15	5	12	45	17	45
Service workers, except domestic	139	97	42	106	102	4	149	105	44	114	95	119	210	99	111	219	139	99
Laborers	108	165	3	96	96	—	20	20	—	20	20	—	20	20	—	67	67	—
Occupation not reported	14	11	3	9	5	4	7	2	5	9	4	6	5	5	1	4	2	2
COUNTRY OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE																		
All countries	560	500	280	647	558	321	684	219	265	267	109	159	267	117	150	325	245	282
England and Wales	46	26	20	83	42	41	54	19	35	15	18	30	9	21	81	85	46	46
Scotland	32	11	21	32	19	13	40	19	21	14	8	6	17	7	10	26	18	10
Northern Ireland	15	6	9	22	10	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	4	5
Irish Free State (Eire)	21	11	10	24	11	13	14	12	1	6	9	5	6	19	5	24	20	12
Norway	6	4	4	25	12	13	28	11	12	1	—	—	—	—	—	9	15	15
Sweden	48	29	19	32	26	26	35	14	19	22	7	10	10	4	6	24	19	15
Denmark	18	12	6	24	11	15	16	7	10	6	4	7	5	4	52	14	16	16
Netherlands	4	2	2	9	6	3	5	4	1	—	—	1	1	—	1	4	5	1
Belgium	10	6	4	8	2	6	8	2	6	2	2	2	2	1	4	5	1	1
Switzerland	10	6	4	8	2	6	8	2	6	2	2	2	2	1	4	5	1	1
France	11	5	6	10	2	8	9	5	4	6	2	6	6	2	4	11	4	7
Germany	97	25	12	65	22	24	48	25	25	21	12	9	28	15	10	54	26	28
Poland	5	5	—	10	4	6	14	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	11	7	4
Czechoslovakia	5	5	1	4	3	1	5	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Austria	5	4	1	11	7	4	2	1	1	12	5	7	6	4	2	9	3	6
Hungary	10	7	6	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Yugoslavia	15	7	8	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Russia (U. S. S. R.)	15	9	4	14	10	4	38	19	19	16	7	11	12	5	7	30	15	15
Lithuania	4	1	3	5	2	2	2	2	—	5	4	1	2	1	1	8	1	2
Finland	4	1	3	5	2	2	2	2	—	5	4	1	2	1	1	8	1	2
Rumania	—	—	—	7	8	4	5	3	3	3	2	1	5	3	—	2	1	1
Greece	16	12	4	15	10	5	12	9	5	5	3	—	4	4	—	16	6	6
Italy	29	17	12	29	17	12	29	18	14	6	3	—	5	4	—	22	12	10
Spain and Portugal	110	54	56	15	10	5	7	4	5	3	1	5	5	—	—	4	10	6
Other Europe	2	1	1	12	6	6	3	1	2	1	1	—	—	—	—	1	1	2
Asia	10	6	4	15	11	4	8	1	2	4	2	9	5	4	15	9	6	6
Canada—French	6	5	2	4	3	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Canada—Other	96	15	21	102	49	49	93	79	32	46	37	60	16	1	14	6	8	8
Newfoundland	1	1	—	1	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	71	28	42
Mexico	26	13	15	5	5	—	—	—	—	4	2	2	—	—	—	5	2	1
Cuba and other West Indies	1	1	—	—	—	—	2	1	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	1
Central and South America	2	1	1	—	—	—	2	1	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	4	1	5
All other and not reported	16	6	12	26	15	15	10	3	7	13	5	10	10	3	7	15	6	7
CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE																		
11 YEARS OLD AND OVER	556	289	257	625	514	311	475	214	261	269	105	153	262	115	146	516	237	279
Total foreign-born white 21 and over	556	289	257	625	514	311	475	214	261	269	105	153	262	115	146	516	237	279
Naturalized	522	176	149	451	227	204	375	180	197	185	76	110	174	65	81	572	175	179
Alien—First papers	62	39	23	65	34	31	46	21	25	26	16	10	19	13	6	45	26	20
Alien—10 years' papers	14	8	6	10	6	4	10	5	3	5	2	5	8	12	4	75	24	31
Citizenship not reported	25	10	7	25	14	11	12	4	6	12	5	9	16	8	4	—	—	—

Table A-3.—YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, CLASS OF WORKER, MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP, COUNTRY OF BIRTH, AND CITIZENSHIP, BY SEX, BY CENSUS TRACTS: 1940—Con.

(Percent not shown where less than 0.1; median and percent not shown where base is less than 100)

SUBJECT	TRACT 31			TRACT 32			TRACT 33			TRACT 34			TRACT 35			TRACT 36		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED																		
Persons 25 years old and over	3,463	1,378	2,084	2,928	1,316	1,612	5,831	1,706	1,925	6,205	1,411	1,794	5,247	1,433	1,794	2,757	1,208	1,549
No school years completed	6	2	4	17	5	12	31	15	18	2	1	2	2	3	—	—	—	—
Grade school: 1 to 4 years	21	14	7	20	12	8	68	36	32	18	2	16	22	7	15	11	7	4
5 to 6 years	49	24	25	50	26	24	158	86	72	81	32	49	66	32	34	22	8	14
7 or 8 years	591	240	351	490	243	246	970	481	489	637	255	332	487	192	245	458	186	269
High school: 1 to 3 years	475	177	298	454	184	270	640	280	360	578	145	230	439	163	276	555	138	199
4 years	1,241	455	806	1,016	416	600	1,150	500	650	1,249	497	752	1,021	364	657	963	578	884
College: 1 to 3 years	559	204	355	404	176	228	580	190	390	559	182	377	551	228	303	414	156	260
4 years or more	471	241	230	423	231	192	244	133	111	441	254	187	705	444	262	458	252	174
Not reported	72	34	38	45	28	17	5	4	7	32	45	20	11	9	101	44	57	
Median school years completed	12.4	12.3	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.4	11.6	11.7	11.9	12.4	12.5	12.5	12.6	12.9	12.5	12.5	12.6	12.5
EMPLOYMENT STATUS																		
Persons 14 years old and over	4,133	1,666	2,467	3,908	1,619	1,889	4,524	1,715	3,009	5,933	1,749	2,184	4,104	1,851	2,253	5,932	1,447	1,855
In labor force	2,884	1,326	1,558	1,962	1,333	629	2,596	1,234	669	1,861	1,377	514	1,038	1,411	927	1,734	1,147	567
Percent of pop. 14 years old and over	57.7	79.6	62.9	58.6	82.6	33.2	55.0	80.6	28.6	45.1	78.7	28.5	47.2	76.2	28.4	52.5	80.6	30.6
Employed (inc. on public emerg. work)	2,149	1,055	1,094	1,819	1,268	596	2,088	1,494	834	1,902	1,315	487	1,087	1,064	803	1,629	1,100	526
Wage and salary workers	1,868	956	912	1,517	1,000	517	1,768	1,227	541	1,018	733	264	912	866	452	1,271	831	460
Employers and own-account workers	528	218	310	285	243	42	301	262	39	528	286	38	431	193	38	354	282	92
Unpaid family workers	9	1	2	21	3	20	17	1	16	8	5	5	7	1	6	15	1	12
Class of worker not reported	22	15	7	56	19	17	14	4	10	13	8	3	13	8	7	9	6	2
On pub. emerg. work (WPA, NYA, etc.)	26	14	12	33	15	18	87	66	19	24	12	12	6	4	2	22	10	12
Seasoning work	119	77	42	100	55	45	223	152	71	63	50	15	45	25	22	86	97	29
Experimented workers	134	74	60	85	58	42	208	145	59	60	45	14	44	23	21	72	51	21
New workers	6	5	2	5	2	3	2	7	15	5	4	1	1	—	1	14	6	—
Not in labor force	1,748	340	1,408	1,886	1,827	2,128	421	1,705	2,042	872	1,070	2,156	440	1,728	1,566	2,600	1,289	770
Engaged in own home ownership	1,021	6	1,015	1,001	794	1,385	18	1,365	1,342	15	1,328	1,335	27	1,306	1,307	17	1,035	—
In school	161	77	84	343	161	182	395	202	196	422	209	213	563	285	270	281	141	150
Unable to work	91	34	57	134	55	79	265	144	121	150	68	62	85	30	65	75	45	28
In institutions	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other and not reported	471	225	246	155	65	72	85	57	28	148	62	66	175	88	87	154	77	77
MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP																		
Employed (inc. on pub. emerg. work)	2,289	1,233	1,054	1,859	1,283	698	2,068	1,494	894	1,902	1,515	497	1,087	1,564	708	1,626	1,100	526
Professional workers	269	129	130	167	148	123	181	102	79	1,626	156	90	506	227	76	233	142	90
Semiprofessional workers	89	25	16	35	30	5	42	33	9	46	39	7	53	28	5	32	23	9
Technicians, managers, and officials	405	202	122	288	155	36	285	244	41	271	354	97	370	345	27	864	334	50
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	922	431	491	715	416	288	757	447	310	672	425	247	570	455	135	262	309	259
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	129	120	9	155	153	2	281	275	6	188	187	1	72	69	5	63	89	—
Operatives and kindred workers	108	77	31	109	91	18	274	228	46	122	102	20	58	50	8	75	58	17
Domestic service workers	154	19	85	39	12	2	37	35	2	31	44	4	45	238	15	223	53	48
Service workers, except domestic	178	78	102	83	49	34	169	80	89	64	31	35	27	15	12	62	55	47
Labors	235	28	—	21	18	2	74	75	1	19	19	—	14	13	1	14	14	—
Unemployed, except domestic	62	34	8	42	22	20	22	10	12	50	21	9	29	11	8	7	2	—
COUNTRY OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE																		
All countries	478	222	256	405	211	192	822	533	589	565	253	515	410	218	194	596	10	205
England and Wales	54	26	28	46	29	17	66	47	38	58	58	53	50	28	24	52	29	23
Scotland	36	16	22	21	12	8	45	25	20	29	14	15	17	10	7	22	13	9
Northern Ireland	10	5	5	3	1	2	10	6	4	4	1	5	2	3	—	—	—	—
Irish Free State (Eire)	17	4	13	12	7	5	37	14	23	20	10	10	8	4	4	26	10	16
Norway	14	8	6	17	7	10	21	8	13	21	10	11	10	5	5	11	4	7
Sweden	15	15	20	12	8	4	36	28	29	28	12	17	15	6	7	19	15	15
Denmark	11	3	11	11	4	7	30	16	14	18	6	10	19	11	8	10	5	—
Netherlands	—	—	1	4	2	2	5	1	2	5	2	1	5	2	1	2	1	1
Belgium	9	2	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Switzerland	11	3	8	1	—	—	6	5	6	5	3	5	8	4	1	1	1	—
France	10	2	8	13	8	7	12	6	6	18	7	11	8	4	3	5	7	—
Germany	44	21	23	35	21	14	68	15	23	82	37	45	49	24	23	46	25	21
Poland	15	11	7	17	10	7	36	21	17	11	7	4	17	10	7	8	5	3
Czechoslovakia	1	1	4	1	—	—	4	—	2	2	6	1	5	1	4	2	2	—
Austria	13	9	4	1	4	13	9	4	8	6	6	2	14	9	5	11	5	6
Hungary	16	8	8	5	1	2	17	8	9	4	5	4	5	4	3	4	4	—
Yugoslavia	2	2	1	5	4	1	6	4	2	4	1	5	3	1	2	3	2	1
Russia (U. S. S. R.)	65	21	14	32	16	14	67	15	22	27	16	11	26	17	11	42	21	21
Lithuania	—	—	2	1	1	4	1	3	2	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Finland	2	1	1	4	1	3	12	2	10	7	5	4	—	—	—	3	2	1
Rumania	34	10	7	8	4	6	1	2	5	6	2	1	—	—	—	1	1	—
Greece	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italy	8	6	2	17	7	10	25	16	9	11	4	7	20	12	8	14	9	—
Spain and Portugal	3	5	2	4	8	—	4	3	2	1	1	6	4	2	6	2	4	—
Other Europe	4	3	1	5	1	2	4	6	1	4	3	1	2	1	2	1	5	—
Asia	12	6	6	14	9	5	17	10	7	14	7	7	8	9	2	7	5	4
Canada—French	2	—	2	5	3	—	15	6	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	3	1
Canada—Other	83	52	31	62	27	35	78	40	36	97	59	50	84	37	47	55	23	30
Newfoundland	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mexico	2	1	1	4	1	3	5	4	2	3	1	4	5	2	5	5	5	2
Cuba and other West Indies	1	—	1	—	—	—	2	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—
Central and South America	4	2	2	7	1	6	7	2	6	8	5	2	1	—	—	3	3	—
All other and not reported	16	7	8	16	8	6	17	8	9	17	6	11	12	7	6	19	7	12
CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE																		
14 YEARS OLD AND OVER																		
Total foreign-born white 21 and over	471	220	251	388	208	185	621	526	333	554	244	290	401	211	190	392	193	199
Naturalized	304	143	161	282	130	132	462	243	289	252	17	17	182	70	165	117	81	166
Alien—21 years and over	56	14	23	25	17	18	74	52	52	44	27	17	18	10	4	29	11	16
Alien—No papers	41	15	26	29	11	18	79	26	34	24	2	13	44	14	30	9	8	2
Citizenship not reported	27	10	17	41	23	15	16	7	9	61	23	38	60	54	54	27	13	12

STATISTICS FOR CENSUS TRACTS

21

Table A-3.—YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, CLASS OF WORKER, MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP, COUNTRY OF BIRTH, AND CITIZENSHIP, BY SEX, BY CENSUS TRACTS: 1940—Con.

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1; median and percent not shown where less than 100]

SUBJECT	TRACT 37			TRACT 38			TRACT 39			TRACT 40			TRACT 41			TRACT 42		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED																		
Persons 25 years old and over	5,340	3,351	1,989	5,308	3,487	1,821	5,182	3,467	1,696	5,103	3,281	1,820	4,961	3,071	1,890	5,084	3,158	1,926
No school years completed	7	2	5	13	5	8	10	5	5	2	3	—	—	—	—	2	1	1
Grade school: 1 to 4 years	27	14	13	86	49	37	14	8	6	14	5	9	2	1	1	1	1	1
5 or 6 years	85	47	38	154	72	82	38	18	20	33	18	15	16	7	9	50	15	15
7 or 8 years	802	546	256	826	547	279	685	424	261	645	348	297	511	271	240	1,159	71	86
High school: 1 to 3 years	242	125	117	367	218	151	527	337	190	556	350	206	622	401	221	607	207	105
4 years	1,014	608	406	1,008	609	399	999	599	399	999	599	399	1,111	666	445	1,008	548	460
College: 1 to 3 years	581	345	236	198	105	93	165	89	58	243	133	110	125	68	57	178	86	90
4 years or more	545	310	235	803	463	340	753	423	330	243	112	131	175	83	90	191	90	101
Not reported	165	81	84	18	10	8	7	4	3	2	1	2	39	24	15	14	8	8
Median school years completed	12.2	12.5	12.2	12.0	12.1	12.0	12.7	12.6	12.5	12.5	12.6	12.5	12.7	12.8	12.8	12.5	12.7	12.4
EMPLOYMENT STATUS																		
Persons 14 years old and over	5,812	3,094	2,718	5,965	3,197	2,768	5,244	3,019	2,225	5,097	2,925	2,171	5,183	2,801	2,382	5,440	2,860	2,580
In labor force	3,808	2,277	1,531	4,158	2,391	1,767	3,974	2,452	1,522	4,111	2,452	1,659	4,281	2,581	1,700	4,657	2,777	1,880
Percent of pop. 14 years old and over	65.7	73.8	56.6	69.6	75.0	63.5	75.8	80.0	68.4	80.6	83.9	76.4	82.5	91.1	71.4	85.6	96.3	73.7
Employed (exc. on public em. work)	1,784	1,168	629	2,081	1,315	766	1,915	1,415	800	1,942	1,444	778	2,644	1,944	1,000	3,707	2,843	1,864
Unpaid family workers	1,481	830	651	1,711	1,031	680	1,484	1,034	450	1,465	876	589	2,511	1,808	703	3,468	2,406	1,445
Employers and own-account workers	282	159	99	286	151	135	407	275	134	34	152	133	119	120	117	336	150	6
Unpaid family workers	161	92	69	211	121	90	250	137	113	2	15	12	—	12	8	1	5	11
Class of worker not reported	12	4	8	32	7	25	17	4	8	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
On pub. em. work (WPA, NYA, etc.)	40	31	17	64	56	26	8	5	3	17	12	5	—	—	—	9	8	5
Seeking work	144	81	63	150	106	44	53	37	16	32	56	14	25	21	5	27	17	10
Experienced workers	125	75	50	136	91	45	40	29	11	45	46	12	22	17	5	24	15	9
New workers	24	8	15	24	15	9	13	8	5	6	2	4	2	4	1	3	2	1
Not in labor force	1,828	417	1,409	1,728	550	1,198	1,970	564	1,606	788	96	868	558	91	463	894	113	585
Engaged in own home housework	954	25	929	1,120	9	1,111	1,208	7	1,199	991	2	889	58	1	592	453	3	450
In school	285	152	133	289	145	144	313	248	266	113	99	50	49	49	122	55	67	7
Unable to work	213	94	119	105	85	78	114	48	66	40	16	22	26	14	12	47	18	29
In institutions	23	45	78	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other and not reported	231	102	129	158	90	68	187	61	78	42	22	20	58	26	14	74	37	37
MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP																		
Employed (exc. on pub. em. work)	1,784	1,168	629	2,081	1,315	766	1,915	1,415	800	1,942	1,444	778	2,644	1,944	1,000	3,707	2,843	1,864
Professional workers	230	115	115	237	122	115	426	272	154	100	98	52	111	61	50	135	90	45
Semi-professional workers	54	28	6	38	29	9	38	32	8	19	15	4	20	17	3	22	20	6
Proprietors, managers, and officials	133	269	44	299	209	60	429	407	22	164	153	11	128	122	8	163	154	9
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	567	328	239	628	364	264	602	352	250	612	351	241	1,008	578	430	1,197	718	59
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	1,018	597	7	2,444	280	14	113	112	1	182	148	4	54	54	1	87	17	—
Operatives and kindred workers	155	126	27	230	188	44	61	89	12	116	101	15	45	42	1	36	50	6
Service workers, except domestic	70	19	51	54	4	50	120	16	104	81	4	27	28	5	25	36	4	32
Domestic service workers	162	94	68	168	95	73	74	58	16	46	28	16	14	10	4	22	17	5
Laborers	36	36	—	80	78	2	21	21	—	20	10	2	—	—	—	16	11	5
Occupation not reported	13	5	8	9	6	3	31	28	3	5	1	2	1	1	1	10	7	3
COUNTRY OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE																		
All countries	596	290	316	621	291	330	385	194	201	202	106	96	105	36	47	181	96	85
England and Wales	74	28	46	97	41	56	74	39	35	42	23	19	18	11	7	14	7	7
Scotland	99	25	15	54	50	24	17	8	9	8	4	2	8	4	4	5	2	3
Northern Ireland	7	1	4	4	2	2	4	2	2	3	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Irish Free State (Eire)	41	19	25	27	13	14	21	13	4	5	2	1	1	1	1	11	8	5
Norway	19	7	12	19	8	11	12	5	7	15	7	8	8	4	6	4	2	6
Sweden	32	12	20	80	28	52	22	10	12	15	8	8	8	2	4	6	4	2
Denmark	19	9	10	42	19	23	18	9	7	6	4	2	4	2	8	3	5	5
Netherlands	9	5	5	5	2	3	4	—	4	7	5	2	2	2	2	1	1	1
Belgium	1	1	1	—	—	—	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Switzerland	8	3	5	8	5	3	8	4	2	2	2	2	—	—	—	1	5	—
France	59	30	29	135	55	80	6	9	5	4	1	3	5	3	5	5	5	5
Germany	18	8	10	9	5	4	4	4	4	22	11	11	18	9	9	27	14	18
Poland	1	—	1	5	1	2	5	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	2	1
Czechoslovakia	1	—	1	5	1	2	5	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	2	1
Austria	7	5	12	12	5	7	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Hungary	8	8	2	3	2	1	2	3	3	4	5	2	1	1	1	1	1	1
Yugoslavia	—	—	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	5	2	1	5	5	1	1	1	1
Russia (U. S. S. R.)	55	19	16	8	3	5	4	4	1	4	1	3	—	—	—	7	3	4
Lithuania	4	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Finland	10	4	6	10	4	6	7	2	5	1	1	1	—	—	—	1	1	1
Rumania	7	5	2	1	1	—	2	2	1	1	1	1	—	—	—	1	1	1
Greece	19	10	9	5	7	5	2	2	2	8	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Italy	7	4	3	2	1	1	7	3	4	5	2	1	2	1	1	25	15	10
Spain and Portugal	4	3	1	5	3	2	4	2	2	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Europe	16	8	7	7	2	5	3	2	1	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asia	5	2	7	7	2	5	3	2	1	1	1	1	4	4	2	2	2	2
Canada—French	5	2	5	5	5	5	4	5	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Canada—Other	103	46	57	81	36	45	4	5	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Newfoundland	—	—	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	39	19	19	10	7	25	12	11	—
Mexico	5	1	4	8	1	7	6	4	4	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Colo and other West Indies	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central and South America	2	1	1	4	5	1	8	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—
All other and not reported	23	12	11	13	8	9	15	6	7	12	4	8	5	1	2	11	7	4
CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE																		
21 YEARS OLD AND OVER	579	289	310	603	294	319	365	193	192	195	105	92	103	38	45	178	94	82
Total foreign-born white 21 and over	579	289	310	603	294	319	365	193	192	195	105	92	103	38	45	178	94	82
Naturalized	408	192	211	449	227	222	509	183	144	158	78	58	68	42	27	126	72	54
—First papers	18	28	15	41	20	21	50	9	11	24	17	7	10	7	5	12	4	8
—No papers	47	28	45	99	37	37	15	24	24	25	17	10	8	13	18	18	7	9
Citizenship not reported	56	23	33	14	3	9	19	6	13	3	1	2	8	3	2	32	10	10

OAKLAND, CALIF.

Table A-3.—YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, CLASS OF WORKER, MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP, COUNTRY OF BIRTH, AND CITIZENSHIP, BY SEX, BY CENSUS TRACTS: 1940—Con.

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1; median and percent not shown where less than 100]

SUBJECT	TRACT 43			TRACT 44			TRACT 45			TRACT 46			TRACT 47			TRACT 48		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED																		
Persons 25 years old and over	5,082	1,470	1,562	2,580	1,165	1,213	5,962	1,808	2,137	4,953	1,977	2,106	5,337	1,677	1,680	6,411	1,651	1,760
No school years completed	70	70	11	59	11	8	41	29	32	150	82	68	94	50	44	106	35	113
Grade school: 1 to 4 years	125	70	55	19	11	8	41	29	32	150	82	68	94	50	44	106	35	113
5 or 6 years	153	70	83	56	27	29	214	115	99	241	117	124	218	105	113	182	92	100
7 or 8 years	865	497	688	325	151	152	844	449	611	1,434	649	710	1,584	637	737	1,033	544	533
High school: 1 to 3 years	534	256	298	423	208	217	648	274	374	690	320	370	894	275	319	729	342	387
4 years	815	372	443	775	356	419	1,237	510	747	1,004	471	535	627	363	452	902	428	476
College: 1 to 3 years	201	106	95	249	126	121	512	196	296	351	151	152	166	97	99	215	108	110
4 years or more	167	96	71	180	96	84	561	217	144	204	119	65	131	87	64	117	60	37
Not reported	35	15	18	20	11	9	48	21	27	21	11	30	12	16	51	26	27	7
Median school years completed	10.2	10.0	10.4	10.0	12.0	12.1	12.0	12.0	12.0	9.7	9.6	9.7	9.0	9.2	9.0	10.2	10.1	10.3
EMPLOYMENT STATUS																		
Persons 14 years old and over	5,611	1,652	1,589	2,975	1,449	1,524	4,877	2,267	2,510	5,415	2,857	3,432	5,059	2,275	4,985	2,109	2,271	2,271
In labor force	1,999	1,501	434	1,161	527	2,161	1,231	825	2,898	1,295	894	2,125	1,503	544	2,141	1,905	481	481
Percent of pop. 14 years old and over	35.6	61.9	22.2	31.2	62.5	23.5	49.5	79.9	28.2	53.2	79.1	30.9	49.1	77.0	28.9	46.8	76.7	21.2
Employed (exc. on public emerg. work)	1,717	1,357	580	1,558	1,085	271	2,232	1,894	550	2,590	1,748	814	1,880	1,391	489	1,894	1,479	413
Wage and salary workers	1,462	1,122	346	1,624	1,086	278	2,164	1,550	468	2,382	1,462	788	1,894	1,132	432	1,811	1,245	366
Employers and own-account workers	237	210	27	176	29	973	527	45	254	247	47	266	228	90	200	223	87	87
Unpaid family workers	9	1	6	18	4	12	25	4	21	11	5	6	19	6	14	15	5	5
Class of worker not reported	4	6	6	6	6	6	10	6	5	22	34	8	11	6	5	10	6	6
On pub. emerg. work (WPA, N.Y.A., etc.)	76	61	17	46	28	18	44	23	21	131	90	41	72	55	17	74	51	23
Seeking work	144	107	37	121	63	58	140	94	46	225	165	30	177	139	38	173	130	43
Experienced workers	129	96	33	106	78	30	124	88	37	146	137	25	143	118	25	154	114	36
New workers	15	9	6	15	7	8	15	6	9	56	28	10	54	21	15	25	18	7
Not in labor force	1,872	547	1,525	1,450	233	1,197	2,461	456	2,005	2,925	827	2,025	2,205	474	1,729	2,239	449	1,790
Engaged in own home housework	1,224	16	1,208	948	9	959	1,593	9	1,584	1,899	20	1,529	62	1,267	1,426	157	1,267	1,426
In school	272	185	117	242	103	141	470	239	252	484	218	280	531	171	380	447	213	282
Unable to work	154	81	73	113	60	53	209	109	100	134	195	119	187	97	90	150	83	46
In institutions	—	—	—	15	11	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	287	105	184	6	—	—
Other and not reported	222	115	107	132	72	60	189	100	89	161	94	67	89	41	38	208	154	74
MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP																		
Employed (exc. on pub. emerg. work)	1,717	1,357	580	1,558	1,085	271	2,232	1,894	550	2,590	1,748	814	1,880	1,391	489	1,894	1,479	413
Professional workers	90	55	35	80	30	50	234	144	90	358	107	249	107	42	65	97	49	50
Semiprofessional workers	37	33	2	19	19	1	35	30	5	19	11	8	35	21	12	25	21	4
Proprietors, managers, and officials	224	220	16	153	140	13	584	325	19	279	199	36	208	170	50	192	165	29
Artist, writer, and kindred workers	413	245	168	322	138	184	403	270	61	274	171	274	61	171	274	292	223	69
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	249	246	3	308	504	4	356	350	6	458	459	7	568	565	5	457	453	4
Operative and kindred workers	326	265	61	212	190	22	252	224	28	402	314	88	279	226	53	566	518	47
Domestic service workers	37	2	35	18	—	18	46	1	45	50	4	46	27	2	25	22	1	2
Service workers, except domestic	86	82	4	136	94	42	126	91	35	148	98	50	177	97	80	106	44	62
Laborers	86	87	1	71	68	5	45	44	1	152	151	1	118	115	1	87	86	1
Occupation not reported	15	7	8	12	11	1	19	14	5	54	23	11	16	11	5	19	10	9
COUNTRY OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE																		
All countries	718	560	558	450	232	226	746	371	375	969	495	493	969	471	508	715	566	543
England and Wales	85	39	44	20	21	37	94	49	45	100	55	45	92	43	49	109	55	54
Scotland	66	30	36	37	18	19	47	25	22	54	32	32	62	37	43	58	31	23
Northern Ireland	3	1	2	7	6	1	8	9	3	3	5	2	7	3	4	4	3	1
Irish Free State (Eire)	11	2	9	8	9	10	29	14	15	43	20	23	34	15	21	46	25	21
Norway	42	25	17	31	15	16	23	11	12	62	28	34	29	12	17	37	19	18
Sweden	52	34	28	31	24	27	75	50	38	104	48	56	115	51	62	60	33	27
Denmark	46	26	20	56	22	14	45	22	21	51	30	21	59	17	22	51	20	11
Netherlands	7	5	2	6	4	2	7	5	2	18	9	8	9	5	6	12	6	6
Belgium	6	5	5	3	2	1	7	2	1	18	9	2	2	1	3	6	4	2
Switzerland	12	4	8	4	2	2	5	4	1	7	3	4	16	7	9	8	1	7
France	13	7	6	8	12	4	20	10	10	18	8	6	24	11	13	18	6	10
Germany	86	29	39	35	23	30	99	47	52	82	49	40	211	97	114	35	36	56
Poland	5	3	2	4	1	12	6	6	7	5	2	9	6	2	4	9	6	3
Czechoslovakia	4	2	2	3	1	2	6	2	1	6	6	3	1	1	2	2	—	—
Austria	16	7	9	17	3	17	9	6	5	4	22	10	12	15	8	7	10	5
Hungary	8	2	3	7	3	4	16	7	9	13	6	7	9	5	4	9	4	4
Yugoslavia	10	7	3	2	1	1	3	1	2	2	2	—	1	1	—	2	—	—
Russia (U. S. S. R.)	9	5	4	8	6	2	19	11	8	28	15	13	22	12	10	12	7	5
Lithuania	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Finland	10	5	7	2	2	—	7	4	5	4	2	2	6	4	2	7	5	4
Romania	4	3	1	1	1	—	2	2	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	2	1	1
Greece	6	5	1	4	2	—	7	5	4	11	6	5	5	4	5	4	2	2
Italy	62	43	39	21	12	9	46	26	20	60	37	29	80	29	22	33	13	13
Spain and Portugal	18	11	5	8	6	3	17	11	6	102	48	53	45	21	24	13	8	7
Other Europe	5	5	3	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	1	—	1	—	1	—
Asia	6	2	4	11	6	5	17	8	9	9	5	4	15	6	7	13	6	5
Canada—French	10	7	6	8	2	1	5	1	2	6	3	2	4	3	1	7	4	9
Canada—Other	60	41	39	50	18	12	109	47	62	86	58	48	92	42	60	106	46	57
Newfoundland	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—
Mexico	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	4	1	5	9	3	15	11	4	8	2	8
Cuba and other West Indies	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—
Central and South America	9	2	7	—	—	—	1	—	1	19	10	9	6	3	5	6	1	2
All other and not reported	17	7	10	13	12	6	17	5	12	35	21	12	24	14	10	13	7	8
CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE 11 YEARS OLD AND OVER																		
Total foreign-born white 11 and over	703	354	351	446	223	221	735	351	372	948	476	472	947	449	498	693	557	656
Naturalized	452	241	221	335	174	189	541	270	271	637	333	304	754	674	680	466	246	21
Alien—First papers	54	34	20	31	17	14	55	35	22	69	43	26	46	26	20	45	36	—
Alien—No papers	30	20	13	31	17	16	54	24	36	56	35	26	49	26	19	47	23	—
Citizenship not reported	119	58	61	29	17	12	55	30	25	93	47	46	17	8	9	71	39	—

STATISTICS FOR CENSUS TRACTS

23

Table A-3.—YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, CLASS OF WORKER, MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP, COUNTRY OF BIRTH, AND CITIZENSHIP, BY SEX, BY CENSUS TRACTS: 1940—Con.

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1; median and percent not shown where base is less than 100]

SUBJECT	TRACT 49			TRACT 50			TRACT 51			TRACT 52			TRACT 53			TRACT 54		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED																		
Persons 25 years old and over	2,899	1,432	1,466	3,478	1,655	1,822	2,320	1,242	1,101	6,129	3,156	2,973	3,235	1,581	1,674	6,100	1,488	1,632
No school years completed	33	19	14	31	16	15	19	10	9	141	61	80	35	31	24	41	24	17
Grade school: 1 to 4 years	135	61	72	101	47	54	78	38	59	348	121	127	137	55	62	126	63	62
5 to 6 years	186	105	93	190	91	107	197	96	81	299	149	150	189	97	92	240	137	103
7 or 8 years	940	471	469	1,233	592	642	860	431	429	1,149	576	573	1,037	536	471	1,129	514	615
High school: 1 to 3 years	429	202	227	570	283	287	612	280	230	535	276	259	687	310	377	554	252	302
4 years	593	313	352	892	422	469	551	289	272	564	274	290	820	365	454	733	355	378
College: 1 to 3 years	153	76	77	216	104	112	171	85	85	104	44	60	186	96	90	139	69	70
4 years or more	61	34	27	120	66	54	73	36	37	61	39	22	152	73	59	117	65	54
Not reported	40	22	18	10	5	5	7	4	2	29	16	12	35	18	15	22	10	12
Median school years completed	9.6	9.3	9.7	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.2	9.0	9.4	8.5	8.5	8.5	9.9	9.5	10.2	9.0	9.4	9.0
EMPLOYMENT STATUS																		
Persons 14 years old and over	5,645	1,800	1,845	4,382	2,205	2,546	2,950	1,454	1,495	4,100	2,095	2,005	4,114	1,983	2,129	5,910	3,404	2,008
In labor force	1,826	1,441	387	2,366	1,785	607	1,522	1,179	343	2,121	1,595	526	2,280	1,617	665	2,115	1,484	631
Percent of pop. 14 years old and over	50.1	80.1	21.0	52.0	79.7	23.9	51.4	80.5	22.9	61.7	77.9	26.0	56.7	85.4	31.1	54.1	80.5	50.5
Employed (ex. on public emp. work)	1,582	1,255	317	2,080	1,567	513	1,509	1,021	288	1,674	1,235	441	1,969	1,415	550	1,675	1,156	550
Wage and salary workers	1,351	1,083	268	1,815	1,360	455	1,106	870	238	1,803	1,102	401	1,747	1,221	526	1,547	1,156	491
Employers and own-account workers	208	174	34	243	205	38	240	205	38	182	127	25	282	190	42	202	162	40
Unpaid family workers	13	2	11	39	8	31	4	5	3	5	2	3	1	1	1	16	1	15
Class of worker not reported	10	6	4	11	5	6	1	4	11	14	1	15	11	5	3	8	4	4
On pub. emp. work (WPA, NYA, etc.)	76	6	15	87	58	32	62	42	10	180	117	43	89	59	30	80	54	26
Seeking work	170	115	55	199	137	62	182	116	45	207	121	76	196	145	53	162	107	55
Experienced workers	138	97	41	162	114	48	126	97	29	258	183	85	182	121	41	140	100	40
New workers	32	18	14	37	23	14	65	19	16	49	28	21	36	24	12	22	17	5
Not in labor force	1,418	558	1,459	2,195	1,477	1,759	1,459	285	1,153	1,979	444	1,535	1,854	866	1,466	1,798	860	1,456
Engaged in own home household	1,181	9	1,172	1,337	7	1,330	91	8	903	1,183	11	1,152	1,221	24	1,207	1,049	7	1,042
In school	318	158	161	476	252	224	479	142	337	563	193	264	148	156	270	154	186	68
Unable to work	159	95	64	243	116	127	107	88	79	311	164	147	216	142	76	231	114	117
In institutions	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other and not reported	159	97	62	150	72	78	81	47	54	120	79	41	111	64	47	114	66	45
MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP																		
Employed (ex. on pub. emp. work)	1,582	1,255	317	2,080	1,567	513	1,509	1,021	288	1,674	1,235	441	1,969	1,415	550	1,675	1,156	550
Professional workers	57	57	20	82	49	33	59	31	28	62	25	37	112	45	67	89	39	50
Semi-professional workers	24	18	6	32	28	6	22	15	5	22	19	3	47	36	9	68	21	47
Proprietors, managers, and officials	113	138	15	177	156	21	148	127	21	128	99	29	209	174	54	185	138	27
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	341	231	110	654	343	281	353	204	129	320	180	140	420	276	144	320	270	150
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	367	360	7	447	416	31	273	272	1	300	295	5	304	216	8	298	295	3
Operatives and kindred workers	541	298	243	599	306	50	245	211	54	458	182	124	372	291	81	553	289	60
Domestic service workers	28	2	26	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Service workers, except domestic	128	76	50	173	105	68	121	75	46	161	100	61	172	111	61	193	115	78
Laborers	115	110	5	142	137	5	62	79	6	195	194	1	105	109	2	142	140	2
Unemployed	13	10	3	16	8	8	7	6	1	12	7	5	13	10	3	16	11	5
COUNTRY OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE																		
All countries	611	315	296	778	405	548	281	265	919	463	456	694	554	540	751	362	589	
England and Wales	85	48	37	93	56	37	52	26	24	67	54	65	74	37	37	49	27	22
Scotland	81	15	18	69	32	36	15	20	15	21	10	11	58	28	32	24	15	11
Northern Ireland	6	2	4	12	5	7	11	7	4	10	4	6	4	4	2	10	10	10
Irish Free State (Eire)	16	5	11	33	12	21	26	15	13	29	14	15	24	11	13	110	45	67
Norway	26	14	12	44	21	23	26	15	11	11	6	6	40	17	23	12	5	7
Sweden	54	24	30	75	43	32	40	22	18	40	16	24	41	24	17	47	24	23
Denmark	40	25	17	51	27	24	28	18	10	27	14	13	27	15	12	17	15	12
Netherlands	7	5	4	7	4	3	6	5	3	7	5	2	2	1	1	4	2	2
Belgium	2	—	2	7	4	3	2	—	—	6	2	4	1	—	1	—	8	2
Switzerland	11	6	5	18	7	11	14	7	7	14	6	8	7	7	1	17	14	3
France	9	8	1	13	6	7	14	5	9	10	5	5	22	7	15	23	7	16
Germany	70	54	16	63	29	36	63	45	50	56	28	28	94	53	41	106	49	57
Poland	7	3	4	4	3	1	8	3	3	9	6	4	10	3	7	5	1	2
Czechoslovakia	9	4	5	10	4	5	10	5	5	10	5	5	10	5	5	10	5	5
Austria	12	8	4	7	5	4	10	5	6	12	5	7	10	5	5	15	4	9
Hungary	8	5	3	10	4	6	9	5	4	9	5	4	9	5	4	9	5	2
Yugoslavia	8	5	3	10	4	6	9	5	4	9	5	4	9	5	4	9	5	2
Russia (U. S. S. R.)	2	1	1	17	6	11	11	7	4	21	11	10	14	8	6	10	7	6
Lithuania	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	1	1	—	1	1	—
Finland	7	1	6	11	7	4	7	4	3	5	2	1	8	3	5	11	3	6
Rumania	5	2	3	4	—	4	5	—	4	5	—	4	5	—	4	5	—	4
Greece	10	8	2	13	11	2	10	6	4	12	6	4	5	2	11	8	3	
Italy	42	25	17	59	34	25	30	18	12	56	24	12	42	27	15	57	34	23
Spain and Portugal	37	18	19	23	12	11	17	5	12	307	171	156	64	36	26	86	55	25
Other Europe	2	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asia	8	5	3	10	4	6	9	4	3	7	3	2	6	2	4	—	—	—
Canada—French	4	6	1	5	1	2	7	1	6	7	5	2	1	1	—	9	2	7
Canada—Other	71	36	35	85	42	43	54	25	29	36	15	21	75	32	41	81	50	31
Newfoundland	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mexico	2	1	1	4	2	2	2	—	2	55	25	30	18	8	10	19	7	12
Cuba and other West Indies	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central and South America	1	—	1	4	2	2	7	5	4	4	1	8	2	1	1	1	—	1
All other and not reported	16	11	5	52	15	17	15	10	3	61	58	45	16	9	20	10	10	10
CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE																		
21 YEARS OLD AND OVER																		
Total foreign-born white 21 and over	802	509	293	750	564	694	629	274	255	898	453	445	682	546	356	755	345	241
Naturalized	602	321	175	655	289	276	403	219	184	424	250	194	463	219	254	506	265	203
Alien—First papers	80	42	18	44	27	17	54	55	19	61	39	22	81	64	17	97	25	14
Alien—No papers	81	43	18	59	38	26	65	18	12	122	176	118	64	17	49	118	52	25
Citizenship not reported	79	82	44	65	27	36	11	4	7	93	42	51	30	19	11	48	15	35

OAKLAND, CALIF

Table A-3.—YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, CLASS OF WORKER, MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP, COUNTRY OF BIRTH, AND CITIZENSHIP, BY SEX, BY CENSUS TRACTS: 1940—Con.

Percent not shown where less than 0.1; median and percent not shown where base is less than 100

SUBJECT	TRACT 55			TRACT 56			TRACT 57			TRACT 58			TRACT 59			TRACT 60		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED																		
Persons 25 years old and over	5,872	1,754	1,519	1,869	715	654	5,385	1,685	1,700	2,972	1,444	1,528	5,561	1,886	1,805	2,828	1,040	1,182
No school years completed	351	132	169	80	38	44	59	29	30	44	22	22	80	7	15	26	13	10
Grade school: 1 to 4 years	439	237	202	79	43	36	116	67	59	90	39	41	18	23	17	37	20	20
5 or 6 years	414	232	202	190	99	91	235	116	119	165	86	79	103	59	44	71	29	42
7 to 8 years	468	252	216	89	31	58	1,106	478	628	975	405	570	875	449	426	846	262	230
High school: 1 to 3 years	545	271	274	161	74	87	661	315	346	591	282	309	697	293	402	420	122	218
4 years	425	227	176	232	124	108	855	400	455	778	351	422	1,128	506	623	664	296	368
College: 1 to 3 years	63	35	28	21	11	10	169	101	68	225	107	119	379	176	204	94	130	4
4 years or more	55	27	16	13	9	5	144	83	61	150	77	53	240	133	77	175	77	90
Not reported	27	16	11	15	7	8	80	9	11	15	11	4	88	18	10	81	15	6
Median school years completed	7.6	7.9	7.8	6.7	6.1	6.1	9.7	9.5	9.9	10.2	10.1	10.3	12.0	12.1	11.8	11.6	11.3	11.8
EMPLOYMENT STATUS																		
Persons 14 years old and over	4,357	2,285	2,042	1,701	815	872	4,291	2,149	2,142	5,772	1,631	1,541	5,698	2,008	2,296	2,790	1,206	1,441
In labor force	2,826	1,792	1,444	922	780	812	3,517	1,742	1,775	1,853	1,464	1,422	4,587	1,664	1,885	1,553	1,045	1,350
Percent of pop. 14 years old and over	65.0	77.1	71.7	53.6	78.7	74.5	64.0	61.1	76.8	61.2	70.9	73.2	49.4	79.7	71.9	49.6	76.5	75.5
Employed (inc. on public emerg. work)	1,589	1,245	1,119	725	365	159	1,962	1,059	1,070	1,698	1,277	1,295	1,030	1,389	1,461	1,345	937	1,009
Wage and salary workers	1,123	879	813	630	435	195	1,703	1,012	1,069	1,259	1,132	1,159	1,000	1,277	1,374	1,205	828	877
Employers and own-account workers	184	154	90	68	60	16	242	191	51	417	145	25	229	180	91	131	105	25
Unpaid family workers	13	4	9	5	4	3	3	3	3	32	10	1	10	16	3	13	5	4
Class of worker not reported	13	4	9	5	4	3	3	3	3	32	10	1	10	16	3	13	5	4
On pub. emerg. work (WPA, NYA, etc.)	205	165	40	67	58	12	100	74	29	75	51	24	26	16	10	55	37	18
Seeking work	415	308	265	146	100	42	232	169	73	166	154	32	111	79	82	62	61	11
Experienced workers	508	311	277	115	90	27	204	145	59	146	124	24	95	65	24	44	25	1
New workers	25	17	8	29	14	15	28	14	14	10	10	8	21	13	8	8	6	2
Not in labor force	2,121	825	1,598	885	196	690	1,974	407	1,067	1,839	349	1,490	2,219	464	1,795	1,387	264	1,103
Engaged in own home housework	1,825	14	1,159	585	3	850	1,901	13	1,056	1,205	3	1,195	1,427	15	1,414	859	9	850
In school	345	190	155	143	72	71	529	179	350	176	167	846	261	301	289	138	121	121
Unable to work	284	149	135	135	86	50	218	131	87	170	92	79	140	71	77	99	58	40
In institutions	156	67	51	51	27	24	67	31	36	4	4	1	4	1	4	47	4	42
Other and not reported	151	84	67	43	34	9	145	90	56	122	76	46	102	59	43	123	78	50
MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP																		
Employed (inc. on pub. emerg. work)	1,560	1,269	1,118	721	508	138	1,965	1,509	1,475	1,692	1,297	1,295	1,030	1,389	1,461	1,345	937	1,009
Professional workers	22	12	10	10	6	4	91	47	44	85	46	39	107	111	103	45	59	45
Semiprofessional workers	44	20	16	1	1	—	25	22	3	27	25	2	46	40	6	27	19	8
Proprietors, managers, and officials	105	62	43	25	15	10	324	173	151	170	144	51	340	214	206	146	124	82
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	239	145	93	90	50	40	617	298	320	809	301	289	646	374	405	274	267	122
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	256	254	2	90	85	5	374	357	7	561	355	6	288	255	5	241	245	5
Operatives and kindred workers	416	354	92	164	138	56	413	340	73	506	285	45	216	163	53	108	107	31
Domestic service workers	23	2	19	9	5	—	23	18	5	14	14	—	24	15	9	15	8	7
Service workers, except domestic	137	89	48	59	45	14	169	112	57	116	79	37	145	96	49	113	55	46
Laborers	323	312	11	229	164	55	156	149	7	74	71	5	56	36	—	67	67	—
Occupation not reported	12	10	5	8	4	4	13	11	2	17	11	5	15	7	6	5	3	2
COUNTRY OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE																		
All countries	1,152	621	551	438	228	210	677	565	514	610	306	304	543	267	276	423	206	217
England and Wales	71	36	35	27	11	16	77	55	44	73	41	32	64	34	20	80	25	25
Scotland	28	15	7	5	4	1	34	15	19	30	18	14	37	15	21	32	17	15
Northern Ireland	6	6	—	—	—	—	6	6	—	6	6	—	6	4	1	11	5	—
Irish Free State (Eire)	43	25	18	3	1	2	33	22	11	20	10	10	26	9	17	12	6	6
Norway	11	4	7	12	5	7	19	8	10	31	19	12	21	11	10	22	11	11
Sweden	12	7	8	12	7	5	50	30	20	86	40	46	41	17	24	33	18	15
Denmark	24	14	10	10	6	4	27	18	9	39	20	19	11	8	25	14	11	—
Netherlands	2	1	1	4	3	1	8	6	2	1	—	1	1	1	—	—	—	—
Belgium	6	5	1	—	—	—	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	—	5	3	—
Switzerland	23	11	12	10	6	4	23	16	8	15	9	6	3	2	1	7	4	3
France	31	15	16	11	7	4	11	6	5	11	6	5	11	6	5	12	2	10
Germany	59	33	26	21	10	11	64	32	32	60	23	37	56	29	27	60	32	22
Poland	10	8	2	2	1	1	10	5	5	8	2	1	6	3	2	—	—	—
Czechoslovakia	3	3	—	—	—	—	3	3	—	3	3	—	3	3	—	—	—	—
Austria	23	10	13	4	2	2	8	4	4	23	12	11	11	4	4	—	—	—
Hungary	10	6	4	13	8	5	3	1	2	2	2	—	9	2	1	1	1	—
Yugoslavia	20	9	4	13	8	5	3	1	2	2	2	—	9	2	1	1	1	—
Russia (U. S. S. R.)	10	6	4	—	—	—	15	7	8	18	7	5	14	9	5	4	3	1
Lithuania	4	3	1	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	4	2	2	6	4	2
Finland	1	1	2	—	—	—	4	1	3	9	4	1	8	3	5	6	1	5
Rumania	2	2	—	1	—	1	1	2	1	2	—	2	1	1	—	—	—	—
Greece	24	12	6	4	4	—	14	12	2	6	2	4	9	1	2	—	—	—
Italy	114	60	46	154	76	78	66	53	55	25	14	11	20	8	12	20	12	9
Spain and Portugal	454	229	225	90	46	44	80	50	25	12	13	45	20	23	18	10	8	8
Other Europe	1	1	—	—	4	2	2	2	4	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asia	4	2	2	6	5	1	7	5	2	13	7	6	11	7	4	3	1	—
Canada—French	3	—	3	—	—	—	8	4	4	3	3	—	4	2	2	—	—	—
Canada—Other	80	27	23	6	3	3	85	28	27	68	29	39	96	49	47	74	35	10
Newfoundland	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	1	2	—	—	—
Mexico	52	29	23	23	11	12	8	1	1	1	1	—	9	1	2	1	—	—
Cuba and other West Indies	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Central and South America	10	3	6	5	2	2	—	—	1	1	1	—	2	1	1	—	—	—
All other and not reported	55	26	29	6	4	1	59	19	20	20	6	14	19	11	8	4	2	8
CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE 21 YEARS OLD AND OVER																		
Total foreign-born white 21 and over	1,156	610	526	427	228	204	621	568	509	605	304	299	532	262	270	408	198	209
Naturalized	179	881	197	184	117	67	653	233	210	197	245	214	421	222	190	807	157	180
Alien—21 years papers	439	237	202	190	99	91	235	116	119	165	86	79	103	59	44	71	29	42
Alien—No papers	459	251	226	147	72	75	67	45	42	46	23	15	80	11	9	22	15	10
Citizenship not reported	439	251	226	147	72	75	67	45	42	46	23	15	80	11	9	22	15	10

STATISTICS FOR CENSUS TRACTS

Table A-3.—YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, CLASS OF WORKER, MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP, COUNTRY OF BIRTH, AND CITIZENSHIP, BY SEX, BY CENSUS TRACTS: 1940—Con.

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1; median and percent not shown where base is less than 100]

SUBJECT	TRACT 61			TRACT 62			TRACT 63			TRACT 64			TRACT 65			TRACT 66		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED																		
Persons 25 years old and over.	423	215	208	5,219	1,967	1,652	5,901	1,856	1,225	2,792	1,369	1,375	3,666	1,712	1,754	6,381	1,211	1,170
No school years completed	1	1	—	13	8	5	41	23	18	84	37	47	43	23	20	110	60	50
Grade school: 1 to 4 years.	2	2	—	94	48	46	131	71	60	138	71	67	91	45	46	211	112	99
5 to 6 years.	30	14	6	165	83	82	203	106	97	176	94	82	198	94	104	422	182	140
7 to 8 years.	144	70	74	990	503	487	1,238	660	568	980	493	487	1,090	533	554	1,896	931	965
High school: 1 to 3 years.	57	31	26	705	353	346	650	420	432	832	470	262	635	312	340	742	414	328
4 years.	130	62	68	952	459	495	940	456	509	646	377	359	667	347	463	340	185	165
College: 1 to 3 years.	38	19	19	235	128	106	199	109	90	117	62	55	176	81	94	72	35	37
4 years or more.	38	20	18	162	81	81	69	49	40	67	36	29	124	70	54	70	35	35
Not reported.	5	2	3	5	2	3	5	4	1	12	7	5	21	10	11	15	10	5
Median school years completed.	11.3	10.9	11.7	10.7	10.5	10.6	9.8	9.6	10.1	9.0	9.0	9.1	9.6	9.5	9.6	8.4	8.3	8.5
EMPLOYMENT STATUS																		
Persons 14 years old and over.	524	251	273	4,171	2,079	2,086	4,648	2,336	2,312	5,330	1,776	1,774	4,915	3,176	2,237	5,178	1,607	1,569
In labor force.	268	129	139	2,173	1,021	1,028	4,579	1,893	1,944	3,999	826	826	1,012	404	1,566	1,240	310	295
Percent of pop. 14 years old and over.	49.9	80.9	19.4	82.1	86.9	81.5	81.2	86.4	19.5	58.5	84.1	22.5	58.0	85.3	21.6	46.0	77.8	19.6
Employed (exc. on public emerg. work).	238	104	134	1,868	1,020	978	3,751	1,742	1,752	3,491	1,053	1,053	2,019	1,311	1,255	1,255	417	407
Wage and salary workers.	190	132	58	1,583	849	734	3,458	1,645	1,645	3,458	1,027	1,027	1,855	1,154	981	1,108	803	803
Employers and own-account workers.	48	58	10	184	169	15	151	133	18	145	125	20	232	195	37	110	97	15
Unpaid family workers.	7	4	3	4	16	9	2	14	2	12	2	18	15	12	3	12	11	1
Class of worker not reported.	1	1	—	2	2	—	2	2	—	4	3	1	2	1	1	5	2	1
On pub. emerg. work (WPA, NYA, etc.).	7	4	3	61	70	21	82	59	23	69	45	24	89	50	39	140	99	41
Seeking work.	10	5	5	214	159	50	168	125	36	171	110	53	154	113	41	103	144	47
Experienced workers.	8	4	4	194	150	44	131	105	46	180	108	45	123	102	19	148	119	27
New workers.	2	1	1	20	8	12	37	32	5	20	12	8	31	20	11	55	23	15
Not in labor force.	266	148	118	1,996	1,058	1,642	2,089	1,401	1,695	1,667	954	1,675	2,117	964	1,735	1,603	851	1,559
Engaged in own home housework.	171	1	170	1,247	12	1,243	1,313	14	1,301	1,103	10	1,093	1,444	4	1,440	1,069	12	1,057
In school.	40	20	20	547	177	170	423	217	208	357	156	171	407	203	308	507	170	187
Unable to work.	13	6	7	171	101	70	215	122	91	156	94	41	184	100	84	146	109	36
In institutions.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other and not reported.	50	21	29	143	66	87	116	57	59	121	51	70	82	35	27	96	70	26
MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP																		
Employed (exc. on pub. emerg. work).	239	104	135	1,868	1,020	978	3,751	1,742	1,752	3,491	1,053	1,053	2,019	1,311	1,255	1,255	417	407
Professional workers.	25	19	6	106	67	59	50	53	23	47	31	18	108	58	46	9	5	4
Semi-professional workers.	6	6	—	25	20	5	11	10	1	19	19	1	19	23	6	13	11	2
Proprietors, managers, and officials.	35	14	21	143	15	126	174	11	130	119	11	201	177	68	78	68	78	68
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.	31	33	16	463	294	169	550	346	198	454	297	157	900	541	219	1,059	609	609
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.	50	29	—	391	264	7	450	444	6	554	547	7	469	462	7	237	235	2
Operatives and kindred workers.	24	19	5	419	375	46	840	433	87	359	300	56	434	397	87	602	316	86
Domestic service workers.	9	6	3	6	4	2	10	10	1	10	10	1	10	10	1	10	10	1
Service workers, except domestic.	9	7	2	135	99	56	135	112	41	144	99	46	133	76	57	104	72	32
Laborers.	20	15	5	100	100	—	142	125	7	154	117	7	122	119	5	169	165	4
Occupation not reported.	1	1	—	5	5	2	7	6	1	6	6	5	12	7	5	6	6	2
COUNTRY OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE																		
All countries.	65	36	27	565	292	273	712	367	343	579	296	281	790	398	372	569	312	274
England and Wales.	11	5	6	91	43	48	87	47	40	61	28	33	110	50	60	51	24	27
Scotland.	2	2	—	23	15	8	59	17	22	41	22	19	55	11	14	15	8	7
Northern Ireland.	1	—	1	10	15	5	4	2	2	1	1	6	2	2	4	—	—	—
Irish Free State (Eire).	7	4	3	15	6	7	23	9	14	16	4	12	87	16	21	9	5	4
Norway.	2	1	1	19	10	9	22	10	12	22	12	10	34	20	14	12	6	6
Sweden.	1	1	—	9	10	19	87	27	50	28	11	15	66	31	55	19	12	17
Denmark.	7	4	3	22	12	10	23	10	13	22	12	9	61	38	29	16	11	9
Netherlands.	—	—	—	6	4	4	11	4	7	3	1	2	18	11	4	3	4	1
Belgium.	—	—	—	1	—	1	5	—	3	2	1	1	4	2	2	1	1	—
Switzerland.	9	4	5	9	6	3	13	11	2	13	9	4	5	2	5	7	2	2
France.	1	—	1	15	5	10	7	2	5	13	6	7	9	2	3	12	6	6
Germany.	11	7	4	84	49	35	65	40	25	51	30	21	79	59	39	44	24	20
Poland.	2	1	1	5	2	1	1	1	—	8	5	3	6	2	4	3	—	—
Czechoslovakia.	—	—	—	5	5	—	7	5	2	9	9	—	7	7	1	2	1	—
Austria.	1	1	—	6	4	2	12	8	4	10	9	9	11	5	6	7	5	4
Hungary.	1	1	—	3	2	1	9	5	4	6	5	3	10	4	6	3	2	3
Yugoslavia.	8	1	7	4	1	3	4	2	2	8	2	5	34	9	4	9	4	6
Russia (U. S. S. R.).	1	—	1	8	5	3	18	9	9	14	5	9	6	5	1	10	4	6
Lithuania.	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	1	1	—
Finland.	—	—	—	6	4	4	1	3	5	4	1	3	2	2	5	7	6	1
Rumania.	—	—	—	1	—	1	3	8	1	1	1	—	5	2	3	1	1	—
Greece.	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	10	1	9	6	3	7	7	—	6	5	1
Italy.	7	5	2	34	20	14	72	42	30	61	29	22	47	26	21	48	22	26
Spain and Portugal.	—	—	—	9	7	2	79	39	40	71	37	34	79	44	55	169	96	70
Other Europe.	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	2	1	1	1	—	1	2	2	3	2	—
Asia.	—	—	—	5	2	1	8	1	1	7	4	3	6	2	4	—	—	—
Canada—French.	—	—	—	7	3	4	10	5	5	4	5	1	8	5	3	2	2	—
Canada—Other.	5	5	2	97	43	54	86	38	48	74	36	38	72	40	52	80	16	20
Newfoundland.	1	1	—	5	2	1	4	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mexico.	—	—	—	6	4	2	6	4	2	10	6	4	4	1	3	5	1	19
Cuba and other West Indies.	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	1	1	2	1	1	—	—	—	2	2	—
Central and South America.	—	—	—	4	—	4	7	5	4	6	5	3	1	4	6	5	5	5
Other and not reported.	—	—	—	17	9	6	17	11	6	15	9	6	17	6	11	22	18	14
CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE																		
13 YEARS OLD AND OVER	61	34	27	549	294	265	698	353	355	580	290	270	786	376	360	577	307	274
Total foreign-born white 13 and over.	61	34	27	549	294	265	698	353	355	580	290	270	786	376	360	577	307	274
Naturalized.	1	1	—	201	97	101	506	276	231	371	190	172	559	261	277	170	125	125
Alien—First papers.	1	1	—	85	42	21	80	42	18	61	40	21	45	24	9	80	54	26
Alien—Temporary papers.	7	2	5	83	43	40	104	52	28	104	52	28	124	54	70	124	54	70
Citizenship not reported.	6	2	4	16	9	7	25	13	10	22	12	10	14	5	9	28	6	6

OAKLAND, CALIF.

Table A-3.—YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, CLASS OF WORKER, MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP, COUNTRY OF BIRTH, AND CITIZENSHIP, BY SEX, BY CENSUS TRACTS: 1940—Con.

(Percent not shown where less than 0.1; median and percent not shown where base is less than 100)

SUBJECT	TRACT 67			TRACT 66			TRACT 69			TRACT 70			TRACT 71			TRACT 72		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED																		
Persons 25 years old and over.....	361	194	167	3,126	1,629	1,497	3,692	1,913	1,779	5,095	1,563	1,522	1,279	645	634	411	210	201
No school years completed.....	40	21	19	230	119	111	77	39	21	99	30	27	1	1	1	1	1	1
Grade school: 1 to 4 years.....	35	25	10	238	117	121	259	121	118	211	113	98	54	19	15	4	2	2
5 to 6 years.....	37	19	18	353	195	158	543	163	100	249	128	121	55	30	25	12	7	5
7 to 8 years.....	93	46	47	903	509	470	1,031	705	313	613	401	400	238	136	130	80	46	46
9 to 10 years.....	71	36	35	540	284	256	751	350	401	587	301	286	209	130	139	59	29	29
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	37	21	16	509	280	249	620	306	414	720	331	309	454	196	235	145	62	61
4 years.....	11	11	1	66	37	29	144	72	72	145	89	55	44	19	22	10	3	3
College: 1 to 3 years.....	8	7	1	49	35	14	95	87	28	67	43	24	84	50	26	46	30	19
4 years or more.....	11	8	3	61	41	20	83	15	10	4	2	2	5	1	2	—	—	—
Not reported.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median school years completed.....	8.0	8.2	7.7	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.8	8.8	8.6	9.0	8.9	9.0	11.0	11.4	11.7	12.2	12.2	12.2
EMPLOYMENT STATUS																		
Persons 14 years old and over.....	540	299	241	4,230	2,180	2,070	5,053	2,305	2,850	9,582	1,974	1,976	1,612	832	790	499	233	243
In labor force.....	532	284	248	4,190	2,133	2,057	4,934	2,261	2,773	9,535	1,957	1,957	1,592	782	750	452	235	241
Percent of pop. 14 years old and over.....	55.9	79.3	88.2	50.5	78.4	71.0	40.1	79.9	19.9	49.8	80.9	18.7	49.1	80.5	17.7	53.2	80.5	16.7
Employed (ex. on public emp. work).....	228	124	104	1,689	1,278	1,113	2,053	1,035	1,693	1,867	1,111	1,055	688	328	427	235	115	115
Wage and salary workers.....	180	97	83	1,241	897	744	1,761	893	1,491	1,495	1,255	1,203	685	356	309	228	105	105
Employers and own account workers.....	29	27	1	149	128	21	234	201	33	179	149	29	83	74	9	31	29	2
Unpaid family workers.....	14	6	8	15	11	4	11	20	4	16	28	4	23	13	5	8	2	—
Class of worker not reported.....	—	—	—	4	5	—	23	17	6	4	2	2	1	1	1	—	—	—
On pub. emp. work (WPA, NYA, etc.).....	26	23	3	141	115	26	100	84	18	87	66	21	16	14	2	4	4	—
Seeking work.....	64	37	27	301	159	142	289	159	70	189	144	45	33	34	1	1	1	1
Experienced workers.....	47	28	19	275	168	107	234	194	60	147	121	28	8	7	1	6	5	1
New workers.....	7	5	2	25	15	7	45	35	10	35	23	12	5	1	2	—	—	—
Not in labor force.....	152	85	67	2,101	1,066	1,035	2,671	619	2,042	1,963	1,777	1,806	820	162	658	233	79	84
Retired in own home housework.....	185	1	184	1,218	61	1,250	1,047	6	1,632	1,203	12	1,291	547	2	545	109	—	189
In school.....	80	34	46	492	219	273	463	240	223	399	194	215	127	107	80	45	22	3
Unable to work.....	20	14	6	293	179	114	259	165	94	211	151	60	23	16	7	4	3	—
In institutions.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other and not reported.....	23	16	7	128	70	58	209	116	93	70	50	20	63	37	26	12	3	9
MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP																		
Employed (ex. on pub. emp. work).....	222	174	48	1,608	1,375	1,113	2,053	1,035	1,693	1,867	1,111	1,055	688	328	427	235	115	115
Professional workers.....	8	7	1	30	13	17	60	36	24	32	37	15	7	43	20	23	2	—
Semiprofessional workers.....	10	10	—	14	10	4	38	25	10	23	22	1	18	18	—	6	6	—
Proprietors, managers, and officials.....	24	24	—	282	75	13	175	155	20	161	135	18	88	77	8	47	44	3
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	15	8	7	329	132	96	417	247	170	377	240	137	146	144	71	70	61	17
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	28	27	1	550	332	6	454	416	8	366	365	1	137	166	1	31	30	1
Operatives and kindred workers.....	54	39	15	1,377	434	108	540	461	85	873	300	73	136	122	16	24	21	3
Domestic service workers.....	5	5	—	19	—	—	19	—	—	19	—	—	15	3	—	5	12	1
Service workers, except domestic.....	28	17	11	135	88	47	161	98	65	124	85	39	42	14	14	10	17	11
Laborers.....	50	44	6	230	201	5	194	193	1	179	187	11	49	40	1	10	10	—
Occupation not reported.....	2	1	1	15	10	5	27	21	6	9	8	1	5	3	2	—	—	—
COUNTRY OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE																		
All countries.....	167	94	73	959	527	432	850	458	401	603	375	308	231	122	109	56	32	24
England and Wales.....	8	4	4	22	23	74	39	35	67	37	30	52	37	25	12	5	4	—
Scotland.....	—	—	—	22	12	10	27	10	17	30	18	14	4	4	—	1	2	—
Northern Ireland.....	—	—	—	8	1	1	10	4	7	4	3	9	2	10	—	—	—	—
Irish Free State (Eire).....	3	2	1	18	7	11	24	13	11	19	12	7	4	4	—	2	1	—
Norway.....	3	1	2	8	5	3	19	9	10	19	11	8	7	5	4	3	2	1
Sweden.....	3	1	2	15	6	9	35	15	16	17	11	6	17	8	9	3	2	1
Denmark.....	3	1	1	12	10	2	28	17	12	11	6	6	7	2	5	2	1	1
Netherlands.....	1	1	—	8	5	1	4	4	—	4	4	—	9	1	2	—	—	—
Belgium.....	—	—	—	6	2	2	2	2	—	2	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Switzerland.....	1	—	—	14	8	6	11	2	6	7	4	3	2	1	1	—	—	—
France.....	4	2	2	11	6	5	20	8	12	11	5	6	9	1	1	1	1	—
Germany.....	18	9	4	29	17	12	79	36	43	41	23	20	15	8	7	4	4	—
Poland.....	—	—	—	5	5	2	8	3	5	1	2	1	1	1	—	—	—	—
Czechoslovakia.....	—	—	—	2	2	—	2	2	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Austria.....	2	1	1	12	7	5	51	16	15	3	20	10	1	3	2	1	—	—
Hungary.....	5	2	3	6	4	2	7	4	5	2	1	1	1	1	—	—	—	—
Yugoslavia.....	—	—	—	82	20	12	59	26	22	52	20	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
Russia (U. S. S. R.).....	—	—	—	11	8	5	12	8	6	9	4	5	3	2	3	1	1	—
Lithuania.....	2	1	1	1	1	—	3	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Finland.....	2	1	1	4	2	2	6	1	5	8	4	2	5	2	1	1	1	—
Rumania.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Greece.....	—	—	—	10	8	2	4	4	—	7	7	2	5	5	—	1	1	—
Italy.....	53	27	14	242	181	111	61	52	29	118	64	54	18	11	7	5	2	1
Spain and Portugal.....	60	30	30	285	177	149	192	105	90	185	98	88	27	21	21	1	1	—
Other Europe.....	3	2	1	4	1	3	3	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	—
Asia.....	—	—	—	8	6	2	11	8	3	2	1	1	3	1	2	1	1	—
Canada—French.....	—	—	—	8	3	5	7	5	4	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Canada—Other.....	7	6	1	32	20	22	69	45	24	59	32	27	40	19	21	13	7	6
Newfoundland.....	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mexico.....	7	5	2	19	10	9	7	1	6	13	4	9	3	2	1	—	—	—
Cuba and other West Indies.....	4	3	1	3	3	—	3	3	—	6	1	1	1	1	—	—	—	—
Central and South America.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other and not reported.....	7	6	2	13	10	3	7	2	3	25	9	16	13	15	1	2	—	—
CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE																		
21 YEARS OLD AND OVER																		
Total foreign-born white 21 and over.....	156	85	71	921	511	420	850	458	396	669	369	301	219	113	106	55	32	23
Naturalized.....	39	39	20	488	286	170	566	294	244	588	321	257	171	81	80	39	22	17
Alien—First papers.....	16	16	—	89	85	24	90	66	24	109	80	29	19	8	9	—	1	—
1 to 3 years.....	19	13	6	157	81	76	228	79	122	198	64	128	23	12	13	7	3	—
4 years.....	2	1	—	47	31	15	60	12	8	3	2	3	—	—	—	—	—	—

BERKELEY, CALIF.

Table B-1.—POPULATION BY RACE AND NATIVITY, AND OCCUPIED DWELLING UNITS, BY CENSUS TRACTS: 1940

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100. Population per unit not shown for tracts with population less than 100]

AREA	POPULATION										Population per occupied dwelling unit	
	All classes	White			Nonwhite			Percent of total				
		Total	Native	Foreign born	Total	Negro	Other races	Native white	Foreign- born white	Nonwhite		
The city.....	85,547	80,287	69,510	10,757	5,200	5,595	1,085	81.5	12.6	6.2	28,210	2.05
Tract 1-A.....	2,532	2,545	1,999	556	37	12	25	77.0	21.5	1.4	795	5.54
Tract 1-B.....	5,545	5,457	2,654	795	119	32	86	74.5	22.4	3.3	1,027	5.45
Tract 2-A.....	1,941	1,300	998	304	604	57	51.5	15.7	53.0		835	5.07
Tract 2-B.....	3,865	2,118	1,777	341	1,645	1,179	286	49.9	9.6	40.6	1,085	5.28
Tract 2-C.....	2,920	1,699	1,412	287	1,221	724	497	48.4	9.6	41.0	867	5.57
Tract 2-D.....	2,698	1,970	1,491	479	695	585	60	55.9	18.0	26.1	954	5.12
Tract 3-A.....	4,829	4,704	4,001	705	325	7	118	82.9	14.6	2.6	1,660	2.91
Tract 3-B.....	5,504	5,287	2,828	459	57	4	35	85.6	15.8	1.1	1,154	2.91
Tract 3-C.....	4,407	4,361	5,908	457	46	10	36	85.6	10.4	1.0	1,654	2.82
Tract 3-D.....	4,501	4,515	4,154	361	98	20	66	90.5	7.8	1.9	1,552	5.40
Tract 3-E.....	2,015	1,960	1,787	188	53	22	31	87.8	9.6	2.6	544	3.70
Tract 4-A.....	5,028	5,011	2,435	586	17	1	16	80.1	19.4	0.6	1,080	2.86
Tract 4-B.....	4,286	4,162	5,592	371	104	8	96	84.2	13.4	2.4	1,429	2.99
Tract 4-C.....	5,445	5,551	4,672	879	92	6	86	85.8	12.5	1.7	1,755	5.08
Tract 4-D.....	2,690	2,581	2,153	428	17	9	8	85.9	16.5	0.7	819	5.17
Tract 4-E.....	3,297	3,205	2,649	559	89	68	21	80.5	17.0	2.7	1,114	2.95
Tract 5-A.....	1,897	1,795	1,555	221	101	-	101	82.9	11.7	5.4	697	2.71
Tract 5-B.....	6,555	6,412	5,695	717	123	12	111	87.1	11.0	1.9	2,700	2.42
Tract 5-C.....	2,409	2,395	2,194	199	16	8	8	91.1	8.5	0.7	817	2.95
Tract 5-D.....	2,699	2,681	2,520	335	15	2	15	87.5	12.1	0.6	965	2.68
Tract 5-E.....	2,356	2,704	2,576	328	124	7	125	85.8	11.6	4.7	1,125	2.82
Tract 6-A.....	1,006	1,957	1,768	174	9	-	9	90.7	8.9	0.5	570	3.45
Tract 6-B.....	2,031	2,051	1,837	214	10	4	6	86.1	10.4	0.5	686	5.00
Tract 6-C.....	1,461	1,478	1,370	108	13	7	6	91.9	7.2	0.9	435	5.44
Tract 6-D.....	5,855	5,855	5,559	296	50	10	20	91.6	7.6	0.8	1,097	5.54
Tract 6-E.....	4,809	4,901	4,560	441	8	4	4	90.7	9.2	0.2	1,455	5.31

3-54803

STATISTICS FOR CENSUS TRACTS

29

Table B-2.—AGE, RACE, AND SEX, BY CENSUS TRACTS: 1940

AREA AND AGE	ALL CLASSES			NATIVE WHITE		FOREIGN-BORN WHITE		NEGRO		OTHER RACES	
	Total	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
THE CITY.....	66,547	59,012	45,656	32,001	27,839	5,256	5,501	1,577	1,819	1,076	807
Under 5 years.....	4,834	2,149	2,186	1,968	2,037	8	8	97	96	61	47
5 to 9 years.....	5,105	2,103	2,083	1,913	1,864	11	14	123	111	66	79
10 to 14 years.....	5,232	2,666	2,576	2,434	2,543	28	21	117	122	77	81
15 to 19 years.....	6,655	3,470	3,385	3,263	3,385	108	101	111	122	129	106
20 to 24 years.....	5,487	4,077	4,390	3,978	4,199	115	199	114	146	179	121
25 to 29 years.....	7,080	3,967	3,913	3,490	3,465	241	199	140	182	108	70
30 to 34 years.....	6,769	3,552	3,457	2,907	2,897	235	297	159	195	105	47
35 to 39 years.....	5,376	2,978	2,997	2,469	2,449	140	140	135	136	80	5
40 to 44 years.....	6,696	2,808	3,486	2,126	2,740	487	536	132	164	64	46
45 to 49 years.....	6,561	2,908	3,444	2,126	2,949	610	596	135	147	57	52
50 to 54 years.....	6,065	2,797	3,289	1,954	2,430	700	606	116	106	67	47
55 to 59 years.....	5,112	2,496	2,688	1,525	1,770	915	90	90	96	66	45
60 to 64 years.....	4,062	1,720	2,542	1,180	1,749	499	521	66	69	35	13
65 to 69 years.....	3,121	1,225	1,868	828	1,435	365	461	34	56	23	6
70 to 74 years.....	2,850	868	1,532	500	1,000	326	14	19	7	5	5
75 years and over.....	2,410	811	1,599	445	1,137	325	451	16	28	7	3
Under 1 year.....	891	448	428	457	401	-	-	16	16	10	9
5 years.....	784	396	369	349	333	2	2	31	34	13	10
14 years.....	1,159	599	650	554	614	4	4	23	28	14	19
15 years.....	1,166	601	686	554	635	7	19	21	21	18	18
16 and 17 years.....	2,506	1,228	1,277	1,102	1,154	55	55	51	54	41	36
21 years and over.....	65,597	28,995	34,504	22,108	27,489	5,064	5,515	1,115	1,529	718	470
TRACT 1-A.....	2,586	1,568	1,216	1,045	943	296	250	6	6	16	7
Under 5 years.....	842	129	115	126	112	-	-	-	-	5	1
5 to 9 years.....	198	102	91	101	89	-	1	-	-	1	1
10 to 14 years.....	102	102	90	101	89	-	1	-	-	1	1
15 to 19 years.....	210	123	87	111	82	6	2	-	2	4	1
20 to 24 years.....	196	91	101	94	6	6	6	-	-	2	1
25 to 29 years.....	116	528	110	107	92	1	1	-	-	1	1
30 to 34 years.....	218	117	99	92	81	22	17	1	2	-	-
35 to 39 years.....	215	111	102	72	68	59	51	-	2	-	1
40 to 44 years.....	191	95	96	69	62	38	35	-	-	1	-
45 to 49 years.....	154	76	59	53	50	35	23	-	1	-	-
50 to 54 years.....	153	66	47	36	35	36	1	-	-	2	-
55 to 59 years.....	128	72	61	42	34	30	27	-	-	-	-
60 to 64 years.....	96	57	35	32	14	32	20	-	-	-	-
65 to 69 years.....	67	32	33	18	14	20	-	-	-	-	-
70 to 74 years.....	61	20	31	6	12	14	19	1	-	-	-
75 years and over.....	47	28	19	10	6	17	13	1	-	-	-
Under 1 year.....	48	29	19	22	19	-	-	-	-	1	-
5 years.....	38	14	24	14	23	-	-	-	-	-	1
14 years.....	47	28	21	26	21	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 years.....	39	25	16	24	12	1	2	-	-	-	-
16 and 17 years.....	89	45	39	39	5	8	8	-	-	0	5
21 years and over.....	1,706	894	811	598	649	287	288	6	4	8	58
TRACT 1-B.....	5,545	1,692	1,653	1,392	1,232	446	547	11	21	58	58
Under 5 years.....	854	322	142	118	138	-	-	1	-	-	4
5 to 9 years.....	857	141	116	126	110	-	-	-	-	2	5
10 to 14 years.....	167	161	123	142	118	-	2	1	2	3	4
15 to 19 years.....	329	189	149	146	140	1	1	1	1	7	1
20 to 24 years.....	270	209	181	194	141	6	11	-	1	7	0
25 to 29 years.....	618	163	155	142	144	15	9	-	1	6	2
30 to 34 years.....	275	166	109	145	97	24	14	-	-	1	1
35 to 39 years.....	255	120	105	68	75	30	29	-	2	4	2
40 to 44 years.....	228	119	109	65	70	85	56	1	5	2	1
45 to 49 years.....	228	114	114	49	65	54	46	1	1	1	2
50 to 54 years.....	219	115	106	46	54	90	50	-	-	1	5
55 to 59 years.....	196	109	87	59	51	56	51	2	4	2	1
60 to 64 years.....	127	68	59	21	26	44	32	1	1	2	-
65 to 69 years.....	80	110	50	26	25	26	1	1	1	-	-
70 to 74 years.....	71	41	30	16	10	25	19	-	2	-	-
75 years and over.....	53	24	29	5	13	18	25	-	1	-	-
Under 1 year.....	49	21	28	19	27	-	-	-	-	2	1
5 years.....	85	28	29	25	28	-	-	-	-	1	-
14 years.....	67	31	36	25	29	-	-	-	-	1	-
15 years.....	54	30	24	50	24	-	-	-	-	-	-
16 and 17 years.....	121	64	57	58	55	5	35	-	-	4	1
21 years and over.....	2,566	1,890	1,066	906	715	458	336	8	16	29	80
TRACT 2-A.....	1,941	994	977	491	505	171	135	282	222	20	17
Under 5 years.....	119	65	56	54	59	-	-	25	15	4	2
5 to 9 years.....	68	124	67	47	57	-	-	19	17	1	1
10 to 14 years.....	152	72	80	49	51	1	-	22	29	1	2
15 to 19 years.....	134	69	66	48	51	1	1	19	12	1	1
20 to 24 years.....	167	107	96	56	57	6	5	26	25	1	1
25 to 29 years.....	96	197	96	102	86	6	9	51	52	2	4
30 to 34 years.....	182	81	81	60	47	6	4	20	28	3	1
35 to 39 years.....	165	74	99	49	59	16	9	30	49	9	1
40 to 44 years.....	137	68	74	17	31	24	19	20	24	2	1
45 to 49 years.....	172	79	93	37	29	29	25	19	20	1	1
50 to 54 years.....	145	79	66	25	22	29	16	25	26	-	-
55 to 59 years.....	102	58	49	10	18	22	16	22	16	-	-
60 to 64 years.....	67	39	28	15	10	14	6	12	10	-	-
65 to 69 years.....	45	23	20	10	5	9	7	4	6	-	-
70 to 74 years.....	24	12	12	5	5	9	1	4	1	-	-
75 years and over.....	35	13	22	5	7	8	2	4	-	-	-
Under 1 year.....	18	11	7	7	5	-	-	4	-	-	2
5 years.....	26	15	11	10	11	-	-	5	5	1	-
14 years.....	29	16	13	11	11	-	-	8	8	-	-
15 years.....	18	18	15	15	11	-	-	5	5	-	-
16 and 17 years.....	51	27	24	18	18	-	-	8	5	1	-
21 years and over.....	1,899	690	706	305	350	168	150	106	249	12	10

2-34908

Table B-1. AGE, RACE, AND SEX, BY CENSUS TRACTS: 1940—Con.

TRACT AND AGE	ALL CLASSES		NATIVE WHITE		FOREIGN-BORN WHITE		NEGRO		OTHER RACES		TRACT AND AGE	ALL CLASSES		NATIVE WHITE		FOREIGN-BORN WHITE		NEGRO		OTHER RACES				
	Total	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Total		Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female				
TRACT 2-B.	5,563	1,740	1,613	668	929	189	172	559	620	144	122	TRACT 5-B.	5,804	1,517	1,787	1,294	1,354	199	240	2	22	11		
Under 5 years.	284	114	110	77	55	-	-	33	41	4	4	Under 5 years.	102	42	60	42	60	-	-	-	-	-		
5 to 9 years.	238	95	113	64	64	-	-	41	45	14	4	5 to 9 years.	151	71	72	60	70	-	-	-	-	-		
10 to 14 years.	266	119	147	67	87	0	2	47	41	14	19	10 to 14 years.	148	62	69	81	65	1	-	-	-	-		
15 to 19 years.	285	121	154	64	71	1	-	41	45	28	15	15 to 19 years.	186	132	130	126	120	9	6	-	-	3	4	
20 to 24 years.	318	133	163	65	82	1	-	44	48	28	16	20 to 24 years.	432	170	202	127	129	14	1	-	-	1	1	
25 to 29 years.	342	173	199	106	97	6	4	51	59	10	9	25 to 29 years.	482	123	198	181	128	11	7	-	-	1	1	
30 to 34 years.	299	146	143	95	78	4	6	41	59	8	5	30 to 34 years.	329	109	114	96	106	12	9	-	-	1	1	
35 to 39 years.	287	139	158	64	85	4	4	45	60	4	9	35 to 39 years.	208	85	105	80	95	15	1	-	-	1	1	
40 to 44 years.	283	111	132	45	51	14	7	46	65	6	7	40 to 44 years.	201	88	112	66	94	19	18	1	-	1	1	
45 to 49 years.	274	120	154	50	58	12	23	35	66	8	2	45 to 49 years.	247	109	138	98	120	26	-	-	1	2	3	
50 to 54 years.	287	123	164	43	50	36	28	28	28	12	6	50 to 54 years.	229	81	149	61	118	17	80	-	-	3	1	
55 to 59 years.	231	111	122	37	39	39	27	34	32	14	4	55 to 59 years.	208	88	125	55	94	27	80	-	-	-	-	
60 to 64 years.	159	72	97	33	44	17	21	20	21	2	1	60 to 64 years.	176	70	108	51	83	17	25	-	-	2	-	
65 to 69 years.	129	55	74	19	39	17	17	16	19	5	-	65 to 69 years.	154	60	94	40	89	14	28	-	-	-	-	
70 to 74 years.	76	32	44	12	16	10	12	6	7	7	-	70 to 74 years.	105	47	78	33	61	14	17	-	-	-	-	
75 and over.	82	30	52	14	28	9	18	7	9	-	-	75 and over.	165	46	109	28	89	17	20	-	-	-	-	
Under 1 year.	44	23	21	17	12	-	-	6	9	-	-	Under 1 year.	18	9	9	9	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	
5 years.	87	80	87	16	14	-	-	12	12	2	1	5 years.	18	10	8	10	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	
14 years.	87	80	87	11	15	1	-	7	11	7	7	14 years.	86	19	17	19	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	
15 years.	46	26	20	14	10	-	-	6	8	7	2	15 years.	19	23	19	22	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	
16 and 17 yrs.	111	55	65	29	28	-	-	10	18	9	-	16 and 17 yrs.	97	51	36	40	34	1	-	-	2	1	-	
21 and over.	2,522	1,223	1,299	508	624	164	171	592	637	79	67	21 and over.	2,659	1,142	1,426	951	1,291	191	227	2	2	16	6	
TRACT 2-C.	2,920	1,440	1,480	696	715	137	150	546	578	261	256	TRACT 5-C.	4,607	1,780	2,527	1,574	2,350	184	275	1	9	21	16	
Under 5 years.	161	67	74	47	48	-	-	20	82	10	10	Under 5 years.	164	64	80	65	80	-	-	-	-	-	-	
5 to 9 years.	121	97	94	59	44	-	-	20	28	14	7	5 to 9 years.	111	56	58	54	55	-	-	-	-	-	-	
10 to 14 years.	224	120	154	65	94	1	-	27	34	27	26	10 to 14 years.	159	70	69	70	66	-	-	-	-	-	-	
15 to 19 years.	231	154	117	77	61	1	3	24	50	32	23	15 to 19 years.	272	124	149	114	144	7	1	-	-	-	-	
20 to 24 years.	278	147	128	79	63	3	7	34	35	27	23	20 to 24 years.	401	229	232	215	249	15	9	-	-	2	5	5
25 to 29 years.	312	165	143	85	72	5	8	41	41	25	18	25 to 29 years.	441	231	195	176	176	14	15	-	-	2	5	2
30 to 34 years.	253	122	133	58	52	6	8	50	25	16	18	30 to 34 years.	339	160	189	139	129	8	13	-	-	2	5	2
35 to 39 years.	226	101	125	48	61	9	8	27	40	17	15	35 to 39 years.	273	133	140	111	131	18	6	-	-	2	4	1
40 to 44 years.	185	90	105	38	49	15	16	35	34	11	15	40 to 44 years.	276	89	100	76	105	11	23	-	-	1	1	1
45 to 49 years.	158	73	85	40	40	11	11	29	24	12	10	45 to 49 years.	212	114	124	102	117	10	24	-	-	-	-	-
50 to 54 years.	199	102	97	40	40	26	17	24	18	16	22	50 to 54 years.	301	100	201	81	172	18	27	-	-	2	1	-
55 to 59 years.	159	77	82	29	42	15	13	13	17	80	11	55 to 59 years.	324	117	207	98	171	24	95	-	-	-	-	-
60 to 64 years.	97	45	52	13	23	15	12	15	15	15	1	60 to 64 years.	218	79	104	44	134	15	82	-	-	-	-	-
65 to 69 years.	98	41	57	17	22	9	10	16	16	9	2	65 to 69 years.	210	70	130	53	152	17	28	-	-	-	-	-
70 to 74 years.	54	29	55	14	15	10	12	5	5	1	7	70 to 74 years.	258	78	137	62	108	16	82	-	-	-	-	-
75 and over.	72	26	45	10	10	10	10	35	5	9	1	75 and over.	210	62	148	80	118	12	29	-	-	-	-	-
Under 1 year.	37	19	18	10	10	-	-	4	6	5	2	Under 1 year.	33	22	11	22	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5 years.	12	9	12	13	13	-	-	5	5	5	5	5 years.	22	10	12	10	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
14 years.	46	26	16	11	11	-	-	5	4	5	5	14 years.	45	15	15	15	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 years.	34	32	30	18	10	-	-	5	4	9	6	15 years.	49	24	24	23	22	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
16 and 17 yrs.	106	57	49	33	28	-	-	10	20	8	10	16 and 17 yrs.	102	39	80	38	50	8	10	-	-	-	-	-
21 and over.	2,059	972	1,067	434	606	133	145	542	272	163	145	21 and over.	3,633	1,414	2,029	1,024	1,921	175	269	1	9	14	10	
TRACT 2-D.	2,658	1,324	1,361	750	741	244	235	504	531	26	24	TRACT 5-D.	4,501	1,680	2,711	1,695	2,459	167	204	5	15	33	35	
Under 5 years.	159	78	84	57	61	-	-	16	15	2	6	Under 5 years.	154	60	74	68	74	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
5 to 9 years.	162	97	68	53	41	-	-	30	22	1	8	5 to 9 years.	402	125	122	118	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10 to 14 years.	151	77	74	58	44	-	-	17	28	2	5	10 to 14 years.	396	199	196	189	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 to 19 years.	229	109	120	76	67	4	8	19	26	1	4	15 to 19 years.	482	226	217	219	4	5	2	-	-	2	5	10
20 to 24 years.	229	104	119	79	79	5	9	19	26	1	4	20 to 24 years.	452	228	217	212	16	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 29 years.	263	146	137	111	96	10	15	24	32	1	4	25 to 29 years.	347	176	173	153	162	12	10	-	-	-	-	-
30 to 34 years.	244	119	123	84	86	11	15	41	37	2	2	30 to 34 years.	297	135	164	112	143	19	15	-	-	-	-	-
35 to 39 years.	243	119	124	53	55	28	29	25	25	10	7	35 to 39 years.	281	158	102	140	10	16	-	-	-	-	-	-
40 to 44 years.	212	86	117	54	52	29	29	29	24	3	2	40 to 44 years.	275	94	179	76	159	11	14	-	-	-	-	-
45 to 49 years.	198	106	82	45	48	35	24	26	18	2	2	45 to 49 years.	299	109	199	95	170	12	15	-	-	-	-	-
50 to 54 years.	202	105	112	32	42	40	40	29	21	1	1	50 to 54 years.	323	155	229	108	203	23	24	-	-	-	-	-
55 to 59 years.	139	77	62	32	34	11	11	16	17	-	-	55 to 59 years.	282	109	202	102	126	14	24	-	-	-	-	-
60 to 64 years.	109	51	61	22	19	21	21	12	11	-	-	60 to 64 years.	321	90	191	75	170	15	20	-	-	-	-	-
65 to 69 years.	82	45	40	11	12	15	15	8	8	-	-	65 to 69 years.	238	72	135	53	135	13	13	-	-	-	-	-
70 to 74 years.	49	21	33	10	8	9	12	2	5	-	-	70 to 74 years.	241	44	97	53	89	11	7	-	-	-	-	-
75 and over.	46	20	26	4	4	15	21	1	3	-	-	75 and over.	172	47	125	37	106	10	19	-	-	-	-	-

STATISTICS FOR CENSUS TRACTS

31

Table B-2.—AGE, RACE, AND SEX, BY CENSUS TRACTS: 1940—Con.

TRACT AND AGE	ALL CLASSES			NATIVE WHITE			FOREIGN-BORN WHITE			NEGRO		OTHER RACES		TRACT AND AGE	ALL CLASSES			NATIVE WHITE			FOREIGN-BORN WHITE		NEGRO		OTHER RACES	
	Total	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Total	Male		Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
TRACT 4-A.	5,087	1,816	1,822	1,816	1,813	294	282	1	-	-	9	7		TRACT 4-B.	5,297	1,588	1,704	1,877	1,976	280	279	80	38	6	18	
Under 5 years.	209	106	104	106	109	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Under 5 years.	250	101	129	99	128	-	-	-	2	1	-	2
5 to 9 years.	245	125	120	125	120	69	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 to 9 years.	150	78	79	77	73	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
10 to 14 years.	387	191	196	191	196	88	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	10 to 14 years.	217	109	108	100	101	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
15 to 19 years.	186	94	106	94	104	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15 to 19 years.	245	102	144	92	137	5	4	3	1	1	-	-
20 to 24 years.	260	128	145	117	133	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	20 to 24 years.	320	149	171	109	168	10	10	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 29 years.	555	277	279	267	281	9	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	25 to 29 years.	353	180	173	159	169	18	14	-	-	-	-	-
30 to 34 years.	276	150	125	133	111	14	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	30 to 34 years.	345	174	171	151	160	19	16	5	4	1	1	-
35 to 39 years.	243	123	120	107	97	24	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	35 to 39 years.	277	136	147	107	119	17	18	-	-	-	-	-
40 to 44 years.	254	119	118	97	83	51	29	-	-	-	-	-	-	40 to 44 years.	247	119	123	94	95	24	21	1	4	-	-	-
45 to 49 years.	282	122	110	72	68	49	44	-	-	-	-	-	-	45 to 49 years.	221	122	129	88	81	39	44	4	4	-	-	-
50 to 54 years.	230	117	115	69	67	48	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	50 to 54 years.	216	106	110	80	80	24	48	4	0	-	-	-
55 to 59 years.	179	94	91	66	66	59	59	-	-	-	-	-	-	55 to 59 years.	159	84	79	89	80	24	35	8	1	-	-	-
60 to 64 years.	99	48	51	17	22	31	29	-	-	-	-	-	-	60 to 64 years.	90	52	46	50	28	21	15	-	-	-	-	-
65 to 69 years.	80	38	43	19	24	15	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	65 to 69 years.	88	35	50	15	29	15	21	-	-	-	-	-
70 to 74 years.	44	19	25	13	15	11	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	70 to 74 years.	45	24	21	15	18	10	10	-	-	-	-	-
75 and over.	47	17	30	5	9	12	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	75 and over.	33	19	14	7	9	15	5	-	-	-	-	-
Under 1 year.	40	22	18	22	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Under 1 year.	31	22	29	22	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5 years.	27	18	11	13	11	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 years.	30	14	16	14	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
14 years.	45	28	17	39	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14 years.	31	29	22	28	19	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
15 years.	47	42	25	22	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15 years.	90	44	44	52	31	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
16 and 17 years.	65	30	36	39	37	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	16 and 17 years.	88	44	44	59	41	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
21 and over.	4,558	1,125	1,200	938	938	899	291	1	-	7	8	-	-	21 and over.	5,260	1,174	1,406	973	902	272	269	84	80	8	8	
TRACT 4-B.	4,266	1,953	2,255	1,649	1,342	282	289	2	6	80	46			TRACT 5-A.	5,987	322	966	720	685	102	119	-	-	80	21	
Under 5 years.	281	119	124	119	122	2	2	-	-	2	6	8	-	Under 5 years.	98	60	18	18	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5 to 9 years.	261	98	99	98	96	1	-	-	-	-	4	8	-	5 to 9 years.	54	19	15	17	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10 to 14 years.	233	133	129	117	112	1	-	-	-	-	5	8	-	10 to 14 years.	97	42	35	20	32	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 to 19 years.	183	109	174	103	128	9	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	15 to 19 years.	102	61	85	80	81	8	-	-	-	-	-	-
20 to 24 years.	449	196	254	178	282	12	10	-	-	-	10	3	-	20 to 24 years.	229	121	96	110	69	4	0	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 29 years.	504	239	245	199	232	15	9	1	1	5	8	-	-	25 to 29 years.	281	152	99	127	90	10	6	-	-	-	-	-
30 to 34 years.	276	150	125	133	111	14	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	30 to 34 years.	212	102	110	80	86	19	16	-	-	-	-	-
35 to 39 years.	243	123	120	107	97	81	80	-	-	-	-	-	-	35 to 39 years.	145	76	67	64	61	6	4	-	-	-	-	-
40 to 44 years.	282	127	133	108	140	18	20	-	-	-	8	0	-	40 to 44 years.	110	40	61	89	60	9	7	-	-	-	-	-
45 to 49 years.	282	127	133	108	140	18	20	-	-	-	8	0	-	45 to 49 years.	118	52	64	40	40	10	14	-	-	-	-	-
50 to 54 years.	230	117	115	69	67	48	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	50 to 54 years.	120	57	63	45	54	11	13	-	-	-	-	-
55 to 59 years.	179	94	91	66	66	59	59	-	-	-	-	-	-	55 to 59 years.	119	59	59	48	48	21	6	-	-	-	-	-
60 to 64 years.	99	48	51	17	22	31	29	-	-	-	-	-	-	60 to 64 years.	113	42	75	34	59	6	13	-	-	-	-	-
65 to 69 years.	80	38	43	19	24	15	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	65 to 69 years.	109	62	73	35	58	6	15	-	-	-	-	-
70 to 74 years.	44	19	25	13	15	11	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	70 to 74 years.	109	62	73	35	58	6	15	-	-	-	-	-
75 and over.	106	56	70	21	49	15	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	75 and over.	97	29	68	18	32	12	15	-	-	-	-	-
Under 1 year.	69	34	35	34	32	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	Under 1 year.	8	4	4	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5 years.	30	15	18	24	10	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	5 years.	8	5	3	2	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
14 years.	50	25	41	25	32	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	14 years.	15	8	7	7	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 years.	65	25	41	25	37	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15 years.	4	4	4	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
16 and 17 years.	126	59	85	65	84	5	5	-	-	-	-	1	-	16 and 17 years.	23	14	11	12	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
21 and over.	5,153	1,450	1,702	1,133	1,099	283	276	2	8	88	25	-	-	21 and over.	5,606	779	929	827	690	99	119	-	-	68	18	
TRACT 4-C.	5,445	2,826	2,617	2,581	2,441	550	329	2	4	45	43			TRACT 5-B.	6,835	2,731	5,904	3,234	3,381	319	320	5	7	65	16	
Under 5 years.	511	175	184	168	167	-	-	-	-	-	8	1	-	Under 5 years.	123	64	81	61	86	2	-	-	2	1	1	-
5 to 9 years.	552	243	244	244	240	-	-	-	-	-	1	10	-	5 to 9 years.	159	99	91	41	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10 to 14 years.	401	186	185	179	182	8	1	-	-	-	-	10	-	10 to 14 years.	151	74	77	79	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 to 19 years.	456	220	215	210	204	5	7	-	-	-	-	8	-	15 to 19 years.	386	165	220	137	190	17	10	-	-	-	-	-
20 to 24 years.	478	228	268	211	255	11	13	-	-	-	-	7	-	20 to 24 years.	1,072	514	558	432	521	40	21	5	15	9	15	-
25 to 29 years.	467	241	288	227	212	10	14	-	-	-	-	1	-	25 to 29 years.	859	489	400	397	378	42	21	-	-	-	-	-
30 to 34 years.	453	219	254	200	218	17	12	-	-	-	-	4	-	30 to 34 years.	859	489	400	397	378	42	21	-	-	-	-	-
35 to 39 years.	416	193	220	159	181	24	24	-	-	-	-	8	-	35 to 39 years.	412	194	227	154	202	25	25	-	-	-	-	-
40 to 44 years.	415	202	232	171	178	30	35	-	-	-	-	2	-	40 to 44 years.	421	194	227	154	202	25	25	-	-	-	-	-
45 to 49 years.	456	228	208	174	197	48	47	-	-	-	-	2	-	45 to 49 years.	422	197	258	112	249	20	36	-	-	-	-	-
50 to 54 years.	350	167	183	117	157	49	35	-	-	-	-	1	8	50 to 54 years.	405	171	284	158	225	27	39	-	-	-	-	-
55 to 59 years.	315	145	168	98	122	44	40	-	-	-	-	1	8	55 to 59 years.	443	164	309	117	253	38	46	-	-	-	-	-
60 to 64 years.	249	121	128	79	88	27	35	-	-	-	-	2	-	60 to 64 years.	360	126	268	79	219	22	47	-	-	-	-	-
65 to 69 years.	177	69	102																							

Table B 2.—AGE, RACE, AND SEX, BY CENSUS TRACTS: 1940—Con.

TRACT AND AGE	ALL CLASSES					NATIVE WHITE		FOREIGN-BORN WHITE		NEGRO		OTHER RACES		TRACT AND AGE	ALL CLASSES					NATIVE WHITE		FOREIGN-BORN WHITE		NEGRO		OTHER RACES	
	Total	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female		Total	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
TRACT 5-D.														TRACT 5-D—Continued													
Under 5 years.	2,853	1,181	1,426	1,012	1,518	160	168	1	1	8	8			60 to 64 yrs.	80	52	48	26	57	6	11	—	—	—	—	—	
5 to 9 years.	112	54	60	53	59	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	65 to 69 yrs.	59	17	42	11	56	6	8	—	—	—	—	—	
10 to 14 yrs.	121	72	49	69	48	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	70 to 74 yrs.	63	21	40	17	54	4	8	—	—	—	—	—	
15 to 19 yrs.	104	68	99	83	95	1	3	—	—	—	—	1	1	75 and over.	45	13	32	12	24	1	8	—	—	—	—	—	
20 to 24 yrs.	202	123	159	124	154	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Under 1 year.	25	10	15	10	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
25 to 29 yrs.	219	98	121	82	112	6	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 years.	18	10	8	9	8	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	
30 to 34 yrs.	190	95	97	87	87	6	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	14 years.	81	14	17	14	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
35 to 39 yrs.	178	79	99	64	86	17	12	—	—	—	—	2	—	16 and 17 yrs.	34	4	11	4	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
40 to 44 yrs.	214	99	118	82	108	16	11	—	—	—	—	1	1	21 and over.	1,536	674	864	583	761	90	106	—	—	—	1	1	
45 to 49 yrs.	187	77	110	94	88	13	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	TRACT 5-E.													
50 to 54 yrs.	188	79	108	98	100	10	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	Under 5 years.	107	63	64	56	64	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
55 to 59 yrs.	161	61	100	47	81	14	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 to 9 years.	119	64	65	84	85	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
60 to 64 yrs.	174	70	104	64	98	12	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	10 to 14 yrs.	117	60	87	80	87	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
65 to 69 yrs.	113	42	71	29	66	12	14	1	1	—	—	—	—	15 to 19 yrs.	119	64	68	80	80	8	8	—	—	—	1	8	
70 to 74 yrs.	116	40	76	28	62	12	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	20 to 24 yrs.	99	46	54	40	51	4	8	—	—	—	1	1	
75 and over.	155	80	88	61	87	84	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25 to 29 yrs.	97	64	68	56	62	5	8	—	—	—	—	—	
Under 1 year.	85	10	13	10	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30 to 34 yrs.	155	82	61	80	77	1	8	1	1	—	—	—	
5 years.	87	15	9	18	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	35 to 39 yrs.	125	94	92	88	87	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	
14 years.	83	13	7	18	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	40 to 44 yrs.	131	61	81	80	73	7	8	—	—	—	—	—	
16 and 17 yrs.	80	80	18	14	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	45 to 49 yrs.	115	87	88	80	60	7	8	—	—	—	—	—	
21 and over.	1,070	600	1,198	721	1,058	184	189	1	1	4	8	—	—	50 to 54 yrs.	101	48	88	80	45	18	18	—	—	—	—	—	
TRACT 5-F.														TRACT 5-F—Continued													
Under 5 years.	2,585	1,306	1,820	1,071	1,626	159	169	4	5	78	58			55 to 59 yrs.	42	22	68	16	40	4	8	—	—	—	—	—	
5 to 9 years.	96	54	89	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	60 to 64 yrs.	43	22	19	18	6	8	—	—	—	—	—		
10 to 14 yrs.	94	44	80	39	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	65 to 69 yrs.	82	8	14	7	14	1	—	—	—	—	—		
15 to 19 yrs.	100	82	84	89	48	—	—	1	1	1	2	—	—	70 to 74 yrs.	19	8	14	4	8	1	8	—	—	—	—	—	
20 to 24 yrs.	580	176	176	150	161	13	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	75 and over.	22	10	22	10	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
25 to 29 yrs.	448	186	160	185	147	15	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	Under 1 year.	86	17	9	17	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
30 to 34 yrs.	382	153	154	107	123	9	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 years.	83	17	8	17	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
35 to 39 yrs.	178	62	98	76	82	8	11	1	1	1	5	—	—	14 years.	19	17	6	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
40 to 44 yrs.	184	81	108	70	87	8	15	1	1	1	2	—	—	16 and 17 yrs.	61	28	83	27	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
45 to 49 yrs.	176	82	94	59	78	22	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	21 and over.	990	456	840	404	488	49	51	1	6	2	—	—	
50 to 54 yrs.	180	85	116	66	84	14	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	TRACT 5-G.													
55 to 59 yrs.	184	76	119	58	99	17	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	Under 5 years.	178	80	92	78	79	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
60 to 64 yrs.	165	67	98	49	74	10	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 to 9 years.	217	105	112	108	112	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
65 to 69 yrs.	125	47	79	25	62	8	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	10 to 14 yrs.	315	154	161	161	159	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	
70 to 74 yrs.	65	32	53	20	41	11	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	15 to 19 yrs.	498	199	198	186	186	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
75 and over.	94	25	66	19	53	7	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	20 to 24 yrs.	606	149	158	144	141	2	5	1	8	2	7	—	
Under 1 year.	20	11	9	10	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25 to 29 yrs.	180	79	101	76	88	1	8	1	8	2	—	—	
5 years.	18	7	11	8	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30 to 34 yrs.	320	91	129	94	119	7	10	—	—	—	—	—	
14 years.	28	13	13	11	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	35 to 39 yrs.	309	127	182	111	164	15	15	—	—	—	—	—	
16 and 17 yrs.	24	15	11	12	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	40 to 44 yrs.	587	185	284	153	201	10	22	—	—	—	—	—	
21 and over.	2,800	1,041	1,659	887	1,064	157	168	8	2	44	50	—	—	45 to 49 yrs.	521	186	320	171	287	13	19	—	—	—	—	—	
TRACT 5-H.														TRACT 5-H—Continued													
Under 5 years.	1,965	913	1,061	681	969	80	94	—	—	—	—	4	5	50 to 54 yrs.	354	161	148	149	138	11	17	—	—	—	—	—	
5 to 9 years.	81	51	80	31	49	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	55 to 59 yrs.	244	112	105	99	109	15	25	—	—	—	—	—	
10 to 14 yrs.	101	55	46	54	49	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	60 to 64 yrs.	185	87	88	58	75	14	15	—	—	—	—	—	
15 to 19 yrs.	159	83	56	82	64	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	65 to 69 yrs.	400	48	60	80	51	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	
20 to 24 yrs.	164	73	88	69	78	2	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	70 to 74 yrs.	97	39	58	29	47	10	11	—	—	—	—	—	
25 to 29 yrs.	106	52	54	51	80	1	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	75 and over.	88	25	33	14	49	11	14	—	—	—	—	—	
30 to 34 yrs.	102	45	62	48	60	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	Under 1 year.	29	16	11	18	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
35 to 39 yrs.	145	67	76	66	87	11	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 years.	79	17	22	17	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
40 to 44 yrs.	129	55	74	53	69	2	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	14 years.	78	36	39	39	38	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
45 to 49 yrs.	169	79	90	71	77	8	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	15 years.	99	54	35	34	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
50 to 54 yrs.	186	72	114	61	102	10	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	16 and 17 yrs.	153	80	79	76	69	1	4	—	—	—	—	—	
55 to 59 yrs.	168	79	68	68	68	16	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	21 and over.	2,709	1,106	1,500	1,002	1,354	117	184	2	8	7	9		
60 to 64 yrs.	108	48	54	42	48	6	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	TRACT 5-I.													
65 to 69 yrs.	85	36	49	31	37	8	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	Under 5 years.	280	150	160	150	159	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
70 to 74 yrs.	62	24	42	12	34	8	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 to 9 years.	289	140	189	160	189	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
75 and over.	64	24	40	16	56	8	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	10 to 14 yrs.	372	183	209	183	207	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Under 1 year.	11	6	6	6	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15 to 19 yrs.	444	215	209	209	205	6	8	—	—	—	—	—	
5 years.	17	6	8	6	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20 to 24 yrs.	38												

STATISTICS FOR CENSUS TRACTS

33

Table B-3.—YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, CLASS OF WORKER, MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP, COUNTRY OF BIRTH, AND CITIZENSHIP, BY SEX, BY CENSUS TRACTS: 1940

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1; median and percent not shown where base is less than 100]

SUBJECT	THE CITY			TRACT 1-4			TRACT 1-9			TRACT 2-4			TRACT 2-8		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED															
Persons 25 years old and over.	56,750	26,607	31,098	1,488	819	754	2,070	1,110	960	1,248	622	628	2,490	1,092	1,178
Persons 25 years old and over.	56,750	26,607	31,098	1,488	819	754	2,070	1,110	960	1,248	622	628	2,490	1,092	1,178
No school years completed.	124	1,480	798	750	140	61	67	90	43	47	62	30	52	22	14
Grade school: 1 to 4 years.	2,297	1,140	1,157	106	91	94	511	255	146	150	99	71	153	79	85
5 to 8 years.	11,294	5,997	5,297	504	285	224	535	247	299	318	180	153	771	388	389
9 to 12 years.	7,947	3,945	4,002	208	137	144	438	241	182	223	121	122	424	194	228
High school: 1 to 3 years.	14,549	5,850	8,699	804	401	403	236	147	146	259	130	129	465	219	277
4 years.	6,900	2,804	4,156	53	32	21	42	14	18	68	40	43	133	70	60
College: 1 to 3 years.	11,527	6,278	5,849	85	24	11	21	14	7	27	15	11	82	41	41
4 years or more.	414	210	204	18	11	7	17	9	8	7	6	1	90	15	15
Not reported.	12.5	15.9	12.5	8.1	8.2	8.5	6.5	9.5	9.2	8.9	8.7	8.9	9.1	9.0	9.5
Median school years completed.	12.5	15.9	12.5	8.1	8.2	8.5	6.5	9.5	9.2	8.9	8.7	8.9	9.1	9.0	9.5
EMPLOYMENT STATUS															
Persons 14 years old and over.	79,009	35,808	39,406	1,003	545	458	2,205	1,296	1,375	777	798	2,261	1,410	1,508	1,508
In labor force.	57,778	25,679	32,097	1,003	545	458	2,205	1,296	1,375	777	798	2,261	1,410	1,508	1,508
Percent of pop. 14 years old and over.	72.7	72.7	72.7	72.7	72.7	72.7	72.7	72.7	72.7	72.7	72.7	72.7	72.7	72.7	72.7
Employed (excl. on public emerg. work).	53,797	25,042	31,755	896	477	419	2,158	1,258	979	755	765	2,158	1,258	1,381	1,381
Wage and salary workers.	49,768	22,454	27,314	896	477	419	2,158	1,258	979	755	765	2,158	1,258	1,381	1,381
Employers and own-account workers.	4,065	2,590	1,475	90	70	20	145	118	80	62	54	6	154	105	51
Unpaid family workers.	215	50	165	16	5	10	9	1	9	5	1	2	8	1	7
Class of worker not reported.	1,683	90	1,593	7	5	2	6	5	1	5	1	1	1	1	1
On-pub. emerg. work (WPA, NYA, etc.).	1,996	901	1,095	56	44	9	97	78	19	68	40	38	150	107	46
Seeking work.	2,538	1,766	847	99	88	10	225	176	30	65	45	20	191	115	76
Experienced workers.	2,239	1,546	694	89	78	12	191	159	32	62	37	12	105	66	39
New workers.	544	181	363	10	7	5	58	17	18	11	6	5	20	10	10
Not in labor force.	21,231	7,928	13,303	977	236	741	1,246	698	640	681	128	585	1,296	271	1,022
Engaged in own home housework.	19,550	7,171	12,379	785	9	877	743	9	740	640	4	484	723	2	721
In school.	9,480	4,464	5,016	280	106	75	260	145	115	76	40	56	278	140	158
Unable to work.	3,498	1,566	1,932	115	97	48	179	101	78	77	53	44	219	90	135
In institutions.	280	120	160	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
Other and not reported.	5,109	1,975	3,134	80	58	51	61	46	15	88	51	37	75	43	50
MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP															
Employed (excl. on pub. emerg. work).	53,797	25,042	31,755	875	466	409	2,177	1,258	957	770	755	2,158	1,258	1,381	1,381
Professional workers.	5,900	2,866	3,034	11	5	16	11	5	13	11	4	4	56	16	37
Semi-professional workers.	7,997	3,781	4,216	17	13	4	14	12	1	4	4	1	14	12	2
Proprietors, managers, and officials.	4,163	2,508	1,655	96	56	10	100	76	25	39	6	76	56	56	56
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.	9,489	5,020	4,469	101	59	175	100	75	108	62	43	213	129	85	85
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.	5,710	2,814	2,896	96	158	154	4	231	224	7	124	121	5	213	209
Operatives and kindred workers.	5,518	2,789	2,729	205	175	51	518	240	78	172	124	48	259	191	40
Domestic service workers.	1,541	741	800	20	10	10	15	60	35	60	10	10	10	10	10
Service workers, except domestic.	9,085	4,730	4,355	199	42	17	99	60	59	141	117	24	242	175	67
Laborers.	1,921	1,032	889	107	101	6	240	250	10	112	98	14	169	127	2
Occupation not reported.	286	184	102	5	5	2	6	5	5	1	1	1	5	5	2
COUNTRY OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE															
All countries.	10,787	5,256	5,531	556	296	260	793	446	347	504	171	135	541	169	172
England and Wales.	1,566	687	879	80	15	17	40	24	16	25	7	6	58	16	17
Scotland.	485	236	249	18	12	6	4	5	1	5	2	1	11	4	7
Northern Ireland.	99	40	59	4	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Irish Free State (Eire).	978	168	810	16	7	9	10	5	5	12	6	11	5	6	6
Norway.	258	130	128	14	8	6	12	6	6	4	5	1	10	6	6
Sweden.	690	340	350	25	9	11	36	22	14	16	9	9	30	15	15
Denmark.	100	56	44	10	9	1	10	6	4	5	1	2	10	6	9
Netherlands.	120	68	52	5	2	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1
Belgium.	34	9	25	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Switzerland.	170	88	82	9	5	4	11	6	5	5	1	4	5	5	5
France.	968	421	547	41	24	17	39	25	14	16	9	7	55	27	28
Germany.	121	61	60	5	4	1	8	5	3	3	2	1	5	1	2
Poland.	126	61	65	4	1	3	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Czechoslovakia.	151	78	73	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Austria.	121	61	60	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Hungary.	80	34	46	4	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Yugoslavia.	49	21	28	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Russia (U. S. & R.).	356	164	192	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Lithuania.	28	14	14	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Finland.	707	308	399	54	25	31	112	57	55	16	8	8	35	6	8
Rumania.	34	14	20	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Greece.	32	14	18	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Italy.	1,065	618	447	89	45	41	841	148	96	80	61	99	79	21	16
Spain and Portugal.	264	126	138	41	22	16	54	15	11	15	9	11	15	9	4
Other Europe.	84	30	54	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Asia.	253	125	128	4	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Canada—French.	75	40	35	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Canada—Other.	1,440	612	828	51	15	18	126	6	15	6	15	6	21	9	18
Nonfrancophone.	13	5	8	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Mexico.	524	259	265	111	57	54	90	47	45	11	6	5	6	5	5
Cuba and other West Indies.	15	9	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Central and South America.	99	45	54	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
All other and not reported.	457	215	242	15	8	10	74	37	37	45	21	22	15	8	10
CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE 21 YEARS OLD AND OVER															
Total foreign-born white 21 and over.	10,570	5,064	5,516	542	297	255	773	458	355	396	169	130	555	164	171
Naturalized.	6,615	3,114	3,500	284	152	112	592	240	152	188	116	97	345	123	122
Alien—First papers.	877	375	502	35	40	15	97	74	25	30	19	11	17	25	7
Alien—No papers.	1,945	721	1,224	189	92	107	82	115	116	56	30	26	89	27	52
Citizenship not reported.	535	254	281	36	13	23	14	9	8	29	15	16	14	4	10

Table B-3.—YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, CLASS OF WORKER, MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP, COUNTRY OF BIRTH, AND CITIZENSHIP, BY SEX, BY CENSUS TRACTS: 1940—Con.

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1; median and percent not shown where base is less than 100]

SUBJECT	TRACT 2-C			TRACT 2-D			TRACT 3-A			TRACT 3-B			TRACT 3-C		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED															
Persons 25 years old and over.....	1,818	885	933	1,781	885	896	5,210	1,515	2,695	852	1,871	5,210	1,217	1,993	
No school years completed.....	15	7	8	759	20	19	7	5	4	5	6	8	2	6	
Grade school: 1 to 4 years.....	61	33	28	105	53	52	65	34	21	25	12	14	3	6	
5 or 6 years.....	127	58	69	169	79	90	130	67	63	31	28	23	5	16	19
7 or 8 years.....	501	247	254	385	199	186	995	465	530	405	182	223	373	153	230
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	351	185	166	178	93	85	1,815	490	1,325	259	514	115	199	51	129
4 years.....	439	202	237	410	203	207	868	432	436	640	251	409	949	290	658
College: 1 to 3 years.....	172	66	106	72	39	33	242	110	132	290	122	168	865	206	560
4 years or more.....	133	60	73	58	28	30	306	161	145	444	234	190	617	431	459
Not reported.....	8	5	3	9	6	3	39	20	18	65	28	39	20	10	10
Median school years completed.....	10.5	10.5	10.5	9.0	8.9	9.0	11.5	11.7	11.5	12.4	12.5	12.4	12.9	13.5	12.8
EMPLOYMENT STATUS															
Persons 14 years old and over.....	5,590	1,102	1,258	2,257	1,105	1,152	4,143	1,971	2,172	2,959	1,541	1,618	4,009	1,585	2,424
In labor force.....	1,478	588	590	1,231	508	512	2,193	1,058	1,135	1,490	832	858	2,155	1,189	964
Percent of pop. 14 years old and over.....	26.4	53.3	47.0	54.5	46.0	44.4	51.5	54.0	51.9	50.4	49.3	51.5	53.9	75.0	39.6
Employed (exc. on public emerg. work).....	1,085	725	501	1,059	790	269	1,927	1,255	572	1,299	822	477	1,711	1,076	635
Wage and salary workers.....	879	619	260	958	711	247	1,809	1,110	691	1,101	695	406	1,556	882	674
Employers and own-account workers.....	126	90	36	98	79	19	392	223	69	170	119	59	337	191	146
Unpaid family workers.....	9	1	8	10	1	10	13	1	14	31	2	9	10	10	10
Class of worker not reported.....	9	6	3	9	2	7	11	7	4	9	6	3	9	5	5
On pub. emerg. work (WPA, NYA, etc.).....	106	69	38	79	35	44	104	72	32	82	55	17	82	31	51
Seeking work.....	141	90	51	88	60	28	162	112	50	117	76	42	160	82	78
Experienced workers.....	118	76	42	59	31	28	129	85	44	108	67	41	158	80	76
New workers.....	22	14	8	14	9	5	33	16	17	9	9	1	14	2	5
Not in labor force.....	1,117	279	838	1,026	814	1,950	433	1,317	1,491	609	1,062	1,835	386	1,450	
Engaged in own home housework.....	605	1	607	691	6	683	1,138	15	1,103	739	8	731	959	11	947
In school.....	298	167	132	358	305	89	409	204	204	399	235	154	460	222	198
Unable to work.....	148	76	83	90	55	35	121	108	143	152	60	85	889	98	185
In institutions.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other and not reported.....	62	36	26	47	36	11	178	106	67	211	106	105	509	77	132
MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP															
Employed (exc. on pub. emerg. work).....	1,085	725	501	1,059	790	269	1,927	1,255	572	1,299	822	477	1,711	1,076	635
Professional workers.....	40	23	17	38	25	4	126	90	36	238	130	108	508	235	255
Semiprofessional workers.....	17	13	4	15	10	5	42	30	12	46	39	7	65	39	26
Proprietors, managers, and officials.....	61	64	17	87	81	6	178	141	27	140	118	50	286	212	74
Technical, sales, and kindred workers.....	205	116	90	202	117	85	532	255	277	441	236	215	655	335	320
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	184	133	2	199	180	5	310	204	6	184	126	2	93	89	5
Operatives and kindred workers.....	120	96	25	280	167	65	214	249	66	107	85	22	80	53	25
Domestic service workers.....	156	17	89	56	1	55	49	1	47	20	4	16	49	5	45
Service workers, except domestic.....	101	129	5	101	129	39	166	85	75	94	45	43	155	36	97
Laborers.....	121	118	5	96	90	6	112	108	4	54	33	1	30	30	2
Occupation not reported.....	11	7	4	5	2	3	19	10	8	28	21	7	11	5	6
COUNTRY OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE															
All countries.....	297	157	150	479	244	235	708	344	359	459	199	260	457	234	273
England and Wales.....	17	6	11	22	10	12	99	45	55	52	23	29	85	37	48
Scotland.....	15	3	6	6	3	3	45	21	22	16	11	5	28	8	20
Northern Ireland.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Irish Free State (Eire).....	11	4	7	8	4	4	29	15	14	20	7	18	16	8	8
Norway.....	16	5	11	12	6	6	22	11	11	12	5	7	7	7	7
Sweden.....	34	16	18	46	22	24	55	26	37	50	15	17	24	9	15
Denmark.....	2	1	1	2	1	1	10	5	5	10	4	3	17	8	9
Netherlands.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Belgium.....	9	7	1	10	6	4	10	5	5	5	2	2	6	4	2
Switzerland.....	6	5	1	6	6	10	6	10	6	10	5	2	7	3	4
France.....	20	15	17	54	28	26	71	38	33	58	20	16	37	17	20
Germany.....	1	1	1	4	2	2	6	3	3	1	2	1	4	2	2
Czechoslovakia.....	2	2	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Austria.....	4	2	2	7	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Hungary.....	4	2	2	7	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Yugoslavia.....	2	2	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Russia (U. S. S. R.).....	8	5	3	5	1	4	31	18	13	44	22	22	15	7	8
Lithuania.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Finland.....	19	9	10	35	15	22	12	2	10	9	2	6	5	2	5
Rumania.....	8	2	6	10	6	4	10	6	4	10	6	4	10	6	4
Greece.....	5	4	1	5	2	3	34	1	2	2	1	1	5	1	2
Italy.....	23	12	10	124	68	55	34	23	11	50	16	14	9	4	8
Spain and Portugal.....	9	5	3	16	6	9	6	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Other Europe.....	2	2	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1
Asia.....	18	7	9	2	1	1	18	7	6	22	13	9	10	6	4
Canada—French.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Canada—Other.....	25	14	11	28	14	14	125	56	69	70	26	45	112	86	70
Newfoundland.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mexico.....	4	1	3	6	3	3	8	2	3	5	2	1	1	1	1
Cuba and other West Indies.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central and South America.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other and not reported.....	4	4	8	82	29	53	19	10	9	17	8	9	17	6	9
CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE 21 YEARS OLD AND OVER															
Total foreign-born whites 21 and over.....	278	135	145	470	239	231	697	354	355	415	191	227	444	175	269
Naturalized.....	205	98	107	811	180	161	440	230	214	287	130	151	861	103	126
Alien—First papers.....	25	12	13	59	19	20	38	55	24	82	31	11	10	74	24
Alien—No papers.....	48	16	32	111	85	26	78	100	44	128	50	31	89	32	47
Citizenship not reported.....	8	2	5	9	8	4	68	65	65	69	21	55	42	38	24

STATISTICS FOR CENSUS TRACTS

35

Table B-3.—YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, CLASS OF WORKER, MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP, COUNTRY OF BIRTH, AND CITIZENSHIP, BY SEX, BY CENSUS TRACTS: 1940—Con.

[Percent not shown where less than 8.1; median and percent not shown where base is less than 100]

SUBJECT	TRACT 3-D			TRACT 3-E			TRACT 4-A			TRACT 4-B			TRACT 4-C		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED															
Persons 25 years old and over.....	2,960	1,251	1,709	1,385	586	799	2,018	1,018	1,000	2,782	1,284	1,498	5,583	1,073	1,254
No school years completed.....	2	1	1	2	1	1	4	4	4	20	9	11	5	5	5
Grade school: 1 to 4 years.....	15	7	8	4	2	2	118	66	52	82	38	44	26	22	22
5 to 6 years.....	21	6	15	6	3	3	157	69	88	104	76	28	108	51	57
7 or 8 years.....	278	91	184	89	28	61	861	344	517	837	339	498	421	905	445
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	108	49	119	71	23	48	345	159	186	827	235	592	611	268	346
4 years.....	676	281	395	386	106	279	825	338	487	1,088	351	737	1,014	449	565
College: 1 to 3 years.....	666	211	455	267	66	141	117	63	94	824	130	122	634	151	183
4 years or more.....	1,015	307	508	311	50	111	117	63	94	824	130	122	634	151	183
Not reported.....	24	10	14	8	10	15	6	4	2	20	10	10	16	11	7
Median school years completed.....	15.6	15.2	15.9	14.5	16.4	15.9	9.9	9.8	9.7	10.6	10.6	10.9	12.1	12.1	12.1
EMPLOYMENT STATUS															
Persons 14 years old and over.....	5,951	1,990	3,961	1,785	708	968	2,922	1,053	1,289	5,610	1,953	3,656	2,170	2,598	2,598
In labor force.....	1,778	1,062	1,716	770	311	459	1,353	1,034	1,310	1,933	1,310	1,623	4,342	1,744	2,598
Percent of pop. 14 years old and over.....	46.6	66.6	50.8	45.6	66.6	58.2	54.8	88.7	88.4	88.4	79.5	61.9	81.7	80.4	82.8
Employed (exc. on pub. emp. work).....	1,723	1,028	1,697	708	308	400	1,243	948	1,306	1,717	1,166	1,551	4,101	1,677	2,424
Wage and salary workers.....	1,422	815	1,607	685	285	380	1,107	868	1,071	1,515	1,077	1,408	3,781	1,538	2,243
Employers and own-account workers.....	301	213	290	123	170	21	138	107	231	402	441	213	290	847	47
Unpaid family workers.....	1	1	1	2	2	2	9	1	6	17	16	1	16	4	1
Class of worker not reported.....	11	5	6	8	4	4	6	15	8	15	8	7	5	1	1
On pub. emp. work (WPA, NYA, etc.).....	13	9	4	1	1	1	31	26	7	80	47	33	99	48	51
Seeking work.....	42	27	15	9	5	4	78	48	30	126	67	59	79	119	59
Experienced workers.....	97	25	15	12	7	5	104	78	10	113	90	23	144	104	40
New workers.....	6	4	1	2	1	1	15	10	5	21	7	14	29	18	14
Not in labor force.....	4,173	828	1,645	985	297	769	1,159	804	958	1,693	838	1,583	2,168	426	1,742
Engaged in own home housework.....	1,059	217	1,078	466	12	454	767	5	754	987	10	1,408	8	1,408	8
In school.....	486	236	150	119	180	150	206	106	99	568	188	199	499	253	246
Unable to work.....	169	56	102	54	8	39	121	62	59	240	124	116	155	80	74
In institutions.....	217	119	98	96	60	100	66	38	23	71	80	41	129	86	43
Other and not reported.....	223	100	123	169	60	109	66	38	23	71	80	41	129	86	43
MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP															
Employed (exc. on pub. emp. work).....	1,728	1,028	1,697	708	308	400	1,243	948	1,306	1,717	1,166	1,551	4,101	1,677	2,424
Professional workers.....	479	271	508	186	149	57	87	40	17	138	80	78	265	178	86
Semiprofessional workers.....	41	22	19	8	7	1	31	24	7	81	26	55	40	42	6
Proprietors, managers, and officials.....	227	121	106	51	20	31	109	91	18	127	115	14	271	185	86
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	321	196	125	134	64	40	208	173	135	820	270	550	695	480	215
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	64	38	6	15	12	1	271	289	2	308	297	11	510	518	7
Operatives and kindred workers.....	90	43	15	10	9	1	220	181	39	828	47	51	124	199	25
Domestic service workers.....	198	25	124	183	17	146	41	42	4	26	43	2	43	2	41
Service workers, except domestic.....	79	29	50	9	1	8	97	89	88	190	90	100	147	90	57
Laborers.....	20	18	2	6	6	101	99	88	88	28	23	5	78	24	2
Occupation not reported.....	27	14	13	15	7	6	9	5	6	28	10	7	9	7	2
COUNTRY OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE															
All countries.....	361	157	204	105	79	114	606	294	292	671	282	389	979	330	649
England and Wales.....	65	30	43	26	19	17	35	15	18	86	47	39	122	39	83
Scotland.....	18	11	7	9	5	4	18	10	8	37	19	18	42	30	12
Northern Ireland.....	2	1	1	1	1	1	7	2	5	1	1	1	1	1	1
Irish Free State (Eire).....	9	2	7	12	5	9	24	8	16	89	17	22	67	11	56
Norway.....	12	8	7	6	6	15	7	6	14	9	8	15	6	7	7
Sweden.....	12	7	5	8	1	4	21	12	9	16	7	9	37	22	15
Denmark.....	12	7	5	8	1	4	21	12	9	16	7	9	37	22	15
Netherlands.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Belgium.....	9	5	4	2	2	6	4	2	13	6	7	11	8	6	6
Switzerland.....	10	8	7	5	5	8	8	2	0	14	4	10	7	2	6
France.....	46	19	26	29	11	18	83	17	128	86	23	18	84	38	46
Germany.....	10	5	7	7	1	6	7	1	4	5	7	4	9	5	4
Poland.....	10	5	7	7	1	6	7	1	4	5	7	4	9	5	4
Czechoslovakia.....	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Austria.....	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Hungary.....	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Yugoslavia.....	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Russia (U. S. S. R.).....	15	9	6	8	5	6	1	6	5	15	8	6	12	11	12
Lithuania.....	9	5	4	5	1	4	187	85	104	54	18	10	42	22	20
Finland.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Rumania.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Greece.....	4	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Italy.....	7	5	2	5	1	1	31	17	14	6	1	5	8	4	2
Spain and Portugal.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Other Europe.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Asia.....	12	6	7	8	5	2	2	2	2	19	12	7	16	7	9
Canada—French.....	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Canada—Other.....	71	29	42	42	22	22	54	18	18	79	33	45	99	31	68
Newfoundland.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Mexico.....	6	5	9	1	1	1	15	8	7	2	1	1	5	1	1
Cuba and Other West Indies.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Central and South America.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
All other and not reported.....	14	8	12	11	6	5	2	2	1	6	5	8	24	9	15
CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE															
21 YEARS OLD AND OVER															
Total foreign-born white 21 and over.....	536	144	196	185	75	110	618	289	289	841	265	276	668	239	319
Naturalized.....	217	102	115	111	48	63	549	197	151	884	199	197	847	280	567
Alien—First papers.....	21	12	9	11	4	7	18	17	18	31	15	16	30	10	20
Alien—No papers.....	66	28	38	63	15	24	143	46	97	84	25	59	79	29	49
Citizenship not reported.....	45	10	35	15	6	10	80	6	22	40	15	27	5	1	5

BERKELEY, CALIF.

Table B-3.—YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, CLASS OF WORKER, MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP, COUNTRY OF BIRTH, AND CITIZENSHIP, BY SEX, BY CENSUS TRACTS: 1940—Con.

Percent not shown where less than 0.1; median and percent not shown where base is less than 100

SUBJECT	TRACT 4-D			TRACT 4-E			TRACT 5-A			TRACT 5-B			TRACT 5-C			TRACT 5-D			
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED																			
Persons 25 years old and over	1,654	821	833	2,119	1,054	1,065	1,425	698	726	4,740	1,872	2,868	1,674	665	901	1,872	738	1,064	
No school years completed	13	5	10	62	29	33	10	5	5	442	185	257	1	4	2	1	8	5	
Grade school: 1 to 4 years	61	30	31	137	70	67	28	16	12	59	22	37	4	2	1	3	5	5	
5 to 6 years	111	66	45	120	62	58	43	23	20	86	37	49	8	3	5	44	21	23	
7 or 8 years	554	279	275	582	312	270	277	143	154	420	170	250	106	56	70	230	97	133	
High school: 1 to 3 years	500	259	241	419	188	231	214	80	124	567	269	298	100	59	69	272	116	156	
4 years	380	179	209	501	219	282	373	155	210	1,041	297	744	545	30	53	535	199	336	
College: 1 to 3 years	182	58	72	146	70	69	213	114	101	903	277	556	299	94	102	280	97	183	
4 years or more	96	64	82	139	96	43	239	136	108	1,863	930	943	801	468	376	360	208	185	
Not reported	1	1	—	7	5	2	26	17	9	30	15	16	7	3	4	—	—	—	
Median school years completed	9.9	9.6	10.1	10.1	9.9	10.2	12.3	12.3	12.2	14.5	15.9	15.5	15.7	16.4	14.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	
EMPLOYMENT STATUS																			
Persons 14 years old and over	2,076	1,033	1,043	2,745	1,354	1,391	1,775	898	904	6,202	3,538	3,664	5,004	2,691	2,313	5,545	1,714	1,529	
In labor force	1,799	846	953	1,584	1,110	474	1,115	678	640	5,140	1,819	1,621	1,046	669	977	1,089	716	575	
Percent of pop. 14 years old and over	53.5	82.7	85.0	55.5	85.2	29.5	62.9	77.7	46.7	35.3	71.1	44.5	75	31.8	46.7	70	88.1	7	
Employed (inc. on public emp. work)	1,035	791	244	1,362	1,034	328	921	547	574	5,152	1,671	1,435	990	637	556	908	659	539	
Wage and salary workers	949	678	271	1,212	875	337	836	484	507	2,851	1,413	1,229	832	538	504	833	577	299	
Employers and own-account workers	75	63	12	150	123	27	139	95	97	265	143	129	182	68	50	150	82	40	
Unpaid family workers	2	—	2	15	2	13	5	—	5	15	2	11	5	1	2	5	—	—	
Class of worker not reported	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
On pub. emp. work (WPA, NYA, etc.)	24	16	9	44	32	12	89	57	32	104	83	21	13	7	4	2	2	2	
Seeking work	50	40	10	116	74	44	106	71	54	180	95	85	35	21	14	68	46	20	
Unemployed workers	22	19	3	100	67	33	91	51	50	164	89	75	33	21	12	56	39	19	
New workers	—	5	—	18	7	11	14	10	4	10	6	10	2	—	—	7	—	1	
Not in labor force	965	177	788	1,221	224	997	659	194	464	2,762	740	2,022	1,038	222	616	1,854	290	956	
Engaged in own home housework	569	5	965	907	4	903	305	5	300	1,229	1,410	569	5	945	661	1,211	690	—	
In school	186	95	91	245	123	122	139	87	82	985	464	421	286	144	140	73	125	145	
Unable to work	89	66	23	94	50	44	121	40	72	233	89	147	41	11	30	102	104	76	
In institutions	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Other and not reported	24	13	11	74	47	27	95	56	40	575	141	224	143	64	79	105	60	55	
MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP																			
Employed (inc. on pub. emp. work)	1,035	791	244	1,562	1,004	558	921	547	574	5,152	1,671	1,435	990	637	556	908	659	539	
Professional workers	72	44	28	77	49	28	120	71	49	211	82	129	99	57	42	220	154	64	
Semiprofessional workers	15	11	4	35	25	8	32	24	8	95	54	45	29	16	13	228	154	74	
Proprietors, managers, and officials	91	84	7	127	104	23	114	68	40	999	256	120	138	121	15	123	106	17	
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	230	161	69	245	170	75	234	102	135	999	410	499	242	143	99	338	183	156	
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	220	217	3	246	243	3	94	78	6	106	101	5	31	30	1	89	86	2	
Operative and kindred workers	146	130	16	253	205	49	94	80	24	118	88	35	20	18	2	85	69	14	
Domestic service workers	18	11	7	37	21	16	24	14	15	75	32	43	82	13	69	17	1	16	
Service workers, except domestic	83	56	27	128	85	43	109	112	78	202	109	93	24	10	14	10	15	50	
Laborers	97	96	2	82	82	—	27	27	—	55	33	—	—	—	—	24	24	—	
Occupation not reported	2	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	—	18	10	8	12	6	6	5	3	5	
COUNTRY OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE																			
All countries	428	224	204	559	280	279	221	108	119	717	319	390	190	97	108	323	180	163	
England and Wales	47	27	20	46	24	24	56	20	16	95	37	58	56	19	17	73	54	37	
Scotland	16	5	11	20	9	11	14	8	6	37	11	26	8	3	5	13	8	5	
Northern Ireland	2	2	—	7	3	2	8	2	1	7	1	5	2	1	—	9	5	3	
Irish Free State (Eire)	24	12	12	16	7	9	9	6	3	20	6	14	4	2	2	—	—	—	
Norway	9	5	6	11	6	5	7	5	4	15	6	8	1	—	1	10	4	6	
Sweden	24	16	8	28	14	14	18	9	9	27	11	16	8	5	3	27	13	12	
Denmark	13	7	6	18	10	8	8	2	1	11	7	4	9	3	6	6	2	4	
Netherlands	8	4	4	6	4	2	8	5	2	5	15	6	7	3	1	2	10	6	4
Belgium	2	—	2	3	2	1	—	—	—	15	6	7	3	1	2	7	4	5	
Switzerland	6	3	3	7	2	5	4	4	—	10	3	7	4	2	2	7	4	5	
France	27	15	12	37	21	16	24	6	6	21	4	17	3	2	1	6	4	2	
Germany	24	12	12	31	15	16	15	6	9	57	28	29	37	18	19	56	19	17	
Poland	1	1	—	4	2	2	5	—	3	18	10	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Czechoslovakia	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	6	4	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Austria	7	5	4	10	4	6	13	7	—	10	6	6	9	2	5	1	—	1	
Hungary	5	5	1	1	—	1	2	1	1	11	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Yugoslavia	—	—	—	4	2	—	—	—	—	4	5	1	1	—	—	2	1	1	
Russia (U. S. S. R.)	7	4	3	9	5	4	4	—	4	45	18	27	9	5	4	13	8	5	
Lithuania	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Finland	37	15	22	77	32	45	2	—	2	16	4	12	2	1	1	3	2	3	
Ukraine	—	—	—	1	1	—	1	1	—	8	5	3	2	1	1	2	—	—	
Greece	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Italy	105	58	47	154	70	64	8	2	5	14	9	6	2	—	—	2	2	—	
Spain and Portugal	25	14	11	23	14	9	3	2	1	5	9	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Other Europe	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Asia	3	1	2	1	1	—	12	6	8	27	21	6	3	1	2	10	6	4	
Canada—French	4	2	2	4	2	2	5	1	2	13	9	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Canada—Other	28	15	13	59	21	18	41	11	20	156	60	95	46	21	24	54	29	25	
Newfoundland	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Mexico	6	4	2	17	8	—	9	5	1	2	9	4	8	8	1	2	4	1	3
Cuba and other West Indies	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Central and South America	2	2	—	8	4	4	1	1	—	17	12	5	2	1	1	4	2	—	
All other and not reported	10	8	2	15	9	6	7	2	5	91	14	17	8	1	2	12	4	8	
CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE																			
21 YEARS OLD AND OVER																			
Total foreign-born white 21 and over	421	221	200	541	272	269	218	90	112	672	290	382	180	86	92	315	154	159	
Naturalized	511	272	239	360	190	165	147	65	62	146	144	228	128	69	59	245	126	119	
Alien—First papers	57	28	11	60	36	24	28	14	14	74	41	51	22	10	12	21	12	9	
Alien—No papers	31	13	29	107	56	54	79	27	28	6	28	6	20	3	36	11	25	11	
Citizenship not reported	22	8	14	11	4	7	12	8	6	24	24	21	1	—	1	11	5	—	

STATISTICS FOR CENSUS TRACTS

37

Table B-3.—YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, CLASS OF WORKER, MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP, COUNTRY OF BIRTH, AND CITIZENSHIP, BY SEX, BY CENSUS TRACTS: 1940—Con.

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1; median and percent not shown where base is less than 100]

SUBJECT	TRACT B-2			TRACT B-3			TRACT B-4			TRACT B-5			TRACT B-6			TRACT B-7		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED																		
Persons 25 years old and over	8,009	891	1,117	1,298	575	723	1,421	621	800	930	425	507	8,468	1,097	1,556	5,110	1,426	1,684
No school years completed	48	23	25	2	1	1	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	10	4
Grade school: 1 to 4 years	24	30	14	8	—	8	9	5	6	4	3	1	2	6	2	6	10	6
5 or 6 years	42	38	28	3	—	3	9	6	4	3	1	2	18	6	12	35	18	
7 or 8 years	353	146	288	177	79	99	80	40	69	21	38	19	68	123	68	123	295	143
High school: 1 to 2 years	232	95	159	87	29	58	101	44	56	16	21	34	169	64	104	261	120	211
3 years	554	100	184	428	148	279	351	110	241	88	184	365	157	296	217	476	1,037	590
4 years	244	164	180	67	45	101	225	79	147	187	79	117	425	163	280	889	213	515
College: 4 years or more	544	253	191	482	161	321	457	154	303	386	229	137	965	671	989	709	444	288
Not reported	7	4	6	—	—	—	2	2	3	—	—	—	—	17	8	12	9	3
Median school years completed	12.6	12.9	12.6	12.9	14.0	12.6	12.1	12.9	14.1	14.7	12.6	13.5	14.1	14.9	12.7	12.9	12.7	12.9
EMPLOYMENT STATUS																		
Persons 14 years old and over	8,567	1,167	1,601	1,984	788	1,206	1,782	749	977	1,179	549	624	8,868	1,494	1,774	5,941	1,830	2,151
In labor force	1,568	208	280	488	166	322	488	166	322	488	166	322	1,568	208	280	488	166	322
Percent of pop. 14 years old and over	35.6	74.4	48.4	44.6	20.6	26.6	27.4	22.6	33.4	27.4	22.6	22.6	35.6	74.4	48.4	40.6	22.6	26.6
Employed (exc. on public emerg. work)	1,204	760	484	716	317	199	808	349	264	545	411	334	1,591	1,027	698	1,747	1,332	898
Wage and salary workers	1,032	629	384	594	212	172	677	249	218	440	381	319	1,149	800	349	1,493	1,182	645
Employers and own-account workers	172	128	65	124	63	116	98	30	93	69	6	205	196	13	237	198	42	9
Unpaid family workers	6	2	4	4	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	9	7	2	8	11	2
Class of worker not reported	3	1	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
On public emerg. work (WPA, NYA, etc.)	69	44	25	1	1	—	7	5	2	1	1	1	13	10	3	5	1	—
Retiring work	94	74	22	85	28	7	42	35	17	40	6	12	85	41	14	73	40	27
Retired workers	86	19	52	28	8	—	80	24	18	18	8	8	80	11	12	88	42	81
New workers	12	9	3	1	1	—	2	1	1	4	—	—	4	3	1	—	—	—
Not in labor force	1,198	299	699	604	234	710	688	164	704	596	120	476	1,600	412	1,588	2,123	422	1,705
Engaged in own home housework	643	4	639	631	5	538	830	1	649	79	1	674	850	9	983	1,228	10	1,219
In school	112	127	145	899	139	240	821	102	120	174	102	120	4	2	2	159	50	109
Unable to work	4	112	57	58	9	17	22	52	25	27	4	2	159	50	109	145	48	97
In institutions	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other not reported	131	71	60	55	43	20	66	37	39	35	24	29	126	71	55	198	85	108
MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP																		
Employers (exc. on pub. emerg. work)	1,804	760	454	716	317	199	808	349	264	545	411	334	1,591	1,027	698	1,747	1,332	898
Professional workers	213	135	75	250	174	76	311	224	166	185	55	451	343	207	608	1,747	1,332	898
Semi-professional workers	152	125	45	111	7	10	22	14	12	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Proprietors, managers, and officials	170	123	48	120	124	6	132	139	13	116	8	207	298	9	509	825	24	
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	648	220	228	219	159	60	211	150	61	145	94	49	389	254	134	525	425	208
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	98	94	4	41	36	5	27	26	2	19	17	2	39	39	—	160	157	5
Operatives and kindred workers	65	54	11	19	15	4	15	14	1	12	13	2	28	25	3	96	64	14
Domestic service workers	27	—	27	27	2	33	37	6	34	44	6	30	132	12	120	54	2	32
Service workers, except domestic	95	47	18	7	12	6	16	12	6	11	8	13	9	7	7	7	7	7
Laborers	54	54	—	3	8	—	8	7	1	6	8	10	10	10	16	16	16	16
Occupation not reported	5	3	2	4	3	1	9	4	3	2	2	16	12	4	16	14	2	2
COUNTRY OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE																		
All countries	326	159	169	174	90	94	214	98	118	109	54	54	299	124	175	441	207	234
England and Wales	97	29	28	21	13	13	50	23	27	12	7	46	23	25	61	46	46	35
Scotland	13	6	7	12	6	5	11	5	6	9	3	10	9	2	10	54	22	12
Northern Ireland	9	2	6	—	—	—	3	1	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	2	4	2
Irish Free State (Eire)	9	4	5	6	4	4	4	2	2	9	4	8	9	2	6	10	5	5
Norway	9	3	6	2	1	1	3	2	1	4	2	5	5	3	10	5	7	7
Sweden	25	15	10	3	2	1	6	1	3	7	3	4	14	3	9	32	10	14
Denmark	2	1	1	6	2	4	6	4	2	—	—	3	2	3	21	12	9	
Netherlands	4	1	3	3	2	3	2	2	—	4	1	3	7	3	4	15	6	7
Belgium	1	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Switzerland	1	—	1	1	1	—	6	5	3	3	—	—	1	—	1	9	4	6
France	9	3	6	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Germany	25	11	12	35	15	7	51	27	24	14	3	9	56	10	108	89	14	15
Poland	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Czechoslovakia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Austria	4	1	2	3	2	1	2	1	2	4	9	1	6	3	2	1	1	1
Hungary	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Yugoslavia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Russia (U. S. S. R.)	30	15	15	1	1	13	8	9	6	4	2	12	5	7	11	3	6	
Lithuania	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Finland	9	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Rumania	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Greece	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italy	6	4	2	7	3	4	6	2	5	4	1	7	7	2	4	2	1	1
Spain and Portugal	—	—	—	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Other Europe	1	1	1	—	—	—	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Asia	16	7	9	6	3	3	2	1	1	2	2	—	9	8	8	17	3	11
Canada—French	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	—	2	1	—	1	—	—	—
Canada—Other	72	35	39	47	20	27	24	3	13	15	7	6	71	27	44	80	31	49
Newfoundland	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mexico	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	1	1	4	2	2
Cuba and other West Indies	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Central and South America	6	6	6	7	2	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	8	2	7	8	2	2
All other not reported	9	5	6	7	2	6	10	4	6	1	—	11	5	6	17	6	11	
CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE 31 YEARS OLD AND OVER																		
Total foreign-born white 31 and over	320	167	155	165	76	85	190	90	108	100	49	51	278	117	162	432	195	224
Naturalized	229	118	114	121	62	59	130	59	67	59	35	35	176	85	98	206	155	124
Alien—First papers	27	15	12	11	5	8	21	11	10	14	9	6	89	18	16	25	12	13
Alien—Naturalized	19	10	9	16	5	5	33	15	20	15	10	6	65	17	15	25	12	10
Citizenship not reported	18	10	9	12	6	9	9	5	9	7	5	4	22	4	10	42	10	10

BERKELEY, CALIF.

Table B-3a.—NONWHITE POPULATION BY YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, CLASS OF WORKER, AND SEX, BY CENSUS TRACTS: 1940

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1; median and percent not shown where base is less than 100. Figures shown separately for tracts with 150 or more nonwhite persons]

SUBJECT	CITY			TRACT 2-A			TRACT 2-B			TRACT 2-C			TRACT 2-D			BALANCE OF CITY		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED																		
Persons 25 years old and over.....	5,197	1,389	1,589	426	196	258	975	414	461	713	342	371	447	217	230	723	429	294
No school years completed.....	31	56	49	31	4	7	18	10	9	11	5	6	5	1	4	89	19	20
Grade school: 1 to 4 years.....	209	108	100	82	10	22	87	35	54	39	15	23	16	12	6	21	39	15
5 or 6 years.....	279	143	196	83	23	21	88	26	42	87	31	36	49	25	26	82	31	21
7 or 8 years.....	776	397	501	94	44	50	245	125	122	184	79	85	116	64	82	189	97	72
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	520	226	274	73	30	43	147	85	62	119	55	64	89	50	59	92	48	46
4 years.....	786	354	424	99	45	56	200	66	114	184	86	96	139	60	79	166	87	79
College: 1 to 3 years.....	271	149	122	31	28	29	71	42	29	70	39	41	25	10	13	66	43	15
4 years or more.....	246	152	94	19	8	6	36	24	29	60	41	27	22	18	6	90	66	24
Not reported.....	56	25	13	—	—	—	9	3	4	2	1	1	9	4	2	21	16	6
Median school years completed.....	10.4	10.4	10.4	10.0	9.8	10.2	6.7	9.8	6.6	11.2	11.5	11.0	10.4	9.6	11.0	10.7	11.5	10.2
EMPLOYMENT STATUS																		
Persons 14 years old and over.....	4,295	2,161	2,325	531	254	277	1,127	556	599	970	479	491	566	285	291	1,022	627	685
In labor force.....	2,821	1,364	1,577	325	197	119	686	432	584	685	378	190	509	220	89	890	462	326
Percent of pop. 14 years and over.....	59.6	77.6	41.8	62.5	84.2	43.6	59.3	77.4	42.4	69.0	77.9	38.7	55.9	65.7	30.4	63.2	71.7	49.0
Employed (excl. public emerg. work).....	2,065	1,092	1,299	249	150	69	802	430	171	436	305	199	284	167	87	921	432	219
Wage and salary workers.....	1,774	1,172	999	222	142	80	446	296	184	365	268	109	210	131	88	821	354	197
Employers and own-account wkrs.....	237	207	80	52	17	6	46	37	11	62	44	18	19	13	4	106	94	12
Unpaid family workers.....	28	5	20	2	1	1	7	1	8	3	—	5	4	—	4	9	3	6
Class of worker not reported.....	12	5	7	—	—	—	—	—	6	5	—	5	1	—	—	5	1	4
On public emerg. work (WPA, etc.).....	254	165	99	42	21	21	97	80	37	84	39	25	44	31	15	17	34	5
Seeding work.....	229	127	102	30	16	8	87	42	46	85	31	32	37	22	9	22	10	5
Experienced workers.....	198	107	88	24	13	8	76	37	39	84	26	29	36	20	9	15	6	4
New workers.....	54	20	14	1	1	—	13	5	7	9	5	4	5	2	1	9	7	2
Not in labor force.....	1,728	477	1,246	196	97	101	471	126	543	407	106	301	247	45	204	402	195	237
Engaged in own home housework.....	685	7	698	124	1	123	221	2	219	204	1	205	165	—	185	181	8	149
In school.....	550	321	229	16	8	7	147	77	70	137	51	86	59	28	28	194	126	68
Unable to work.....	200	69	111	27	6	16	77	26	48	40	18	35	16	14	5	29	20	9
In institutions.....	6	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	4
Other and not reported.....	102	56	46	31	16	15	26	19	7	18	8	12	7	1	6	20	12	6

S-54603

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39

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100. Population per unit not shown for tracts with population less than 100]

TRACT	POPULATION										Occupied dwellings	Popula- tion per occupied dwelling unit
	White					Nonwhite*						
	All classes	Total	Native	Foreign born	Total	Negro	Other races	Native white	For- eign white	Non-white		
AD-1	5,808	5,808	5,103	899	8	-	-	86.3	13.4	0.1	1,080	3.80
AD-2	2,072	2,072	2,054	258	4	-	-	90.1	9.8	0.2	788	5.89
AD-3	2,036	2,036	2,036	822	1	-	-	90.8	9.2	0.1	788	5.89
AD-4	1,901	1,960	1,862	298	11	-	-	94.3	15.0	0.3	836	3.16
AD-5	1,914	1,940	1,941	207	8	-	-	94.3	13.5	0.4	645	3.04
AD-6	1,914	1,940	1,941	207	17	-	-	94.3	12.6	0.5	788	5.89
AD-7	4,907	4,823	4,645	370	154	48	106	95.9	7.4	5.1	1,279	3.80
AD-8	4,899	4,863	4,987	478	86	8	27	95.9	6.7	0.7	1,440	5.40
AD-9	1,896	1,894	1,892	845	182	6	134	98.0	10.1	3.3	1,041	3.86
AD-10	1,744	1,704	1,682	102	1,000	712	828	94.2	14.3	10.3	1,848	3.86
AD-11	1,896	1,892	2,946	813	10	-	-	91.5	23.0	0.4	1,188	5.08
AD-12	4,478	4,459	5,794	664	10	-	-	91.8	24.6	0.4	1,535	2.95
AD-13	4,621	4,478	4,939	608	40	20	20	97.3	13.3	1.0	1,480	3.05
AD-14	4,621	4,478	4,939	608	318	11	123	97.3	13.3	1.0	1,480	3.05
AD-15	4,621	4,478	4,939	608	22	15	8	96.6	15.6	0.6	1,296	3.06
AD-16	4,621	4,478	4,939	608	361	52	4	90.6	15.6	1.1	1,871	3.11
AD-17	4,621	4,478	4,939	608	361	52	4	90.6	15.6	1.1	1,871	3.11
AD-18	4,621	4,478	4,939	608	361	52	4	90.6	15.6	1.1	1,871	3.11
AD-19	4,621	4,478	4,939	608	361	52	4	90.6	15.6	1.1	1,871	3.11
AD-20	4,621	4,478	4,939	608	361	52	4	90.6	15.6	1.1	1,871	3.11
AD-21	4,621	4,478	4,939	608	361	52	4	90.6	15.6	1.1	1,871	3.11
AD-22	4,621	4,478	4,939	608	361	52	4	90.6	15.6	1.1	1,871	3.11
AD-23	4,621	4,478	4,939	608	361	52	4	90.6	15.6	1.1	1,871	3.11
AD-24	4,621	4,478	4,939	608	361	52	4	90.6	15.6	1.1	1,871	3.11
AD-25	4,621	4,478	4,939	608	361	52	4	90.6	15.6	1.1	1,871	3.11
AD-26	4,621	4,478	4,939	608	361	52	4	90.6	15.6	1.1	1,871	3.11
AD-27	4,621	4,478	4,939	608	361	52	4	90.6	15.6	1.1	1,871	3.11
AD-28	4,621	4,478	4,939	608	361	52	4	90.6	15.6	1.1	1,871	3.11
AD-29	4,621	4,478	4,939	608	361	52	4	90.6	15.6	1.1	1,871	3.11
AD-30	4,621	4,478	4,939	608	361	52	4	90.6	15.6	1.1	1,871	3.11
AD-31	4,621	4,478	4,939	608	361	52	4	90.6	15.6	1.1	1,871	3.11
AD-32	4,621	4,478	4,939	608	361	52	4	90.6	15.6	1.1	1,871	3.11
AD-33	4,621	4,478	4,939	608	361	52	4	90.6	15.6	1.1	1,871	3.11
AD-34	4,621	4,478	4,939	608	361	52	4	90.6	15.6	1.1	1,871	3.11
AD-35	4,621	4,478	4,939	608	361	52	4	90.6	15.6	1.1	1,871	3.11
AD-36	4,621	4,478	4,939	608	361	52	4	90.6	15.6	1.1	1,871	3.11
AD-37	4,621	4,478	4,939	608	361	52	4	90.6	15.6	1.1	1,871	3.11
AD-38	4,621	4,478	4,939	608	361	52	4	90.6	15.6	1.1	1,871	3.11
AD-39	4,621	4,478	4,939	608	361	52	4	90.6	15.6	1.1	1,871	3.11
AD-40	4,621	4,478	4,939	608	361	52	4	90.6	15.6	1.1	1,871	3.11
AD-41	4,621	4,478	4,939	608	361	52	4	90.6	15.6	1.1	1,871	3.11
AD-42	4,621	4,478	4,939	608	361	52	4	90.6	15.6	1.1	1,871	3.11
AD-43	4,621	4,478	4,939	608	361	52	4	90.6	15.6	1.1	1,871	3.11
AD-44	4,621	4,478	4,939	608	361	52	4	90.6	15.6	1.1	1,871	3.11
AD-45	4,621	4,478	4,939	608	361	52	4	90.6	15.6	1.1	1,871	3.11
AD-46	4,621	4,478	4,939	608	361	52	4	90.6	15.6	1.1	1,871	3.11
AD-47	4,621	4,478	4,939	608	361	52	4	90.6	15.6	1.1	1,871	3.11
AD-48	4,621	4,478	4,939	608	361	52	4	90.6	15.6	1.1	1,871	3.11
AD-49	4,621	4,478	4,939	608	361	52	4	90.6	15.6	1.1	1,871	3.11
AD-50	4,621	4,478	4,939	608	361	52	4	90.6	15.6	1.1	1,871	3.11
AD-51	4,621	4,478	4,939	608	361	52	4	90.6	15.6	1.1	1,871	3.11
AD-52	4,621	4,478	4,939	608	361	52	4	90.6	15.6	1.1	1,871	3.11
AD-53	4,621	4,478	4,939	608	361	52	4	90.6	15.6	1.1	1,871	3.11
AD-54	4,621	4,478	4,939	608	361	52	4	90.6	15.6	1.1	1,871	3.11
AD-55	4,621	4,478	4,939	608	361	52	4	90.6	15.6	1.1	1,871	3.11
AD-56	4,621	4,478	4,939	608	361	52	4	90.6	15.6	1.1	1,871	3.11
AD-57	4,621	4,478	4,939	608	361	52	4	90.6	15.6	1.1	1,871	3.11
AD-58	4,621	4,478	4,939	608	361	52	4	90.6	15.6	1.1	1,871	3.11
AD-59	4,621	4,478	4,939	608	361	52	4	90.6	15.6	1.1	1,871	3.11
AD-60	4,621	4,478	4,939	608	361	52	4	90.6	15.6	1.1	1,871	3.11
AD-61	4,621	4,478	4,939	608	361	52	4	90.6	15.6	1.1	1,871	3.11
AD-62	4,621	4,478	4,939	608	361	52	4	90.6	15.6	1.1	1,871	3.11
AD-63	4,621	4,478	4,939	608	361	52	4	90.6	15.6	1.1	1,871	3.11
AD-64	4,621	4,478	4,939	608	361	52	4	90.6	15.6	1.1	1,871	3.11
AD-65	4,621	4,478	4,939	608	361	52	4	90.6	15.6	1.1	1,871	3.11
AD-66	4,621	4,478	4,939	608	361	52	4	90.6	15.6	1.1	1,871	3.11
AD-67	4,621	4,478	4,939	608	361	52	4	90.6	15.6	1.1	1,871	3.11
AD-68	4,621	4,478	4,939	608	361	52	4	90.6	15.6	1.1	1,871	3.11
AD-69	4,621	4,478	4,939	608	361	52	4	90.6	15.6	1.1	1,871	3.11
AD-70	4,621	4,478	4,939	608	361	52	4	90.6	15.6	1.1	1,871	3.11
AD-71	4,621	4,478	4,939	608	361	52	4	90.6	15.6	1.1	1,871	3.11
AD-72	4,621	4,478	4,939	608	361	52	4	90.6	15.6	1.1	1,871	3.11
AD-73	4,621	4,478	4,939	608	361	52	4	90.6	15.6	1.1	1,871	3.11
AD-74	4,621	4,478	4,939	608	361	52	4	90.6	15.6	1.1	1,871	3.11
AD-75	4,621	4,478	4,939	608	361	52	4	90.6	15.6	1.1	1,871	3.11
AD-76	4,621	4,478	4,939	608	361	52	4	90.6	15.6	1.1	1,871	3.11
AD-77	4,621	4,478	4,939	608	361	52	4	90.6	15.6	1.1	1,871	3.11
AD-78	4,621	4,478	4,939	608	361	52	4	90.6	15.6	1.1	1,871	3.11
AD-79	4,621	4,478	4,939	608	361	52	4	90.6	15.6	1.1	1,871	3.11
AD-80	4,621	4,478	4,939	608	361	52	4	90.6	15.6	1.1	1,871	3.11
AD-81	4,621	4,478	4,939	608	361	52	4	90.6	15.6	1.1	1,871	3.11
AD-82	4,621	4,478	4,939	608	361	52	4	90.6	15.6	1.1	1,871	3.11
AD-83	4,621	4,478	4,939	608	361	52	4	90.6	15.6	1.1	1,871	3.11
AD-84	4,621	4,478	4,939	608	361	52	4	90.6	15.6	1.1	1,871	3.11
AD-85	4,621	4,478	4,939	608	361	52	4	90.6	15.6	1.1	1,871	3.11
AD-86	4,621	4,478	4,939	608	361	52	4	90.6	15.6	1.1	1,871	3.11
AD-87	4,621	4,478	4,939	608	361	52	4	90.6	15.6	1.1	1,871	3.11
AD-88	4,621	4,478	4,939	608	361	52	4	90.6	15.6	1.1	1,871	3.11
AD-89	4,621	4,478	4,939	608	361	52	4	90.6	15.6	1.1	1,871	3.11
AD-90	4,621	4,478	4,939	608	361	52	4	90.6	15.6	1.1	1,871	3.11
AD-91	4,621	4,478	4,939	608	361	52	4	90.6	15.6	1.1	1,871	3.11
AD-92	4,621	4,478	4,939	608	361	52	4	90.6	15.6	1.1	1,871	3.11
AD-93	4,621	4,478	4,939	608	361	52	4	90.6	15.6	1.1	1,871	3.11
AD-94	4,621	4,478	4,939	608	361	52	4	90.6	15.6	1.1	1,871	3.11
AD-95	4,621	4,478	4,939	608	361	52	4	90.6	15.6	1.1	1,871	3.11
AD-96	4,621	4,478	4,939	608	361	52	4	90.6	15.6	1.1	1,871	3.11
AD-97	4,621	4,478	4,939	608	361	52	4	90.6	15.6	1.1	1,871	3.11
AD-98	4,621	4,478	4,939	608	361	52	4	90.6	15.6	1.1	1,871	3.11
AD-99	4,621	4,478	4,939	608	361	52	4	90.6	15.6	1.1	1,871	3.11
AD-100	4,621	4,478	4,939	608	361	52	4	90.6	15.6	1.1	1,871	3.11
AD-101	4,621	4,478	4,939	608	361	52	4	90.6	15.6	1.1	1,871	3.11
AD-102	4,621	4,478	4,939	608	361	52	4	90.6	15.6	1.1	1,871	3.11
AD-103	4,621	4,478	4,939	608	361	52	4	90.6	15.6	1.1	1,871	3.11
AD-104	4,621	4,478	4,939	608	361	52	4	90.6	15.6	1.1	1,871	3.11
AD-105	4,621	4,478	4,939	608	361	52	4	90.6	15.6	1.1	1,871	3.11

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ADJACENT AREA

Table C-2.—AGE, RACE, AND SEX, BY CENSUS TRACTS: 1940—Con.

TRACT AND AGE	ALL CLASSES			NATIVE WHITE		FOREIGN-BORN WHITE	NEGRO	OTHER RACES			TRACT AND AGE			NATIVE WHITE		FOREIGN-BORN WHITE	NEGRO	OTHER RACES					
	Total	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female					
TRACT AC-8.	1,354	875	851	558	595	112	98	1	4	1	TRACT AC-9.	5,399	1,850	1,746	1,408	1,513	178	165	3	8	61	88	
Under 5 years.	91	40	53	59	53	-	-	-	1	-	Under 5 years.	228	113	112	107	109	-	-	1	-	8	5	
5 to 9 years.	98	41	52	40	52	-	-	-	1	-	5 to 9 years.	194	92	92	85	97	-	-	-	-	7	5	
10 to 14 years.	84	40	44	34	44	-	-	-	1	-	10 to 14 years.	181	84	94	75	109	-	-	-	-	3	7	
15 to 19 years.	86	54	32	59	30	1	-	-	-	-	15 to 19 years.	270	150	140	119	127	7	8	-	-	4	10	
20 to 24 years.	108	53	52	51	50	2	-	-	-	-	20 to 24 years.	190	108	127	92	115	4	6	-	-	1	11	
25 to 29 years.	106	54	52	54	52	2	-	-	-	-	25 to 29 years.	214	130	125	117	117	3	5	-	-	1	1	
30 to 34 years.	150	76	80	68	72	7	1	-	-	-	30 to 34 years.	290	155	165	123	140	11	12	-	-	1	8	
35 to 39 years.	140	65	75	48	62	16	13	-	-	1	35 to 39 years.	292	152	180	130	151	18	22	-	-	1	7	
40 to 44 years.	150	69	82	55	82	15	10	-	-	-	40 to 44 years.	267	141	155	102	139	17	18	-	-	2	2	
45 to 49 years.	98	45	55	35	55	13	12	-	-	-	45 to 49 years.	207	145	140	99	130	17	17	-	-	4	4	
50 to 54 years.	79	35	28	35	14	18	12	-	-	-	50 to 54 years.	154	114	129	90	107	23	19	-	-	1	2	
55 to 59 years.	49	23	26	14	19	9	8	-	-	-	55 to 59 years.	170	89	91	65	64	21	16	-	-	3	2	
60 to 64 years.	50	27	23	16	16	10	8	-	-	-	60 to 64 years.	145	71	74	49	46	16	28	-	-	1	3	
65 to 69 years.	46	23	23	12	11	11	-	-	-	-	65 to 69 years.	79	36	42	18	29	14	11	-	-	1	4	
70 to 74 years.	18	8	7	2	4	6	3	-	-	-	70 to 74 years.	71	28	43	16	29	10	16	-	-	-	1	
75 and over.	15	4	7	1	6	4	8	-	-	-	75 and over.	69	26	41	17	25	11	6	-	-	-	-	
Under 1 year.	17	8	11	6	11	-	-	-	-	-	Under 1 year.	44	20	34	19	22	-	-	-	-	1	2	
5 years.	17	8	10	7	10	-	-	-	-	-	5 years.	45	22	29	13	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	
14 years.	20	9	11	9	11	-	-	-	-	-	14 years.	51	32	19	30	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	
15 years.	22	13	9	15	9	-	-	-	-	-	15 years.	53	24	29	23	26	-	-	-	-	-	-	
16 and 17 years.	27	12	17	13	17	-	-	-	-	-	16 and 17 years.	97	44	54	41	51	8	1	-	-	-	-	
21 and over.	975	485	490	373	394	110	95	1	1	1	21 and over.	2,401	1,359	1,442	948	1,045	170	161	2	8	59	80	
TRACT AC-4.	2,421	1,298	1,191	1,010	1,014	155	141	16	11	21	88	TRACT AC-10.	6,745	2,555	2,191	2,274	2,376	358	344	25	17	17	17
Under 5 years.	199	108	96	99	80	-	-	3	1	4	8	Under 5 years.	441	208	205	126	121	2	-	6	4	17	17
5 to 9 years.	166	75	87	70	80	1	-	1	3	4	5	5 to 9 years.	404	197	196	126	159	1	-	9	12	19	19
10 to 14 years.	145	72	78	68	66	-	-	4	6	1	6	10 to 14 years.	478	270	228	162	212	8	12	7	31	25	25
15 to 19 years.	186	89	98	98	98	-	-	1	8	7	1	15 to 19 years.	580	315	265	227	212	9	4	18	22	34	27
20 to 24 years.	209	100	109	97	104	8	4	-	1	8	2	20 to 24 years.	529	278	250	172	227	12	10	11	8	28	32
25 to 29 years.	284	144	150	136	142	6	7	3	1	-	3	25 to 29 years.	601	304	299	239	238	19	23	6	21	29	29
30 to 34 years.	355	182	193	160	166	6	7	3	1	-	3	30 to 34 years.	622	325	297	242	245	23	24	7	23	14	14
35 to 39 years.	194	112	98	94	72	17	7	1	-	-	3	35 to 39 years.	478	241	218	160	160	50	26	4	7	19	14
40 to 44 years.	196	107	79	82	67	21	10	2	1	2	4	40 to 44 years.	460	234	228	160	158	50	31	8	9	19	11
45 to 49 years.	149	85	64	56	44	21	18	-	-	2	2	45 to 49 years.	470	244	225	174	166	69	48	5	4	6	17
50 to 54 years.	167	85	82	68	74	22	18	-	-	2	2	50 to 54 years.	514	250	214	183	182	73	53	4	17	1	1
55 to 59 years.	133	73	62	50	39	22	24	-	-	1	-	55 to 59 years.	379	209	167	112	105	70	50	6	3	15	7
60 to 64 years.	100	57	43	36	27	20	12	-	-	-	-	60 to 64 years.	238	131	144	76	78	69	38	8	14	12	12
65 to 69 years.	57	34	23	16	11	7	7	-	-	-	-	65 to 69 years.	154	69	125	49	49	35	24	1	3	1	1
70 to 74 years.	45	23	20	13	13	8	7	-	-	-	-	70 to 74 years.	145	61	87	43	25	34	1	5	4	1	1
75 and over.	63	28	35	15	24	14	10	1	-	1	1	75 and over.	153	67	96	34	59	30	32	1	2	2	2
Under 1 year.	50	21	29	21	28	-	-	-	1	-	-	Under 1 year.	90	40	50	38	46	-	-	2	1	3	3
5 years.	55	24	31	14	19	-	-	-	2	-	-	5 years.	74	40	64	32	62	-	-	-	-	6	2
14 years.	51	25	18	15	14	-	-	-	2	-	-	14 years.	49	29	44	24	42	-	-	1	2	4	7
15 years.	59	27	18	21	16	-	-	-	2	-	-	15 years.	51	28	39	45	27	-	-	2	6	4	7
16 and 17 years.	64	27	37	25	36	-	-	-	2	1	-	16 and 17 years.	823	102	121	84	96	-	-	4	2	10	18
21 and over.	1,796	978	828	769	689	104	140	11	7	6	9	21 and over.	4,719	2,477	2,241	1,742	1,697	322	468	80	46	108	160
TRACT AC-7.	4,997	2,145	2,082	1,928	1,928	143	227	9	40	70	68	TRACT AC-11.	5,380	1,833	1,768	1,498	1,471	322	291	-	1	15	2
Under 5 years.	179	90	88	90	88	-	-	-	-	-	-	Under 5 years.	840	399	101	159	101	-	-	-	-	-	-
5 to 9 years.	206	103	102	88	88	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 to 9 years.	208	90	115	89	112	1	-	-	-	-	-
10 to 14 years.	412	190	222	188	221	1	-	-	-	-	-	10 to 14 years.	234	117	97	116	97	1	-	-	-	-	-
15 to 19 years.	482	212	470	220	250	3	2	-	1	6	7	15 to 19 years.	252	138	100	133	118	3	2	-	-	-	-
20 to 24 years.	573	289	215	150	190	1	8	-	7	17	20	20 to 24 years.	294	141	155	138	164	3	9	-	-	-	-
25 to 29 years.	254	98	161	77	144	3	9	6	6	10	3	25 to 29 years.	308	151	157	105	125	15	15	-	-	-	-
30 to 34 years.	316	119	197	94	154	5	24	4	6	16	3	30 to 34 years.	357	197	100	168	142	27	17	-	-	2	1
35 to 39 years.	459	198	271	334	195	15	28	1	8	8	2	35 to 39 years.	308	154	145	148	124	12	21	-	-	4	4
40 to 44 years.	509	219	289	196	285	18	28	1	7	8	2	40 to 44 years.	295	158	130	106	98	42	32	-	-	2	-
45 to 49 years.	454	221	245	158	218	22	30	1	8	8	2	45 to 49 years.	347	128	154	80	77	37	37	-	-	3	7
50 to 54 years.	404	185	219	166	187	24	30	-	2	3	-	50 to 54 years.	218	104	111	86	60	45	31	-	-	1	-
55 to 59 years.	294	136	161	98	124	14	21	-	4	1	2	55 to 59 years.	127	99	86	53	39	49	29	-	-	-	-
60 to 64 years.	219	104	115	64	97	14	19	-	1	2	3	60 to 64 years.	139	59	71	38	54	39	24	-	-	-	-
65 to 69 years.	134	69	76	49	67	9	8	-	-	-	-	65 to 69 years.	107	52	48	31	34	21	21	-	-	-	-
70 to 74 years.	117	40	70	27	43	7	13	-	-	-	-	70 to 74 years.	70	37	33	27	26	14	10	-	-	1	-
75 and over.	101	32	69	24	56	7	13	-	-	-	-	75 and over.	75	29	44	20	30	10	14	-	-	-	-
Under 1 year.	24	12	12	12	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	Under 1 year.	44	24	20	24	20	-	-	-	-	-	-
5 years.	49	25	28	18	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 years.	45	19	26	19	26	-	-	-	-	-	-
14 years.	89	36	51	39	51	-	-	-	-	-	-	14 years.	41	25	18	25	16	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 years.	91	44	47	44	47	-	-	-	-	-	-	15 years.	42	25	17	25	17	-	-	-	-	-	-
16 and 17 years.	209	98	111	85	108	1	1	-	-	2	2	16 and 17 years.	111	59	82	59	80	-	-	-	-	-	-
21 and over.	5,006	1,467	2,059	1,957	1,752	159	225	9	39	62	25	21 and over.	2,621	1,618	2,038	1,014	516	287	-	-	1	15	1
TRACT AC-8.	4,999																						

STATISTICS FOR CENSUS TRACTS

Table C-2.—AGE, RACE, AND SEX, BY CENSUS TRACTS: 1940—Con.

[illegible]

STATISTICS FOR CENSUS TRACTS

43

Table C-2.—AGE, RACE, AND SEX, BY CENSUS TRACTS: 1940—Con.

TRACT AND AGE	ALL CLASSES			NATIVE WHITE		FOREIGN-BORN WHITE		NEGRO		OTHER RACES		TRACT AND AGE	ALL CLASSES			NATIVE WHITE		FOREIGN-BORN WHITE		NEGRO		OTHER RACES	
	Total	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female		Total	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
TRACT 000-10....	1,559	709	849	584	516	265	121	--	--	--	10	12	TRACT 000-12....	1,549	757	792	607	707	90	85	--	--	--
Under 5 years.....	101	45	49	38	46	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	Under 5 years.....	152	80	82	60	82	--	--	--	--	--
5 to 9 years.....	92	43	49	42	46	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	5 to 9 years.....	115	56	59	56	59	--	--	--	--	--
10 to 14 yrs.....	89	42	46	42	42	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	10 to 14 yrs.....	92	41	51	41	49	--	--	--	--	--
15 to 19 yrs.....	112	52	50	47	45	2	4	--	2	2	--	--	15 to 19 yrs.....	101	49	55	44	51	4	2	--	--	--
20 to 24 yrs.....	112	55	67	51	54	2	1	--	2	2	--	--	20 to 24 yrs.....	104	40	64	35	61	5	3	--	--	--
25 to 29 yrs.....	159	62	76	54	69	6	6	--	--	--	--	--	25 to 29 yrs.....	207	104	103	98	95	6	9	--	--	--
30 to 34 yrs.....	114	65	51	52	46	10	5	--	1	--	--	--	30 to 34 yrs.....	192	90	102	71	94	9	8	--	--	--
35 to 39 yrs.....	110	60	50	46	59	14	12	--	--	--	--	--	35 to 39 yrs.....	153	75	79	65	69	10	10	--	--	--
40 to 44 yrs.....	127	66	61	59	40	26	20	--	1	1	--	--	40 to 44 yrs.....	109	61	48	54	59	7	9	--	--	--
45 to 49 yrs.....	101	59	42	53	25	25	15	--	2	1	--	--	45 to 49 yrs.....	106	59	47	50	40	9	7	--	--	--
50 to 54 yrs.....	79	44	35	19	21	25	14	--	2	--	--	--	50 to 54 yrs.....	55	31	24	25	21	8	5	--	--	--
55 to 59 yrs.....	61	32	29	15	15	19	15	--	--	--	--	--	55 to 59 yrs.....	81	25	29	15	15	12	15	--	--	--
60 to 64 yrs.....	49	24	24	10	16	14	6	--	--	--	--	--	60 to 64 yrs.....	40	20	20	14	15	6	7	--	--	--
65 to 69 yrs.....	51	19	15	15	5	9	10	--	--	--	--	--	65 to 69 yrs.....	37	22	15	15	10	9	5	--	--	--
70 to 74 yrs.....	136	12	7	5	8	9	2	--	--	--	--	--	70 to 74 yrs.....	20	9	11	6	7	3	4	--	--	--
75 and over.....	25	14	11	7	7	7	4	--	--	--	--	--	75 and over.....	15	5	8	3	4	2	4	--	--	--
Under 1 year.....	14	7	7	7	7	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	Under 1 year.....	37	22	15	22	15	--	--	--	--	--
5 years.....	26	11	15	11	14	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	5 years.....	29	14	15	14	15	--	--	--	--	--
14 years.....	27	14	15	14	11	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	14 years.....	15	7	8	7	8	--	--	--	--	--
15 years.....	22	12	10	15	10	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	15 years.....	16	4	12	4	12	--	--	--	--	--
16 and 17 yrs.....	53	31	22	29	17	2	2	--	1	3	--	--	16 and 17 yrs.....	32	16	15	15	14	1	2	--	--	--
21 and over.....	947	500	447	338	529	160	117	--	8	4	--	--	21 and over.....	1,068	524	539	439	435	85	81	--	--	--
TRACT 000-11....	2,112	1,069	1,045	950	901	138	140	--	--	--	1	2	TRACT 000-15....	562	300	262	262	237	37	24	1	1	--
Under 5 years.....	182	86	87	68	86	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	Under 5 years.....	51	27	24	27	24	--	--	--	--	--
5 to 9 years.....	127	65	64	53	64	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	5 to 9 years.....	30	16	15	15	15	--	--	--	--	--
10 to 14 yrs.....	246	76	70	75	70	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	10 to 14 yrs.....	52	19	15	19	12	--	--	--	--	--
15 to 19 yrs.....	159	65	94	65	90	2	4	--	--	--	--	--	15 to 19 yrs.....	46	20	25	19	25	1	--	--	--	--
20 to 24 yrs.....	155	72	61	71	69	1	2	--	--	--	--	--	20 to 24 yrs.....	41	20	21	20	20	--	--	--	--	--
25 to 29 yrs.....	249	128	120	125	110	2	10	--	1	--	--	--	25 to 29 yrs.....	61	35	36	32	29	1	--	--	--	--
30 to 34 yrs.....	255	125	111	119	105	6	8	--	--	--	--	--	30 to 34 yrs.....	61	36	25	33	21	1	4	--	--	--
35 to 39 yrs.....	169	95	75	90	60	15	15	--	--	--	--	--	35 to 39 yrs.....	41	21	20	17	19	4	1	--	--	--
40 to 44 yrs.....	144	77	67	59	53	18	14	--	--	--	--	--	40 to 44 yrs.....	32	17	15	14	12	3	3	--	--	--
45 to 49 yrs.....	107	54	55	40	52	14	21	--	--	--	--	--	45 to 49 yrs.....	46	24	22	16	17	7	4	1	--	--
50 to 54 yrs.....	111	53	59	50	59	25	19	--	--	--	--	--	50 to 54 yrs.....	52	17	15	11	12	6	8	--	--	--
55 to 59 yrs.....	69	46	49	29	31	17	12	--	--	--	--	--	55 to 59 yrs.....	27	17	10	12	9	5	1	--	--	--
60 to 64 yrs.....	79	47	32	31	25	15	9	--	--	--	--	--	60 to 64 yrs.....	18	9	9	6	8	3	1	--	--	--
65 to 69 yrs.....	47	21	26	12	17	9	9	--	--	--	--	--	65 to 69 yrs.....	24	15	9	15	8	--	--	--	--	--
70 to 74 yrs.....	36	21	15	11	9	10	6	--	--	--	--	--	70 to 74 yrs.....	9	5	4	1	2	4	2	--	--	--
75 and over.....	30	11	19	7	6	4	15	--	--	--	--	--	75 and over.....	11	3	6	5	4	2	2	--	--	--
Under 1 year.....	36	21	14	14	14	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	Under 1 year.....	12	5	7	5	7	--	--	--	--	--
5 years.....	50	17	19	17	19	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	5 years.....	6	2	3	2	5	--	--	--	--	--
14 years.....	31	15	15	15	15	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	14 years.....	9	7	2	7	2	--	--	--	--	--
15 years.....	27	7	80	80	80	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	15 years.....	11	5	6	4	5	1	--	--	--	--
16 and 17 yrs.....	62	31	31	30	39	1	2	--	--	--	--	--	16 and 17 yrs.....	19	6	15	6	13	--	--	--	--	--
21 and over.....	1,425	754	691	598	854	158	156	--	--	--	1	1	21 and over.....	992	512	180	175	156	36	25	1	1	--

3-26953

ADJACENT AREA

Table C-3.—YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, CLASS OF WORKER, MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP, COUNTRY OF BIRTH, AND CITIZENSHIP, BY SEX, BY CENSUS TRACTS: 1940

[Percent not shown, where less than 0.1; median and percent not shown where base is less than 100]

SUBJECT	TRACT AC-1			TRACT AC-2			TRACT AC-3			TRACT AC-4			TRACT AC-5		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED															
Persons 25 years old and over.....	2,231	1,960	1,151	1,612	796	626	1,319	671	646	1,280	569	521	895	445	446
No school years completed.....	10	2	3	5	1	1	13	9	6	15	5	5	14	5	1
Grade school: 1 to 4 years.....	22	15	7	12	7	5	33	15	22	77	40	37	46	25	21
5 or 6 years.....	79	45	33	41	21	20	66	34	32	79	45	36	89	54	35
High school: 7 or 8 years.....	408	224	184	254	139	115	412	225	187	265	120	105	245	124	122
1 to 3 years.....	374	194	180	300	157	143	948	117	125	287	135	122	116	68	38
4 years.....	889	476	413	585	253	232	574	178	402	310	146	164	241	114	127
College: 1 to 3 years.....	129	125	103	84	89	60	99	80	42	99	51	48	42	24	18
4 years or more.....	524	283	241	216	152	64	79	50	29	66	45	21	46	20	28
Not reported.....	54	19	15	4	2	2	6	3	3	4	1	5	2	1	1
Median school years completed.....	12.2	12.2	12.1	12.2	12.2	12.2	10.6	10.4	10.6	10.1	10.1	10.1	9.0	8.9	9.3
EMPLOYMENT STATUS															
Persons 14 years old and over.....	2,739	1,939	1,400	1,974	948	1,025	1,650	839	821	1,535	774	781	1,104	561	545
In labor force.....	1,340	1,080	850	791	395	396	1,214	622	794	655	154	155	479	165	166
Percent of pop. 14 years old and over.....	46.9	50.6	17.9	48.9	35.4	19.0	55.9	65.1	25.3	50.7	62.0	19.7	52.3	64.9	26.9
Employed (exc. on public emerg. work).....	1,178	1,080	840	922	744	178	815	654	179	703	574	129	546	425	121
Wage and salary workers.....	1,165	1,067	825	914	744	170	804	651	185	692	496	124	482	379	105
Employers and own-account workers.....	104	95	9	68	70	9	78	65	13	95	76	19	67	44	15
Unpaid family workers.....	2	2	4	7	4	3	7	4	3	5	5	5	5	5	5
Class of worker not reported.....	2	2	4	7	4	3	7	4	3	5	5	5	5	5	5
On public emerg. work (WPA, NYA, etc.).....	17	12	5	9	7	2	27	22	5	80	22	8	15	15	5
Seeking work.....	18	48	5	65	40	15	62	50	24	25	17	60	38	22	22
Experienced workers.....	47	44	5	54	40	14	64	48	16	54	11	47	31	16	16
New workers.....	6	4	2	1	1	1	15	10	6	11	5	6	15	7	6
Not in labor force.....	1,411	851	1,150	988	159	880	738	125	615	766	159	627	481	85	297
Engaged in own home work.....	928	5	985	661	11	650	125	11	514	249	15	515	540	2	338
In school.....	273	148	125	198	82	109	144	65	79	147	71	78	49	33	16
Unable to work.....	60	33	27	38	30	8	29	22	7	46	27	19	32	26	6
In institutions.....	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Other and not reported.....	180	78	72	97	17	80	41	24	17	45	25	17	28	8	20
MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP															
Employed (exc. on public emerg. work).....	1,275	1,082	840	922	744	178	815	654	179	703	574	129	546	425	121
Professional workers.....	254	159	95	117	65	52	245	155	90	225	129	6	27	13	14
Semi-professional workers.....	21	20	2	20	17	3	15	15	4	15	15	3	12	9	5
Proprietors, managers, and officials.....	140	153	7	158	127	31	79	70	9	70	61	9	85	52	11
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	218	205	13	205	125	80	203	125	78	209	125	8	115	6	10
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	218	214	4	152	151	1	145	142	3	125	124	1	119	118	1
Operatives and kindred workers.....	158	141	17	114	108	6	179	150	29	158	150	88	106	95	12
Domestic service workers.....	10	—	10	15	—	15	11	1	10	7	7	5	—	5	—
Service workers, except domestic.....	25	64	1	18	16	—	66	65	1	80	60	—	45	45	—
Laborers.....	55	64	1	18	16	—	66	65	1	80	60	—	45	45	—
Occupation not reported.....	7	6	1	7	5	4	12	8	4	4	5	1	5	2	1
COUNTRY OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE															
All countries.....	599	301	198	253	130	123	502	249	145	498	158	140	207	112	95
England and Wales.....	38	50	28	50	27	23	47	24	23	37	19	18	16	7	11
Scotland.....	16	7	9	17	8	14	14	6	8	16	9	7	5	2	1
Northern Ireland.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Irish Free State (Eire).....	15	6	9	10	4	6	17	7	10	10	5	5	6	1	5
Norway.....	14	6	8	9	5	3	6	5	5	5	2	5	9	6	3
Sweden.....	46	28	20	11	6	5	10	10	5	15	9	6	16	10	6
Denmark.....	9	4	5	7	4	3	14	7	12	9	9	5	11	6	5
Netherlands.....	6	2	4	2	1	1	2	2	—	—	—	—	1	—	1
Belgium.....	1	2	1	1	1	—	1	1	—	6	3	2	2	—	1
Switzerland.....	4	2	2	6	1	5	4	5	2	4	2	4	4	1	3
France.....	1	1	4	1	4	—	17	8	9	—	—	—	2	—	2
Germany.....	31	25	26	19	11	6	17	11	6	14	5	9	9	9	5
Poland.....	5	1	2	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Czechoslovakia.....	3	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Austria.....	9	4	5	4	4	—	11	7	4	4	5	1	1	1	—
Hungary.....	2	1	1	—	—	—	2	1	—	—	—	—	5	1	4
Yugoslavia.....	8	—	2	3	1	1	4	1	—	—	—	—	8	6	2
Russia (U. S. S. R.).....	5	3	2	3	1	2	4	1	5	11	2	4	9	5	4
Lithuania.....	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	1	1	—	—	—
Finland.....	17	7	10	9	4	5	4	1	3	6	2	4	6	3	3
Rumania.....	1	—	1	2	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Greece.....	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	2	—	—	—	—
Italy.....	27	16	11	10	7	3	79	48	31	102	64	41	71	41	50
Spain and Portugal.....	9	4	5	5	2	15	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Other Europe.....	2	1	1	1	1	—	2	1	—	2	1	—	1	1	—
Asia.....	9	3	6	4	3	1	1	—	1	—	—	—	1	1	—
Canada—French.....	4	5	1	7	2	5	—	—	—	4	2	2	—	—	—
Canada—Other.....	73	36	37	47	22	25	27	11	16	25	10	16	10	7	5
Newfoundland.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mexico.....	1	1	—	5	2	3	3	1	2	3	1	2	8	1	1
Cuba and other West Indies.....	1	—	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central and South America.....	—	—	—	2	2	2	1	—	1	2	—	2	1	1	—
All other and not reported.....	6	3	3	6	6	2	7	2	3	4	2	2	11	5	5
CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE															
21 YEARS OLD AND OVER	589	195	194	245	129	116	294	152	142	294	157	137	205	110	95
Naturalized.....	291	120	122	176	102	76	212	124	88	212	114	98	124	71	85
Alien—First papers.....	16	15	5	17	11	6	85	15	15	16	12	17	17	15	4
Alien—No papers.....	62	30	32	52	27	25	47	22	25	42	21	29	30	23	21
Citizenship not reported.....	17	10	7	17	8	9	2	1	1	17	10	7	64	17	17

STATISTICS FOR CENSUS TRACTS

45

Table C-3.—YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, CLASS OF WORKER, MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP, COUNTRY OF BIRTH, AND CITIZENSHIP, BY SEX, BY CENSUS TRACTS: 1940—Con.

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1; median and percent not shown where base is less than 100]

SUBJECT	TRACT AC-6			TRACT AC-7			TRACT AC-8			TRACT AC-9			TRACT AC-10		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED															
Persons 25 years old and over	1,585	897	758	5,227	1,558	1,975	5,845	1,442	1,908	2,216	1,075	1,143	4,292	2,129	2,062
No school years completed	58	17	16	11	5	5	7	4	3	9	1	6	92	44	49
Grade school:															
1 to 4 years	125	69	42	33	14	21	14	8	6	42	23	19	543	129	115
5 or 6 years	169	92	77	74	30	44	65	30	25	67	36	31	804	160	144
7 or 8 years	161	89	89	47	15	32	57	21	29	53	27	21	1,484	176	706
1 to 3 years	511	147	164	280	91	129	425	153	275	582	160	222	779	409	371
High school:															
1 to 3 years	294	146	158	1,056	330	706	1,140	425	754	753	317	456	936	475	465
College:															
1 to 3 years	66	43	25	506	161	356	558	218	580	227	115	94	350	180	110
4 years or more	30	24	5	568	589	350	633	378	258	169	121	67	153	92	41
Not reported	86	49	7	50	17	15	12	5	7	39	17	15	19	16	4
Median school years completed	5.7	5.9	5.7	12.8	15.7	12.6	12.7	12.5	12.1	12.1	12.1	12.1	9.0	9.0	9.0
EMPLOYMENT STATUS															
Persons 14 years old and over	2,046	1,091	985	4,171	1,760	2,411	4,178	1,850	2,598	2,772	1,243	1,429	5,529	2,919	2,609
In labor force	1,061	566	253	2,021	1,303	598	1,490	1,401	899	1,544	1,064	690	3,006	1,581	225
Percent of pop. 14 years old and over	52.8	77.5	54.6	48.0	74.0	29.0	47.6	75.7	25.3	48.8	79.2	29.5	54.4	81.6	24.0
Employed (inc. on public emerg. work)	893	466	197	1,958	1,270	688	1,562	1,356	844	1,225	687	428	2,902	1,576	229
Wage and salary workers	794	414	179	1,469	923	533	1,026	1,021	684	1,009	685	215	2,150	1,178	468
Employers and own-account workers	86	59	17	450	409	22	590	512	46	179	162	17	611	270	41
Unpaid family workers	10	1	0	6	1	5	6	5	0	7	1	0	25	6	1
Class of worker not reported	5	2	1	14	8	6	5	5	1	4	7	7	6	1	1
On pub. emerg. work (WPA, NYA, etc.)	75	60	15	7	4	3	11	5	8	33	24	9	128	99	35
Seeking work	113	100	23	59	27	27	87	96	37	96	33	53	271	209	65
Experienced workers	112	96	16	37	23	14	53	54	29	63	49	14	213	180	39
New workers	11	4	7	19	6	15	13	5	8	23	4	19	53	29	24
Not in labor force	955	245	760	2,150	437	1,713	2,598	449	1,740	1,418	279	1,159	2,522	538	1,984
Engaged in own home housework	602	300	1,303	3	1,196	1,402	18	2,396	18	14	907	1,378	16	1,390	
In school	137	65	71	644	531	834	873	261	291	151	140	485	247	239	
Unable to work	122	92	30	75	35	43	61	80	35	100	60	40	216	123	95
In institutions	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other and not reported	106	87	19	268	106	143	161	108	59	106	54	52	246	123	95
MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP															
Employed (inc. on pub. emerg. work)	893	466	197	1,958	1,270	688	1,562	1,352	544	1,225	697	249	2,902	1,576	229
Professional workers	17	10	7	325	206	69	343	230	106	69	56	22	65	36	29
Semiprofessional workers	10	6	4	27	23	4	72	27	45	34	20	4	44	39	5
Proprietors, managers, and officials	74	39	16	47	42	30	423	599	62	512	6	809	849	19	
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	143	84	59	405	290	116	606	411	196	489	299	150	850	337	222
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	115	112	51	41	41	—	108	104	4	171	169	2	459	432	7
Operatives and kindred workers	277	219	59	59	36	5	84	70	14	143	31	4	855	349	7
Domestic service workers	—	—	—	16	589	76	480	154	19	133	34	5	51	106	96
Service workers, except domestic	129	95	35	16	7	9	52	35	19	53	29	24	409	331	75
Laborers	103	98	5	8	28	—	51	50	1	69	57	1	263	265	—
Occupation not reported	4	5	1	25	16	5	11	8	5	20	12	5	9	6	1
COUNTRY OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE															
All countries	526	195	141	870	145	227	672	220	246	245	178	185	1,026	526	466
England and Wales	80	19	11	49	28	27	72	35	59	44	22	22	111	51	60
Scotland	8	4	4	28	6	20	51	12	19	35	13	12	39	23	16
Northern Ireland	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	4	8	2	—	5	1	2
Irish Free State (Eire)	5	1	5	16	3	10	24	12	12	11	8	5	34	19	15
Norway	1	—	1	16	6	8	14	6	3	13	9	4	37	37	20
Sweden	7	3	5	27	6	21	30	16	20	35	12	21	36	27	12
Denmark	9	5	5	14	3	9	16	10	5	17	7	10	39	23	16
Netherlands	2	1	1	0	4	5	9	4	5	8	7	1	56	24	12
Belgium	5	—	—	4	—	4	1	1	4	13	9	6	14	9	5
Switzerland	2	12	14	6	8	3	6	2	5	10	6	4	53	20	15
France	21	11	9	46	17	29	50	22	25	27	16	11	104	47	57
Germany	1	—	—	—	—	—	7	3	5	8	—	—	5	2	2
Poland	1	—	1	2	—	—	3	2	1	1	1	2	1	—	1
Czechoslovakia	8	5	3	2	—	—	5	3	5	3	4	1	12	5	7
Austria	1	—	—	—	—	—	2	1	1	1	1	1	4	2	2
Hungary	2	1	1	—	—	—	4	2	1	1	—	—	—	—	—
Yugoslavia	7	4	3	4	5	1	23	14	9	4	5	1	20	16	13
Russia (U. S. S. R.)	2	1	1	—	—	—	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lithuania	10	6	4	20	3	17	6	2	5	1	1	—	20	8	12
Poland	1	—	1	—	—	—	3	5	—	—	—	1	2	1	1
Rumania	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Greece	10	9	1	1	2	—	5	2	1	1	1	1	16	9	5
Italy	61	50	21	16	0	10	80	16	7	88	12	12	147	129	19
Spain and Portugal	55	31	14	6	2	5	7	4	3	5	2	55	16	16	15
Other Europe	2	2	—	1	1	—	2	1	1	1	1	—	7	3	2
Asia	2	1	1	5	5	—	9	5	5	6	4	4	7	9	6
Canada—French	19	5	12	72	25	46	64	25	39	97	23	51	95	54	42
Canada—Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Newfoundland	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mexico	14	9	5	2	1	1	4	1	5	3	2	4	21	9	12
Cuba and other West Indies	1	1	—	—	—	—	2	2	—	—	—	1	1	—	—
Central and South America	2	2	—	6	4	2	14	10	4	—	—	—	6	4	—
All other and not reported	10	6	4	13	7	5	17	9	6	10	5	4	27	10	17
CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER															
Total foreign-born white 15 and over	524	194	140	552	159	223	459	221	258	281	170	161	950	525	459
Naturalized	169	102	67	251	80	111	244	176	171	254	125	108	680	379	301
Alien—First papers	55	28	7	60	29	31	46	24	22	35	15	9	79	56	23
Alien—No papers	95	52	41	57	12	55	55	20	55	52	16	36	267	177	610
Citizenship not reported	9	4	5	54	6	25	14	4	10	19	11	6	44	20	24

ADJACENT AREA

Table C-3.—YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, CLASS OF WORKER, MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP, COUNTRY OF BIRTH, AND CITIZENSHIP, BY SEX, BY CENSUS TRACTS: 1940—Con.

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1; median and percent not shown where base is less than 100]

SUBJECT	TRACT AC-11			TRACT AC-12			TRACT AC-13			TRACT AC-14			TRACT AC-15		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED															
Persons 21 years old and over.....	8,591	1,410	1,261	5,084	1,489	1,596	5,006	1,582	1,696	8,261	1,480	1,688	2,616	1,225	1,591
No school years completed.....	9	1	6	25	12	10	10	4	7	2	1	2	5	2	6
Grade school: 1 to 4 years.....	120	74	46	113	59	54	44	23	21	69	35	34	5	5	10
5 or 6 years.....	150	97	53	121	71	50	99	53	46	126	61	65	77	40	37
7 or 8 years.....	141	84	57	133	73	60	135	75	60	140	79	61	499	219	280
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	462	233	229	580	239	341	446	189	257	690	244	446	569	169	401
4 years.....	1,811	321	350	801	330	471	1,042	192	850	970	398	552	825	361	464
College: 1 to 3 years.....	135	97	38	247	118	131	590	179	411	327	189	131	820	171	649
4 or more.....	113	65	48	225	129	104	314	174	140	214	113	102	166	101	65
Not reported.....	11	7	3	45	19	26	13	5	8	29	14	15	7	4	3
Median school years completed.....	10.1	10.0	10.5	11.1	10.6	11.8	12.2	12.2	12.5	11.3	11.4	11.5	11.5	11.5	11.2
EMPLOYMENT STATUS															
Persons 14 years old and over.....	8,662	1,434	1,470	5,722	1,722	1,864	5,774	1,854	2,110	4,285	1,908	2,277	5,294	1,378	1,722
In labor force.....	1,407	2,224	1,890	1,890	1,425	1,702	1,848	1,425	1,425	1,425	1,425	1,425	1,425	1,425	1,425
Percent of pop. 14 years old and over.....	16.3	15.5	14.3	30.8	24.1	24.1	32.0	27.0	27.0	33.3	33.3	33.3	27.0	27.0	27.0
Employed (exc. on public emerg. work).....	489	1,079	897	1,061	1,221	1,410	1,367	1,160	1,077	1,685	1,053	1,200	1,425	1,021	835
Wage and salary workers.....	1,113	972	848	1,446	1,087	1,269	1,414	1,087	1,269	1,074	885	1,229	1,425	1,021	835
Employers and own-account workers.....	110	99	11	155	137	18	241	206	35	180	165	15	141	134	24
Unpaid family workers.....	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Class of worker not reported.....	9	6	3	6	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
On public emerg. work (WPA, NYA, etc.).....	65	89	17	64	44	20	88	25	12	80	61	29	41	24	17
Seeking work.....	105	96	9	175	150	25	143	95	48	170	112	58	111	60	51
Experienced workers.....	94	86	8	147	119	28	121	87	34	121	86	35	111	79	32
New laborers.....	11	10	1	28	11	17	22	8	15	19	14	5	24	12	12
Not in labor force.....	1,495	508	1,197	1,899	397	1,492	1,988	596	1,540	8,076	472	1,801	1,716	587	1,549
Engaged in own home housework.....	1,518	18	1,500	1,136	14	1,122	1,137	10	1,127	1,159	8	1,154	1,047	18	1,033
In school.....	249	143	106	312	164	149	327	202	421	283	170	116	170	116	170
Unable to work.....	98	85	13	143	79	69	139	76	63	100	68	32	112	112	112
In institutions.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Other and not reported.....	144	97	47	842	110	132	803	103	100	295	153	142	96	67	28
MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP															
Employed (exc. on pub. emerg. work).....	1,286	1,079	287	1,061	1,221	1,410	1,367	1,160	1,077	1,685	1,053	1,200	1,425	1,021	835
Professional workers.....	98	56	42	110	79	31	121	101	20	114	107	7	131	70	61
Semiprofessional workers.....	80	88	4	57	32	25	66	42	14	96	47	9	59	37	22
Proprietors, managers, and officials.....	159	80	79	192	165	24	278	233	45	801	160	55	813	199	16
Artists, writers, and kindred workers.....	895	245	140	329	201	128	625	215	410	651	233	528	528	172	348
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	248	247	1	298	294	4	170	137	33	232	272	10	197	198	1
Operatives and kindred workers.....	809	141	66	217	157	60	139	110	29	239	177	32	131	108	22
Domestic service workers.....	10	9	1	42	39	3	42	39	3	42	39	3	42	39	3
Service workers, except domestic.....	124	64	37	129	65	64	66	49	17	108	106	2	83	81	2
Laborers.....	161	151	5	94	98	1	87	54	33	108	106	2	83	81	2
Occupation not reported.....	22	17	5	9	6	3	14	9	5	9	4	5	10	6	4
COUNTRY OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE															
All countries.....	613	324	291	654	337	317	608	245	290	602	335	349	586	362	276
England and Wales.....	78	42	36	96	50	46	42	95	44	49	154	59	73	81	35
Scotland.....	98	15	15	47	25	22	49	27	22	85	24	29	53	24	29
Northern Ireland.....	25	14	11	17	6	9	80	6	12	42	15	27	82	10	12
Irish Free State (Eire).....	14	6	8	10	3	7	12	10	6	12	9	3	16	10	6
Norway.....	84	18	15	36	13	23	14	11	3	9	45	21	62	53	19
Sweden.....	6	5	1	16	13	3	14	11	3	19	10	9	6	32	14
Denmark.....	8	4	4	20	13	7	15	9	4	7	8	11	4	7	7
Netherlands.....	10	7	3	42	17	25	4	2	2	10	4	2	3	1	2
Belgium.....	15	8	7	12	4	8	14	6	8	20	10	10	50	17	15
Switzerland.....	8	4	4	20	13	7	15	9	4	7	8	11	4	7	7
France.....	85	20	35	79	46	32	39	27	32	74	37	37	55	27	28
Germany.....	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Poland.....	13	8	5	18	6	12	6	6	2	11	6	5	1	1	4
Czechoslovakia.....	13	8	5	18	6	12	6	6	2	11	6	5	1	1	4
Austria.....	13	8	5	18	6	12	6	6	2	11	6	5	1	1	4
Hungary.....	13	8	5	18	6	12	6	6	2	11	6	5	1	1	4
Yugoslavia.....	13	8	5	18	6	12	6	6	2	11	6	5	1	1	4
Russia (U. S. S. R.).....	10	4	6	11	4	7	6	2	6	8	2	6	2	6	2
Lithuania.....	10	4	6	11	4	7	6	2	6	8	2	6	2	6	2
Finland.....	10	4	6	11	4	7	6	2	6	8	2	6	2	6	2
Rumania.....	10	4	6	11	4	7	6	2	6	8	2	6	2	6	2
Greece.....	10	4	6	11	4	7	6	2	6	8	2	6	2	6	2
Italy.....	108	113	80	106	58	47	20	11	9	51	18	16	49	25	21
Spain and Portugal.....	11	7	4	25	16	9	2	5	7	4	3	2	2	2	2
Other Europe.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Asia.....	5	2	3	5	3	2	1	6	4	2	10	3	3	3	3
Canada—French.....	12	5	7	12	6	4	7	5	2	8	6	2	1	1	1
Canada—Other.....	47	20	27	21	21	40	74	37	37	113	57	56	73	33	42
Newfoundland.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Mexico.....	0	2	4	0	3	5	5	5	5	14	8	11	0	5	5
Cuba and other West Indies.....	2	1	1	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Central and South America.....	2	1	1	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
All other and not reported.....	12	7	5	6	6	6	21	6	13	25	12	6	27	14	13
CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE 11 YEARS OLD AND OVER															
Total foreign-born white 21 and over.....	603	318	287	646	329	317	497	242	255	440	217	243	525	286	270
Naturalized.....	590	322	268	645	342	303	560	277	283	433	225	250	509	282	266
Alien—First papers.....	73	47	26	42	23	17	49	39	21	51	34	17	122	86	46
Alien—No papers.....	121	61	60	101	56	45	88	41	47	55	33	29	80	48	32
Citizenship not reported.....	19	8	11	19	10	9	19	6	10	40	18	22	56	18	38

STATISTICS FOR CENSUS TRACTS

47

Table C-3.—YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, CLASS OF WORKER, MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP, COUNTRY OF BIRTH, AND CITIZENSHIP, BY SEX, BY CENSUS TRACTS: 1940—Con.

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1; median and percent not shown where base is less than 100]

SUBJECT	TRACT AC-16			TRACT AC-17			TRACT AC-18			TRACT AC-19			TRACT CDD-1		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED															
Persons 25 years old and over.....	3,137	1,568	1,569	2,577	1,287	1,290	4,089	1,961	2,128	2,476	1,236	1,219	1,500	747	753
No school years completed.....	25	16	9	82	40	42	19	10	9	587	323	144	2	1	1
Grade school: 1 to 4 years.....	146	87	61	146	78	74	82	37	49	352	194	165	51	16	15
5 or 6 years.....	178	92	86	208	113	95	113	59	54	249	135	115	72	37	34
7 or 8 years.....	899	448	441	755	369	386	1,108	536	571	597	303	354	397	212	185
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	598	298	299	424	212	212	544	264	280	342	168	179	109	51	51
4 years.....	875	396	449	568	250	358	1,032	526	709	390	164	214	241	108	141
College: 1 to 3 years.....	250	131	119	207	100	107	509	239	240	92	56	37	149	79	71
4 years or more.....	166	137	49	160	60	60	267	155	82	32	31	127	79	48	—
Not reported.....	8	3	5	17	11	6	23	13	10	9	5	4	6	6	—
Median school years completed.....	10.6	10.4	10.8	9.7	9.5	10.1	12.1	12.1	12.1	8.0	8.0	8.1	11.4	11.1	11.7
EMPLOYMENT STATUS															
Persons 14 years old and over.....	3,696	1,840	2,047	3,320	1,680	1,649	5,102	2,458	2,644	3,359	1,695	1,664	1,900	941	959
In labor force.....	2,713	1,366	1,407	2,669	1,369	1,299	2,892	1,376	1,516	1,970	1,351	1,348	1,601	791	170
Percent of pop. 14 years old and over.....	80.4	81.4	80.9	80.1	79.7	78.7	85.9	80.8	80.0	80.0	80.0	80.0	80.0	84.1	154
Employed (exc. on public emp. work).....	1,790	1,596	1,562	1,476	1,149	1,260	1,769	491	1,270	1,064	859	828	788	633	17.7
Wage and salary workers.....	1,566	1,285	1,241	1,241	975	886	1,923	1,705	1,418	1,163	931	882	788	633	18.0
Employers and own-account workers.....	11	103	68	204	179	33	314	264	149	132	17	93	69	21	—
Unpaid family workers.....	4	1	3	21	1	20	14	1	13	6	—	5	3	—	—
Class of worker not reported.....	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
On pub. emp. work (WPA, NYA, etc.).....	79	60	15	40	35	7	31	32	30	61	45	16	25	22	5
Seeking work.....	175	123	52	155	107	46	101	73	28	296	222	76	80	47	13
Experienced workers.....	125	117	46	156	89	31	73	34	14	274	229	65	56	31	6
New workers.....	11	6	4	17	9	8	25	11	14	24	13	11	26	16	—
Not in labor force.....	1,983	563	1,620	1,661	391	1,270	2,710	896	2,115	1,690	584	1,316	939	130	789
Employed in own home housework.....	1,299	5	1,294	1,010	14	998	1,641	8	1,635	1,062	10	1,052	627	—	627
In school.....	400	207	200	244	135	109	390	233	255	196	170	220	108	112	—
Unable to work.....	135	73	82	209	123	87	249	176	122	115	78	37	—	—	—
In institutions.....	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other and not reported.....	129	86	44	98	70	28	205	106	97	156	81	57	64	34	30
MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP															
Employed (exc. on pub. emp. work).....	1,790	1,596	1,562	1,476	1,149	1,260	2,282	1,709	491	1,620	1,064	859	776	722	154
Professional workers.....	113	17	44	31	79	3	215	132	83	67	53	34	96	60	85
Semiprofessional workers.....	34	32	2	28	25	4	56	46	8	14	6	16	16	—	—
Proprietors, managers, and officials.....	240	238	22	200	178	22	355	330	35	144	132	12	104	94	10
Editors, sales, and kindred workers.....	325	325	191	379	243	127	719	696	230	246	146	100	153	91	62
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	289	289	4	261	254	7	395	379	2	232	229	3	175	174	2
Operatives and kindred workers.....	227	204	35	243	189	55	278	241	36	341	278	63	300	186	15
Domestic service workers.....	89	1	27	14	1	14	45	5	41	11	10	13	—	—	—
Service workers, except domestic.....	113	74	37	71	47	24	110	62	48	58	24	43	—	—	—
Laborers.....	151	151	—	119	114	4	61	59	2	179	172	7	54	53	1
Occupation not reported.....	9	7	2	9	—	7	17	14	3	19	2	1	2	2	—
COUNTRY OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN WHITE															
All countries.....	661	356	315	659	359	300	658	327	339	890	513	497	236	217	121
England and Wales.....	106	59	47	41	22	19	100	46	52	28	13	13	21	24	17
Scotland.....	48	24	24	13	7	6	47	24	23	13	5	6	3	3	3
Northern Ireland.....	17	9	9	4	2	1	16	9	7	4	1	1	—	—	—
Irish Free State (Eire).....	9	2	7	14	4	10	16	5	11	4	2	1	—	—	—
Norway.....	24	14	10	9	8	1	14	4	10	12	6	6	8	5	5
Sweden.....	59	17	21	10	5	7	28	18	14	6	5	1	6	2	4
Denmark.....	34	17	17	14	10	14	37	19	18	12	6	6	7	1	1
Netherlands.....	9	4	5	—	—	—	6	5	1	4	1	3	1	—	—
Belgium.....	1	1	—	2	1	1	4	1	3	1	—	1	2	—	—
Switzerland.....	14	5	9	5	2	3	2	2	2	5	2	1	2	1	1
France.....	7	5	2	7	—	5	10	4	6	10	6	7	3	2	2
Germany.....	55	32	21	17	9	8	73	58	36	55	28	15	20	8	12
Poland.....	6	5	3	5	1	2	8	1	1	—	—	1	—	—	—
Czechoslovakia.....	1	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Austria.....	5	1	4	1	—	—	9	8	5	2	5	1	4	23	19
Hungary.....	3	1	2	—	—	—	1	—	1	6	1	1	—	—	—
Yugoslavia.....	1	1	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Russia (U. S. S. R.).....	7	5	2	—	1	2	10	8	10	1	—	1	5	8	8
Lithuania.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	1	—	1	1	1	1
Finland.....	1	—	1	1	—	1	4	1	3	—	—	—	2	1	1
Rumania.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Greece.....	2	1	1	16	14	2	6	5	3	10	7	2	2	2	—
Italy.....	141	82	59	111	65	46	51	35	28	134	77	57	35	20	15
Spain and Portugal.....	15	10	5	287	157	130	65	34	29	355	282	73	4	5	—
Other Europe.....	1	2	—	1	—	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asia.....	8	6	2	2	—	—	4	2	2	4	3	1	3	2	1
Canada—French.....	13	9	6	3	2	1	4	1	3	2	2	—	3	2	1
Canada—Other.....	82	46	35	34	18	16	97	49	48	21	9	12	31	15	18
Newfoundland.....	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mexico.....	4	1	3	5	1	2	4	2	2	17	8	9	1	—	—
Cuba and other West Indies.....	—	—	—	5	2	1	—	—	—	1	1	—	1	—	—
Central and South America.....	5	1	2	9	5	1	5	5	2	14	5	9	1	—	—
All other and not reported.....	24	10	14	67	38	29	22	12	10	79	46	33	7	5	4
CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN BORN WHITE															
21 YEARS OLD AND OVER															
Total foreign born white 21 and over.....	463	355	309	652	357	295	659	322	337	969	506	463	228	112	116
Naturalized.....	265	258	208	627	300	297	427	255	191	277	178	101	185	90	75
Alien—First papers.....	60	43	17	124	92	32	50	32	18	113	65	28	29	12	17
Alien—No papers.....	19	7	12	46	26	13	119	116	44	91	53	28	30	4	17
Citizenship not reported.....	13	7	6	46	9	27	26	8	17	49	19	10	11	4	7

ADJACENT AREA

Table C-3.—YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, CLASS OF WORKER, MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP, COUNTRY OF BIRTH, AND CITIZENSHIP, BY SEX, BY CENSUS TRACTS: 1940—Con.

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1; median and percent not shown where base is less than 100]

SUBJECT	TRACT CCC-2			TRACT CCC-3			TRACT CCC-4			TRACT CCC-5			TRACT CCC-6			TRACT CCC-7		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED																		
Persons 15 years old and over.	918	476	443	1,821	1,063	770	2,643	1,387	2,555	1,104	1,149	1,627	871	756	2,665	1,470	1,119	1,159
No school years completed.	94	5	6	194	95	41	264	127	37	101	51	21	101	51	21	101	51	21
Grade school: 1 to 4 years.	15	0	0	223	157	66	125	75	50	70	35	38	201	119	82	157	84	53
5 or 6 years.	47	25	22	224	143	81	178	98	78	111	64	47	127	71	56	207	109	98
7 or 8 years.	282	157	125	523	295	228	869	485	504	706	427	371	473	260	212	895	540	555
High school: 1 to 3 years.	194	111	83	283	166	127	515	257	259	466	245	231	338	179	147	466	250	215
4 years.	244	117	127	590	361	229	1,051	595	504	253	319	336	159	177	60	508	288	220
College: 1 to 3 years.	67	36	31	86	56	40	167	90	77	145	76	69	32	37	14	103	53	50
4 years or more.	68	36	32	74	43	31	115	53	62	96	46	50	51	29	22	103	53	40
Not reported.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median school years completed.	10.7	10.4	11.0	8.4	8.6	9.0	9.5	9.0	9.9	10.1	9.7	10.4	8.9	8.8	9.2	9.1	8.9	9.7
EMPLOYMENT STATUS																		
Persons 14 years old and over.	1,344	645	601	2,389	1,327	1,058	5,452	1,799	1,653	5,032	1,820	1,512	2,150	1,121	1,029	5,423	1,859	1,365
In labor force.	623	314	309	1,321	1,105	218	1,793	1,432	341	1,540	1,233	293	1,100	902	192	1,677	1,583	549
Percent of pop. 14 years old and over.	50.1	79.9	18.1	56.4	85.1	20.6	51.9	80.7	40.6	51.2	62.4	19.4	51.2	80.5	19.2	54.8	82.2	53.5
Employed (exc. on public emerg. work).	579	285	288	91	204	85	175	1,475	251	1,421	1,155	265	972	173	1,042	1,355	256	256
Wage and salary workers.	534	245	279	97	254	122	1,403	1,172	240	1,059	1,059	240	941	707	154	1,407	1,178	231
Employers and own-account workers.	46	27	9	113	86	24	135	101	52	107	87	20	107	87	20	208	157	45
Unpaid family workers.	2	—	2	32	4	28	7	—	—	—	—	—	4	17	1	16	24	—
Class of worker not reported.	1	—	1	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	2	—	—	—
On public emerg. work (WPA, NYA, etc.).	19	12	7	118	102	16	85	66	19	45	39	7	37	35	2	63	32	17
Setting work.	31	20	11	179	149	30	143	108	36	80	59	21	95	72	21	134	127	27
Experienced workers.	23	15	7	147	130	17	122	96	26	70	55	15	63	46	18	141	118	24
New workers.	11	7	4	32	19	13	21	12	9	10	4	6	30	7	3	12	9	5
Not in labor force.	621	329	402	1,068	1,224	838	1,659	1,247	1,312	1,498	287	1,219	1,050	219	851	1,544	550	1,215
Engaged in own home household.	401	6	395	985	1	694	1,065	4	1,061	1,008	9	995	678	8	670	951	8	945
In school.	154	94	60	189	95	95	303	170	133	140	135	143	118	101	183	134	147	84
Unable to work.	45	21	27	113	75	38	178	105	73	94	56	38	82	52	30	213	131	84
In institutions.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other and not reported.	19	8	10	66	55	15	112	64	48	111	69	42	76	46	30	95	57	42
MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP																		
Employed (exc. on pub. emerg. work).	573	285	288	91	204	85	175	1,475	251	1,421	1,155	265	972	173	1,042	1,355	256	256
Professional workers.	44	29	15	52	53	19	305	59	66	85	42	43	52	19	13	68	59	29
Semiprofessional workers.	5	3	—	—	—	—	15	24	1	22	18	4	3	5	12	31	22	9
Proprietors, managers, and officials.	80	43	7	108	77	28	122	100	22	96	88	13	94	72	12	137	105	34
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.	84	49	35	104	64	55	242	149	93	239	128	116	145	76	69	266	146	120
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.	154	153	1	206	201	4	274	275	1	355	353	—	223	222	3	300	296	4
Operatives and kindred workers.	141	134	7	225	221	14	425	413	17	368	329	37	222	199	23	422	392	30
Domestic service workers.	—	—	—	6	16	2	14	24	1	25	19	—	19	13	—	15	15	2
Service workers, except domestic.	42	24	16	80	52	28	141	99	42	113	81	32	62	36	26	125	105	58
Unemployed.	65	31	34	89	50	39	130	67	63	130	63	67	121	63	58	121	63	58
Occupation not reported.	3	2	1	12	12	—	6	8	1	14	15	1	15	11	4	9	5	4
COUNTRY OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE																		
All countries.	149	89	60	596	570	226	649	547	501	472	247	225	440	257	203	604	350	254
England and Wales.	15	6	9	56	19	17	87	44	45	61	52	29	29	15	14	54	25	29
Scotland.	2	—	—	11	5	6	19	9	10	10	4	6	5	4	1	23	12	8
Northern Ireland.	6	—	—	3	3	2	—	2	—	1	4	2	1	1	1	9	5	4
Irish Free State (Eire).	8	6	2	24	9	15	24	15	11	28	14	14	15	6	7	41	22	19
Norway.	—	—	—	6	4	2	35	9	10	6	4	4	2	2	15	11	2	—
Sweden.	6	3	2	22	16	6	20	14	14	13	12	10	10	9	17	17	11	8
Denmark.	1	1	—	3	3	—	19	11	7	15	10	5	5	3	—	7	4	3
Netherlands.	2	1	1	—	—	—	3	2	1	5	2	1	—	—	—	1	1	—
Belgium.	2	1	1	2	2	—	—	—	—	1	2	—	—	—	—	2	—	—
Switzerland.	2	2	1	2	2	—	11	7	4	6	5	3	6	4	8	17	11	6
France.	2	1	—	15	9	5	9	5	4	1	1	—	16	7	9	10	7	3
Germany.	9	6	4	28	15	13	35	18	17	29	16	11	18	15	5	37	20	17
Poland.	—	—	—	3	1	—	5	3	1	5	3	—	5	4	—	4	3	—
Czechoslovakia.	—	—	—	3	2	1	2	2	—	—	—	—	3	2	1	1	6	4
Austria.	—	—	—	25	18	9	17	8	9	34	19	15	22	15	17	17	10	7
Hungary.	—	—	—	5	3	—	8	5	—	5	2	3	2	3	—	3	2	—
Yugoslavia.	12	9	6	20	10	10	9	7	2	21	15	8	5	4	1	12	6	6
Rumania (U. S. S. R.).	5	3	2	5	2	1	9	5	4	7	5	4	10	5	5	10	5	5
Lithuania.	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—
Finland.	—	—	—	9	1	2	9	1	2	1	1	—	1	1	—	6	2	—
Russia.	—	—	—	5	1	2	2	1	1	2	1	—	—	—	—	2	—	—
Greece.	—	—	—	7	4	3	4	4	—	1	1	—	25	15	8	20	14	6
Italy.	23	24	11	501	497	97	78	59	66	47	39	175	97	78	177	122	109	11
Spain and Portugal.	33	12	9	40	23	12	17	10	7	10	9	1	28	17	11	29	18	11
Other Europe.	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	2	1	1	1	1	—
Asia.	3	2	1	5	2	1	5	2	3	2	2	—	4	2	2	15	10	5
Canada—French.	—	—	—	3	2	1	4	2	2	5	3	3	2	—	2	8	5	3
Canada—Other.	24	10	14	22	12	9	65	35	25	31	21	17	14	4	4	42	21	21
Newfoundland.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mexico.	—	—	—	99	62	37	149	77	72	4	2	11	7	4	57	34	23	—
Cuba and other West India.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central and South America.	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	5	2	4	2	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other and not reported.	2	1	1	2	1	1	12	8	4	14	8	9	10	5	5	12	6	8
CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE																		
21 YEARS OLD AND OVER																		
Total foreign-born white 21 and over.	142	85	59	504	504	220	521	533	288	452	237	235	451	251	200	504	240	244
Naturalized.	106	66	57	300	190	110	535	282	154	186	106	82	179	106	89	234	125	125
Alien—First papers.	12	6	4	28	67	16	41	25	15	15	13	31	31	25	8	65	40	15
Canada—Other.	24	10	14	22	12	9	65	35	25	31	21	17	14	4	4	42	21	21
Other.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mexico.	—	—	—	99	62	37	149	77	72	4	2	11	7	4	57	34	23	—
Cuba and other West India.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central and South America.	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	5	2	4	2	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other and not reported.	2	1	1	2	1	1	12	8	4	14	8	9	10	5	5	12	6	8
CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE																		
21 YEARS OLD AND OVER																		
Total foreign-born white 21 and over.	142	85	59	504	504	220	521	533	288	452	237	235	451	251	200	504	240	244
Naturalized.	106	66	57	300	190	110	535	282	154	186	106	82	179	106	89	234	125	125
Alien—First papers.	12	6	4	28	67	16	41	25	15	15	13	31	31	25	8	65	40	15
Canada—Other.	24	10	14	22	12	9	65	35	25	31	21	17	14	4	4	42	21	21
Other.																		

STATISTICS FOR CENSUS TRACTS

49

Table C-3.—YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, CLASS OF WORKER, MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP, COUNTRY OF BIRTH, AND CITIZENSHIP, BY SEX, BY CENSUS TRACTS: 1940—Con.

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1; median and percent not shown where base is less than 100]

SUBJECT	TRACT C00-8			TRACT C00-9			TRACT C00-10			TRACT C00-11			TRACT C00-12			TRACT C00-15		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED																		
Persons 25 years old and over	1,000	570	481	896	558	357	853	454	569	1,295	878	617	928	482	468	562	199	163
No school years completed	57	81	16	7	1	6	17	7	10	28	15	13	11	7	4	5	—	—
Grade school, 1 to 4 years	76	46	16	11	7	4	78	44	54	76	41	34	29	14	15	34	25	11
5 or 6 years	112	64	40	17	10	7	88	54	29	69	47	42	56	30	26	40	28	16
7 or 8 years	350	189	162	105	58	47	330	181	149	483	244	209	101	96	118	60	44	42
High school, 1 to 3 years	145	127	118	98	55	43	135	112	46	206	143	99	105	105	101	14	28	29
4 years	162	80	82	210	80	130	185	175	89	287	140	127	181	91	90	88	44	42
College: 1 to 3 years	47	28	19	205	45	62	39	22	16	53	31	21	92	45	47	17	10	7
4 years or more	24	17	7	138	87	51	80	11	9	55	17	16	99	61	56	9	5	4
Not reported	11	6	5	1	1	—	—	—	—	2	1	2	12	5	4	—	—	—
Median school years completed	6.7	6.6	6.6	12.5	12.6	12.5	8.5	8.3	6.7	9.0	8.9	9.2	12.0	12.0	12.0	6.8	6.8	9.0
EMPLOYMENT STATUS																		
Persons 14 years old and over	1,445	770	673	878	456	442	1,104	586	519	1,646	850	818	1,196	587	608	458	248	212
In labor force	717	611	106	438	366	88	596	457	109	928	635	293	826	504	182	237	194	41
Percent of pop. 14 years old and over	49	79.1	15.6	49.1	81.7	19.6	53.5	78.1	21.0	55.8	68.2	35.6	68.4	85.9	80.1	51.7	79.7	19.5
Employed (exc. on pub. emerg. work)	571	499	72	421	343	78	498	407	70	703	577	475	112	112	112	101	101	101
Wage and salary workers	512	456	56	353	282	71	402	338	64	679	539	140	821	417	104	148	128	22
Employers and own-account workers	54	40	14	65	59	6	58	19	39	97	72	25	58	58	5	30	28	4
Unpaid family workers	5	5	—	5	5	—	5	5	—	2	2	—	5	5	—	5	5	—
Class of worker not reported	5	5	—	2	2	—	5	1	2	—	—	—	5	5	—	5	5	—
On pub. emerg. work (WPA, NYA, etc.)	12	12	—	2	2	—	2	2	—	12	12	—	12	12	—	12	12	—
Seeking work	96	76	19	15	12	3	49	37	12	77	54	23	93	25	9	33	17	5
Experienced workers	55	68	14	15	11	2	24	27	9	68	50	18	31	17	4	33	25	10
New workers	12	7	5	1	1	—	12	9	3	9	6	3	5	5	—	5	5	—
Not in labor force	726	159	567	440	80	560	538	120	410	717	355	549	85	496	221	50	171	—
Engaged in own home housework	464	5	461	282	2	280	523	4	321	491	1	491	401	1	400	132	—	132
In school	187	87	99	84	58	26	110	55	45	157	80	77	87	57	50	42	20	22
Unable to work	27	23	4	23	16	7	23	16	7	23	16	7	23	16	7	23	16	7
In institutions	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other and not reported	88	53	35	46	37	9	50	51	19	57	36	22	57	20	17	10	7	5
MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP																		
Employed (exc. on pub. emerg. work)	571	499	72	421	343	78	498	407	97	770	616	154	597	475	112	181	155	28
Professional workers	16	11	5	76	53	23	14	9	5	82	6	14	40	50	16	5	5	2
Semiprofessional workers	4	4	—	5	5	—	4	4	—	4	4	—	4	4	—	4	4	—
Proprietors, managers, and officials	41	35	6	82	77	5	61	45	16	83	55	10	64	29	5	18	16	2
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	60	54	29	83	50	33	60	29	32	123	66	56	147	91	56	17	11	6
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	141	141	—	63	63	—	121	110	11	186	179	7	139	133	5	59	50	—
Operatives and kindred workers	144	138	6	97	97	—	129	110	19	181	169	15	96	90	6	47	45	5
Domestic service workers	5	—	5	13	2	11	5	—	5	18	2	16	9	1	8	—	—	—
Service workers, except domestic	42	25	17	13	4	9	41	25	16	89	57	31	34	21	15	13	15	6
Labors	107	106	1	68	68	—	76	72	4	76	72	4	76	72	4	76	72	4
Occupation not reported	8	5	3	5	3	—	5	1	2	—	—	—	5	2	1	—	—	—
COUNTRY OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE																		
All countries	501	165	136	97	25	44	286	166	121	278	158	140	175	90	85	61	57	24
England and Wales	21	12	9	9	5	8	8	5	5	25	15	15	23	10	18	9	4	5
Scotland	5	4	1	5	2	3	4	2	4	4	2	2	6	3	5	—	—	—
Northern Ireland	6	2	4	1	—	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	—
Irish Free State (Eire)	15	9	7	5	4	1	4	2	2	5	4	1	1	1	—	—	—	—
Norway	4	2	2	2	1	1	5	2	1	12	9	3	1	1	1	1	—	1
Sweden	12	9	3	1	—	—	10	8	2	34	16	18	11	4	4	4	—	4
Denmark	5	4	1	1	—	—	7	5	2	4	5	1	7	4	5	1	1	—
Netherlands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Belgium	6	4	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Switzerland	4	3	1	2	1	1	3	2	—	5	3	2	5	2	3	5	5	—
France	7	5	1	1	—	1	5	—	3	4	1	5	2	2	—	2	1	1
Germany	25	15	10	9	6	5	17	8	9	20	6	12	14	7	7	6	4	4
Poland	11	9	2	5	4	1	5	4	1	5	3	2	5	3	2	—	—	—
Czechoslovakia	11	6	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Austria	4	3	1	—	—	—	7	4	3	4	2	2	5	5	—	1	1	—
Hungary	2	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Yugoslavia	6	2	1	—	—	—	1	1	—	2	1	1	2	1	1	—	—	—
Russia (U. S. S. R.)	2	1	1	1	1	—	6	5	5	4	2	2	5	2	1	2	2	—
Lithuania	2	—	—	—	—	—	2	1	—	15	4	11	5	1	2	5	2	1
Finland	2	—	—	—	—	—	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rumania	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Greece	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	5	1	1	1	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
Italy	79	47	31	40	25	17	156	85	69	78	40	58	84	14	10	18	11	7
Spain and Portugal	14	9	5	—	—	—	7	4	3	10	5	5	3	3	—	—	—	—
Other Europe	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	5	2	1	—	—	—
Asia	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	5	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	—
Canada—French	2	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	1	1	3	1	2	—	—	—
Canada—Other	19	7	12	18	7	11	18	7	11	20	11	9	18	9	9	18	9	9
Newfoundland	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mexico	45	21	24	—	—	—	10	15	6	6	2	4	6	2	4	1	1	1
Cuba and other West Indies	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
Central and South America	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other and not reported	5	2	3	1	1	—	5	4	1	6	5	6	2	2	—	2	1	1
CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE 21 YEARS OLD AND OVER																		
Total foreign-born white 21 and over	282	157	125	94	52	42	277	160	117	271	135	136	166	85	81	59	56	25
Naturalized	171	109	62	57	55	22	176	112	66	194	91	85	130	64	66	41	28	13
Alien—First papers	29	20	9	6	4	2	38	19	19	33	9	4	9	9	—	5	5	2
Alien—No papers	59	32	27	16	14	2	59	32	27	44	32	27	24	12	12	12	7	7
Citizenship not reported	23	6	17	17	8	9	5	3	—	7	4	3	6	4	1	1	—	1

ADJACENT AREA

Table C-3a.—NONWHITE POPULATION BY YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, CLASS OF WORKER, AND SEX, BY CENSUS TRACTS: 1940

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1; median and percent not shown where base is less than 100. Figures shown separately for tracts with 250 or more nonwhite persons]

SUBJECT	TRACT AC-10			TRACT CCC-8			SUBJECT	TRACT AC-10			TRACT CCC-8		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED							EMPLOYMENT STATUS—Con.						
Persons 25 years old and over.....	360	188	172	149	80	69	Employed (exc. public emerg. work).....	247	170	77	71	61	10
No school years completed.....	25	14	12	16	7	9	Wage and salary workers.....	176	124	64	52	47	5
Grade school: 1 to 4 years.....	24	10	14	30	17	15	Employers and own-account wkrs.	60	54	6	14	12	2
5 or 6 years.....	32	17	15	29	15	15	Unpaid family workers.....	8	1	7	5	2	5
7 or 8 years.....	119	68	60	57	38	19	Class of worker not reported.....	1	1	—	—	—	—
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	44	26	18	19	11	7	On public emerg. work (WPA, etc.).....	13	12	1	50	21	9
4 years.....	65	37	46	10	5	5	Seeking work.....	29	22	6	14	13	1
College: 1 to 3 years.....	14	6	6	4	4	—	Experienced workers.....	22	17	5	11	11	—
4 years or more.....	10	17	1	5	8	2	New workers.....	6	5	1	3	2	1
Not reported.....	1	1	—	1	—	1	Not in labor force.....	254	73	181	89	16	73
Median school years completed.....	8.7	8.8	8.5	7.0	—	—	Engaged in own home housework.....	117	3	114	65	—	65
EMPLOYMENT STATUS							In school.....	90	47	62	17	9	9
Persons 14 years old and over.....	542	277	265	204	111	93	Unable to work.....	18	10	8	4	2	2
In labor force.....	289	204	84	115	95	20	In institutions.....	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent of pop. 14 years and over.....	53.1	75.6	31.7	55.4	85.5	—	Other and not reported.....	20	15	7	5	5	—



II

May 12, 1942

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE Sixteenth Census of the
Bureau of the Census United States: 1940
Washington

Series P-13, No. 1

P O P U L A T I O N

INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD
AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE: 1940

SOUTH CAROLINA

(The industry figures presented in this release apply to all persons 14 years old and over who were employed (except on public emergency work) or seeking work (except new workers) in the last week of March, 1940. Data on the industry distribution of employed workers were presented in condensed form for counties and urban places in the Second Series Bulletin for the State, and in the release designated P-8, No. 24.)

Industry statistics for the State of South Carolina were released today by Director J. C. Capt of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce. These figures relate to the 466,773 males and 194,300 females 14 years old and over who were employed on private or nonemergency government work the last week in March, 1940; and to the 16,514 males and 7,709 females 14 years old and over with previous work experience who were without employment of any kind, and were seeking work.

No attempt was made to classify by industry the 2,595 males and 2,061 females without work experience who were seeking work, nor was this tabulation made for the 30,097 males and 10,731 females who were engaged on public emergency work, such as that provided by WPA, NYA, and CCC. Even without these two classes, however, the industry statistics presented here cover 93.7 percent of the males and 94.0 percent of the females who were in the labor force in the last week of March, 1940.

The industry data presented in the accompanying table are shown in terms of the list of 132 industries used by the Bureau of the Census in 1940 in classifying the industrial returns made by

enumerators. For employed persons, the industries are those in which these persons were employed during the week of March 24-30, 1940; for those seeking work, the industries are those in which these persons were last employed full time for one month or more.

The industry classification used by the Bureau of the Census for 1940 differs from that used in previous censuses, because of revisions which were made in order to increase comparability between its industry statistics and those from other governmental and private sources. Because of this change in classification, and because the industry figures shown here do not cover all persons in the labor force, these 1940 figures cannot be compared directly with industry figures in the Census reports of 1930 and earlier years. Such comparison will be facilitated when the results of studies now under way are published.

More detailed industry statistics, including the cross-classifications of industry with race, age, class of worker, major occupation group, hours worked in the week of March 24-30, 1940, months worked in 1939, and duration of unemployment, will be presented later in the Third Series Bulletin for the State.

Table 1 —INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK) AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940

INDUSTRY	THE STATE - TOTAL				THE STATE - NONMETALS			
	Employed (except on public emergency work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (except on public emergency work)		Seeking work, experienced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
All industries	466,772	194,800	16,516	7,709	166,786	108,966	7,072	4,229
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	209,957	59,845	2,415	1,194	117,796	46,174	1,289	1,066
Agriculture	207,988	59,625	2,369	1,193	117,257	46,164	1,217	1,065
Forestry, except logging, and fishery	1,019	28	4	1	539	10	72	1
Forestry, except logging	700	17	—	—	347	9	10	—
Fishery	219	5	22	1	199	1	12	1
Mining	1,315	16	72	—	791	4	86	—
Coal mining	5	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	13	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
Metal mining	167	1	7	—	49	—	1	—
Other mines and quarries	1,120	15	63	—	739	4	87	—
Sand and gravel production	154	4	11	—	100	—	—	—
Stone quarrying	612	7	30	—	268	2	21	—
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining	364	4	11	—	277	2	—	—
Not specified mining	10	—	8	—	3	—	—	—
Construction	29,142	221	5,749	28	7,079	21	1,050	21
Manufacturing	119,706	40,217	3,920	1,454	25,624	1,299	1,227	126
Food and kindred products	4,961	926	164	26	1,446	422	70	10
Bakery products	1,147	220	40	8	180	12	5	—
Beverage industries	1,124	42	24	—	279	8	—	—
Meat products	210	117	39	4	150	6	—	—
Other food industries	2,080	547	109	14	512	71	—	—
Cann & preserv. fruits, veg., and sea food	209	462	16	13	890	415	14	9
Confectionery	121	12	7	—	25	—	—	—
Dairy products	230	33	7	1	67	—	5	—
Grain-mill products	506	14	18	—	116	1	—	—
Miscellaneous food industries	504	7	19	—	208	7	—	—
Tobacco manufactures	491	1,198	69	60	126	254	45	50
Textile-mill products	65,829	34,223	2,255	1,017	4,128	277	206	24
Cotton manufactures	55,258	22,244	1,941	870	2,464	195	184	11
Silk and rayon manufactures	2,571	—	109	58	56	—	—	—
Woolen and worsted manufactures	228	248	1	17	—	—	—	—
Knit goods	640	640	36	9	8	—	—	—
Other textile-mill products	6,643	1,477	124	30	600	79	21	13
Dyeing and finishing textiles	5,515	1,122	90	11	470	7	14	—
Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings	8	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Hats, except cloth and millinery	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous textile goods	128	89	8	13	70	68	—	19
Not specified textile mills	269	258	25	5	60	8	1	—
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	891	1,959	29	211	90	126	10	22
Apparel and accessories	295	1,075	11	81	46	91	4	16
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	86	11	11	20	26	—	—	18
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	22,549	411	686	9	14,202	140	570	—
Logging	5,480	21	138	1	2,549	9	101	—
Sawmills and planing mills	15,596	171	612	—	10,122	40	469	—
Furniture and store fixtures	1,923	90	41	4	655	21	40	2
Miscellaneous wooden goods	1,540	—	45	4	704	55	36	—
Paper and allied products	2,427	163	41	—	701	4	22	—
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	2,521	109	41	1	681	4	22	1
Paperboard containers and boxes	61	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous paper and pulp products	68	4	12	—	—	—	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	1,820	222	27	5	95	5	—	1
Chemicals and allied products	4,124	120	225	5	2,945	22	195	2
Rayon and allied products	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other chemical and allied products	4,121	120	225	5	2,943	22	195	2
Paints, varnishes, and colors	59	8	1	—	11	—	—	—
Miscellaneous chemicals industries	4,099	117	224	5	2,928	22	195	2
Petroleum and coal products	243	20	11	2	54	—	—	—
Petroleum refining	216	20	11	2	41	—	—	—
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	26	—	—	—	12	—	—	—
Rubber products	59	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Leather and leather products	64	4	—	—	7	—	—	—
Footwear industries, except rubber	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	64	4	—	—	7	—	—	—
Leather: tanned, curried, and finished	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Leather products, except footwear	39	4	2	—	2	—	—	—
Stone, clay, and glass products	1,699	118	60	1	982	11	64	—
Glass and glass products	807	—	2	—	203	1	—	—
Structural clay products	922	14	58	—	778	—	—	—
Other stone and clay products	869	96	22	1	152	4	14	—
Cement, and concrete, brick, and plaster prod.	91	—	4	—	28	—	—	—
Cut-stone and stone products	227	7	6	—	54	—	—	—
Pottery and related products	120	1	1	—	8	—	—	—
Misc. nonmetallic mineral products	281	68	11	—	59	4	10	—
Iron and steel and their products	576	24	24	1	159	1	15	1
Cast-iron, steel works, and rolling mills	51	—	—	—	14	—	—	—
Other iron and steel products	525	24	24	1	145	1	15	1
Tin cans and other tinware	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous iron and steel industries	525	22	21	1	139	1	13	1
Nonferrous metals and their products	148	1	15	—	24	—	5	—
Nonferrous metal primary products	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clocks, watches, jewelry, and silversware	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products	120	1	15	—	24	—	5	—
Machinery	1,012	68	—	—	123	—	—	—
Electrical machinery and equipment	86	7	1	—	—	—	—	—
Machinery, except electrical	926	61	—	—	123	—	—	—
Agricultural machinery and tractors	89	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Office and store machines, equip., and supplies	79	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous machinery	858	61	—	—	123	—	—	—
Transportation equipment	2,845	117	49	1	422	7	195	—
Aircraft and parts	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Automobile and automobile equipment	1,650	6	4	—	21	1	—	—
Ship and boat building and repairing	2,165	111	43	1	410	6	16	—
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹ Includes metal engraving (except for printing purposes), plating, and polishing.

Table 1 —INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK) AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

INDUSTRY	THE STATE — TOTAL—Con.				THE STATE — SUBURBIA—Con.			
	Employed (except on public emergency work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (except on public emergency work)		Seeking work, experienced	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
Manufacturing—Con.								
Other manufacturing industries.	500	131	24	13	125	20	11	2
Not specified metal industries.	29	3	2	—	10	—	1	—
Scientific and photographic equip. and supplies.	27	4	—	—	2	—	—	—
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.	184	33	1	—	36	11	1	—
Not specified manufacturing industries.	260	92	21	13	77	9	9	2
Transport, commun., and other public util.	17,609	1,997	627	31	6,174	807	311	7
Transportation.	10,388	260	490	9	6,132	12	270	6
Air transportation.	154	2	5	—	10	—	—	—
Railroads and railway express.	7,717	120	169	1	3,957	17	91	1
Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops).	7,301	104	156	1	3,881	14	89	1
Railway express service.	386	16	13	—	76	3	2	—
Street railways and bus lines.	581	22	14	—	64	2	4	—
Trucking service and warehousing.	2,849	79	4	4	1,016	9	32	2
Trucking service.	1,297	64	134	—	479	0	51	—
Warehousing and storage.	252	14	29	4	397	1	31	2
Water transportation.	1,177	80	103	3	618	3	76	2
Other transportation.	930	22	—	—	298	—	18	—
Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines.	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab service.	684	10	27	—	204	1	11	—
Services incidental to transportation.	195	15	6	1	68	—	4	—
Not specified transportation.	48	2	—	—	6	—	1	—
Communication.	956	1,056	31	30	72	10	5	—
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).	797	1,021	26	19	68	8	3	—
Telephone (wire and radio).	524	934	9	18	40	—	—	—
Telegraph (wire and radio).	273	87	1	1	28	—	—	—
Radio broadcasting and television.	158	25	5	1	5	2	—	—
Utilities.	2,566	241	106	8	938	7	58	—
Electric light and power.	2,245	194	59	1	339	3	18	—
Gas works and steam plants.	167	18	7	—	90	2	4	—
Water and sanitary services.	934	29	44	1	519	1	16	1
Wholesale and retail trade.	49,045	12,859	1,701	572	10,519	1,452	654	64
Wholesale trade.	7,754	678	247	29	1,255	33	68	15
Retail trade.	41,291	12,181	1,454	543	9,264	1,419	577	48
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retail g.	11,649	1,918	623	22	2,495	219	167	9
Food stores, except dairy products.	11,860	3,741	423	30	2,923	217	176	9
Dairy products stores and milk retailing.	2	89	19	—	110	2	12	—
General merchandise and variety stores.	3,052	2,185	88	196	267	56	10	—
General merchandise stores.	2,732	2,196	72	144	228	50	9	—
Limited price variety stores.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Apparel and accessories stores.	1,409	2,119	44	40	243	61	19	1
Apparel and accessories stores, exc. shoes.	1,035	1,240	29	40	198	59	13	1
Shoe stores.	374	79	15	—	45	2	6	—
Furniture, house furnishings and equip. stores.	2,414	511	56	—	303	17	18	—
Furniture and house furnishings stores.	1,921	250	45	2	380	17	15	—
Household appliance and radio stores.	492	16	10	—	33	—	2	—
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.	2,659	269	61	—	342	—	7	—
Filling stations.	9,567	276	198	5	1,405	18	60	—
Drug stores.	2,024	284	39	6	500	24	54	—
Eating and drinking places.	2,014	2,646	170	186	1,287	917	85	27
Hardware, farm impl. and bldg. material retail.	2,077	255	62	—	863	5	24	—
Hardware and farm implement stores.	1,105	147	20	—	120	—	6	—
Lumber and building material retailing.	1,972	109	68	1	712	5	28	—
Other retail stores.	5,415	1,450	210	36	1,274	102	98	1
Liquor stores.	495	20	11	1	17	1	—	—
Retail florists.	120	139	4	1	97	10	—	—
Jewelry stores.	266	106	7	—	21	—	1	—
Fuel and ice retailing.	1,431	70	104	1	754	10	76	—
Miscellaneous retail stores.	1,421	508	30	17	233	24	6	—
Not specified retail trade.	1,303	606	54	—	320	33	15	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate.	5,988	2,073	73	39	548	122	19	—
Banking and other finance.	1,737	277	12	17	123	12	1	—
Insurance and real estate.	4,251	1,194	72	22	445	110	18	—
Insurance.	2,825	901	28	14	141	29	8	—
Real estate.	991	292	2	8	305	84	16	3
Business and repair services.	5,724	266	210	6	1,249	15	48	1
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.	3,863	221	128	1	563	4	39	—
Business and repair services, exc. automobiles.	1,869	197	58	6	385	—	9	—
Advertising.	125	21	1	—	28	—	—	—
Business services, except advertising.	388	136	17	—	40	—	1	—
Misc. repair services and hand trades.	1,846	40	34	8	214	6	7	—
Personal services.	12,880	58,888	629	2,631	7,960	51,799	286	2,262
Domestic service.	4,452	30,914	380	2,610	4,423	48,099	367	2,457
Hotels and lodging places.	1,750	2,928	59	59	1,205	1,234	80	80
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services.	2,482	2,149	89	20	1,058	636	46	50
Miscellaneous personal services.	3,266	8,114	71	82	1,268	636	47	11
Amusement, rec., and related services.	2,074	480	109	28	717	184	50	5
Theaters and motion pictures.	205	209	29	6	134	59	13	2
Miscellaneous amusement and recreation.	1,468	271	80	22	583	75	37	—
Professional and related services.	12,641	30,175	167	875	2,961	5,498	73	95
Educational services.	2,542	14,290	72	72	1,768	4,254	27	37
Medical and other health services.	2,619	4,490	25	98	240	892	27	33
Legal, engineering, and misc. prof. services.	1,493	617	50	16	28	4	16	4
Charitable, religious, & membership organiz.	2,744	578	29	14	1,150	118	18	8
Government.	14,400	2,897	175	88	805	75	27	2
Military service.	5,231	—	—	—	150	—	—	—
National defense.	9,594	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Government (n. e. c.).	6,775	2,899	123	90	650	65	22	3
Federal government (n. e. c.).	1,752	1,012	10	37	10	10	4	—
State and local government (n. e. c.).	5,023	1,497	80	51	640	55	18	3
Industry not reported.	2,895	1,828	2,647	1,074	1,928	650	1,804	227

1 "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.



May 12, 1942

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
Bureau of the Census
WashingtonSixteenth Census of the
United States: 1940

Series P-13, No. 1

POPULATION

INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD
AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE: 1940

SOUTH CAROLINA

(The industry figures presented in this release apply to all persons 14 years old and over who were employed (except on public emergency work) or seeking work (except new workers) in the last week of March, 1940. Data on the industry distribution of employed workers were presented in condensed form for counties and urban places in the Second Series Bulletin for the State, and in the release designated P-8, No. 24.)

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enumerators. For employed persons, the industries are those in which these persons were employed during the week of March 24-30, 1940; for those seeking work, the industries are those in which these persons were last employed full time for one month or more.

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Library

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INDUSTRY	THE STATE - TOTAL				THE STATE - NONWHITE			
	Employed (except on public emergency work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (except on public emergency work)		Seeking work, experienced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
All industries	446,772	194,300	16,314	7,709	185,785	108,908	7,372	4,229
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	208,957	59,845	2,418	1,194	117,796	45,174	1,389	1,086
Agriculture	207,088	58,023	2,362	1,158	117,257	44,164	1,317	1,065
Forestry, except logging and fishery	1,219	52	56	1	539	10	72	1
Forestry, except logging	700	17	30	—	347	9	10	—
Fishery	219	5	22	1	138	1	12	1
Mining	1,313	16	72	—	791	4	28	—
Coal mining	2	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	13	—	—	—	3	—	—	—
Metal mining	147	1	7	—	49	—	1	—
Other mines and quarries	1,150	15	69	—	739	4	27	—
Sand and gravel production	164	4	11	100	—	—	—	—
Stone quarrying	413	7	36	—	329	2	21	—
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining	344	4	11	—	277	—	—	—
Not specified mining	10	—	3	—	3	—	—	—
Construction	22,142	221	3,749	23	7,077	21	1,050	21
Manufacturing	110,706	40,217	3,920	1,454	26,626	1,399	1,227	126
Food and kindred products	4,941	926	164	28	1,446	423	70	10
Bakery products	1,147	220	40	5	180	12	8	1
Beverage industries	1,134	42	24	—	399	8	—	—
Meat products	115	117	29	4	125	6	—	—
Other food industries	2,059	547	71	14	813	451	45	9
Cann'g and preserv. fruits, veg., and sea food	358	432	15	13	298	413	14	9
Confectionery	121	36	7	—	32	5	3	—
Dairy products	216	22	7	1	67	—	5	—
Grain-mill products	956	14	12	—	116	1	—	—
Miscellaneous food industries	284	27	22	—	227	7	—	—
Tobacco manufactures	491	1,198	69	60	126	334	45	50
Textile-mill products	65,229	34,322	2,252	1,017	4,138	197	206	24
Cotton manufactures	55,223	27,242	1,941	870	3,454	198	181	11
Silk and rayon manufactures	5,521	1	109	98	98	1	—	—
Woolen and worsted manufactures	228	242	1	1	17	—	—	—
Knit goods	801	668	61	—	9	—	—	—
Other textile-mill products	6,543	1,477	124	80	600	79	21	12
Dyeing and finishing textiles	5,915	1,123	90	11	470	7	14	—
Carpet, rug, and other floor coverings	8	7	1	—	—	—	—	—
Hats, except cloth and millinery	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous textile goods	158	89	6	12	72	62	1	12
Not specified textile mills	259	258	20	5	60	8	1	—
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	1,991	1,999	29	211	98	126	10	22
Apparel and accessories	295	1,672	18	201	45	91	4	16
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	11	96	11	80	57	20	20	16
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	23,249	411	686	9	14,102	140	570	8
Lumber	2,480	21	130	1	1,362	9	101	—
Sawmills and planing mills	12,284	173	613	10	10,122	40	408	—
Furniture and stove fixtures	1,863	89	91	4	650	21	40	2
Miscellaneous wooden goods	1,240	124	43	4	754	55	26	—
Paper and allied products	2,667	165	41	8	701	4	23	1
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	2,521	109	41	1	621	4	23	1
Paperboard containers and boxes	81	10	—	—	1	—	—	—
Miscellaneous paper and pulp products	68	49	12	—	—	—	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	1,020	322	27	5	95	5	—	1
Chemicals and allied products	4,154	120	225	—	2,943	22	195	2
Rayon and allied products	2	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
Other chemical and allied products	4,151	120	225	—	2,943	22	195	2
Paints, varnishes, and colors	39	8	1	11	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous chemicals industries	4,092	117	224	5	2,922	22	192	2
Petroleum and coal products	242	20	11	2	54	—	—	—
Petroleum refining	214	21	9	1	41	—	—	—
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	28	—	2	—	12	—	1	—
Rubber products	12	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rubber and leather products	55	4	4	—	5	—	—	—
Footwear industries, except rubber	25	—	3	—	—	—	—	—
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	98	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Leather: tanned, curried, and finished	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Leather products, except footwear	28	4	2	—	8	—	—	—
Stone, clay, and glass products	1,859	118	60	1	922	11	4	—
Glass and glass products	207	—	8	—	108	—	—	—
Structural clay products	922	14	—	—	722	6	29	—
Other stone and clay products	659	20	22	—	123	4	12	—
Cement, and concrete, brick, and plaster prod.	91	2	4	—	30	—	—	—
Cut-stone and stone products	227	7	—	—	54	—	1	—
Pottery and related products	21	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Misc. nonmetallic mineral products	221	20	11	—	89	4	10	—
Iron and steel and their products	576	24	56	1	159	1	12	1
Blat furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	21	—	—	—	14	—	—	—
Other iron and steel products	525	24	21	1	179	1	12	1
Tin cans and other tinware	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous iron and steel industries	523	23	21	1	179	1	12	1
Nonferrous metals and their products	143	1	16	—	24	—	5	—
Nonferrous metal primary products	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clocks, watches, jewelry, and silverware	9	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products	120	1	15	—	24	—	5	—
Machinery	1,012	62	22	—	322	—	—	—
Electrical machinery and equipment	54	7	1	—	—	—	—	—
Machinery, except electrical	958	55	21	—	322	—	—	—
Agricultural machinery and tractors	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Office and store machines, equip., and supplies	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous machinery	250	—	—	—	125	—	—	—
Transportation equipment	2,842	117	49	—	422	7	17	—
Aircraft and parts	4	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
Automobiles and automobile equipment	128	6	4	—	21	—	—	—
Ship and boat building and repairing	2,162	111	48	1	410	6	12	—
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Includes metal engraving (except for printing purposes), plating, and polishing.

Table 1 —INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK) AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

INDUSTRY	THE STATE — TOTAL—Con.				THE STATE — NONWHITE—Con.			
	Employed (except on public emergency work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (except on public emergency work)		Seeking work, experienced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Manufacturing—Con.								
Other manufacturing industries	500	131	24	12	125	20	11	3
Not specified metal industries	89	3	3	-	10	-	-	-
Scientific and photographic equip. and supplies	27	4	-	-	2	-	-	-
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	124	33	1	-	36	11	1	-
Not specified manufacturing industries	260	92	21	12	77	9	9	2
Transport, commun., and other public util.	17,609	1,977	627	31	6,174	607	211	7
Transportation	13,286	280	490	9	5,163	23	370	5
Air transportation	2	2	2	-	10	-	-	-
Railroads and railway express	7,717	120	159	1	2,957	17	91	1
Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops)	7,521	104	156	1	2,821	14	89	1
Railway express service	266	16	3	-	76	3	2	-
Street railways and bus lines	521	22	14	-	64	2	4	-
Trucking service and warehousing	2,849	79	173	4	1,016	9	22	3
Trucking service	1,297	54	124	-	472	31	31	8
Warehousing and storage	253	14	37	1	297	1	21	8
Water transportation	1,177	20	103	3	618	3	72	2
Other transportation	920	28	36	1	298	3	12	-
Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Taxicab service	694	10	27	-	204	1	11	-
Services incidental to transportation	125	15	6	1	6	1	4	-
Not specified transportation	42	2	-	-	6	-	1	-
Communication	955	1,056	21	20	73	10	3	-
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	797	1,021	26	19	62	8	2	-
Telephone (wire and radio)	524	924	9	15	42	8	3	-
Telegraph (wire and radio)	273	107	17	1	20	-	-	-
Radio broadcasting and television	128	25	6	1	5	-	-	-
Utilities	2,566	241	106	2	920	7	28	1
Electric light and power	2,245	194	92	1	339	3	16	-
Gas works and steam plants	107	12	7	-	20	2	4	-
Water and sanitary services	924	29	24	1	519	2	12	-
Wholesale and retail trade	49,043	12,209	1,701	572	10,219	1,423	654	64
Wholesale trade	7,754	678	247	27	1,252	23	62	16
Retail trade	41,289	11,531	1,454	545	9,064	1,419	572	48
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retail.	11,649	1,902	423	22	3,470	319	127	9
Food stores, except dairy products	11,260	1,741	423	30	3,222	317	176	9
Dairy products stores and milk retailing	289	82	19	1	123	2	12	-
General merchandise and variety stores	3,022	2,582	22	106	267	56	10	-
General merchandise stores	3,728	2,592	72	144	222	50	9	-
Limited price variety stores	9	200	6	2	45	6	1	-
Apparel and accessories stores	1,409	1,312	44	42	241	31	19	1
Apparel and accessories stores, exc. shoes	1,025	1,240	29	42	192	19	12	-
Shoe stores	374	79	15	-	42	5	6	-
Furniture, home furnishings and equip. stores	2,414	211	52	26	333	57	22	-
Furniture and house furnishings stores	1,921	252	46	3	280	17	15	-
Household appliance and radio stores	493	25	10	1	20	-	2	-
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	2,620	229	61	3	342	5	7	-
Filling stations	5,627	376	199	8	1,403	12	60	-
Drug stores	2,024	224	22	2	500	24	24	-
Eating and drinking places	2,214	2,242	170	126	1,237	217	22	27
Hardware, farm impl. and bldg. material retail	3,277	222	62	3	862	2	24	-
Hardware and farm implement stores	1,205	147	20	1	150	-	6	-
Lumber and building material retailing	1,972	1,09	62	1	712	5	22	-
Other retail stores	5,416	1,420	210	26	1,274	102	98	1
Liquor stores	425	22	11	1	17	1	-	-
Retail florists	120	129	4	1	29	10	1	-
Jewelry stores	266	7	7	1	21	2	1	-
Fuel and ice retailing	1,421	70	104	1	754	20	76	-
Miscellaneous retail stores	1,421	202	30	17	225	24	6	-
Not specified retail trade	1,223	224	24	20	220	23	15	-
Finance, insurance, and real estate	5,202	222	22	22	242	122	19	3
Banking and other finance	1,727	272	12	12	102	12	1	-
Insurance and real estate	4,242	1,194	77	22	442	112	18	2
Insurance	2,222	701	22	14	22	22	2	-
Real estate	2,222	222	22	22	222	22	16	2
Business and repair services	5,724	224	212	6	1,242	14	42	1
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	2,222	22	122	1	222	4	22	-
Business and repair services, exc. automobiles	1,222	197	22	1	222	11	9	-
Advertising	122	21	7	1	22	-	-	-
Business services, except advertising	1,222	22	17	2	42	5	2	-
Misc. repair services and hand trades	1,242	40	24	2	214	6	7	-
Personal services	12,222	22,222	222	2,222	7,222	21,222	222	2,222
Domestic service	4,222	20,214	222	2,222	4,222	42,222	222	2,222
Hotels and lodging places	2,222	2,222	22	22	2,222	2,222	22	22
Laundry, cleaning and dyeing services	2,222	2,222	22	22	2,222	2,222	22	22
Miscellaneous personal services	2,222	2,214	22	22	2,222	2,222	22	22
Amusement, recre., and related services	2,074	420	102	22	717	124	20	2
Theaters and motion pictures	202	202	22	6	124	22	12	1
Miscellaneous amusement and recreation	1,422	212	80	22	222	76	22	2
Professional and related services	12,222	20,212	122	222	2,222	2,222	22	22
Educational services	2,222	2,222	22	22	2,222	2,222	22	22
Medical and other health services	2,222	2,222	22	22	2,222	2,222	22	22
Legal, engineering, and misc. profes. services	2,222	2,212	22	22	2,222	2,222	22	22
Charitable, religious, & membership orgs.	2,222	2,212	22	22	2,222	2,222	22	22
Government	14,422	2,222	22	22	2,222	2,222	22	22
National service	2,222	2,222	22	22	2,222	2,222	22	22
Postal defense	2,222	2,222	22	22	2,222	2,222	22	22
Government (n. e. c.)	2,222	2,222	22	22	2,222	2,222	22	22
Federal government (n. e. c.)	2,222	2,222	22	22	2,222	2,222	22	22
State and local government (n. e. c.)	2,222	2,222	22	22	2,222	2,222	22	22
Industry not reported	2,222	2,222	2,222	1,074	1,222	2,222	1,222	222

1 "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.



May 18, 1942

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Sixteenth Census of the
United States: 1940

Series P-13, No. 2

P O P U L A T I O N

INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD
AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE: 1940

GEORGIA

(The industry figures presented in this release apply to all persons 14 years old and over who were employed (except on public emergency work) or seeking work (except new workers) in the last week of March, 1940. Data on the industry distribution of employed workers were presented in condensed form for counties and urban places in the Second Series Bulletin for the State, and in the release designated P-8, No. 32.)

Industry statistics for the State of Georgia were released today by Director J. C. Capt of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce. These figures relate to the 806,694 males and 300,718 females 14 years old and over who were employed on private or nonemergency government work the last week in March, 1940; and to the 36,930 males and 19,478 females 14 years old and over with previous work experience who were without employment of any kind, and were seeking work.

No attempt was made to classify by industry the 4,316 males and 4,090 females without work experience who were seeking work, nor was this tabulation made for the 41,849 males and 11,630 females who were engaged on public emergency work, such as that provided by WPA, NYA, and CCC. Even without these two classes, however, the industry statistics presented here cover 94.8 percent of the males and 95.3 percent of the females who were in the labor force in the last week of March, 1940.

The industry data presented in the accompanying table are shown in terms of the list of 132 industries used by the Bureau of the Census in 1940 in classifying the industrial returns made by

enumerators. For employed persons, the industries are those in which these persons were employed during the week of March 24-30, 1940; for those seeking work, the industries are those in which these persons were last employed full time for one month or more.

The industry classification used by the Bureau of the Census for 1940 differs from that used in previous censuses, because of revisions which were made in order to increase comparability between its industry statistics and those from other governmental and private sources. Because of this change in classification, and because the industry figures shown here do not cover all persons in the labor force, these 1940 figures cannot be compared directly with industry figures in the Census reports of 1930 and earlier years. Such comparison will be facilitated when the results of studies now under way are published.

More detailed industry statistics, including the cross-classifications of industry with race, age, class of worker, major occupation group, hours worked in the week of March 24-30, 1940, months worked in 1939, and duration of unemployment, will be presented later in the Third Series Bulletin for the State.

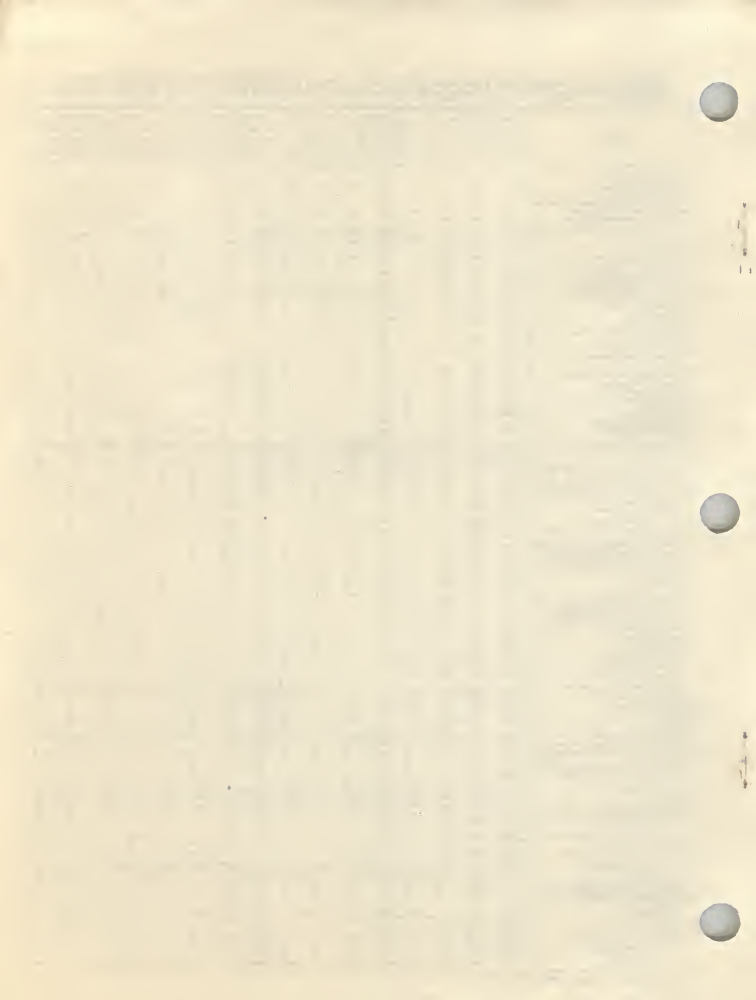
INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. EMERG.) AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY COLOR AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940

INDUSTRY	THE STATE - TOTAL				THE STATE - NONWHITE				ATLANTA - TOTAL				ATLANTA - NONWHITE			
	Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
All industries.	805,594	300,718	56,930	19,438	363,479	147,394	24,668	10,478	70,437	46,923	7,271	4,436	22,765	28,116	3,446	1,637
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.	340,569	40,304	4,379	1,519	148,671	38,495	1,643	1,806	365	26	96	13	129	3	44	18
Agriculture.	330,147	40,395	4,097	1,515	139,040	38,409	1,469	1,805	315	16	88	18	128	3	42	11
Forestry, except logging, and fishery.	10,422	109	382	4	8,631	86	183	3	30	10	8	1	1	4	2	7
Forestry, except logging.	18,645	113	221	4	4,904	405	1	65	10	8	1	1	1	4	2	7
Fishery.	686	40	61	-	219	39	48	-	5	-	-	-	8	-	-	-
Mining.	4,081	47	894	6	1,445	10	157	4	26	3	32	-	9	8	22	-
Coal mining.	216	3	30	-	5	-	5	-	1	-	3	-	-	-	-	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.	87	0	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-	-	-
Metal mining.	896	8	57	1	39	-	1	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Other mines and quarries.	2,886	39	221	6	1,399	15	181	4	21	9	28	-	9	8	22	-
Sand and gravel production.	2,840	2	18	1	128	-	7	-	5	-	1	-	8	-	1	-
Stone quarrying.	1,086	8	154	3	428	8	86	-	16	1	87	-	7	1	21	-
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining.	1,498	24	42	3	617	12	86	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not specified mining.	128	5	11	-	25	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Construction.	41,187	857	8,501	86	11,479	78	5,530	45	7,236	195	5,236	34	3,760	88	1,459	18
Manufacturing.	148,507	56,883	7,438	2,450	38,445	5,415	5,434	515	16,297	6,144	1,118	686	3,801	688	699	124
Food and kindred products.	14,054	4,082	814	468	8,695	1,669	218	218	2,124	822	121	45	774	54	79	0
Bakery products.	2,602	339	161	22	459	43	37	3	1,080	871	40	16	170	15	10	1
Beverage industries.	2,454	247	105	15	808	58	58	4	607	105	34	2	171	6	21	1
Meat products.	8,722	421	162	84	645	76	22	4	1,508	485	11	169	15	169	15	169
Other food industries.	6,098	2,338	872	400	1,299	1,639	716	198	818	330	64	17	254	10	89	1
Canned and preserved fruits, vegs., and sea food.	1,031	1,605	76	143	277	224	113	30	9	9	1	7	1	2	-	-
Confectionery.	676	180	38	6	102	9	6	-	191	48	1	20	-	8	-	-
Candy products.	84	10	1	1	473	6	28	-	146	21	9	81	8	14	15	1
Miscellaneous food industries.	2,090	371	147	56	763	120	86	15	299	86	8	5	114	6	-	-
Tobacco manufactures.	203	47	36	20	6	12	9	29	8	2	1	5	-	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures.	21,858	28,944	2,978	1,640	4,285	619	281	59	2,232	1,078	280	106	889	128	16	17
Silk and rayon manufactures.	45,098	29,845	2,160	1,280	507	507	48	1,954	1,105	170	83	241	108	11	12	-
Wool and worsted manufactures.	1,568	30	16	44	45	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Knit goods.	1,123	492	47	82	48	9	8	-	180	50	16	6	22	4	2	-
Other textile mill products.	7,839	2,338	124	809	65	13	24	70	102	62	16	18	87	8	2	-
Dyeing and finishing textiles.	4,689	671	64	98	801	59	80	15	102	77	4	6	22	80	8	-
Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings.	939	434	15	6	50	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-
Hats, except cloth and millinery.	61	61	2	0	10	-	1	1	27	19	-	1	6	-	-	-
Miscellaneous textile mills.	327	161	18	18	199	18	15	15	43	48	4	2	10	20	2	1
Not specified textile mills.	338	132	16	5	5	-	-	-	34	5	2	-	-	-	-	-
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.	3,715	14,658	1,502	1,050	259	294	19	96	430	1,459	89	289	97	216	6	48
Lumber and accessories.	1,254	4,235	64	888	186	207	12	86	394	1,848	62	299	64	176	6	6
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.	5,106	4,338	69	160	113	97	7	7	156	175	7	16	21	40	1	1
Furniture, furniture, and lumber products.	25,940	1,044	53	18,081	458	944	66	1,245	166	87	8	269	11	84	8	-
Lumber.	4,464	80	193	8	2,767	12	131	65	1,245	166	87	8	269	11	84	8
Furniture and other fixtures.	24,466	280	993	17	12,316	149	331	14	848	9	81	1	88	1	9	1
Miscellaneous wood goods.	2,630	307	217	47	1,880	273	143	25	756	90	56	9	171	5	13	1
Paper and allied products.	5,838	766	161	1,044	56	87	14	534	811	33	14	187	31	31	1	-
Paper, paper, and paperboard mills.	5,838	766	161	1,044	56	87	14	534	811	33	14	187	31	31	1	-
Paperboard containers and boxes.	323	167	12	18	60	6	5	3	129	63	18	8	112	15	12	-
Miscellaneous paper and pulp industries.	853	290	48	24	287	25	30	11	150	63	7	2	27	2	4	-
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.	5,013	1,193	297	79	921	37	59	4	1,073	161	48	81	13	18	2	-
Chemicals and allied products.	10,530	1,808	615	30	6,923	180	492	9	299	221	54	15	214	95	88	4
Rayon and allied products.	853	425	9	6	30	8	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other chemical and allied products.	7,777	758	608	30	6,923	176	492	9	299	221	54	15	214	95	88	4
Paints, varnishes, and colors.	206	39	13	38	80	22	-	-	912	291	04	15	31	30	88	4
Miscellaneous chemicals industries.	9,349	728	594	38	5,971	197	490	9	807	871	47	15	1	8	-	-
Petroleum and coal products.	640	80	16	3	121	1	18	-	299	58	10	2	83	-	1	-
Petroleum refining.	288	12	16	-	8	-	-	-	299	58	10	2	83	-	1	-
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.	352	12	16	-	8	-	-	-	299	58	10	2	83	-	1	-
Rubber products.	1,942	777	121	36	48	54	7	4	176	101	11	7	27	49	5	4
Leather and leather products.	1,016	696	64	31	25	8	12	217	3	16	11	6	11	6	5	1
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.	946	696	64	31	25	8	12	217	3	16	11	6	11	6	5	1
Leather, tanned, curried, and finished.	434	4	14	-	107	6	18	2	60	6	8	1	4	3	3	1
Footwear.	582	77	48	5	24	6	5	2	59	6	6	1	4	3	3	1
Stone, clay, and glass products.	6,468	115	364	3	2,497	33	148	-	216	39	38	1	92	7	14	-
Glass and glass products.	142	11	1	6	6	-	-	-	41	6	3	-	5	-	-	-
Structural clay products.	5,089	76	128	3	1,477	6	99	-	175	32	7	9	17	15	-	-
Other stone and clay products.	2,097	128	127	3	1,015	17	39	-	192	25	18	1	48	7	7	-
Cement, and concr., gyp., and plaster prod.	1,688	66	79	2	264	1	10	-	77	9	13	1	36	-	-	-
Pottery and related products.	717	33	80	-	429	18	12	-	18	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Misc. nonmetallic mineral products.	3,180	227	883	18	1,145	6	89	-	1,260	97	86	4	483	8	2	9
Iron and steel and their products.	3,180	227	883	18	1,145	6	89	-	1,260	97	86	4	483	8	2	9
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.	3,180	227	883	18	1,145	6	89	-	1,260	97	86	4	483	8	2	9
Other iron and steel products.	3,652	179	800	4	236	2	24	-	788	38	41	1	280	2	80	1
Tin cans and other tinware.	166	40	18	6	13	-	8	-	66	12	8	1	12	1	8	-
Miscellaneous iron and steel industries.	3,486	139	154	4	802	4	69	-	766	30	37	1	249	2	18	-
Nonferrous metals and their products.	788	96	48	30	10	12	10	1	225	31	16	2	36	18	3	1
Nonferrous metal primary products.	148	18	10	1	19	12	5	2	43	10	5	1	17	15	-	-
Clocks, watches, jewelry, and silversmith.	93	11	9	-	7	-	1	-	43	4	7	-	1	1	-	-
Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products.	527	67	31	3	64	5	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Machinery.	4,001	330	137	8	361	3	24	-	141	12	9	1	13	-	-	-
Electrical machinery and equipment.	289	94	27	1	24	-	-	-	1,459	69	18	-	156	1	-	-
Machinery, except electrical.	180	136	180	288	337	17	-	-	438	69	18	-	20	-	-	-
Agricultural machinery and tractors.	648	85	33	-	144	-	-	-	1,051	143	62	6	106	1	-	-
Office and other machinery, equip., and supplies.	170	19	2	-	5	-	-	-	82	8	5	-	84	-	-	-
Miscellaneous machinery.	2,260	180	98	7	2	-	-	-	93	16	-	-	-	-	-	-
Transportation equipment.	2,868	168	106	6	159	3	13	-	746	102	35	6	46	1	-	-
Aircraft and parts.	1,857	108	76	4	129	2	12	-	1,357	108	76	4	96	1	-	-
Automobiles and other motor equipment.	2,540	181	156	4	74	-	-	-	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ship and boat building and repairing.	89	1	21	1	19	-	-	-	1,212	100	69	8	44	-	-	-
Refrigerated and misc. transportation equipment.	229	12	9	-	66	1	2	-	154	7	2	-	58	1	-	-

¹Includes metal engraving (except for printing purposes), plating, and polishing.

INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. EMERG.) AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY COLOR AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

INDUSTRY	THE STATE - TOTAL--Con.				THE STATE - NONWHITE--Con.				ATLANTA - TOTAL--Con.				ATLANTA - NONWHITE--Con.				
	Employed (exc. emerg. work.)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work.)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work.)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work.)		Seeking work, experienced		
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
Manufacturing--Con.																	
Other manufacturing industries	1,880	848	4	108	80	355	302	38	27	618	469	47	61	158	271	21	35
Not specified metal industries	197	6	-	-	-	54	-	-	-	35	8	2	-	89	-	-	-
Scientific and photographic equip. and supplies	155	34	6	-	-	5	-	-	-	79	21	4	-	4	-	-	-
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	670	456	51	66	102	285	19	58	313	268	51	56	79	244	5	38	5
Not specified manufacturing industries	312	47	17	12	19	39	17	18	9	138	38	10	5	47	87	5	2
Transport, commun., and other public util.	46,553	5,657	1,799	105	14,025	238	827	14	10,895	1,655	414	51	2,884	388	168	5	5
Transportation.	56,364	1,903	1,451	30	18,180	176	760	10	7,580	646	510	10	2,896	27	141	4	4
Air transportation	290	19	10	-	-	21	-	8	-	90	8	1	-	-	-	-	-
Railroads and railway express	28,581	985	835	11	7,601	105	588	4	4,685	495	121	4	1,481	41	51	1	1
Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops)	21,509	693	516	8	7,409	99	276	2	4,179	459	105	2	1,380	59	42	1	1
Railway express service	1,072	92	80	5	276	4	12	1	446	54	15	2	151	2	9	-	-
Street railways and bus lines	1,799	95	49	1	145	12	7	-	507	33	16	-	49	5	9	-	-
Trucking service and warehousing	7,877	295	497	13	2,271	45	213	3	1,776	102	132	6	740	11	72	3	3
Trucking service	5,646	174	270	6	1,415	128	189	1	1,454	74	118	5	537	4	57	1	1
Warehousing and storage	1,693	112	119	9	856	58	34	3	320	28	19	3	203	7	15	3	3
Water transportation	2,354	45	257	3	1,556	9	201	2	42	3	2	-	6	-	-	-	-
Other transportation	1,963	79	100	2	486	7	29	1	458	12	40	-	180	-	15	-	-
Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines	5	35	4	-	-	1	-	-	7	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Taxicab service	1,562	33	64	1	298	3	11	-	204	3	25	-	66	-	9	-	-
Services incidental to transportation	428	25	17	-	149	2	8	-	97	7	9	-	20	-	3	-	-
Not specified transportation	117	11	15	1	39	-	9	1	64	1	6	-	12	-	12	-	-
Communication.	3,281	3,462	120	84	824	43	21	4	1,286	1,249	45	19	68	19	4	1	1
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	3,049	3,418	121	83	818	40	20	4	1,183	1,845	39	18	66	18	8	1	1
Telephone (wire and radio)	3,104	3,305	56	51	176	85	19	4	754	149	12	18	55	15	8	1	1
Telegraph (wire and radio)	428	513	65	12	27	4	1	-	79	281	27	5	13	8	-	-	-
Radio broadcasting and television	212	44	9	1	11	8	1	-	79	19	6	-	1	-	-	-	-
Utilities	6,948	882	118	11	1,621	20	66	-	1,685	270	56	-	484	-	23	-	-
Electric light and power	4,482	564	124	10	1,020	15	26	-	931	206	30	2	131	4	8	-	-
Gas works and steam plants	947	90	29	1	845	4	7	-	278	44	8	-	70	8	1	-	-
Water and sanitary services	1,808	30	6	-	866	1	55	-	416	25	18	-	219	-	14	-	-
Wholesale and retail trade	59,310	31,549	4,908	2,159	20,976	4,658	1,789	945	30,814	8,897	1,498	706	5,921	1,256	342	155	15
Wholesale trade	17,051	5,514	714	34	5,265	176	139	16	4,585	975	117	31	1,801	71	46	16	6
Retail trade	42,259	26,035	4,194	2,125	15,710	4,482	1,650	829	26,229	7,921	1,381	685	5,031	1,882	965	109	112
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retail'g.	25,849	14,847	1,844	1,046	4,546	821	487	88	8,763	3,895	586	86	904	388	158	7	7
Food stores, except dairy products	21,449	4,145	1,175	150	4,264	680	471	32	8,007	3,497	522	22	827	97	146	6	6
Dairy products stores and milk retailing	1,049	142	72	11	282	11	88	1	925	19	19	4	67	1	-	-	-
General merchandise and variety stores	6,629	8,770	897	679	728	175	56	7	1,478	2,921	80	217	314	104	28	3	3
General merchandise stores	7,107	7,007	218	588	156	51	7	7	1,678	2,738	74	180	306	90	21	82	2
Limited price variety stores	923	1,743	51	12	54	19	5	-	226	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Apparel and accessories stores	2,805	8,767	149	170	378	211	56	11	3,447	752	67	66	224	84	19	6	6
Apparel and accessories stores, exc. shoes	8,007	2,688	108	164	463	209	27	11	712	687	33	65	215	80	14	6	6
Shoe stores	749	199	41	9	98	3	9	-	332	75	14	3	59	1	-	-	-
Furniture, home furnishings and equip. stores	4,048	763	174	84	612	42	26	1	925	229	13	-	177	14	12	2	2
Furniture and house furnishings stores	3,102	607	138	82	579	42	39	3	640	163	48	-	160	13	13	2	2
Household appliances and radio stores	6,657	568	178	19	250	5	87	1	1,201	175	58	5	175	2	10	-	-
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	5,550	417	69	7	1,491	28	166	1	1,804	32	88	2	268	6	41	1	1
Filling stations	9,454	904	549	40	2,197	69	191	-	945	256	125	10	593	6	79	2	2
Drug stores	7,050	4,988	540	801	2,099	897	285	285	2,170	1,970	213	248	1,111	840	121	87	87
Eating and drinking places	5,943	509	241	16	1,965	15	109	-	505	156	80	4	889	5	31	-	-
Hardware, farm impl. and bldg. material retail.	2,144	231	49	5	615	5	12	-	308	40	2	-	146	8	1	-	-
Hardware and farm implement stores	5,799	279	193	11	2,250	10	94	-	695	46	-	-	203	3	20	-	-
Lumber and building material retailing	11,291	2,919	508	100	2,037	257	279	11	2,854	756	305	49	944	62	104	5	5
Liquor stores	660	22	17	1	98	2	-	-	223	8	4	-	29	1	-	-	-
Retail florists	845	241	12	6	131	14	5	1	98	65	5	1	95	5	8	-	-
Jewelry stores	865	285	28	10	91	4	5	-	131	51	9	3	28	9	3	-	-
Fuel and ice retailing	2,805	174	296	10	1,954	36	197	3	868	38	96	5	543	11	73	3	3
Miscellaneous retail stores	2,883	1,186	120	15	839	101	80	3	914	365	60	21	128	51	11	1	1
Not specified retail trade	2,419	1,071	130	76	216	80	49	4	270	194	31	31	79	11	17	8	8
Finance, insurance, and real estate	18,811	5,548	295	145	2,515	724	140	46	4,552	2,688	178	85	1,219	427	79	54	54
Banking and other finance	4,089	2,039	74	38	263	57	8	3	1,095	689	21	22	94	34	5	-	-
Insurance and real estate	9,768	3,509	121	107	2,250	667	132	41	3,457	1,799	151	61	1,125	395	76	29	29
Insurance	15,778	2,000	153	108	1,987	560	197	36	2,362	1,097	50	59	1,329	29	-	-	-
Real estate	8,409	909	108	42	1,279	399	104	29	1,095	689	21	22	94	34	5	-	-
Business and repair services	15,239	680	566	48	2,122	62	159	6	8,255	395	176	30	459	29	40	3	3
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	7,840	145	449	4	1,483	31	102	-	1,152	43	105	-	323	16	30	-	-
Business and repair services, exc. automobiles	4,791	728	237	44	450	31	87	6	1,105	352	7	80	116	12	10	3	3
Advertising	1,006	208	29	10	84	1	30	1	61	16	6	9	1	1	-	-	-
Business services, except advertising	1,171	501	71	29	111	16	8	6	477	261	28	14	46	8	2	-	-
Misc. repair services and hand trades	3,170	123	141	5	505	14	25	-	426	30	50	-	59	4	6	-	-
Personal services	36,097	116,613	1,640	6,062	16,479	100,458	1,271	9,795	6,089	30,469	518	1,187	2,866	17,469	221	5,008	5,008
Domestic service	9,818	99,068	989	7,123	9,265	92,938	838	6,990	12,043	15,698	182	1,871	10,860	228	1,776	-	-
Hotels and lodging places	4,545	6,045	328	296	838	975	231	158	1,455	1,609	120	97	979	602	85	70	70
Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services	4,981	4,891	231	239	8,046	3,156	151	343	4,097	1,920	96	156	618	1,948	38	158	158
Miscellaneous personal services	6,655	5,590	191	314	5,976	1,493	90	66	1,277	1,475	51	69	519	467	84	24	24
Amusement, rec., and related services	4,582	1,102	323	81	1,571	176	111	21	1,045	348	80	19	384	59	25	6	6
Theaters and motion pictures	1,281	677	89	31	286	114	44	11	481	281	32	11	88	98	7	5	5
Miscellaneous amusement and recreation	3,801	405	234	50	1,063	62	77	10	564	61	48	8	252	21	19	1	1
Professional and related services	22,425	22,560	423	806	5,747	6,053	164	259	5,791	5,536	124	206	1,111	1,475	53	79	79
E'ational services	8,664	22,352	105	448	2,747	6,005	67	159	1,123	2,559	35	73	386	648	80	32	32
Legal and other health services	5,789	7,792	84	2</													



May 18, 1942

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Bureau of the Census
Washington

Sixteenth Census of the
United States: 1940

Series P-13, No. 2

P O P U L A T I O N

INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD
AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE: 1940

GEORGIA



(The industry figures presented in this release apply to all persons 14 years old and over who were employed (except on public emergency work) or seeking work (except new workers) in the last week of March, 1940. Data on the industry distribution of employed workers were presented in condensed form for counties and urban places in the Second Series Bulletin for the State, and in the release designated P-8, No. 32.)

Industry statistics for the State of Georgia were released today by Director J. C. Capt of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce. These figures relate to the 806,694 males and 300,718 females 14 years old and over who were employed on private or nonemergency government work the last week in March, 1940; and to the 36,930 males and 19,478 females 14 years old and over with previous work experience who were without employment of any kind, and were seeking work.

No attempt was made to classify by industry the 4,316 males and 4,090 females without work experience who were seeking work, nor was this tabulation made for the 41,849 males and 11,630 females who were engaged on public emergency work, such as that provided by WPA, NYA, and CCC. Even without these two classes, however, the industry statistics presented here cover 94.8 percent of the males and 95.3 percent of the females who were in the labor force in the last week of March, 1940.

The industry data presented in the accompanying table are shown in terms of the list of 132 industries used by the Bureau of the Census in 1940 in classifying the industrial returns made by

enumerators. For employed persons, the industries are those in which these persons were employed during the week of March 24-30, 1940; for those seeking work, the industries are those in which these persons were last employed full time for one month or more.

The industry classification used by the Bureau of the Census for 1940 differs from that used in previous censuses, because of revisions which were made in order to increase comparability between its industry statistics and those from other governmental and private sources. Because of this change in classification, and because the industry figures shown here do not cover all persons in the labor force, these 1940 figures cannot be compared directly with industry figures in the Census reports of 1930 and earlier years. Such comparison will be facilitated when the results of studies now under way are published.

More detailed industry statistics, including the cross-classifications of industry with race, age, class of worker, major occupation group, hours worked in the week of March 24-30, 1940, months worked in 1939, and duration of unemployment, will be presented later in the Third Series Bulletin for the State.

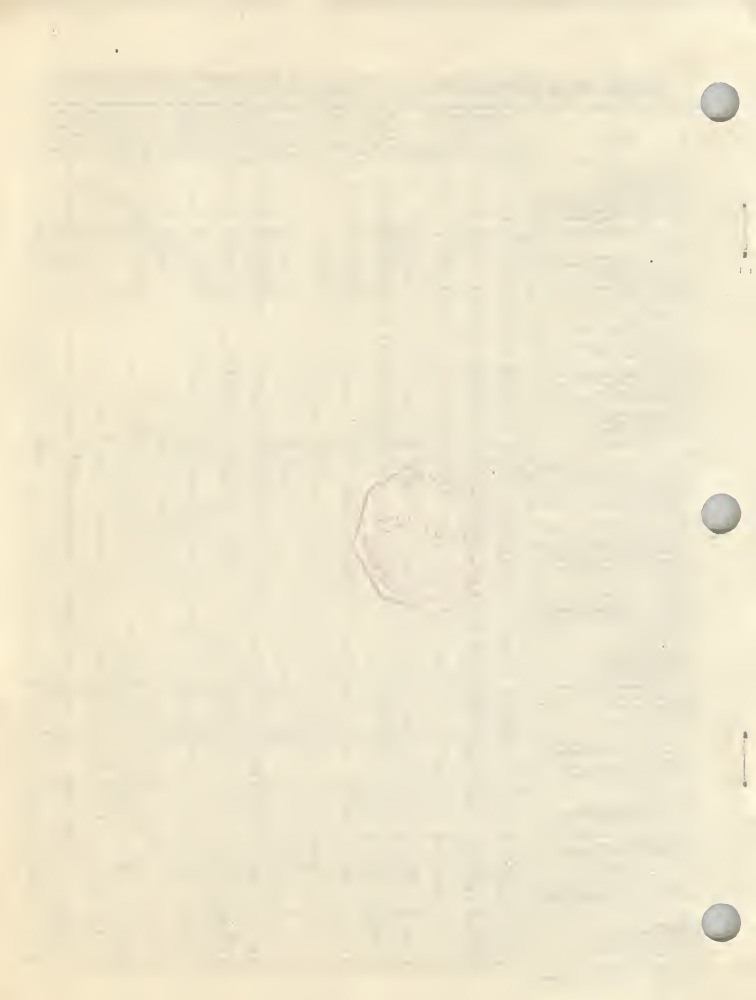
INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. EMERG.) AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY COLOR AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940

INDUSTRY	THE STATE - TOTAL				THE STATE - NONWHITE				ATLANTA - TOTAL				ATLANTA - NONWHITE			
	Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
All industries	808,694	300,719	36,930	18,479	285,473	147,034	14,842	10,478	79,437	46,923	7,271	4,436	22,765	22,116	5,646	1,829
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	540,389	40,024	4,379	18,479	184,671	89,405	1,642	1,208	355	26	96	13	187	8	44	18
Agriculture	223,147	40,096	4,097	1,815	183,049	88,409	1,409	1,005	312	16	88	12	128	2	42	11
Forestry, except logging, and fishery	15,852	158	112	9,428	86	66	12	5	50	10	8	1	4	-	2	1
Forestry, except logging	18,646	118	61	4,904	400	8	46	10	8	10	8	1	8	-	2	4
Fishery	506	45	61	-	219	86	46	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mining	4,281	47	294	8	1,445	10	187	4	86	3	22	-	9	8	23	-
Coal mining	216	8	80	-	5	-	3	-	1	-	3	-	-	-	-	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	37	0	0	-	3	-	3	-	1	-	3	-	-	-	-	-
Metal mining	892	8	87	-	9	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other mines and quarries	8,996	39	121	6	1,899	15	181	4	81	8	88	-	9	8	23	-
Sand and gravel production	1,085	0	15	1	188	-	7	-	5	-	1	-	8	-	1	-
Stone quarrying	1,085	0	154	2	489	8	86	8	14	1	27	-	7	-	21	-
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining	1,492	84	42	2	617	15	26	-	1	-	8	-	-	-	-	-
Not specified mining	188	0	11	-	26	1	2	-	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Construction	41,187	547	8,621	8	11,479	79	5,630	45	7,235	19	2,526	34	5,700	28	1,495	16
Manufacturing	148,507	56,833	7,508	3,570	38,445	8,415	8,434	516	16,897	6,144	1,118	686	3,881	888	293	124
Food and kindred products	14,054	4,032	814	442	8,693	1,059	814	218	3,124	862	121	45	774	34	75	8
Bakery products	2,652	589	161	22	489	43	37	8	1,082	80	40	15	170	13	10	1
Beverage industries	2,484	247	116	56	445	11	55	4	607	102	94	8	171	6	21	1
Meat products	8,728	421	162	84	645	11	100	6	1,000	100	65	11	189	85	15	4
Other food industries	8,090	2,380	878	400	1,989	1,688	86	113	80	8	9	1	7	1	2	-
Cans and grocery, fruits, veg., and sea food	1,071	1,800	79	143	877	116	94	79	112	69	7	16	18	87	8	-
Confectionery	2,791	130	38	6	102	9	6	-	191	48	8	-	1	-	-	-
Dairy products	1,678	24	1	473	5	6	8	-	146	21	9	-	81	8	-	-
Grain mill products	2,090	271	147	86	763	188	86	18	299	96	28	8	114	5	15	1
Miscellaneous food industries	2,028	47	24	80	80	6	15	2	89	6	2	1	-	-	-	-
Tobacco manufactures	31,855	22,944	2,978	1,640	4,185	619	281	59	2,232	1,272	80	106	889	128	18	17
Textile mill products	45,098	20,845	2,116	1,050	507	507	48	1,944	1,015	178	82	841	103	11	12	-
Cotton manufactures	1	584	530	164	45	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures	1,123	492	47	80	48	9	8	-	180	50	16	6	22	4	9	-
Wool and worsted manufactures	8,289	2,228	124	68	62	12	1	-	97	47	4	8	2	-	-	-
Knit goods	1,489	871	54	80	801	99	20	15	100	69	7	80	22	8	-	-
Other textile mill products	939	434	15	6	80	1	8	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-
Dyeing and finishing textiles	94	26	1	84	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings	51	61	2	0	10	-	1	-	15	19	-	6	4	-	-	-
Hats, except cloth and millinery	337	161	31	18	199	86	13	15	48	4	8	10	20	8	2	-
Miscellaneous textile goods	339	139	14	5	1	-	1	-	14	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not specified textile mills	2,715	18,658	1,038	1,000	89	294	19	95	480	1,439	29	289	97	216	6	48
Apparel and accessories	1,124	8,285	64	868	186	207	16	80	3,546	48	273	46	197	40	2	4
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	2,560	4,938	59	102	115	87	7	9	126	153	7	16	21	40	2	4
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	35,040	1,544	1,994	18	10,337	458	144	1	1,222	156	87	6	509	11	94	3
Lumber	4,464	80	198	8	2,787	12	181	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Furniture and planing mills	34,656	880	998	17	12,550	149	331	16	946	9	81	1	68	1	9	1
Miscellaneous wood products	8,450	387	186	240	80	27	186	20	20	52	9	191	6	18	1	1
Paper and allied products	2,828	407	217	47	1,860	272	143	80	290	27	52	8	14	6	18	1
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	2,408	765	161	54	1,044	56	107	16	554	211	28	14	387	21	21	1
Paperboard containers and boxes	2,816	808	126	147	80	12	129	88	8	8	8	116	10	18	-	-
Miscellaneous paper and pulp products	823	167	12	18	39	6	5	3	155	83	8	5	40	4	5	1
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	869	290	45	24	207	25	80	11	100	63	7	8	27	2	4	-
Chemicals and allied products	10,630	1,808	615	30	5,923	180	492	9	288	221	151	48	241	13	12	8
Rayon and allied products	803	428	9	6	30	8	-	-	10	-	-	-	14	85	88	4
Other chemical and allied products	728	67	18	82	5,892	176	492	9	913	221	54	13	214	50	30	4
Paints, varnishes, and colors	206	39	18	8	20	8	20	8	106	50	7	15	1	2	-	-
Miscellaneous chemicals industries	9,798	728	594	82	5,872	197	492	9	807	271	47	16	15	2	-	-
Petroleum and coal products	840	85	18	2	121	1	18	-	297	58	10	2	27	-	-	-
Petroleum refining	288	12	19	-	48	-	-	-	88	4	2	-	28	-	-	-
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	865	132	82	8	8	-	-	-	209	54	8	-	19	-	-	-
Rubber products	1,852	777	181	26	48	54	8	4	176	101	11	9	27	49	5	4
Footwear industries, except rubber	1,016	696	64	81	13	2	12	8	279	127	8	18	11	5	1	-
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	416	4	5	121	6	15	8	62	6	6	1	4	2	1	-	-
Leather: tanned, curried, and finished	524	4	4	84	6	5	2	59	6	6	1	4	3	8	1	-
Leather products, except footwear	524	77	48	5	84	6	5	2	59	6	6	1	4	3	8	1
Brace, clasp, and glass products	5,468	215	864	5	2,497	53	142	-	216	89	38	1	92	7	14	-
Glass and glass products	142	11	9	-	-	-	-	-	81	6	3	-	-	-	-	-
Structural clay products	5,089	76	188	2	1,477	6	99	-	63	6	7	8	9	-	-	-
Other stone and allied products	7,777	281	127	9	1,013	17	39	-	128	83	18	1	40	7	7	-
Cement, and concrete, gyp., and plaster prod.	1,630	66	79	2	204	1	10	-	77	9	18	8	1	88	-	-
Cust-stone and stone products	82	6	6	-	6	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pottery and related products	717	39	30	-	409	12	12	-	12	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Misc. nonmetallic mineral products	5,180	287	893	18	1,148	6	99	-	1,560	97	86	4	483	-	2	9
Iron and steel and their products	2,852	170	805	10	538	8	24	-	788	28	41	1	280	8	80	-
Cast iron, steel, and their products	2,852	170	805	10	538	8	24	-	788	28	41	1	280	8	80	-
Tin cans and other tinware	1,466	40	18	8	15	-	-	-	612	65	65	3	16	2	88	-
Miscellaneous iron and steel industries	2,406	129	804	4	802	4	59	-	766	55	17	1	249	2	19	-
Nonferrous metals and their products	750	24	48	80	18	10	12	80	18	21	14	8	80	12	9	1
Nonferrous metal, primary products	128	38	10	1	19	18	10	2	42	12	2	17	12	2	1	-
Clothes, watches, jewelry, and silversmith	507	11	7	-	7	-	-	-	43	4	7	-	1	-	-	-
Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products	4,001	830	109	8	261	8	94	-	1,411	139	7	1	12	-	-	-
Electrical machinery and equipment	889	94	37	1	24	1	8	-	438	69	13	-	80	-	-	-
Machinery, except electrical	3,112	736	180	7	237	7	86	-	1,001	149	58	6	108	1	16	-
Agricultural machinery and tractors	240	19	2	-	5	-	-	-	95	15	-	-	-	-	-	-
Office and store machinery, equip., and supplies	848	20	82	-	144	-	17	-	112	108	17	80	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous machinery	2,860	188	98	8	176	8	7	-	766	108	86	6	46	1	6	-
Transportation equipment	8,868	168	106	6	159	8	13	-	1,287	128	76	4	96	1	6	-
Aircraft and parts	2,540	121	153	1	74	1	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment	89	1	81	1	119	-	-	-	1,121	100	69	8	44	-	-	-
Ship and boat building and repairing	229	12	9	-	66	1	-	-	154	7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

¹ Includes metal engraving (except for printing purposes), plating, and polishing.

INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. EMERG.) AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY COLOR AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

INDUSTRY	THE STATE—TOTAL—Con.				THE STATE—NONWHITE—Con.				ATLANTA—TOTAL—Con.				ATLANTA—NONWHITE—Con.				
	Employed (exc. emerg. work.)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work.)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work.)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work.)		Seeking work, experienced		
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
Manufacturing—Con.																	
Other manufacturing industries	1,890	848	108	85	353	302	33	27	616	469	47	61	158	271	21	25	
Not specified metal industries	177	8	4	—	54	—	1	—	50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Scientific and photographic equip. and supplies	125	34	6	—	5	—	—	—	72	21	4	—	—	—	—	—	
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	790	495	51	68	108	283	19	32	313	568	31	56	79	844	18	38	
Not specified manufacturing industries	848	370	47	17	129	59	12	4	177	88	10	5	47	27	8	9	
Transport, commun., and other public util.	45,938	5,637	1,799	105	14,025	236	287	14	10,388	2,165	414	31	2,094	83	169	2	
Transportation	35,354	1,053	1,451	30	15,180	176	740	10	7,530	646	312	10	2,996	97	241	4	
Air transportation	900	139	10	—	21	—	—	—	50	9	1	—	—	—	—	—	
Railroads and railway express	22,581	985	598	11	7,621	103	280	4	4,635	493	121	4	1,461	41	91	1	
Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops)	21,509	993	518	8	7,428	99	276	3	4,179	489	106	2	1,330	39	42	1	
Railway express service	1,072	92	80	3	273	4	12	1	446	54	15	2	131	2	9	—	
Street railways and bus lines	1,799	95	49	1	165	12	7	—	597	38	16	—	49	5	8	—	
Trucking service and warehousing	7,277	386	497	18	2,271	45	213	8	1,776	102	132	6	740	11	72	2	
Trucking service	5,665	174	276	6	1,415	12	189	1	1,456	74	113	3	537	4	57	1	
Warehousing and storage	1,631	113	119	7	856	33	24	2	320	28	19	8	203	7	15	3	
Water transportation	2,354	45	257	8	1,556	9	201	3	42	3	2	—	6	—	—	—	
Other transportation	1,953	79	100	2	485	7	89	1	431	12	40	—	130	—	—	—	
Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Taxicab service	1,828	22	94	1	299	2	11	—	384	3	25	—	—	—	—	—	
Services incidental to transportation	429	26	17	—	144	3	8	—	97	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Not specified transportation	13	13	13	—	35	—	9	1	44	1	6	—	13	—	2	—	
Communication	3,851	3,462	130	64	234	42	21	4	1,288	1,949	45	39	68	19	4	1	
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	3,049	3,418	121	68	212	40	30	4	1,163	1,220	29	25	68	16	8	1	
Telephone (wire and radio)	2,128	2,905	86	51	79	17	19	4	949	103	18	15	12	5	1	—	
Telegraph (wire and radio)	943	512	35	12	37	4	2	—	407	881	27	8	12	—	—	—	
Radio broadcasting and television	212	44	1	1	11	2	1	—	70	19	6	1	40	1	1	—	
Utilities	9,608	912	222	1	1,612	80	65	—	1,435	270	56	8	280	7	22	—	
Electric light and power	4,823	564	184	10	508	15	84	—	931	206	30	8	131	4	6	—	
Gas works and steam plants	3,607	90	29	1	845	4	7	—	278	44	8	—	70	3	1	—	
Water and sanitary service	1,168	88	68	—	15	1	—	—	85	43	18	—	14	—	—	—	
Wholesale and retail trade	59,151	21,549	4,928	2,139	20,976	4,435	1,189	245	20,414	8,027	1,438	736	5,551	1,226	543	126	
Wholesale trade	17,051	2,124	719	34	2,056	176	122	18	4,283	972	181	51	880	71	40	13	
Retail trade	42,100	19,425	4,199	2,045	18,920	4,262	1,686	227	16,231	7,014	1,257	655	5,031	1,225	595	113	
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retail.	22,647	4,897	1,244	80	4,246	631	228	38	9,783	629	231	35	904	88	152	7	
Food stores, except dairy products	21,480	4,145	1,172	129	4,256	680	47	38	8,877	607	218	32	874	87	146	6	
Dairy products stores and milk retailing	1,049	448	78	11	283	11	25	1	906	37	19	4	67	1	6	1	
General merchandise and variety stores	6,899	8,770	337	679	722	170	96	7	1,478	8,251	80	217	214	104	22	3	
Limited price variety stores	1,007	7,007	216	528	680	155	51	7	1,294	2,576	74	20	368	14	1	—	
Apparel and accessories stores	2,805	8,767	149	172	516	216	36	11	947	742	67	56	254	84	19	6	
Apparel and accessories stores, exc. shoes	2,097	8,508	130	164	483	209	37	11	715	697	53	62	215	83	14	6	
Shoe stores	708	259	19	14	63	107	9	—	232	75	14	2	48	2	1	—	
Furniture, home furnishings and equip. stores	4,022	762	174	94	619	45	41	5	925	286	64	9	177	14	16	2	
Furniture and home furnishings stores	3,132	607	126	62	577	48	37	5	650	153	48	8	165	13	15	2	
Household appliance and radio stores	4,657	862	192	13	550	5	27	1	1,301	170	58	5	170	2	10	—	
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	7,050	417	469	7	2,421	22	166	1	1,204	329	39	5	526	6	6	—	
Filling stations	4,044	304	443	—	1,357	69	139	—	826	125	15	—	36	393	80	79	
Drug stores	2,000	7,488	540	801	3,098	2,971	254	250	2,190	1,970	213	248	1,111	840	121	67	
Eating and drinking places	2,943	509	241	18	1,055	15	109	—	903	136	50	4	329	5	31	—	
Hardware, farm impl. and bldg. material retail	2,144	231	49	5	315	5	15	—	305	60	5	—	45	2	1	—	
Hardware and farm implement stores	8,799	220	129	11	2,520	10	34	—	692	146	43	3	283	2	30	—	
Lumber and building material retailing	5,799	278	198	6	1,205	5	19	—	11	2,524	785	205	49	845	62	104	5
Limited price building material stores	11,891	3,919	603	156	3,027	337	279	11	2,254	785	205	49	845	62	104	5	
Liquor stores	6,660	32	19	1	90	2	—	—	823	2	—	—	89	1	—	—	
Retail florists	4,402	82	13	—	131	14	—	—	106	66	5	—	86	5	2	—	
Jewelry stores	8,888	225	28	10	91	4	5	—	121	31	9	—	88	3	2	—	
Fuel and ice retailing	8,028	174	296	10	1,954	86	197	—	826	356	60	—	543	31	12	8	
Miscellaneous retail stores	2,419	1,166	180	53	437	101	40	30	160	84	11	13	11	1	—	—	
Not specified retail trade	2,419	1,166	180	53	437	101	40	4	270	194	21	21	77	11	19	3	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	13,011	5,548	395	145	2,513	724	140	45	4,538	2,625	172	83	1,219	427	79	24	
Banking and other finance	4,039	12,039	94	38	263	57	8	5	1,095	838	21	22	94	34	3	5	
Insurance and real estate	9,762	3,509	221	107	2,250	697	123	41	3,447	1,787	133	67	1,916	193	76	29	
Insurance	6,170	2,550	153	62	677	156	74	38	1,251	56	35	25	159	99	9	9	
Real estate	2,409	959	158	42	1,573	299	104	29	1,622	525	99	85	466	294	67	22	
Business and repair services	12,029	890	666	48	1,132	65	129	6	2,252	595	176	20	459	29	40	3	
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	4,740	148	449	4	1,482	21	102	—	1,123	43	105	—	323	16	30	—	
Business and repair services, exc. automobiles	9,991	732	227	44	650	21	37	6	6	1,128	92	7	20	116	12	10	
Advertising	1,172	501	71	19	111	16	8	6	477	261	25	14	48	8	2	—	
Business services, except advertising	4,200	106	29	10	94	1	4	—	200	61	16	6	9	1	1	—	
Misc. repair services and hand trades	2,170	125	34	5	306	34	25	—	456	30	—	—	49	4	6	—	
Personal services	8,864	22,392	1,640	8,023	16,479	100,495	1,271	7,025	5,083	20,599	518	1,391	2,596	17,697	391	2,004	
Domestic service	9,916	99,082	889	7,128	9,305	92,029	229	6,580	1,944	15,694	325	1,471	1,888	15,050	889	1,798	
Hotels and lodging places	4,245	6,045	288	2,838	3,795	231	156	450	1,139	1,039	120	97	979	103	85	70	
Laundering, cleaning, and drying services	6,480	4,891	232	329	2,046	1,156	121	242	1,407	1,940	96	126	618	1,349	53	131	
Miscellaneous personal services	6,485	6,292	191	214	2,256	1,483	90	66	1,277	475	51	67	519	487	94	42	
Amusement, rec., and related services	1,981	1,102	323	81	1,371	176	111	21	1,043	242	60	19	334	59	25	6	
Theaters and motion pictures	4,981	697	99	21	298	114	34	11	461	281	32	11	82	38	7	5	
Miscellaneous amusement and recreation	2,601	405	224	50	1,083	62	47	10	564	81	46	8	252	21	18	1	
Professional and related services	8,864	22,392	1,640	8,023	16,479	100,495	1,271	7,025	5,083	20,599	518	1,391	2,596	17,697	391	2,004	
Educational services	4,710	749	32	4	485	35	—	—	305	68	11	1	224	11	7	—	
Public and other health services	13,829	1,238	89	2	2,309	245	2	—	245	28	—	—	12	2	1	—	
Government (n. e. c.)	14,949	4,164	360	128	954	209	55	9	2,912	1,306	60	49	143	80	12	—	
Federal government (n. e. c.)	8,061	1,461	109	62													



May 20, 1942

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Sixteenth Census of the
United States: 1940

Series P-13, No. 3

P O P U L A T I O N

INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD
AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE: 1940

NORTH CAROLINA

(The industry figures presented in this release apply to all persons 14 years old and over who were employed (except on public emergency work) or seeking work (except new workers) in the last week of March, 1940. Data on the industry distribution of employed workers were presented in condensed form for counties and urban places in the Second Series Bulletin for the State, and in the release designated P-8, No. 26.)

Industry statistics for the State of North Carolina were released today by Director J. C. Capt of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce. These figures relate to the 898,296 males and 310,394 females 14 years old and over who were employed on private or nonemergency government work the last week in March, 1940; and to the 39,907 males and 21,811 females 14 years old and over with previous work experience who were without employment of any kind, and were seeking work.

No attempt was made to classify by industry the 6,055 males and 4,484 females without work experience who were seeking work, nor was this tabulation made for the 39,619 males and 13,207 females who were engaged on public emergency work, such as that provided by WPA, NYA, and CCC. Even without these two classes, however, the industry statistics presented here cover 95.4 percent of the males and 94.9 percent of the females who were in the labor force in the last week of March, 1940.

The industry data presented in the accompanying table are shown in terms of the list of 132 industries used by the Bureau of the Census in 1940 in classifying the industrial returns made by

enumerators. For employed persons, the industries are those in which these persons were employed during the week of March 24-30, 1940; for those seeking work, the industries are those in which these persons were last employed full time for one month or more.

The industry classification used by the Bureau of the Census for 1940 differs from that used in previous censuses, because of revisions which were made in order to increase comparability between its industry statistics and those from other governmental and private sources. Because of this change in classification, and because the industry figures shown here do not cover all persons in the labor force, these 1940 figures cannot be compared directly with industry figures in the Census reports of 1930 and earlier years. Such comparison will be facilitated when the results of studies now under way are published.

More detailed industry statistics, including the cross-classifications of industry with race, age, class of worker, major occupation group, hours worked in the week of March 24-30, 1940, months worked in 1939, and duration of unemployment, will be presented later in the Third Series Bulletin for the State.

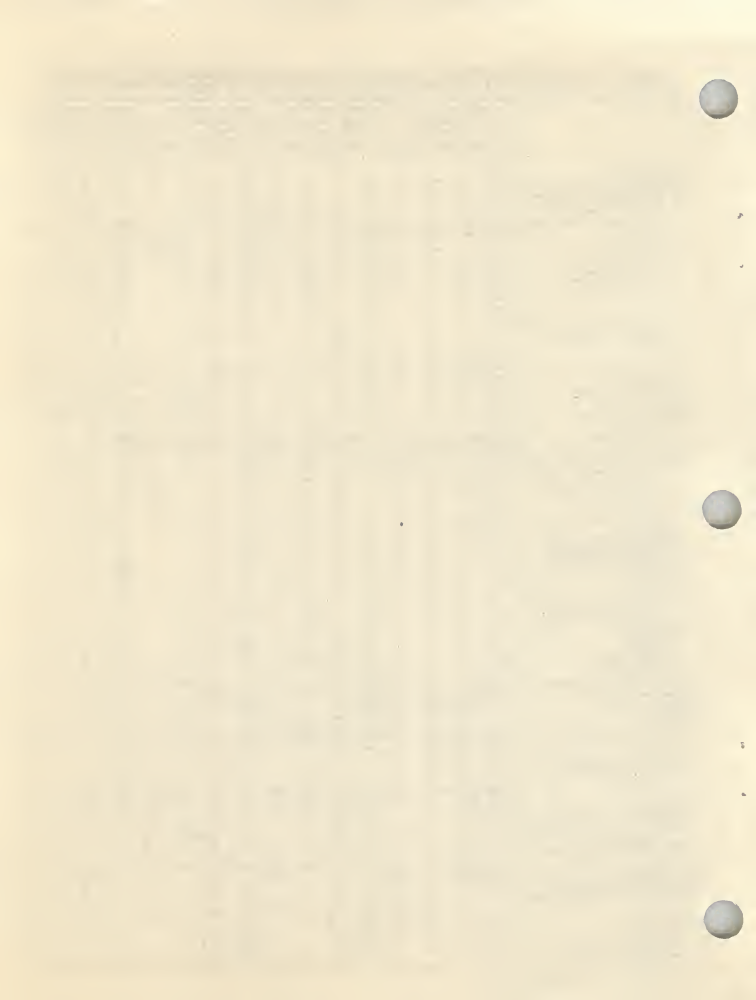
INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. EMERG.) AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY COLOR AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940

INDUSTRY	THE STATE - TOTAL				THE STATE - MINORITIES				CHARLOTTE - TOTAL				CHARLOTTE - MINORITIES			
	Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
All industries	808,216	310,394	29,907	21,011	220,281	108,429	16,296	15,245	228,218	17,107	1,401	974	7,603	7,097	706	604
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	374,070	36,330	7,030	2,229	123,554	19,157	3,527	2,725	126	8	45	3	122	-	27	2
Agriculture	371,990	34,333	6,784	2,218	123,240	19,144	3,479	2,709	190	7	42	3	122	-	27	2
Forestry, except logging, and fishery	3,080	49	256	11	424	13	48	8	2	1	-	-	1	-	-	-
Forestry, except logging	4,440	24	60	2	825	10	1	2	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Fishery	2,620	23	56	9	405	13	30	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mining	2,971	43	279	1	725	6	92	-	30	2	8	-	13	-	7	-
Coal mining	85	8	29	-	16	-	8	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	1	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	24	2	1	-	6	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Metal mining	183	5	23	-	39	5	4	-	4	-	1	-	2	-	1	-
Other mines and quarries	2,979	34	284	1	664	1	81	-	24	2	5	-	11	-	5	-
Sand and gravel production	277	7	11	-	133	-	4	-	21	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
Stone quarrying	1,185	7	164	-	509	-	78	-	21	-	5	-	11	-	5	-
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining	1,091	18	43	-	19	1	-	-	7	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Not specified mining	7	7	-	-	4	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Construction	46,449	592	6,318	48	10,247	75	2,210	19	2,709	96	289	5	1,138	13	165	2
Manufacturing	825,490	100,049	9,773	6,279	89,353	7,212	3,936	3,976	7,482	3,499	327	142	1,371	120	109	14
Food and kindred products	11,259	1,659	522	91	2,072	327	195	43	1,651	444	56	9	256	12	20	-
Bakery products	2,749	435	142	17	284	21	31	2	405	150	15	8	36	2	8	-
Beverage industries	2,766	209	108	7	429	14	45	6	1,246	271	13	6	187	30	25	4
Meat products	1,127	185	36	5	206	22	13	2	129	34	5	-	35	9	8	-
Other food industries	5,199	940	326	52	1,089	280	105	35	423	218	17	5	115	-	4	-
Cann & preserv. fruits, veg., and sea food	377	224	35	11	127	15	10	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Confectionery	654	454	39	33	96	91	9	17	191	210	9	4	23	-	2	-
Dairy products	945	86	25	1	104	4	5	1	54	3	3	-	9	-	-	-
Cereal-mill products	2,146	49	28	-	411	1	19	-	1	-	1	-	52	-	-	-
Miscellaneous food industries	1,081	47	79	2	241	2	43	2	75	3	3	-	50	-	1	-
Tobacco manufactures	18,415	9,072	2,732	2,799	5,899	5,899	2,080	2,739	16	-	1	1	-	-	-	1
Textile mill products	111,342	7,637	3,781	5,430	5,070	407	278	42	2,415	2,345	154	91	291	30	40	8
Non textile manufactures	79,110	43,206	2,174	1,342	4,121	113	135	16	1,761	971	11	6	181	30	25	4
Silk and rayon manufactures	7,585	4,789	297	259	884	9	18	4	26	36	1	5	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	2,207	928	84	50	125	4	22	3	105	14	1	1	1	-	-	-
Knit goods	19,244	27,247	477	710	473	129	14	6	230	113	83	11	4	9	-	-
Other textile mill products	9,946	1,761	159	76	166	172	55	10	164	104	21	6	94	68	12	4
Dyeing and finishing textiles	1,896	632	56	34	114	1	7	1	34	17	3	1	8	-	-	-
Carpet, rug, and other floor coverings	996	451	18	11	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hats, except cloth and millinery	4	1	2	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous textile goods	845	230	61	12	503	168	64	9	140	83	16	4	85	97	12	4
Not specified textile mills	811	441	30	18	6	5	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	1,855	5,057	49	551	1,348	10	86	79	137	17	-	18	15	25	1	-
Apparel and accessories	908	4,241	35	443	86	179	7	70	43	103	-	16	10	11	-	-
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	947	786	14	106	58	101	3	16	21	34	2	2	5	11	-	1
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	58,250	1,457	2,179	82	160	92	160	92	32	44	8	2	44	8	-	-
Logging	6,113	29	154	4	3,114	16	144	2	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sawnmill and planing mills	27,197	275	1,194	9	12,155	44	622	6	86	8	-	-	19	1	2	-
Furniture and store fixtures	30,863	863	374	1,125	1,459	59	39	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous wooden goods	5,022	560	121	46	1,197	47	71	29	75	31	2	-	12	1	-	-
Paper and allied products	4,250	724	30	29	995	7	84	-	205	57	5	13	45	1	-	-
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	3,810	389	19	1	477	4	29	9	89	2	1	-	9	-	-	-
Paperboard containers and boxes	618	221	10	27	114	2	3	-	123	51	3	12	30	-	1	-
Miscellaneous paper and pulp products	92	14	1	4	-	-	-	-	11	4	-	1	1	-	-	-
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	4,750	823	97	38	258	14	6	-	619	115	10	8	52	6	1	1
Chemicals and allied products	7,668	1,898	259	16	3,222	43	179	-	623	101	24	-	233	6	26	-
Chemical and allied products	1,840	855	17	9	10	5	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other chemical and allied products	6,046	443	242	7	3,212	38	179	-	623	101	24	-	233	6	16	-
Paints, varnishes, and colors	136	2	8	-	12	-	-	-	12	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous chemical industries	5,910	431	240	7	3,207	38	179	-	608	100	24	-	232	6	16	-
Petroleum and coal products	251	10	4	-	18	3	-	-	56	8	-	-	5	3	-	-
Petroleum refining	9	9	-	-	9	9	-	-	42	6	-	-	6	1	-	-
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	57	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rubber products	225	43	18	1	22	-	-	-	57	6	4	-	8	-	1	-
Leather and leather products	1,343	30	3	1	247	9	-	-	9	2	9	-	-	-	-	-
Footwear industries, except rubber	74	10	2	1	1	-	-	-	6	2	1	-	1	-	-	-
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	1,269	36	39	2	246	8	9	1	15	7	1	1	-	-	-	-
Leather, tanned, cured, and finished	1,098	13	37	-	246	-	-	-	42	9	-	-	-	-	-	-
Leather products, except footwear	111	13	2	1	4	6	-	-	1	15	7	1	1	-	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	3,864	366	142	2	1,532	12	69	-	327	66	11	1	111	1	7	-
Glass and glass products	200	18	-	-	23	-	-	-	18	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Structural clay products	5,097	30	69	-	1,233	7	56	-	10	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other stone and clay products	1,447	320	67	-	276	5	18	-	219	65	11	1	122	1	7	-
Cement & concrete, gypsum, & plaster prod.	240	6	8	-	104	-	-	-	12	1	-	-	5	-	-	-
Cut-stone and stone products	626	18	42	-	80	-	-	-	3	67	-	-	23	6	-	-
Pottery and related products	76	9	1	-	5	1	-	-	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nonmetallic mineral products	449	287	30	2	281	-	-	-	126	60	13	1	29	1	4	-
Iron and steel and their products	2,042	80	80	1	531	18	37	-	20	13	18	1	224	1	12	-
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	1,147	8	11	-	22	-	-	-	12	-	1	-	6	-	1	-
Other iron and steel products	1,945	78	69	1	498	18	35	-	473	13	17	1	229	1	10	-
Tin cans and other tinware	2	14	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous iron and steel industries	1,931	76	69	1	497	18	35	-	472	13	17	1	229	1	10	-
Nonferrous metals and their products	1,210	37	55	1	429	2	16	-	58	1	2	-	8	-	-	-
Nonferrous metal primary products	784	18	19	-	251	1	8	-	6	-	1	-	2	-	-	-
Clocks, watches, jewelry, and silvers	9	32	9	1	3	-	-	-	9	9	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products	577	17	35	1	73	1	8	-	43	1	1	-	4	-	-	-
Machinery	2,710	825	90	-	136	3	11	-	635	80	13	1	29	1	4	-
Electrical machinery and equipment	2,313	23	7	-	14	13	-	-	14	13	-	-	-	-	-	-
Machinery, except electrical	4,457	190	73	-	125	3	10	-	618	67	13	1	86	1	4	-
Agricultural machinery and tractors	2,520	5	-	-	2	-	-	-	61	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Office and store machines, equip., and supplies	194	18	2	-	4	1	-	-	60	10	-	-	1	1	-	-
Miscellaneous machinery	2,015	156	71	2	98	2	10	-	391	56	13	1	23	-	4	-
Transportation equipment	1,232	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	172	22	2	-	-	-	-	-
Aircraft and parts	11	72	-	-	77	-	12	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment	739	60	45	-	46	-	6	-	150	28	3	-	9	-	-	-
Ship and boat building and repair	5	230	-	-	23	-	6	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	134	7	0	-	9	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

¹ Includes metal engraving (except for printing purposes), plating, and polishing.

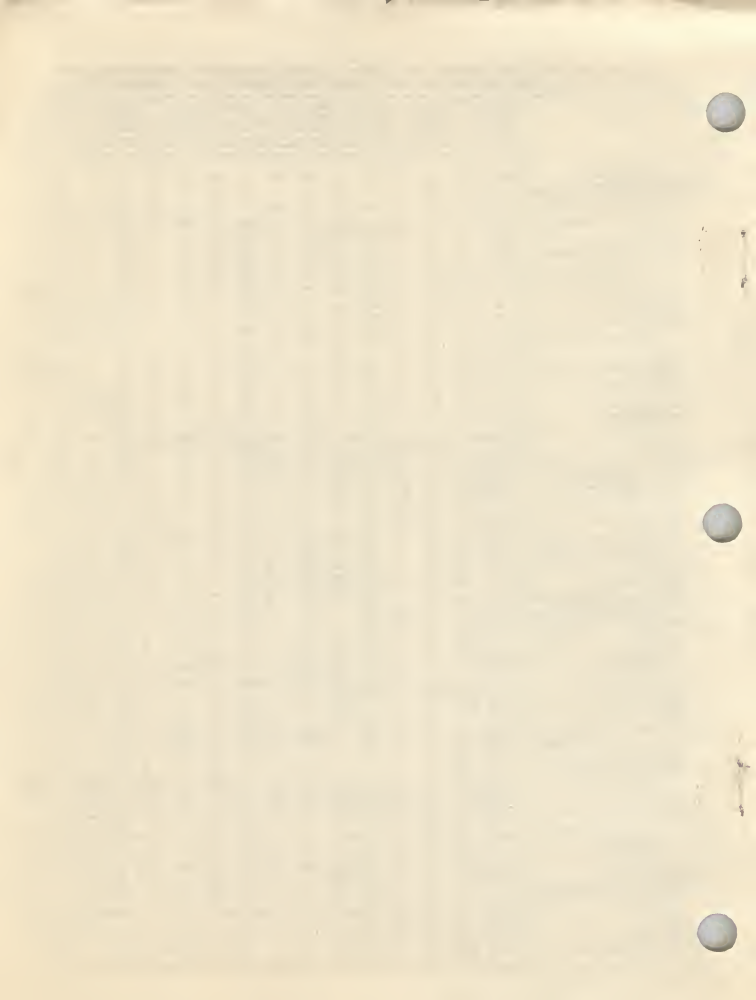
INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. EMERG.) AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY COLOR AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

INDUSTRY	THE STATE—TOTAL—Con.				THE STATE—NONWHITE—Con.				CHARLOTTE—TOTAL—Con.				CHARLOTTE—NONWHITE—Con.			
	Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Manufacturing—Con.																
Other manufacturing industries	2,091	464	180	50	561	89	54	23	210	55	12	3	30	8	2	—
Not specified metal industries	125	3	—	—	—	—	1	—	9	1	2	—	4	—	1	—
Scientific and photographic equip. and supplies	106	32	6	—	5	1	1	—	56	23	5	—	3	—	1	—
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	455	59	14	3	42	7	—	—	61	11	3	—	5	6	—	—
Not specified manufacturing industries	1,376	372	32	47	469	61	49	23	81	11	3	—	3	15	8	1
Transport, commun., and other public util.	37,478	3,642	1,299	64	8,471	107	475	10	2,254	521	107	7	696	14	36	2
Transportation	28,295	2,828	1,086	38	6,968	69	381	7	2,315	121	78	4	545	5	30	1
Air transportation	121	5	1	15	1	—	—	—	17	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Railroads and railway express	14,900	499	166	11	4,149	34	170	1	618	26	20	3	266	1	10	—
Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops)	14,165	464	164	10	4,005	33	165	1	690	32	19	—	237	1	9	—
Railway express service	715	24	9	1	144	1	5	—	128	6	1	—	29	—	1	—
Street railways and bus lines	1,788	79	29	2	231	4	10	—	234	22	4	—	54	1	1	—
Trucking service and warehousing	8,075	281	450	11	1,743	17	150	4	939	62	44	4	845	3	17	1
Trucking service	7,797	213	362	8	1,354	10	83	1	830	54	35	4	171	3	9	1
Warehousing and storage	278	36	—	—	89	7	—	—	109	8	9	—	74	—	—	—
Water transportation	886	13	76	2	270	4	24	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Other transportation	1,065	46	109	1	467	9	27	1	209	6	0	—	—	—	—	—
Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab service	1,463	22	67	1	335	6	17	1	199	3	6	—	—	—	—	—
Services incidental to transportation	301	17	18	—	102	3	0	—	3	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not specified transportation	114	7	4	—	89	—	3	—	22	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Communication	3,195	3,330	87	31	149	22	13	1	385	979	17	3	80	5	1	1
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	1,904	2,164	75	25	120	12	3	—	329	365	14	3	18	4	1	1
Telephone (wire and radio)	1,284	1,992	31	25	117	20	9	—	197	267	2	—	14	—	—	—
Telegraph (wire and radio)	618	272	44	8	14	1	3	1	132	91	12	1	4	—	—	—
Radio broadcasting and television	891	66	12	3	14	1	1	—	56	21	3	—	—	—	—	—
Utilities	6,980	423	186	0	1,440	16	81	2	663	81	12	—	125	4	0	—
Electric light and power	4,901	364	103	4	931	9	26	2	466	71	5	—	51	3	1	—
Gas works and steam plants	415	38	1	—	127	1	2	—	89	4	3	—	16	—	2	—
Water and sanitary services	1,671	36	52	—	72	6	54	—	168	6	5	—	68	1	2	—
Wholesale and retail trade	100,069	26,628	3,921	1,375	16,467	2,206	1,375	140	7,592	2,721	282	107	2,024	331	146	16
Wholesale trade	16,291	1,497	540	50	1,851	55	207	15	5,028	385	33	10	288	6	14	—
Retail trade	83,790	25,136	3,443	1,386	14,616	2,151	1,169	125	2,573	2,406	249	97	1,745	322	132	16
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retail.	22,664	9,971	1,371	477	3,071	404	282	23	1,111	1,638	61	9	368	15	30	—
Food stores, except dairy products	20,776	2,967	913	62	2,803	233	287	9	1,012	1,554	54	4	271	15	28	—
Dairy products stores and milk retailing	1,886	124	68	5	198	6	80	—	90	7	7	1	21	—	—	—
General merchandise and variety stores	6,253	9,085	167	52	564	146	24	—	261	51	10	—	106	—	—	—
General merchandise stores	6,280	1,763	153	404	505	128	21	2	565	793	9	20	101	86	2	—
Limited price variety stores	405	1,912	14	122	29	16	3	—	16	70	1	3	1	2	—	—
Apparel and accessories stores	2,912	8,238	134	107	844	103	34	7	261	292	7	9	46	19	1	—
Apparel and accessories stores, exc. shoes	2,103	7,684	78	107	764	78	27	—	279	270	5	9	36	15	1	—
Shoe stores	816	129	46	5	78	1	9	—	65	17	3	—	—	—	—	—
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores	4,669	739	140	12	499	32	21	—	394	82	12	1	68	5	6	—
Furniture and house furnishings stores	3,640	599	103	11	428	32	18	—	270	60	6	1	56	5	—	—
Household appliance and radio stores	1,039	134	38	1	61	—	3	—	124	28	6	—	12	—	—	—
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	6,800	250	149	16	436	5	20	—	588	78	9	2	56	2	8	—
Filing stations	11,875	821	468	10	8,114	48	109	1	940	10	22	—	226	8	16	—
Drug stores	3,863	523	205	11	619	29	95	1	336	62	18	—	139	4	20	—
Eating and drinking places	8,041	4,923	565	425	8,093	1,322	299	100	760	656	59	46	412	220	32	16
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. material retail.	9,719	449	134	12	967	10	46	1	354	34	4	—	108	1	1	—
Hardware and farm implement stores	5,401	251	84	6	270	9	9	—	99	8	5	—	17	—	1	—
Lumber and building material retailing	3,298	188	100	6	697	7	39	1	255	26	2	—	86	1	—	—
Other retail stores	11,127	2,977	500	130	2,419	171	212	4	861	216	89	11	88	19	21	—
Liquor stores	289	14	—	—	81	1	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Retail florists	361	277	9	4	128	6	3	1	45	16	2	—	25	—	1	—
Jewelry stores	793	250	11	5	49	8	3	—	55	21	1	—	10	—	—	—
Fuel and ice retailing	9,425	137	971	5	1,067	19	165	1	286	14	30	—	185	2	18	—
Miscellaneous retail stores	9,242	1,074	109	36	289	65	21	—	313	106	5	4	37	11	—	—
Not specified retail trade	3,067	1,229	96	80	870	22	19	2	117	59	11	7	31	6	2	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	11,364	4,072	249	58	1,606	363	76	8	1,451	601	24	8	278	66	8	4
Banking and other finance	5,104	1,538	49	13	231	50	4	2	489	227	3	3	91	15	—	—
Insurance and real estate	6,160	2,544	250	40	1,365	212	69	6	1,025	274	21	5	247	51	8	2
Insurance	5,079	1,945	118	24	1,261	127	11	1	992	272	11	2	225	6	—	—
Real estate	8,561	599	82	15	994	186	58	5	429	102	10	3	225	45	8	2
Business and repair services	16,790	561	252	16	2,827	30	194	1	805	96	35	3	154	3	18	—
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	9,878	163	397	1	1,759	19	105	—	397	14	19	—	109	1	8	—
Business and repair services, exc. automobile	4,413	418	155	15	588	11	29	1	408	82	16	—	45	2	4	—
Advertising	274	45	15	3	9	—	2	—	151	10	8	—	13	8	—	—
Business services, except advertising	976	830	30	11	77	8	5	—	199	59	8	—	13	8	—	—
Misc. repair services and hand trades	2,162	98	110	1	442	8	22	—	199	18	8	—	32	—	4	—
Personal services	24,349	31,005	1,276	0,067	33,612	69,380	1,072	5,040	1,613	6,999	116	547	1,337	6,041	30	215
Domestic service	7,832	7,580	718	6,461	68,283	66,333	628	4,748	1,718	5,438	69	497	706	2,189	66	454
Hotels and lodging places	9,382	6,050	366	197	8,516	8,212	199	128	5,000	511	17	14	256	203	10	18
Laundry, cleaning, and drying services	5,242	5,375	151	175	1,037	3,217	63	126	432	656	15	10	194	491	5	16
Miscellaneous personal services	7,515	6,971	806	214	3,972	1,115	129	40	413	94	15	16	181	109	19	9
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.	4,794	252	343	37	1,459	134	121	7	487	201	24	5	139	13	10	—
Theaters and motion pictures	1,754	639	67	13	310	94	27	3	504	150	6	2	20	0	1	—
Miscellaneous amusement and recreation	3,060	294	275	24	1,149	40	104	4	283	51	18	3	109	5	9	—
Professional and related services	27,272	36,413	327	726	6,899	6,461	146	235	1,093	1,831	12	40	343	411	7	18
Educational services	11,251	36,411	139	447	3,514	6,869	64	154	265	878	4	17	139	312	4	7
Medical and other health services	5,618	9,157	88	214	1,789	1,241	57	73	297	724	1	80	77	80	—	5
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.	2,122	1,094	38	39	49	14	2	—	619	213	15	1	55	11	5	—
Charitable, religious, & membership organizations	5,070	1,511	50	86	1,601	229	23	7	301	122	5	1	124	13	3	—
Government	21,624	5,361	349	129	1,483	184	45	10	869	234	19	4	70	12	5	1
Postal service	4,800	954	23	10	188	14	3	2	286	100	1	—	15	1	—	—
National defense	1,436	99	75	1	271	5	1	1	86	7						



INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. EMERG.) AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY COLOR AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

INDUSTRY	THE STATE - TOTAL-Con.				THE STATE - NONWHITE-Con.				CHARLOTTE - TOTAL-Con.				CHARLOTTE - NONWHITE-Con.			
	Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Manufacturing-Con.																
Other manufacturing industries	8,071	464	180	50	561	69	54	23	210	58	12	3	30	8	3	-
Not specified metal industries	126	3	-	-	25	-	1	-	19	1	3	-	4	-	1	-
Scientific and photographic equip. and supplies	108	33	6	-	5	1	3	-	56	23	5	-	3	-	1	-
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	428	57	14	-	42	3	9	-	65	17	2	1	5	6	1	-
Not specified manufacturing industries	1,386	372	32	47	499	61	49	23	81	11	3	2	18	2	1	-
Transport, commun., and other public util.	37,478	3,645	1,232	64	8,471	107	475	10	3,254	591	107	7	938	14	36	2
Transportation	28,396	882	1,024	38	6,002	69	361	7	2,212	131	78	4	543	5	80	1
Air transportation	121	5	9	1	15	1	-	-	19	1	-	-	18	1	-	-
Railroads and railway express	14,900	489	353	11	4,149	34	170	1	813	30	30	-	264	1	10	-
Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops)	14,185	484	344	10	4,005	33	165	1	1,690	28	19	-	237	1	9	-
Railway express service	725	24	9	1	144	1	5	-	123	6	1	-	27	1	-	-
Street railways and bus lines	1,728	79	32	5	331	4	10	2	234	25	4	-	39	1	-	-
Trucking service and warehousing	8,575	351	400	11	1,742	17	150	4	685	62	44	4	242	3	17	1
Trucking service	7,777	313	368	8	1,554	10	68	1	605	54	35	4	171	3	9	1
Warehousing and storage	798	38	32	3	188	7	67	3	130	8	9	-	71	4	-	-
Water transportation	886	13	76	3	278	4	24	1	8	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
Other transportation	2,085	46	109	1	467	9	27	1	209	8	8	-	5	-	3	-
Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Taxicab service	1,463	32	87	1	335	6	19	1	199	3	6	-	2	-	-	-
Services incidental to transportation	301	17	18	-	103	3	8	-	8	2	2	-	3	-	3	-
Not specified transportation	114	7	4	-	59	-	2	-	22	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Communication	2,195	2,330	97	31	149	32	13	1	385	279	17	3	20	4	1	1
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	1,904	2,264	70	38	135	21	19	1	329	269	14	3	19	4	1	1
Telephone (wire and radio)	1,796	1,992	51	35	117	20	12	-	197	267	2	3	14	4	1	-
Telegraph (wire and radio)	218	272	44	3	18	1	3	-	188	12	13	-	6	-	-	-
Radio broadcasting and television	291	66	12	3	14	1	-	-	56	81	3	-	13	-	-	-
Utilities	6,966	433	106	5	1,440	16	81	2	663	81	12	-	135	4	9	-
Electric light and power	4,901	544	103	4	531	9	35	2	446	71	5	-	11	5	1	-
Gas works and steam plants	416	33	31	1	107	1	21	-	29	4	2	-	4	-	-	-
Water and sanitary services	1,671	36	53	-	728	6	34	-	168	6	5	-	68	1	2	-
Wholesale and retail trade	100,089	25,623	3,391	1,375	15,467	2,306	1,376	140	7,995	2,791	303	107	2,024	231	146	15
Wholesale trade	16,251	1,497	549	50	1,851	305	207	15	2,052	385	33	10	922	6	14	-
Retail trade	83,738	25,136	3,442	1,326	14,616	2,151	1,169	125	5,943	2,406	249	97	1,742	325	132	15
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retail.	20,054	3,031	977	97	3,401	307	307	97	4,111	143	61	6	1,235	12	1	-
Food stores, except dairy products	20,775	2,907	915	62	3,303	283	287	9	5,071	155	54	4	871	15	23	-
Dairy products stores and milk retailing	1,298	124	62	5	139	6	30	-	10	1	-	-	5	-	-	-
General merchandise and variety stores	6,728	8,025	107	58	2,544	248	187	6	301	814	10	23	105	8	3	-
General merchandise stores	6,238	7,763	102	58	2,558	182	21	2	355	739	9	20	101	26	2	-
Limited price variety stores	490	1,792	14	122	89	10	9	-	15	75	1	8	4	1	-	-
Apparel and accessories stores	2,919	2,518	184	107	544	103	7	9	981	295	9	9	212	12	1	-
Apparel and accessories stores, exc. shoes	2,903	2,494	184	107	544	103	7	9	981	295	9	9	212	12	1	-
Shoe stores	816	129	46	5	72	1	9	-	65	17	2	-	10	-	-	-
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores	4,659	733	140	15	409	32	32	-	394	60	22	-	58	5	4	-
Furniture and house furnishings stores	4,640	717	139	11	408	32	18	-	390	60	22	-	58	5	4	-
Household appliance and radio stores	1,029	134	38	1	61	-	8	-	124	22	6	-	12	-	-	-
Motor vehicles and accessories retail.	1,800	250	148	16	406	6	23	-	225	78	9	2	36	8	-	-
Filling stations	11,879	921	138	10	2,114	48	109	1	540	10	22	-	226	2	16	-
Drug stores	3,853	585	205	11	819	29	90	1	396	62	26	-	139	4	20	-
Eating and drinking places	8,041	4,983	585	425	3,038	1,362	899	100	760	656	59	46	412	230	32	16
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. material retail.	5,715	445	124	18	967	10	46	1	364	34	4	-	108	1	-	-
Hardware and farm implement stores	5,451	391	94	6	870	3	9	-	309	8	8	-	17	-	-	-
Lumber and building material retailing	3,298	186	30	6	697	7	39	1	255	26	8	-	86	1	-	-
Other retail stores	11,167	2,777	500	180	4,419	171	212	4	851	116	39	-	111	89	21	-
Liquor stores	299	14	1	31	1	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Retail florists	361	279	9	4	123	6	8	1	45	16	2	-	25	-	-	-
Jewelry stores	768	250	11	5	49	6	3	-	55	21	1	-	10	-	-	-
Fuel and ice retailing	3,485	137	271	5	1,567	15	165	1	288	14	20	-	185	2	18	-
Miscellaneous retail stores	3,242	1,074	109	36	889	65	51	-	313	106	5	4	37	11	-	-
Not specified retail trade	3,067	1,229	96	80	370	38	19	3	117	59	11	7	21	6	2	-
Finance, insurance, and real estate	11,344	4,022	249	58	1,506	353	73	8	1,417	601	24	8	278	66	6	4
Banking and other finance	3,164	1,588	49	13	851	50	4	2	489	227	3	5	31	15	-	-
Insurance and real estate	8,180	2,434	250	45	1,355	303	69	6	928	374	21	3	147	51	-	-
Insurance	5,979	1,455	118	24	1,051	127	11	1	598	273	12	2	88	6	-	-
Real estate	2,501	999	132	16	394	186	58	3	499	102	10	3	59	45	8	2
Business and repair services	16,790	501	528	16	2,897	30	134	1	305	95	35	3	154	3	18	-
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	6,376	163	377	1	1,735	19	105	1	397	14	19	-	109	1	8	-
Business and repair services, exc. automobile	4,418	418	155	15	588	11	29	-	140	88	16	3	45	2	4	-
Advertising	874	45	35	3	9	-	2	-	18	10	3	1	-	-	-	-
Business services, except advertising	976	10	11	77	9	-	8	-	151	59	8	-	19	-	-	-
Misc. repair services and hand trades	3,152	93	130	1	442	9	22	-	199	18	8	-	32	-	4	-
Personal services																
Domestic service	24,346	91,085	1,376	6,067	13,612	62,280	1,073	5,040	11,313	6,999	116	547	1,287	6,041	90	515
Hotels and lodging places	7,362	79,050	718	5,461	6,088	42,533	462	4,748	718	5,438	69	497	708	5,180	60	494
Laundry, cleaning, and dry-cleaning services	5,018	9,197	193	1,027	1,281	3,642	102	312	458	1,194	38	15	177	80	3	3
Miscellaneous personal services	7,342	6,971	205	214	2,279	1,115	129	40	413	594	15	16	161	109	7	1
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.																
Theaters and motion pictures	1,704	629	67	13	110	94	17	3	204	150	6	2	30	8	1	-
Miscellaneous amusement and recreation	3,060	294	875	24	1,449	40	104	4	288	51	18	3	109	5	9	-
Professional and related s. vices																
Educational services	25,271	36,413	387	726	6,893	6,451	146	225	1,093	1,831	12	40	343	411	7	12
Medical and other health services	11,851	66,611	129	447	5,514	6,869	64	154	265	876	4	17	139	315	4	7
Legal, engineering, and msc. professional serv.	5,218	16,107	214	1,729	1,343	57	1	1	212	57	1	-	1	-	-	-
Charitable, religious, & membership organizations	3,132	1,094	53	39	49	12	2	1	230	97	2	3	3	3	-	-
Government	5,070	1,651	50	26	1,601	229	20	7	301	122	5	1	184	13	-	-
Government																
Postal service	21,634	5,361	249	129	1,403	184	45	10	869	254	19	4	70	12	5	1
National defense	4,300	764	23	10	189	14	8	2	286	10	1	-	15	1	-	-
Government (n. e. c.)	5,426	9	9	70	1	271	1	1	86	1	3	1	1	-	-	-
Federal government (n. e. c.)	11,299	4,558	251	118	1,024	165	41	7	607	213	15	3	54	11	5	-
State and local government (n. e. c.)	4,326	1,347	78	40	81	11	5	1	130	79	3	1	1	-	-	-
Industry not reported	9,511	3,311	173	70	943	154	36	6	429	134	12	2				



May 20, 1942

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Sixteenth Census of the
United States: 1940

Series P-13, No. 3

POPULATION

INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD
AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE: 1940

NORTH CAROLINA

(The industry figures presented in this release apply to all persons 14 years old and over who were employed (except on public emergency work) or seeking work (except new workers) in the last week of March, 1940. Data on the industry distribution of employed workers were presented in condensed form for counties and urban places in the Second Series Bulletin for the State, and in the release designated P-8, No. 26.)

Industry statistics for the State of North Carolina were released today by Director J. C. Capt of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce. These figures relate to the 898,296 males and 310,394 females 14 years old and over who were employed on private or nonemergency government work the last week in March, 1940; and to the 39,907 males and 21,811 females 14 years old and over with previous work experience who were without employment of any kind, and were seeking work.

No attempt was made to classify by industry the 6,055 males and 4,484 females without work experience who were seeking work, nor was this tabulation made for the 39,619 males and 13,207 females who were engaged on public emergency work, such as that provided by WPA, NYA, and CCC. Even without these two classes, however, the industry statistics presented here cover 95.4 percent of the males and 94.9 percent of the females who were in the labor force in the last week of March, 1940.

The industry data presented in the accompanying table are shown in terms of the list of 132 industries used by the Bureau of the Census in 1940 in classifying the industrial returns made by

enumerators. For employed persons, the industries are those in which these persons were employed during the week of March 24-30, 1940; for those seeking work, the industries are those in which these persons were last employed full time for one month or more.

The industry classification used by the Bureau of the Census for 1940 differs from that used in previous censuses, because of revisions which were made in order to increase comparability between its industry statistics and those from other governmental and private sources. Because of this change in classification, and because the industry figures shown here do not cover all persons in the labor force, these 1940 figures cannot be compared directly with industry figures in the Census reports of 1930 and earlier years. Such comparison will be facilitated when the results of studies now under way are published.

More detailed industry statistics, including the cross-classifications of industry with race, age, class of worker, major occupation group, hours worked in the week of March 24-30, 1940, months worked in 1939, and duration of unemployment, will be presented later in the Third Series Bulletin for the State.

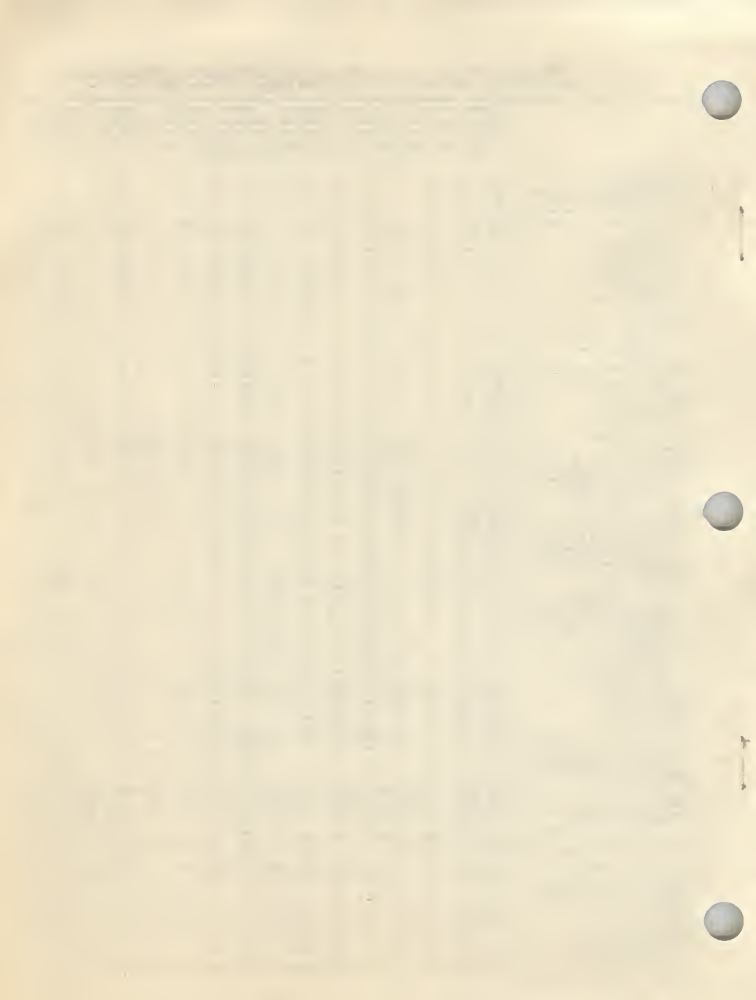
INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. EMER.), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY COLOR AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940

INDUSTRY	THE STATE - TOTAL				THE STATE - NONWHITE				CHARLOTTE - TOTAL				CHARLOTTE - NONWHITE			
	Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
All industries	888,226	210,384	29,927	21,611	830,881	188,439	16,398	15,845	28,816	17,107	1,461	974	7,809	7,097	706	604
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	374,760	24,330	7,030	3,229	339,664	19,157	3,527	2,795	192	8	42	3	133	-	27	3
Agriculture, except logging, and fishery	371,590	24,323	6,754	3,219	338,640	19,144	3,479	2,787	190	7	42	3	132	-	27	3
Forestry, except logging, and fishery	3,080	47	866	11	424	13	48	8	2	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Forestry, except logging	1,445	24	60	8	153	-	10	1	2	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Fishery	2,138	23	526	3	428	13	38	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mining	2,971	43	279	1	725	6	93	-	80	8	8	-	13	-	7	-
Coal mining	2,971	43	279	1	725	6	93	-	80	8	8	-	13	-	7	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	24	2	89	-	16	-	8	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	1	-
Metal mining	183	5	23	-	39	5	4	-	4	-	1	-	8	-	1	-
Other mines and quarries	2,979	34	226	1	664	1	61	-	84	2	5	-	11	-	5	-
Sand and gravel production	977	7	11	-	132	-	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stone quarrying	1,185	9	154	-	509	-	73	-	21	-	5	-	11	-	5	-
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining	1,091	13	48	1	19	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not specified mining	7	7	4	-	4	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Construction	46,469	102	6,318	48	10,847	75	8,230	19	2,709	96	289	5	1,128	19	165	2
Manufacturing	825,400	100,049	6,773	6,278	797,323	7,312	5,892	5,976	7,488	3,499	327	143	1,371	150	109	14
Food and kindred products	11,639	1,659	528	31	9,072	337	195	43	1,651	444	56	9	256	12	30	-
Bakery products	2,740	481	134	17	384	21	31	2	425	190	15	2	36	2	2	-
Beverage industries	5,766	103	429	7	459	14	45	13	771	56	1	-	152	3	1	-
Meat products	1,127	180	36	5	846	23	13	2	139	34	5	-	33	9	3	-
Canneries	5,196	940	336	52	1,099	280	106	38	423	218	17	5	115	-	4	-
Chests and preserv. fruits, veg., and sea food	278	224	58	31	177	180	30	18	1	1	-	-	2	-	-	-
Confectionery	654	454	28	28	95	91	9	17	191	210	9	4	23	-	2	-
Dairy products	940	86	21	1	104	4	5	1	54	3	3	-	9	-	-	-
Grain products	2,146	49	12	-	411	1	19	-	71	1	1	-	32	-	-	-
Miscellaneous food industries	1,081	47	78	2	541	2	43	2	76	3	3	-	30	-	1	-
Tobacco manufactures	12,415	9,078	2,398	5,799	5,696	5,696	2,000	2,739	16	-	1	1	-	-	-	1
Textile mill products	111,943	7,697	3,791	2,633	5,770	437	372	42	5,415	2,345	154	01	291	150	40	8
Nonmetallic mineral products	79,110	43,524	2,764	1,822	4,351	143	116	12	1,164	791	136	66	151	30	86	4
Silk and rayon manufactures	7,935	4,737	237	229	834	9	12	4	26	36	1	5	-	-	-	-
Lumber and wood products	2,307	926	84	50	125	4	22	8	14	6	1	1	-	-	-	-
Knit goods	18,244	27,547	477	710	477	239	14	5	2,280	110	83	11	4	-	-	-
Other textile mill products	3,944	1,761	159	75	668	172	58	10	108	104	21	8	94	58	12	4
Dyeing and finishing textiles	1,696	632	56	24	114	1	7	1	94	17	3	1	8	-	-	-
Carpet, rug, and other floor coverings	918	431	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hats, except cloth and millinery	4	1	2	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous textile goods	943	526	51	12	512	162	64	9	140	83	16	4	65	57	12	4
Not specified textile mills	111	441	10	-	5	7	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	1,855	5,067	49	251	144	290	10	36	79	3	13	16	46	8	-	-
Apparel and accessories	908	4,241	35	443	86	179	7	90	48	103	-	15	10	11	-	2
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	947	736	14	106	58	101	3	16	31	34	2	8	5	11	-	1
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	24,126	1,487	2,352	1,160	910	20	160	910	20	160	910	20	160	910	20	160
Logging	6,113	89	896	4	3,114	16	144	2	5	-	-	-	4	-	-	-
Sawmills and planing mills	27,177	375	1,254	9	12,155	44	622	6	86	8	-	-	19	1	-	-
Furniture and store fixtures	20,229	823	774	53	1,494	53	12	15	23	15	2	-	8	-	-	-
Miscellaneous wooden goods	3,023	300	151	45	1,197	47	71	29	75	21	2	-	13	1	-	-
Paper and allied products	4,180	754	92	29	359	7	32	-	203	57	5	13	45	1	1	-
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	8,310	1,017	309	2	477	4	38	-	39	2	1	-	-	-	-	-
Paperboard containers and boxes	618	321	10	27	114	2	3	-	123	51	3	12	35	-	1	-
Miscellaneous paper and pulp products	92	14	4	-	1	-	-	-	11	4	1	1	1	-	-	-
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	4,750	820	97	26	358	14	6	9	019	115	3	8	52	6	1	1
Chemicals and allied products	7,688	1,296	259	16	3,222	43	179	-	525	101	24	-	233	6	16	-
Rayon and allied products	1,840	855	17	9	10	5	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other chemical and allied products	5,848	443	242	7	3,212	38	179	-	523	101	24	-	233	6	16	-
Paints, varnishes, and colors	5,910	431	840	7	3,207	38	179	-	628	100	24	-	232	6	16	-
Petroleum and coal products	261	10	4	-	18	3	2	-	26	8	-	-	5	3	-	-
Petroleum refining	194	8	3	-	14	2	1	-	9	6	-	-	5	3	-	-
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	57	1	2	-	4	-	2	-	17	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rubber products	225	43	13	1	22	-	1	-	57	6	4	-	8	-	1	-
Leather and leather products	1,383	13	41	3	247	3	1	-	9	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Footwear industries, except rubber	74	10	2	1	1	-	-	-	6	2	1	-	-	-	-	-
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	1,209	30	39	3	246	8	9	1	15	7	1	1	-	-	-	-
Leather, tanned, curried, and finished	1,096	19	1	-	242	1	-	-	13	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Leather products, except footwear	111	18	2	1	4	6	-	-	1	15	7	1	1	-	6	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	3,894	866	142	8	1,532	12	69	-	307	66	11	1	111	1	7	-
Glass and glass products	20	16	6	-	123	9	-	-	18	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Structural clay products	2,027	30	7	-	1,229	7	25	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other stone and clay products	1,447	320	67	2	276	5	13	-	219	65	11	1	102	1	7	-
Cement, cement, gypsum, and plaster prod.	240	6	8	-	104	-	3	-	13	1	-	-	5	-	-	-
Cut-stone and stone products	468	18	4	-	18	-	-	-	40	18	-	-	38	5	-	-
Pottery and related products	76	9	3	-	5	1	-	-	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mineral products	548	287	30	2	81	-	-	-	136	60	5	1	64	-	2	-
Iron and steel and their products	2,068	60	58	18	20	18	20	-	60	18	18	-	18	-	-	-
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	117	2	11	-	22	-	-	-	12	-	-	-	6	-	1	-
Other iron and steel products	1,945	78	69	1	499	18	25	-	47	18	17	1	229	1	13	-
Tin cans and other tinware	2	14	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous iron and steel industries	1,831	76	69	1	497	18	25	-	472	18	17	1	229	1	13	-
Nonferrous metals and their products	1,393	37	55	1	427	2	16	-	56	1	2	-	8	-	-	-
Nonferrous metal primary products	754	12	19	-	351	1	8	-	6	-	1	-	3	-	-	-
Clocks, watches, jewelry, and silverware	30	8	1	-	2	-	-	-	3	1	-	-	1	-	-	-
Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products	577	17	33	1	73	1	8	-	48	1	1	-	4	-	-	-
Machinery	2,790	233	93	2	139	3	11	-	635	80	13	1	39	1	4	-
Electrical machinery and equipment	313	23	14	7	14	8	2	-	23	13	-	-	13	-	-	-
Machinery, except electrical	2,477	210	79	2	125	3	10	-	612	67	13	1	26	1	4	-
Agricultural machinery and tractors	158	6	2	-	23	-	-	-	61	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Office and store machines, equip., and supplies	194	18	2	-	4	1	-	-	60	10	-	-	2	-	-	-
Miscellaneous machinery	2,015	156	71	2	98	2	10	-	391	56	13	1	23	-	4	-
Transportation equipment	1,233	11	72	7	1	77	10	-	172	24	2	-	-	-	-	-
Aircraft and parts	11	72	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment	793	60	46	-	46	-	-	-	160	22	2	-	-	-	-	-
Ship and boat building and repairing	5	23	1	-	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	194	7	20	-	9	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

1 Includes metal engraving (except for printing purposes), plating, and polishing.

INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. EMERG.) AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY COLOR AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

INDUSTRY	THE STATE—TOTAL—Con.				THIS STATE—NONWHITE—Con.				CHARLOTTE—TOTAL—Con.				CHARLOTTE—NONWHITE—Con.			
	Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Manufacturing—Con.																
Other manufacturing industries	2,071	464	180	50	561	69	54	23	210	52	12	3	30	8	3	-
Not specified metal industries	120	8	-	-	25	-	1	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	1	-
Scientific and photographic equip. and supplies	106	38	6	-	5	1	1	-	55	23	5	-	8	-	1	-
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	458	97	14	8	43	7	8	-	65	17	2	1	5	6	-	-
Not specified manufacturing industries	1,286	278	82	47	489	61	40	23	61	11	3	2	16	8	1	-
Transport, commun., and other public util.	37,478	3,645	1,259	64	8,471	107	475	10	3,254	591	107	7	598	14	36	2
Transportation.																
Air transportation	121	5	9	1	15	1	-	-	2,116	121	76	4	543	5	30	1
Railroads and railway express	14,900	498	305	11	4,149	34	170	1	813	30	80	1	254	1	10	-
Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops)	14,165	464	344	10	4,005	33	165	1	690	32	19	-	237	1	9	-
Railway express service	715	24	9	1	144	1	5	-	123	6	1	-	27	-	1	-
Street railways and bus lines	1,785	79	29	2	231	4	12	-	234	22	4	-	29	1	2	-
Trucking service and warehousing	6,575	201	400	11	1,743	19	150	4	935	62	44	4	843	3	17	1
Trucking service	7,777	213	362	8	1,954	10	68	1	905	54	35	4	171	3	9	1
Warehousing and storage	798	30	36	3	988	7	82	-	130	8	9	-	74	-	8	-
Water transportation	866	13	75	2	279	4	24	1	8	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
Other transportation	2,085	46	109	1	467	9	27	1	209	8	0	-	5	-	2	-
Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines	7	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Taxicab service	1,663	22	97	-	330	6	17	-	179	3	6	-	-	-	-	-
Services incidental to transportation	301	17	18	-	102	3	8	-	3	2	-	-	3	-	2	-
Not specified transportation	114	7	4	-	29	-	2	-	22	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Communication.																
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	2,195	5,230	97	31	149	32	13	-	385	999	17	2	20	5	1	1
Telephone (wire and radio)	1,904	2,954	70	28	135	21	12	-	1,329	365	14	3	19	4	1	1
Telegraph (wire and radio)	1,286	1,992	81	25	117	30	9	-	299	297	2	4	14	-	-	-
Radio broadcasting and television	591	64	12	3	14	1	1	-	132	91	12	1	4	-	-	-
Utilities	6,908	423	186	6	1,440	15	61	3	653	61	18	-	130	4	5	-
Electric light and power	4,951	344	103	4	531	9	35	2	466	71	5	-	51	8	1	-
Gas works and steam plants	616	38	1	-	187	1	21	-	19	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Water and sanitary services	1,671	36	53	-	722	6	34	-	158	6	5	-	68	1	2	-
Wholesale and retail trade.																
Wholesale trade	16,381	1,437	549	50	1,851	50	207	15	2,022	385	38	10	288	6	14	-
Retail trade	89,798	85,196	3,442	1,326	14,616	2,151	1,169	125	5,673	2,406	249	97	1,745	325	133	16
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing	22,544	2,917	601	62	3,261	260	377	2	1,111	327	31	8	364	57	23	3
Food stores, except dairy products	20,776	2,907	519	63	3,303	288	287	9	1,021	155	54	4	271	15	25	-
Dairy products stores and milk retailing	1,896	134	68	6	190	6	80	-	90	7	7	1	21	-	5	-
General merchandise and variety stores	6,782	973	357	55	564	146	140	-	261	51	105	28	102	18	10	-
General merchandise stores	6,288	973	153	40	585	132	121	-	365	73	9	20	101	36	2	-
Limited price variety stores	405	1,912	14	122	29	16	8	-	15	75	1	3	1	2	-	-
Apparel and accessories stores	2,913	2,918	124	107	344	103	34	7	281	292	7	9	46	19	1	-
Apparel and accessories stores, exc. shoes	1,108	1,696	78	70	126	103	32	27	126	176	5	19	45	15	-	-
Shoe stores	816	129	46	5	72	1	9	-	45	17	2	-	10	-	-	-
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores	4,649	739	140	12	489	32	21	-	334	62	12	1	68	5	6	-
Furniture and home furnishings stores	4,649	739	140	12	489	32	21	-	334	62	12	1	68	5	6	-
Household appliances and radio stores	1,089	154	38	1	61	-	3	-	124	22	6	-	12	-	8	-
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	6,289	505	145	35	405	5	30	-	585	76	9	3	56	2	3	-
Filling stations	11,878	613	463	10	2,114	45	109	45	540	10	22	-	247	2	16	-
Drug stores	3,863	525	205	11	619	29	95	1	386	62	25	-	139	4	20	-
Eating and drinking places	6,041	4,922	585	425	8,093	1,322	299	100	760	656	59	46	412	280	33	16
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. material retail.	5,719	449	124	12	967	10	46	1	364	34	4	-	103	1	1	-
Hardware and farm implement stores	5,421	251	84	6	270	3	9	-	99	8	2	-	17	-	1	-
Lumber and building material retailing	3,298	188	100	6	697	7	39	1	255	26	2	-	86	1	-	-
Other retail stores	11,127	2,977	500	130	2,419	171	213	4	821	216	39	11	289	19	21	-
Liquor stores	361	278	9	4	123	6	2	1	45	16	2	-	25	-	1	-
Retail florists	793	280	11	5	49	2	3	-	55	21	1	-	10	-	-	-
Jewelry stores	9,445	197	971	6	1,059	15	165	1	288	14	20	-	105	8	18	-
Fuel and ice retailing	3,842	1,074	109	36	269	65	21	-	313	106	5	4	29	11	-	-
Miscellaneous retail stores	3,067	1,282	95	80	890	88	19	8	117	59	11	7	31	6	2	-
Not specified retail trade	11,344	4,072	249	58	1,606	363	78	8	1,451	601	24	8	278	66	8	4
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3,194	1,589	49	13	221	50	4	2	429	272	2	3	51	15	-	-
Banking and other finance	3,194	1,589	49	13	221	50	4	2	429	272	2	3	51	15	-	-
Insurance and real estate	6,160	2,544	300	40	1,335	118	69	6	1,022	274	21	0	247	51	8	2
Insurance	5,079	1,945	118	84	1,851	127	11	1	593	278	11	2	28	6	-	-
Real estate	6,581	599	82	15	994	126	56	5	439	102	10	3	225	45	8	2
Business and repair services	12,790	501	552	16	2,867	30	134	1	805	96	35	3	154	3	13	-
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	9,378	163	397	1	1,789	19	105	-	397	14	19	-	109	1	8	-
Business and repair services, exc. automobile	4,412	418	150	15	1,078	11	29	-	408	82	16	-	45	-	-	-
Advertising	274	45	15	3	9	-	2	-	38	20	2	1	-	-	-	-
Business services, except advertising	976	380	30	11	77	8	5	1	151	59	8	-	13	-	-	-
Misc. repair services and hand trades	1,162	99	110	1	442	3	22	-	129	8	-	-	32	-	4	-
Personal services.																
Domestic service	7,082	75,500	712	5,461	6,986	65,533	662	4,742	718	5,438	69	497	726	2,189	80	454
Hotels and lodging places	3,932	6,055	366	197	2,515	3,212	199	126	820	511	17	14	256	233	10	12
Laundry, cleaning, and drying services	5,242	5,079	131	175	1,037	8,317	83	126	433	656	15	20	194	421	5	18
Miscellaneous personal services	7,845	6,071	305	221	2,872	1,115	119	40	413	94	15	16	181	209	7	1
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.																
Theaters and motion pictures	1,704	539	67	13	310	94	27	3	204	150	6	2	50	1	1	-
Miscellaneous amusement and recreation	3,060	254	275	24	1,119	40	104	4	293	51	18	3	109	5	9	-
Professional and related services.																
Educational services	25,271	36,113	327	725	6,899	8,451	146	335	1,093	1,831	12	40	343	41	7	12
Educational services (n. e. c.)	12,611	28,611	139	447	3,514	6,869	64	154	265	878	4	17	139	315	4	7
Medical and other health services	5,618	9,127	85	214	1,789	1,541	57	72	287	734	1	30	77	80	-	5
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.	3,132	1,934	53	39	429	194	21	1	320	97	2	2	3	-	-	-
Charitable, religious, & membership organizations	5,070	1,511	50	86	1,641	229	23	7	301	122	5	1	124	13	8	-
Government.																
Postal service	4,800	764	23	10	186	14	3	2	236	10	1	-	15	1	-	-
National defense	5,492	99	75	1	271	5	1	2	85	7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Government (n. e. c.)	11,329	4,558	261	118	1,024	165	4	6	609	213	12	1	51	11	5	-
Federal government (n. e. c.)	4,428	1,247	78	40	81	11	5	1	138	79	1	-	1	-	-	-
State and local government (n. e. c.)	9,511	3,311	173	78	943	154	36	6	469	134	12	2	53	11	5	-
Industry not reported	11,056	4,707	7,838	7,787	4,034	1,124	2,258	1,304	387	168	196	102	121	34	84	6



May 30, 1942

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Sixteenth Census of the
United States: 1940

Series P-13, No. 4

POPULATION

INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD
AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE: 1940

TENNESSEE

(The industry figures presented in this release apply to all persons 14 years old and over who were employed (except on public emergency work) or seeking work (except new workers) in the last week of March, 1940. Data on the industry distribution of employed workers were presented in condensed form for counties and urban places in the Second Series Bulletin for the State, and in the release designated P-8, No. 18.)

Industry statistics for the State of Tennessee were released today by Director J. C. Capt of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce. These figures relate to the 728,203 males and 213,511 females 14 years old and over who were employed on private or nonemergency government work the last week in March, 1940; and to the 50,211 males and 15,861 females 14 years old and over with previous work experience who were without employment of any kind, and were seeking work.

No attempt was made to classify by industry the 7,696 males and 4,688 females without work experience who were seeking work, nor was this tabulation made for the 44,558 males and 7,176 females who were engaged on public emergency work, such as that provided by WPA, NYA, and CCC. Even without these two classes, however, the industry statistics presented here cover 93.7 percent of the males and 95.1 percent of the females who were in the labor force in the last week of March, 1940.

The industry data presented in the accompanying table are shown in terms of the list of 132 industries used by the Bureau of the Census in 1940 in classifying the industrial returns made by

enumerators. For employed persons, the industries are those in which these persons were employed during the week of March 24-30, 1940; for those seeking work, the industries are those in which these persons were last employed full time for one month or more.

The industry classification used by the Bureau of the Census for 1940 differs from that used in previous censuses, because of revisions which were made in order to increase comparability between its industry statistics and those from other governmental and private sources. Because of this change in classification, and because the industry figures shown here do not cover all persons in the labor force, these 1940 figures cannot be compared directly with industry figures in the Census reports of 1930 and earlier years. Such comparison will be facilitated when the results of studies now under way are published.

More detailed industry statistics, including the cross-classifications of industry with race, age, class of worker, major occupation group, hours worked in the week of March 24-30, 1940, months worked in 1939, and duration of unemployment, will be presented later in the Third Series Bulletin for the State.

INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. EMERG.) AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY COLOR AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940

INDUSTRY	THE STATE - TOTAL				THE STATE - NONWHITE			
	Employed (except on public emergency work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (except on public emergency work)		Seeking work, experienced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
All industries	728,203	212,511	50,811	15,061	185,666	66,280	13,727	7,286
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	899,548	13,461	8,449	1,079	46,359	5,108	1,829	507
Agriculture	898,546	13,466	8,830	1,078	46,336	5,108	1,823	507
Forestry, except logging and fishery	1,003	13	119	1	22	-	-	-
Forestry, except logging	287	7	38	1	6	-	-	-
Fishery	715	10	36	1	19	-	-	-
Mining	14,256	7	1,782	6	1,001	1	128	1
Coal mining	9,499	36	1,128	8	169	-	32	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	89	3	21	-	3	-	1	-
Metal mining	1,461	10	77	-	74	-	2	-
Other mines and quarries	3,203	23	459	10	274	1	105	1
Sand and gravel production	495	7	37	-	76	-	8	-
Stone quarrying	1,679	5	332	1	318	1	54	-
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining	1,040	9	18	-	276	-	43	-
Not specified mining	44	3	18	-	6	-	2	-
Construction	42,312	478	10,454	58	7,317	41	3,513	17
Manufacturing	189,951	43,435	8,820	3,166	20,119	1,847	2,359	191
Food and kindred products	14,138	9,066	955	259	3,688	312	259	6
Bakery products	2,584	608	28	28	211	35	25	6
Beverage industries	2,584	115	139	7	432	14	45	-
Meat products	3,797	340	153	28	614	41	56	10
Other food industries	5,713	1,023	490	131	1,851	129	110	80
Cann & preserves, fruits, veg., and sea food	439	116	97	119	18	80	3	12
Confectionery	607	349	48	39	74	43	5	1
Dairy products	1,491	219	16	16	74	4	10	1
Grain mill products	2,877	143	129	6	333	15	59	3
Miscellaneous food industries	1,304	198	136	21	342	40	46	9
Tobacco manufactures	2,115	1,001	144	90	1,000	617	58	19
Textile mill products	19,048	10,119	1,158	313	803	149	73	34
Cotton manufactures	4,334	2,336	236	425	1,023	38	44	11
Silk and rayon manufactures	1,178	732	79	61	8	3	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	9,956	992	43	43	15	2	-	-
Knit goods	7,053	10,425	457	424	70	70	9	11
Other textile mill products	1,861	964	70	69	258	41	17	-
Dyeing and finishing textiles	544	131	30	5	84	6	3	-
Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings	67	167	4	9	9	16	-	3
Hats, except cloth and millinery	8	2	3	10	33	16	1	9
Miscellaneous textile goods	553	596	33	34	41	3	2	-
Not specified textile mills	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	2,889	11,845	127	586	333	191	17	20
Apparel and accessories	2,121	10,588	98	443	78	66	13	8
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	768	1,257	29	135	155	125	10	8
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	27,507	1,085	3,546	108	4,788	236	670	43
Logging	3,824	18	367	13	165	8	18	1
Sawnmills and planing mills	15,778	241	1,795	13	2,911	25	7	7
Furniture and store fixtures	9,909	458	542	89	754	123	82	16
Miscellaneous wood goods	3,495	369	268	59	928	66	96	16
Paper and allied products	5,009	365	99	99	375	18	30	7
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	1,435	145	54	7	216	6	14	2
Paperboard containers and boxes	499	195	41	12	125	6	14	1
Miscellaneous paper and pulp products	185	44	4	8	34	-	3	-
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	6,444	1,738	253	71	454	122	20	3
Chemicals and allied products	15,404	2,397	891	100	2,518	165	496	12
Rayon and allied products	7,009	1,134	179	45	150	8	5	1
Other chemical and allied products	8,395	1,102	612	55	2,368	157	491	11
Paints, varnishes, and colors	289	28	23	2	53	1	10	1
Miscellaneous chemicals industries	6,055	1,005	689	8	8,309	156	400	-
Petroleum and coal products	459	47	21	3	64	3	15	-
Petroleum refining	382	4	14	2	17	1	4	-
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	2,640	113	141	2	613	5	44	-
Rubber products	3,751	2,426	177	62	324	36	21	-
Leather and leather products	2,993	2,854	63	63	-	-	33	-
Footwear industries, except rubber	436	38	33	-	176	23	18	-
Leather, tanned, curried, and finished	382	4	19	-	16	6	-	-
Leather products, except footwear	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	5,253	425	424	15	988	4	114	-
Glass and glass products	1,015	16	123	1	403	1	64	-
Structural clay products	2,340	274	299	13	518	1	44	-
Other stone and clay products	1,765	54	99	1	404	1	88	-
Cement, and conc. t., gyp., and plaster prod.	913	36	158	-	86	-	6	-
Cut-stone and stone products	633	390	89	13	80	-	-	-
Pottery and related products	229	4	4	8	8	-	-	-
Misc. nonmetallic mineral products	12,434	443	953	22	3,432	43	388	10
Iron and steel and their products	703	19	93	80	2,823	43	280	10
Blat furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	11,791	424	658	80	2,823	43	280	10
Other iron and steel products	103	299	6	-	9	-	-	-
Tin cans and other tinware	11,598	899	852	80	3,513	43	320	10
Miscellaneous iron and steel industries	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nonferrous metals and their products	6,069	121	132	1	436	-	19	-
Nomferrous metal primary products	1,238	9	24	-	3	-	-	-
Clocks, watches, jewelry, and silverware	42	6	8	-	8	-	-	-
Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products	4,795	107	105	-	425	-	-	-
Machinery	2,146	242	163	7	325	9	20	1
Electrical machinery and equipment	520	50	36	2	21	4	4	1
Machinery, except electrical	864	87	27	-	99	8	6	-
Agricultural machinery and tractors	128	21	-	1	3	-	-	-
Office and store machines, equip., and supplies	1,790	181	109	10	128	5	124	-
Miscellaneous machinery	80	2	7	4	716	3	17	-
Transportation equipment	2,360	68	8	-	209	11	2	-
Aircraft and parts	58	1	4	-	7	-	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment	2,302	67	4	-	202	11	1	-
Ship and boat building and repairing	58	1	4	-	7	-	-	-
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	211	4	12	-	21	-	4	-

¹Includes metal engraving (except for printing purposes), plating, and polishing.

INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. EMERG.), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY COLOR AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940-Con.

INDUSTRY	THE STATE - TOTAL-Con.				THE STATE - MINORITIES-Con.			
	Employed (except on public emergency work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (except on public emergency work)		Seeking work, experienced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Manufacturing-Con.								
Other manufacturing industries.	8,382	958	236	54	476	36	47	6
Not specified metal industries.	154	6	15	-	19	-	3	-
Scientific and photographic equip. and supplies.	677	-	677	-	4	-	-	-
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.	1,179	458	6	22	164	13	8	4
Not specified manufacturing industries.	1,383	425	140	22	264	23	36	2
Transport, communication, and other public util.	65,641	4,728	5,618	128	9,211	198	840	23
Transportation	37,574	1,070	5,192	50	7,798	132	745	2
Air transportation.	15	37	15	-	89	-	-	-
Railroads and railway express	21,543	527	802	16	4,306	27	237	8
Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops).	20,757	464	834	11	4,343	77	237	8
Railway express service.	786	58	18	5	59	8	9	7
Street railways and bus lines.	3,674	107	83	1	818	9	27	1
Trucking service and warehousing.	9,995	211	912	21	2,428	20	380	14
Trucking service.	4,200	333	468	6	1,191	10	121	1
Warehousing and storage.	1,795	76	309	15	1,231	18	249	13
Water transportation.	1,113	22	156	2	247	3	76	1
Other transportation.	1,951	71	114	7	370	13	31	8
Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines.	6	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Taxicab service.	1,421	81	77	2	121	12	11	-
Services incidental to transportation.	421	30	21	2	174	1	18	1
Not specified transportation.	103	10	6	2	14	-	8	-
Communication.	9,728	538	128	55	186	30	18	1
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).	8,400	2,566	128	54	176	30	17	1
Telephone (wire and radio).	1,628	5,683	70	44	154	29	16	1
Telegraph (wire and radio).	572	884	68	10	22	1	-	-
Radio broadcasting and television.	886	60	19	1	-	-	1	-
Utilities.	6,559	801	268	17	1,237	85	77	1
Electric light and power.	4,382	459	176	14	428	16	18	1
Gas works and steam plants.	864	66	80	3	168	5	9	-
Water and sanitary services.	1,611	64	96	1	647	8	85	-
Wholesale and retail trade.	24,565	21,069	5,778	2,808	15,136	3,205	1,798	325
Wholesale trade.	19,323	5,508	864	103	2,944	368	248	11
Retail trade.	76,648	23,565	6,122	2,305	12,742	1,061	1,550	214
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retail'g.	10,451	2,459	96	96	2,459	251	10	10
Food stores, except dairy products.	19,108	5,113	1,877	91	2,795	250	338	10
Dairy products stores and milk retailing.	1,054	144	131	5	378	1	23	-
General merchandise and variety stores.	7,804	8,031	326	784	104	49	1	-
General merchandise stores.	7,804	7,630	286	632	604	165	47	10
Limited price variety stores.	891	1,408	9	94	40	19	-	-
Apparel and accessories stores.	2,849	8,759	147	178	404	106	22	7
Apparel and accessories stores, exc. shoes.	2,800	8,596	144	164	398	106	17	1
Shoe stores.	764	163	9	8	66	-	8	-
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores.	4,026	715	191	23	449	65	34	5
Furniture and home furnishings stores.	2,855	534	126	16	410	6	2	-
Household appliance and radio stores.	1,161	181	65	6	30	4	4	-
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.	5,695	507	197	18	1,137	2	27	1
Filling stations.	6,217	401	401	1	1,037	308	3	108
Drug stores.	3,754	731	340	60	922	55	172	14
Eating and drinking places.	8,100	7,467	868	841	2,979	2,181	364	261
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. material retail.	5,385	807	890	17	889	14	85	1
Hardware and farm implement stores.	2,895	506	69	5	395	4	13	-
Lumber and building material retailing.	9,970	851	223	13	491	10	72	1
Other retail stores.	11,479	8,097	795	150	2,467	194	380	5
Liquor stores.	321	76	24	-	76	7	1	-
Retail florist.	318	236	13	9	68	21	5	-
Jewelry stores.	458	244	13	9	67	18	3	-
Paul and ice retailing.	4,118	478	124	1,449	33	260	2	-
Miscellaneous retail stores.	8,444	1,851	125	57	723	77	37	3
Not specified retail trade.	2,422	1,009	124	74	389	44	23	1
Finance, insurance, and real estate.	12,830	5,886	446	119	2,122	523	141	14
Banking and other finance.	8,599	3,007	99	31	351	79	13	-
Insurance and real estate.	5,231	2,801	342	38	1,771	444	138	14
Insurance.	2,468	2,285	183	61	1,117	235	9	7
Real estate.	2,763	516	159	27	1,464	249	119	7
Business and repair services.	12,630	808	613	30	1,737	37	147	2
Automobile storage, rent., and repair services.	7,494	180	285	8	1,304	10	120	-
Business and repair services, exc. automobile.	5,136	258	298	25	633	27	27	3
Advertising.	421	113	22	4	30	-	3	-
Business services, except advertising.	1,171	414	59	21	97	16	5	8
Misc. repair services and hand trades.	5,214	100	177	-	886	9	22	-
Personal services.	22,549	75,458	1,780	6,918	12,004	31,779	1,256	5,274
Domestic service.	7,122	59,797	942	6,055	45,064	683	4,655	883
Laundry and lodging places.	4,025	5,305	266	240	2,311	2,031	261	125
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services.	4,185	5,171	253	208	1,157	2,365	99	211
Miscellaneous personal services.	6,247	6,800	397	285	1,581	1,268	66	56
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.	1,258	615	200	58	986	142	150	12
Theaters and motion pictures.	1,258	615	200	58	986	142	150	12
Miscellaneous amusement and recreation.	3,363	353	294	33	707	59	109	6
Professional and related services.	24,025	20,071	459	825	4,870	4,643	142	169
Educational services.	10,232	12,749	198	448	1,767	3,069	60	66
Medical and other health services.	6,175	7,938	108	290	1,249	1,312	50	64
Legal, engineering and misc. professional serv.	4,204	1,012	48	60	211	30	9	3
Charitable, religious, & membership organization.	4,214	1,609	91	37	1,804	849	32	6
Government.	10,866	4,836	285	152	1,177	201	78	10
Postal service.	4,308	575	40	8	364	86	10	-
National defense.	413	17	72	8	8	-	4	-
Government (n. e. c.).	12,455	4,266	142	46	805	115	59	7
Federal government (n. e. c.).	5,814	1,708	134	43	126	21	5	-
State and local government (n. e. c.).	9,451	2,560	88	99	679	124	54	8
Industry not reported.	7,998	2,964	7,615	2,127	8,117	496	2,366	681

¹ "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. EMERG.) AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY COLOR AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

INDUSTRY	CHATTANOOGA - TOTAL				CHATTANOOGA - NONWHITE				KNOXVILLE - TOTAL				KNOXVILLE - NONWHITE			
	Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
All industries	33,081	16,309	2,874	1,285	6,608	6,025	1,104	566	27,437	15,288	2,870	916	3,901	3,340	405	236
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	138	8	57	1	38	1	30	1	168	15	51	-	17	-	4	-
Agriculture	120	7	54	1	37	1	30	1	158	15	50	-	17	-	4	-
Forestry, except logging, and fishery	9	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	10	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Forestry, except logging	9	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	9	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Fishery	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mining	54	-	22	1	28	-	7	1	178	9	49	-	41	-	9	-
Coal mining	14	-	15	-	1	-	1	-	80	5	15	-	1	-	2	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Metal mining	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Other mines and quarries	46	-	7	1	22	-	6	1	144	2	28	-	39	-	7	-
Sand and gravel production	13	-	-	-	1	-	4	1	2	-	3	-	1	-	-	-
Stone quarrying	27	-	6	1	21	-	6	1	102	-	29	-	38	-	6	-
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not specified mining	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Construction	2,895	41	450	6	654	3	148	3	2,187	50	620	4	265	1	136	1
Manufacturing	12,472	4,229	795	256	3,502	171	257	9	7,507	6,587	265	324	494	29	43	1
Food and kindred products	1,026	167	71	13	225	12	14	1	1,180	119	65	3	126	5	10	-
Bakery products	2,265	65	25	6	43	6	3	1	2,219	42	12	2	20	3	-	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	108	16	9	2	21	4	1	1	115	2	1	-	8	-	-	-
Meat products	227	28	11	1	51	2	3	-	232	25	15	-	41	-	3	-
Other food industries	371	83	34	6	111	4	6	-	402	30	23	-	73	3	-	-
Cann's and preserv. fruits, veg., and sea food	6	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Confectionery	90	59	7	4	14	3	-	-	21	5	3	-	-	-	-	-
Dairy products	73	9	3	1	5	-	-	-	66	12	4	-	-	-	-	-
Grain mill products	86	8	4	-	61	-	2	-	127	9	-	-	24	-	1	-
Miscellaneous food industries	101	11	9	1	21	1	2	-	140	11	15	-	14	1	3	-
Tobacco manufactures	6	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	17	2	5	1	4	2	4	1
Textile mill products	2,605	3,007	192	176	122	22	6	2	2,229	2,799	169	143	9	2	1	-
Cotton manufactures	261	754	58	73	4	-	-	-	1,449	1,712	119	89	5	4	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures	29	54	2	4	-	-	-	-	1	59	7	4	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	169	152	16	8	9	1	-	-	139	59	7	4	-	-	-	-
Knit goods	1,077	1,918	86	103	38	8	3	1	523	979	40	45	3	6	-	-
Other textile-mill products	279	201	11	8	18	8	-	-	51	48	5	5	-	1	-	-
Dyeing and finishing textiles	202	110	6	4	6	1	-	-	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-
Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings	19	27	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hats, except cloth and millinery	2	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous textile goods	51	33	6	4	2	-	-	-	41	40	5	4	-	1	-	-
Not specified textile mills	65	325	9	42	6	15	-	4	265	1,199	8	56	5	4	-	-
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	32	121	3	22	3	8	-	3	257	1,196	7	56	-	4	-	-
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	33	204	6	28	3	8	-	1	761	44	71	3	9	1	2	-
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	1,413	121	95	4	307	21	27	1	761	44	71	3	9	1	2	-
Lumber	6	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sawmills and planing mills	274	6	85	1	101	1	15	-	400	9	28	-	-	-	-	-
Furniture and other fixtures	92	20	792	49	141	49	11	-	113	27	37	1	3	1	-	-
Miscellaneous wooden goods	259	22	18	1	44	1	1	-	37	8	1	2	1	-	-	-
Paper and allied products	255	54	8	1	60	-	1	-	84	11	3	-	-	-	-	-
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	43	2	3	-	-	-	-	-
Paperboard containers and boxes	118	49	1	1	22	-	1	-	30	9	1	-	3	-	-	-
Miscellaneous paper and pulp products	6	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	509	113	24	6	20	2	-	-	495	81	19	2	15	2	-	-
Chemicals and allied products	270	112	14	4	84	6	3	-	114	18	7	1	9	1	-	-
Rayon and allied products	6	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Other chemical and allied products	264	112	13	4	84	6	3	-	112	18	6	1	9	1	-	-
Paints, varnishes, and colors	64	2	1	-	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous chemicals industries	300	111	9	4	65	6	2	-	109	15	4	1	9	1	-	-
Petroleum and coal products	160	30	7	-	54	2	4	-	27	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
Petroleum refining	242	80	7	-	80	2	-	-	80	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	50	-	-	-	21	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rubber products	11	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	16	6	4	-	1	-	-	-
Leather and leather products	269	42	15	-	171	28	12	-	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Footwear industries, except rubber	42	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	5	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	261	42	19	-	169	28	12	-	15	8	-	-	-	-	-	-
Leather: tanned, curried, and finished	31	14	-	-	145	29	12	-	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Leather products, except footwear	68	11	5	-	4	5	-	-	11	6	3	-	1	-	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	531	38	9	1	101	1	3	-	767	132	109	9	143	-	14	-
Glass and glass products	208	6	2	-	20	1	-	-	29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Structural clay products	200	1	1	-	37	-	-	-	79	8	8	-	40	-	-	-
Cement and concrete, brick, and plaster prod.	229	25	3	-	44	-	-	-	168	120	107	9	102	-	12	-
Cut-stone and stone products	88	6	1	-	89	-	-	-	174	7	19	1	73	-	10	-
Pottery and related products	28	3	1	-	1	-	-	-	40	12	79	-	86	-	-	-
Misc. nonmetallic mineral products	108	15	1	-	6	-	-	-	86	111	9	8	1	-	-	-
Iron and steel and their products	4,247	120	268	-	2,124	27	176	2	3,097	40	69	-	104	-	1	-
Blair furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	30	3	4	1	8	-	-	-	223	6	22	-	40	-	-	-
Other iron and steel products	4,217	117	279	3	2,116	27	174	2	2,774	34	47	-	64	1	3	-
Cast iron and other castings	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous iron and steel industries	4,216	117	279	3	2,116	27	174	2	2,771	34	46	-	64	1	3	-
Nonferrous metals and their products	70	3	-	-	11	-	-	-	159	4	15	-	29	-	4	-
Nonferrous metal primary products	22	1	-	-	9	-	-	-	48	-	4	-	9	-	2	-
Clocks, watches, jewelry, and silverware	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products	45	1	3	-	2	-	-	-	112	4	11	-	20	-	2	-
Machinery	971	30	24	-	99	-	-	-	1,925	10	17	8	12	1	1	-
Electrical machinery and equipment	12	11	4	-	2	-	-	-	32	4	2	-	3	-	-	-
Machinery, except electrical	478	24	24	-	97	-	-	-	260	15	14	8	12	1	1	-
Agricultural machinery and tractors	164	5	9	-	65	-	-	-	10	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
Office store machinery, equip., and supplies	19	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	19	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous machinery	298	27	15	-	22	-	-	-	327	16	12	3	11	1	-	-
Transportation equipment	79	4	-	-	7	-	-	-	24	1	6	-	-	-	-	-
Aircraft and parts	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment	22	3	1	-	4	1	-	-	15	1	4	-	-	-	-	-
Ship and boat building and repairing	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	39	1	8	-	1	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

* Includes metal engraving (except for printing purposes), plating, and polishing.

INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. EMERG.) AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY COLOR AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

INDUSTRY	CHATTANOOGA - TOTAL—Col.				CHATTANOOGA - WHITES—Col.				KNOXVILLE - TOTAL—Col.				KNOXVILLE - WHITES—Col.			
	Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Manufacturing—Con.																
Other manufacturing industries	423	61	25	8	98	6	4	—	259	60	12	2	8	—	—	—
Not specified metal industries	15	—	1	—	5	—	1	—	13	1	—	—	2	—	—	—
Scientific and photographic equip. and supplies	18	5	—	—	1	—	—	—	145	48	—	—	1	—	—	—
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	61	17	5	—	5	—	—	—	144	48	8	1	—	—	—	—
Not specified manufacturing industries	334	62	23	8	89	4	5	—	66	18	2	1	2	—	—	—
Transport, commun., and other public util.	3,467	340	151	16	805	20	54	1	3,505	366	168	7	480	13	21	2
Transportation	2,860	109	107	9	675	11	68	1	2,792	75	180	4	344	9	14	2
Air transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroads and railway express	1,696	78	65	5	469	5	30	—	1,974	56	77	1	240	5	6	—
Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops)	1,499	84	58	1	449	5	25	—	1,966	56	77	1	240	5	6	—
Railway express service	127	39	8	4	20	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Street railways and bus lines	501	10	5	—	16	1	5	—	254	9	5	—	19	—	1	—
Trucking service and warehousing	466	21	36	1	113	8	10	1	450	22	34	2	55	1	6	2
Trucking service	489	19	33	1	98	8	7	1	407	19	25	2	43	1	3	—
Warehousing and storage	39	2	3	—	15	—	—	—	43	3	5	—	12	—	3	—
Water transportation	10	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	6	—	1	—	—	—
Other transportation	207	8	8	1	76	—	1	—	112	8	7	1	21	8	1	—
Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines	17	—	—	—	60	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	2	1	—
Tailcab service	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Services incidental to transportation	25	1	—	—	13	—	—	—	8	4	—	1	2	—	—	—
Not specified transportation	7	3	—	1	3	—	—	—	11	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Communication	215	138	18	9	18	2	1	—	233	153	13	2	22	1	2	—
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	160	124	9	5	17	3	—	—	182	123	13	1	21	21	—	—
Telephone (wire and radio)	115	110	3	4	13	2	—	—	120	103	8	—	2	18	1	—
Telegraph (wire and radio)	65	14	6	1	4	—	—	—	54	22	10	—	5	—	—	—
Radio broadcasting and television	35	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Utilities	733	99	32	4	110	7	8	—	681	56	25	2	114	3	5	—
Electric light and power	503	88	18	4	80	3	—	—	214	56	11	1	17	2	—	—
Gas works and steam plants	22	5	—	—	1	—	—	—	101	10	7	—	38	—	—	—
Water and sanitary services	177	12	13	—	71	1	2	—	166	12	7	—	59	1	1	—
Wholesale and retail trade	6,722	2,561	465	123	1,477	426	167	26	7,053	2,523	500	105	862	180	73	3
Wholesale trade	1,122	172	55	4	198	23	11	—	1,444	200	78	9	63	3	14	3
Retail trade	5,599	2,389	412	119	1,279	413	156	26	5,591	2,423	422	196	779	177	64	3
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing	1,512	276	40	10	246	33	14	—	1,432	244	126	12	212	37	7	—
Food stores, except dairy products	1,413	250	191	9	242	29	10	—	1,364	242	124	12	77	7	—	—
Dairy products stores and milk retailing	98	18	9	—	4	—	—	—	69	6	12	—	1	—	—	—
General merchandise and variety stores	309	99	9	—	50	87	7	—	362	74	29	8	60	—	—	—
General merchandise stores	289	90	8	48	54	26	—	—	2	344	64	27	57	55	10	5
Limited price variety stores	16	9	1	8	5	—	—	—	22	94	2	8	5	1	—	—
Apparel and accessories stores	299	50	7	25	24	11	—	—	246	87	20	9	34	13	3	—
Apparel and accessories stores, exc. shoes	214	37	4	11	—	—	—	—	179	267	16	—	25	12	5	—
Shoe stores	75	29	1	1	7	—	—	—	69	20	4	—	9	—	—	—
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores	364	78	21	2	54	10	6	—	308	71	19	8	19	9	8	—
Furniture and home furnishings stores	294	68	15	9	42	10	—	—	240	62	13	1	19	5	—	—
Household appliance and radio stores	70	10	6	—	—	—	—	—	110	16	6	—	—	—	—	—
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	402	44	14	2	36	—	—	—	406	56	13	—	24	—	—	—
Filling stations	398	5	5	—	109	—	—	—	340	40	14	—	16	—	—	—
Drug stores	309	57	30	4	62	10	11	—	270	108	34	11	32	5	9	—
Eating and drinking places	734	724	80	72	321	304	47	24	663	614	66	63	229	122	26	3
Hardware, farm impl., and hldg. material retail.	299	29	17	—	66	2	7	—	443	41	27	—	17	—	1	—
Hardware and farm implement stores	65	10	6	—	7	—	—	—	128	17	4	—	7	—	—	—
Lumber and building material retailing	234	19	11	—	59	8	5	—	307	24	22	—	10	—	—	—
Other retail stores	991	274	63	15	200	82	24	—	959	273	64	11	136	14	7	—
Liquor stores	60	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Retail florists	22	18	1	—	—	—	—	—	28	24	1	—	—	—	—	—
Jewelry stores	42	32	—	1	6	4	—	—	69	80	—	—	14	8	—	—
Fuel and ice retailing	429	19	40	2	122	8	—	—	364	42	18	1	37	7	—	—
Miscellaneous retail stores	315	119	10	7	48	10	8	—	358	126	85	1	69	9	—	—
Not specified retail trade	128	86	11	6	28	8	3	—	85	53	10	7	20	5	2	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1,225	526	38	9	271	69	27	2	1,021	354	45	10	242	44	14	—
Banking and other finance	307	125	9	1	50	13	5	—	284	112	6	41	14	1	—	—
Insurance and real estate	215	92	8	—	221	56	—	—	222	82	7	8	22	8	12	—
Insurance	208	292	11	6	31	5	1	1	747	128	14	4	24	7	—	—
Real estate	390	101	18	2	190	51	14	1	566	84	23	3	178	23	13	—
Business and repair services	744	94	48	3	129	4	10	—	732	51	53	5	109	—	8	—
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	425	14	26	1	102	2	6	—	452	2	29	—	100	—	3	—
Business and repair services, exc. automobile	307	80	22	—	27	—	—	—	280	49	27	8	29	—	—	—
Advertising	89	9	4	—	—	—	—	—	27	9	5	1	—	—	—	—
Business services, except advertising	109	98	1	2	11	—	—	—	90	34	7	2	4	—	—	—
Misc. repair services and hand trades	141	18	17	—	16	1	14	5	145	6	15	—	—	—	—	—
Personal services	1,261	5,261	129	205	1,232	4,722	96	488	1,212	4,631	144	258	284	5,237	22	209
Domestic service	424	4,621	37	440	262	3,962	28	389	421	5,224	29	229	429	20	52	126
Hotel and lodging places	255	523	28	17	280	201	22	11	553	443	33	21	271	172	22	12
Laundring, cleaning, and dyeing services	329	511	23	22	127	334	9	16	355	503	27	85	65	92	2	5
Miscellaneous personal services	503	416	81	23	128	184	13	6	445	416	15	12	121	69	5	—
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.	821	51	23	4	110	3	4	—	258	61	29	7	56	14	6	1
Theaters and motion pictures	111	29	9	—	6	—	—	—	105	24	11	4	18	7	2	—
Miscellaneous amusement and recreation	210	19	14	8	69	2	8	—	155	27	18	5	40	7	4	1
Professional and related services	1,253	1,981	26	23	342	422	10	5	1,549	2,007	28	51	278	279	6	8
Educational services	374	1,087	5	11	125	276	4	1	697	1,102	15	21	321	174	4	4
Medical and other health services	340	651	8	15	114	123	6	4	359	626	2	19	70	90	1	2
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.	255	107	—	—	—	—	—	—	255	107	—	—	—	—	—	—
Charitable, religious, & membership organizations	864	126	9	2	91	24	—	—	275	186	6	3	74	14	1	—
Government	1,313	328	24	9	279	25	4	—	1,642	523	40	9	25	22	9	—
Postal service	247	14	—	—	20	6	—	—	175	8	3	—	13	2	1	—
National defense	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Government (n. e. c.)	1,014	306	20	8	29	18	—	—	1,441	524	5	—	67	30	—	—
Federal government (n. e. c.)	449	180	6	8	21	6	1	—	761	324	3	9	27	7	—	—
State and local government (n. e. c.)	364	128	14	5	28	9	8	—	680	198	27	6	40	13	8	—
Industry not reported	342	157	647	227	91	35	202	99	209	141	256	58	38	21	55	11

1 "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

3-23-44

6
INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. EMERG.) AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING
WORK, BY COLOR AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, 1940—Con.

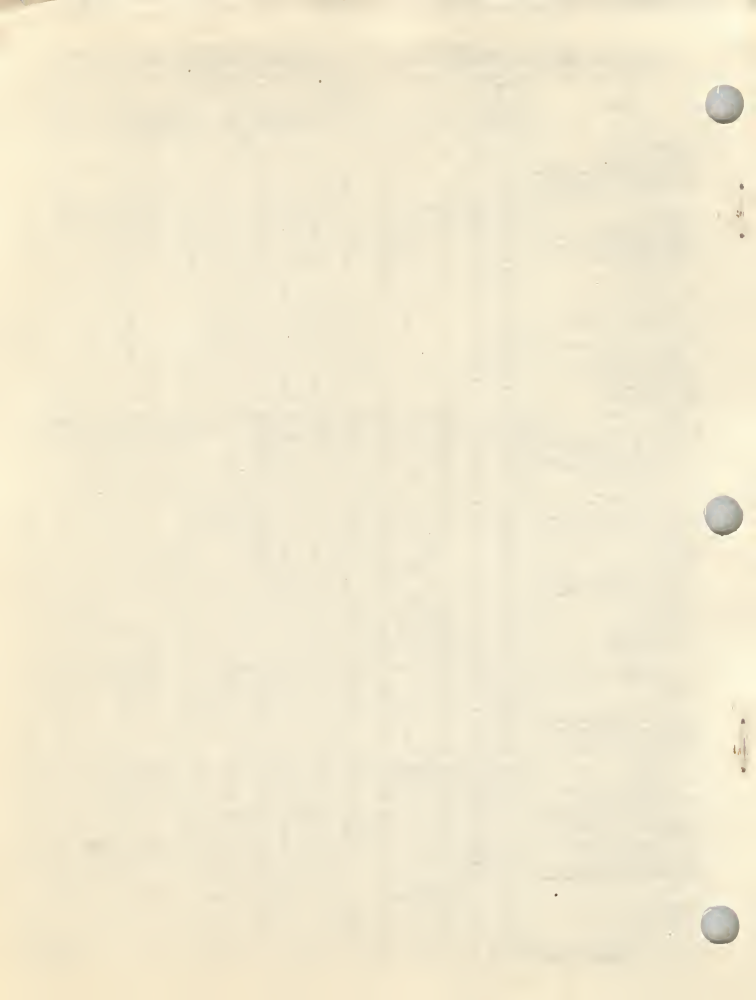
INDUSTRY	EMPLOYED - TOTAL				MEMPHIS - NONWHITE				NASHVILLE - TOTAL				NASHVILLE - NONWHITE			
	Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
All industries	75,369	89,783	8,585	4,591	29,799	19,460	5,169	2,864	40,666	22,501	4,791	2,048	10,686	6,946	1,928	1,147
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	808	100	404	88	457	70	278	84	197	13	101	3	72	5	20	-
Agriculture	771	99	296	86	449	70	274	84	193	12	99	3	71	5	19	-
Forestry, except logging, and fishery	21	1	8	-	8	-	4	-	4	-	2	-	1	-	1	-
Forestry, except logging	7	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Fishery	24	1	5	-	8	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Mining	78	-	17	-	38	-	2	-	96	-	17	-	68	-	10	-
Coal mining	4	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	5	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Metal mining	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Other mines and quarries	69	-	8	-	27	-	2	-	99	-	15	-	67	-	10	-
Sand and gravel production	65	-	7	-	27	-	-	-	28	-	3	-	9	-	7	-
Stone quarrying	24	-	1	-	27	-	-	-	64	-	9	-	68	-	9	-
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	3	-	2	-
Not specified mining	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-
Construction	7,444	124	1,785	10	8,180	80	1,007	9	8,867	67	1,261	6	1,151	5	543	8
Manufacturing	19,850	2,187	1,799	298	8,436	668	1,129	112	10,020	4,172	891	217	2,038	215	283	36
Food and kindred products	2,174	685	218	60	1,849	136	129	22	1,794	418	153	33	415	24	47	12
Bakery products	757	248	38	16	121	19	10	4	386	109	41	3	41	2	9	-
Beverage industries	453	30	34	8	325	9	32	9	325	30	1	1	74	3	7	6
Meat products	878	118	56	10	324	25	30	3	449	90	32	9	72	12	7	6
Other food industries	1,058	240	90	21	559	73	64	15	709	415	57	21	228	18	24	6
Cann & preserve, fruits, veg., and sea food	30	19	4	-	6	-	27	11	4	-	4	-	2	-	-	-
Confectionery	117	77	13	13	21	26	6	5	94	91	5	4	13	1	1	-
Dairy products	189	25	11	4	19	2	6	-	166	46	15	5	11	1	6	1
Grain mill products	446	26	97	1	311	3	26	1	252	23	19	3	106	6	10	2
Miscellaneous food industries	241	93	24	13	174	26	26	9	170	27	14	5	37	2	7	-
Tobacco manufactures	226	175	5	5	80	5	2	-	202	162	7	5	104	83	6	3
Textile-mill products	759	251	66	33	605	49	42	20	662	1,025	59	50	21	51	9	10
Cotton manufactures	425	86	45	13	289	17	18	12	156	177	12	10	12	1	1	-
Gill and rayon manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	2	2	1	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Knit goods	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	204	694	33	29	13	50	3	-
Other textile-mill products	322	75	23	18	195	32	15	13	162	194	6	8	4	-	-	-
Dyeing and finishing textiles	247	33	18	1	156	5	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings	17	12	1	1	6	1	1	-	16	59	2	4	-	-	-	-
Hats, except cloth and millinery	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous textile goods	21	23	3	10	30	15	1	9	4	126	4	-	-	-	-	-
Not specified textile goods	26	4	2	-	12	-	1	-	14	2	4	-	-	-	-	-
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	322	406	32	78	105	112	12	12	416	954	21	50	92	25	4	2
Apparel and accessories	73	163	7	43	17	7	6	5	197	729	10	41	20	24	1	-
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	249	222	15	25	98	106	6	7	229	215	11	9	52	11	3	-
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	4,721	287	577	44	2,163	155	415	67	846	53	69	2	102	1	12	-
Logging	53	1	15	1	37	-	6	1	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sawmills and planing mills	3,934	61	402	6	1,853	25	318	5	811	9	21	-	52	-	10	-
Lumber and store products	1,010	120	129	13	246	494	21	24	24	24	2	24	2	24	2	2
Miscellaneous wooden goods	1,054	95	52	15	536	97	39	14	101	12	14	-	9	-	-	-
Paper and allied products	4,644	126	97	12	225	11	20	2	220	58	12	1	30	1	5	-
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	303	45	15	6	155	6	11	2	102	16	11	-	11	-	-	-
Paperboard containers and boxes	119	48	19	6	66	5	9	1	104	33	11	1	17	1	4	-
Miscellaneous paper and pulp products	122	32	2	8	26	-	1	-	14	2	-	2	-	-	-	-
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	1,310	282	65	10	1,177	19	10	-	1,370	559	60	29	213	90	7	3
Chemicals and allied products	2,054	578	277	26	1,064	136	241	11	966	100	123	-	994	5	66	-
Rayon and allied products	2	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	181	35	18	1	11	-	-	-
Other chemical and allied products	3,052	571	277	26	1,064	136	241	11	805	65	105	3	888	5	66	-
Paints, varnishes, and colors	119	17	1	1	17	1	1	-	11	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous chemicals industries	1,233	554	267	23	1,026	133	234	10	760	57	104	3	879	5	66	-
Petroleum and coal products	173	12	12	9	51	-	-	-	53	8	5	1	5	-	-	-
Petroleum refining	96	9	9	7	17	-	-	-	48	8	1	-	8	-	-	-
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	78	4	6	-	34	-	9	-	5	-	2	-	2	-	-	-
Rubber products	2,052	80	102	-	568	5	40	-	19	6	-	-	-	-	-	-
Leather and leather products	91	2	4	6	1	17	-	-	763	549	67	13	12	5	-	-
Footwear industries, except rubber	38	2	4	1	3	1	-	-	756	545	44	13	11	4	1	-
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	29	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	4	3	-	4	1	3	-
Leather, tanned, curried, and finished	27	2	1	-	2	-	-	-	23	4	-	-	1	1	-	-
Leather products, except footwear	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	404	38	37	-	222	1	24	-	478	12	66	1	284	1	42	-
Glass and glass products	136	15	13	-	50	1	4	-	28	3	5	1	1	-	1	-
Structural clay products	46	-	-	-	22	-	-	-	62	1	89	-	169	-	82	-
Other stone and clay products	221	13	12	-	140	-	11	-	228	6	84	-	54	-	2	-
Cement, and conc. t., gyp., and plaster prod.	160	11	11	-	123	-	-	-	176	4	16	-	42	-	6	-
Cut-stone and stone products	2	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Pottery and related products	6	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	20	1	6	-	11	-	2	-
Misc. nonmetallic mineral products	9	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Iron and steel and their products	287	71	65	4	415	-	41	-	1,212	40	126	9	211	27	65	-
Blat. furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	81	2	11	-	54	-	8	-	51	3	2	1	9	-	1	-
Other iron and steel products	846	69	57	4	361	9	33	2	1,267	29	124	7	302	8	59	5
Tin cans and other tinware	64	20	3	-	64	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous iron and steel industries	793	48	54	4	228	9	23	2	1,262	36	124	7	302	2	59	5
Nonferrous metals and their products	121	15	8	1	10	2	8	-	72	3	8	-	7	-	2	-
Nonferrous metal primary products	5	-	1	-	2	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Clocks, watches, jewelry, and silversware	19	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	23	1	-	-	9	-	2	-
Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products	97	12	7	1	7	2	1	-	65	3	8	-	7	-	2	-
Machinery	829	104	36	1	97	7	1	252	128	15	1	21	-	-	-	-
Electrical machinery and equipment	126	28	6	-	19	1	67	-	228	68	19	8	4	-	2	-
Machinery, except electrical	645	82	22	-	69	3	6	-	104	12	14	1	13	-	3	-
Agricultural machinery and tractors	129	15	6	-	16	-	-	-	28	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Office and store machines, equip., and supplies	73	15	7	-	13	-	-	-	27	1	-	-	3	-	2	-
Miscellaneous machinery	423	51	26	-	49	2	6	-	123	9	14	-	13	-	2	-
Transportation equipment	1,645	50	233	2	978	4	117	-	21	1	3	-	7	-	1	-
Aircraft and parts	1,808	50	215	2	672	4	118	-	70	2	-	-	7	-	1	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ship and boat building and repairing	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	19	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

¹ Includes metal engraving (except for printing purposes), plating, and polishing.

INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. EMERG.) AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY COLOR AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940-Con.

INDUSTRY	MONTHS - TOTAL-Con.				MONTHS - NONWHITE-Con.				NASHVILLE - TOTAL-Con.				NASHVILLE - NONWHITE-Con.			
	Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Manufacturing-Con.																
Other manufacturing industries.	530	118	40	8	252	19	21	8	429	183	44	17	64	8	11	1
Not specified metal industries.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	1	2	-	-	-	-	-
Scientific and photographic equip. and supplies.	56	29	8	-	6	-	-	-	55	20	-	-	2	-	-	-
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.	234	48	11	4	134	10	6	4	163	130	9	6	56	1	1	-
Not specified manufacturing industries.	805	150	154	7	1,490	45	73	3	2,392	97	89	4	267	9	4	1
Transport, commun., and other public util.	11,277	1,242	728	40	4,054	96	479	14	5,211	714	233	28	1,080	20	76	1
Transportation.	9,112	955	624	35	3,990	76	379	13	4,007	126	183	4	853	12	50	-
Air transportation.	55	16	1	1	4	-	-	-	45	5	6	1	10	-	3	-
Railroads and railway express.	4,023	156	160	7	1,503	45	73	3	2,497	98	90	8	279	9	22	-
Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops).	3,978	150	154	7	1,490	45	73	3	2,492	97	89	8	267	9	22	-
Railway express service.	250	6	6	-	13	-	-	-	92	1	1	-	12	-	-	-
Street railways and bus lines.	869	39	24	1	194	5	13	-	251	9	9	-	35	-	6	-
Trucking service and warehousing.	2,362	104	296	9	1,232	18	100	43	802	43	66	1	199	21	4	-
Trucking service.	1,443	65	160	1	554	4	81	-	711	30	57	1	124	2	16	-
Warehousing and storage.	919	39	136	8	678	14	117	7	109	13	9	-	45	-	3	-
Water transportation.	690	16	114	2	304	3	72	1	26	-	2	-	1	-	3	-
Other transportation.	490	28	28	-	28	-	-	-	147	11	10	-	28	-	4	-
Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines.	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tobacco service.	306	13	14	3	56	8	4	2	97	10	4	-	11	-	1	-
Service incidental to transportation.	8	144	8	91	-	-	-	-	49	10	4	-	14	-	2	-
Not specified transportation.	38	8	2	1	6	-	-	-	11	-	2	-	5	-	1	-
Communication.	644	781	39	14	67	10	4	-	383	407	17	14	30	3	5	1
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).	661	753	35	14	61	10	4	-	319	452	12	13	20	3	4	1
Telephone (wire and radio).	367	628	10	8	5	9	8	-	237	378	8	12	23	3	4	1
Telegraph (wire and radio).	194	128	25	6	9	1	1	-	82	47	4	1	3	-	-	-
Radio broadcasting and television.	83	88	4	-	6	-	-	-	54	18	5	1	3	-	-	-
Utilities.	1,061	122	10	1	597	10	32	1	801	132	8	4	191	8	13	-
Electric light and power.	906	97	29	1	1,186	9	16	1	463	54	18	3	73	1	5	-
Gas works and steam plants.	104	8	3	-	31	1	-	-	135	17	4	-	8	-	3	-
Water and sanitary services.	511	16	1	-	3	-	-	-	12	1	-	-	4	-	1	-
Wholesale and retail trade.	30,857	5,475	1,658	728	6,543	1,342	800	194	9,205	3,553	861	301	2,244	478	330	51
Wholesale trade.	5,760	1,116	297	42	1,282	92	142	8	1,737	312	121	10	350	20	44	-
Retail trade.	15,107	7,559	1,375	686	5,161	1,250	738	186	8,068	3,241	740	291	1,894	458	276	51
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing.	3,493	613	336	19	1,105	111	100	7	1,923	333	197	11	321	21	41	3
Food stores, except dairy products.	5,126	970	318	18	1,033	113	103	8	1,730	307	168	9	292	19	38	2
Dairy products stores and milk retailing.	358	40	24	1	93	-	11	-	173	26	31	2	9	-	-	-
General merchandise and variety stores.	1,509	2,608	98	238	325	76	24	5	318	941	35	90	93	43	18	-
General merchandise stores.	1,445	2,563	90	218	304	70	24	5	308	900	34	88	88	40	18	-
Limited price variety stores.	44	210	1	30	7	6	-	-	52	130	-	12	6	5	-	-
Apparel and accessories stores.	754	768	46	52	148	48	15	2	475	410	29	37	99	25	1	2
Apparel and accessories stores, exc. shoes.	561	743	33	51	129	46	13	2	348	380	15	16	86	25	1	2
Shoe stores.	193	225	13	8	52	9	8	-	127	33	14	-	13	-	-	-
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores.	887	179	51	10	196	26	14	4	464	91	28	4	67	19	6	1
Furniture and house furnishings stores.	596	141	54	10	170	23	13	4	340	58	22	3	51	18	6	1
Household appliance and radio stores.	241	54	1	-	-	-	-	-	19	5	6	1	6	-	-	-
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.	1,302	151	67	4	169	1	17	1	585	52	41	4	68	-	5	-
Filling stations.	979	28	61	-	327	5	34	-	480	11	32	-	105	-	17	-
Drug stores.	689	107	23	8	187	19	10	-	387	10	46	-	179	-	14	-
Eating and drinking places.	7,771	1,919	248	893	906	865	140	157	1,096	903	120	109	503	577	54	36
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. material retail.	1,216	162	80	3	368	6	43	1	531	67	59	3	127	3	15	-
Hardware and farm implement stores.	874	96	16	-	65	1	4	-	151	37	11	-	28	-	3	-
Lumber and building material retailing.	945	116	64	3	323	5	39	1	380	30	20	-	99	-	12	-
Other retail stores.	2,503	731	254	54	1,122	94	173	4	1,468	259	139	13	427	25	81	-
Liquor stores.	251	23	14	-	47	3	6	-	105	11	4	-	16	-	3	-
Retail florists.	31	61	4	-	37	10	4	-	67	6	-	-	17	-	2	-
Jewelry stores.	173	22	5	3	20	5	1	-	70	20	2	1	10	-	1	-
Fuel and ice retailing.	1,003	45	124	5	790	18	141	1	545	40	91	-	279	-	8	-
Miscellaneous retail stores.	689	309	21	31	96	16	11	1	128	107	22	8	54	-	10	-
Not specified retail trade.	306	231	26	21	96	16	11	1	128	107	22	8	54	-	10	-
Finance, insurance, and real estate.	3,560	1,639	141	39	807	244	61	6	1,841	1,118	88	18	402	116	32	4
Banking and other finance.	1,084	738	28	7	74	24	5	-	467	263	13	2	61	19	4	-
Insurance and real estate.	2,476	901	115	32	733	220	56	6	1,374	855	69	16	341	97	28	4
Insurance.	1,462	497	18	14	136	35	9	2	635	320	39	13	279	56	13	-
Real estate.	1,178	421	68	14	597	163	54	2	554	180	6	6	280	84	24	4
Business and repair services.	2,060	246	174	8	561	26	56	3	1,283	128	107	6	311	31	22	-
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.	1,043	22	107	-	839	5	45	-	797	20	61	-	159	-	17	-
Business and repair services, exc. automobile.	1,017	214	67	8	172	21	11	3	540	108	28	6	52	3	5	-
Advertising.	163	22	13	1	54	1	1	-	23	7	1	-	3	-	-	-
Business services, except advertising.	364	129	23	6	63	13	5	3	176	76	5	5	10	-	3	-
Misc. repair services and hand trades.	470	35	30	-	103	7	6	-	258	9	14	-	39	-	5	-
Personal services.	5,106	1,056	562	5,564	3,465	15,470	466	3,958	2,773	9,232	340	1,068	1,077	6,968	886	912
Domestic service.	1,717	13,059	871	2,264	1,670	12,951	284	2,169	1,335	6,130	808	896	1,085	5,925	803	621
Hotels and lodging places.	1,049	147	11	12	523	113	12	92	450	57	29	30	279	363	45	17
Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services.	1,080	1,531	86	132	414	1,056	56	104	638	1,039	51	91	849	175	25	64
Miscellaneous personal services.	1,197	1,050	58	76	546	616	33	81	680	707	24	51	866	199	14	10
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.	733	261	116	19	329	54	53	3	462	108	56	7	181	33	20	3
Theaters and motion pictures.	284	159	22	8	74	36	4	2	124	49	7	1	48	23	3	-
Miscellaneous amusement and recreation.	449	102	94	11	255	18	49	3	338	59	49	6	133	9	25	3
Professional and related services.	2,397	5,054	78	218	1,038	1,253	43	76	2,847	3,610	67	81	899	909	37	28
Educational services.	699	2,027	15	56	268	693	11	39	849	1,690	31	37	303	531	16	18
Medical and other health services.	1,317	2,364	28	147	293	459	22	44	661	1,405	18	27	291	914	14	10
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.	684	235	12	6	9	4	-	-	314	138	-	-	13	-	-	-
Charitable, religious, & membership organizations.	707	400	18	28	569	99	10	-	362	99	11	6	217	61	7	-
Government.	2,059	500	18	20	540	11	25	2	2,847	839	66	33	191	37	14	4
Postal service.	765	39	6	1	213	11	3	-	417	30	7	-	41	-	5	-
National defense.	97	3	11	1	7	-	-	-	40	1	3	-	-	-	-	-
Government (n. e. c.).	2,157	500	66	18	329	60	22	2	1,790	808	59	33	190	26	-	-
Federal government (n. e. c.).	469	175	16	4	26	5	3	-	262	244	9	3	19	8	1	1
State and local government (n. e. c.).	1,615	303	50	14	293	53	17	2	1,498	564	45	20	151	84	1	1
Industry not reported.	1,096	402	1,092	546	694	1,266	763	353	635	277	749	296	214	69	311	106

1 "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.



May 30, 1942

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Sixteenth Census of the
United States: 1940

Series P-13, No. 4

POPULATION

INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD
AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE: 1940

TENNESSEE

(The industry figures presented in this release apply to all persons 14 years old and over who were employed (except on public emergency work) or seeking work (except new workers) in the last week of March, 1940. Data on the industry distribution of employed workers were presented in condensed form for counties and urban places in the Second Series Bulletin for the State, and in the release designated P-8, No. 18.)

Industry statistics for the State of Tennessee were released today by Director J. C. Capt of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce. These figures relate to the 728,203 males and 213,511 females 14 years old and over who were employed on private or nonemergency government work the last week in March, 1940; and to the 50,211 males and 15,861 females 14 years old and over with previous work experience who were without employment of any kind, and were seeking work.

No attempt was made to classify by industry the 7,696 males and 4,688 females without work experience who were seeking work, nor was this tabulation made for the 44,558 males and 7,176 females who were engaged on public emergency work, such as that provided by WPA, NYA, and CCC. Even without these two classes, however, the industry statistics presented here cover 93.7 percent of the males and 95.1 percent of the females who were in the labor force in the last week of March, 1940.

The industry data presented in the accompanying table are shown in terms of the list of 132 industries used by the Bureau of the Census in 1940 in classifying the industrial returns made by

enumerators. For employed persons, the industries are those in which these persons were employed during the week of March 24-30, 1940; for those seeking work, the industries are those in which these persons were last employed full time for one month or more.

The industry classification used by the Bureau of the Census for 1940 differs from that used in previous censuses, because of revisions which were made in order to increase comparability between its industry statistics and those from other governmental and private sources. Because of this change in classification, and because the industry figures shown here do not cover all persons in the labor force, these 1940 figures cannot be compared directly with industry figures in the Census reports of 1930 and earlier years. Such comparison will be facilitated when the results of studies now under way are published.

More detailed industry statistics, including the cross-classifications of industry with race, age, class of worker, major occupation group, hours worked in the week of March 24-30, 1940, months worked in 1939, and duration of unemployment, will be presented later in the Third Series Bulletin for the State.

INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. EMERG.) AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY COLOR AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940

INDUSTRY	THE STATE - TOTAL				THE STATE - NONWHITE			
	Employed (except on public emergency work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (except on public emergency work)		Seeking work, experienced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
All industries	729,553	213,511	50,311	15,061	125,666	63,230	12,727	7,266
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	299,548	13,461	8,449	1,079	46,359	5,108	1,829	507
Agriculture	299,548	13,461	8,330	1,078	46,359	5,108	1,828	507
Forestry, except logging, and fishery	1,002	18	119	1	33	-	6	-
Forestry, except logging	207	-	58	-	4	-	4	-
Fishery	715	3	36	1	19	-	8	-
Mining	14,354	71	1,722	6	1,001	1	126	1
Coal mining	9,499	36	1,169	5	159	-	22	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	69	2	21	-	3	-	1	-
Metal mining	1,461	10	77	-	56	1	105	1
Other mines and quarries	3,250	452	452	-	774	-	54	-
Sand and gravel production	495	7	37	-	76	-	3	-
Stone quarrying	1,679	5	335	1	312	1	45	-
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining	1,040	-	75	-	375	-	2	-
Not specified mining	44	2	18	-	5	-	-	-
Construction	45,212	478	10,454	58	7,317	41	2,513	17
Manufacturing	128,951	45,435	8,820	3,166	20,119	1,847	2,325	191
Food and kindred products	16,123	3,066	955	259	2,460	312	46	6
Bakery products	3,554	609	170	33	35	25	6	6
Beverage industries	2,054	115	129	9	432	14	40	-
Meat products	2,797	240	153	38	618	41	56	10
Other food industries	6,719	1,053	433	131	1,231	122	80	80
Cann & preserv. fruits, veg., and sea food	439	116	97	119	18	30	3	12
Confectionery	607	348	46	29	74	43	5	7
Dairy products	1,431	319	85	16	74	4	18	1
Grain-mill products	2,677	143	129	6	823	15	59	3
Miscellaneous food industries	1,304	198	136	31	345	40	45	13
Tobacco manufactures	2,115	1,001	46	90	1,005	617	58	9
Textile-mill products	19,045	10,119	1,155	813	803	435	73	34
Cotton manufactures	7,434	5,336	469	226	403	38	44	11
Silk and rayon manufactures	1,172	733	79	41	8	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	1,986	83	92	35	15	-	-	-
Wool goods	7,052	10,495	427	454	70	70	9	11
Other textile-mill products	1,861	964	70	5	255	41	22	12
Dyeing and finishing textiles	544	151	30	5	184	6	17	-
Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings	87	167	4	9	9	16	-	3
Hats, except cloth and millinery	8	5	2	1	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous textile goods	89	48	3	10	23	16	1	9
Not specified textile mills	553	34	53	24	41	3	3	-
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	2,839	11,945	127	586	328	191	17	80
Apparel and accessories	2,121	10,533	86	443	278	126	12	6
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	708	1,412	41	143	50	65	5	12
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	27,507	1,605	2,546	105	4,739	236	670	43
Logging	3,354	18	367	4	185	3	18	1
Sawmills and planing mills	15,779	241	1,375	101	2,511	30	47	3
Furniture and store fixtures	4,909	428	243	39	754	123	92	16
Miscellaneous wooden goods	4,456	365	265	59	928	64	19	9
Paper and allied products	2,039	885	91	81	12	12	30	3
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	1,435	145	54	7	216	6	14	2
Paperboard containers and boxes	499	126	41	10	125	6	4	2
Miscellaneous paper and pulp products	185	44	4	2	4	-	2	-
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	6,444	1,753	253	71	454	122	20	3
Chemicals and allied products	15,474	2,297	891	100	2,512	285	496	12
Rayon and allied products	7,059	1,134	179	45	156	2	5	1
Other chemical and allied products	8,345	1,163	712	55	2,356	197	491	11
Paints, varnishes, and colors	289	88	22	2	53	1	10	1
Miscellaneous chemicals industries	8,056	1,005	689	55	2,309	156	40	10
Petroleum and coal products	469	47	31	3	64	2	15	-
Petroleum refining	332	3	2	3	66	-	4	-
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	264	212	141	3	613	5	44	-
Rubber products	2,751	3,426	177	62	234	36	31	3
Leather and leather products	2,993	2,854	122	82	128	38	18	18
Footwear industries, except rubber	436	38	33	-	172	29	18	-
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	2,557	2,816	89	82	116	9	18	-
Leather, tanned, curried, and finished	382	6	19	-	16	6	-	-
Leather products, except footwear	382	6	19	-	16	6	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	5,253	425	456	15	999	4	114	-
Glass and glass products	1,013	16	138	1	402	1	64	-
Structural clay products	2,940	374	218	13	519	3	44	-
Cement, and conc. bet., gyp., and plaster prod.	1,745	99	54	1	404	1	38	-
Cut-stone and stone products	913	86	158	-	85	-	6	-
Pottery and related products	633	290	39	1	80	-	-	-
Misc. nonmetallic mineral products	222	8	4	-	8	-	-	-
Iron and steel and their products	12,424	443	953	28	2,422	43	388	10
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	733	19	859	20	822	43	280	10
Other iron and steel products	11,701	424	85	8	1,600	9	98	3
Tin cans and other tinware	108	22	25	20	2,212	43	220	10
Miscellaneous iron and steel industries	11,590	899	856	20	2,212	43	220	10
Nonferrous metals and their products	6,029	121	132	1	441	3	19	-
Nonferrous metal primary products	1,228	8	24	-	136	-	3	-
Clocks, watches, jewelry, and silversware	43	6	2	-	3	-	-	-
Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products	4,756	113	106	1	302	3	16	-
Machinery	2,168	242	162	7	225	9	30	1
Electrical machinery and equipment	580	5	2	2	129	5	16	-
Machinery, except electrical	1,644	237	160	5	99	2	6	-
Agricultural machinery and tractors	464	80	37	-	9	-	10	-
Office and store machines, equip., and supplies	182	21	81	1	123	3	154	-
Miscellaneous machinery	1,790	75	252	4	746	2	11	-
Transportation equipment	2,709	3	309	4	2	-	7	-
Aircraft and parts	80	3	3	-	2	-	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment	9,360	68	3	-	2	-	-	-
Ship and boat building and repairing	56	1	14	-	-	-	-	-
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	211	4	23	-	-	-	-	-

¹Includes metal engraving (except for printing purposes), plating, and polishing.

INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. EMERG.), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY COLOR AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940-Con.

INDUSTRY	THE STATE - TOTAL-Con.				THE STATE - NONWHITE-Con.			
	Employed (except on public emergency work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (except on public emergency work)		Seeking work, experienced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Manufacturing-Con.								
Other manufacturing industries.	2,332	959	236	54	476	36	47	6
Non specified metal industries.	154	6	15	-	19	-	3	-
Scientific and photographic equip. and supplies.	69	-	27	9	-	-	4	-
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.	1,119	458	69	22	164	13	8	4
Non specified manufacturing industries.	1,022	425	146	32	284	23	26	8
Transport, comm., and other public util.	46,541	4,728	5,618	128	9,311	100	840	23
Transportation.	37,554	1,070	5,173	50	7,769	132	742	2
Air transportation.	278	15	278	15	29	-	4	-
Railroads and railway express.	21,543	527	802	16	4,302	79	237	2
Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops).	20,757	50	834	11	4,248	77	227	2
Street railways and bus lines.	3	708	18	1	59	-	-	-
Trucking service and warehousing.	2,474	107	68	1	810	9	87	-
Trucking service.	9,995	811	952	21	5,422	28	350	14
Trucking service.	9,920	825	943	21	5,191	10	181	1
Warehousing and storage.	1,749	79	119	1	809	13	113	13
Water transportation.	1,113	28	156	8	847	8	76	1
Other transportation.	1,061	71	114	7	870	13	81	3
Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines.	-	6	-	-	1	-	-	-
Taxicab service.	1,421	81	77	3	181	13	11	8
Services incidental to transportation.	421	30	31	3	174	1	10	1
Non specified transportation.	103	10	6	2	1	-	-	-
Communication.	9,738	3,048	158	55	185	80	18	1
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).	8,400	2,964	133	54	174	20	17	1
Telephone (wire and radio).	1,688	2,482	70	44	154	29	14	1
Telegraph (wire and radio).	572	884	63	10	22	1	1	-
Radio broadcasting and television.	888	66	19	1	-	-	-	-
Utilities.	6,559	86	288	17	1,837	25	77	1
Electric light and power.	4,888	469	176	14	436	16	33	1
Gas works and steam plants.	566	66	80	5	9	-	-	-
Water and sanitary services.	1,611	66	96	1	667	9	35	-
Wholesale and retail trade.	94,566	81,069	5,776	8,808	15,136	3,305	1,793	385
Wholesale trade.	17,323	2,508	866	103	3,894	146	248	11
Retail trade.	76,643	28,666	4,912	2,105	12,742	3,059	1,545	314
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing.	20,454	3,659	1,388	96	3,451	551	251	32
Food stores, except dairy products.	19,103	3,518	1,277	91	3,096	250	226	10
Dairy products stores and milk retailing.	1,501	146	101	5	179	1	25	-
General merchandise and variety stores.	7,574	9,031	825	726	104	184	49	10
General merchandise stores.	6,013	7,688	286	632	694	153	49	10
Limited price variety stores.	391	1,303	9	94	40	19	-	-
Apparel and accessories stores.	2,849	2,769	147	178	404	106	22	7
Apparel and accessories stores, exc. shoes.	2,080	2,496	98	164	106	10	18	-
Shoe stores.	764	263	49	14	66	-	-	-
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores.	4,038	715	191	23	448	65	34	9
Furniture and home furnishings stores.	2,985	524	186	17	311	51	30	6
Household appliances and radio stores.	1,131	191	5	6	88	4	-	-
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.	5,690	507	197	18	412	2	27	1
Filling stations.	4,217	308	401	1	1,037	9	103	-
Drug stores.	3,754	791	248	50	925	55	173	14
Eating and drinking places.	8,100	7,467	868	841	2,979	3,181	364	261
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. material retail.	6,866	609	308	17	889	14	95	1
Hardware and farm implement stores.	2,925	256	69	5	598	6	18	-
Lumber and building material retailing.	3,970	351	223	12	491	10	72	1
Other retail stores.	11,479	3,027	775	150	2,467	194	330	5
Liquor stores.	521	47	24	-	74	-	12	-
Retail florists.	310	286	13	8	63	21	5	1
Jewelry stores.	559	444	13	9	97	12	8	-
Fuel and ice retailing.	4,116	240	425	478	1,449	33	260	1
Miscellaneous retail stores.	3,444	1,251	120	67	323	77	27	9
Non specified retail trade.	2,422	1,009	124	74	269	44	23	1
Finance, insurance, and real estate.	12,380	5,888	445	119	2,138	623	141	14
Banking and other finance.	3,399	2,007	84	51	351	73	-	-
Insurance and real estate.	9,991	3,881	362	68	1,787	444	138	14
Insurance.	5,468	2,885	188	61	910	95	9	7
Real estate.	3,523	996	180	87	1,444	849	119	7
Business and repair services.	12,620	806	883	28	1,737	37	147	3
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.	7,494	180	615	8	1,304	10	120	-
Business and repair services, exc. automobile.	5,136	626	268	25	27	27	8	-
Advertising.	421	30	2	-	-	-	-	-
Business services, except advertising.	1,171	414	59	21	97	16	5	2
Misc. repair services and hand trades.	3,514	100	177	4	526	9	22	-
Personal services.	22,549	76,458	1,796	6,918	12,005	31,778	1,894	5,274
Domestic service.	7,522	58,978	342	6,025	6,705	44,054	820	1,522
Hotels and lodging places.	4,025	2,305	396	240	2,311	2,081	261	283
Laundries, cleaning, and dyeing services.	4,165	6,171	253	1,157	2,365	99	211	81
Miscellaneous personal services.	6,527	6,800	307	885	1,681	1,266	66	56
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.	3,621	815	390	59	996	142	180	12
Theaters and motion pictures.	1,258	423	37	25	25	63	16	4
Miscellaneous amusement and recreation.	2,363	393	274	33	727	59	102	8
Professional and related services.	24,025	30,071	459	825	4,570	4,562	142	169
Educational services.	10,282	19,496	198	448	1,707	3,099	60	56
Medical and other health services.	6,175	7,922	108	290	1,249	1,812	50	64
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.	3,104	1,012	60	50	1,012	11	1	1
Charitable, religious, & membership organizations.	4,514	1,609	91	27	1,304	249	33	6
Government.	18,366	4,608	585	152	1,177	801	73	10
Postal service.	4,308	575	40	8	364	36	10	-
National defense.	419	17	73	2	8	-	-	-
Government (n. e. c.).	13,048	4,286	472	142	1,165	168	59	10
Federal government (n. e. c.).	3,514	1,708	134	43	126	11	5	8
State and local government (n. e. c.).	9,461	2,560	338	99	679	154	54	8
Industry not reported.	7,990	8,964	7,815	2,127	2,117	496	2,305	661

1 "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. EMERG.) AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY COLOR AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

INDUSTRY	CHATTANOOGA - TOTAL				CHATTANOOGA - NONWHITE				MEMPHIS - TOTAL				MEMPHIS - NONWHITE			
	Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
All industries	23,021	16,309	2,874	1,865	6,653	5,925	1,106	568	27,637	18,268	2,570	916	9,201	3,240	465	238
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	120	8	57	1	36	1	30	1	160	15	51	-	17	-	4	-
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	120	7	56	1	37	1	30	1	158	15	50	-	17	-	4	-
Forestry, except logging, and fishery	10	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	10	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Forestry, except logging	9	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	9	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Fishery	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mining	54	-	22	1	33	-	7	1	178	9	49	-	41	-	9	-
Coal mining	14	-	10	-	1	-	1	-	30	5	15	-	1	-	2	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Metal mining	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	1	-	1	-	-	-
Other mines and quarries	18	-	7	1	22	-	6	1	144	2	38	-	39	-	7	-
Sand and gravel production	12	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	41	2	8	-	1	-	-	-
Stone quarrying	27	-	6	1	21	-	6	1	102	-	29	-	28	-	6	-
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Not specified mining	5	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Construction	2,895	41	450	5	624	3	140	8	2,187	50	680	4	305	1	125	1
Manufacturing	12,473	4,399	795	250	2,502	171	207	9	7,607	4,537	565	324	494	29	43	1
Food and kindred products	1,058	187	71	13	225	12	14	1	1,188	119	65	3	188	5	10	-
Bakery products	256	65	25	6	42	6	9	1	299	43	13	1	30	3	9	-
Beverage industries	16	16	1	-	1	-	1	-	15	9	11	3	2	1	3	-
Meat products	227	28	11	1	51	2	3	-	332	35	18	-	41	3	-	-
Other food industries	871	80	26	6	111	4	6	-	426	38	23	-	73	3	9	-
Canning and preserve, fruits, veg., and sea food	1	1	1	-	1	-	1	-	1	1	1	-	1	-	1	-
Confectionery	95	59	7	4	14	2	-	-	21	5	8	-	2	-	-	-
Dairy products	73	9	3	1	5	-	1	-	66	12	4	-	2	-	-	-
Grain-mill products	96	3	-	-	61	8	-	-	167	9	3	-	54	1	-	-
Miscellaneous food industries	101	11	9	1	31	1	2	-	140	11	13	-	14	1	2	-
Tobacco manufactures	8	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	17	2	8	1	4	2	4	1
Textile-mill products	2,605	2,087	192	176	132	82	8	-	2,232	2,799	169	143	9	11	1	-
Cotton manufactures	761	754	73	58	72	4	5	-	1,244	1,715	117	86	5	4	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures	29	24	4	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	359	152	15	8	109	38	8	3	533	979	40	46	3	6	-	-
Knit goods	1,077	1,116	88	88	88	88	88	88	1,077	1,116	88	88	88	88	88	88
Other textile-mill products	279	201	11	8	18	8	-	-	151	46	5	4	1	1	-	-
Dyeing and finishing textiles	302	110	6	4	6	5	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rugs, carpets, and other floor coverings	19	27	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hats, except cloth and millinery	2	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous textile goods	51	23	4	4	5	2	-	-	41	40	5	4	1	1	-	-
Not specified textile mills	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	65	325	9	45	6	13	-	-	265	1,199	8	56	5	4	-	-
Apparel and accessories	22	121	3	28	3	5	-	-	257	1,196	7	56	5	4	-	-
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	23	204	6	22	3	8	-	-	108	3	1	-	1	1	2	-
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	1,413	121	95	4	307	21	27	-	751	44	71	3	9	1	2	-
Lumber	6	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sawmills and planing mills	276	6	86	1	101	1	-	-	218	27	37	1	3	1	-	-
Furniture and store fixtures	772	58	20	151	41	111	-	-	400	23	5	5	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous wooden goods	959	23	18	1	44	1	1	-	37	8	1	2	1	-	-	-
Paper and allied products	255	54	8	1	50	1	-	-	84	11	4	-	-	-	-	-
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	129	4	4	94	94	94	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Paperboard containers and boxes	118	49	6	1	25	-	1	-	80	9	1	-	3	-	-	-
Miscellaneous paper and pulp products	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	509	113	84	6	32	2	-	-	495	61	19	3	15	3	-	-
Chemicals and allied products	870	112	14	4	84	6	3	-	114	18	7	1	9	1	-	-
Rayon and allied products	6	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Other chemical and allied products	864	112	13	4	84	6	3	-	112	18	6	1	9	1	-	-
Paints, varnishes, and colors	64	1	1	19	8	8	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous chemicals industries	300	111	9	4	65	6	2	-	109	16	4	1	9	1	-	-
Petroleum and coal products	210	20	7	54	8	4	-	-	27	3	3	-	-	-	-	-
Petroleum refining	160	20	3	33	3	-	-	-	20	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	50	-	4	-	21	-	4	-	7	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
Rubber products	11	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	14	6	4	-	2	-	1	-
Leather and leather products	266	42	19	-	171	28	12	-	18	6	4	-	-	-	-	-
Footwear industries, except rubber	9	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	5	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	261	42	19	-	169	28	12	-	13	6	2	-	-	-	-	-
Leather, tanned, cured, and finished	196	31	14	1	162	23	11	-	11	4	2	-	-	-	-	-
Leather products, except footwear	63	11	5	-	4	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	581	35	9	1	101	1	3	-	767	133	109	9	143	-	14	-
Glass and glass products	202	6	2	-	30	1	-	-	89	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Structural clay products	100	1	-	-	37	-	-	-	10	8	-	-	40	-	8	-
Other stone and clay products	279	26	3	-	44	-	1	-	666	150	107	9	102	-	12	-
Cement and concrete, exp., and plaster prod.	88	8	1	-	29	-	1	-	176	17	29	1	72	-	10	-
Cut-stone and stone products	88	8	1	-	29	-	1	-	401	12	79	7	28	-	28	-
Pottery and related products	106	16	1	-	6	-	-	-	86	111	9	8	1	-	-	-
Misc. nonmetallic mineral products	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Iron and steel and their products	4,247	120	288	4	2,124	27	176	2	2,903	40	69	-	104	1	6	-
Blas furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	30	8	4	1	8	-	2	-	233	6	22	-	40	-	3	-
Other iron and steel products	4,217	117	279	3	2,116	27	174	2	2,556	34	47	-	64	1	3	-
Tin and other tinware	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous iron and steel industries	4,216	117	279	3	2,116	27	174	2	2,571	34	46	-	64	1	3	-
Nonferrous metals and their products	70	3	3	-	11	-	-	-	159	4	15	-	29	-	4	-
Nonferrous metal primary products	22	1	-	-	9	-	-	-	42	-	4	-	9	-	3	-
Cocks, watches, jewelry, and silverware	8	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products	45	1	2	-	2	-	-	-	112	4	11	-	80	-	2	-
Machinery	571	35	38	-	99	-	-	-	295	18	17	3	12	1	-	-
Electrical machinery and equipment	476	24	24	-	97	-	-	-	260	16	14	3	12	1	1	-
Agricultural machinery and tractors	164	5	9	-	65	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
Office and store machines, equip., and supplies	19	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous machinery	293	27	15	-	22	-	-	-	239	16	13	3	11	1	-	-
Transportation equipment	79	4	6	-	7	1	-	-	25	1	6	-	-	-	-	-
Aircraft and parts	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment	32	3	1	-	4	1	-	-	25	1	4	-	-	-	-	-
Ship and boat building and repairing	14	1	3	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Railroad and mass transportation equipment	22	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

* Includes metal engraving (except for printing purposes), plating, and polishing.

5
INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. EMERG.) AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY COLOR AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

INDUSTRY	CHATTANOOGA - TOTAL-Con.				CHATTANOOGA - NONWHITE-Con.				KNOXVILLE - TOTAL-Con.				KNOXVILLE - NONWHITE-Con.			
	Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Manufacturing—Con.																
Other manufacturing industries	422	81	25	8	90	6	6	—	299	60	12	2	8	—	—	—
Not specified metal industries	15	—	1	—	6	—	1	—	12	1	—	—	2	—	—	—
Scientific and photographic equip. and supplies	18	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	4	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	51	17	2	—	1	—	—	—	144	48	8	1	4	—	—	—
Not specified manufacturing industries	234	62	23	2	87	4	5	—	86	18	2	1	2	—	—	—
Transport, commun., and other public util.	3,467	840	151	16	802	80	54	1	2,505	266	168	7	400	18	21	2
Transportation	2,580	109	107	7	675	11	77	—	2,192	75	150	4	344	9	14	2
Air transportation	6	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroads and railway express	1,686	72	55	5	469	7	30	—	1,974	36	77	1	840	5	6	—
Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops)	1,499	34	52	1	449	5	35	—	1,956	36	77	1	840	5	6	—
Railway express services	127	38	2	4	20	—	—	—	48	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Street railways and bus lines	801	10	5	—	16	1	—	—	254	9	5	—	19	—	1	—
Trucking service and warehousing	468	21	36	1	113	5	10	—	1,405	22	34	2	55	1	6	2
Trucking service	468	19	32	1	98	2	7	—	1,407	17	29	—	42	—	8	—
Warehousing and storage	29	2	2	—	15	—	3	—	46	5	5	—	13	1	8	2
Water transportation	10	2	3	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	5	—	1	—	—	—
Other transportation	879	2	8	1	75	—	1	—	112	8	7	1	21	2	1	—
Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines	207	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab service	—	—	6	—	60	—	1	—	90	2	7	—	19	2	1	—
Services incidental to transportation	85	1	—	—	19	—	—	—	8	4	—	—	1	2	—	—
Not specified transportation	7	2	—	1	2	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Communication.	215	128	12	5	138	8	8	—	233	13	12	3	22	1	2	—
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	160	124	9	5	17	2	1	—	164	123	12	2	21	1	2	—
Telephone (wire and radio)	115	110	3	4	12	2	1	—	120	102	3	2	18	1	2	—
Telegraph (wire and radio)	65	14	6	1	4	—	—	—	54	22	10	—	3	—	—	—
Radio broadcasting and television	8	8	2	—	—	—	—	—	4	8	—	—	2	—	—	—
Utilities	722	99	32	4	110	7	5	—	481	58	25	1	114	2	5	—
Electric light and power	500	82	18	4	80	5	2	—	214	36	11	1	17	2	—	—
Gas works and steam plants	58	5	5	1	9	—	—	—	101	10	7	—	36	—	—	—
Water and sanitary services	179	12	12	—	71	2	—	—	155	12	7	—	59	1	1	—
Wholesale and retail trade.	6,725	2,361	465	128	1,477	436	157	26	7,055	2,533	500	180	865	180	78	5
Wholesale trade	1,122	178	63	4	192	23	11	—	1,464	80	76	9	248	2	14	2
Retail trade	5,603	2,069	432	179	1,285	413	156	26	5,591	2,453	422	176	779	177	64	3
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailg.	1,312	175	140	9	246	33	14	—	1,453	249	186	12	323	7	—	—
Food stores, except dairy product stores	1,412	586	181	9	242	22	47	—	1,364	242	124	12	77	7	—	—
Dairy products stores and milk retailing	19	10	9	—	4	—	—	—	89	6	12	—	—	—	—	—
General merchandise and variety stores	323	99	9	52	31	—	—	—	644	72	20	63	60	11	9	—
General merchandise stores	299	506	8	40	54	26	—	—	344	68	87	57	55	10	5	—
Limited price variety stores	15	9	1	6	3	5	—	—	22	94	2	6	5	1	—	—
Apparel and accessories stores	299	808	7	25	54	11	—	—	248	297	20	9	34	12	2	—
Apparel and accessories stores, exc. shoes	219	279	6	19	47	13	—	—	176	17	16	18	13	—	—	—
Shoe stores	75	29	1	1	7	—	—	—	69	20	4	—	9	—	—	—
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores	354	72	21	2	54	10	5	—	308	71	19	3	19	5	2	—
Furniture and house furnishings stores	524	68	12	—	10	—	—	—	466	32	13	—	19	—	—	—
Household appliance and retail stores	70	10	6	—	1	—	—	—	118	15	6	2	—	—	—	—
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	402	44	14	2	36	—	—	—	456	35	13	—	34	—	1	—
Filling stations	323	99	9	52	31	—	—	—	240	24	14	—	36	—	—	—
Drug stores	809	57	30	4	62	10	11	—	290	104	34	11	23	5	9	—
Eating and drinking places	724	724	0	72	321	304	47	24	668	614	66	60	596	122	26	3
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. material retail.	299	29	17	—	66	2	7	—	443	41	27	—	17	—	1	—
Hardware and farm implement stores	65	10	6	—	7	—	2	—	126	17	4	—	7	—	—	—
Lumber and building material retailing	234	19	11	—	59	2	5	—	307	24	23	—	10	—	1	—
Other retail stores	911	274	65	15	280	22	24	—	959	275	64	11	136	14	7	—
Liquor stores	60	6	1	—	6	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Retail florists	28	18	1	—	6	—	—	—	22	24	1	—	5	—	1	—
Jewelry stores	60	39	1	1	5	4	—	—	69	30	—	—	14	2	—	—
Fuel and ice retailing	489	19	40	1	193	9	16	—	428	42	25	1	69	—	—	—
Miscellaneous retail stores	215	119	10	7	42	10	2	—	398	128	18	2	77	7	1	—
Not specified retail trade	122	86	11	6	88	5	2	—	85	53	10	7	20	5	2	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate.	1,225	528	38	9	271	69	17	3	1,031	334	45	10	248	44	14	—
Banking and other finance	397	135	9	1	50	13	2	—	264	112	8	2	41	14	1	—
Insurance and real estate	918	393	19	8	221	56	15	—	767	222	37	8	207	19	—	—
Insurance	888	292	11	6	31	5	1	—	731	138	14	4	24	7	—	—
Real estate	890	101	18	2	190	51	14	1	266	84	23	2	178	23	13	—
Business and repair services	744	94	48	2	129	4	10	—	728	51	25	3	109	—	2	—
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	435	14	26	1	102	2	6	—	452	6	20	—	100	—	—	—
Business and repair services, exc. automobile	309	90	8	—	27	—	—	—	276	45	8	—	79	—	—	—
Advertising	89	9	4	—	—	—	—	—	37	9	5	1	—	—	—	—
Business services, except advertising	109	36	1	2	11	—	—	—	46	7	2	—	2	—	—	—
Misc. repair services and hand trades	161	13	17	—	15	1	6	—	145	6	15	—	—	—	—	—
Personal services	1,261	5,892	122	505	1,152	4,723	96	422	1,616	4,591	144	298	254	2,727	88	209
Domestic service	594	4,421	97	448	560	2,364	59	339	421	2,264	67	290	259	2,404	53	192
Hotels and lodging places	425	523	28	12	880	281	22	11	396	443	85	21	872	172	22	12
Laundry, cleaning, and drying services	339	511	32	25	127	224	9	16	255	503	27	25	63	95	2	5
Miscellaneous personal services	502	416	23	416	184	115	—	—	443	121	19	13	121	69	9	9
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.	821	91	22	4	110	8	4	—	256	61	29	7	59	14	5	1
Theaters and motion pictures	111	32	0	2	21	6	1	—	109	34	11	4	38	7	2	—
Miscellaneous amusement and recreation	210	19	14	2	89	2	2	—	155	27	18	3	20	7	4	1
Professional and related services	1,263	1,961	85	33	343	432	10	5	1,549	2,007	26	51	278	279	6	8
Educational services	374	1,087	5	11	125	376	4	1	997	1,013	15	23	131	174	4	4
Medical and other health services	244	531	6	15	114	122	6	4	393	592	2	13	10	90	1	2
Legal, engineering, and other professional serv.	285	107	6	—	—	—	—	—	248	36	5	8	2	—	—	—
Charitable, religious, & membership organizations	280	136	7	2	91	34	—	—	275	138	6	3	74	14	1	—
Government.	1,213	226	84	9	79	23	4	—	1,642	233	40	9	85	22	9	—
Postal service	247	14	2	—	80	8	—	—	175	8	3	—	16	2	1	—
National defense	52	6	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Government (n. e. c.)	1,014	906	80	9	99	15	4	—	1,441	264	32	9	67	20	8	—
Federal government (n. e. c.)	446	185	6	2	23	6	1	—	761	232	5	2	27	7	—	—
State and local government (n. e. c.)	565	123	14	5	36	9	2	—	680	192	27	6	40	13	8	—
Industry not reported	343	157	647	237	91	25	302	96	209	141	256	58	98	21	59	11

1 "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. EMERG.) AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY COLOR AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940--Con.

INDUSTRY	MEMPHIS - TOTAL						MEMPHIS - NONWHITE						NASHVILLE - TOTAL						NASHVILLE - NONWHITE					
	Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced					
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female				
	75,369	39,788	6,085	4,591	29,979	19,460	3,169	2,864	40,886	28,561	4,791	2,048	10,686	8,946	1,968	1,147								
All industries	75,369	39,788	6,085	4,591	29,979	19,460	3,169	2,864	40,886	28,561	4,791	2,048	10,686	8,946	1,968	1,147								
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	802	100	404	86	457	70	275	84	197	13	101	3	72	5	20	-								
Agriculture	771	99	396	86	449	70	274	84	193	13	99	3	71	5	19	-								
Forestry, except logging, and fishery	31	1	8	-	-	-	1	-	4	-	2	-	1	-	1	-								
Forestry, except logging	9	-	3	-	-	-	1	-	3	-	1	-	1	-	1	-								
Fishery	24	1	5	-	8	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	1	-								
Mining	78	-	17	-	38	-	2	-	96	-	17	-	86	-	10	-								
Coal mining	4	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	5	-	1	-	1	-	-	-								
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	5	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	1	-	-	-								
Metal mining	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-								
Other mines and quarries	69	-	0	-	27	-	2	-	89	-	15	-	67	-	10	-								
Sand and gravel production	65	-	0	-	27	-	2	-	22	-	2	-	2	-	3	-								
Stone quarrying	28	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	64	-	9	-	62	-	7	-								
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	3	-	2	-	-	-								
Not specified mining	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-								
Construction	7,444	124	1,735	10	3,180	20	1,007	9	3,867	97	1,881	6	1,151	8	548	8								
Manufacturing	19,050	3,127	1,779	888	6,425	668	1,189	112	10,030	4,178	681	217	3,036	215	883	35								
Food and kindred products	3,174	605	218	60	1,249	186	129	22	1,794	418	153	33	415	34	47	12								
Bakery products	767	240	38	16	151	19	10	4	386	105	41	2	41	2	9	-								
Beverage industries	403	20	34	3	225	9	20	4	260	10	30	1	74	4	7	-								
Meat products	972	110	56	10	334	25	30	3	469	90	32	9	72	12	7	6								
Other food industries	1,058	240	90	21	559	73	64	15	709	213	97	21	226	16	24	6								
Dairy and preserv. fruits, veg., and sea food	20	19	-	-	4	-	2	-	17	11	4	-	9	7	-	-								
Confectionery	117	97	13	13	31	26	6	5	94	91	5	4	13	1	1	-								
Dairy products	128	85	11	4	19	8	6	-	166	46	15	5	11	6	1	-								
Grain-mill products	445	88	27	1	511	2	84	-	722	28	19	3	136	6	10	2								
Miscellaneous food industries	341	98	36	13	174	36	26	9	170	29	14	5	37	2	-	-								
Tobacco manufactures	326	175	5	5	80	5	2	-	403	162	7	5	204	88	6	3								
Textile-mill products	709	161	66	38	405	49	43	50	662	1,053	36	50	31	51	9	10								
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	428	86	40	18	209	17	188	158	27	108	27	10	1	4	-	-								
Silk and rayon manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	8	2	1	-	-	-	-								
Woolen and worsted manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-								
Knit goods	13	-	1	2	1	-	-	-	304	694	23	29	13	50	5	9								
Other textile-mill products	328	75	23	18	195	32	15	18	163	196	6	8	4	-	-	-								
Dyeing and finishing textiles	847	20	18	1	158	5	18	3	16	69	2	6	-	-	-	-								
Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings	17	15	1	-	5	11	-	-	3	16	49	2	4	-	-	-								
Hats, except cloth and millinery	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-								
Miscellaneous textile goods	51	33	2	10	20	16	1	1	145	124	4	4	3	-	-	-								
Not specified textile mills	4	36	4	2	12	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-								
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	328	466	22	78	105	112	12	18	426	564	21	50	98	35	4	2								
Apparel and accessories	72	163	9	40	17	7	6	5	197	729	10	41	30	24	1	2								
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	249	323	15	25	98	105	6	5	77	229	115	11	9	52	11	3								
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	4,781	297	97	44	511	163	412	27	648	53	69	2	103	1	12	-								
Logging	53	1	15	1	27	-	-	-	6	1	9	-	-	-	-	-								
Sawmills and planing mills	3,594	61	408	6	1,853	20	213	5	211	9	31	-	52	-	10	-								
Furniture and other furniture	130	180	28	28	104	27	60	33	141	181	12	14	-	-	-	-								
Miscellaneous wooden goods	1,064	95	52	15	236	27	33	14	181	12	14	-	1	3	-	-								
Paper and allied products	464	126	97	13	225	11	20	8	220	52	18	1	30	1	5	-								
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	523	66	16	6	133	6	11	3	102	16	11	1	11	1	-	-								
Paperboard containers and boxes	129	48	19	6	66	5	8	1	104	33	11	1	17	1	-	-								
Miscellaneous paper and pulp products	112	52	2	2	28	-	-	-	16	9	1	-	2	-	-	-								
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	1,210	208	66	10	117	12	20	-	1,270	259	60	29	213	90	7	3								
Chemicals and allied products	2,054	972	277	86	1,064	185	241	11	986	100	123	4	394	5	66	-								
Rayon and allied products	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	181	25	18	1	11	-	-	-								
Other chemical and allied products	2,052	971	277	86	1,064	184	241	11	805	65	105	3	283	5	66	-								
Paints, varnishes, and colors	119	17	10	1	37	10	1	7	45	10	1	-	-	-	-	-								
Miscellaneous chemicals industries	1,933	554	267	85	1,026	133	234	10	760	97	104	3	372	5	66	-								
Petroleum and coal products	173	15	12	2	51	-	7	-	53	8	5	1	5	-	-	-								
Petroleum refining	92	9	6	2	17	-	7	-	48	17	7	1	2	-	-	-								
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	81	4	6	-	34	-	5	-	5	-	2	-	3	-	1	-								
Rubber products	1,053	60	102	-	569	5	40	19	763	549	49	12	15	5	4	-								
Leather and leather products	51	4	6	-	1	-	-	-	735	44	44	13	11	4	1	-								
Footwear industries, except rubber	22	2	2	1	3	1	-	-	735	44	44	13	11	4	1	-								
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	29	2	2	-	3	-	-	-	27	4	2	-	4	1	-	-								
Leather: tanned, curried, and finished	2	2	1	-	2	-	-	-	2	4	-	-	1	3	-	-								
Leather products, except footwear	27	8	1	-	-	-	-	-	25	4	-	-	1	1	-	-								
Stone, clay, and glass products	404	28	37	-	223	1	24	-	478	12	66	1	254	1	42	-								
Glass and glass products	136	15	12	-	50	1	4	-	38	3	5	1	1	-	1	-								
Structural clay products	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	212	8	29	-	169	1	38	-								
Other stone and clay products	221	18	12	-	140	-	11	-	229	6	22	-	64	-	8	-								
Cement, and concr., gyp., and plaster prod.	180	11	11	-	123	-	11	-	176	4	16	-	45	-	5	-								
Cut stone and stone products	38	2	-	-	3	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	11	-	3	-								
Pottery and related products	5	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	20	1	-	-	8	-	-	-								
Misc. nonmetallic mineral products	3	-	1	-	415	9	41	-	1,316	45	186	8	311	7	60	-								
Iron and steel and their products	397	71	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	6	45	186	8	311	7	60							
Blat furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	81	3	11	-	54	-	8	-	21	3	2	1	9	-	-	-								
Other iron and steel products	346	68	07	4	361	9	33	2	1,387	39	184	7	302	8	59	8								
Tin can and other tinware	64	20	4	-	64	20	4	-	64	20	4	-	64	20	4	-								
Miscellaneous iron and steel industries	762	48	54	4	352	9	33	2	1,889	38	124	7	302	8	59	8								
Nonferrous metals and their products	121	15	8	1	20	2	2	-	72	3	8	-	7	-	2	-								
Nonferrous metal primary products	5	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-								
Clocks, watches, jewelry, and silversware	19	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-								
Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products	97	12	7	1	7	2	1	-	68	2	8	-	7	-	2	-								
Machinery	627	104	88	1	87																			

INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. EMERG.) AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY COLOR AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940-Con.

INDUSTRY	MINNEAPOLIS - TOTAL-Con.				MINNEAPOLIS - HOMEWIRE-Con.				NASHVILLE - TOTAL-Con.				NASHVILLE - HOMEWIRE-Con.			
	Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Manufacturing-Con.																
Other manufacturing industries.	510	115	40	8	858	19	21	5	459	163	44	19	64	7	11	1
Not specified metal industries.	15	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	11	1	2	-	2	-	-	-
Scientific and photographic equip. and supplies.	96	29	2	-	6	-	-	-	55	20	-	-	2	-	-	-
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.	254	40	11	-	1,202	40	15	1	163	43	6	1	15	6	1	1
Not specified manufacturing industries.	305	89	27	4	1,08	9	15	1	235	119	33	12	54	6	10	1
Transport, commun. and other public util.	11,277	1,842	728	40	4,054	96	420	14	5,211	714	233	22	1,080	20	76	1
Transportation.	9,112	855	624	20	3,990	76	373	13	4,007	166	183	4	893	12	50	-
Air transportation.	55	16	1	1	4	-	-	-	65	5	6	1	10	-	3	-
Railroads and railway express.	4,625	156	100	7	1,202	40	73	2	2,897	99	90	7	279	79	28	-
Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops).	4,378	150	154	7	1,450	40	73	2	2,905	97	90	6	267	9	22	-
Railway express service.	280	6	6	-	13	-	-	-	12	1	1	-	12	-	-	-
Street railways and bus lines.	899	39	24	1	194	18	18	-	361	9	9	-	36	6	6	-
Trucking service and warehousing.	2,382	104	236	9	1,335	18	198	40	880	40	66	1	1,199	2	31	-
Trucking service.	1,443	65	160	1	554	4	81	-	711	30	57	1	154	2	16	-
Warehousing and storage.	919	39	186	8	679	14	117	7	169	10	9	-	45	-	5	-
Water transportation.	695	16	114	2	304	8	72	1	36	-	-	-	1	-	2	-
Other transportation.	400	84	40	-	128	9	1	-	144	11	20	-	28	-	-	-
Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines.	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Traction service.	306	13	14	2	66	8	4	2	87	1	4	-	11	-	-	-
Service incidental to transportation.	144	8	1	-	91	-	12	-	6	10	4	-	14	-	-	-
Not specified transportation.	38	3	2	1	6	-	1	-	11	-	2	-	5	-	1	-
Communication.	644	781	89	14	67	10	4	-	383	470	17	14	30	3	5	1
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).	561	753	85	14	61	10	4	-	319	452	12	10	28	3	4	1
Telephone (wire and radio).	667	625	10	8	28	9	1	-	297	407	8	12	23	-	-	-
Telegraph (wire and radio).	194	138	25	6	9	1	1	-	82	47	4	1	3	-	-	-
Radio broadcasting and television.	83	28	-	-	6	-	-	-	64	18	5	-	-	-	-	-
Utilities.	1,581	112	297	10	32	11	-	-	881	28	4	197	5	13	-	-
Electric light and power.	906	97	29	1	186	9	16	1	453	54	12	2	73	1	5	-
Gas works and steam plants.	104	8	2	-	51	-	-	-	155	17	2	-	28	4	4	-
Water and sanitary services.	611	8	-	-	1	-	-	-	15	7	1	-	4	-	-	-
Wholesale and retail trade.	50,887	8,175	1,668	728	5,545	1,242	80	194	8,905	3,523	861	301	2,244	475	320	51
Wholesale trade.	5,760	1,116	287	42	1,882	92	142	8	1,799	312	121	10	850	30	44	-
Retail trade.	15,107	7,059	1,379	686	5,161	1,250	788	186	6,066	3,241	740	291	1,394	425	276	51
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retail.	3,493	613	326	19	1,189	111	180	7	1,925	339	169	11	831	22	41	3
Food stores, except dairy products.	1,315	67	318	18	103	113	103	1	1,743	197	164	9	322	21	38	-
Dairy products stores and milk retailing.	358	40	24	1	93	-	11	-	172	26	21	2	9	-	3	-
General merchandise and variety stores.	1,509	2,803	98	298	333	76	24	5	513	941	35	90	98	43	18	-
General merchandise stores.	1,465	2,763	97	288	301	70	24	5	461	893	32	83	93	43	18	-
Limited price variety stores.	44	210	1	30	7	5	-	-	52	180	-	12	6	5	-	-
Apparel and accessories stores.	754	768	46	18	148	48	15	2	475	410	89	37	99	25	1	2
Apparel and accessories stores, exc. shoes.	561	743	38	51	117	46	13	2	340	360	15	36	86	25	1	2
Shoe stores.	193	225	8	10	31	2	2	-	135	50	74	1	13	2	-	-
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores.	827	179	31	10	196	25	14	4	464	91	28	4	67	19	6	1
Furniture and house furnishings stores.	596	141	34	10	176	23	13	4	345	56	22	3	61	18	6	1
Household appliance and radio stores.	942	116	64	8	330	8	39	1	360	30	35	3	99	-	13	-
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.	1,302	151	67	4	169	1	17	1	505	52	41	4	62	-	5	-
Filling stations.	976	89	31	-	327	5	34	-	489	11	55	1	105	-	17	-
Drug stores.	1,237	137	19	8	267	19	18	-	867	170	10	10	179	12	44	36
Eating and drinking places.	1,739	1,919	425	293	906	865	146	157	1,096	903	132	109	503	297	54	36
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. material retail.	1,216	162	60	3	360	6	40	1	531	67	89	3	127	3	15	-
Hardware and farm implement stores.	274	46	16	-	65	1	4	-	151	37	11	-	28	3	2	-
Lumber and building material retailing.	942	116	64	8	330	8	39	1	360	30	35	3	99	-	13	-
Other retail stores.	5,203	781	234	54	1,122	94	173	4	1,482	359	139	13	427	33	81	-
Liquor stores.	251	23	14	-	47	3	6	-	105	11	4	-	16	2	3	-
Retail florists.	61	61	4	-	37	18	4	1	67	23	-	-	17	2	-	-
Jewelry stores.	173	82	5	3	20	6	1	-	70	30	2	1	10	1	2	-
Fuel and ice retailing.	1,003	45	124	5	790	18	141	1	565	40	91	-	279	8	63	-
Miscellaneous retail stores.	689	309	69	2	326	34	34	-	450	158	14	6	61	10	7	-
Not specified retail trade.	306	211	26	21	96	16	11	1	226	107	28	8	54	10	-	-
Finance, insurance, and real estate.	3,560	1,639	141	39	307	244	61	6	1,841	1,118	88	18	402	116	32	4
Banking and other finance.	1,084	738	26	9	74	24	5	-	467	263	13	2	61	19	4	-
Insurance and real estate.	2,476	901	115	30	738	220	56	6	1,374	855	69	16	341	97	28	4
Insurance.	460	278	11	17	135	56	9	-	279	20	27	3	61	11	-	-
Real estate.	1,176	421	68	14	597	163	54	2	1,095	180	30	6	280	84	24	4
Business and repair services.	2,060	246	174	8	561	26	56	3	1,280	128	107	6	811	3	22	-
Automobile service, rental, and repair services.	1,043	38	107	-	369	5	45	-	737	20	61	-	159	-	17	-
Business and repair services, exc. automobile.	1,017	214	67	8	172	21	11	3	540	106	26	6	52	3	5	-
Advertising.	163	32	11	1	6	1	-	-	33	7	1	-	8	-	-	-
Business services, except advertising.	364	127	26	6	60	13	5	3	176	76	5	5	10	10	-	-
Misc. repair services and hand trades.	470	25	30	-	103	7	6	-	238	9	14	-	39	-	5	-
Personal services.	5,186	1,256	262	5,504	5,465	15,470	466	8,396	2,173	6,232	240	1,060	1,075	6,262	896	912
Domestic service.	1,717	15,508	271	2,564	1,670	18,951	264	2,169	1,350	1,010	808	896	1,063	5,925	302	621
Beauty and lodging places.	1,132	1,164	117	113	538	44	113	35	450	14	10	27	30	27	45	17
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services.	1,080	1,031	86	132	414	1,056	56	104	638	1,039	51	81	249	975	32	64
Miscellaneous personal services.	1,157	1,050	98	76	546	616	33	31	689	707	24	51	868	199	14	10
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.	753	851	116	19	329	64	53	5	462	106	56	9	191	22	30	-
Theaters and motion pictures.	264	159	22	8	64	36	4	2	124	46	7	1	46	23	3	-
Miscellaneous amusement and recreation.	469	102	94	11	265	88	49	6	298	59	49	6	145	19	20	8
Professional and related services.	2,497	5,064	70	213	1,038	1,258	43	76	2,847	3,610	57	81	899	909	37	26
Educational services.	629	2,027	15	56	260	593	11	29	849	1,960	31	97	383	501	16	18
Medical and other health services.	1,317	2,364	38	147	292	459	22	44	651	1,425	10	27	291	814	14	10
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.	634	235	12	6	9	4	-	-	314	188	9	-	13	-	-	-
Charitable, religious, & membership organizations.	709	407	13	9	259	99	12	-	823	869	11	1	217	61	7	-
Government.	2,339	600	38	20	542	71	25	2	2,247	839	66	33	191	37	14	4
Postal service.	765	39	6	1	212	11	3	-	417	10	7	-	41	6	5	-
National defense.	2,317	208	66	18	329	50	2	-	40	1	9	-	150	32	-	-
Government (n. e. c.).	173	4	16	16	86	7	2	-	1,790	838	18	18	15	4	4	-
Federal government (n. e. c.).	2,173	208	66	18	329	50	2	-	392	244	9	3	19	8	1	1
State and local government (n. e. c.).	1,615	383	50	14	293	38	17	2	1,430	594	45	80	131	24	8	8
Industry not reported.	1,096	428	1,092	546	584	136	763	363	320	327	749	296	210	459	311	106

1/21, n. e. c. means not elsewhere classified.



June 4, 1942

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Bureau of the Census

Washington

Sixteenth Census of the

United States: 1940

Series P-13, No. 5

P O P U L A T I O N

INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD
AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE: 1940

MISSOURI

(The industry figures presented in this release apply to all persons 14 years old and over who were employed (except on public emergency work) or seeking work (except new workers) in the last week of March, 1940. Data on the industry distribution of employed workers were presented in condensed form for counties and urban places in the Second Series Bulletin for the State, and in the release designated P-8, No. 27.)

Industry statistics for the State of Missouri were released today by Director J. C. Capt of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce. These figures relate to the 988,641 males and 308,453 females 14 years old and over who were employed on private or nonemergency government work the last week in March, 1940; and to the 86,682 males and 24,290 females 14 years old and over with previous work experience who were without employment of any kind, and were seeking work.

No attempt was made to classify by industry the 11,133 males and 7,338 females without work experience who were seeking work, nor was this tabulation made for the 81,033 males and 13,516 females who were engaged on public emergency work, such as that provided by WPA, NYA, and CCC. Even without these two classes, however, the industry statistics presented here cover 92.1 percent of the males and 94.1 percent of the females who were in the labor force in the last week of March, 1940.

The industry data presented in the accompanying table are shown in terms of the list of 132 industries used by the Bureau of the Census in 1940 in classifying the industrial returns made by

enumerators. For employed persons, the industries are those in which these persons were employed during the week of March 24-30, 1940; for those seeking work, the industries are those in which these persons were last employed full time for one month or more.

The industry classification used by the Bureau of the Census for 1940 differs from that used in previous censuses, because of revisions which were made in order to increase comparability between its industry statistics and those from other governmental and private sources. Because of this change in classification, and because the industry figures shown here do not cover all persons in the labor force, these 1940 figures cannot be compared directly with industry figures in the Census reports of 1930 and earlier years. Such comparison will be facilitated when the results of studies now under way are published.

More detailed industry statistics, including the cross-classifications of industry with race, age, class of worker, major occupation group, hours worked in the week of March 24-30, 1940, months worked in 1939, and duration of unemployment, will be presented later in the Third Series Bulletin for the State.

3-32694

INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940

INDUSTRY (Figures for nonbite shown separately for cities)	THE STATE				INDUSTRY (Figures for nonbite shown separately for cities)	THE STATE			
	Employed (except on public emgr. work)		Seeking work, experienced			Employed (except on public emgr. work)		Seeking work, experienced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female		Male	Female	Male	Female
All industries	988,641	308,453	96,686	24,390	Manufacturing—Con.				
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	295,820	7,620	11,799	390	Other manufacturing industries	6,390	2,454	675	259
Agriculture	298,981	7,807	11,827	390	Not specified manufacturing industries	748	121	81	20
Forestry, except logging and fishery	589	12	162	—	Scientific and photographic equipment and supplies	1,047	776	40	8
Forestry, except logging	307	4	132	—	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	2,624	1,211	343	111
Fishery	232	9	30	—	Not specified manufacturing industries	1,964	827	303	189
Mining	12,356	132	5,081	5	Transport, commun. and other public utilities	87,921	11,056	6,181	334
Coal mining	9,828	26	974	3	Transportation	70,604	3,291	5,596	189
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	850	18	30	1	Air transportation	1,045	176	42	8
Metal mining	4,612	49	359	1	Railroads and railway express	37,230	1,657	6,621	193
Other mines and quarries	3,997	45	659	1	Railroads (including railroad repair shops)	36,039	1,589	5,634	59
Sand and gravel production	504	13	72	—	Railway express services	1,291	74	28	2
Stone quarrying	1,645	14	404	1	Street railways and bus lines	6,727	271	156	6
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining	1,074	9	83	—	Trucking service and warehousing	19,887	885	1,976	51
Not specified mining	94	9	19	—	Trucking service	15,167	545	1,377	38
Construction	50,648	844	18,199	124	Warehousing and storage	1,660	387	230	10
Manufacturing	179,797	54,907	19,347	3,890	Water transportation	1,249	43	217	7
Food and kindred products	83,851	6,685	5,514	547	Other transportation	4,806	243	341	6
Bakery products	5,626	1,890	428	66	Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines	708	40	60	—
Beverage industries	7,518	595	469	54	Taxis	2,071	81	197	1
Meat products	9,090	1,461	764	93	Services incidental to transportation	909	83	67	5
Other food industries	10,816	3,281	469	337	Not specified transportation	243	89	17	—
Canning and preserving of fruits, veg., and sea food	215	52	89	—	Communication	5,875	6,326	1,315	157
Confectionery	916	1,052	153	193	Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	5,090	6,239	265	184
Dairy products	8,761	523	161	29	Telephone (wire and radio)	9,305	6,971	109	143
Grain and product industries	6,476	209	30	—	Telegraph (wire and radio)	1,188	499	110	12
Miscellaneous food industries	2,860	728	208	47	Radio broadcasting and television	1,069	158	36	13
Tobacco manufactures	1,866	1,779	88	65	Utilities	11,678	1,459	630	58
Textile-mill products	1,560	1,031	126	74	Electric light and power	5,390	1,053	249	19
Cotton manufactures	846	542	38	—	Gas works and steam plants	3,017	288	79	5
Silk and rayon manufactures	89	3	1	—	Water and sanitary services	3,061	108	208	4
Woolen and worsted manufactures	182	46	11	7	Wholesale and retail trade	172,995	65,659	15,310	5,097
Knit goods	124	164	87	16	Wholesale trade	39,100	8,897	3,187	390
Other textile-mill products	327	570	63	30	Retail trade	133,895	57,276	12,123	4,659
Dyeing and finishing textiles	128	80	8	1	Food and dairy products stores, and milk retailing	35,791	7,740	2,455	890
Carpets, rug, and other floor coverings	137	89	10	—	Food stores, except dairy products	39,368	7,939	3,243	387
Hats, except cloth and millinery	153	170	16	0	Dairy products stores and milk retailing	1,188	281	208	28
Miscellaneous textile goods	164	156	11	18	General merchandise and variety stores	10,708	2,444	768	1,544
Not specified textile mills	140	140	6	—	General merchandise stores	10,040	2,388	713	1,294
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	6,694	20,068	457	1,978	Limited price variety stores	646	5,046	—	—
Apparel and accessories	5,744	18,798	398	1,842	Apparel and accessories stores	6,961	5,426	549	452
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	900	1,269	59	151	Apparel and accessories stores, except shoes	5,078	6,075	779	435
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	15,993	1,018	1,620	51	Shoe stores	1,883	621	170	77
Logging	2,179	14	315	1	Furniture, home furnishings and equipment stores	9,980	1,980	848	38
Sawmills and planing mills	1,679	123	601	10	Furniture and home furnishings stores	4,799	1,003	294	58
Furniture and store fixtures	405	397	40	—	Household appliance and radio stores	5,306	396	169	20
Miscellaneous wooden goods	5,230	854	297	80	Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	1,250	84	56	36
Paper and allied products	9,897	1,125	226	129	Filling stations	18,348	423	617	7
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	821	658	37	18	Drug stores	6,787	1,312	247	119
Paperboard containers and boxes	1,147	908	125	76	Eating and drinking places	17,053	15,688	2,041	1,789
Miscellaneous paper and pulp products	1,467	948	43	86	Hardware, farm equip. and bldg. material retailing	9,460	1,981	513	89
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	4,101	719	827	—	Hardware and farm implement stores	3,971	565	147	18
Chemicals and allied products	8,310	2,690	328	143	Lumber and building material retailing	5,429	646	866	51
Rayon and allied products	33	11	1	—	Other retail stores	18,707	5,497	1,682	707
Other chemical and allied products	8,277	2,679	327	141	Liquor stores	697	67	30	4
Paints, varnishes, and colors	1,082	374	76	12	Retail ferrets	751	851	41	21
Miscellaneous chemical industries	6,680	2,405	255	127	Jewelry stores	1,288	86	16	8
Petroleum and coal products	9,930	494	123	13	Fuel and ice retailing	6,144	360	801	28
Petroleum refining	6,631	464	100	18	Miscellaneous retail stores	7,005	2,568	435	117
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	329	30	33	1	Not specified retail trade	1,098	1,712	308	77
Rubber products	1,776	1,435	68	31	Finance, insurance, and real estate	30,721	3,000	1,428	469
Leather and leather products	18,254	14,432	1,896	698	Banking and other finance	9,719	4,203	268	117
Footwear industries, except rubber	17,566	14,131	1,808	658	Insurance and real estate	21,032	6,928	1,142	371
Leather and leather products, except footwear	904	501	60	40	Insurance	10,127	4,712	424	184
Leather: tanned, curried, and finished	904	501	60	40	Real estate	30,906	4,148	716	187
Leather products, except footwear	904	501	71	80	Business and repair services	24,439	3,543	2,230	127
Stone, clay, and glass products	9,916	705	630	36	Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	14,076	384	1,401	18
Glass and glass products	2,303	128	28	—	Business and repair services, except automobile	10,424	1,909	809	139
Structural clay products	6	133	30	—	Advertising	1,283	171	38	8
Other stone and clay products	2,316	134	180	4	Business services, except advertising	3,154	1,124	246	88
Cement, and concrete, gypsum, and plaster prod.	1,378	1	79	—	Miscellaneous repair services and hand trades	5,717	204	482	4
Cut-stone and stone products	21	21	71	—	Personal services	31,725	79,113	5,239	3,349
Pottery and related products	117	9	6	—	Domestic service	6,150	1,032	1,024	6,881
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mineral products	1,810	1,810	—	—	Hotels and lodging places	7,951	8,940	994	625
Iron and steel and their products	10,935	1,444	1,975	65	Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services	6,359	7,421	442	494
Blat furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	4,930	196	499	9	Miscellaneous personal services	11,846	1,019	579	689
Other iron and steel products	14,618	1,248	1,476	56	Amusement, recreation, and related services	7,561	1,687	1,050	225
Tin cans and other tinware	975	289	53	32	Theaters and motion pictures	2,408	931	218	79
Miscellaneous iron and steel industries	13,887	919	1,423	34	Miscellaneous amusement and recreation	4,978	368	143	143
Nonferrous metals and their products	4,977	812	306	13	Professional and related services	47,284	20,444	1,113	1,421
Nonferrous metal primary products	71	1,198	—	—	Educational services	15,369	3,828	369	520
Clocks, watches, jewelry, and silversmiths	3,566	134	91	4	Medical and other health services	18,648	16,255	879	599
Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products	3,566	134	91	4	Legal, engineering, and misc. professional services	6,354	2,046	288	189
Machinery	2,711	1,897	140	—	Charitable, religious, and membership organizations	71,709	4,318	167	114
Electrical machinery and equipment	9,642	2,478	628	89	Government	35,143	7,625	1,198	339
Machinery, except electrical machinery and equipment	6,428	1,230	628	54	Postal service	10,048	1,043	108	12
Agricultural machinery and tractors	170	127	44	—	National defense	1,310	50	67	8
Office and store machines, equip., and supplies	681	132	83	—	Government (n. e. c.)	20,791	6,548	1,019	584
Miscellaneous machinery	2,021	969	531	40	Federal government (n. e. c.)	9,697	2,482	311	117
Transportation equipment	18,254	—	—	—	State and local government (n. e. c.)	16,894	4,060	808	311
Aircraft and parts	781	25	60	—	Industry not reported	18,650	5,187	15,649	4,454
Automobiles and automobile equipment	9,118	736	585	38					
Ship and boat building and repairing	4	—	—	—					
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	2,971	118	204	4					

¹Includes metal engraving (except for printing purposes), plating, and polishing.

²"N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Cont.

INDUSTRY (Figures for counties shown separately for cities)	KANSAS CITY - TOTAL						KANSAS CITY - MOBILE						ST. LOUIS - TOTAL						ST. LOUIS - MOBILE					
	Employed (exc. emerg. work)			Seeking work, experienced			Employed (exc. emerg. work)			Seeking work, experienced			Employed (exc. emerg. work)			Seeking work, experienced			Employed (exc. emerg. work)			Seeking work, experienced		
	Male		Female	Male		Female	Male		Female	Male		Female	Male		Female	Male		Female	Male		Female	Male		Female
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
All industries	106,099	52,645	12,348	5,252	9,287	6,356	2,245	1,343	231,421	108,111	25,667	9,999	23,599	13,694	5,783	2,598								
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	630	43	305	8	28	-	23	-	594	31	233	15	63	1	68	10								
Agriculture	619	41	292	8	28	-	20	-	545	27	229	13	61	1	65	10								
Forestry, except logging, and fishery	11	-	10	-	1	-	3	-	49	4	36	-	-	-	3	-								
Forestry, except logging	4	-	4	-	1	-	3	-	23	1	24	-	1	-	2	-								
Fishery	7	-	3	-	1	-	-	-	16	3	2	-	1	-	-	-								
Mining	249	5	95	1	56	-	26	-	266	80	169	-	24	1	24	-								
Coal mining	26	-	24	-	3	-	4	-	30	2	35	-	2	-	2	-								
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	54	9	14	1	1	-	-	-	39	4	13	-	-	-	1	-								
Metal mining	14	1	4	-	-	-	-	-	13	2	5	-	-	-	-	-								
Other mines and quarries	154	4	44	-	52	-	24	-	120	18	116	-	81	-	82	-								
Sand and gravel production	20	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	20	3	6	-	3	-	3	-								
Stone quarrying	121	3	41	-	52	-	24	-	108	4	95	-	11	-	20	-								
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining	5	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	54	2	14	-	7	-	7	-								
Not specified mining	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-								
Construction	6,591	282	2,761	28	475	-	650	10	13,447	256	5,338	47	1,180	6	1,308	19								
Manufacturing	28,746	7,909	1,949	838	1,118	109	150	56	77,627	29,225	7,081	2,100	5,756	600	994	204								
Food and kindred products	5,972	1,155	425	89	540	32	79	5	18,421	5,012	1,048	296	999	143	156	78								
Bakery products	1,517	315	81	17	55	4	4	-	5,157	705	206	98	111	8	14	1								
Beverage industries	590	68	25	10	14	-	4	-	4,637	394	301	28	71	1	7	1								
Meat products	5,013	865	174	15	429	20	60	4	3,225	471	279	97	620	41	208	13								
Other food industries	111	723	311	12	50	4	10	1	1,433	263	197	197	137	37	64	1								
Cann & preserv. fruits, veg., and sea food	52	33	8	3	-	-	1	-	160	125	17	19	14	15	2	-								
Confectionery	150	138	15	14	5	1	-	-	658	608	75	142	45	70	4	59	-							
Dairy products	344	84	39	9	13	-	-	-	563	169	97	7	16	1	4	-								
Grain-mill products	728	103	44	4	19	1	10	-	535	243	98	8	81	7	10	1								
Miscellaneous food industries	469	156	88	11	10	1	1	1	701	307	75	23	40	4	5	-								
Tobacco manufactures	25	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,060	985	69	49	289	139	25	28								
Textile-mill products	113	76	7	6	5	9	-	-	1,789	253	82	82	61	25	14	10								
Cotton manufactures	8	14	-	1	-	4	-	-	250	167	24	9	15	8	7	-								
Silk and rayon manufactures	2	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	5	2	-	-	-	-	-								
Woolen and worsted manufactures	2	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	10	-	-	-	-	-	-								
Knit goods	52	9	1	-	1	-	-	-	38	22	5	-	-	-	-	-								
Other textile-mill products	78	49	6	4	5	-	-	-	459	118	31	30	80	23	10	10								
Dyeing and finishing textiles	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	115	32	2	1	-	-	-	-								
Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings	8	10	2	-	-	-	-	-	65	31	7	1	5	2	2	-								
Hats, except cloth and millinery	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	55	7	-	-	-	-	-	-								
Miscellaneous textile goods	19	17	-	1	1	4	-	-	1,159	180	11	16	29	20	4	10								
Not specified textile mills	14	20	2	-	1	1	-	-	78	70	4	1	4	-	-	-								
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	926	3,117	40	267	58	26	11	47	3,191	9,030	275	628	176	125	29	111								
Apparel and accessories	7,910	50	40	287	58	26	11	47	3,191	9,030	275	628	176	125	29	111								
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	122	200	13	36	3	10	1	13	559	974	39	75	45	100	7	36								
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	1,094	164	119	11	69	5	12	1	4,804	544	503	27	118	18	28	8								
Logging	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-								
Sawmills and planing mills	303	20	27	-	11	-	-	-	1,117	42	121	5	19	1	8	-								
Furniture and store fixtures	154	70	64	7	23	5	7	1	1,859	225	94	12	97	12	10	-								
Miscellaneous wooden goods	32	28	63	28	10	-	-	-	1,307	374	53	40	40	3	1	-								
Paper and allied products	957	262	38	16	28	6	4	1	1,215	1,206	126	89	101	40	16	15								
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	55	26	3	2	9	-	6	1	1,271	207	36	18	49	27	9	5								
Paperboard containers and boxes	264	110	21	17	4	-	8	-	1,209	684	110	32	46	4	-	-								
Miscellaneous paper and pulp products	139	126	9	4	8	-	-	-	335	215	80	24	6	13	-	7								
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	9,155	1,124	100	59	97	12	6	-	5,901	1,586	398	111	149	15	15	-								
Chemicals and allied products	1,327	580	90	25	40	3	1	1	4,232	1,646	131	90	228	9	24	-								
Rayon and allied products	1	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	24	5	-	-	-	-	-	-								
Other chemical and allied products	1,323	579	50	25	40	3	1	1	4,208	1,637	131	89	228	9	24	-								
Paints, varnishes, and colors	364	88	12	4	6	-	-	-	774	127	50	7	72	-	8	-								
Miscellaneous chemical industries	241	99	13	4	6	-	-	-	1,454	1,510	141	83	16	16	-	-								
Petroleum and coal products	799	197	87	6	5	-	3	-	780	251	45	6	81	-	7	-								
Petroleum refining	691	179	23	6	-	-	-	-	684	238	33	6	19	-	3	-								
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	108	18	1	1	-	-	-	-	146	8	12	12	-	-	-	-								
Rubber products	127	55	11	1	4	-	-	-	805	104	21	4	30	-	2	1								
Leather and leather products	176	69	80	12	4	-	-	-	7,746	5,621	790	405	340	17	29	2								
Footwear industries, except rubber	176	69	80	12	4	-	-	-	7,746	5,621	790	405	340	17	29	2								
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	17	67	12	11	4	-	-	-	501	303	43	20	24	5	3	-								
Leather: tanned, cured, and finished	9	8	1	-	-	-	-	-	104	29	6	10	1	2	-	-								
Leather: except footwear	138	65	12	11	2	-	-	-	397	274	37	18	14	4	1	-								
Stone, clay, and glass products	416	64	46	8	25	1	5	-	2,233	127	237	14	297	8	56	5								
Glass and glass products	88	11	8	-	1	-	-	-	459	45	56	9	27	6	5	-								
Structural clay products	5	19	9	-	-	-	-	-	1,076	28	112	5	302	2	46	-								
Other stone and clay products	267	34	27	8	26	1	5	-	655	92	59	-	52	-	-	-								
Cement, & concrete, gypsum, & plaster prod.	161	26	6	2	19	-	2	-	342	30	18	-	48	-	7	-								
Cut stone and stone products	56	1	15	-	-	-	-	-	145	2	81	-	-	-	-	-								
Pottery and related products	11	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-								
Misc. nonmetallic mineral products	39	7	4	-	4	-	1	-	449	136	8	-	44	-	44	-								
Iron and steel products	5,214	2,008	212	81	4	-	-	-	10,20															

INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

INDUSTRY (Figures for nonwhite shown separately for cities)	KANSAS CITY - TOTAL				KANSAS CITY - NONWHITE				ST. LOUIS - TOTAL				ST. LOUIS - NONWHITE				
	Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
Manufacturing—Con.																	
Other manufacturing industries.	924	349	70	26	19	4	5	1	3,460	1,418	409	194	220	29	43	15	
Not specified metal industries.	56	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	502	101	55	10	47	—	9	—	
Scientific and photographic equip. and supplies.	275	101	11	8	5	—	—	—	475	170	26	5	6	—	1	—	
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.	249	139	10	10	7	1	0	1	1,869	750	86	48	13	10	—	4	
Not specified manufacturing industries.	230	114	96	14	6	3	1	—	1,123	427	203	98	154	16	23	11	
Transport, commun., and other public util.	15,338	5,077	1,177	79	1,658	36	123	5	86,078	26,038	2,010	129	3,159	66	447	6	
Transportation	11,812	397	1,015	45	1,069	25	112	5	51,339	1,546	1,746	66	5,006	58	418	6	
Air transportation	276	287	83	6	5	—	—	—	94	14	7	2	4	—	—	—	
Railroads and railway express.	6,077	270	603	15	647	13	55	8	11,116	959	757	81	1,889	94	208	2	
Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops).	5,789	247	595	12	644	13	55	2	10,594	986	740	84	1,800	93	201	8	
Railway express service.	338	23	8	—	—	—	—	—	522	83	17	1	6	1	—	—	
Trucking service and warehousing.	1,940	69	25	2	69	1	4	—	9,028	102	82	9	96	1	9	—	
Trucking service.	2,661	329	267	23	336	6	36	2	5,325	360	689	17	544	10	121	1	
Trucking service.	2,825	138	233	11	321	6	34	—	4,654	210	606	12	495	9	107	1	
Warehousing and storage.	268	101	35	10	15	—	—	—	701	150	88	5	55	9	14	—	
Water transportation.	40	3	12	—	7	—	1	—	587	80	114	6	175	2	49	3	
Other transportation.	1,078	80	85	2	105	5	16	1	1,065	81	97	3	176	11	37	—	
Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines.	96	32	9	—	—	—	—	—	18	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	
Tailor service.	703	25	35	—	1	95	5	16	1	635	20	66	—	154	11	81	—
Services incidental to transportation.	237	16	17	1	8	—	—	—	728	39	28	3	17	—	—	—	
Not specified transportation.	30	5	4	—	—	—	—	—	140	80	7	—	5	—	—	—	
Communication	1,198	686	32	37	11	—	—	—	1,068	1,900	81	54	47	6	1	—	
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).	1,056	947	44	36	10	—	—	—	1,407	1,680	71	50	10	38	—	—	
Telephone (wire and radio).	695	687	15	24	1	—	—	—	1,058	1,614	25	43	32	6	1	—	
Telephone (wire and radio).	691	140	39	2	9	—	—	—	429	216	46	7	6	—	—	—	
Radio broadcasting and television.	142	99	6	1	1	—	—	—	195	70	10	4	9	—	—	—	
Utilities	2,228	734	110	7	88	1	11	—	3,127	388	183	7	226	2	28	—	
Electric light and power.	1,066	354	43	3	18	—	—	—	1,778	246	37	3	58	2	4	—	
Gas works and steam plants.	349	58	9	1	7	1	1	—	791	113	47	4	43	—	—	—	
Water and sanitary services.	813	33	56	3	63	—	10	—	1,068	23	79	—	120	—	19	—	
Wholesale and retail trade.	30,318	14,410	3,790	1,249	2,149	416	426	112	50,668	22,218	5,137	2,077	4,207	1,153	900	237	
Wholesale trade	7,983	3,125	406	114	285	23	47	4	12,246	3,479	990	195	843	68	175	20	
Retail trade	22,335	11,285	3,384	1,134	864	293	84	108	38,422	18,739	4,147	1,882	3,464	1,070	625	217	
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retail.	4,809	1,038	497	68	846	25	61	6	10,382	2,784	1,049	145	551	76	122	19	
Food stores, except dairy products.	4,272	977	463	61	234	24	61	6	9,102	2,528	945	182	502	76	129	19	
Dairy products stores and milk retailing.	577	56	94	7	12	1	1	—	1,219	128	104	18	29	—	—	—	
General merchandise and variety stores.	1,077	1,640	205	428	113	26	9	4	5,780	2,828	633	153	1,058	165	24	23	
General merchandise stores.	1,810	3,393	196	406	107	26	9	4	2,970	5,073	801	603	1,128	154	21	33	
Limited price variety stores.	67	850	9	23	6	2	—	—	152	665	23	50	10	8	3	—	
Apparel and accessories stores.	1,498	1,505	142	154	100	45	15	3	6,350	2,315	260	177	226	96	49	13	
Apparel and accessories stores, exc. shoes.	1,121	1,445	105	120	86	44	14	6	1,998	1,182	181	170	100	49	29	12	
Shoe stores.	357	60	37	4	14	1	—	—	657	103	79	7	44	8	9	1	
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores.	1,191	322	104	16	30	10	7	—	2,146	329	315	89	126	37	27	3	
Furniture and home furnishings stores.	736	238	53	11	27	10	7	—	1,514	279	211	52	207	24	25	3	
Household appliance and radio stores.	420	90	51	7	3	—	—	—	634	128	59	6	19	3	2	—	
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.	2,001	467	70	13	9	2	4	—	2,322	203	181	14	178	2	19	1	
Filling stations.	51	51	12	1	1	—	—	—	104	82	108	12	108	12	108	12	
Drug stores.	1,767	499	301	85	288	21	77	4	1,650	425	191	43	248	10	68	5	
Eating and drinking places.	2,090	3,113	506	438	560	227	123	80	6,229	4,474	779	661	885	686	128	207	
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. material retail.	1,251	232	84	10	89	—	—	—	1,919	309	182	20	85	3	19	—	
Hardware and farm implement stores.	805	80	54	8	6	—	—	—	931	108	66	13	15	1	2	—	
Lumber and building material retailing.	266	212	60	8	33	—	—	—	1,228	147	136	7	70	2	—	—	
Other retail stores.	1,257	1,285	375	101	202	34	69	8	6,085	1,634	784	128	990	56	244	7	
Liquor stores.	140	9	14	2	8	—	—	—	166	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Retail florists.	121	60	13	6	13	—	—	—	328	144	10	9	28	8	1	1	
Jewelry stores.	242	39	16	4	15	—	—	—	358	140	19	9	13	3	—	—	
Fuel and ice retailing.	726	72	15	10	10	—	—	—	2,092	146	420	126	971	10	200	2	
Miscellaneous retail trade.	1,567	772	94	33	63	16	8	1	2,849	694	201	40	108	84	15	—	
Not specified retail trade.	456	315	61	43	36	7	9	1	888	498	123	57	41	15	22	4	
Finance, insurance, and real estate.	7,696	4,562	402	186	1,175	236	96	12	10,426	4,561	693	132	1,420	242	183	35	
Banking and other finance.	1,905	3,068	78	35	46	8	—	—	3,319	1,033	119	48	170	10	10	3	
Insurance and real estate.	5,791	1,494	393	151	1,129	207	88	12	7,107	3,528	574	144	1,250	232	179	18	
Insurance.	5,605	1,973	112	65	42	9	4	—	3,039	1,741	201	75	95	21	17	10	
Real estate.	3,186	1,701	217	86	1,067	224	96	12	4,096	1,417	873	69	1,185	81	126	23	
Business and repair services.	5,776	609	433	46	253	6	64	1	6,224	844	784	56	613	17	178	8	
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.	1,271	40	40	2	30	—	—	—	1,277	731	219	50	706	17	160	1	
Business and repair services, exc. automobile.	4,505	161	176	40	44	6	—	—	4,947	113	565	50	104	10	18	1	
Advertising.	808	156	54	15	1	—	—	—	606	286	54	20	4	3	—	—	
Business services, except advertising.	728	245	65	28	24	3	3	—	1,617	443	118	28	43	7	7	—	
Misc. repair services and hand trades.	724	60	77	—	19	1	3	—	1,800	63	137	2	50	1	11	—	
Personal services.	6,142	13,554	697	1,868	1,707	4,214	889	1,304	10,997	25,712	1,265	3,300	2,272	9,658	738	2,027	
Domestic service.	924	7,753	173	1,033	594	3,776	111	956	2,079	12,623	454	1,261	1,207	6,669	316	1,711	
Hotels and lodging places.	1,280	9,025	323	215	97	566	110	125	3,312	5,437	450	295	1,048	1,181	289	195	
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services.	1,280	1,239	117	749	547	29	75	29	2,978	28	148	14	282	17	78	89	
Miscellaneous personal services.	1,743	2,017	129	171	360	205	41	44	3,879	2,879	246	505	632	919	110	64	
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.	1,845	503	254	63	152	35	50	10	2,426	651	409	98	444	72	33	16	
Theaters and motion pictures.	363	276	40	26	45	15	8	3	791	290	87	27	95	16	9	2	
Miscellaneous amusement and recreation.	722	227	205	37	107	20	42	7	1,635	361	321	71	349	54	74	14	
Professional and related services.	5,897	7,449	197	313	441	201	18	64	9,845	13,696	414	494	800	1,290	69	106	
Educational services.	1,250	3,808	53	94	151	188	3	16	3,340	5,233	95	125	285	999	89	24	
Medical and other health services.	1,563	1,329	102	114	114	25	9	8	21,940	6,288	148	362	341	313	22	50	
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.	1,551	152	60	40	8	—	—	—	1,473	885	110	44	37	6	2	3	
Charitable, religious, & membership organizations.	1,094	766	35	35	166	56	10	6	1,784	1,490	61	53	257	90	16	11	
Government.	5,336	1,141	256	97	324	67	22	6	9,004	1,022	423	79	699	89	20	13	
Postal service.	1,563	38	14	1	142	18											

June 4, 1942

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Bureau of the Census

Washington

Sixteenth Census of the

United States: 1940

Series P-13, No. 5

POPULATION

INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD
AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE: 1940

MISSOURI

(The industry figures presented in this release apply to all persons 14 years old and over who were employed (except on public emergency work) or seeking work (except new workers) in the last week of March, 1940. Data on the industry distribution of employed workers were presented in condensed form for counties and urban places in the Second Series Bulletin for the State, and in the release designated P-8, No. 27.)

Industry statistics for the State of Missouri were released today by Director J. C. Capt of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce. These figures relate to the 988,641 males and 308,453 females 14 years old and over who were employed on private or nonemergency government work the last week in March, 1940; and to the 86,682 males and 24,290 females 14 years old and over with previous work experience who were without employment of any kind, and were seeking work.

No attempt was made to classify by industry the 11,133 males and 7,338 females without work experience who were seeking work, nor was this tabulation made for the 81,033 males and 13,516 females who were engaged on public emergency work, such as that provided by WPA, NYA, and CCC. Even without these two classes, however, the industry statistics presented here cover 92.1 percent of the males and 94.1 percent of the females who were in the labor force in the last week of March, 1940.

The industry data presented in the accompanying table are shown in terms of the list of 132 industries used by the Bureau of the Census in 1940 in classifying the industrial returns made by

enumerators. For employed persons, the industries are those in which these persons were employed during the week of March 24-30, 1940; for those seeking work, the industries are those in which these persons were last employed full time for one month or more.

The industry classification used by the Bureau of the Census for 1940 differs from that used in previous censuses, because of revisions which were made in order to increase comparability between its industry statistics and those from other governmental and private sources. Because of this change in classification, and because the industry figures shown here do not cover all persons in the labor force, these 1940 figures cannot be compared directly with industry figures in the Census reports of 1930 and earlier years. Such comparison will be facilitated when the results of studies now under way are published.

More detailed industry statistics, including the cross-classifications of industry with race, age, class of worker, major occupation group, hours worked in the week of March 24-30, 1940, months worked in 1939, and duration of unemployment, will be presented later in the Third Series Bulletin for the State.

3-22694



INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940

INDUSTRY (Figures for nonmets shown separately for cities)	THE STATE				INDUSTRY (Figures for nonmets shown separately for cities)	THE STATE			
	Employed (except on public emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced			Employed (except on public emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female		Male	Female	Male	Female
All industries.	989,641	308,455	85,485	24,290					
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	292,680	7,257	11,799	280	Manufacturing—Con.	6,390	3,454	670	256
Agriculture.	292,281	7,207	11,627	280	Not specified metal industries.	763	121	81	10
Forestry, except logging, and fishery.	539	13	163	—	Scientific and photographic equipment and supplies.	1,047	870	40	8
Forestry, except logging.	307	4	163	—	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.	2,454	1,181	241	111
Fishery.	233	9	80	—	Not specified manufacturing industries.	1,944	827	303	138
Mining	12,386	182	5,061	5	Transport, comman., and other public utilities.	87,961	11,056	6,181	354
Coal mining.	9,368	39	974	2	Transportation.	70,604	3,271	5,396	139
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.	285	18	80	1	Air transportation.	1,045	178	12	6
Metal mining.	4,612	49	369	1	Railroads and railway express.	67,890	1,459	2,662	61
Other mines and quarries.	2,397	45	658	1	Railroads (including railroad repair shops).	36,009	1,503	2,634	59
Sand and gravel production.	1,994	13	112	—	Railroads (excluding railroad repair shops).	1,742	74	28	5
Stone quarrying.	1,645	14	484	1	Street railways and bus lines.	6,727	291	158	6
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining.	1,074	9	83	—	Trucking service and warehousing.	15,957	585	1,976	53
Not specified mining.	94	9	15	—	Trucking service (wire and radio).	1,448	174	87	8
Construction.	55,649	844	16,186	124	Warehousing and storage.	19,687	337	280	18
Manufacturing.	179,397	64,907	13,347	3,890	Water transportation.	1,240	43	217	7
Food and kindred products.	33,351	6,825	2,514	547	Other transportation.	4,856	249	241	6
Bakery products.	5,626	1,299	422	68	Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines.	738	40	60	—
Beverage industries.	7,018	305	459	44	Taxis.	2,471	81	197	1
Meat products.	9,090	1,461	764	90	Services incidental to transportation.	909	83	67	5
Other food industries.	10,618	2,401	949	337	Not specified transportation.	248	39	17	—
Canning and preserving fruits, veg., and sea food.	4,375	216	55	30	Communication.	5,679	6,328	385	167
Confectionery.	916	102	128	193	Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).	5,090	6,350	219	154
Dairy products.	2,761	352	161	37	Telephone (wire and radio).	3,905	5,671	109	142
Grain-mill products.	4,478	689	370	32	Radio (wire and radio).	1,185	89	24	38
Miscellaneous food industries.	2,825	738	208	47	Radio broadcasting and television.	509	169	84	13
Tobacco manufactures.	1,866	1,979	88	55	Utilities.	11,678	1,429	580	28
Textile-mill products.	1,250	1,031	126	74	Electric light and power.	1,569	248	78	5
Cotton manufactures.	942	942	38	12	Gas works and steam plants.	2,017	288	78	5
Silk and rayon manufactures.	29	9	3	1	Water and sanitary services.	2,061	108	203	4
Woolen and worsted manufactures.	102	46	11	7	Wholesale and retail trade.	172,395	65,599	15,310	5,097
Knit goods.	124	136	16	7	Wholesale trade.	39,100	8,287	2,127	393
Other textile-mill products.	627	570	52	26	Retail trade.	137,295	57,312	13,183	4,699
Dyeing and finishing textiles.	128	80	9	1	Food and dairy products stores, and milk retailing.	33,791	9,740	2,425	590
Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings.	139	137	10	5	Food stores, except dairy products.	39,568	9,799	2,343	677
Hats, except cloth and millinery.	153	170	16	8	Dairy products stores and milk retailing.	383	78	24	8
Miscellaneous textile goods.	156	156	11	18	General merchandise and variety stores.	10,708	15,424	726	1,544
Not specified textile mills.	140	140	18	—	General merchandise stores.	10,040	12,888	713	1,294
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.	6,694	20,468	427	1,373	Limited-price variety stores.	6,466	5,046	—	—
Apparel and accessories.	5,744	16,739	386	1,242	Apparel and accessories stores.	6,941	6,495	549	453
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.	900	1,729	59	131	Apparel and accessories stores, except shoes.	5,078	6,070	379	425
Lumber, furniture, and wood products.	15,598	1,019	1,600	53	Shoe stores.	1,863	423	170	17
Logging.	5,179	14	215	1	Furniture, home furnishings and equipment stores.	5,585	4,890	382	78
Sawmills and planing mills.	6,076	123	601	10	Furniture and home furnishings stores.	4,279	1,023	394	108
Furniture and store fixtures.	3,397	425	41	197	Household appliance and radio stores.	3,306	376	168	30
Miscellaneous wooden goods.	3,890	524	287	80	Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.	1,456	1,456	144	14
Paper and allied products.	8,687	2,125	326	129	Filing stations.	18,949	403	617	7
Printed, publishing, and allied industries.	15,272	4,101	759	227	Drug stores.	6,787	1,912	547	119
Chemicals and allied products.	8,310	2,690	335	142	Eating and drinking places.	10,078	15,485	1,047	1,764
Rayon and allied products.	85	11	1	8	Hardware, farm impl. and bldg. material retailing.	9,460	1,821	513	39
Chemical and allied products.	9,977	9,979	821	141	Hardware and farm implement stores.	3,971	565	147	12
Paints, varnishes, and colors.	1,982	374	76	14	Lumber and building material retailing.	5,469	665	364	81
Miscellaneous chemical industries.	6,895	2,405	285	127	Other retail stores.	10,707	5,407	1,656	759
Petroleum and coal products.	5,950	494	128	13	Liquor stores.	697	68	30	4
Petroleum refining.	2,631	664	100	13	Retail florists.	751	261	41	21
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.	339	30	28	1	Jewelry stores.	1,288	814	46	36
Rubber products.	1,776	1,432	68	31	Fuel and ice retailing.	5,144	360	801	86
Leather and leather products.	10,254	14,632	1,085	698	Miscellaneous retail stores.	7,855	1,585	435	117
Footwear industries, except rubber.	17,566	14,311	1,808	650	Not specified retail trade.	9,068	1,112	309	176
Leather and leather products, except footwear.	154	40	8	40	Finance, insurance, and real estate.	80,751	19,000	1,428	483
Leather: tanned, curried, and finished.	154	40	8	40	Banking and other finance.	37,313	12,415	853	286
Leather products, except footwear.	904	428	71	36	Insurance and real estate.	31,033	9,728	1,142	371
Stone, clay, and glass products.	9,514	705	630	36	Automobile and real estate.	10,127	417	84	124
Glass and glass products.	3,920	449	230	6	Real estate.	10,905	4,425	718	284
Structural clay products.	5,696	123	300	6	Business and repair services.	24,499	2,343	2,310	157
Other stone and clay products.	3,818	134	280	4	Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.	14,075	284	1,401	10
Cement, and concrete, gypsum, and plaster prod.	512	91	71	4	Business and repair services, exc. automobile.	10,424	1,909	809	139
Cut-stone and stone products.	512	91	71	4	Advertising.	1,203	971	121	47
Pottery and related products.	117	9	6	—	Business services, except advertising.	3,154	1,124	846	88
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mineral products.	10,905	1,444	1,975	65	Miscellaneous repair services and hand trades.	5,717	204	432	4
Blas furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.	4,933	196	469	9	Personal services.	31,775	78,112	3,339	3,340
Other iron and steel products.	1,846	1,476	54	54	Domestic service.	6,150	12,021	1,024	5,631
Tin cans and other tinware.	676	299	53	32	Hotels and lodging places.	8,951	8,940	491	491
Miscellaneous iron and steel industries.	18,887	959	1,423	34	Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services.	6,359	9,493	442	404
Nonferrous metals and their products.	4,377	318	256	13	Miscellaneous personal services.	11,245	10,181	979	529
Nonferrous metal primary products.	3,920	72	56	1	Amusement, recreation, and related services.	7,581	1,897	1,000	322
Clocks, watches, jewelry, and silversware ¹ .	512	512	40	8	Theater and motion pictures.	2,602	919	124	79
Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products.	3,565	194	263	9	Miscellaneous amusement and recreation.	4,978	883	818	143
Machinery.	10,997	9,711	1,188	143	Professional and related services.	42,344	50,444	1,113	1,421
Electrical machinery and equipment.	6,645	2,478	638	89	Educational services.	15,363	17,928	303	650
Machinery, except electrical.	4,352	1,233	550	54	Medical and other health services.	12,846	16,235	279	599
Agricultural machinery and tractors.	670	197	44	4	Legal, engineering, and misc. professional services.	6,355	6,040	283	126
Office and store machines, equip., and supplies.	661	128	33	3	Charitable, religious, and membership organizations.	8,009	7,433	677	134
Miscellaneous machinery.	8,921	861	521	45	Government.	32,143	7,685	1,388	389
Transportation equipment.	13,354	860	870	41	Postal service.	10,042	1,042	108	13
Aircraft and parts.	701	25	60	9	Notional defense.	2,130	50	67	8
Automobiles and automobile equipment.	9,610	786	285	26	Government (n. c. e.).	32,791	6,548	1,124	284
Ship and boat building and repairing.	284	4	88	—	Federal government (n. c. e.).	3,897	2,483	211	113
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.	2,971	118	254	4	State and local government (n. c. e.).	16,894	4,050	808	211
					Industry not reported.	13,650	5,182	12,648	2,454

¹ Includes metal engraving (except for printing purposes), plating, and polishing.

² "N. c. e." means not elsewhere classified.

INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

INDUSTRY (Figures for nonmetal shown separately for cities)	KANSAS CITY - TOTAL						KANSAS CITY - KANSAS CITY						ST. LOUIS - TOTAL						ST. LOUIS - KANSAS CITY					
	Employed (excl. emerg. work)			Seeking work, experienced			Employed (excl. emerg. work)			Seeking work, experienced			Employed (excl. emerg. work)			Seeking work, experienced			Employed (excl. emerg. work)			Seeking work, experienced		
	Male		Female	Male		Female	Male		Female	Male		Female	Male		Female	Male		Female	Male		Female	Male		Female
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
All industries	108,099	52,845	12,365	5,282	9,297	6,330	2,848	1,563	221,421	108,100	26,697	9,999	22,989	15,686	5,733	2,938								
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	680	41	308	3	23		22		594	21	293	12	63	1	68	10								
Agriculture	619	41	298	3	22		20		545	27	257	12	61	1	65	10								
Forestry, except logging and fishery	11		10		1		2		49	4	36		2		3									
Forestry, except logging	4		7		1		2		53	1	34		1		3									
Fishery	7				1		12		16	3			1		1									
Mining	249	8	96	1	56		20		266	20	169		24	1	24									
Coal mining	24		24		3		4		30	2	25		3		3									
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	54	2	14	1	1				39	13	13													
Metal mining	14	1	4						12	2	5													
Other mines and quarries	124	4	64						105	18	116		21		22									
Sand and gravel production	20		1						20	3	6		8		8									
Stone quarrying	121	3	41		52		24		108	4	95		11		20									
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining	5	1							54	2	14		7		7									
Not specified mining	8								3	3														
Construction	6,591	223	8,761	23	475		650	10	13,447	226	8,252	47	1,180	6	1,505	19								
Manufacturing	22,740	7,909	1,269	536	1,116	109	150	86	77,627	29,228	7,081	2,100	5,756	800	994	204								
Food and kindred products	5,973	1,159	426	88	546	32	79	5	15,621	5,023	1,043	295	999	143	156	78								
Bakery products	1,217	315	81	17	55	4	7	4	3,597	1,052	306	80	111	8	104									
Beverage industries	570	60	32	10	14				4,837	394	1,308	23	71	1	7									
Meat products	2,013	285	174	15	429	30	60	4	3,256	471	879	27	650	41	109	13								
Other food industries	1,175	431	128	43	50	4	12	1	1,861	528	129	197	92	77	44									
Cann & preserv. fruits, veg., and sea food	22	33	2	3					160	126	17	19	14	15	2									
Confectionery	126	139	10	14	8	1			402	608	75	142	46	70	6									
Dairy products	346	84	39	9	13				563	169	37	7	15	1	1									
Grain-mill products	138	103	44	4	19	1	10		335	248	50	8	81	7	10	1								
Miscellaneous food industries	489	158	38	11	10	1	1		701	307	75	21	40		5									
Tobacco manufactures	22	9	6						1,060	985	69	49	289	139	25	30								
Textile-mill products	113	76	9	6	5	9			799	528	32	38	41	25	14									
Cotton manufactures	8	14							350	167	24	9	15	3	7									
Silk and rayon manufactures	7								16	3		1												
Woolen and worsted manufactures	2	4							16	10														
Knit goods	22	9	1		1				38	22	5	2	5											
Other textile-mill products	78	49	6	8	4	3			459	319	31	30	88	22	7	10								
Dyeing and finishing textiles	1								115	28	2	1												
Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings	12	10	3						62	31	7	1	5	2	8									
Hats, except cloth and millinery	4	8							42	55	7													
Miscellaneous textile goods	89	17		1	4				1,159	120	11	16	29	20										
Not specified textile mills	24	80			1	1			78	70	4	1	4											
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	926	3,117	60	267	538	36	11	47	3,191	8,030	275	638	176	125	89	111								
Apparel and accessories	744	2,517	47	231	50	23	10	34	2,432	7,055	236	587	141	85	82	73								
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	182	599			138	13			759	1,975		79	32	100										
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	1,093	164	119	11	69	5	12	1	4,934	544	283	27	118	18	23	2								
Lumber	9	1	2						5	5	7		1		2									
Logging	9	1	2						12	6	7		2	1	3									
Sawmills and planing mills	283	30	27		11				1,117	42	121	5	19	1	8									
Furniture and store fixtures	156	70	64	7	22	5	7	1	1,858	222	242	13	97	12	10	8								
Miscellaneous wooden goods	225	68	28		10				274	87	124	3	40	13	3									
Paper and allied products	957	268	33	16	28	6	4	1	1,915	1,806	156	89	101	40	16	15								
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	50	86	9	2	9		1	1	371	207	36	18	49	87	9	5								
Paperboard containers and boxes	244	110	54		1				1,029	654	110	32	45											
Miscellaneous paper and pulp products	190	125	9	4	2				335	315	80	24	6	13		7								
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	3,152	1,124	100	59	97	13	6		5,901	1,536	393	111	149	18	15									
Chemicals and allied products	1,329	580	50	25	40	3	1	1	4,232	1,646	191	90	293	9	24									
Rayon and allied products	1								24	9														
Other chemical and allied products	1,328	579	50	25	40	3	1	1	4,208	1,637	191	89	293	9	24									
Paints, varnishes, and colors	744	86	12	4	6				774	127	50	7	73		8									
Miscellaneous chemical industries	959	441	36	21	34		2	1	3,454	1,510	141	88	220	9	15									
Petroleum and coal products	369	107	27	6	5				780	251	45	6	81											
Petroleum refining	351	179	23	6	4				634	223	33	6	19		3									
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	108	6							146	10														
Rubber products	157	25	11	1	4				295	104	21	4	30											
Leather and leather products	176	69	20	12	6				7,745	5,601	790	405	340	17	37	2								
Footwear industries, except rubber	28	49	6						7,245	5,378	747	399	326	15	32									
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	147	67	12	11	4				501	303	43	80	14	5	3									
Leather: tanned, curried, and finished	9	8							104	89	6	3	10	1	4									
Leather products, except footwear	180	52	12	11	8				397	254	37	38	14	4	1									
Stone, clay, and glass products	416	54	46	8	22	1	5		2,223	117	227	14	297	8	56	5								
Glass and glass products	38	11	8		1				429	43	56	9	27	6	3									
Structural clay products	66	19							1,076	65	112	8	205	3	42									
Other stone and clay products	267	24	38						666	36			35											
Cement, & conc'n, gypsum, & plaster prod.	141	26	8	2	19		3		242	20	18		48		7									
Cut stone and stone products	36		15						145	8	31		5		1									
Pottery and related products	11	1	2						8				1											
Misc. nonmetallic mineral products	29	7	4		4				149	16	8													
Iron and steel and their products	8,214	250	218	8	122	1	13	1	10,340	890	1,247	49	1,567	11	440	3								
Cast iron, steel, and rolling mills	7,409	227	196	7	127		8		7,799	99	302	7	320	5	105	2								</

INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

INDUSTRY (Figures for some cities shown separately for cities)	KANSAS CITY - TOTAL						KANSAS CITY - NONWHITE						ST. LOUIS - TOTAL						ST. LOUIS - NONWHITE					
	Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Total		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Total		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Total		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Total	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Manufacturing—Con.																								
Other manufacturing industries	954	349	70	26	19	4	5	1	3,468	1,418	409	194	230	28	43	15								
Not specified metal industries	56	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	502	101	—	—	—	—	—	—								
Scientific and photographic equip. and supplies	275	101	11	2	5	—	—	1	475	170	26	5	6	—	—	—								
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	363	139	18	10	7	1	3	1	1,869	790	136	96	12	10	4									
Not specified manufacturing industries	230	114	36	14	6	3	1	1,123	427	302	98	154	16	18	11									
Transport, commun., and other public util.	15,238	8,007	1,177	79	1,168	26	123	8	26,079	3,898	5,010	127	2,159	56	447	6								
Transportation	11,812	797	1,015	45	1,069	25	112	5	81,239	1,546	1,746	65	3,866	50	418	6								
Air transportation	976	127	33	6	5	—	—	—	94	14	7	—	—	—	—	—								
Railroads and railway express	6,077	370	603	12	647	18	53	2	11,116	959	727	35	1,689	34	308	8								
Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops)	5,739	247	595	10	644	13	50	2	10,594	958	740	34	1,688	33	301	8								
Railway express service	438	23	8	—	3	—	—	—	522	33	17	1	6	1	1	—								
Street railways and bus lines	1,940	60	25	8	69	1	4	—	3,052	102	62	3	98	9	1	—								
Trucking service and warehousing	3,661	239	247	28	236	6	26	2	5,835	360	689	17	544	10	121	1								
Trucking service	3,325	158	232	11	281	6	34	2	4,524	210	608	12	469	5	107	1								
Warehousing and storage	336	101	25	18	15	—	—	3	2	701	150	83	5	60	14	—								
Water transportation	60	8	12	—	7	—	1	—	589	30	114	8	176	2	49	3								
Other transportation	1,070	80	85	2	105	5	16	1	1,055	81	97	3	175	11	97	—								
Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines	96	32	9	—	—	—	—	—	18	2	1	—	—	—	—	—								
Taxicab service	705	25	55	1	96	5	16	1	625	30	66	—	154	11	31	—								
Services incidental to transportation	237	18	17	1	8	—	—	—	52	29	23	8	17	—	4	—								
Not specified transportation	86	5	4	—	—	—	—	—	140	20	7	—	6	—	1	—								
Communications	1,198	886	52	27	11	—	—	—	1,568	1,900	81	54	47	6	1	—								
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	1,054	847	44	26	10	—	—	—	1,497	1,830	71	60	36	6	1	—								
Telephone (wire and radio)	695	687	15	24	1	—	—	—	1,058	1,614	25	43	32	6	1	—								
Telegraph (wire and radio)	161	160	39	2	9	—	—	—	439	218	46	7	6	—	—	—								
Radio broadcasting and television	142	99	8	1	—	—	—	—	190	70	10	4	—	—	—	—								
Utilities	2,238	374	110	7	88	1	11	—	8,177	368	183	7	286	2	20	—								
Electric light and power	1,054	354	43	3	18	—	—	—	1,738	245	97	8	58	3	4	—								
Gas works and steam plants	542	88	9	1	7	1	1	—	791	118	47	7	120	—	—	—								
Water and sanitary services	613	28	58	3	63	—	10	—	1,068	53	79	—	120	—	19	—								
Wholesale and retail trade	20,816	14,410	3,790	1,949	4,189	416	456	112	50,068	22,318	5,129	5,077	4,267	1,155	900	297								
Wholesale trade	9,469	3,120	456	114	285	33	42	4	12,246	3,779	990	192	843	33	175	20								
Retail trade	22,350	12,520	2,334	1,835	1,864	388	364	108	38,822	16,539	4,147	1,862	3,444	1,070	805	277								
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retail	4,609	1,033	497	88	246	22	63	6	10,321	3,764	1,049	145	531	78	132	19								
Food stores, except dairy products	4,379	977	463	61	234	24	61	6	9,103	3,598	945	102	78	189	19	—								
Dairy products stores and milk retailing	2,230	54	34	7	13	2	1	—	1,218	182	204	13	39	—	8	—								
General merchandise and variety stores	1,977	3,648	802	408	113	88	9	4	3,122	2,738	823	655	133	164	24	23								
General merchandise stores	1,810	3,393	196	406	107	26	9	4	2,970	3,078	301	623	123	154	21	23								
Limited price variety stores	67	250	7	22	6	—	—	—	152	665	22	50	10	8	—	—								
Apparel and accessories stores	1,498	1,505	142	136	100	45	15	6	3,650	3,215	860	177	828	96	40	13								
Apparel and accessories stores, exc. shoes	1,181	1,445	105	130	86	44	14	6	3,199	2,132	181	170	234	98	40	18								
Shoe stores	357	60	37	4	14	1	—	—	951	103	79	7	44	3	9	—								
Furniture, house furnishings, and equip. stores	1,191	322	354	11	30	10	7	—	2,148	559	112	39	125	7	27	8								
Furniture and house furnishings stores	761	232	30	19	20	10	7	—	1,514	397	156	33	107	24	25	8								
Household appliance and radio stores	430	90	51	7	3	—	—	—	834	152	59	6	28	—	—	—								
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	4,301	497	95	13	91	2	4	—	2,952	283	181	14	178	3	19	—								
Flipping stations	1,259	51	125	—	115	1	17	—	2,046	22	181	8	212	3	96	—								
Drug stores	1,767	436	201	33	268	21	77	4	1,680	455	189	5	148	34	184	15								
Eating and drinking places	9,795	9,119	506	428	560	227	122	80	6,759	4,474	779	661	863	826	188	207								
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. material retail.	1,291	292	84	10	39	—	—	—	1,819	909	182	30	85	8	19	—								
Hardware and farm implement stores	936	218	60	8	38	—	—	—	1,120	147	136	18	15	1	2	—								
Lumber and building material retailing	355	80	24	8	—	—	—	—	691	162	46	13	25	—	—	—								
Other retail stores	5,257	1,825	875	101	262	34	69	8	1,120	147	136	7	70	2	17	—								
Liquor stores	140	9	14	2	38	2	5	2	106	25	9	—	31	—	—	—								
Retail florists	131	50	12	6	13	2	—	—	322	144	10	9	23	2	6	—								
Jewelry stores	842	97	16	4	15	—	—	—	938	140	19	9	12	3	—	—								
Fuel and ice retailing	726	72	158	8	138	7	60	4	2,092	167	405	12	571	10	800	2								
Miscellaneous retail stores	1,582	772	94	38	63	16	8	1	2,459	604	405	12	571	10	800	2								
Not specified retail stores	406	915	81	43	25	7	9	1	828	499	123	37	41	15	28	4								
Finance, insurance, and real estate	7,695	6,882	402	126	1,175	286	96	12	40,456	6,651	659	128	1,450	248	103	33								
Banking and other finance	1,806	869	78	35	66	3	—	—	8,319	1,023	119	48	170	10	20	2								
Insurance and real estate	5,789	2,874	324	111	1,289	283	96	12	7,137	2,128	274	14	1,280	232	179	33								
Insurance	8,605	1,972	118	65	42	9	4	—	9,009	1,741	301	75	90	12	17	—								
Real estate	9,168	1,701	217	66	1,087	274	92	12	4,038	1,417	278	69	1,185	211	156	23								
Business and repair services	3,716	609	433	46	359	6	64	1	2,554	844	784	56	615	17	178	2								
Automobile service, rental, and repair services	1,257	561	176	43	359	2	58	1	8,977	50	465	6	708	7	150	1								
Business and repair services, exc. automobile	2,459	448	257	43	304	4	6	—	8,577	731	219	94	610	10	138	1								
Advertising	869	126	34	1	—	—	—	—																

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United States: 1940

Series P-13, No. 6

P O P U L A T I O N

INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD
AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE: 1940

ALABAMA

(The industry figures presented in this release apply to all persons 14 years old and over who were employed (except on public emergency work) or seeking work (except new workers) in the last week of March, 1940. Data on the industry distribution of employed workers were presented in condensed form for counties and urban places in the Second Series Bulletin for the State, and in the release designated P-8, No. 36.)

Industry statistics for the State of Alabama were released today by Director J. C. Capt of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce. These figures relate to the 682,366 males and 211,482 females 14 years old and over who were employed on private or nonemergency government work the last week in March, 1940; and to the 43,323 males and 14,979 females 14 years old and over with previous work experience who were without employment of any kind, and were seeking work.

No attempt was made to classify by industry the 5,307 males and 3,825 females without work experience who were seeking work, nor was this tabulation made for the 45,149 males and 10,757 females who were engaged on public emergency work, such as that provided by WPA, NYA, and CCC. Even without these two classes, however, the industry statistics presented here cover 93.5 percent of the males and 94.0 percent of the females who were in the labor force in the last week of March, 1940.

The industry data presented in the accompanying table are shown in terms of the list of 132 industries used by the Bureau of the Census in 1940 in classifying the industrial returns made by

enumerators. For employed persons, the industries are those in which these persons were employed during the week of March 24-30, 1940; for those seeking work, the industries are those in which these persons were last employed full time for one month or more.

The industry classification used by the Bureau of the Census for 1940 differs from that used in previous censuses, because of revisions which were made in order to increase comparability between its industry statistics and those from other governmental and private sources. Because of this change in classification, and because the industry figures shown here do not cover all persons in the labor force, these 1940 figures cannot be compared directly with industry figures in the Census reports of 1930 and earlier years. Such comparison will be facilitated when the results of studies now under way are published.

More detailed industry statistics, including the cross-classifications of industry with race, age, class of worker, major occupation group, hours worked in the week of March 24-30, 1940, months worked in 1939, and duration of unemployment, will be presented later in the Third Series Bulletin for the State.

THE LABOR FORCE

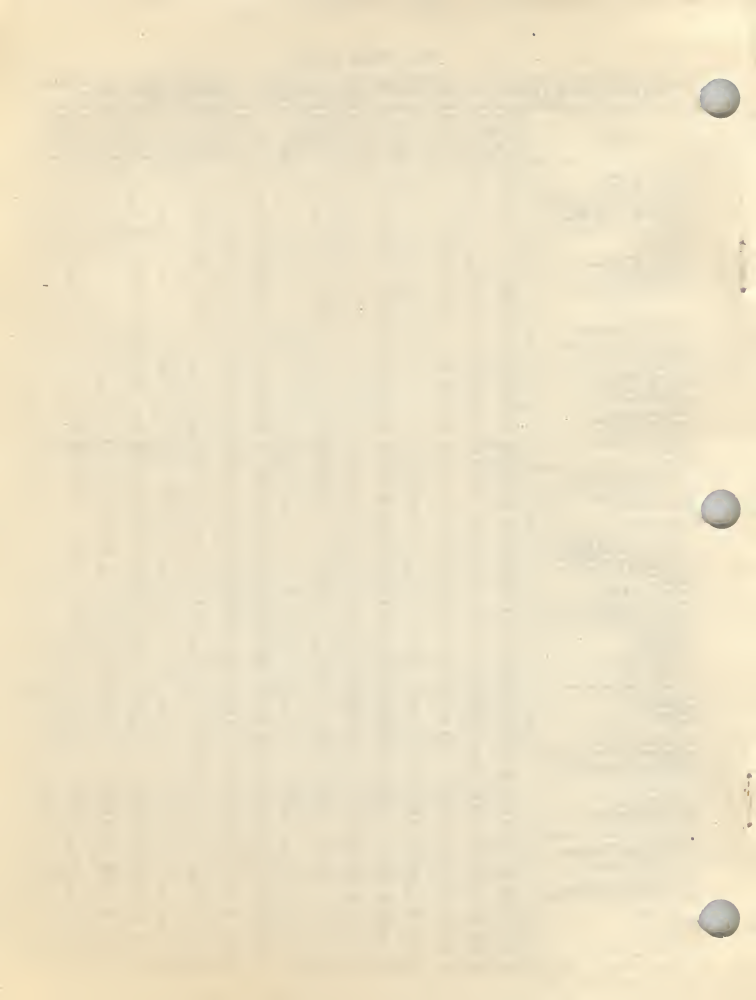
Table 17.—INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. EMERG.), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY COLOR AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940

INDUSTRY	THE STATE - TOTAL				THE STATE - NONWHITE				- BIRMINGHAM - TOTAL				BIRMINGHAM - NONWHITE			
	Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
All industries	692,368	211,462	43,828	14,979	224,560	112,644	16,779	8,972	65,949	29,828	7,226	3,444	23,602	14,906	4,201	2,841
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	311,240	45,041	6,284	1,449	119,143	24,453	3,050	1,001	282	288	154	17	156	10	102	16
Agriculture	309,702	45,003	6,116	1,447	117,820	24,439	1,972	1,001	274	288	152	16	155	10	100	16
Forestry, except logging, and fishery	2,838	38	208	1	1,313	14	78	—	8	—	4	1	1	—	2	—
Forestry, except logging	2,194	38	1	—	896	9	11	—	3	—	1	—	1	—	1	—
Fishery	646	9	26	—	40	3	5	—	3	—	1	—	1	—	1	—
Mining	20,094	148	8,005	16	10,940	61	811	7	3,943	32	235	1	2,958	18	237	1
Coal mining	22,929	93	1,548	12	9,567	38	569	6	5,972	29	295	1	2,726	17	224	1
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	89	1	10	—	4	—	2	—	11	—	—	—	1	—	1	—
Metal mining	5,138	81	199	3	2,513	15	122	1	163	3	10	—	88	1	9	—
Other mines and quarries	1,860	23	261	1	896	9	118	—	194	—	88	—	143	—	23	—
Sand and gravel production	421	14	40	—	191	5	26	—	4	—	2	—	1	—	2	—
Stone quarrying	967	7	167	—	508	3	68	—	59	—	13	—	48	—	13	—
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining	71	—	—	—	32	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not specified mining	409	2	46	1	165	—	21	—	132	—	18	—	94	—	—	—
Construction	28,478	219	10,432	84	6,547	46	3,598	41	4,258	96	1,724	21	1,423	9	1,106	18
Manufacturing	127,767	25,658	8,102	1,674	29,192	1,250	3,259	222	22,910	2,274	1,389	167	8,191	286	760	43
Food and kindred products	8,654	1,426	558	104	3,457	111	212	32	2,224	501	161	31	732	70	85	10
Bakery products	1,698	421	161	15	369	50	82	12	1,029	213	45	9	398	18	18	15
Beverage industries	1,601	111	91	8	430	29	30	2	377	36	30	3	120	6	14	—
Meat products	1,275	209	91	13	354	24	59	—	549	107	26	5	143	10	14	—
Other food industries	5,293	746	297	60	961	209	104	9	609	146	14	84	275	42	29	10
Cann & preserv. fruits, veg., and sea food	447	239	44	13	78	72	2	7	25	80	1	3	11	16	—	1
Confectionery	336	333	81	38	153	104	14	17	50	34	8	5	11	15	5	4
Dairy products	600	72	35	6	115	7	11	1	124	18	18	3	30	11	6	1
Grain-mill products	1,062	84	39	1	259	4	15	—	183	9	9	—	124	1	—	—
Miscellaneous food industries	1,125	140	117	10	361	21	64	5	287	51	38	4	100	7	30	4
Tobacco manufactures	9	26	7	—	—	—	1	—	21	8	—	—	1	—	—	—
Textile-mill products	27,857	17,453	1,407	886	1,861	289	101	22	324	255	45	25	29	25	3	8
Cotton manufactures	24,550	14,219	1,269	736	1,729	264	97	21	299	233	44	22	27	23	3	8
Silk and rayon manufactures	127	178	8	14	3	4	1	1	9	9	—	—	1	2	—	—
Woolen and worsted manufactures	189	10	1	—	—	—	—	—	8	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Knit goods	1,401	2,102	69	96	8	6	—	—	8	4	—	—	2	—	—	—
Other textile-mill products	1,123	289	61	39	141	12	3	—	112	14	1	2	1	3	—	—
Dyeing and finishing textiles	864	41	18	3	117	3	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Carpets, rug, and other floor coverings	86	86	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hats, except cloth and millinery	8	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous textile goods	107	10	11	3	11	8	2	—	3	5	—	—	1	3	—	—
Not specified textile goods	136	82	38	22	10	—	—	—	2	1	2	—	—	—	—	—
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	507	2,955	37	631	75	299	9	100	116	303	8	49	20	37	3	19
Apparel and accessories	464	2,678	28	590	26	94	84	84	84	258	5	28	5	2	1	13
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	128	288	9	39	191	4	20	32	45	3	11	15	35	2	6	—
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	38,406	47	2,548	41	14,845	116	1,179	16	828	71	84	5	238	8	50	2
Lumber	38,406	47	2,548	41	14,845	116	1,179	16	828	71	84	5	238	8	50	2
Lumber products	38,406	47	2,548	41	14,845	116	1,179	16	828	71	84	5	238	8	50	2
Furniture and store fixtures	994	68	79	9	157	10	15	1	223	30	19	9	83	8	11	1
Sawmills and planing mills	27,096	224	2,013	17	11,229	72	970	10	191	8	43	—	95	2	28	—
Furniture and store fixtures	994	68	79	9	157	10	15	1	223	30	19	9	83	8	11	1
Miscellaneous wooden goods	1,417	128	108	14	49	26	11	19	55	11	19	5	118	11	1	—
Paper and allied products	3,099	597	181	39	835	11	59	2	196	39	17	3	51	8	8	—
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	2,694	528	145	30	798	6	53	2	74	15	8	3	15	3	5	—
Paperboard containers and boxes	19	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	12	8	—	8	—	—	—
Paperboard containers and pulp products	285	128	23	8	24	5	2	—	39	9	1	—	5	—	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	2,860	661	120	38	266	24	18	1	1,197	263	58	13	187	12	4	—
Chemicals and allied products	5,626	277	431	41	2,864	49	300	27	664	79	59	3	286	11	42	1
Rayon and allied products	289	288	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chemical and allied products	5,626	276	431	41	2,864	48	300	27	664	78	59	3	285	10	42	1
Paints, varnishes, and colors	95	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	27	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous chemical industries	5,460	269	429	41	2,864	48	298	27	637	76	58	3	284	10	42	1
Petroleum and coal products	1,624	32	73	—	282	2	28	—	544	11	23	—	204	1	13	—
Petroleum refining	247	11	18	—	28	1	5	—	75	4	2	—	16	1	1	—
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	1,377	21	55	—	254	1	23	—	469	7	21	—	188	—	12	—
Rubber products	1,261	214	71	4	107	1	9	—	70	13	6	1	18	—	1	—
Leather and leather products	129	19	7	4	14	—	2	—	32	7	2	3	8	—	—	—
Footwear industries, except rubber	4	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	5	—	—	4	—	—	—
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	84	15	4	2	9	—	1	—	18	7	—	—	2	—	—	—
Leather: tanned, curried, and finished	19	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Leather products, except footwear	65	14	3	2	3	—	—	—	14	6	—	—	2	—	—	—
Stone, clay, and glass products	4,947	104	248	8	1,777	13	174	6	847	49	73	1	456	4	51	—
Glass and glass products	90	10	5	1	14	—	—	—	40	4	—	—	9	—	—	—
Structural clay products	1,261	17	121	4	1,081	7	86	—	4	25	10	30	—	20	—	—
Other stone and clay products	2,399	77	212	3	788	6	89	2	550	35	43	1	259	2	31	—
Cement & concrete, gypsum, & plaster prod.	1,749	51	116	1	121	6	76	—	393	87	33	1	204	2	27	—
Cut-stone and stone products	292	13	77	2	—	—	—	—	4	16	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pottery and related products	801	4	3	—	15	—	—	—	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Misc. nonmetallic mineral products	35	9	16	1	—	—	—	—	1	21	5	—	—	—	—	—
Iron and steel and their products	25,919	1,431	812	97	12,802	97	885	27	14,097	571	696	19	2,664	44	46	—
Iron furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	20,594	942	821	90	7,098	44	442	3	9,565	391	497	11	3,039	17	222	1
Other iron and steel products	12,925	266	806	12	5,794	53	443	6	4,532	172	200	8	2,625	27	241	5
Cast iron and steel products	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous iron and steel industries	12,913	265	805	12	5,795	53	442	6	4,519	170	197	8	2,621	27	210	5
Nonferrous metals and their products	808	31	53	1	105	2	5	—	177	10	12	1	17	1	8	—
Nonferrous metal primary products	256	11	10	—	52	1	2	—	25	1	2	—	2	—	—	—
Clocks, watches, jewelry, and silversmith	90	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products	338	18	43	—	52	1	3	—	143	7	10	—	14	1	—	—
Machinery	2,316	121	129	3	394	7	30	—	901	69	65	1	188	2	23	—
Electrical machinery and equipment	1,09	42	116	2	28	1	2	—	185	10	7	—	20	—	—	—
Machinery, except electrical	2,011	89	112	2	376	7	27	—	716	49	58	1	168	2	23	—
Agricultural machinery and tractors	623	84														

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 17.—INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. EMERG.) AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY COLOR AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

INDUSTRY	THE STATE - TOTAL				THE STATE - NEGRO ¹				BIRMINGHAM - TOTAL				BIRMINGHAM - NEGRO ¹			
	Employed (exc. emerg. work.)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work.)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work.)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work.)		Seeking work, experienced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Manufacturing—Con.																
Other manufacturing industries	1,466	268	139	38	307	15	49	6	598	59	53	11	102	7	29	3
Not specified metal industries	492	18	53	1	227	-	33	-	229	7	27	-	116	-	22	-
Scientific and photographic equip. and supplies	76	6	1	-	1	-	1	-	39	3	-	-	3	-	-	-
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	287	38	31	20	47	4	5	4	104	30	14	10	21	4	4	3
Not specified manufacturing industries	661	211	54	11	109	10	12	2	206	27	12	1	45	2	3	-
Transport, common, and other public utility	36,240	3,220	2,236	92	10,254	128	892	11	9,703	655	468	31	8,251	32	227	3
Transportation	29,136	795	1,622	36	9,099	87	742	11	6,964	175	379	11	2,196	21	175	3
Air transportation	161	17	6	-	16	1	3	-	59	3	-	-	16	-	-	-
Railroads and railway express	15,419	400	795	13	3,249	26	925	1	5,029	100	233	5	1,680	17	101	-
Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops)	15,419	379	790	12	3,173	25	891	1	4,996	94	222	4	1,645	17	100	-
Railway express service	320	27	1	-	76	1	4	-	131	6	1	-	37	-	-	-
Street railways and bus lines	1,552	70	51	9	174	10	11	2	691	21	9	1	60	2	3	-
Trucking service and warehousing	5,954	146	520	10	1,773	13	209	3	1,031	41	117	0	394	2	62	1
Trucking service	4,729	109	399	9	1,161	5	114	1	938	27	106	3	345	1	29	1
Warehousing and storage	1,175	37	121	3	612	8	95	2	98	4	11	-	49	1	9	-
Water transportation	3,448	85	409	4	1,581	21	120	3	30	2	6	1	-	-	-	-
Other transportation	1,255	60	84	2	297	6	15	3	176	9	15	1	52	-	10	1
Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Taxicab service	974	33	64	1	202	6	9	1	169	6	11	-	39	-	6	-
Services incidental to transportation	823	18	15	-	87	-	5	-	30	2	-	-	11	-	4	-
Not specified transportation	79	9	2	1	9	-	1	1	17	-	-	-	1	-	1	-
Communication	1,644	1,053	80	44	136	22	18	-	556	428	19	14	46	6	3	-
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	1,464	1,022	78	41	188	20	12	-	501	419	15	12	44	6	3	-
Telephone (wire and radio)	1,077	1,603	36	17	113	18	9	-	361	520	5	10	40	4	2	-
Telephone (wire and radio)	405	804	37	4	15	2	-	-	140	89	10	8	4	-	-	-
Radio broadcasting and television	162	31	9	-	8	-	-	-	53	9	4	-	4	-	-	-
Utilities	9,450	899	327	12	1,029	19	138	-	1,843	250	70	6	309	5	49	-
Electric light and power	3,542	462	105	10	331	16	34	-	751	197	23	0	99	0	10	-
Gas works and steam plants	702	73	31	1	159	1	34	-	280	32	8	-	52	-	3	-
Water and sanitary service	1,216	64	138	1	509	2	80	-	278	21	39	1	166	-	26	-
Wholesale and retail trade	59,041	21,254	3,294	1,752	13,455	5,013	1,415	247	16,145	5,776	1,501	600	3,628	979	524	129
Wholesale trade	11,558	1,009	499	61	2,101	42	196	9	3,179	469	156	23	628	33	122	23
Retail trade	55,513	20,764	3,196	1,641	11,325	8,960	1,219	338	10,966	3,386	945	380	2,910	961	421	125
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing	15,882	3,311	919	104	8,807	297	309	12	2,741	680	240	30	532	64	92	1
Food stores	12,128	2,545	876	101	5,205	288	60	1	2,530	500	170	17	509	87	86	1
Dairy products stores and milk retailing	688	69	42	3	204	8	23	-	211	23	12	3	63	3	6	-
General merchandise and variety stores	9,275	3,714	139	541	506	109	55	4	818	1,644	64	842	176	59	27	2
General merchandise stores	4,544	4,722	234	434	665	130	53	433	776	1,175	175	10	10	10	10	10
Limited price variety stores	331	996	12	106	16	18	2	-	43	192	5	33	3	5	1	-
Apparel and accessories stores	1,229	1,733	109	108	328	95	21	9	569	511	41	39	96	39	10	-
Apparel and accessories stores, exc. shoes	1,350	1,620	69	95	258	94	15	-	397	477	36	36	72	36	8	-
Shoe stores	569	113	5	5	266	1	13	5	176	34	54	4	24	-	-	-
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores	8,890	426	132	19	439	43	36	3	677	151	33	6	149	10	12	-
Furniture and home furnishings stores	4,311	990	100	14	413	47	38	2	540	119	28	3	137	10	12	-
Household appliance and radio stores	5	279	9	-	9	-	-	-	347	27	8	3	11	-	-	-
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	4,261	413	144	17	333	4	39	-	1,086	124	49	4	107	3	15	-
Fitting stations	2,556	303	206	9	1,517	22	105	3	822	24	92	8	276	6	40	1
Drug stores	2,556	303	206	9	1,517	22	105	3	822	24	92	8	276	6	40	1
Eating and drinking places	4,815	5,297	414	679	1,918	1,228	210	387	1,181	1,406	109	214	506	673	39	111
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. material retail.	4,276	406	221	11	961	8	78	1	995	115	54	5	211	3	13	-
Hardware and farm impl. stores	1,934	219	55	5	288	3	15	-	114	56	16	3	66	1	9	-
Lumber and building material retailing	2,344	189	166	6	673	5	63	1	681	59	38	2	145	2	19	-
Other retail stores	8,470	2,510	320	150	1,954	224	239	13	1,771	588	168	43	590	80	101	5
Liquor stores	807	9	10	-	44	2	1	-	39	8	-	-	9	1	-	-
Retail florists	807	124	17	-	77	11	1	-	60	3	3	1	2	-	-	-
Jewelry stores	462	150	10	5	98	8	4	1	130	50	6	1	16	5	-	-
Fuel and ice retailing	2,480	124	277	13	1,174	51	177	5	638	69	59	6	390	15	74	8
Miscellaneous retail stores	2,111	847	144	80	285	99	60	18	389	98	18	13	49	49	-	-
Not specified retail trade	2,903	1,224	188	100	386	79	33	4	913	145	56	23	70	13	11	-
Finance, insurance, and real estate	9,379	3,205	277	100	1,519	529	88	13	3,201	1,398	115	46	774	236	53	13
Banking and other finance	7,950	1,219	55	36	159	38	2	2	697	417	17	19	30	8	2	1
Insurance and real estate	4,644	2,008	222	64	1,360	491	86	16	2,504	981	98	30	744	277	51	12
Insurance	4,259	1,811	119	42	1,252	429	82	6	1,081	535	128	12	628	277	47	7
Real estate	3,395	807	109	20	931	269	70	10	1,153	446	59	15	621	190	44	6
Business and repair services	8,468	463	594	68	1,532	38	151	3	1,434	167	138	14	322	10	49	-
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	5,151	95	876	5	1,054	15	112	-	814	19	85	8	246	7	36	-
Business and repair services, exc. automobile	3,317	368	218	43	478	13	39	3	620	148	53	12	76	3	14	-
Advertising	261	45	9	3	21	1	3	-	58	19	1	3	3	-	-	-
Business services, except advertising	621	258	48	19	70	7	9	2	242	113	20	7	27	2	-	-
Misc. repair services and hand trades	2,495	65	170	41	397	5	80	1	386	17	32	2	44	1	9	-
Personal services	16,312	77,790	1,356	6,598	10,491	66,442	1,068	5,402	5,488	15,605	489	1,662	2,131	11,762	321	1,792
Domestic service	6,420	65,025	1,126	5,519	9,264	57,521	914	4,700	5,078	10,647	289	1,687	1,059	10,289	232	1,608
Hotels and lodging places	2,469	3,679	213	132	1,526	1,705	125	69	1,697	869	63	46	334	904	16	46
Laundries, cleaning, and dyeing services	1,960	3,324	169	239	1,840	1,940	112	148	794	1,118	73	92	372	564	61	27
Miscellaneous personal services	4,486	4,792	179	166	1,605	1,616	76	77	903	53	58	3	354	367	37	17
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.	8,464	636	245	33	763	126	85	13	543	126	70	23	339	40	84	6
Theaters and motion pictures	899	325	60	20	129	64	6	2	250	80	24	6	31	26	9	3
Miscellaneous amusement and recreation	1,768	301	180	36	593	62	19	7	345	70	55	15	101	14	15	5
Professional and related services	17,813	25,340	399	666	4,897	6,497	147	120	2,527	4,222	95	180	768	1,354	43	74
Educational services	7,980	10,675	150	308	2,025	2,066	66	131	791	2,004	29	79	334	904	16	46
Medical and other health services	4,431	3,269	38	254	1,234	1,860	47	74	723	1,054	27	76	330	389	12	25
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.	1,932	747	36	76	1,616	1,616	11	11	684	1,144	19	10	10	10	10	10
Charitable, religious, & membership organizations	3,469	834	61	32	1,435	1,164	52	5	379	259	70	9	229	70	13	3
Government	16,990	4,418	467	136	985	161	62	10	2,196	483	70	22	190	31	16	3
Postal service	3,500	688	45	11	328	23	4	1	558	89	5	1</				



June 5, 1942

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Sixteenth Census of the
United States: 1940

Series P-13, No. 6

POPULATION

INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD
AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE: 1940

ALABAMA

(The industry figures presented in this release apply to all persons 14 years old and over who were employed (except on public emergency work) or seeking work (except new workers) in the last week of March, 1940. Data on the industry distribution of employed workers were presented in condensed form for counties and urban places in the Second Series Bulletin for the State, and in the release designated P-8, No. 36.)

Industry statistics for the State of Alabama were released today by Director J. C. Capt of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce. These figures relate to the 682,366 males and 211,482 females 14 years old and over who were employed on private or nonemergency government work the last week in March, 1940; and to the 43,323 males and 14,979 females 14 years old and over with previous work experience who were without employment of any kind, and were seeking work.

No attempt was made to classify by industry the 5,307 males and 3,825 females without work experience who were seeking work, nor was this tabulation made for the 45,149 males and 10,757 females who were engaged on public emergency work, such as that provided by WPA, NYA, and CCC. Even without these two classes, however, the industry statistics presented here cover 93.5 percent of the males and 94.0 percent of the females who were in the labor force in the last week of March, 1940.

The industry data presented in the accompanying table are shown in terms of the list of 132 industries used by the Bureau of the Census in 1940 in classifying the industrial returns made by 3 39240-

enumerators. For employed persons, the industries are those in which these persons were employed during the week of March 24-30, 1940; for those seeking work, the industries are those in which these persons were last employed full time for one month or more.

The industry classification used by the Bureau of the Census for 1940 differs from that used in previous censuses, because of revisions which were made in order to increase comparability between its industry statistics and those from other governmental and private sources. Because of this change in classification, and because the industry figures shown here do not cover all persons in the labor force, these 1940 figures cannot be compared directly with industry figures in the Census reports of 1930 and earlier years. Such comparison will be facilitated when the results of studies now under way are published.

More detailed industry statistics, including the cross-classifications of industry with race, age, class of worker, major occupation group, hours worked in the week of March 24-30, 1940, months worked in 1939, and duration of unemployment, will be presented later in the Third Series Bulletin for the State.

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 17—INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. EMERG.) AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY COLOR AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940

INDUSTRY	THE STATE - TOTAL				THE STATE - NONWHITE				BIRMINGHAM - TOTAL				BIRMINGHAM - NONWHITE			
	Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
All industries	602,246	211,402	42,323	16,979	224,550	113,644	16,779	9,372	60,640	29,882	7,225	3,444	23,803	14,906	4,201	2,241
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	111,540	45,041	6,204	1,440	119,143	84,453	2,050	1,001	392	20	156	19	156	10	108	16
Agriculture	308,703	45,003	6,115	1,447	119,350	84,459	1,972	1,001	374	20	156	16	155	10	100	16
Forestry, except logging, and fishery	2,195	89	182	1	1,205	11	73	5	5	3	1	1	1	1	1	1
Fishery	646	9	26	45	3	5	5	3	5	3	1	1	1	1	1	1
Mining	20,024	140	2,038	16	10,900	61	811	7	2,943	32	326	1	2,920	18	287	1
Coal mining	22,929	92	2,566	18	9,697	89	569	6	3,072	29	292	1	2,726	17	224	1
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	99	1	10	4	4	2	2	1	11	2	2	1	1	1	1	1
Metal mining	5,138	31	199	3	2,513	15	122	1	163	2	10	1	60	1	9	1
Other mines and quarries	1,060	23	81	1	996	9	118	1	196	1	89	1	143	1	23	1
Sand and gravel production	421	14	40	1	181	15	4	1	4	1	2	1	1	1	1	1
Stone quarrying	947	7	167	1	508	3	60	1	59	1	13	1	48	1	13	1
Nonferrous nonmetallic mining	11	7	8	1	32	1	6	1	13	1	13	1	94	1	8	1
Not specified mining	409	2	46	1	150	1	21	1	132	1	13	1	94	1	8	1
Construction	39,470	319	10,432	94	6,647	46	3,530	41	4,258	96	1,734	21	1,433	9	1,208	13
Manufacturing	129,767	25,692	8,103	1,674	29,492	1,250	2,239	222	23,920	2,274	1,899	167	9,191	236	790	43
Food and kindred products	8,664	1,608	558	104	3,107	311	212	33	3,324	501	160	31	732	70	85	10
Bakery products	1,896	421	109	16	362	50	32	5	623	212	45	9	183	12	18	1
Beverage industries	1,501	111	99	9	430	20	378	16	30	10	2	1	180	10	2	1
Meat products	1,675	209	91	12	234	24	39	1	543	107	26	5	143	10	14	1
Other food industries	3,290	745	827	68	961	899	106	50	609	145	59	14	276	42	39	10
Cereal and mill products	447	259	44	13	72	5	7	2	85	30	4	1	11	16	1	1
Confectionery	226	263	31	30	133	104	14	17	50	8	6	5	11	15	8	1
Dairy products	600	79	25	6	135	7	11	1	124	21	29	4	30	3	6	1
Grain mill products	1,050	24	39	1	229	9	108	15	108	9	2	1	135	4	1	1
Miscellaneous food industries	1,165	140	117	10	351	21	64	5	327	51	29	4	100	7	30	4
Tobacco manufactures	95	7	2	1	2	1	2	1	21	3	1	1	1	1	1	1
Textile-mill products	27,297	17,463	1,407	886	1,861	296	101	22	234	255	45	25	39	209	8	2
Cotton textiles	24,269	14,417	1,353	799	1,722	252	97	22	223	233	44	22	2	26	1	1
Silk and rayon manufactures	127	172	8	14	3	4	1	1	2	3	1	1	1	2	1	1
Woolen and worsted manufactures	9	8	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Knit goods	1,401	2,168	69	94	9	6	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Other textile mill products	1,123	289	61	89	141	12	3	1	12	14	1	2	1	3	1	1
Dyeing and finishing textiles	866	41	12	2	117	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings	86	86	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Hats, except cloth and millinery	8	10	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Miscellaneous textile goods	107	70	11	2	11	8	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Not specified textile mills	135	82	10	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	627	2,953	37	431	75	299	9	100	116	303	8	49	20	37	3	19
Apparel and accessories	404	2,472	28	290	36	168	5	80	84	258	5	28	5	2	1	18
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	158	282	9	41	39	131	4	20	32	45	3	11	15	35	2	6
Lumber, furniture, and other wood products	32,404	4,475	2,545	41	1,644	116	4	1	187	16	122	1	234	22	50	1
Lumber	3,839	80	848	1	1,767	17	1,298	1	10	2	6	1	1	1	1	1
Logging	27,026	224	2,013	17	11,907	72	970	10	191	10	116	1	242	1	38	2
Sawmills and planing mills	1,417	123	118	14	490	17	56	4	199	31	16	8	59	4	11	1
Furniture and other wood products	3,099	537	181	39	635	13	59	8	194	19	17	9	51	6	1	1
Pulp, paper, and paperboard products	2,604	146	12	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Paperboard containers and boxes	129	12	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Miscellaneous paper and pulp products	395	193	28	5	24	5	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	3,260	661	150	88	269	54	19	1	1,137	263	52	12	127	13	4	1
Chemicals and allied products	5,620	277	481	41	2,864	49	300	27	654	79	59	3	386	11	42	1
Rayon and chemical products	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Other chemical and allied products	5,620	276	480	41	2,864	48	300	27	654	78	59	3	386	10	41	1
Paints, varnishes, and colors	95	7	7	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Miscellaneous chemical industries	5,524	269	474	41	2,865	46	299	27	657	76	56	2	384	10	41	1
Petroleum and coal products	2,516	22	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Petroleum refining	247	11	12	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	1,387	21	61	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Rubber products	1,748	214	77	4	107	1	70	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Leather and leather products	129	19	7	4	14	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Footwear industries, except rubber	40	4	3	2	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	89	15	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Leather: tanned, curried, and finished	19	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Leather products, except footwear	60	14	2	2	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Stone, clay, and glass products	4,047	104	248	8	1,977	13	174	6	847	49	72	1	426	4	51	1
Glass and glass products	92	10	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Structural clay products	1,561	17	121	4	1,091	7	86	4	82	10	30	1	169	2	20	1
Other stone and clay products	2,496	77	212	3	782	6	89	2	250	35	42	1	239	2	81	1
Cement & concrete, gypsum, & plaster prod.	1,748	51	112	1	742	1	102	1	102	1	1	1	204	1	21	1
Cut-stone and stone products	292	13	77	1	66	5	1	24	2	3	1	1	1	1	1	1
Pottery and related products	41	4	9	1	10	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Misc. nonmetallic mineral products	801	9	11	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Iron and steel and their products	29,319	687	1,611	14	24,881	97	885	9	14,050	527	695	19	5,604	44	433	6
Blat furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	20,234	621	805	17	7,055	44	442	8	9,658	291	407	11	5,023	17	223	2
Steel and steel products	2,664	86	146	12	5,796	53	443	6	4,415	136	288	8	2,572	27	211	5
Tin cans and other tinware	12	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Miscellaneous iron and steel industries	18,913	360	805	14	6,792	53	443	6	4,415	136	287	7	2,571	27	210	5
Nonferrous metals and their products	2,516	21	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Nonferrous metal primary products	250	11	10	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Clocks, watches, jewelry, and silversware	80	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products	339	18	43	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Machinery	2,316	121	129	3	395	7	80	1	901	69	63	1	103	2	23	1
Electrical machinery and equipment	305	42	16	1	23	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Machinery, except electrical	2,011	79	113	2	372	5	79	1	890	58	52	1	100	1	12	1
Agricultural machinery and tractors	623	84	26	1	143	3	10	1	210	15	17	1	40	1	9	1
Office and store machines, equip., and supplies	109	6	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Miscellaneous machinery	1,389	99	36	1	23	2	1	1	880	43	56	1	165	13	13	1
Transportation equipment	2,055	61	227	8	616	13	169	1	259	19	37	1	60	2	13	1
Aircraft and parts	210	18	1	1	2	1	6	1	129	19	11	1	12	1	4	1
Automobiles and automobile equipment	1,748	28	180	1	611	6	79	1	16	2	6	1	1	1	1	1
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	490	19	120	1	223	6	84	1	130	6	21	1	44	1	8	1

¹ Includes metal engraving (except for

THE LABOR FORCE

3

Table 17.—INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. EMERG.), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY COLOR AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

INDUSTRY	THE STATE - TOTAL				THE STATE - NEGRO				BIRMINGHAM - TOTAL				BIRMINGHAM - NEGRO			
	Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Manufacturing—Con.																
Other manufacturing industries	1,466	262	139	38	367	15	48	6	598	59	53	11	182	7	23	3
Not specified metal industries	492	12	53	1	227	-	33	-	229	7	27	-	116	7	22	-
Scientific and photographic equip. and supplies	76	6	1	1	4	1	-	-	39	5	-	-	3	1	-	-
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	267	33	31	25	47	9	5	4	184	24	10	21	11	4	4	8
Not specified manufacturing industries	661	211	54	11	109	10	10	8	306	27	12	1	40	2	3	-
Transport, commun., and other public util.	30,240	3,230	2,336	92	10,254	128	828	11	8,733	953	460	31	2,551	32	227	9
Transportation	28,126	2,778	1,823	86	9,089	67	742	11	6,984	175	379	11	2,192	21	175	3
Air transportation	161	17	6	-	15	1	-	-	29	8	-	-	2	-	-	-
Railroads and railway express	15,011	400	759	13	5,042	36	295	11	4,096	300	233	5	1,680	17	101	-
Roads (incl. railroad repair shops)	15,272	373	750	14	5,173	35	291	1	4,096	34	232	17	1,680	17	101	-
Railway express service	329	27	9	1	76	1	-	-	131	6	1	1	37	1	-	-
Street railways and bus lines	1,542	70	31	7	174	10	1	-	621	21	7	1	68	2	-	-
Trucking service and warehousing	5,204	146	520	10	1,773	13	209	3	1,021	41	117	3	394	3	62	1
Trucking service	4,729	109	399	7	1,161	5	114	1	933	37	106	8	345	1	59	1
Warehousing and storage	1,175	37	121	3	612	8	95	2	98	4	11	-	49	1	3	-
Water transportation	3,443	85	409	4	1,581	21	210	3	30	2	6	1	-	-	-	-
Other transportation	1,255	60	84	2	237	6	15	2	176	9	16	1	52	-	10	1
Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Taxicab service	37	33	34	1	302	6	9	-	123	6	11	-	39	-	-	-
Services incidental to transportation	203	18	15	-	67	-	-	-	20	2	5	-	11	-	4	-
Not specified transportation	774	9	2	1	8	-	1	1	17	1	-	1	2	-	1	-
Communication	1,544	1,253	80	44	136	22	12	-	556	438	19	14	46	6	3	-
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	1,462	1,222	78	41	138	20	12	-	501	419	15	12	44	6	3	-
Telephone (wire and radio)	1,077	1,132	36	37	118	18	-	-	361	350	8	10	40	5	3	-
Telegraph (wire and radio)	405	204	37	4	15	2	3	-	140	89	10	2	4	1	-	-
Radio broadcasting and television	168	31	7	3	8	-	-	-	53	9	4	2	-	-	-	-
Utilities	5,440	599	327	12	1,039	19	138	-	1,243	250	70	6	309	5	49	-
Electric light and power	5,242	442	325	10	831	16	34	-	751	197	63	5	289	5	10	-
Gas works and steam plants	72	72	29	1	109	1	24	-	220	32	5	-	52	-	3	-
Water and sanitary services	1,216	64	123	1	505	2	80	-	272	21	39	1	168	-	36	-
Wholesale and retail trade	69,441	21,854	3,694	1,722	13,426	3,013	1,415	347	14,145	5,795	1,101	608	3,622	779	524	128
Wholesale trade	11,528	1,088	496	61	2,101	45	196	9	3,177	469	156	28	753	18	73	3
Retail trade	57,913	20,766	3,198	1,661	11,325	2,968	1,219	328	10,968	5,326	945	580	2,869	1,510	961	125
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retail.	15,081	3,311	313	104	2,807	597	308	18	2,741	630	264	30	537	164	98	14
Food stores, except dairy products	12,138	3,242	276	101	2,603	289	286	12	2,530	533	230	17	429	61	86	1
Dairy products stores and milk retailing	5,975	5,714	128	54	1,506	6	23	-	211	22	13	3	63	3	6	-
General merchandise and variety stores	5,476	5,714	128	54	1,506	109	55	4	818	1,644	64	242	176	59	27	2
General merchandise stores	4,944	4,713	121	426	469	97	53	4	770	1,423	59	209	174	54	26	2
Limited price variety stores	321	296	18	105	16	12	-	-	40	192	5	33	3	5	1	-
Apparel and accessories stores	1,929	1,735	109	108	325	95	21	9	569	511	41	39	96	39	10	5
Apparel and accessories stores, exc. shoes	1,360	1,630	69	95	259	94	15	9	377	477	26	35	72	38	0	-
Shoe stores	569	105	13	55	166	1	6	-	172	34	15	4	24	1	8	-
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores	2,890	402	132	19	439	60	37	36	87	151	33	6	146	18	15	-
Furniture and home furnishings stores	2,811	396	100	14	413	47	38	2	540	117	38	9	137	18	13	-
Household appliance and radio stores	299	97	32	5	26	1	3	-	137	94	1	11	-	2	-	-
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	4,461	412	404	17	28	1	-	-	256	49	33	9	108	8	-	-
Filling stations	2,054	303	306	6	1,317	22	100	-	622	24	92	2	276	6	49	1
Drug stores	2,138	592	288	64	745	35	139	1	596	153	67	5	204	8	56	-
Eating and drinking places	5,455	5,297	414	679	1,318	2,126	1,604	1,281	1,604	1,281	214	506	673	59	111	-
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. material retail.	4,270	405	221	11	961	9	78	-	1,065	115	54	5	211	3	12	-
Hardware and farm implement stores	1,254	217	55	5	388	3	15	-	214	56	16	3	64	1	9	-
Lumber and building material retailing	2,944	129	166	6	573	5	63	1	461	59	38	2	140	2	19	-
Other retail stores	2,070	2,510	350	180	1,954	280	13	1,771	586	138	42	596	88	101	5	-
Liquor stores	207	9	10	-	44	2	1	-	59	8	-	-	9	1	-	-
Retail florists	207	156	11	12	77	11	6	-	60	43	8	1	22	5	-	-
Jewelry stores	207	156	11	12	77	11	6	-	60	43	8	1	22	5	-	-
Fuel and oil retailing	2,480	134	277	13	1,174	31	177	5	628	53	98	6	390	15	74	2
Miscellaneous retail stores	2,111	847	84	30	330	99	18	3	601	287	32	12	89	49	10	3
Not specified retail trade	2,368	1,234	240	100	384	75	33	12	312	142	25	35	70	13	11	-
Finance, insurance, and real estate	9,377	3,305	277	100	1,518	549	98	18	5,901	1,999	115	43	774	306	53	13
Banking and other finance	2,702	1,217	55	24	120	58	8	2	697	417	17	30	80	8	2	1
Insurance and real estate	6,644	2,088	222	64	1,398	491	86	16	2,204	981	98	20	744	277	51	12
Insurance	4,259	1,281	115	34	429	232	16	6	1,021	335	59	15	123	87	7	4
Real estate	2,385	807	107	30	969	267	70	10	1,183	646	39	5	621	190	44	8
Business and repair services	8,659	453	594	45	1,533	95	121	8	1,454	167	129	14	925	10	49	-
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	5,151	96	376	5	1,024	10	112	-	814	19	56	2	844	7	35	-
Business and repair services, exc. automobile	3,287	368	218	43	478	13	39	3	640	146	53	12	74	3	14	-
Advertising	221	45	5	3	21	1	-	-	42	18	1	3	5	-	-	-
Business services, except advertising	6,821	321	213	40	457	12	9	-	242	113	27	7	87	7	12	-
Misc. repair services and hand trades	4,440	65	170	21	387	5	30	1	236	17	32	2	44	1	9	-
Personal services	16,312	77,790	1,336	6,508	10,491	66,442	1,052	5,028	3,428	13,606	428	1,863	2,181	11,798	361	1,720
Domestic service	6,420	66,025	75	9,777	6,058	61,447	709	5,078	1,090	14,677	289	1,667	1,059	10,239	232	1,603
Hotels and lodging places	2,469	3,379	213	121	1,555	1,735	125	85	669	899	63	44	286	446	41	27
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services	2,140	1,354	139	100	840	112	82	1,110	929	112	72	73	726	764	21	1
Miscellaneous personal services	4,683	4,732	179	260	1,534	1,180	86	76	877	952	55	58	564	327	37	17
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.	8,645	636	245	56	732	128	85	13	545	125	79	21	322	40	24	8
Theaters and motion pictures	899	325	65	20	199	64	19	6	300	60	24	6	51	25	9	3
Miscellaneous amusement and recreation	1,740	311	180	36	533	64	66	7	245	70	55	15	151	14	15	5
Professional and related services	17,512	25,240	953	686	4,697	6,477	147	210	5,837	4,022	95	180	763	1,254	42	74
Educational services	10,279	15,719	129	988	2,536	42,531	723	2,536	42,531	723	2,536	42,531	723	2,536	42,531	723
Medical and other health services	4,431	5,259	83	234	1,234	1,860	47	74	723	1,504	27	76	320	339	12	25
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.	1,932	797	54	42	29	7	2	-	464	211	19	18	10	2	1	-
Charitable, religious, & membership organizations	3,469	634	41	18	1,445	164	38	9	299	20	7	25	70	12	3	-
Government	15,398	4,418	42	135	982	131	62	10	2,136	483	70	32	195	21	16	3
Postal service	2,300	680	94	11	395	38	4	1	559	20	2	3				



June 6, 1942

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U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
Bureau of the Census
Washington

Sixteenth Census of the
United States: 1940

Series P-13, No. 7

POPULATION

INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD
AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE: 1940

KENTUCKY

(The industry figures presented in this release apply to all persons 14 years old and over who were employed (except on public emergency work) or seeking work (except new workers) in the last week of March, 1940. Data on the industry distribution of employed workers were presented in condensed form for counties and urban places in the Second Series Bulletin for the State, and in the release designated P-8, No. 36.)

Industry statistics for the State of Kentucky were released today by Director J. C. Capt. of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce. These figures relate to the 698,571 males and 148,992 females 14 years old and over who were employed on private or nonemergency government work the last week in March, 1940; and to the 63,417 males and 14,390 females 14 years old and over with previous work experience who were without employment of any kind, and were seeking work.

No attempt was made to classify by industry the 12,307 males and 6,197 females without work experience who were seeking work, nor was this tabulation made for the 45,784 males and 9,042 females who were engaged on public emergency work, such as that provided by WPA, NYA, and CCC. Even without these two classes, however, the industry statistics presented here cover 92.9 percent of the males and 91.5 percent of the females who were in the labor force in the last week of March, 1940.

The industry data presented in the accompanying table are shown in terms of the list of 132 industries used by the Bureau of the Census in 1940 in classifying the industrial returns made by

enumerators. For employed persons, the industries are those in which these persons were employed during the week of March 24-30, 1940; for those seeking work, the industries are those in which these persons were last employed full time for one month or more.

The industry classification used by the Bureau of the Census for 1940 differs from that used in previous censuses, because of revisions which were made in order to increase comparability between its industry statistics and those from other governmental and private sources. Because of this change in classification, and because the industry figures shown here do not cover all persons in the labor force, these 1940 figures cannot be compared directly with industry figures in the Census reports of 1930 and earlier years. Such comparison will be facilitated when the results of studies now under way are published.

More detailed industry statistics, including the cross-classifications of industry with race, age, class of worker, major occupation group, hours worked in the week of March 24-30, 1940, months worked in 1939, and duration of unemployment, will be presented later in the Third Series Bulletin for the State.

3-33253

THE LABOR FORCE

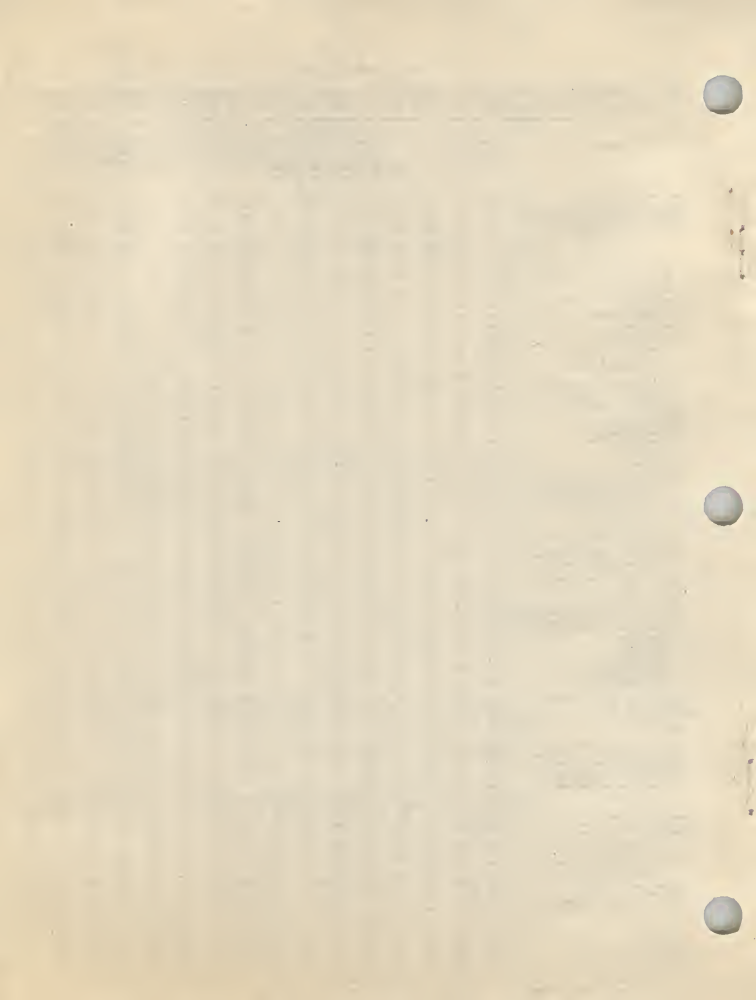
Table 17.—INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. EMERG.), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY COLOR AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940

INDUSTRY	THE STATE - TOTAL						THE STATE - NONWHITE						LOUISVILLE - TOTAL						LOUISVILLE - NONWHITE					
	Employed (exc. emerg. work)			Seeking work, experienced			Employed (exc. emerg. work)			Seeking work, experienced			Employed (exc. emerg. work)			Seeking work, experienced			Employed (exc. emerg. work)			Seeking work, experienced		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
All industries	690,971	140,922	831,893	63,417	14,390	77,807	50,390	26,048	76,438	8,836	3,746	12,582	84,183	37,566	121,749	9,618	3,071	12,689	7,993	2,888	10,881	1,515		
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	303,512	6,098	309,610	19,556	190	19,746	190	1,725	49	285	16	147	2	44	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Agriculture	303,669	6,097	309,766	11,822	188	12,010	194	1,713	49	287	14	182	2	44	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Forestry, except logging, and fishery	—	445	445	—	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Forestry, except logging	168	4	172	0	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fishery	890	4	894	29	3	32	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mining	60,239	213	60,452	29	5,821	5,850	30	498	4	126	8	32	3	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Coal mining	54,429	247	54,676	28	5,429	5,457	30	417	2	19	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	2,509	21	2,530	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Metal mining	32	2	34	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other mines and quarries	3,849	23	3,872	4	269	273	5	79	2	107	8	26	3	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sand and gravel production	104	2	106	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stone quarrying	1,355	16	1,371	1	315	316	3	72	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining	1,691	10	1,701	2	44	46	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not specified mining	41	4	45	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction	30,140	467	30,607	70	3,800	3,870	31	1,530	14	6,208	126	1,374	18	1,230	12	509	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Manufacturing	77,144	12,660	89,804	9,295	2,295	11,590	490	928	362	845	8,404	2,381	740	2,185	871	199	104	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Food and kindred products	14,809	2,810	17,619	292	646	938	80	5,252	1,828	471	128	204	17	24	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bakery products	8,094	434	8,528	131	107	238	11	1	867	284	77	15	61	2	6	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Beverage industries	6,213	1,296	7,509	422	194	616	10	16	2,456	921	219	88	88	0	0	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Meat products	1,469	209	1,678	113	5	118	3	14	826	134	54	3	45	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other food industries	4,889	933	5,822	122	287	409	9	39	2,154	496	119	52	89	5	14	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Textiles and prep. fibers, veg., and sea food	274	168	442	60	55	115	9	—	2	146	113	23	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Confectionery	286	319	605	39	—	39	—	—	125	120	12	6	16	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dairy products	1,036	222	1,258	68	19	87	4	—	239	80	13	9	16	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Grain mill products	1,779	131	1,910	2	146	148	4	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous food industries	1,054	117	1,171	—	—	—	—	—	306	123	43	23	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tobacco manufactures	3,978	1,948	5,926	1,122	468	1,590	254	519	292	2,011	612	251	218	154	70	120	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Textile mill products	1,686	1,194	2,880	334	281	615	8	3	568	257	67	112	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Footwear manufactures	429	516	945	12	3	15	—	—	130	140	12	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Silk and rayon manufactures	9	4	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Woolen and worsted manufactures	119	225	344	43	115	158	—	—	—	140	39	96	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Knit goods	504	369	873	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other textile mill products	573	443	1,016	21	28	49	2	1	243	276	14	11	9	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dyeing and finishing textiles	90	2	92	2	3	5	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings	8	14	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hats, except cloth and millinery	7	8	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous textile goods	125	76	201	2	6	8	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not specified textile mills	214	246	460	12	28	40	1	—	189	210	1	6	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	1,772	6,232	8,004	124	808	932	6	60	322	564	33	80	17	32	1	34	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Apparel and accessories	1,630	5,150	6,780	124	674	798	6	60	257	500	18	71	12	50	1	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	142	308	450	9	134	143	—	—	12	76	6	7	5	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	15,426	1,880	17,306	476	275	751	75	1	3,924	503	451	30	389	5	36	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Logging	1,947	7	1,954	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sawmills and planing mills	7,740	251	8,000	9	880	889	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Furniture and store fixtures	286	542	828	2	48	50	—	—	1,682	228	25	24	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous wooden goods	5,490	214	5,704	6	321	327	5	31	1,364	103	39	24	3	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Paper and allied products	491	822	1,313	14	31	45	2	1	139	95	11	3	29	10	3	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	182	62	244	1	12	13	1	—	1	24	1	1	13	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Paperboard containers and boxes	157	108	265	4	12	16	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous paper and pulp products	152	152	304	9	6	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	7,968	1,464	9,432	80	134	214	11	50	2,027	560	166	49	79	12	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chemicals and allied products	3,113	930	4,043	12	193	205	11	16	1,060	199	66	7	166	9	12	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rayon and allied products	5	2	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other chemical and allied products	3,108	928	4,036	12	193	205	11	16	1,060	199	66	7	166	9	12	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Paints, varnishes, and colors	9	2	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous chemical industries	1,876	897	2,773	9	123	132	13	—	571	117	36	5	120	8	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Petroleum and coal products	1,810	138	1,948	120	5	125	4	1	569	75	39	3	30	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Petroleum refining	1,822	115	1,937	119	—	119	—	—	562	60	33	8	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	178	13	191	1	3	4	—	—	7	10	6	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rubber products	160	22	182	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Leather and leather products	1,383	1,125	2,508	54	41	95	1	138	576	41	16	6	16	2	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Footwear industries, except rubber	1,366	1,092	2,458	19	49	68	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	424	43	467	4	30	34	1	28	1476															

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 17.—INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. EMERG.) AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY COLOR AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

INDUSTRY	THE STATE - TOTAL				THE STATE - MINORITIES				LOUISVILLE - TOTAL				LOUISVILLE - MINORITIES			
	Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Manufacturing—Con.																
Other manufacturing industries	3,050	804	369	102	4	180	30	39	1	1,430	344	153	42	141	8	22
Not specified retail industries	528	50	4	15	-	-	-	-	-	296	49	12	2	8	-	-
Scientific and photographic equip. and supplies	1,459	87	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	1,053	301	98	49	15	1	8	1	400	153	21	23	12	1	5	-
Not specified manufacturing industries	1,050	401	314	49	145	19	38	-	691	133	82	17	113	7	15	-
Transport, commun., and other public util.	49,029	4,315	3,480	122	3,424	60	360	5	33,083	1,399	806	41	1,430	21	125	2
Transportation.	41,805	1,064	2,362	41	2,323	38	302	5	10,914	615	677	16	1,191	12	11	2
Air transportation	51	8	1	5	-	-	-	-	27	8	1	1	1	1	-	-
Railroads and railway express	27,190	644	1,559	21	1,546	16	143	2	7,781	274	394	11	763	4	52	1
Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops)	26,693	619	1,541	21	1,525	16	141	2	7,591	265	390	11	763	4	51	1
Railway express service	497	25	18	-	3	-	3	-	90	9	4	-	4	-	-	-
Street railways and bus lines	2,251	114	95	5	109	5	10	1	728	81	94	2	50	2	7	-
Trucking service and warehousing	8,416	221	952	8	137	7	112	2	1,055	85	165	2	242	2	40	1
Trucking service	8,047	186	854	8	137	7	112	2	1,055	85	165	2	242	2	40	1
Warehousing and storage	369	35	38	2	46	1	18	1	147	81	80	-	30	1	3	-
Water transportation	1,824	36	15	3	98	7	30	-	26	13	32	-	37	1	3	-
Other transportation	2,088	51	74	4	158	3	17	-	591	20	51	1	89	3	9	-
Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines	1,419	21	94	-	-	-	-	-	32	1	1	-	1	-	-	-
Taxicab service	1,421	397	132	4	108	3	10	-	490	11	43	1	74	3	0	-
Services incidental to transportation	440	25	-	-	-	-	-	-	19	7	8	-	15	-	1	-
Not specified transportation	1	50	0	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Communication.	2,085	2,645	118	68	47	14	4	-	596	774	40	22	17	7	2	-
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	1,849	2,607	110	64	48	14	4	-	521	754	35	19	17	7	2	-
Telephone (wire and radio)	1,419	2,414	50	58	40	14	4	-	364	689	15	10	14	7	2	-
Telegraph (wire and radio)	431	193	60	6	8	2	-	-	157	82	20	4	3	-	-	-
Radio broadcasting and television	636	590	0	4	5	-	-	-	75	19	5	3	-	-	-	-
Utilities.	5,059	566	410	13	424	3	54	-	1,541	111	98	3	287	2	23	-
Electric light and power	3,805	386	174	0	133	3	9	-	743	64	54	3	82	2	8	-
Gas works and steam plants	999	101	95	3	30	1	5	-	281	30	10	-	18	-	1	-
Water and sanitary service	1,455	79	141	2	256	4	40	-	517	27	34	1	137	2	18	-
Wholesale and retail trade	76,584	27,747	5,621	2,265	5,705	1,257	883	19	15,507	7,710	1,605	761	2,180	420	391	108
Wholesale trade	14,420	2,359	1,143	17	745	87	211	72	4,655	1,435	239	95	369	56	61	50
Retail trade	62,164	25,388	4,478	2,056	5,009	1,070	672	123	11,852	6,275	1,366	666	1,831	364	330	58
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing	17,543	4,120	1,085	129	756	72	98	5	3,717	999	238	53	287	26	37	3
Food stores, except dairy products	12,587	3,905	1,006	144	690	71	90	5	3,129	921	271	49	247	26	37	3
Dairy products stores and milk retailing	1,605	199	79	13	66	6	8	-	588	68	27	3	30	3	3	3
General merchandise and variety stores	6,032	616	215	691	268	64	24	10	621	1,471	89	125	94	35	13	3
General merchandise stores	5,690	525	206	691	268	64	24	10	584	1,437	88	125	94	35	13	3
Limited price variety stores	342	1,097	20	117	19	5	17	5	244	4	3	30	6	-	-	-
Apparel and accessories stores	2,987	2,022	206	251	249	36	17	11	931	565	76	99	94	17	10	6
Apparel and accessories stores, exc. shoes	2,190	2,315	197	256	205	32	18	10	796	697	65	96	73	16	8	5
Shoe stores	797	217	109	95	144	4	15	1	135	68	11	3	21	1	2	-
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores	2,112	608	800	21	138	16	11	1	117	214	60	6	50	8	5	-
Furniture and home furnishings stores	1,991	439	128	15	111	16	10	1	588	166	43	4	41	8	4	-
Household appliance and radio stores	1,121	167	52	1	179	25	1	-	58	48	17	6	1	-	-	-
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	2,740	317	146	14	107	3	7	-	874	106	49	4	46	1	5	-
Filling stations	5,147	176	342	5	102	1	17	-	679	137	17	1	25	1	4	-
Drug stores	2,709	339	102	5	102	3	7	-	306	100	37	3	150	10	1	-
Eating and drinking places	6,046	6,408	975	693	1,545	798	222	98	2,006	1,505	261	280	560	263	90	41
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. material retail	5,802	595	327	26	302	1	56	-	1,032	148	94	5	96	-	25	-
Hardware and farm implement stores	1,968	349	65	9	101	-	11	-	314	67	14	1	7	-	2	-
Lumber and building material retailing	3,815	246	262	19	201	1	45	-	718	81	80	4	89	-	23	-
Other retail stores	9,746	2,851	780	178	977	59	154	4	2,843	572	242	40	425	29	92	3
Liquor stores	561	50	29	-	29	1	2	-	116	9	11	-	7	-	2	-
Retail florists	122	122	0	10	10	1	1	-	118	37	3	3	15	0	3	1
Jewelry stores	517	176	11	10	22	3	1	-	128	40	5	3	8	1	1	-
Fuel and ice retailing	2,562	231	962	10	608	6	110	2	607	73	123	3	313	5	72	1
Miscellaneous retail stores	2,501	960	102	47	169	19	14	1	213	297	49	18	90	8	8	1
Not specified retail trade	2,713	1,019	170	102	120	22	14	-	267	116	42	13	17	8	6	-
Finance, insurance, and real estate.	10,623	4,425	404	149	1,091	216	94	13	3,596	1,808	191	75	590	101	63	9
Banking and other finance	2,776	1,912	113	46	214	29	7	4	1,118	708	27	22	71	3	8	1
Insurance and real estate	6,817	2,540	241	101	697	129	87	9	2,480	1,105	164	53	519	98	61	7
Real estate	4,167	1,749	129	34	105	112	78	7	1,150	408	99	21	439	68	50	8
Business and repair services	12,254	779	1,144	51	1,195	20	133	3	2,176	255	239	19	334	14	47	2
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	6,354	255	816	16	1,025	12	120	2	1,266	44	135	19	226	7	39	1
Business and repair services, exc. automobile	4,190	524	328	25	160	8	18	1	950	221	105	15	49	7	8	1
Advertising	308	68	39	4	5	1	10	-	107	12	12	1	1	-	-	-
Business services, except advertising	1,099	595	289	21	384	3	6	1	415	159	46	12	80	3	4	1
Misc. repair services and hand trades	2,768	78	120	8	114	4	12	-	375	25	44	1	19	3	4	-
Personal services	16,341	47,846	1,494	2,416	3,193	21,420	799	2,428	4,120	10,628	496	1,518	1,971	5,995	309	1,107
Domestic service	16,341	47,846	1,494	2,416	3,193	21,420	799	2,428	4,120	10,628	496	1,518	1,971	5,995	309	1,107
Hotels and lodging places	3,458	3,890	376	195	1,415	894	157	154	7,282	7,282	21	1,980	74	5,055	179	1,025
Laundries, cleaning, and dyeing services	2,190	2,306	195	192	414	284	28	38	1,020	1,020	25	29	246	260	9	34
Miscellaneous personal services	2,656	4,452	289	193	943	616	77	67	1,020	1,020	54	85	80	196	18	30
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.	4,050	565	445	79	625	65	108	16	1,082	123	197	30	229	84	51	11
Theaters and motion pictures	1,115	962	88	34	120	29	9	4	221	35	84	13	86	10	4	-
Miscellaneous amusement and recreation	2,944	332	466	50	505	36	94	12	861	104	168	17	193	14	47	7
Professional and related services	21,733	2,526	749	947	2,145	1,930	97	91	3,748	5,287	123	183	585	294	84	39
Educational services	6,912	15,776	445	616	800	1,342	59	65	859	2,440	44	65	192	401	17	21
Medical and other health services	5,598	6,656	110	284	702	439	5	21	1,177	1,133	43	81	126	194	8	81
Legal, engineering, and other professional serv.	2,610	991	91	6	27	19	3	7	734	520	15	4	15	-	-	-
Charitable, religious, & membership organizations	4,893	2,033	103	45	765	151	29	5	938	674	42	19	220	80	14	4
Government.	21,642	4,404	710	215	598	82	44	3	3,219	938	126	76	257	53	21	3
Postal service	4,514	1,021	47	15	228	16	2	-	663	54	13	4	127	12	2	-
National defense	7,454	3	11	-	1	-	1	-	1	1	1	-	1	-	-	-
Government (n. e. c.)	9,674	3,382	5													



June 6, 1942

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Sixteenth Census of the
United States: 1940

Series P-13, No. 7

POPULATION

INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD
AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE: 1940

KENTUCKY

(The industry figures presented in this release apply to all persons 14 years old and over who were employed (except on public emergency work) or seeking work (except new workers) in the last week of March, 1940. Data on the industry distribution of employed workers were presented in condensed form for counties and urban places in the Second Series Bulletin for the State, and in the release designated P-8, No. 36.)

Industry statistics for the State of Kentucky were released today by Director J. C. Capt. of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce. These figures relate to the 698,571 males and 148,992 females 14 years old and over who were employed on private or nonemergency government work the last week in March, 1940; and to the 63,417 males and 14,390 females 14 years old and over with previous work experience who were without employment of any kind, and were seeking work.

No attempt was made to classify by industry the 12,307 males and 6,197 females without work experience who were seeking work, nor was this tabulation made for the 45,784 males and 9,042 females who were engaged on public emergency work, such as that provided by WPA, NYA, and CCC. Even without these two classes, however, the industry statistics presented here cover 92.9 percent of the males and 91.5 percent of the females who were in the labor force in the last week of March, 1940.

The industry data presented in the accompanying table are shown in terms of the list of 132 industries used by the Bureau of the Census in 1940 in classifying the industrial returns made by

enumerators. For employed persons, the industries are those in which these persons were employed during the week of March 24-30, 1940; for those seeking work, the industries are those in which these persons were last employed full time for one month or more.

The industry classification used by the Bureau of the Census for 1940 differs from that used in previous censuses, because of revisions which were made in order to increase comparability between its industry statistics and those from other governmental and private sources. Because of this change in classification, and because the industry figures shown here do not cover all persons in the labor force, these 1940 figures cannot be compared directly with industry figures in the Census reports of 1930 and earlier years. Such comparison will be facilitated when the results of studies now under way are published.

More detailed industry statistics, including the cross-classifications of industry with race, age, class of worker, major occupation group, hours worked in the week of March 24-30, 1940, months worked in 1939, and duration of unemployment, will be presented later in the Third Series Bulletin for the State.

THE LABOR FORCE

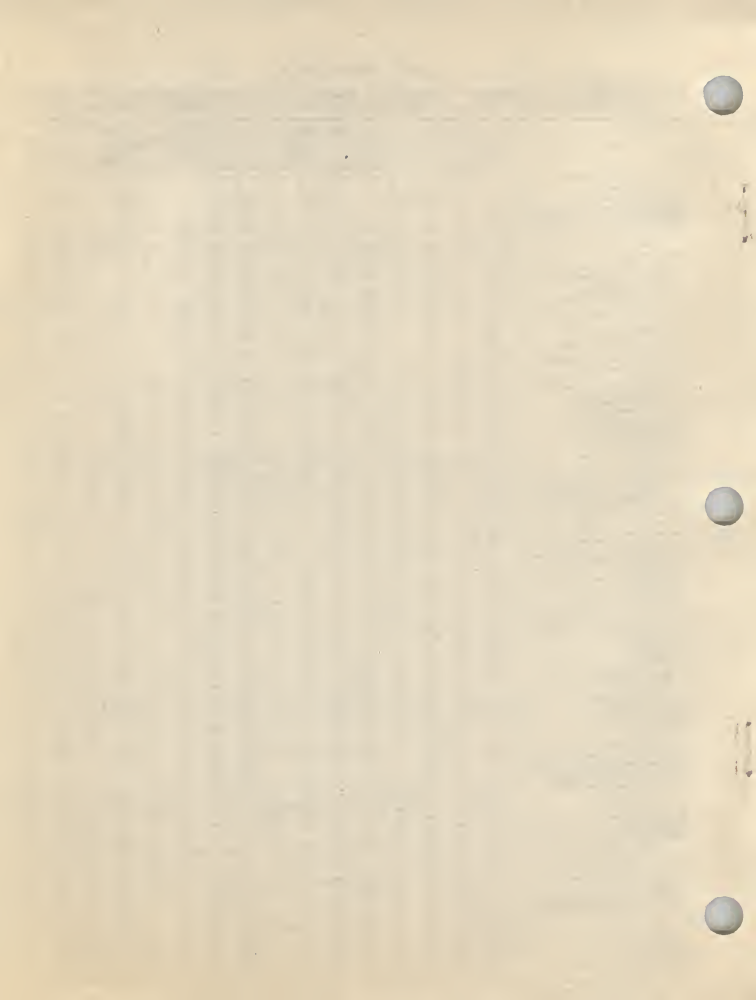
Table 17.—INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. EMERG.), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY COLOR AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940

INDUSTRY	THE STATE - TOTAL				THE STATE - NONWHITE				LOUISVILLE - TOTAL				LOUISVILLE - NONWHITE			
	Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
All industries.....	699,571	149,922	53,417	14,390	50,990	26,045	9,836	3,746	64,183	27,536	9,618	3,971	11,091	7,493	2,228	1,515
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	303,513	6,085	11,264	190	15,808	199	1,715	49	286	16	147	2	44	-	26	-
Agriculture.....	303,069	6,077	11,262	188	15,199	194	1,713	49	289	14	133	2	44	-	25	-
Forestry, except logging, and fishery.....	445	8	111	2	3	1	2	-	18	2	15	-	1	-	3	-
Forestry, except logging.....	163	4	92	1	-	-	2	-	9	1	14	-	-	-	-	-
Fishery.....	280	4	29	1	3	1	-	-	9	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
Mining.....	60,239	313	6,029	29	5,831	20	498	4	136	8	32	8	26	-	12	2
Coal mining.....	54,429	247	5,657	28	5,409	15	417	2	19	-	5	-	2	-	2	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	5,809	21	336	2	3	-	8	-	10	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Metal mining.....	32	8	9	-	44	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other mines and quarries.....	8,249	23	753	4	269	5	79	2	107	8	26	2	24	-	11	2
Sand and gravel production.....	124	9	35	-	8	-	5	-	66	-	11	-	6	-	5	-
Stone quarrying.....	1,333	16	368	1	315	4	72	-	33	15	15	-	1	-	-	-
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining.....	1,491	10	349	3	44	1	2	2	6	5	-	3	1	-	-	2
Not specified mining.....	41	4	7	-	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Construction.....	26,140	467	15,504	70	3,300	21	1,530	14	6,808	156	1,974	18	1,130	10	599	11
Manufacturing.....	77,144	28,610	7,659	2,295	3,967	490	288	365	26,461	8,404	2,891	749	2,165	271	899	154
Food and kindred products.....	14,709	2,810	1,090	292	666	38	80	5	5,352	1,282	471	159	984	17	36	4
Bakery products.....	2,094	434	170	31	107	11	11	1	867	284	77	15	61	2	6	1
Beverage industries.....	6,213	2,186	432	134	200	10	46	2	5,435	921	219	88	88	8	8	2
Meat products.....	1,683	227	113	9	92	8	13	1	829	184	56	7	46	1	6	4
Other food industries.....	4,299	928	375	122	267	9	39	2	1,254	496	119	53	89	5	16	1
Cann and preserv. fruits, veg., and sea food.....	274	160	60	86	21	-	3	2	146	113	23	18	7	-	1	1
Confectionery.....	808	212	87	13	8	-	2	-	159	120	12	8	16	-	-	-
Dairy products.....	1,066	222	80	19	42	3	3	-	239	60	18	9	16	2	2	-
Grain-mill products.....	7,779	131	106	2	149	4	23	-	388	60	25	1	31	1	7	-
Miscellaneous food industries.....	814	309	117	28	44	-	9	-	336	123	43	23	19	-	-	-
Tobacco manufactures.....	3,978	3,194	1,182	460	751	264	518	292	3,311	2,612	261	216	128	134	70	180
Textile-mill products.....	1,686	1,848	804	254	86	3	2	-	562	597	67	112	18	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures.....	429	516	288	112	4	-	7	-	150	140	12	6	5	-	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	7	4	5	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	119	323	40	115	4	-	-	-	83	140	39	96	4	-	-	-
Knit goods.....	508	562	88	75	8	-	-	-	88	75	2	2	2	-	-	-
Other textile-mill products.....	573	443	31	30	11	2	1	-	343	376	14	11	9	8	-	-
Dyeing and finishing textiles.....	90	2	2	3	3	1	-	-	70	8	2	3	2	1	-	-
Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings.....	30	14	30	1	1	-	-	-	13	7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hats, except cloth and millinery.....	7	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous textile goods.....	125	79	10	3	6	1	-	-	58	55	2	2	5	1	-	-
Not specified textile mills.....	316	346	3	3	1	-	-	-	199	210	6	8	5	-	-	-
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	1,772	6,532	234	808	46	95	6	50	322	866	25	83	17	28	1	24
Apparel and accessories.....	1,630	6,150	125	674	39	92	6	49	297	800	10	71	12	20	1	18
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	142	383	9	134	8	2	-	12	70	66	7	15	5	2	-	6
Leather, furniture, and lumber products.....	12,434	620	1,676	47	1	-	79	1	3,925	335	451	30	369	5	36	1
Logging.....	1,947	7	279	-	35	-	4	-	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sawmills and planing mills.....	7,740	151	839	9	280	2	36	-	691	48	103	8	102	8	-	-
Furniture and store fixtures.....	286	115	286	5	43	40	1	-	1,665	255	89	2	15	-	-	-
Miscellaneous wooden goods.....	2,490	214	636	6	321	5	31	-	1,854	103	93	2	240	8	22	-
Paper and allied products.....	491	322	35	14	21	15	9	1	128	95	11	2	29	15	3	1
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills.....	68	68	10	1	12	18	1	1	31	28	2	1	11	13	1	1
Paperboard containers and boxes.....	127	103	10	4	13	2	2	-	81	48	7	2	12	2	-	-
Miscellaneous paper and pulp products.....	122	156	12	9	4	-	-	-	16	11	2	-	-	-	-	-
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	5,902	1,464	368	82	134	17	11	3	2,257	560	166	49	79	12	-	-
Chemicals and allied products.....	2,118	390	126	12	193	11	16	1	1,069	189	66	7	168	9	13	1
Rayon and allied products.....	5	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other chemical and allied products.....	2,113	382	126	12	193	11	16	1	1,067	187	66	7	165	9	13	1
Paints, varnishes, and colors.....	27	27	9	39	3	1	49	7	49	70	2	2	2	-	-	-
Miscellaneous chemical industries.....	1,976	297	87	9	158	10	13	-	571	117	26	5	180	8	11	-
Petroleum and coal products.....	1,610	128	120	5	45	1	11	-	569	75	29	8	30	1	10	-
Petroleum refining.....	1,253	112	97	2	32	1	9	-	522	62	33	3	28	1	10	-
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	278	13	23	-	14	-	4	-	47	10	6	-	12	-	4	-
Rubber products.....	160	1,128	108	2	17	2	4	-	32	5	6	1	16	-	-	-
Leather and leather products.....	1,128	1,068	116	38	41	1	12	18	185	176	41	16	16	-	-	-
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	1,666	1,092	119	49	3	-	3	-	14	2	7	3	1	-	-	-
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	468	4	97	4	28	1	13	-	121	7	24	3	15	-	-	-
Leather: tanned, curried, and finished.....	242	7	17	1	12	1	12	-	8	1	23	2	15	-	10	-
Leather products, except footwear.....	380	25	22	2	8	1	1	-	82	6	11	1	-	-	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	3,995	144	340	3	172	2	36	-	494	65	53	2	48	1	9	-
Glass and glass products.....	231	39	26	-	192	27	17	-	27	17	-	-	21	-	-	-
Structural clay products.....	2,066	45	229	1	102	1	20	-	124	2	19	-	8	-	-	-
Other stone and clay products.....	1,008	60	89	2	66	1	9	-	230	37	17	2	29	1	4	-
Cement, & conc'r, gypsum, & plaster prod.....	203	28	14	1	51	-	-	-	84	16	8	-	17	-	-	-
Cut-stone and stone products.....	250	9	25	-	8	-	-	-	6	3	6	-	-	-	-	-
Pottery and related products.....	118	17	6	1	4	-	-	-	59	14	2	1	4	-	-	-
Misc. nonmetallic mineral products.....	137	6	7	-	2	1	-	-	22	2	1	-	1	-	-	-
Iron and steel and their products.....	11,008	830	773	29	822	8	27	1	4,112	556	380	16	596	80	60	1
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	5,049	96	250	4	292	6	20	-	233	6	27	-	76	-	10	-
Other iron and steel products.....	5,959	734	523	25	530	2	7	-	3,879	550	353	16	510	-	-	-
Tin cans and other tinware.....	196	68	4	5	1	-	-	-	20	8	3	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous iron and steel industries.....	5,742	671	419	10	529	8	58	1	3,859	545	350	16	510	8	50	1
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	505	322	131	17	62	2	-	-	702	68	50	4	82	4	-	-
Nonferrous metal primary products.....	5	5	24	-	4	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other stone and clay products.....	507	369	29	10	1	-	-	-	47	7	5	1	1	-	-	-
Clocks, watches, jewelry, and silversware.....	127	127	98	7	60	9	8	-	127	69	61	6	4	-	-	-
Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products.....	5,794	1,371	306	109	62	2	8	-	3,003	132	114	10	40	2	5	-
Machinery.....	1,979	1,640	84	101	9	-	-	-	252	54	25	4	6	-	-	-
Electrical machinery and equipment.....	442	231	222	8	56	2	7	-	1,720	98	79	6	29	2	4	-
Machinery, except electrical.....	525	20	19	1	6	-	-	-	828	16	15	-	-	-	-	-
Agricultural machinery and tractors.....	194	24	5	-	20	-	2	-	105	13	5	-	-	-	-	-
Office and store machines, equip., and supplies.....	2,456	187	190	19	7	50	2	5	1,252	69	61	6	24	2	2	-
Miscellaneous machinery.....	2,406	188	382	18	41	1	9	-	1,231	45	127	8	22	1	5	-
Transportation equipment.....	111	8	3	1	3	-										

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 17.—INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. EMERG.), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY COLOR AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

INDUSTRY	THE STATE—TOTAL				THE STATE—MINORITIES				LOUISVILLE—TOTAL				LOUISVILLE—MINORITIES			
	Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Manufacturing—Con.																
Other manufacturing industries	3,030	804	369	102	180	80	89	1	1,420	344	153	42	141	8	22	-
Not specified retail industries	568	80	80	4	15	-	8	-	298	49	18	2	8	-	1	-
Scientific and photographic equip. and supplies	149	37	7	-	8	-	1	-	55	9	2	1	1	-	1	-
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	1,053	801	90	49	16	1	8	1	400	153	51	23	12	1	6	-
Not specified manufacturing industries	1,250	401	814	49	146	19	28	-	671	133	82	17	118	7	10	-
Transport, common, and other public util.	69,039	4,312	2,490	122	3,424	60	350	5	19,051	1,219	805	41	1,435	21	125	8
Transportation	41,305	1,094	2,821	41	2,928	88	802	8	10,914	515	677	16	1,191	12	111	8
Air transportation	6	81	8	-	8	-	-	-	27	1	-	-	5	-	-	-
Railroads and railway express	27,190	644	1,059	21	1,964	16	143	2	7,721	274	394	11	763	4	52	1
Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops)	26,493	619	1,043	21	1,967	16	141	8	7,571	266	390	11	768	4	51	1
Railway express service	25	497	25	16	-	8	2	150	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Street railways and bus lines	8,231	114	96	5	109	5	10	1	722	21	84	2	65	8	7	-
Trucking service and warehousing	8,416	221	928	8	617	7	112	2	5,686	95	145	2	242	3	40	1
Trucking service	8,047	186	864	6	571	6	94	1	4,533	145	8	2	212	1	34	1
Warehousing and storage	249	35	88	2	46	1	18	1	147	21	20	-	30	1	6	-
Water transportation	1,234	26	165	3	98	7	30	-	258	15	32	-	37	1	8	-
Other transportation	1,088	61	174	4	158	3	17	-	561	20	51	1	89	3	9	-
Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines	1	94	1	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Taxicab service	1,491	27	122	4	106	3	10	-	490	11	43	1	74	3	8	-
Services incidental to transportation	85	28	-	-	41	-	5	-	52	1	8	-	15	-	1	-
Not specified transportation	1	56	8	-	-	-	-	-	19	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Communication	8,005	2,605	118	69	47	14	4	-	594	773	40	22	17	7	2	-
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	1,849	2,607	110	64	48	14	4	-	521	724	35	19	17	7	2	-
Telephone (wire and radio)	1,418	2,414	50	50	40	14	4	-	354	669	13	15	16	7	2	-
Telegraph (wire and radio)	431	193	60	6	8	-	-	-	167	62	22	4	-	-	-	-
Radio broadcasting and television	226	50	8	4	5	-	-	-	76	19	5	8	-	-	-	-
Utilities	5,489	565	410	13	484	-	54	-	1,941	111	88	2	227	2	23	-
Electric light and power	2,808	366	174	8	139	3	9	-	743	58	24	8	58	4	-	-
Gas works and steam plants	999	101	96	3	20	1	5	-	221	20	10	-	38	-	1	-
Water and sanitary service	1,482	79	141	3	256	4	40	-	577	27	54	1	127	2	18	-
Wholesale and retail trade	70,294	2,747	5,423	2,065	5,705	1,187	693	126	18,507	7,110	1,646	761	2,210	450	291	108
Wholesale trade	14,250	2,259	1,521	740	97	211	740	97	211	740	97	211	740	97	211	740
Retail trade	64,064	2,528	4,482	2,065	5,009	1,076	672	126	18,296	6,370	1,549	646	1,941	284	380	50
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing	17,545	4,128	1,088	187	796	72	92	5	3,717	999	238	53	267	26	37	3
Food stores, except dairy products	12,857	3,705	1,006	144	670	71	90	5	3,159	921	271	49	247	26	27	3
Dairy products stores and milk retailing	2	1,606	199	79	13	66	1	-	558	68	27	4	20	8	-	-
General merchandise and variety stores	6,032	6,116	912	691	568	64	24	10	821	1,471	89	135	90	20	13	3
General merchandise stores	5,690	5,629	898	674	549	59	24	10	764	1,427	88	126	84	22	13	3
Limited price variety stores	542	1,097	20	117	19	5	-	-	84	57	8	-	6	-	-	-
Apparel and accessories stores	2,987	2,032	208	251	249	26	17	11	931	966	76	99	94	17	10	6
Apparel and accessories stores, exc. shoes	2,190	2,015	197	236	205	32	12	10	728	917	65	93	73	16	8	5
Shoe stores	831	217	81	95	44	34	5	-	203	69	2	6	21	-	-	-
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores	2,112	606	200	21	136	16	11	1	517	216	60	6	50	8	5	-
Furniture and home furnishings stores	1,971	429	128	15	111	16	10	1	1,886	156	43	4	41	8	4	-
Household appliance and radio stores	1,141	167	72	1	83	1	5	-	20	5	9	-	5	-	-	-
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	2,740	317	146	14	107	3	7	-	674	105	49	1	46	1	5	-
Pilling stations	2,147	176	308	5	102	3	17	-	679	19	67	1	25	1	6	-
Drug stores	2,909	929	309	10	259	10	10	-	100	100	100	22	100	22	100	22
Eating and drinking places	6,046	6,908	892	698	1,545	798	222	88	2,006	1,585	241	230	568	263	90	41
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. material retail.	5,202	595	327	26	328	1	56	-	1,082	148	94	5	96	-	25	-
Hardware and farm implement stores	1,998	349	85	7	101	-	11	-	214	57	14	1	7	-	2	-
Lumber and building material retailing	3,216	346	268	19	227	1	45	-	868	91	80	4	89	1	23	-
Other retail stores	9,746	2,861	780	178	997	59	154	4	2,843	972	242	40	425	29	92	8
Liquor stores	561	50	29	-	29	1	2	-	116	9	11	-	7	-	-	-
Retail florists	3,172	122	37	1	112	3	12	-	112	3	7	3	12	5	3	1
Jewelry stores	197	176	11	10	22	2	1	-	118	40	5	3	8	3	-	-
Fuel and oil retailing	2,682	231	328	10	608	9	118	2	267	79	129	3	215	5	78	1
Miscellaneous retail stores	8,201	980	128	47	1,691	19	13	-	1,097	49	13	1	90	1	1	-
Not specified retail trade	2,713	1,019	170	102	180	22	14	-	807	116	42	13	17	8	6	-
Finance, insurance, and real estate	10,492	4,452	424	149	1,081	216	94	12	3,596	1,808	191	76	580	101	68	9
Banking and other finance	9,776	1,912	313	40	214	27	9	4	1,118	703	29	22	71	3	2	1
Insurance and real estate	6,217	2,540	341	101	657	109	87	9	2,400	1,105	164	53	219	96	61	9
Insurance	4,187	1,749	197	37	143	7	17	-	1,200	697	65	32	80	20	6	1
Real estate	2,750	791	154	34	706	112	70	9	1,200	408	99	21	439	62	56	8
Business and repair services	18,254	779	1,144	81	1,185	80	138	2	2,176	286	238	19	336	14	47	2
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	8,364	250	816	16	1,025	12	120	2	1,226	44	130	4	297	7	29	1
Business and repair services, exc. automobile	4,190	524	328	85	160	8	1	-	950	221	103	15	49	7	8	1
Advertising	388	89	39	1	4	1	-	-	150	37	13	2	1	-	-	-
Business services, except advertising	1,009	356	99	28	44	3	6	1	415	159	46	12	30	3	4	-
Misc. repair services and hand trades	2,742	75	190	8	114	4	12	-	370	28	44	1	19	3	4	-
Personal services	16,341	47,243	4,936	4,518	6,132	21,540	798	2,698	4,210	10,628	496	1,219	1,972	5,695	302	1,107
Domestic service	4,287	36,291	696	4,683	2,360	19,125	524	2,561	1,124	7,229	221	1,380	964	5,025	179	1,037
Hotels and lodging places	3,458	3,890	376	195	1,415	397	184	27	1,041	1,080	155	9	548	200	99	24
Laundries, cleaning, and dyeing services	1,190	2,208	195	193	414	394	29	38	1,082	1,290	79	9	547	106	12	94
Miscellaneous personal services	8,265	4,444	827	348	943	404	61	37	1,041	1,044	127	8	202	195	18	22
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.	4,565	665	548	79	622	65	103	14	1,038	167	97	80	269	24	31	11
Theaters and motion pictures	1,115	362	82	84	120	32	4	-	221	63	94	13	25	10	4	4
Miscellaneous amusement and recreation	2,944	383	466	50	502	36	94	12	861	104	163	17	193	14	47	7
Professional and related services	21,738	25,235	749	947	2,145	1,950	97	91	748	5,287	153	108	580	594	24	39
Educational services	6,912	15,776	440	618	800	1,429	59	60	869	2,460	44	65	192	401	17	21
Medical and other health services	5,798	4,646	110	256	608	9	21	217	2,132	43	81	154	126	3	14	-
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.	2,940	921	91	60	87	8	-	-	794	280	36	28	25	4	-	-
Charitable, religious, & membership organizations	4,308	2,093	103	45	766	121	29	5	930	674	42	19	220	65	14	4
Government	21,642	4,404	710	218	598	85	44	3	2,918	926	180	76	827	53	21	3
Postal service	4,514	1,021	47	25	228	16	8	-	663	54	13	8	127	12	2	-
National defense	7,454	811	7	-	8	-	1</									



June 17, 1942

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Sixteenth Census of the
United States: 1940

Series P-13, No. 8

P O P U L A T I O N

INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD
AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE: 1940

LOUISIANA

(The industry figures presented in this release apply to all persons 14 years old and over who were employed (except on public emergency work) or seeking work (except new workers) in the last week of March, 1940. Data on the industry distribution of employed workers were presented in condensed form for counties and urban places in the Second Series Bulletin for the State, and in the release designated P-8, No. 30.)

Industry statistics for the State of Louisiana were released today by Director J. C. Capt of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce. These figures relate to the 587,901 males and 183,241 females 14 years old and over who were employed on private or nonemergency government work the last week in March, 1940; and to the 47,608 males and 14,175 females 14 years old and over with previous work experience who were without employment of any kind, and were seeking work.

No attempt was made to classify by industry the 5,744 males and 3,923 females without work experience who were seeking work, nor was this tabulation made for the 33,305 males and 8,267 females who were engaged on public emergency work, such as that provided by WPA, NYA, and CCC. Even without these two classes, however, the industry statistics presented here cover 94.2 percent of the males and 94.2 percent of the females who were in the labor force in the last week of March, 1940.

The industry data presented in the accompanying table are shown in terms of the list of 132 industries used by the Bureau of the Census in 1940 in classifying the industrial returns made by

enumerators. For employed persons, the industries are those in which these persons were employed during the week of March 24-30, 1940; for those seeking work, the industries are those in which these persons were last employed full time for one month or more.

The industry classification used by the Bureau of the Census for 1940 differs from that used in previous censuses, because of revisions which were made in order to increase comparability between its industry statistics and those from other governmental and private sources. Because of this change in classification, and because the industry figures shown here do not cover all persons in the labor force, these 1940 figures cannot be compared directly with industry figures in the Census reports of 1930 and earlier years. Such comparison will be facilitated when the results of studies now under way are published.

More detailed industry statistics, including the cross-classifications of industry with race, age, class of worker, major occupation group, hours worked in the week of March 24-30, 1940, months worked in 1939, and duration of unemployment, will be presented later in the Third Series Bulletin for the State.

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 17.—INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. EMERG.) AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY COLOR AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940

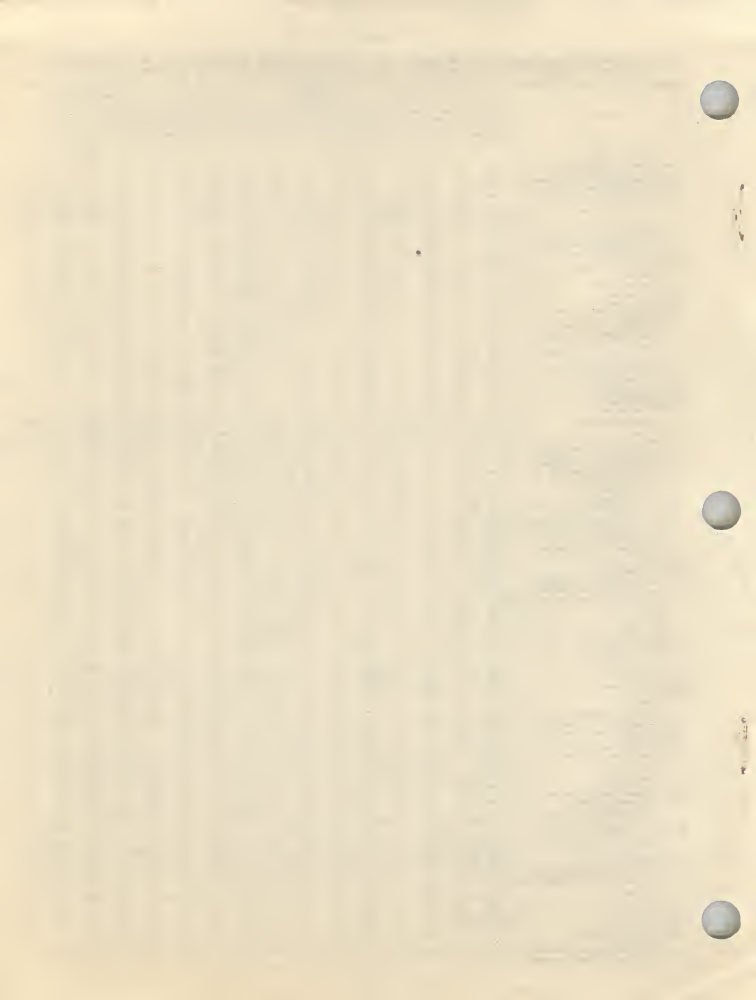
INDUSTRY	THE STATE - TOTAL				THE STATE - NONWHITE				NEW ORLEANS - TOTAL				NEW ORLEANS - NONWHITE			
	Employed (exc. emerg. work, work, experienced)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work, work, experienced)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work, work, experienced)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work, work, experienced)		Seeking work, experienced	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
All industries	567,801	388,641	47,400	14,175	301,615	92,746	19,213	8,367	119,518	37,794	15,077	6,879	78,589	22,025	5,495	2,450
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	523,051	28,267	7,475	1,275	110,895	19,590	4,155	1,199	1,040	183	237	35	600	79	1	30
Agriculture	284,776	25,920	7,115	1,266	109,786	19,312	4,056	1,193	1,076	119	209	33	649	72	1	30
Forestry, except logging, and fishery	7,885	147	56	9	9,127	78	99	6	404	16	40	2	106	7	0	0
Forestry, except logging	7,803	78	128	6	9,053	61	61	0	382	8	32	0	32	3	0	0
Fishery	5,063	72	170	5	9,719	17	30	2	341	6	22	0	75	2	1	0
Mining	14,474	545	1,517	16	560	10	78	1	190	15	29	1	18	0	3	0
Coal mining	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	12,914	296	1,150	12	518	6	56	0	144	4	25	1	1	0	0	0
Metal mining	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other mines and quarries	1,547	57	145	4	544	4	48	1	48	11	5	0	12	0	0	0
Sand and gravel production	686	12	71	1	161	8	22	1	16	3	2	0	11	0	0	0
Stone quarrying	67	8	7	0	25	0	2	0	4	1	2	0	1	0	0	0
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining	785	51	64	3	158	1	15	0	21	7	1	0	71	0	0	0
Not specified mining	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Construction	34,313	404	10,882	75	9,059	55	6,255	30	10,636	197	4,040	45	3,761	84	1,955	17
Manufacturing	87,898	11,723	8,503	1,375	37,022	1,959	3,396	456	21,474	7,294	3,151	959	5,719	1,255	482	868
Food and kindred products	17,881	2,980	2,823	373	4,371	71	1,053	119	6,475	1,045	174	1,841	238	166	56	56
Bakery products	8,604	450	829	32	421	24	56	2	3,504	237	121	56	809	14	22	8
Beverage industries	9,870	338	288	18	496	71	58	6	1,740	172	144	18	178	69	18	8
Meat products	1,430	197	128	14	277	6	37	1	802	114	70	9	108	2	33	3
Other food industries	10,723	2,029	8,045	311	5,175	970	900	110	2,831	761	310	127	797	155	112	47
Cann & preserv. fruits, veg., and sea food	1,094	1,088	150	166	865	301	46	69	213	151	29	49	58	84	10	21
Confectionery	323	809	38	52	54	66	9	20	155	34	27	48	62	54	4	18
Dairy products	421	80	45	6	131	5	12	0	399	48	24	2	4	95	8	18
Grain-mill products	1,868	91	386	6	663	15	143	2	800	15	41	4	95	8	18	3
Miscellaneous food industries	6,797	597	1,579	71	3,043	199	730	19	2,013	223	159	54	572	7	71	3
Tobacco manufactures	236	1,015	24	28	52	227	7	10	324	88	24	35	49	224	7	11
Textile-mill products	1,508	1,190	149	98	328	118	40	13	1,075	1,075	121	84	176	106	81	11
Cotton manufactures	1,066	561	93	82	180	63	51	5	710	456	71	20	150	87	23	5
Silk and rayon manufactures	6	16	2	0	1	3	0	0	4	15	2	0	1	3	0	0
Woolen and worsted manufactures	2	2	2	0	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Knit goods	228	462	29	05	4	54	0	0	817	451	89	54	4	54	0	0
Other textile-mill products	296	137	8	9	4	11	6	2	268	142	19	21	11	6	5	0
Dyeing and finishing textiles	13	3	0	0	4	0	0	0	21	8	0	0	4	0	0	0
Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings	15	4	1	0	2	0	0	0	10	3	1	0	2	0	0	0
Hats, except cloth and millinery	8	4	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Miscellaneous textile goods	282	141	17	8	51	11	5	3	196	138	17	8	10	11	6	0
Not specified textile mills	19	5	4	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	1,165	3,350	101	637	556	372	40	708	1,025	3,864	99	539	385	561	37	23
Apparel and accessories	546	1,024	90	568	199	213	29	236	1,011	1,875	57	489	197	504	29	23
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	618	2,326	11	69	137	59	11	27	404	609	28	51	125	97	8	23
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	28,649	649	5,642	101	14,287	122	1,469	24	11,330	210	201	25	534	43	71	11
Lumber	27,277	627	5,253	101	13,311	117	1,311	17	10,711	201	191	25	534	43	71	11
Logging	5,977	27	563	2	2,015	10	238	1	1	17	1	2	0	0	0	0
Sawmills and planing mills	19,559	296	1,938	14	11,347	97	1,131	9	515	33	71	1	187	5	24	0
Furniture and other fixtures	1,050	145	138	25	290	29	37	11	1,128	104	120	22	212	95	27	11
Miscellaneous wooden goods	8,043	198	1,644	10	4,950	10	10	0	478	70	27	2	145	5	18	0
Paper and allied products	7,151	886	428	42	1,766	86	184	9	449	121	15	13	139	22	9	7
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	6,961	427	394	31	1,628	55	179	5	264	42	11	6	79	22	4	5
Paperboard containers and boxes	170	170	34	12	90	1	4	3	145	62	8	7	36	0	1	0
Miscellaneous paper and pulp products	325	289	10	10	22	0	1	0	40	17	2	0	8	0	0	0
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	4,049	678	328	53	276	28	17	6	2,403	350	176	40	124	12	6	0
Chemicals and allied products	5,905	395	392	15	1,719	17	244	3	875	158	56	7	170	3	26	1
Reyn and allied products	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	0
Other chemical and allied products	5,904	394	392	14	1,718	17	244	2	874	157	57	6	169	3	26	1
Paints, varnishes, and colors	617	56	52	8	1,709	17	244	3	144	29	5	2	8	0	0	0
Miscellaneous chemical industries	5,082	299	301	8	1,709	17	244	2	729	128	52	4	161	3	26	1
Petroleum and coal products	7,999	442	555	13	1,897	14	64	0	1,028	196	66	4	84	3	18	0
Petroleum refining	7,554	459	509	14	1,166	14	60	0	821	187	59	3	40	2	11	0
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	445	145	16	13	72	0	4	0	207	9	7	1	44	1	7	0
Rubber products	109	29	6	1	0	0	0	0	81	29	5	1	5	0	0	0
Leather and leather products	88	9	11	0	18	0	0	0	60	8	0	0	8	0	0	0
Footwear industries, except rubber	88	9	11	0	18	0	0	0	60	8	0	0	8	0	0	0
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	58	6	4	0	0	0	0	0	36	5	0	0	3	0	0	0
Leather: tanned, cured, and finished	30	3	7	0	18	0	0	0	24	3	0	0	5	0	0	0
Leather products, except footwear	44	5	7	0	0	0	0	0	30	4	1	0	3	0	0	0
Stone, clay, and glass products	3,503	95	335	3	890	18	78	0	864	63	98	1	183	4	27	0
Glass and glass products	721	88	15	1	1,01	5	4	0	118	16	5	0	5	2	0	0
Structural clay products	5,183	9	24	0	512	13	64	0	746	47	93	0	178	0	27	0
Other stone and clay products	2,427	33	199	2	403	3	26	0	702	41	76	1	121	2	24	0
Cement, concrete, gypsum, & plaster prod.	2,038	238	152	1	402	8	49	0	479	228	45	0	124	1	20	0
Clay tiles and terra cotta	513	9	24	0	61	0	7	0	220	19	20	0	18	0	0	0
Pottery and related products	29	6	1	0	3	1	0	0	19	6	1	0	2	1	0	0
Misc. nonmetallic mineral products	183	9	12	0	16	0	1	0	118	8	10	0	16	0	1	0
Iron and steel and their products	2,197	849	236	19	2,140	236	19	0	1,408	157	180	13	190	8	27	0
Furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	169	8	19	0	22	0	0	0	116	9	15	0	20	0	6	0
Other iron and steel products	2,027	841	217	22	2,038	236	19	0	1,292	148	165	13	170	8	21	0
Tin cans and other tinware	1,880	880	217	22	2,038	236	19	0	1,292	148	165	13	170	8	21	0
Miscellaneous iron and steel industries	1,024	61	176	4	229	3	24	2	973	119	2	165	2	15	0	0
Nonferrous metals and their products	651	87	54	0	61	5	4	0	418	22	29	0	59	0	2	0
Nonferrous metal primary products	79	8	3	0	25	0	0	0	18	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Clocks, watches, jewelry, and silverware	40	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	34	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products	532	23	48	0	36	5	4	0	260	21	29	0	59	0	2	0
Machinery	3,973	149	151	7	338	6	19	0	2,009	107	63	6	51	2	2	0
Electrical machinery and equipment	3,973	149	151	7	338	6	19	0	2,009	107	63	6	51	2	2	0
Machinery, except electrical	1,021	124	138	6	185	4	17	0	672	98	56	0	36	0	0	0
Agricultural machinery and tractors	161	16	13	0	44											

THE LABOR FORCE

3

Table 17.—INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. EMERG.) AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY COLOR AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

INDUSTRY	THE STATE—TOTAL				THE STATE—NONWHITE				NEW ORLEANS—TOTAL				NEW ORLEANS—NONWHITE			
	Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Manufacturing—Con.																
Other manufacturing industries.	1,145	890	119	22	811	29	84	5	603	229	74	16	113	22	19	3
Not specified metal industries.	105	5	18	1	21		6		2	2	3	1	4		1	
Scientific and photographic equip. and supplies	67	59	5	1	3		1		31	24	3	1	5		1	
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.	407	89	42	1	38	5	10	1	235	44	27	1	14	4	1	1
Not specified manufacturing industries.	666	197	59	19	141	24	17	4	265	159	41	15	92	18	14	2
Transport, commun., and other public util.	46,825	4,824	4,023	170	13,096	190	1,397	17	25,254	2,016	2,331	97	6,672	84	706	12
Transportation.	87,490	1,068	825	71	12,113	145	1,890	15	19,208	674	2,027	53	6,434	66	665	12
Air transportation.	183	13	12	2	2				106	6	5	2	15	12		
Railroads and railway express.	14,169	307	7,820	16	4,960	88	850	2	4,793	146	213	10	1,432	10	63	
Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops).	13,845	297	7,620	14	4,948	87	848	2	4,561	143	207	9	1,416	10	68	
Railway express.	324	10	200	2	1		1		192	3	6	1	6		1	
Street railways and bus lines.	2,466	74	68	2	137	6	10		174	30	85	5	1	6		
Trucking service and warehousing.	6,083	195	965	16	2,697	88	461	7	3,024	119	476	11	1,341	24	224	5
Trucking service.	4,740	113	472	9	1,646	18	174	1	1,715	54	188	3	503	9	84	1
Warehousing and storage.	1,343	80	496	6	1,051	70	287	6	1,309	65	288	8	194	15	140	4
Water transportation.	11,405	376	1,431	34	3,884	56	403	6	6,804	307	1,212	29	3,131	25	344	6
Other transportation.	2,708	106	823	3	385	6	47		1,193	61	86	1	166	2	21	
Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines.	19	10	2		5		3		5		1		5			
Taxicab service.	1,490	38	92	8	176	3	11		834	21	99		67	1	0	
Services incidental to transportation.	410	27	28		1		10		161	19	16		41	1	0	
Not specified transportation.	59	16	14	6	64		6		12	16	16		3	6		
Communication.	2,226	2,447	145	70	143	34	3	1	1,196	1,209	68	25	69	12	4	
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).	2,128	2,631	127	77	149	22	8		1,071	1,167	66	34	64	10	4	
Telephone (wire and radio).	1,392	2,391	45	71	118	19	7		617	1,043	13	30	47	12	4	
Telegraph (wire and radio).	734	250	79	6	31		1		454	124	53	4	17	1		
Radio broadcasting and television.	210	46	19	1	14	2			105	21	13	1	5			
Utilities.	6,333	329	453	81	715	11	99		7,100	134	328	9	169	8	86	
Electric light and power.	2,261	285	125	15	279	4	22		710	106	89	3	86	2	3	
Gas works and steam plants.	1,671	192	94	6	196	1	57		1,377	30	6	1	39			
Water and sanitary services.	8,091	62	845		241	6	50		1,269	23	188		44	1	21	
Wholesale and retail trade.	33,328	29,297	2,364	4,417	17,715	3,794	2,129	225	30,116	16,324	3,946	1,815	6,411	1,636	1,026	221
Wholesale trade.	16,652	2,181	977	119	5,944	89	802	19	9,456	1,442	496	80	1,241	60	132	12
Retail trade.	66,776	17,116	1,387	2,298	14,769	3,705	1,327	206	20,660	10,782	2,450	1,265	5,170	1,386	894	208
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retail.	19,161	4,931	1,368	219	5,938	272	315	16	12,500	737	245	9	1,922	103	237	6
Food stores, except dairy products.	13,104	4,018	1,058	190	3,857	367	483	13	5,930	1,823	622	91	1,605	101	175	6
Dairy products stores and milk retailing.	6,057	4,913	1,310	229	2,081	365	234	23	6,570	914	223	24	317	2	14	1
General merchandise and variety stores.	5,049	6,218	238	773	507	97	53	28	640	35	89	4	808	2	78	6
General merchandise stores.	4,803	5,313	208	669	549	119	47	12	1,597	279	184	40	214	4	25	8
Limited price variety stores.	236	905	10	104	58	8	6		87	195	5	27	3	1		
Apparel and accessories stores.	2,576	2,008	808	254	480	237	40	18	479	1,463	146	32	229	12	26	1
Apparel and accessories stores, exc. shoes.	2,171	1,699	147	219	420	237	38	18	1,119	1,430	103	18	300	150	36	12
Shoe stores.	705	304	59	15	60	6	4		360	92	43	10	89	5	2	
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores.	2,013	828	154	39	146	42	14	32	1,406	324	102	18	230	10	23	6
Furniture and home furnishings stores.	2,119	470	116	34	503	39	28	3	643	218	76	21	300	17	23	2
Household appliances and retail stores.	892	133	71	6	38	8	10		848	33	32	2	25	2	6	
Motor vehicles and accessories retail stores.	4,823	321	124	19	138	12	14	37	1,440	1,378	140	11	115	11	15	
Filling stations.	5,940	165	451	3	1,531	11	158	1	1,036	38	133	2	222	2	34	
Drug stores.	2,438	99	425	70	99	43	234	5	1,800	456	239	48	408	13	10	2
Eating and drinking places.	2,317	1,056	628	3,675	2,768	493	2,768	493	2,511	2,511	214	251	1,336	944	131	174
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. material retail.	8,008	404	907	31	2,657	10	119	2	1,409	181	105	9	947	8	37	
Hardware and farm implement stores.	1,619	304	79	11	228	7	10		444	72	62	8	268	1	29	
Lumber and building material retailing.	8,419	280	228	12	1,064	3	101	2	964	109	69	7	1,229	1	29	
Other retail stores.	7,478	2,999	495	130	1,516	14	138	9	9,045	896	645	60	734	30	95	
Liquor stores.	318	29	35	3	103	1	8		172	11	16	3	80		5	
Retail florists.	302	254	13	4	115	11	8		148	90	9		44	4	6	
Jewelry stores.	216	612	116	3	60	6	1		119	101	18	7	37	2	28	
Fuel and oil retailing.	1,806	33	182	6	685	15	91	3	945	28	105	8	356	7	68	2
Miscellaneous retail stores.	7,711	1,018	134	45	356	39	21	1	1,315	500	70	27	185	13	11	
Not specified retail trade.	1,730	743	107	14	187	48	25	4	28	58	16	5	58	6		
Finance, insurance, and real estate.	11,256	2,738	858	178	1,681	497	125	22	3,254	2,242	366	104	1,082	219	89	21
Banking and other finance.	4,088	1,443	161	40	338	42	20		2,364	917	109	27	810	7	15	
Insurance and real estate.	6,968	2,495	697	137	1,343	44	115	28	890	1,325	257	77	272	212	74	21
Insurance.	4,599	1,545	320	62	705	233	83	8	2,280	896	151	38	227	135	20	6
Real estate.	2,369	950	377	75	638	210	32	19	1,610	429	106	39	145	78	54	15
Business and repair services.	10,444	3,298	670	43	2,067	25	203	4	3,518	338	395	21	670	9	80	6
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.	6,126	139	366	6	1,399	10	159	3	1,701	45	231	8	925	1	59	1
Business and repair services, exc. automobile.	4,408	490	304	37	492	15	42		1,817	791	164	28	145	8	21	2
Advertising.	443	85	30	5	25				240	56	21	4	3			
Business services, except advertising.	1,812	718	115	32	94	8	13		577	236	70	18	38	3		
Misc. repair services and hand trades.	2,661	71	159	7	673	7	29		724	30	65	6	69	8	18	
Personal services.	19,672	74,121	1,630	6,371	11,470	80,876	1,816	5,746	6,466	21,519	622	2,936	3,237	17,353	408	3,269
Domestic service.	7,131	60,363	861	8,847	6,477	50,707	777	3,846	11,136	16,396	244	2,000	1,854	10,582	400	2,879
Hotels and lodging places.	1,215	1,117	538	162	1,507	1,782	105	14	1,414	1,412	147	77	505	66	41	
Laundries, cleaning, and dyeing services.	8,980	8,252	833	707	1,719	1,600	145	19	1,748	1,460	160	10	916	218	87	
Miscellaneous personal services.	5,319	5,778	194	223	1,699	1,880	96	97	1,840	2,076	85	196	339	692	45	68
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.	4,604	1,890	691	114	1,843	214	205	38	3,238	671	899	75	597	118	128	16
Theaters and motion picture shows.	1,491	723	118	40	252	95	32	9	487	329	54	24	88	38	12	3
Miscellaneous amusement and recreation.	3,113	1,167	578	74	1,591	119	173	14	1,741	342	845	51	509	80	116	11
Professional and related services.	20,260	36,327	352	690	3,974	5,000	156	124	3,565	8,097	122	385	1,134	1,944	66	107
Educational services.	6,008	12,422	123	238	1,761	3,909	268	181	1,545	2,863	70	124	272	738	26	37
Medical and health services.	9,597	7,354	122	254	679	949	49	64	3,473	3,799	68	130	397	432	27	43
Legal, engineering, and social, professional serv.	8,682	1,072	181	69	27	12	0		1,880	490	97	38	10	3	1	
Charitable, religious, & membership organizations.	5,576	1,497	66	14	1,307	210	3	771	1,010	258	12	25	258	121	1	
Government.	18,072	6,647	666	174	639											



June 17, 1942

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
Bureau of the Census
Washington

Sixteenth Census of the
United States: 1940

Series P-13, No. 8

POPULATION

INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD
AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE: 1940

LOUISIANA



(The industry figures presented in this release apply to all persons 14 years old and over who were employed (except on public emergency work) or seeking work (except new workers) in the last week of March, 1940. Data on the industry distribution of employed workers were presented in condensed form for counties and urban places in the Second Series Bulletin for the State, and in the release designated P-8, No. 30.)

Industry statistics for the State of Louisiana were released today by Director J. C. Capt of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce. These figures relate to the 587,901 males and 183,241 females 14 years old and over who were employed on private or nonemergency government work the last week in March, 1940; and to the 47,608 males and 11,175 females 14 years old and over with previous work experience who were without employment of any kind, and were seeking work.

No attempt was made to classify by industry the 5,744 males and 3,923 females without work experience who were seeking work, nor was this tabulation made for the 33,305 males and 8,267 females who were engaged on public emergency work, such as that provided by WPA, NYA, and CCC. Even without these two classes, however, the industry statistics presented here cover 94.2 percent of the males and 94.2 percent of the females who were in the labor force in the last week of March, 1940.

The industry data presented in the accompanying table are shown in terms of the list of 132 industries used by the Bureau of the Census in 1940 in classifying the industrial returns made by

enumerators. For employed persons, the industries are those in which these persons were employed during the week of March 24-30, 1940; for those seeking work, the industries are those in which these persons were last employed full time for one month or more.

The industry classification used by the Bureau of the Census for 1940 differs from that used in previous censuses, because of revisions which were made in order to increase comparability between its industry statistics and those from other governmental and private sources. Because of this change in classification, and because the industry figures shown here do not cover all persons in the labor force, these 1940 figures cannot be compared directly with industry figures in the Census reports of 1930 and earlier years. Such comparison will be facilitated when the results of studies now under way are published.

More detailed industry statistics, including the cross-classifications of industry with race, age, class of worker, major occupation group, hours worked in the week of March 24-30, 1940, months worked in 1939, and duration of unemployment, will be presented later in the Third Series Bulletin for the State.

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 17.—INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. EMERG.), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY COLOR AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940

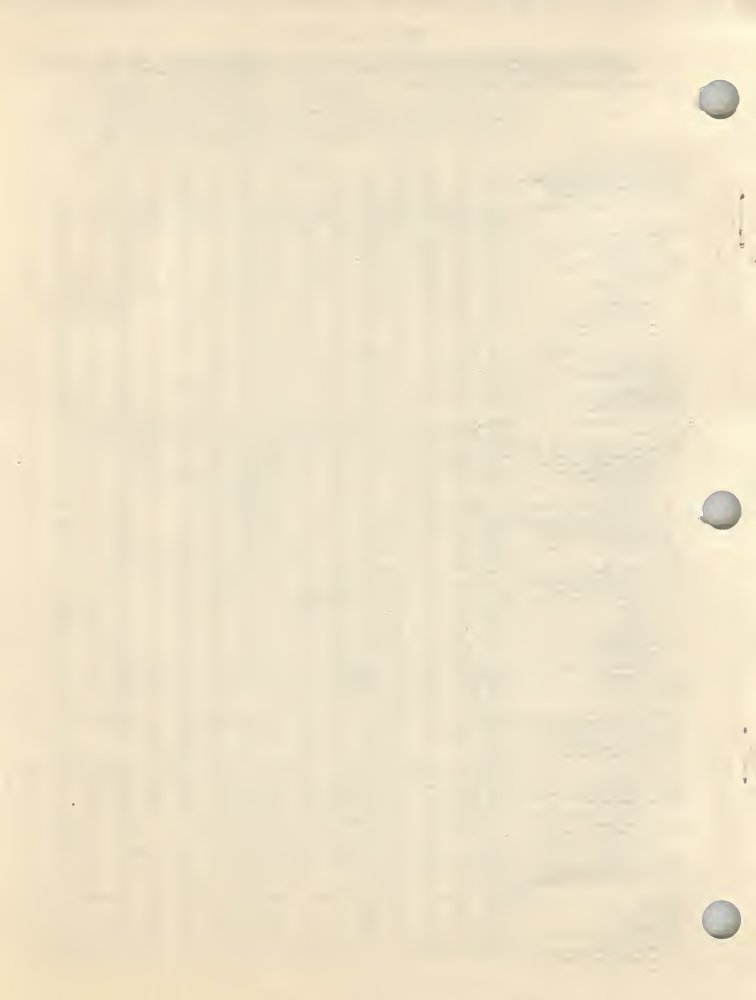
INDUSTRY	THE STATE - TOTAL				THE STATE - NONWHITE				NEW ORLEANS - TOTAL				NEW ORLEANS - NONWHITE			
	Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
All industries	567,301	285,841	47,408	14,175	201,618	92,746	19,213	8,867	119,518	59,794	15,097	6,272	20,439	22,026	5,495	3,460
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	523,061	26,907	7,475	1,375	110,899	19,390	4,155	1,199	1,040	133	257	33	555	79	178	30
Agriculture	284,776	25,930	7,115	1,866	108,768	19,313	4,056	1,198	1,076	119	309	33	449	72	144	30
Forestry, except logging, and fishery	7,925	147	860	9	1,127	78	99	8	454	14	48	—	106	7	8	—
Forestry, except logging	1,809	75	188	6	435	61	69	6	300	114	70	9	102	2	1	—
Fishery	5,063	72	178	3	719	17	30	2	341	6	26	—	73	2	1	—
Mining	14,474	345	1,317	16	560	10	78	1	190	15	29	1	13	—	3	—
Coal mining	9	—	9	—	3	—	—	—	2	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	12,914	276	1,140	12	219	6	34	—	144	4	23	1	1	—	1	—
Metal mining	4	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other mines and quarries	1,547	97	145	4	244	4	42	1	42	11	9	—	12	—	2	—
Sand and gravel production	696	14	71	1	141	3	22	1	16	8	—	—	11	—	2	—
Stone quarrying	67	—	—	—	23	—	2	—	4	1	2	—	1	—	—	—
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining	785	31	66	5	158	1	16	—	21	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not specified mining	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction	34,512	404	10,658	75	9,059	63	4,265	20	10,468	197	4,040	45	3,761	24	1,966	17
Manufacturing	67,989	11,732	8,205	1,375	27,022	1,397	2,396	456	21,404	7,394	3,151	399	3,719	1,259	492	268
Food and kindred products	17,882	2,946	2,623	375	4,371	771	1,043	119	6,075	1,454	465	174	1,281	268	146	56
Bakery products	8,504	400	229	32	451	24	56	8	1,804	339	121	36	821	146	14	22
Beverage industries	8,970	232	280	18	499	71	55	6	1,740	178	142	12	178	69	18	6
Meat products	1,150	197	186	14	277	6	37	1	800	114	70	9	102	2	2	—
Other food industries	10,728	2,009	2,046	211	1,175	670	930	112	2,831	761	301	137	777	153	118	47
Cann and preserve, fruits, veg., and sea food	1,094	1,082	150	166	885	261	46	69	213	153	89	49	58	84	10	21
Confectionery	338	809	38	62	54	52	9	20	146	234	27	48	16	54	4	12
Dairy products	621	80	43	6	121	5	12	—	239	40	24	2	41	—	—	—
Grain-mill products	1,869	71	234	6	662	12	133	2	200	16	41	4	95	8	18	8
Miscellaneous food industries	6,797	597	1,079	71	2,043	39	730	10	1,313	332	109	84	572	7	71	2
Tobacco manufactures	2,000	1,015	24	29	53	227	9	10	254	269	24	25	49	224	7	—
Textile-mill products	1,500	1,139	149	98	227	113	40	13	1,165	1,075	121	84	176	106	81	11
Cotton manufactures	1,066	561	99	92	190	43	31	5	710	466	71	20	155	97	80	8
Silk and rayon manufactures	6	16	2	1	3	4	2	—	4	10	2	2	1	—	3	—
Woolen and worsted manufactures	2	2	—	—	1	1	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Knit goods	328	463	29	55	4	54	—	—	217	451	29	54	4	54	—	—
Other textile-mill products	828	197	28	12	142	11	6	3	232	142	19	8	21	11	6	—
Dyeing and finishing textiles	13	3	—	—	4	—	—	—	11	3	—	—	4	—	—	—
Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings	15	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	3	—	—	2	—	—	—
Hats, except cloth and millinery	8	4	1	—	—	—	—	—	8	4	—	—	8	4	—	—
Miscellaneous textile goods	522	141	17	8	31	11	6	3	198	130	17	8	10	11	6	—
Not specified textile mills	19	5	4	1	—	—	—	—	9	1	1	—	4	—	—	—
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	1,140	2,630	101	637	336	572	40	163	1,025	2,344	39	559	322	561	37	27
Apparel and accessories	740	2,040	70	586	199	513	29	288	1,001	1,875	67	438	197	354	29	23
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	400	590	31	69	137	59	11	27	424	469	36	81	125	97	8	22
Lum, or, furniture, and lumber products	38,849	649	2,646	61	14,257	123	1,469	84	21,300	210	281	25	534	43	71	11
Lumber	27,917	27	—	—	12,513	13	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sawmills and planing mills	19,929	290	1,928	14	11,147	97	1,121	9	513	35	21	1	167	3	24	—
Furniture and store fixtures	1,500	146	145	25	290	39	97	11	1,122	104	150	22	213	35	27	11
Miscellaneous wooden goods	5,243	178	110	10	875	35	134	9	740	59	2	146	19	12	—	—
Paper and allied products	7,121	686	428	45	1,766	36	194	9	449	121	15	13	139	22	5	7
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	6,361	427	194	23	1,652	35	179	6	264	42	11	6	79	22	4	5
Paperboard containers and boxes	470	170	10	10	22	—	1	—	8	145	6	3	7	52	—	—
Miscellaneous paper and pulp products	325	289	10	10	22	—	1	—	4	17	2	—	8	—	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	4,049	673	332	58	276	56	17	6	2,808	350	176	40	154	16	12	6
Chemicals and allied products	5,908	396	392	12	1,719	17	344	3	875	156	56	7	154	3	26	1
Rayon and allied products	1,381	9	—	—	304	12	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
Other chemical and allied products	5,908	396	392	12	1,719	17	344	3	875	156	56	7	154	3	26	1
Paints, varnishes, and colors	127	56	9	2	9	—	—	—	144	29	5	2	8	—	—	—
Miscellaneous chemical industries	5,026	339	381	12	1,707	17	344	3	730	126	52	19	137	3	26	1
Petroleum and coal products	7,999	442	325	15	1,257	14	64	—	1,026	196	66	4	84	8	12	—
Petroleum refining	7,254	423	309	14	1,164	14	60	—	821	187	57	9	40	2	11	—
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	445	119	16	1	91	—	—	—	205	109	9	—	44	6	—	—
Rubber products	109	23	6	1	—	—	—	—	81	22	5	1	5	—	—	—
Leather and leather products	86	9	11	—	11	—	—	—	60	8	7	—	8	—	—	—
Footwear industries, except rubber	36	3	7	—	6	—	—	—	21	14	—	—	—	—	—	—
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	32	6	4	—	6	—	—	—	36	5	2	—	8	—	—	—
Leather, tanned, curried, and finished	8	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Leather products, except footwear	44	5	1	—	—	—	—	—	30	4	1	—	3	—	—	—
Stone, clay, and glass products	3,502	95	235	5	890	13	78	—	864	63	86	1	193	4	27	—
Glass and glass products	721	28	16	1	101	5	4	—	118	16	6	—	19	2	—	—
Structural clay products	454	15	94	1	314	4	34	—	4	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other stone and clay products	3,487	52	189	2	453	3	58	—	708	41	76	1	151	3	24	—
Cement, or, concrete, gypsum, or, plaster prod.	2,082	28	152	1	402	2	49	—	479	22	45	—	134	1	20	—
Cut-stone and stone products	89	6	1	—	3	—	—	—	19	6	—	—	12	—	—	—
Pottery and related products	89	6	1	—	3	—	—	—	19	6	—	—	9	1	—	—
Misc. nonmetallic mineral products	169	9	13	—	16	—	—	—	133	8	10	—	16	—	—	—
Iron and steel and their products	2,374	249	180	8	890	45	11	—	1,400	150	169	17	150	2	20	—
Blat furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	1,369	8	19	—	22	—	—	—	116	7	15	—	—	—	—	—
Other iron and steel products	1,077	241	123	22	338	2	86	3	1,284	143	153	17	170	2	21	—
Cast and other iron	385	180	9	—	180	—	—	—	215	9	24	13	5	—	—	—
Miscellaneous iron and steel industries	1,874	61	176	4	289	2	84	2	1,074	33	119	2	165	2	19	1
Nonferrous metals and their products	651	27	54	—	61	6	4	—	412	22	29	—	29	6	2	—
Nonferrous metal primary products	79	3	9	—	20	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clocks, watches, jewelry, and silversware	40	1	—	—	34	—	—	—	4	1	2	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products	532	23	45	—	36	6	2	—	890	21	26	—	29	6	2	—
Machinery	2,998	149	123	—	858	6	19	—	2,099	107	68	6	51	2	3	—
Electrical machinery and equipment	2,374	249	180	8	890	45	11	—	1,400	150	169	17	150	2	20	—
Machinery, except electrical	1,621	124	138	6	125	4	7	—	678	86	56	5	36	—	—	—
Agricultural machinery and tractors	271	16	13	—	44	—	—	—	50	6	1	—	4			

THE LABOR FORCE

3

Table 17.—INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. EMERG.) AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY COLOR AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

INDUSTRY	THE STATE - TOTAL						THE STATE - NEGRO						NEW ORLEANS - TOTAL						NEW ORLEANS - NEGRO					
	Employed (exc. emerg. work)			Seeking work, experienced			Employed (exc. emerg. work)			Seeking work, experienced			Employed (exc. emerg. work)			Seeking work, experienced			Employed (exc. emerg. work)			Seeking work, experienced		
	Male		Female	Male		Female	Male		Female	Male		Female	Male		Female	Male		Female	Male		Female	Male		Female
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Manufacturing—Con.																								
Other manufacturing industries.	1,145	290	119	22	211	99	34	5	685	229	94	18	113	23	19	3								
Not specified metal industries.	106	6	13	1	31		6		55	2	3	1	4		1									
Scientific and photographic equip. and supplies.	96	39	8	1	3		2		4,795	146	213	10	1,435	18	3									
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.	607	59	42	1	36	6	10	1	235	24	27	1	14	4	1									
Not specified manufacturing industries.	546	197	59	19	141	24	17	4	353	159	41	15	98	18	14	3								
Transport, common, and other public util.	45,229	4,354	4,032	190	18,056	190	1,397	17	23,554	2,016	2,317	97	6,672	84	706	12								
Transportation—	37,950	1,068	8,425	71	13,310	146	1,890	15	19,308	674	1,037	53	6,424	68	666	12								
Air transportation.	14,169	57	12	3	4,960	30	850	2	1,056	14	10	5	1,435	18	3									
Railroads and railway express.	19,845	297	720	14	4,948	97	846	8	4,561	143	307	9	1,438	16	67	3								
Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops).	18,464	10	9	1	4,948	1	8		1,794	104	6	1	9		1									
Railway express service.	8,366	74	65	1	167	5	10		1,358	25	86		67	3										
Street railways and bus lines.	6,065	195	95	15	8,537	38	451	7	3,034	119	476	11	1,041	24	226	5								
Trucking service and warehousing.	4,740	113	473	5	1,643	12	124	1	1,715	54	180	8	838	23	84	1								
Trucking service.	2,146	80	458	10	1,211	8	207	1	2,319	85	288	9	1,382	144	4									
Warehousing and storage.	11,405	376	413	34	3,824	56	402	6	8,804	307	1,013	23	2,213	25	241	5								
Other transportation.	7,702	108	223	3	885	6	47		1,198	61	86	1	166	2	82									
Petroleum and pipeline pipe lines.	1,390	28	28	3	174	3	11		1,041	21	59		67	1	8									
Taxicab service.	410	37	22		9	2	10		161	19	13		1											
Services incidental to transportation.	28	16	6		64		8		213															
Not specified transportation.	8	236	14		64		6		8															
Communication.	8,426	6,447	426	78	165	94	1	1,176	1,206	68	25	69	18	4										
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).	3,128	2,621	127	77	149	32	8	1,071	1,187	66	34	13	4											
Telephone (wire and radio).	1,398	2,491	43	71	134	39	7	617	1,048	16	30	47	13	4										
Telegraph (wire and radio).	424	320	94				1	1,144																
Radio broadcasting and television.	210	40	18	1	14	3			100	21	13	1	5											
Utilities.	6,483	929	458	81	716	11	99		2,100	184	223	9	169	9	86									
Electric light and power.	5,461	285	136	19	616	4	12		1,504	104	39	6	64	6										
Gas works and steam plants.	1,071	188	48	6	196	1	37		197	5	10	1	39											
Water and sanitary services.	4,061	63	843		841	6			2,389	28	183		64	1	21									
Wholesale and retail trade.	83,233	29,297	9,846	5,417	17,715	2,794	8,129	290	30	131,324	2,945	1,315	6,411	1,396	1,026	221								
Wholesale trade.	16,552	3,131	997	119	5,944	89	803	19	7,656	1,442	496	80	1,541	60	132	13								
Retail trade.	67,771	27,166	4,949	2,398	14,769	795	1,027	376	28,668	7,002	2,450	1,084	5,170	1,086	914	208								
Food and food prod. stores, and milk retail.	19,163	4,933	1,828	157	9,737	571	1,027	16	8,350	1,616	643	107	1,876	16	37	8								
Food stores, except dairy products.	10,104	4,612	1,828	150	3,527	367	439	13	5,960	1,828	632	91	1,435	101	273	6								
Dairy products stores and milk retailing.	9,059	1,299	600	37	4,210	210	588	1	4,400	85	29	4	47	8	14	1								
General merchandise and variety stores.	5,046	6,043	118	773	597	137	48	13	1,064	2,977	1,029	42	217	14	8									
General merchandise stores.	4,858	5,213	306	698	549	119	42	18	1,537	2,977	1,024	40	214	74	23	8								
Limited price variety stores.	186	830	10	75	15				527	1	5		1											
Apparel and accessories stores.	3,976	2,033	505	253	828	219	47	18	479	1,363	138	23	259	14	18									
Apparel and accessories stores, exc. shoes.	3,171	2,699	147	219	820	229	38	18	1,119	1,430	102	128	80	126	24	13								
Shoe stores.	706	334	159	15	68	8	4		360	93	41	10	29	5	2									
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores.	2,013	1,624	379	161	424	138	49	8	1,186	588	129	28	125	16	11									
Furniture and home furnishings stores.	2,119	470	118	34	503	39	35	3	843	318	76	21	208	17	23	2								
Household appliance and radio stores.	892	133	71	5	56	8			645	65	33	2	25	8	6									
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.	1,282	133	281	45	281	45			1,395	146	129	37	315	1										
Filling stations.	5,842	165	401	5	1,331	11	128	1	1,036	35	158	8	222	3	24									
Drug stores.	5,436	999	425	70	989	43	224	5	1,300	456	239	48	403	13	30									
Eating and drinking places.	10,074	6,317	1,011	843	3,673	2,798	436	29	8,058	2,311	516	293	1,301	944	11									
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. material retail.	5,036	464	507	25	1,867	10	119	2	1,408	381	105	9	847	8	27									
Hardware and farm implement stores.	1,619	854	79	11	233	7	18		444	76	36	2	46	3	8									
Lumber and building material retailing.	3,419	380	228	18	1,044	8	101	8	964	109	69	7	299	1	29									
Other retail stores.	7,479	2,999	466	130	1,516	113	155	4	2,094	936	285	60	704	36	95									
Liquor stores.	518	39	3	103	1	8			819	21	16	3	80		5									
Retail florists.	353	104	13	4	115	11	8		148	90	9		46	4	6									
Jewelry stores.	312	216	61	1	66	6			319	101	18	7	28											
Fuel and ice retailing.	1,806	53	123	6	685	15	91	2	845	85	105	3	326	7	63	2								
Miscellaneous retail stores.	7,711	2,026	134	45	556	39	21	1	1,315	550	70	27	126	16	11									
Not specified retail trade.	1,792	749	174	137	42				225	159	39	35	55	9										
Finance, insurance, and real estate.	11,054	3,390	558	175	1,851	497	135	28	5,254	2,544	254	104	1,638	219	89	21								
Banking and other finance.	4,080	1,489	161	40	826	43	20		2,844	917	109	27	101	7	15									
Insurance and real estate.	6,968	2,435	392	127	1,025	454	115	28	8,098	1,627	229	77	622	212	74	21								
Insurance.	4,569	1,545	280	62	705	256	38	0	2,230	994	101	36	337	135	20	6								
Real estate.	2,399	900	112	65	319	198	77		1,868	633	128	41	285	79	54									
Business and repair services.	10,544	629	870	43	2,047	25	201	4	3,218	256	395	21	470	9	80	3								
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.	6,138	139	546	6	1,093	10	159	2	1,701	45	231	8	285	1	29	1								
Business and repair services, exc. automobile.	4,408	490	324	37	482	15	42	8	1,617	291	154	28	145	8	21	3								
Advertising.	3,022	45	33	30	5	19			280	58	21	4												
Business services, except advertising.	1,812	286	115	12	54	9			638	68	78	3	18	4										
Misc. repair services and hand trades.	5,641	71	159	7	873	7	39		724	30	35	6	69	8	19									



June 18, 1942

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Sixteenth Census of the
United States: 1940

Series P-13, No. 9

P O P U L A T I O N

INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD
AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE: 1940

MARYLAND

(The industry figures presented in this release apply to all persons 14 years old and over who were employed (except on public emergency work) or seeking work (except new workers) in the last week of March, 1940. Data on the industry distribution of employed workers were presented in condensed form for counties and urban places in the Second Series Bulletin for the State; and in the release designated P-8, No. 38.)

Industry statistics for the State of Maryland were released today by Director J. C. Capt of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce. These figures relate to the 509,990 males and 180,921 females 14 years old and over who were employed on private or nonemergency government work the last week in March, 1940; and to the 35,198 males and 12,261 females 14 years old and over with previous work experience who were without employment of any kind, and were seeking work.

No attempt was made to classify by industry the 5,560 males and 3,939 females without work experience who were seeking work, nor was this tabulation made for the 16,178 males and 3,044 females who were engaged on public emergency work, such as that provided by WPA, NYA, and CCC. Even without these two classes, however, the industry statistics presented here cover 96.2 percent of the males and 96.5 percent of the females who were in the labor force in the last week of March, 1940.

The industry data presented in the accompanying table are shown in terms of the list of 132 industries used by the Bureau of the Census in 1940 in classifying the industrial returns made by

enumerators. For employed persons, the industries are those in which these persons were employed during the week of March 24-30, 1940; for those seeking work, the industries are those in which these persons were last employed full time for one month or more.

The industry classification used by the Bureau of the Census for 1940 differs from that used in previous censuses, because of revisions which were made in order to increase comparability between its industry statistics and those from other governmental and private sources. Because of this change in classification, and because the industry figures shown here do not cover all persons in the labor force, these 1940 figures cannot be compared directly with industry figures in the Census reports of 1930 and earlier years. Such comparison will be facilitated when the results of studies now under way are published.

More detailed industry statistics, including the cross-classifications of industry with race, age, class of worker, major occupation group, hours worked in the week of March 24-30, 1940, months worked in 1939, and duration of unemployment, will be presented later in the Third Series Bulletin for the State.

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 17.—INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. EMERG.) AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY COLOR AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940

INDUSTRY	THE STATE - TOTAL				THE STATE - NONWHITE				BALTIMORE - TOTAL				BALTIMORE - NONWHITE			
	Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
All industries.	509,490	180,921	15,136	12,861	74,280	42,946	9,824	4,900	245,349	102,010	17,413	29,583	26,906	5,460	7,583	
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.	70,471	5,850	2,827	208	17,410	614	1,934	164	797	30	216	14	236	11	111	13
Agriculture.	66,809	5,258	2,643	202	15,829	607	1,800	159	727	26	194	16	279	11	105	13
Forestry, except logging, and fishery.	4,168	28	984	6	861	7	184	5	50	2	20	1	13	1	1	1
Forestry, except logging.	4,168	28	984	6	861	7	184	5	50	2	20	1	13	1	1	1
Fishery.	4,066	21	552	6	675	7	176	5	23	2	9	1	10	1	9	1
Mining.	5,994	30	365	4	225	1	24	1	249	4	24	1	92	1	7	1
Coal mining.	5,794	16	294	2	4	1	2	1	12	1	19	1	8	1	3	1
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.	24	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	6	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Metal mining.	12	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Other mines and quarries.	1,164	12	2	1	220	1	81	1	226	4	13	1	92	1	4	1
Sand and gravel production.	429	8	19	1	64	7	7	1	115	6	6	1	22	1	2	1
Stone quarrying.	613	5	63	1	130	1	12	1	95	4	4	1	57	1	1	1
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining.	97	9	9	1	3	1	1	1	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Not specified mining.	25	1	7	1	3	1	1	1	12	1	2	1	8	1	1	1
Construction.	38,723	565	6,389	50	5,925	55	1,715	10	16,437	353	3,536	25	3,716	41	1,256	6
Manufacturing.	141,781	38,697	13,743	2,429	15,721	1,777	3,690	620	65,728	23,425	4,608	1,803	11,694	1,056	955	153
Food and kindred products.	16,126	4,860	1,994	828	2,094	745	291	471	11,200	5,826	826	281	1,294	130	152	24
Bakery products.	4,170	861	311	93	253	17	12	1	2,714	500	168	28	234	15	11	1
Beverage industries.	4,104	767	194	53	155	5	15	1	3,689	293	144	40	144	5	15	1
Meat products.	5,247	650	221	100	290	10	10	1	4,184	462	190	50	180	10	8	1
Other food industries.	7,085	3,822	808	756	1,445	641	334	429	3,751	1,571	521	136	760	85	94	26
Cann'g and preserv. fruits, veg., and sea food.	5,700	1,781	608	705	789	623	891	456	1,134	837	230	129	194	69	63	23
Confectionery.	411	213	24	10	1	1	1	1	390	277	28	38	30	4	3	1
Dairy products.	1,180	107	40	9	64	6	9	1	559	127	25	6	64	6	4	1
Grain-mill products.	808	39	23	1	79	2	5	1	127	15	7	1	29	1	2	1
Miscellaneous food industries.	1,864	282	35	7	1	1	1	1	1,313	234	63	5	453	6	26	3
Tobacco manufactures.	191	131	17	12	14	2	7	1	143	121	13	12	9	2	7	1
Textile-mill products.	9,993	5,415	181	142	126	133	17	20	1,125	1,022	69	61	124	122	14	20
Cotton manufactures.	1,029	755	72	40	14	6	3	1	708	597	52	29	14	6	3	1
Silk and rayon manufactures.	461	320	4	4	4	1	1	1	348	218	1	1	1	1	1	1
Woolen and worsted manufactures.	641	129	13	11	5	1	1	1	46	34	5	5	1	1	1	1
Knit goods.	602	723	29	41	2	1	1	1	45	42	2	2	5	1	1	1
Other textile-mill products.	7,569	419	43	16	101	104	11	15	458	356	32	27	101	104	11	15
Dyeing and finishing textiles.	165	19	9	5	6	1	1	1	17	7	7	1	6	1	1	1
Carpet, rug, and other floor coverings.	127	20	1	1	1	1	1	1	10	5	2	1	7	1	1	1
Hats, except cloth and millinery.	32	51	3	1	7	1	1	1	13	29	2	1	7	1	1	1
Miscellaneous textile goods.	7,099	379	16	23	88	99	11	14	176	273	15	23	60	99	11	14
Not specified textile goods.	78	44	7	4	1	1	1	1	21	22	2	1	21	2	1	1
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.	7,291	15,693	470	571	485	394	56	4	6,445	10,908	420	490	474	800	24	46
Apparel and accessories.	7,170	15,654	454	656	469	379	54	46	6,388	10,304	412	423	459	379	33	46
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.	281	231	16	25	16	7	2	8	177	204	14	7	15	9	1	2
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.	7,217	570	189	134	1,431	67	2	2,464	354	237	12	84	67	38	8	1
Lumber.	6,687	5	90	1	152	1	7	1	15	2	2	1	6	1	1	1
Sawmills and planing mills.	5,689	99	127	1	104	10	4	1	425	32	1	1	1	1	1	1
Furniture and store fixtures.	2,127	129	138	13	136	18	1	1	1,443	118	13	12	115	25	36	8
Miscellaneous wooden goods.	1,501	254	135	10	2,6	12	85	3	853	137	64	9	112	8	17	1
Paper and allied products.	9,001	1,004	128	99	218	46	16	8	8,519	763	93	88	306	46	16	8
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills.	9,001	1,004	128	99	218	46	16	8	8,519	763	93	88	306	46	16	8
Paperboard containers and boxes.	1,026	529	71	41	110	12	11	1	894	464	66	37	108	12	1	1
Miscellaneous paper and pulp products.	1,026	529	71	41	110	12	11	1	894	464	66	37	108	12	1	1
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.	9,366	1,454	372	95	27	37	10	2	6,008	1,079	280	72	565	25	18	1
Chemicals and allied products.	15,215	2,866	426	114	1,744	16	121	5	5,062	725	229	34	1,254	10	103	8
Rubber and allied products.	5,219	1,850	156	96	1	1	1	1	6	9	2	1	1	1	1	1
Other chemical and allied products.	7,197	1,136	277	64	1,744	15	121	5	5,062	716	229	34	1,254	14	103	3
Paints, varnishes, and colors.	7,197	1,136	277	64	1,744	15	121	5	5,062	716	229	34	1,254	14	103	3
Miscellaneous chemical industries.	7,083	1,049	297	38	1,644	14	118	4	4,325	615	212	30	1,276	12	100	2
Petroleum and coal products.	2,463	222	66	4	64	1	4	1	1,947	190	68	5	126	1	1	1
Petroleum refining.	2,261	208	57	4	64	1	4	1	1,850	181	43	3	121	1	1	1
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.	222	14	9	1	29	1	1	1	117	9	5	1	1	1	1	1
Rubber products.	1,464	468	126	27	214	24	1	1	360	124	56	12	126	1	1	1
Leather and leather products.	7,767	1,071	155	73	122	8	7	1	682	423	69	40	105	1	5	1
Footwear industries, except rubber.	2,122	1,445	111	61	43	4	1	1	936	354	44	31	39	1	4	1
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.	2,122	1,445	111	61	43	4	1	1	936	354	44	31	39	1	4	1
Leather, tanned, curried, and finished.	442	38	21	1	60	1	3	1	99	15	5	1	1	1	1	1
Leather products, except footwear.	112	90	12	1	1	1	1	1	155	54	20	9	18	1	1	1
Stone, clay, and glass products.	4,931	565	305	41	958	56	93	3	2,639	455	207	36	569	38	7	8
Glass and glass products.	1,593	405	196	31	120	28	12	2	1,232	349	102	25	149	28	16	1
Structural clay products.	1,479	37	105	4	535	5	36	1	661	19	59	4	394	2	42	1
Other stone and clay products.	1,179	122	114	14	79	14	19	1	676	82	45	6	114	8	13	1
Cement, and conc'g, gypsum, & plaster prod.	1,067	41	62	1	302	1	13	1	193	20	15	1	70	1	1	1
Cut-stone and stone products.	328	22	30	1	80	1	4	1	118	11	21	1	12	1	4	1
Certery and related products.	308	22	30	1	80	1	4	1	118	11	21	1	12	1	4	1
Misc. nonmetallic mineral products.	157	7	2	1	1	1	1	1	66	6	1	1	1	1	1	1
Iron and steel and their products.	21,801	2,478	1,412	109	3,510	74	254	13	21,338	1,996	996	62	4,773	68	237	11
Basic iron and steel products.	20,713	2,261	1,361	102	3,466	74	254	13	20,713	1,996	996	62	4,773	68	237	11
Other iron and steel products.	1,107	1,807	555	81	744	81	60	9	7,628	1,079	442	68	633	25	46	7
Tin cans and other tinware.	2,669	921	216	54	64	20	15	2	5,290	779	183	47	39	12	5	7
Miscellaneous iron and steel industries.	2,669	921	216	54	64	20	15	2	5,290	779	183	47	39	12	5	7
Nonferrous metals and their products.	9,889	182	216	5	769	7	47	1	2,861	162	126	5	766	7	46	1
Nonferrous metal primary products.	8,423	16	125	4	749	7	39	1	2,466	70	115	4	727	3	39	1
Clocks, watches, jewelry, and silversware.	378	63	12	1	7	2	1	1	388	95	10	1	7	2	1	1
Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products.	8,423	43	120	3	742	5	36	1	2,466	69	105	3	720	1	36	1
Machinery.	4,970	1,066	190	17	111	4	8	1	4,644	780	150	12	93	4	8	1
Electrical machinery and equipment.	2,674	10	80	1	1	1	1	1	2,674	10	80	1	1	1	1	1
Agricultural machinery and tractors.	1,290	45	120	7	91	8	7	1	2,574	307	106	6	73	2	7	1

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 17.—INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. EMERG.), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY COLOR AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

INDUSTRY	THE STATE - TOTAL				THE STATE - NONWHITE				BALTIMORE - TOTAL				BALTIMORE - NONWHITE			
	Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
Manufacturing—Con.																
Other manufacturing industries.....	4,970	2,214	251	197	539	209	80	97	2,683	1,266	250	92	475	153	47	15
Not specified metal industries.....	288	88	22	—	32	1	5	—	204	17	16	—	25	1	5	—
Scientific and photographic equip. and supplies.....	311	349	9	5	6	3	—	—	274	126	4	2	4	—	—	—
Machineries manufacturing industries.....	2,117	947	109	89	203	89	33	—	1,023	580	89	40	32	8	5	2
Not specified manufacturing industries.....	2,190	994	213	95	564	197	49	35	1,402	623	147	41	407	148	37	13
Transport, commun., and other public uti.	32,344	5,907	2,139	121	6,537	122	564	10	31,073	5,965	1,509	91	5,113	90	449	10
Transportation	40,363	8,030	5,189	45	5,607	86	549	9	34,268	1,069	1,253	37	4,564	66	427	9
Air transportation.....	472	12	25	—	30	1	6	—	325	0	20	—	25	1	5	—
Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops).....	10,403	769	768	16	1,613	27	149	2	9,068	556	380	11	1,026	16	98	2
Railway express service.....	400	18	16	—	7	1	—	—	846	12	10	—	7	1	—	—
Street railways and bus lines.....	2,880	143	97	147	7	13	14	1	2,500	109	52	8	94	2	—	—
Trucking service and warehousing.....	6,797	220	508	9	1,279	19	141	2	3,771	154	223	8	991	12	113	2
Trucking service.....	6,086	167	456	3	1,188	11	123	1	3,671	158	207	4	946	11	100	1
Warehousing and storage.....	741	63	52	4	101	1	14	1	500	46	38	4	135	1	12	1
Water transportation.....	7,094	101	352	8	2,394	34	196	4	6,682	151	49	0	2,226	27	104	4
Other transportation.....	3,509	128	171	2	244	8	23	—	2,809	91	127	2	185	5	21	—
Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab service.....	2,695	47	114	1	108	1	4	—	1,966	29	85	1	56	1	8	—
Services incidental to transportation.....	355	25	30	—	56	—	6	—	188	17	19	—	43	—	6	—
Not specified transportation.....	433	59	34	1	83	4	13	—	352	45	53	1	84	4	13	—
Communication	2,704	2,389	102	65	70	8	6	—	1,940	1,977	51	44	89	2	4	—
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).....	2,413	2,321	87	64	69	7	4	—	1,636	1,940	45	34	80	8	2	—
Telephone (wire and radio).....	1,859	1,247	34	37	39	7	4	—	851	1,834	16	39	41	3	2	—
Telegraph (wire and radio).....	2,564	1,064	51	10	—	—	—	—	1,085	106	29	8	9	—	—	—
Radio broadcasting and television.....	291	58	15	1	9	1	2	—	142	37	8	—	7	—	—	—
Utilities	9,477	915	210	13	852	28	29	1	3,364	529	103	10	431	22	18	1
Electric light and power.....	2,477	716	97	11	116	6	6	—	2,147	437	34	9	227	9	—	—
Gas works and steam plants.....	1,436	185	24	1	140	4	4	—	862	71	10	—	102	8	—	—
Water and sanitary services.....	2,366	64	89	1	396	18	13	1	1,353	31	61	1	132	17	10	1
Wholesale and retail trade	68,289	32,410	4,056	3,204	9,942	2,391	1,001	261	49,049	21,296	2,160	1,254	7,243	1,639	789	120
Wholesale trade.....	15,075	2,827	363	211	5,079	279	380	9	9,509	1,436	680	96	1,817	31	129	4
Retail trade.....	57,282	29,583	3,693	2,993	7,863	2,112	621	250	40,485	19,859	2,480	1,458	6,426	1,608	661	116
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retail.....	19,321	4,298	974	141	1,423	173	148	7	11,779	2,911	889	91	1,109	138	131	6
Food stores, except dairy products.....	17,076	4,111	884	125	1,352	167	142	7	10,448	2,927	624	77	1,040	126	126	6
Dairy products stores and milk retailing.....	2,225	87	90	91	6	1	1	—	1,311	166	52	16	69	—	—	—
General merchandise and variety stores.....	6,153	9,546	471	622	653	128	76	8	4,023	6,666	361	677	972	139	70	7
General merchandise stores.....	5,982	9,242	456	646	645	131	75	7	3,840	6,699	353	645	960	127	70	7
Limited price variety stores.....	801	983	15	86	25	11	1	—	1,663	397	18	—	—	—	—	—
Apparel and accessories stores	4,160	5,027	244	150	471	110	38	3	2,216	2,093	217	104	414	102	36	5
Apparel and accessories stores, exc. shoes.....	3,401	2,747	196	125	398	99	34	3	2,645	1,885	171	90	345	91	32	3
Shoe stores.....	149	1,280	148	125	73	11	4	—	571	1,208	146	14	69	11	4	—
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores.....	3,181	607	121	28	232	29	34	—	2,045	998	129	16	232	24	25	—
Furniture and home furnishings stores.....	2,824	461	121	28	234	27	35	—	1,663	329	90	16	210	24	25	—
Household appliance and radio stores.....	287	60	60	—	6	—	—	—	483	64	41	2	13	1	—	—
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	4,052	445	140	10	139	—	11	—	1,297	207	64	6	125	—	—	—
Filling stations.....	4,097	58	170	2	199	3	14	—	1,833	21	76	—	138	2	12	—
Drug stores.....	2,250	92	39	15	157	—	—	—	1,645	355	39	—	92	—	—	—
Eating and drinking places.....	6,111	7,112	598	579	2,136	1,307	211	134	5,049	4,476	467	303	1,997	1,066	179	120
Hotels, farm inn, and bldg. material retail.....	4,721	495	165	10	518	6	38	1	2,101	840	99	6	346	5	23	1
Hardware and farm implement stores.....	1,439	150	43	3	84	2	—	—	640	70	20	2	33	2	—	—
Lumber and building material retailing.....	2,915	302	123	7	458	4	23	1	1,461	163	70	4	312	8	21	1
Other retail stores	10,684	2,125	637	218	1,670	112	162	6	6,204	1,099	462	131	1,385	93	123	6
Liquor stores.....	974	49	14	1	37	2	1	—	525	30	8	1	18	2	1	—
Retail florists.....	274	49	14	1	37	2	1	—	214	108	14	7	9	—	—	—
Jewelry stores.....	682	803	31	16	40	4	2	—	493	151	23	11	84	4	1	—
Fuel and ice retailing.....	3,056	176	244	8	927	18	11	—	2,124	121	174	6	744	17	95	2
Miscellaneous retail stores.....	3,251	960	124	39	217	24	11	1	1,979	543	94	19	177	22	—	—
Not specified retail trade.....	2,069	1,680	128	142	347	54	30	4	1,403	924	147	89	250	60	23	4
Finance, insurance, and real estate	16,238	6,972	536	144	1,999	293	113	9	10,279	4,690	625	402	113	141	274	108
Banking and other finance.....	5,154	2,599	121	45	143	84	6	—	2,086	1,171	65	35	114	13	3	—
Insurance and real estate.....	11,091	4,373	295	99	1,456	209	107	9	8,193	3,519	570	107	1,024	128	88	8
Insurance.....	6,532	3,110	174	55	236	77	—	—	4,200	2,497	134	41	820	76	8	—
Real estate.....	4,563	1,262	241	44	1,220	132	99	9	2,043	912	104	37	1,077	183	89	6
Business and repair services	11,469	944	739	60	1,562	34	140	8	6,629	626	445	42	936	39	105	4
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	7,174	197	459	16	1,174	7	126	2	3,543	74	255	6	797	4	94	8
Business and repair services, exc. automobile.....	4,315	747	270	44	388	27	14	—	3,086	552	191	36	139	35	—	—
Advertising.....	526	181	40	12	2	—	1	—	468	122	24	10	1	—	—	—
Business services, except advertising.....	1,466	468	98	28	79	22	4	5	979	336	79	10	66	20	4	8
Misc. repair services and hand trades.....	2,223	104	128	6	107	5	9	—	1,445	74	78	7	72	8	—	—
Personal services	17,942	31,324	1,224	3,650	7,571	28,574	720	2,640	10,222	29,095	689	2,853	4,472	21,443	826	1,779
Domestic service.....	6,078	40,064	597	3,172	4,466	29,826	485	2,804	3,840	28,060	392	1,955	2,490	20,565	1,637	1,637
Hotels and lodging places.....	3,013	3,187	246	123	1,448	1,070	801	46	1,892	1,800	391	67	1,008	820	166	33
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	3,568	2,464	174	90	1,024	1,024	50	53	2,812	2,443	148	118	682	1,069	31	2
Miscellaneous personal services.....	5,019	4,449	149	201	925	903	50	53	1,712	2,443	110	144	702	735	88	48
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.	5,204	951	235	76	1,170	122	140	19	3,029	649	353	56	889	107	101	15
Theaters and motion pictures.....	1,546	445	70	30	141	59	13	3	859	303	60	26	118	55	12	5
Miscellaneous amusement and recreation.....	2,678	506	427	46	1,029	63	127	14	2,240	346	293	38	711	82	89	10
Professional and related services	22,629	27,215	478	509	3,186	3,172	109	36	10,986	15,309	991	215	1,905	3,227	97	76
Educational services.....	6,974	19,068	128	180	1,232	1,031	40	41	2,800	8,239	386	81	617	1,477	23	27
Medical and other health services.....	7,736	10,550	176	89	1,175	1,024	10	40	4,186	898	119	199	768	48	4	—
Legal, engineering, and mine. professional serv.....	9,968	1,249	100	45	45	12	2	—	2,140	838	61	27	36	11	1	—
Charitable, religious, & membership organizations.....																

THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO

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June 18, 1942

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
Bureau of the Census
Washington

Sixteenth Census of the
United States: 1940

Series P-13, No. 9

POPULATION

INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD
AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE: 1940

MARYLAND

(The industry figures presented in this release apply to all persons 14 years old and over who were employed (except on public emergency work) or seeking work (except new workers) in the last week of March, 1940. Data on the industry distribution of employed workers were presented in condensed form for counties and urban places in the Second Series Bulletin for the State, and in the release designated P-8, No. 38.)

Industry statistics for the State of Maryland were released today by Director J. C. Capt of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce. These figures relate to the 509,990 males and 180,921 females 14 years old and over who were employed on private or nonemergency government work the last week in March, 1940; and to the 35,198 males and 12,261 females 14 years old and over with previous work experience who were without employment of any kind, and were seeking work.

No attempt was made to classify by industry the 5,560 males and 3,939 females without work experience who were seeking work, nor was this tabulation made for the 16,178 males and 3,044 females who were engaged on public emergency work, such as that provided by WPA, NYA, and CCC. Even without these two classes, however, the industry statistics presented here cover 96.2 percent of the males and 96.5 percent of the females who were in the labor force in the last week of March, 1940.

The industry data presented in the accompanying table are shown in terms of the list of 132 industries used by the Bureau of the Census in 1940 in classifying the industrial returns made by

enumerators. For employed persons, the industries are those in which these persons were employed during the week of March 24-30, 1940; for those seeking work, the industries are those in which these persons were last employed full time for one month or more.

The industry classification used by the Bureau of the Census for 1940 differs from that used in previous censuses, because of revisions which were made in order to increase comparability between its industry statistics and those from other governmental and private sources. Because of this change in classification, and because the industry figures shown here do not cover all persons in the labor force, these 1940 figures cannot be compared directly with industry figures in the Census reports of 1930 and earlier years. Such comparison will be facilitated when the results of studies now under way are published.

More detailed industry statistics, including the cross-classifications of industry with race, age, class of worker, major occupation group, hours worked in the week of March 24-30, 1940, months worked in 1939, and duration of unemployment, will be presented later in the Third Series Bulletin for the State.

THE LABOR FORCE

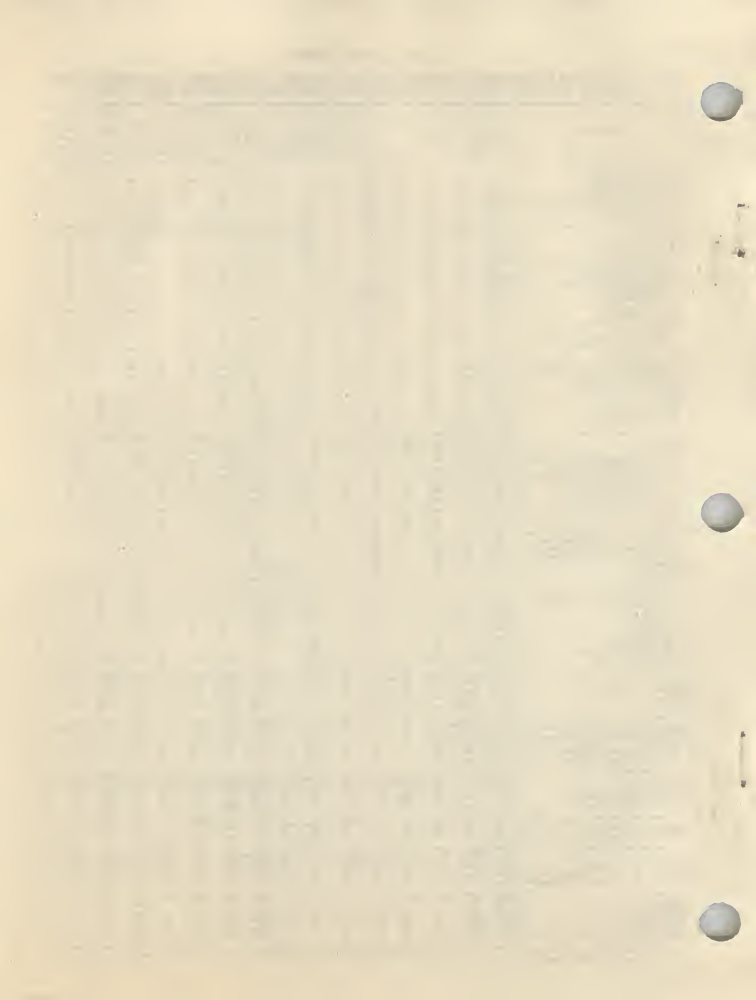
Table 17.—INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. EMERG.) AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY COLOR AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940

INDUSTRY	THE STATE - TOTAL						THE STATE - NONWHITE						BALTIMORE - TOTAL						BALTIMORE - NONWHITE					
	Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Unemployed (exc. emerg. work)		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Unemployed (exc. emerg. work)		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Unemployed (exc. emerg. work)							
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female						
All industries	509,590	280,981	255,198	12,861	74,880	42,846	9,236	4,900	243,348	108,010	19,210	7,418	39,583	28,908	4,662	9,588								
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	70,471	2,890	2,897		207,140	614	1,634	164	787	98	218	16	290	11	111	18								
Agriculture	66,809	2,808	2,843	802	16,529	607	1,250	159	737	26	176	16	279	11	105	18								
Forestry, except logging, and fishery	4,162	82	584	6	881	9	164	5	50	8	20	—	13	—	6	—								
Forestry, except logging	1	96	1	—	7	—	1	—	31	—	11	—	1	—	—	—								
Fishery	4,666	21	853	6	975	9	176	3	33	2	9	—	10	—	—	—								
Mining	2,994	90	905	4	223	1	24	1	249	4	24	1	93	1	7	—								
Coal mining	2,994	18	904	2	4	—	—	—	12	—	19	—	—	—	—	—								
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	24	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	6	—	2	—	—	—	—	—								
Metal mining	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—								
Other mines and quarries	1,164	12	977	2	220	1	81	1	226	4	13	1	92	1	4	—								
Sand and gravel production	429	8	19	—	84	—	7	—	115	—	6	—	23	—	—	—								
Stone quarrying	813	8	68	1	130	1	12	1	95	4	4	—	67	1	—	—								
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining	3	97	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	1	—	—	—	—	—								
Not specified mining	25	1	7	1	2	—	1	—	12	—	—	—	3	1	—	—								
Construction	20,732	568	6,988	50	5,923	25	1,715	10	16,437	325	2,355	55	2,716	41	1,256	8								
Manufacturing	141,781	89,497	7,143	2,499	10,721	1,777	3,960	685	66,729	23,425	4,809	1,809	13,414	1,056	383	153								
Food and kindred products	16,126	4,860	1,998	882	2,594	748	991	471	11,200	3,228	809	281	1,294	120	132	24								
Bakery products	4,120	651	211	33	883	17	12	1	2,714	550	168	28	234	15	11	—								
Beverage industries	4,104	767	194	53	165	5	15	1	2,689	825	144	40	144	5	13	1								
Meat products	2,447	680	221	48	221	79	80	21	1,124	388	100	22	106	6	9	2								
Other food industries	7,068	2,628	808	758	1,445	641	534	429	3,671	1,021	534	128	760	85	96	26								
Cann'g and preserv. fruits, veg., and sea food	2,700	1,721	608	706	789	683	891	456	1,184	687	230	139	194	69	63	23								
Confectionery	111	213	84	10	—	—	4	380	177	—	—	—	10	4	1	—								
Dairy products	1,180	187	46	9	84	6	9	1	589	127	23	6	64	6	4	1								
Grain-mill products	808	39	23	1	79	2	2	—	127	16	7	—	29	—	—	—								
Miscellaneous food industries	1,486	35	56	7	—	—	1	1,311	284	43	5	—	438	—	—	—								
Tobacco manufactures	191	131	17	12	14	2	7	1	143	121	18	12	9	2	7	1								
Textile-mill products	2,959	2,415	181	142	128	193	17	30	1,133	1,022	89	61	124	132	14	20								
Cotton manufactures	1,059	755	70	40	14	6	3	1	708	577	52	27	14	6	—	—								
Silk and rayon manufactures	461	320	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—								
Woolen and worsted manufactures	641	199	13	11	5	19	—	—	4	46	34	2	5	3	19	—								
Knit goods	803	788	89	43	—	—	1	—	45	42	—	—	—	—	—	—								
Other textile-mill products	419	419	43	36	101	104	11	15	318	366	38	12	101	104	11	15								
Dyeing and finishing textiles	145	19	9	8	6	—	—	—	7	7	1	6	—	—	—	—								
Caprics, rug, and other floor coverings	127	90	7	3	—	—	—	—	13	39	2	7	4	—	—	—								
Hats, except cloth and millinery	23	51	3	1	—	—	—	—	13	39	2	7	4	—	—	—								
Miscellaneous textile goods	189	279	16	23	80	99	11	14	176	273	16	23	80	99	11	14								
Not specified textile goods	75	44	—	—	—	—	—	—	71	28	2	—	—	—	—	—								
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	7,291	15,993	470	671	485	306	56	45	6,455	10,908	429	490	470	800	54	44								
Apparel and accessories	7,170	15,664	454	656	469	379	54	46	6,380	10,304	413	425	459	373	53	46								
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	121	329	16	15	16	9	2	2	179	204	14	7	15	7	1	2								
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	7,497	270	476	74	1,431	99	1	2	6,064	264	12	14	246	38	16	—								
Logging	2,887	6	70	—	153	—	—	—	15	2	—	—	—	—	—	—								
Sawing and planing mills	169	167	1	—	120	10	44	—	425	32	37	98	—	—	—	—								
Furniture and stone furniture	1,177	222	199	13	186	18	—	1	1,441	188	101	12	12	12	—	—								
Miscellaneous—wooden goods	2,767	254	156	19	215	28	26	3	813	197	64	3	112	3	19	—								
Paper and allied products	2,021	1,004	198	77	218	46	18	8	1,819	748	93	88	805	26	16	8								
Pulp, paper, and allied products	1,704	929	46	4	120	33	4	4	1,608	125	18	17	96	28	4	—								
Printed matter and allied products	1,025	587	71	41	110	18	11	—	884	464	66	27	100	12	11	—								
Miscellaneous paper and allied products	2,526	1,708	11	15	6	1	1	—	223	154	9	14	4	1	1	—								
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	9,366	1,654	372	50	317	37	10	2	6,009	1,009	890	72	258	33	18	1								
Chemicals and allied products	12,126	2,905	435	214	1,744	16	181	6	8,068	723	229	54	1,254	15	103	2								
Rayon and allied products	5,819	1,850	156	73	—	—	1	121	—	6	9	—	—	—	—	—								
Other chemical and allied products	7,307	1,055	279	141	1,744	16	181	6	8,068	723	229	54	1,254	15	103	2								
Paints, varnishes, and colors	815	87	22	4	80	1	3	1	691	71	17	4	76	1	—	—								
Miscellaneous chemical industries	7,012	1,045	257	30	1,664	14	118	4	4,368	645	219	30	1,875	18	100	3								
Petroleum and coal products	5,463	322	66	4	97	1	—	—	1,950	465	190	42	246	38	16	—								
Petroleum refining	8,261	808	87	4	84	1	4	—	1,850	121	43	3	62	1	—	—								
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	222	14	9	—	—	—	—	—	119	9	5	—	—	—	—	—								
Rubber products	1,464	468	126	37	214	35	13	121	—	260	132	57	12	12	—	—								
Leather and leather products	7,797	1,811	155	73	122	2	7	—	992	423	69	40	105	1	6	—								
Footwear industries, except rubber	1,464	111	61	43	1	4	—	—	636	394	44	31	39	—	—	—								
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	655	189	44	12	79	6	—	—	356	44	22	9	66	—	—	—								
Leather: tanned, curried, and finished	443	88	21	—	60	1	3	—	99	15	5	—	40	1	1	—								
Leather products, except footwear	212	93	23	12	19	—	—	—	157	29	17	—	26	—	—	—								
Stone, clay, and glass products	9,951	565	308	41	958	38	93	3	2,639	400	309	26	469	77	3	—								
Glass and glass products	1,093	405	186	31	125	28	16	2	1,622	549	102	85	149	20	16	—								
Structural clay products	1,479	37	105	4	338	6	38	1	821	128	99	4	394	3	42	1								
Other stone and clay products	1,079	182	118	6	261	18	13	121	—	476	53	19	118	6	12	—								
Cement, & none, & gypsum, & plaster prod.	1,067	41	68	—	203	—	13	—	193	20	15	—	70	—	—	—								
Clay and stone products	252	22	30	—	18	—	4	—	118	11	11	—	12	—	—	—								
Brick and related products	883	83	18	—	82	2	4	—	234	6	42	12	19	12	—	—								
Misc. nonmetallic mineral products	107	7	2	1	18	—	—	—	66	6	—	1	13	—	—	—								
Iron and steel products	20,731	2,478	1,516	103	4,560	74	254	13	21,386	1,998	996	68	4,976	60	237	13								
Cast iron and steel products	11,070	1,807	585	81	744	31	16	9	7,659	1,379	449	69	2,823	26	46	7								
Cast iron and steel products	2,569	581	246	38	50	10	26	9	2,250	795	102	47	1,918	6	6	7								
Miscellaneous iron and steel industries	9,462	958	339	37	660	12	10	—	4,388	620	847	22	2,066	6	—	—								
Nonferrous metals and their products	3,889	128	218	3	769	7	47	1	3,361	162	102	3	766	7	46	1								
Nonferrous metal primary products	2,421	76	125	4	760	3	89	1	2,466	70	115	4	797	9	39	1								
Aluminum	2,421	76	125	4	760	3	89	1	2,466	70	115	4	797	9	39	1								
Aluminum	2,421	76	125	4	760	3	89	1	2,466	70	115	4	797	9	39	1								
Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products</																								

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 17.—INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. EMERG.) AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY COLOR AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

INDUSTRY	THE STATE - TOTAL				THE STATE - NONWHITE				BALTIMORE - TOTAL				BALTIMORE - NONWHITE			
	Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Manufacturing—Con.																
Other manufacturing industries.....	4,970	2,216	351	137	639	309	80	37	5,268	1,206	250	72	475	153	47	15
Not specified metal and metal products	288	28			23	1	304	8	17	16			44	2	2	
Scientific and photographic equip. and supplies	351	849	7	5	6				874	126	4	2	4			
Machineries manufacturing industries	2,117	947	109	37	37	8			2,105	820	63	39	32	8	5	8
Not specified manufacturing industries	2,190	994	104	34	127	64	19	6	1,452	1,117	41	407	143	37	12	12
Transport, commun., and other public util.	58,544	8,807	2,439	121	6,537	128	254	10	31,075	5,005	1,509	31	3,115	93	449	10
Transportation	40,363	1,503	2,137	43	5,607	86	829	9	24,363	1,068	1,352	37	4,554	66	427	2
Air transportation	472	12			30	1	6		335	6	20		36	1	5	
Railroads and railway express	10,403	797	704	16	1,618	27	149	2	8,265	556	320	11	1,026	16	95	2
Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops)	10,203	769	706	16	1,603	26	149	4	8,040	544	318	11	1,016	15	95	3
Railway express service	400	10	16		7	1			245	12	10		7	1		
Street railways and bus lines	9,066	131	76	6	147	7	16		5,830	109	25	7	1,045	8	10	1
Trucking service and warehousing	6,797	230	808	9	1,279	12	141	2	3,771	154	325	8	961	12	112	1
Trucking service	6,056	167	656	5	1,128	11	120	1	3,271	108	289	4	846	11	100	1
Warehousing and storage	741	53	55	4	151	1	16		500	46	36		115	1	12	1
Water transportation	7,094	101	563	8	2,294	24	124	4	4,232	151	481	6	2,238	27	184	4
Other transportation	2,509	152	171	2	244	5	33		8,009	91	127	2	1,008	5	21	
Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines	6				1											
Tobacco service	6,467	47	134						1,262	29	51	1				
Services incidental to transportation	385	25	23		56				1,198	17	19		43		6	
Not specified transportation	453	59	84	1	85	4	13		352	45	33	1	84	4	13	
Communication	7,705	3,569	122	68	78	6			1,349	1,977	51	44	29	7	2	4
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	47,453	2,337	97	64	69	7			1,940	43	44	20	2	2		
Telephone (wire and radio)	1,059	3,141	86	59	59	7	4		1,021	1,824	16	39	41	3	3	
Telegraph (wire and radio)	2,395	307	90	16	108	1			148	27	6	9	7			
Radio broadcasting and television	871	104	53	10	9				205	106	29	5	9			
Utilities	9,477	915	810	13	828	30	89	1	5,354	539	105	10	491	22	18	1
Electric light and power	7,717	716	59	11	816	6	10		3,147	437	36	9	257	8		
Gas works and steam plants	1,494	135	24	1	140	4			72	102	10		108			
Water and sanitary services	2,566	64	89	1	396	10	12		1,355	81	61	1	138	19	10	1
Wholesale and retail trade	82,309	33,410	4,608	8,204	3,953	2,391	1,001	261	49,504	8,130	2,160	1,254	7,343	1,639	789	150
Wholesale trade	19,079	5,627	583	219	2,076	297	304	59	9,669	2,096	496	96	1,317	31	128	4
Retail trade	67,260	27,783	3,925	7,925	2,017	2,013	751	152	39,835	15,434	2,764	1,258	6,026	1,508	661	146
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retail	19,331	4,292	974	141	1,423	173	140	9	17,729	3,911	697	129	1,450	321	158	31
Food stores, except dairy products	17,076	4,111	884	125	1,332	169	142	7	10,448	2,727	634	77	1,040	126	156	6
Dairy products stores and milk retailing	2,256	207	90	16	108	1			1,398	184	163	52	410	106	62	25
General merchandise and variety stores	6,150	9,546	471	923	663	162	75	8	4,023	6,666	361	67	572	127	70	7
General merchandise stores	5,808	8,213	456	856	648	151	75	7	3,890	5,888	335	645	567	127	70	6
Limited price variety stores	342	1,333	15	301	53	15			113	777	26		105			
Apparel and accessories stores	4,180	3,597	244	150	471	110	28	5	3,212	2,093	217	104	414	102	56	8
Apparel and accessories stores, exc. shoes	3,601	2,747	196	125	390	99	34	5	2,645	1,606	171	90	345	91	32	5
Shoe stores	589	850	48	15	70	11	4		578	807	46	6	69	11	4	
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores	3,161	607	101	26	253	29	34	6	2,046	358	129	18	222	39	132	11
Furniture and home furnishings stores	2,254	461	121	23	234	27	26		1,563	239	88	16	210	24	25	
Household appliance and home furnishings stores	907	146	80	3					483	119	41	2	112			
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	4,002	405	140	10	139	2			1,059	54	41	6	15	1		
Filing stations	4,077	68	170	8	199	3	14		1,753	31	76		133	2	12	
Drug stores	2,202	380	227	32	227	14			1,027	207	94	8	125			
Eating and drinking places	6,311	7,113	598	599	2,136	1,367	211	134	5,049	4,476	467	300	1,697	1,066	179	120
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. material retail	4,421	495	166	10	518	6	28	1	2,101	240	80	6	346	5	23	1
Hardware and farm implement stores	1,450	150	43	3	56	2			640	97	30	8	32	2		
Lumber and building material retailing	2,971	330	123	7	452	6			1,461	163	70	4	313	3	21	1
Other retail stores	10,054	3,130	637	213	1,570	112	162	6	6,504	1,899	622	181	1,080	93	133	6
Liquor stores	374	49	14	1	27	0			205	30	8	1	18	8	1	
Retail florists	302	137	15	0	82	10	4		1,451	166	70	4	212	3	21	3
Jewelry stores	682	303	31	16	40	4			495	151	25	11	94	4	1	
Fuel and ice retailing	3,056	176	244	8	937	18	116	8	1,914	151	174	6	744	17	95	2
Miscellaneous retail stores	3,251	380	124	30	317	17	12	5	1,273	344	94	17	322	41	11	1
Not specified retail trade	2,959	1,630	228	142	347	54	28	4	1,402	954	147	89	350	40	23	4
Finance, insurance, and real estate	16,223	6,972	581	144	1,599	293	113	9	10,279	4,690	403	113	1,411	274	108	6
Banking and other finance	5,154	3,569	151	45	143	24	6		3,026	1,971	65	35	114	15	5	
Insurance and real estate	11,129	4,283	435	59	1,456	269	107	9	7,253	2,719	318	78	1,297	259	99	6
Insurance	6,333	2,118	174	55	236	37	9		4,208	2,179	124	14	820	76		
Real estate	4,795	1,165	241	44	1,220	195	99	9	3,045	913	278	27	1,077	185	89	6
Business and repair services	11,409	944	729	60	1,362	24	140	5	5,829	626	446	42	936	29	108	4
Automotive storage, rental, and repair services	7,174	177	459	16	1,174	9	128	8	3,043	74	255	6	777	4	94	2
Business and repair services, exc. automobile	4,235	767	270	44	193	15	14		2,806	128	191	24	189	25	11	2
Advertising	626	121	40	12	2				442	152	34	8				
Business services, except advertising	1,445	462	98	26	79	22	4	3	979	325	79	20	66	20	4	
Misc. repair services and hand trades	2,222	124	132	6	107	5	9	1	1,145	78	70	5	8			
Personal services	17,042	31,284	2,844	5,450	7,771	32,754	730	2,665	10,228	27,005	859	2,248	4,672	11,045	565	1,779
Domestic service	6,076	40,064	857	3,172	4,466	29,876	423	2,504	26,942	22,006	320	1,764	2,804	10,439	1,137	1,497
Hotels and lodging places	3,201	3,237	346	122	1,445	1,020	201	46	1,992	1,600	271	67	1,008	802	169	23
Laudering, cleaning, and drying services	2,584	2,654	176	74	785	1,095	54	65	2,312	2,443	146	110	522	1,066	51	61
Miscellaneous personal services	5,019	419	149	201	825	885	12	8	3,170	2,845	110	144	702	723	36	46
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.	5,204	951	535	76	1,170	123	140	19	3,099	663	353	56	829	107	101	15
Theaters and motion pictures	1,226	442	78	30	141	59	12	5	589	303	60	26	118	55	12	5
Miscellaneous amusement and recreation	3,978	506	457	46	1,029	65	127	14	2,510	360	293	30	711	52	89	10
Professional and related services	22,639	27,315	478	509	3,106	2,170	109	92	10,986	15,303	291	215	1,805	2,227	77	76
Educational services	6,974	12,268	152	152	1,212	1,861	40	41	2,800	6,229	85	81	617	1,147	23	27
Medical and other health services	7,738	10,250	175	277	1,773	1,094	14	40	4,008	6,009	127	109	1,079	1,488	39	46
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.	3,963	1,349	100	45	45	12	8		2,140	605	61	27	86	11	11	2
Charitable, religious, & membership organizations	3,966	2,390	59	27	704	265	19	3	1,798	1,559	25	18	869	214	11	3
Government	10,935	5,793	559	189	1,656	329	45	6	14,440							



June 18, 1942

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Bureau of the Census
Washington

Sixteenth Census of the
United States: 1940

Series P-13, No. 10

P O P U L A T I O N

INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD
AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE: 1940

OKLAHOMA

(The industry figures presented in this release apply to all persons 14 years old and over who were employed (except on public emergency work) or seeking work (except new workers) in the last week of March, 1940. Data on the industry distribution of employed workers were presented in condensed form for counties and urban places in the Second Series Bulletin for the State, and in the release designated P-8, No. 25).

Industry statistics for the State of Oklahoma were released today by Director J. C. Capt of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce. These figures relate to the 530,123 males and 128,616 females 14 years old and over who were employed on private or nonemergency government work the last week in March, 1940; and to the 61,100 males and 12,613 females 14 years old and over with previous work experience who were without employment of any kind, and were seeking work.

No attempt was made to classify by industry the 5,666 males and 2,855 females without work experience who were seeking work, nor was this tabulation made for the 50,980 males and 12,629 females who were engaged on public emergency work, such as that provided by WPA, NYA, and CCC. Even without these two classes, however, the industry statistics presented here cover 91.3 percent of the males and 90.1 percent of the females who were in the labor force in the last week of March, 1940.

The industry data presented in the accompanying table are shown in terms of a list of 132 industries used by the Bureau of the Census in 1940 in classifying the industrial returns made by

enumerators. For employed persons, the industries are those in which these persons were employed during the week of March 24-30, 1940; for those seeking work, the industries are those in which these persons were last employed full time for one month or more.

The industry classification used by the Bureau of the Census for 1940 differs from that used in previous censuses, because of revisions which were made in order to increase comparability between its industry statistics and those from other governmental and private sources. Because of this change in classification, and because the industry figures shown here do not cover all persons in the labor force, these 1940 figures cannot be compared directly with industry figures in the Census reports of 1930 and earlier years. Such comparison will be facilitated when the results of studies now under way are published.

More detailed industry statistics, including the cross-classifications of industry with race, age, class of worker, major occupation group, hours worked in the week of March 24-30, 1940, months worked in 1939, and duration of unemployment, will be presented later in the Third Series Bulletin for the State.

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 17.—INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. EMERG.) AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY COLOR AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940

INDUSTRY	THE STATE - TOTAL				THE STATE - MINORITIES			
	Employed (except on public emergency work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (except on public emergency work)		Seeking work, experienced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
All industries	650,132	129,616	61,100	12,613	38,560	17,548	9,325	8,146
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	212,490	5,480	15,870	998	18,944	693	2,560	149
Agriculture	212,490	5,480	15,870	998	18,944	693	2,560	149
Forestry, except logging, and fishery	112	3	67	18	-	-	16	-
Forestry, except logging	112	3	67	18	-	-	16	-
Fishery	79	2	61	-	8	-	1	-
Mining	26,954	8,055	6,808	86	283	8	135	3
Coal mining	1,908	13	1,136	8	45	-	48	1
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	27,762	2,010	3,421	68	191	7	52	2
Other mining	2,827	20	429	1	45	-	8	-
Other mines and quarries	837	13	107	1	52	1	88	1
Sand and gravel production	285	6	21	-	14	-	2	-
Stone quarrying	510	7	128	1	37	1	29	-
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining	85	-	15	-	-	-	-	-
Not specified mining	27	-	16	-	1	-	1	-
Construction	26,617	541	11,816	56	1,405	8	1,848	15
Manufacturing	45,254	4,904	3,797	671	2,141	88	446	122
Food and kindred products	10,444	1,908	928	30	476	16	94	4
Bakery products	3,063	867	101	15	69	6	23	-
Beverage industries	1,132	49	101	-	89	1	-	-
Meat products	9,768	904	706	18	261	8	264	1
Other food industries	4,408	688	877	46	108	8	20	3
Cann'd and preserv. fruits, veg., and sea food	124	56	21	12	8	1	-	-
Confectionery	198	81	58	12	12	1	-	-
Dairy products	1,273	212	75	20	1	-	-	-
Grain-mill products	1,774	121	114	2	24	-	6	-
Miscellaneous food industries	1,039	208	129	13	28	4	10	2
Tobacco manufactures	54	1	4	-	-	-	-	-
Textilemill products	605	348	70	15	10	6	21	1
Cotton manufactures	535	321	65	12	10	1	21	-
Silk and rayon manufactures	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	11	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Knit goods	15	5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other textile-mill products	52	20	4	2	1	4	-	-
Dyeing and finishing textiles	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings	16	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hats, except cloth and millinery	8	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
Miscellaneous textile goods	10	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not specified textile mills	13	7	-	-	-	2	-	-
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	191	454	24	430	1	12	-	-
Apparel and accessories	128	367	16	393	1	12	2	122
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	63	87	8	37	-	-	1	113
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	6,430	214	705	12	1,015	1	1	9
Logging	1,779	18	199	2	890	18	80	2
Sawmills and planing mills	5,452	96	374	2	419	1	86	1
Furniture and store fixtures	934	90	87	1	148	9	9	-
Miscellaneous wooden goods	466	62	45	2	58	-	6	-
Paper and allied products	100	65	10	8	2	9	-	-
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	58	5	10	3	-	-	-	-
Paperboard containers and boxes	100	43	7	5	-	-	1	-
Miscellaneous paper and pulp products	38	17	1	-	1	-	-	-
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	5,190	1,055	282	43	62	12	9	-
Chemicals and allied products	1,227	87	338	8	120	3	119	-
Rayon and allied products	1,227	87	338	8	120	3	119	-
Other chemical and allied products	1,227	87	338	8	120	3	119	-
Paints, varnishes, and colors	189	70	6	1	8	1	-	-
Miscellaneous chemical industries	1,187	90	277	8	122	2	22	1
Petroleum and coal products	8,262	461	537	18	125	1	22	1
Petroleum refining	3,213	475	531	12	65	2	21	1
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	119	14	15	-	-	-	-	-
Rubber products	119	14	15	-	-	-	-	-
Leather and leather products	86	8	11	1	7	1	-	-
Footwear industries, except rubber	86	8	11	1	7	1	-	-
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	56	7	7	1	4	-	-	-
Leather: tanned, curried, and finished	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Leather products, except footwear	48	7	4	-	-	-	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	3,691	187	261	16	197	1	87	-
Glass and glass products	1,455	155	130	14	60	1	23	-
Structural clay products	904	1	6	-	69	-	6	-
Other stone and clay products	963	89	41	2	68	-	22	-
Cement, & concr'te, gypsum, & plaster prod.	752	16	29	-	65	-	3	-
Cut stone and stone products	153	8	1	2	8	-	-	-
Pottery and related products	21	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Misc. nonmetallic mineral products	86	1	2	-	-	-	-	-
Iron and steel and their products	2,651	99	276	1	1	-	-	-
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	423	16	61	7	72	-	4	-
Other iron and steel products	2,228	83	214	7	54	-	12	-
Tin cans and other tinware	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous iron and steel industries	2,221	67	213	7	54	-	12	-
Nonferrous metals and their products	1,854	34	88	1	13	1	-	-
Nonferrous metal primary products	1,465	18	57	1	6	-	1	-
Clocks, watches, jewelry, and silverware	389	1	6	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products	327	16	25	-	-	-	-	-
Machinery	2,671	121	197	8	24	8	4	-
Electrical machinery and equipment	775	27	13	-	-	-	-	-
Machinery, except electrical	2,096	190	178	8	24	8	4	-
Agricultural machinery and tractors	136	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
Office and store machines, equip., and supplies	95	9	2	1	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous machinery	2,965	179	170	7	19	8	4	-
Transportation equipment	133	4	5	-	-	-	-	-
Aircraft and parts	89	12	32	1	9	-	3	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment	89	12	32	1	9	-	3	-
Ship and boat building and repairing	21	2	4	-	-	-	-	-
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	21	2	4	-	-	-	-	-

¹ Includes metal engraving (except for printing purposes), plating, and polishing.

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 17.—INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. EMERG.), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY COLOR AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

INDUSTRY	THE STATE - TOTAL				THE STATE - MINORITIES			
	Employed (except on public emergency work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (except on public emergency work)		Seeking work, experienced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Manufacturing—Con.								
Other manufacturing industries	699	136	89	12	21	8	10	3
Not specified metal industries	69	6	13	-	-	-	-	-
Scientific and photographic equip. and supplies	86	17	4	17	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	543	45	23	7	6	1	3	2
Not specified manufacturing industries	242	56	46	3	11	3	3	1
Transport, commun., and other public util.	26,075	4,497	3,720	129	1,280	45	869	3
Transportation	21,617	601	3,815	33	1,204	22	226	-
Air transportation	806	18	13	6	1	1	1	-
Railroads and railway express	9,096	159	908	10	621	3	83	-
Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops)	6,741	127	601	10	615	1	62	-
Railway express service	333	33	7	-	6	1	1	-
Street railways and bus lines	1,489	70	61	4	107	8	14	-
Trucking service and warehousing	5,640	101	1,086	204	204	8	184	8
Trucking service	6,037	186	894	6	183	8	50	-
Warehousing and storage	78	35	135	4	121	3	94	-
Water transportation	263	3	10	-	-	-	-	-
Other transportation	4,138	121	929	78	166	6	23	-
Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines	2,149	46	239	3	23	-	3	-
Taxicab service	1,599	47	125	1	121	3	12	-
Services incidental to transportation	258	13	23	-	20	1	6	-
Not specified transportation	107	19	7	8	2	-	-	-
Communication	2,164	3,339	129	84	61	17	6	1
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	1,897	3,255	129	78	107	17	4	1
Telephone (wire and radio)	1,456	3,108	47	73	49	16	3	-
Telegraph (wire and radio)	441	314	60	7	6	1	1	1
Radio broadcasting and television	267	68	28	6	-	-	-	-
Utilities	5,094	597	978	13	180	6	26	1
Electric light and power	3,990	545	136	6	31	4	7	-
Gas works and steam plants	1,118	160	50	4	6	2	1	-
Water and sanitary service	1,321	55	100	1	83	-	18	-
Wholesale and retail trade	64,371	39,012	5,689	3,411	4,262	1,029	559	123
Wholesale trade	16,379	1,938	958	83	336	21	40	4
Retail trade	69,192	37,074	4,671	3,328	3,926	1,008	519	121
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing	17,310	4,218	1,144	573	573	79	51	13
Food stores, except dairy products	16,093	4,004	1,027	112	540	170	49	11
Dairy products stores and milk retailing	1,217	214	91	3	38	3	3	-
General merchandise and variety stores	4,287	626	878	6,040	89	33	3	-
General merchandise stores	3,748	4,640	941	461	120	70	31	8
Limited price variety stores	465	1,409	94	158	20	28	2	1
Apparel and accessories stores	2,424	3,478	199	171	138	138	14	3
Apparel and accessories stores, exc. shoes	1,038	3,078	108	194	144	67	14	3
Shoe stores	599	102	50	37	7	1	1	-
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores	3,321	558	106	31	105	10	8	-
Furniture and home furnishings stores	1,997	360	74	21	96	11	12	-
Household appliances and radio stores	1,224	138	66	11	26	1	4	-
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	7,089	21	280	254	7	201	25	-
Filling stations	10,410	333	739	9	396	17	74	4
Drug stores	3,667	1,040	328	86	224	17	29	3
Eating and drinking places	7,170	6,457	1,073	1,373	683	660	238	238
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. material retail	3,704	515	879	12	117	8	13	-
Hardware and farm implement stores	3,328	368	86	5	41	3	-	-
Lumber and building material retailing	3,376	348	193	7	76	2	13	-
Other retail stores	5,161	2,597	177	202	202	56	38	-
Liquor stores	86	8	3	-	-	-	-	-
Retail florists	248	167	9	6	20	3	1	-
Jewelry stores	536	171	30	3	171	-	-	-
Fuel and ice retailing	1,071	38	123	1	31	-	19	-
Miscellaneous retail stores	5,732	1,297	69	28	24	4	1	-
Not specified retail trade	1,080	649	117	111	98	29	13	3
Finance, insurance, and real estate	11,313	5,141	406	178	674	186	71	6
Banking and other finance	4,608	1,631	114	43	121	7	7	-
Insurance and real estate	7,705	3,510	292	135	553	179	64	6
Insurance	3,533	1,447	112	38	121	10	6	-
Real estate	4,172	2,063	180	77	432	111	58	0
Business and repair services	13,369	724	1,800	40	214	13	159	3
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	6,259	129	1,059	11	774	7	153	1
Business and repair services, exc. automobile	8,010	595	741	29	130	6	16	1
Advertising	590	124	8	9	-	-	-	-
Business services, except advertising	1,102	297	108	19	27	4	6	1
Misc. repair services and hand trades	3,810	114	864	3	90	3	1	-
Personal services	15,043	60,249	1,459	3,410	4,227	10,064	746	2,218
Domestic service	2,864	27,321	973	4,706	1,015	11,654	422	2,078
Hotels and lodging places	8,203	2,923	871	1,333	860	871	86	86
Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services	3,167	3,039	194	168	157	89	82	13
Miscellaneous personal services	6,110	6,085	281	281	991	451	95	66
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.	4,383	941	458	88	439	77	61	5
Theaters and motion pictures	1,431	560	28	28	117	23	12	-
Miscellaneous amusement and recreation	2,952	381	345	34	242	50	49	4
Professional and related services	34,071	34,869	670	876	1,267	1,999	103	94
Educational services	12,330	10,504	233	201	1,080	1,891	408	70
Medical and other health services	4,764	5,079	85	237	325	351	30	20
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.	4,101	1,186	67	86	178	6	3	6
Charitable, religious, & membership organizations	4,171	1,280	119	42	545	61	89	1
Government	20,284	5,126	623	221	679	143	98	3
Postal service	3,940	624	33	6	94	27	3	-
National defense	3,294	56	31	3	106	1	3	-
Government (n. e. c.)	10,450	4,446	608	214	297	113	53	3
Federal government (n. e. c.)	3,497	1,448	75	15	159	30	30	3
State and local government (n. e. c.)	6,953	3,000	533	199	138	83	23	3
Industry not reported	7,859	3,092	11,159	2,100	1,100	296	2,279	281

- "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

3-5796

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 17.—INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. EMERG.) AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY COLOR AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

INDUSTRY	OKLAHOMA CITY - TOTAL				OKLAHOMA CITY - NONWHITE				TULSA - TOTAL				TULSA - NONWHITE			
	Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
All industries	51,988	54,164	8,978	2,500	4,505	3,971	1,416	619	30,085	17,792	4,031	1,062	3,744	3,490	888	820
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	581	25	5,005	10	85	1	29	1	709	17	2	2	56	—	25	1
Agriculture	511	54	508	10	83	1	29	1	706	17	2	2	55	—	25	1
Forestry, except logging	10	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
Fishery	9	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
Mining	2,783	169	450	3	13	1	5	—	4,081	1,044	302	85	88	—	4	—
Coal mining	2	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	29	—	24	—	2	—	1	—
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	2,746	169	440	3	13	1	5	—	3,946	1,044	270	85	16	—	2	—
Other mines and quarries	35	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	80	3	1	—	—	—	—	—
Sand and gravel production	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	1	2	—	—	—	—	—
Stone quarrying	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	1	2	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining	2	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not specified mining	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	2	—	—	—	1	—
Construction	2,223	78	1,294	0	216	1	188	1	2,607	89	694	18	275	2	197	7
Manufacturing	8,269	1,204	726	341	539	85	86	18	7,463	847	465	65	129	12	28	16
Food and kindred products	2,602	609	273	40	265	2	45	2	940	112	70	9	64	4	8	1
Bakery products	506	129	27	7	17	—	—	—	296	38	14	3	21	2	5	—
Beverage industries	231	10	18	10	—	—	—	—	161	7	80	—	8	—	—	—
Meat products	1,728	229	160	27	216	1	39	—	139	29	16	3	10	1	—	—
Other food industries	798	141	49	14	82	1	2	1	380	43	25	2	27	2	1	—
Cann & preserve, fruits, veg., and sea food	89	6	3	2	—	—	—	—	80	8	1	—	—	—	—	—
Confectionery	66	31	10	7	2	—	—	—	6	2	1	1	—	—	—	—
Dairy products	192	29	10	8	3	—	—	—	145	17	4	—	12	—	—	—
Grain-mill products	862	45	13	1	—	—	—	—	29	1	4	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous food industries	219	30	14	4	0	1	1	1	117	13	19	1	9	1	2	—
Tobacco manufactures	14	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Textile-mill products	21	8	1	1	1	1	—	—	77	61	6	1	1	—	1	—
Cotton manufactures	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	55	45	3	1	—	—	—	—
Silk and rayon manufactures	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Woolen and worsted manufactures	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Knit goods	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other textile-mill products	10	4	1	1	—	—	—	—	16	6	1	—	—	—	—	—
Dyeing and finishing textiles	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings	6	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	6	3	1	—	—	—	—	—
Hats, except cloth and millinery	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous textile goods	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not specified textile mills	2	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	78	97	18	27	—	—	—	13	88	47	5	32	—	2	—	16
Apparel and accessories	44	55	8	25	—	—	—	12	16	39	1	27	—	3	—	13
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	32	42	10	2	—	—	—	—	72	8	4	5	—	—	—	—
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	686	80	63	6	141	13	7	—	170	13	19	—	—	1	—	8
Logging	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sawmills and planing mills	94	2	18	—	—	—	—	—	32	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Furniture and store fixtures	998	44	25	4	156	13	7	—	92	8	4	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous wooden goods	129	8	18	2	1	—	—	—	32	6	3	—	—	—	—	—
Paper and allied products	54	28	2	2	1	—	—	—	33	2	1	—	—	—	—	—
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	14	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Paperboard containers and boxes	18	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous paper and pulp products	22	14	1	—	1	1	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	1,344	396	89	15	30	6	1	—	910	179	42	6	19	2	3	—
Chemicals and allied products	864	22	37	—	90	2	24	—	212	26	17	2	11	—	6	—
Rubber and allied products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other chemical and allied products	864	22	37	—	90	2	24	—	212	26	17	2	11	—	6	—
Paints, varnishes, and colors	35	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	35	6	1	1	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous chemical industries	828	22	39	—	49	2	24	—	177	20	16	1	11	—	6	—
Petroleum and coal products	852	23	36	2	3	—	—	—	1,941	180	132	4	8	1	5	—
Petroleum refining	841	20	34	—	—	—	—	—	1,940	178	130	4	8	1	4	—
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	11	3	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rubber products	24	3	1	—	—	—	—	—	27	1	2	—	—	—	—	—
Leather and leather products	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Footwear industries, except rubber	8	1	9	—	1	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	21	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Leather, tanned, curried, and finished	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Leather products, except footwear	19	1	2	—	1	—	—	—	3	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Stone, clay, and glass products	850	19	25	1	27	—	5	—	140	11	11	2	21	—	2	—
Glass and glass products	25	4	6	—	—	—	—	—	44	8	4	—	2	—	—	—
Structural clay products	32	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other stone and clay products	322	10	7	1	4	—	—	—	25	2	3	1	2	—	—	—
Cement, & conc. t. gypsum, & plaster prod.	89	8	4	1	4	—	—	—	30	1	2	1	2	—	—	—
Cast stone and stone products	34	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pottery and related products	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Misc. nonmetallic metal products	29	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Iron and steel and their products	687	81	68	5	10	—	1	—	1,040	40	86	8	25	4	—	—
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	36	5	2	—	—	—	—	—	205	11	22	—	16	—	3	—
Other iron and steel products	640	29	64	5	8	—	1	—	840	29	64	8	19	—	1	—
Tin cans and other tinware	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous iron and steel industries	648	29	64	3	8	—	—	—	839	28	64	8	17	—	1	—
Nonferrous metals and their products	80	8	2	—	—	—	—	—	122	9	12	—	8	1	—	—
Nonferrous metal primary products	6	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clocks, watches, jewelry, and silverware	14	1	1	—	1	—	—	—	26	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products	53	1	4	—	—	—	—	—	83	9	10	—	1	1	—	—
Machinery	715	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,862	188	36	6	—	—	—	—
Electrical machinery and equipment	128	14	3	—	—	—	—	—	68	9	4	—	3	—	—	—
Machinery, except electrical	586	28	42	1	7	—	—	—	1,488	186	32	2	—	—	—	—
Agricultural machinery and tractors	49	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Office and store machines, equip., and supplies	49	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	2	8	—	—	—	—	—
Machinery—transportation	492	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,616	188	36	6	—	—	—	—
Transportation equipment	178	0	14	—	9	—	1	—	1,040	10	24	1	4	—	1	—
Aircraft and parts	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	76	4	2	—	1	—	—	—
Automobiles and automobile equipment	168	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	94	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ship and boat building and repairing	11	8	1	—	—	—	—	—	22	8	1	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	2	—	—	1	—	1	—

¹ Includes metal engraving (except for printing purposes), plating, and polishing.

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 17.—INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. EMERG.) AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY COLOR AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

INDUSTRY	OKLAHOMA CITY - TOTAL				OKLAHOMA CITY - NONWHITE				TULSA - TOTAL				TULSA - NONWHITE			
	Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Manufacturing—Con.																
Other manufacturing industries	236	33	80	4	4	-	2	1	210	32	12	2	9	-	1	1
Not specified manufacturing industries	16	2	4	-	1	-	-	-	9	2	2	-	1	-	-	-
Scientific and photographic equip. and supplies	96	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	29	2	2	-	2	-	-	-
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	96	16	7	3	-	-	1	70	11	2	3	1	5	-	-	-
Not specified manufacturing industries	50	30	1	3	-	-	2	-	92	14	5	2	2	-	-	1
Transport, commun., and other public util.	5,126	890	975	33	290	6	22	-	3,631	595	244	16	232	12	26	-
Transportation	5,655	149	302	9	241	6	23	-	2,695	154	100	2	190	8	22	-
Air transportation	58	10	5	1	3	-	1	-	51	4	2	-	3	1	-	-
Railroads and railway express	1,026	27	66	3	109	1	9	-	820	29	47	1	82	-	-	-
Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops)	533	23	65	3	104	-	9	-	754	26	47	1	79	-	-	-
Railway express service	103	12	1	-	1	-	-	-	44	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Street railways and bus lines	447	12	10	2	30	2	2	-	325	15	10	-	97	2	2	-
Trucking service and warehousing	1,454	78	55	7	79	-	-	-	755	45	20	-	20	2	7	-
Trucking service	1,317	64	148	2	63	1	6	-	679	33	69	-	83	2	4	-
Warehousing and storage	117	9	10	-	14	-	2	-	77	10	9	1	5	-	-	-
Water transportation	6	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	5	1	2	-	-	-	-	-
Other transportation	602	17	59	1	28	1	2	-	745	59	59	1	50	4	5	-
Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines	99	1	22	-	2	-	-	-	217	30	33	1	4	-	-	-
Taxicab service	458	5	27	-	27	-	-	-	374	26	41	-	-	-	-	-
Services incidental to transportation	100	5	6	-	-	-	1	-	27	7	3	-	3	1	-	-
Not specified transportation	45	6	4	1	1	-	-	-	27	6	-	-	-	-	-	-
Communication	681	615	22	20	22	1	1	-	387	318	18	10	13	2	-	-
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	560	292	29	16	15	1	1	-	313	294	16	9	12	2	-	-
Telephone (wire and radio)	421	257	9	14	16	1	-	-	225	256	9	7	11	2	-	-
Telegraph (wire and radio)	147	65	21	2	3	-	-	-	90	38	7	2	1	-	-	-
Radio broadcasting and television	112	53	1	4	3	-	-	-	72	24	4	-	-	-	-	-
Utilities	484	116	45	4	17	-	2	-	549	124	38	3	13	2	4	-
Electric light and power	449	86	24	2	9	-	1	-	544	68	11	2	3	1	1	-
Gas works and steam plants	121	20	5	-	-	-	-	-	160	61	4	-	-	-	-	-
Water and sanitary services	199	0	16	1	8	-	1	-	163	15	13	-	14	-	-	-
Wholesale and retail trade	15,236	5,920	1,290	649	1,116	203	149	27	9,423	4,110	768	374	911	270	121	30
Wholesale trade	4,078	684	232	24	114	4	14	-	2,959	389	149	19	69	8	5	-
Retail trade	11,158	5,236	1,058	635	1,002	199	135	27	7,463	3,721	619	355	842	262	116	30
Food and dairy product, stores, and milk retail	2,459	523	170	30	109	10	8	-	1,463	310	121	21	154	9	13	-
Food stores, except dairy products	2,008	626	195	29	97	24	7	-	1,465	360	105	20	148	20	15	1
Meat and poultry stores	63	13	4	1	3	-	-	-	11	2	6	-	-	-	-	-
General merchandise and variety stores	673	1,262	69	184	60	29	12	1	804	863	41	76	36	25	1	3
General merchandise stores	319	1,122	68	170	57	28	12	1	348	761	20	11	22	16	-	-
Limited price variety stores	354	140	2	14	3	-	-	-	456	104	21	13	14	-	-	-
Apparel and accessories stores	570	249	28	63	49	17	9	-	416	273	13	45	27	4	-	-
Apparel and accessories stores, exc. shoes	444	217	43	60	40	17	4	-	337	250	4	43	25	27	4	1
Shoe stores	126	32	9	3	9	-	-	-	79	12	8	-	2	-	-	-
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores	721	146	31	4	17	2	1	-	492	109	30	10	27	3	-	-
Furniture and home furnishings stores	455	98	35	6	23	3	6	-	280	70	18	8	16	3	-	-
Household appliance and radio stores	273	30	19	7	8	1	1	-	172	30	12	2	6	-	-	-
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	1,233	127	1	6	65	49	6	-	63	43	6	-	43	-	-	-
Filling stations	1,043	33	143	1	138	0	10	1	765	12	80	1	133	2	24	1
Motor stores	763	233	38	34	27	2	2	-	415	174	60	15	46	6	1	-
Eating and drinking places	1,474	1,275	213	249	393	107	62	13	1,013	1,160	113	133	294	137	44	22
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. material retail	901	22	61	4	26	2	2	-	508	31	27	1	10	1	2	-
Hardware and farm implement stores	227	38	17	-	9	1	-	-	92	13	6	-	2	-	-	-
Lumber and building material retailing	674	16	44	4	17	1	-	-	411	20	21	1	8	1	2	1
Other retail stores	1,990	961	44	41	70	7	2	-	929	420	46	29	74	26	13	1
Liquor stores	11	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	7	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Retail florists	56	27	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	20	1	1	7	-	-	-
Jewelry stores	108	32	8	-	3	-	1	-	72	30	1	-	8	-	-	-
Fuel and oil retailing	174	17	17	-	11	-	4	-	130	4	5	-	12	-	-	-
Miscellaneous retail stores	261	247	21	21	21	2	2	-	232	22	27	2	23	10	4	-
Not specified retail stores	120	147	19	18	28	8	-	-	125	129	18	24	16	7	1	-
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3,201	1,722	121	78	166	55	16	2	2,314	1,118	118	41	194	41	31	1
Banking and other finance	1,030	501	88	19	22	-	-	-	692	273	33	5	15	2	2	-
Insurance and real estate	2,171	1,221	33	56	144	55	16	2	1,622	845	79	36	163	39	29	1
Insurance	1,214	636	38	16	16	3	1	-	834	190	36	14	52	12	12	-
Real estate	1,037	601	55	38	128	51	15	2	788	649	32	22	172	27	30	1
Business and repair services	2,066	280	217	11	216	3	31	1	1,469	133	161	2	143	3	26	-
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	1,204	27	127	2	129	3	21	1	813	17	101	-	120	1	22	-
Business and repair services, exc. automobile	153	73	12	4	1	-	2	-	656	116	60	2	17	2	4	-
Advertising	301	153	33	4	11	-	-	-	260	87	18	2	6	1	2	-
Business services, except advertising	278	58	34	1	15	-	-	-	209	16	30	-	11	1	2	-
Misc. repair services and hand trades	2,183	7,708	395	358	1,243	3,272	201	476	2,240	6,059	243	669	962	2,502	165	398
Personal services	603	4,999	127	725	31	9,466	523	102	423	5,676	101	179	42	2,255	27	37
Domestic service	113	829	121	66	422	290	76	32	639	444	73	33	230	214	95	17
Hotels and lodging places	656	719	47	33	36	15	4	-	494	505	26	32	30	80	4	1
Laundry, cleaning, and drying services	931	1,164	84	36	16	3	1	-	623	582	42	13	331	149	19	9
Miscellaneous personal services	278	865	126	82	100	17	19	2	214	100	69	16	109	11	21	4
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.	277	150	34	10	20	9	8	-	129	60	12	7	23	7	1	-
Theaters and motion pictures	501	106	72	12	70	8	10	2	365	60	56	9	87	4	10	1
Miscellaneous amusement and recreation	2,967	2,839	120	131	200	230	17	80	2,144	2,450	68	63	168	190	4	6
Professional and related services	702	1,699	40	94	63	158	10	16	600	1,850	13	29	66	124	1	2
Educational services	829	1,421	15	25	15	25	2	-	710	4	2	-	53	43	49	-
Medical and other health services	902	243	30	30	10	2	1	-	739	231	55	13	6	5	-	-
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.	495	214	15	15	82	18	4	-	210	207	9	8	53	12	2	1
Charitable, religious, & membership organizations	2,989	1,525	120	79	33	14	10	-	1,237	292	58	13	30	10	7	-
Government	444	54	6	-	13	3	1	-	214	16	3	-	7	-	-	-
Postal service	79	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	7	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
National defense	2,466	1,493	127	79	99	11	9	-	865	274	45	13	23	7	7	-
Government (n. e. c.)	2,282	1,489	126	78	90	10	9	-	173	63	10	3	6	2	2	-
Federal government (n. e. c.)	1,681	824	12	12	10	1	1	-	682	213	13	6	21	3	1	-
State and local government (n. e. c.)	2,008	1,130	115	66	80	11	8	-	1,083	413	32	12	21	35	100	27
Industry not reported	1,047	422	1,441	246	213	41	262	71	463	223	121	214	91	35	100	27

1 "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.



June 18, 1942

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
Bureau of the Census
Washington

Sixteenth Census of the
United States: 1940

Series P-13, No. 10

P O P U L A T I O N

INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD
AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE: 1940

OKLAHOMA

(The industry figures presented in this release apply to all persons 14 years old and over who were employed (except on public emergency work) or seeking work (except new workers) in the last week of March, 1940. Data on the industry distribution of employed workers were presented in condensed form for counties and urban places in the Second Series Bulletin for the State, and in the release designated P-8, No. 25).

Industry statistics for the State of Oklahoma were released today by Director J. C. Capt of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce. These figures relate to the 530,123 males and 128,616 females 14 years old and over who were employed on private or nonemergency government work the last week in March, 1940; and to the 61,100 males and 12,613 females 14 years old and over with previous work experience who were without employment of any kind, and were seeking work.

No attempt was made to classify by industry the 5,666 males and 2,855 females without work experience who were seeking work, nor was this tabulation made for the 50,980 males and 12,629 females who were engaged on public emergency work, such as that provided by WPA, NYA, and CCC. Even without these two classes, however, the industry statistics presented here cover 91.3 percent of the males and 90.1 percent of the females who were in the labor force in the last week of March, 1940.

The industry data presented in the accompanying table are shown in terms of the list of 132 industries used by the Bureau of the Census in 1940 in classifying the industrial returns made by

enumerators. For employed persons, the industries are those in which these persons were employed during the week of March 24-30, 1940; for those seeking work, the industries are those in which these persons were last employed full time for one month or more.

The industry classification used by the Bureau of the Census for 1940 differs from that used in previous censuses, because of revisions which were made in order to increase comparability between its industry statistics and those from other governmental and private sources. Because of this change in classification, and because the industry figures shown here do not cover all persons in the labor force, these 1940 figures cannot be compared directly with industry figures in the Census reports of 1930 and earlier years. Such comparison will be facilitated when the results of studies now under way are published.

More detailed industry statistics, including the cross-classifications of industry with race, age, class of worker, major occupation group, hours worked in the week of March 24-30, 1940, months worked in 1939, and duration of unemployment, will be presented later in the Third Series Bulletin for the State.

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 17.—INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. EMERG.) AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY COLOR AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940

INDUSTRY	THE STATE - TOTAL				THE STATE - NONMETAL			
	Employed (except on public emergency work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (except on public emergency work)		Seeking work, experienced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
All industries	550,123	129,616	61,100	12,613	39,560	17,546	9,325	3,146
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	212,699	3,683	15,570	993	18,944	658	2,560	149
Agriculture	212,496	5,632	13,308	993	18,921	633	2,544	149
Forestry, except logging, and fishery	118	3	69	-	13	-	16	-
Forestry, except logging	118	1	61	-	13	-	13	-
Fishery	79	2	6	-	8	-	1	-
Mining	32,954	8,005	9,803	56	323	8	135	3
Coal mining	1,908	18	1,136	3	45	-	43	1
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	29,742	5,010	3,421	53	191	9	28	-
Metal mining	2,827	30	459	1	45	-	8	-
Other mines and quarries	857	13	137	1	33	1	33	1
Sand and gravel production	265	6	21	-	14	-	3	-
Stone quarrying	210	7	136	1	37	1	29	-
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining	95	-	19	-	-	-	-	-
Not specified mining	27	-	16	-	1	-	1	-
Construction	24,317	341	11,816	56	1,405	8	1,649	13
Manufacturing	45,384	4,904	2,797	471	2,141	83	446	133
Food and kindred products	10,444	1,908	908	96	476	15	94	4
Bakery products	8,062	267	181	13	69	9	26	-
Beverage industries	1,112	49	101	-	29	1	-	-
Meat products	8,708	506	844	83	351	2	33	1
Other food industries	4,608	686	377	46	103	8	20	3
Cann & preserv. fruits, veg., and sea food	124	56	21	12	6	2	1	-
Confectionery	196	61	38	12	7	1	1	-
Dairy products	1,373	213	70	9	30	1	8	-
Grain-mill products	1,774	131	114	2	24	-	4	-
Miscellaneous food industries	1,039	208	129	13	29	4	10	2
Tobacco manufactures	54	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Textile-mill products	606	348	70	13	10	3	21	1
Cotton manufactures	313	321	63	12	15	1	21	-
Silk and rayon manufactures	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	11	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Knit goods	19	5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other textile-mill products	32	20	4	2	4	-	-	-
Dyeing and finishing textiles	8	5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings	14	-	4	-	-	-	-	-
Hats, except cloth and millinery	8	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous textile goods	10	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not specified textile mills	12	7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	191	454	26	430	1	13	2	122
Apparel and accessories	125	307	15	393	1	17	1	118
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	66	247	8	12	-	2	-	2
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	4,610	214	705	12	1,015	30	103	11
Logging	1,779	119	199	2	390	3	60	1
Sawnmill and planing mills	2,459	56	374	8	419	1	9	28
Furniture and store fixtures	934	98	87	1	145	14	1	-
Miscellaneous wooden goods	466	62	45	2	58	-	2	-
Paper and allied products	1,080	166	10	3	6	2	2	-
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	83	3	10	-	-	-	-	-
Paperboard containers and boxes	100	43	7	3	2	-	1	-
Miscellaneous paper and pulp products	33	17	1	-	-	-	-	-
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	5,198	1,055	283	43	62	10	9	-
Chemicals and allied products	1,227	97	283	3	128	3	119	-
Rayon and allied products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other chemical and allied products	1,226	97	283	3	128	3	119	-
Paints, varnishes, and colors	99	7	6	1	5	-	-	-
Miscellaneous chemical industries	1,127	90	277	2	123	3	118	-
Petroleum and coal products	6,963	461	237	13	53	1	22	1
Petroleum refining	6,913	476	231	13	43	2	21	1
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rubber products	119	14	8	-	-	-	-	-
Leather and leather products	86	8	11	1	7	1	1	-
Footwear industries, except rubber	1,137	80	12	6	1	-	-	-
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	56	7	9	1	6	-	-	-
Leather: tanned, curried, and finished	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Leather products, except footwear	46	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	2,621	167	231	15	197	1	29	-
Glass and glass products	1,425	155	120	14	60	1	6	-
Structural clay products	904	4	60	-	69	-	8	-
Other stone and clay products	962	38	41	-	68	-	9	-
Cement, & conc'te, gypsum, & plaster prod.	732	16	29	-	55	-	2	-
Cut-stone and stone products	133	6	11	-	-	-	-	-
Pottery and related products	21	3	2	-	-	-	-	-
Misc. nonmetallic mineral products	25	1	2	-	-	-	-	-
Iron and steel and their products	2,631	96	275	1	19	-	14	-
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	423	16	51	-	73	-	6	-
Other iron and steel products	3,208	80	224	7	54	-	12	-
Tin cans and other tinware	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous iron and steel industries	2,221	80	223	7	54	-	12	-
Nonferrous metals and their products	1,854	34	86	1	13	1	1	-
Nonferrous metal primary products	1,464	16	57	1	6	-	-	-
Clocks, watches, jewelry, and silversware	54	1	6	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products	337	13	23	-	-	-	-	-
Machinery	2,271	217	197	8	210	4	4	-
Electrical machinery and equipment	275	27	19	-	4	-	-	-
Machinery, except electrical	2,096	190	178	8	206	3	4	-
Agricultural machinery and tractors	136	4	16	-	-	-	-	-
Office and store machines, equip., and supplies	93	7	2	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous machinery	2,963	179	170	7	19	3	4	-
Transportation equipment	1,464	26	47	-	-	-	-	-
Aircraft and parts	133	4	3	-	-	-	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment	289	12	32	1	7	-	3	-
Ship and boat building and repairing	67	2	4	-	-	-	-	-
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	27	2	4	-	-	-	-	-

¹ Includes metal engraving (except for printing purposes), plating, and polishing.

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 17.—INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. EMERG.), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY COLOR AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

INDUSTRY	THE STATE—TOTAL				THE STATE—METROPOLITAN			
	Employed (except on public emergency work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (except on public emergency work)		Seeking work, experienced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Manufacturing—Con.								
Other manufacturing industries.	699	126	59	12	21	8		3
Not specified metal industries.	689	6	13	—	—	—	—	—
Scientific and photographic equip. and supplies.	60	17	6	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.	343	45	23	7	6	1	3	—
Not specified manufacturing industries.	842	56	46	5	11	2	5	1
Transport, communic., and other public util.	28,975	4,497	2,720	129	1,303	45	289	2
Air transportation.	31,617	601	2,815	23	1,404	28	556	—
Railroads and railway express.	9,096	159	808	10	621	2	62	—
Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops).	9,741	199	810	10	615	1	62	—
Railway express service.	525	22	7	—	6	1	1	—
Street railways and bus lines.	1,459	70	61	4	107	5	14	—
Trucking service and warehousing.	5,440	251	1,086	20	204	5	184	—
Warehousing and storage.	6,097	196	694	6	188	5	30	—
Water transportation.	563	25	129	4	121	3	54	—
Other transportation.	78	8	10	—	—	—	—	—
Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines.	4,136	121	929	16	166	6	89	—
Tobacco service.	2,149	46	29	3	23	2	—	—
Services incidental to transportation.	1,689	47	125	1	121	5	13	—
Not specified transportation.	1,003	19	22	—	20	1	6	—
Communication.	1,107	19	7	—	8	—	—	—
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).	2,164	5,829	129	64	61	17	6	1
Telephone (wire and radio).	1,697	5,866	107	79	25	17	4	1
Telephone (wire and radio).	1,456	5,108	47	72	49	16	3	—
Radio broadcasting and television.	441	164	60	7	6	1	1	—
Utilities.	5,094	597	976	12	180	6	55	1
Electric light and power.	3,798	545	126	8	21	4	7	—
Gas works and steam plants.	1,145	140	30	4	2	2	—	—
Water and sanitary service.	1,051	95	100	1	28	—	—	—
Wholesale and retail trade.	84,571	29,012	5,629	2,411	4,268	1,029	559	125
Wholesale trade.	16,379	1,958	956	23	256	21	40	4
Retail trade.	68,192	27,054	4,673	2,388	3,956	1,008	519	121
Food and dry prod. stores, and milk retailg.	12,470	4,412	1,142	372	175	10	11	—
Food stores, except dairy products.	16,039	4,024	1,027	112	540	170	49	11
Dairy products stores and milk retailing.	1,217	134	91	5	38	5	27	—
General merchandise and variety stores.	4,287	6,049	1,866	649	876	28	82	—
General merchandise stores.	3,742	4,640	1,411	463	126	70	21	6
Limited price variety stores.	465	1,409	34	122	28	22	2	1
Apparel and accessories stores, exc. shoes.	2,424	2,475	128	199	171	66	16	3
Shoe stores.	1,085	1,073	154	144	67	14	12	—
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores.	3,821	553	180	38	105	11	12	—
Furniture and house furnishings stores.	1,997	568	114	79	44	10	8	—
Household appliance and radio stores.	1,824	286	66	31	26	1	4	—
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.	7,028	584	220	81	290	7	261	—
Filling stations.	10,410	525	709	21	566	17	74	4
Drug stores.	5,467	1,040	224	22	17	9	3	—
Eating and drinking places.	1,170	8,857	1,072	861	226	94	—	—
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. material retail.	5,704	514	279	12	117	5	13	—
Hardware and farm implement stores.	3,252	569	86	5	41	8	—	—
Lumber and building material retailing.	3,276	240	177	7	16	2	12	—
Other retail stores.	4,961	2,457	424	177	228	56	30	4
Liquor stores.	36	2	2	—	—	—	—	—
Retail florists.	248	127	9	6	20	—	1	—
Jewelry stores.	556	3	171	3	—	—	8	—
Fuel and ice retailing.	1,071	96	129	1	51	—	19	—
Miscellaneous retail stores.	5,758	1,267	137	65	24	4	7	—
Not specified retail trade.	1,386	113	111	20	29	13	2	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate.	11,818	5,111	406	176	674	126	71	6
Banking and other finance.	4,456	1,621	114	43	161	7	7	—
Insurance and real estate.	7,902	8,460	292	135	118	142	64	6
Insurance.	5,622	1,447	99	26	39	10	6	—
Real estate.	2,278	2,013	120	77	461	111	56	6
Business and repair services.	12,569	784	1,900	40	914	12	169	3
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.	8,359	199	1,059	11	794	7	158	1
Business and repair services, exc. automobile.	5,010	585	411	29	120	6	15	1
Advertising.	1,598	124	29	8	—	—	—	—
Business services, except advertising.	1,102	307	106	19	27	4	6	1
Misc. repair services and hand trades.	2,810	114	264	3	90	2	9	—
Personal services.	12,848	40,749	1,459	5,410	4,277	12,064	746	2,810
Domestic service.	8,864	37,801	973	4,706	1,212	11,664	422	2,778
Hotels and lodging places.	8,202	8,793	204	1,223	860	277	64	—
Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services.	2,127	2,029	194	162	157	89	22	13
Miscellaneous personal services.	6,810	8,086	281	88	971	451	97	66
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.	4,228	961	426	88	459	79	61	5
Theaters and motion pictures.	1,451	558	22	22	117	29	12	—
Miscellaneous amusement and recreation.	2,777	403	245	66	242	50	49	—
Professional and related services.	24,071	26,869	670	676	1,247	1,999	108	94
Educational services.	12,230	18,504	295	301	1,080	1,371	40	70
Medical and other health services.	4,794	5,479	85	227	525	351	20	80
Legal, engineering, and mine, professional serv.	2,120	1,162	67	65	178	6	1	—
Charitable, religious, & membership organizations.	4,101	1,280	119	42	545	61	29	1
Government.	50,294	5,126	623	221	679	143	56	5
Postal service.	3,940	604	25	6	94	27	2	—
National defense.	5,294	36	2	1	128	—	—	—
Government (n. e. c.).	10,200	4,494	626	214	297	110	53	3
Federal government (n. e. c.).	8,427	1,440	144	73	139	20	10	—
State and local government (n. e. c.).	5,495	3,045	482	140	158	90	43	—
Industry not reported.	7,859	2,076	11,169	2,106	1,100	296	2,079	301

¹ "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 17.—INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. EMERG.), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY COLOR AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

INDUSTRY	OKLAHOMA CITY - TOTAL				OKLAHOMA CITY - NONWHITE				TULSA - TOTAL				TULSA - NONWHITE			
	Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
All industries	51,982	54,164	5,978	2,500	4,502	2,971	1,349	619	38,025	17,893	4,001	1,662	3,374	3,490	688	820
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	321	85	8	10	85	1	1	1	209	17	156	8	24	—	25	1
Agriculture	311	84	308	10	82	1	39	1	205	17	156	8	23	—	26	1
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	10	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Forestry, except logging	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fishery	3	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
Mining	2,702	169	450	5	15	1	3	—	4,081	1,044	308	25	83	—	4	—
Coal mining	2	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	29	—	24	—	8	—	1	—
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	2,746	169	440	5	15	1	3	—	3,945	1,044	270	25	15	—	3	—
Metal mining	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other mines and quarries	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	80	3	1	—	2	—	—	—
Sand and gravel production	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	33	1	2	—	2	—	—	—
Stone quarrying	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	1	3	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining	8	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
Not specified mining	2	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	3	—	—	—	1	—
Construction	2,829	76	1,294	8	215	1	188	1	3,687	89	924	18	275	2	197	7
Manufacturing	6,259	1,804	726	141	339	26	98	18	7,463	847	463	55	169	13	26	19
Food and kindred products	2,608	609	278	60	260	2	45	2	390	112	75	8	66	4	8	1
Bakery products	506	119	39	7	17	—	—	—	268	33	14	2	21	3	5	—
Beverage industries	298	12	—	—	10	—	—	—	161	7	20	—	8	—	—	—
Meat products	1,795	289	160	27	215	1	99	1	198	29	16	2	10	1	—	—
Other food industries	730	141	49	14	28	1	2	1	280	43	25	2	27	3	2	1
Cann'g and preserve, fruits, vgg., and sea food	89	5	2	4	8	—	—	—	8	2	1	1	2	—	—	—
Confectionery	66	21	10	7	2	—	—	—	148	17	4	—	12	—	—	—
Dairy products	198	29	10	3	8	—	—	—	99	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Grain-mill products	860	45	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous food industries	218	20	14	4	8	1	1	1	117	15	19	1	9	1	2	—
Tobacco manufactures	14	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Textile-mill products	21	8	1	1	1	1	—	—	77	51	6	1	1	—	—	—
Cotton manufactures	7	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Silk and rayon manufactures	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Woolen and worsted manufactures	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Knit goods	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other textile-mill products	10	4	1	1	—	1	—	—	18	6	1	—	—	—	—	—
Dyeing and finishing textiles	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings	6	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	6	3	1	—	—	—	—	—
Hats, except cloth and millinery	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous textile goods	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not specified textile mills	2	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	78	77	18	27	—	—	—	15	88	47	3	22	—	2	—	16
Apparel and accessories	42	55	8	23	—	—	—	12	16	39	1	27	—	2	—	13
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	36	22	10	4	—	—	—	—	72	8	2	21	—	8	—	3
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	685	80	62	5	141	13	7	—	170	18	13	—	—	1	—	2
Logging	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sawmills and planing mills	94	8	18	—	—	—	—	—	62	1	6	—	—	—	—	—
Furniture and store fixtures	298	44	25	4	136	13	7	—	92	6	4	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous wooden goods	121	30	18	2	4	—	—	—	36	6	3	—	—	—	—	—
Paper and allied products	54	28	2	3	1	2	—	—	52	6	1	—	—	—	—	—
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	14	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Paperboard containers and boxes	18	10	2	—	—	—	—	—	12	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous paper and pulp products	22	14	1	—	1	—	—	—	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	1,344	296	89	15	20	6	1	—	910	179	42	6	17	8	2	—
Chemicals and allied products	284	23	27	—	50	2	24	—	312	26	17	2	11	—	6	—
Drugs and allied products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other chemical and allied products	284	23	27	—	50	2	24	—	312	26	17	2	11	—	6	—
Paints, varnishes, and colors	32	1	4	—	1	—	—	—	35	6	1	1	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous chemical industries	252	22	23	—	49	2	24	—	277	20	16	1	11	—	6	—
Petroleum and coal products	232	23	36	2	5	—	—	—	1,941	180	133	4	8	1	5	—
Petroleum refining	11	20	34	3	5	—	—	—	1,935	170	130	4	8	1	4	—
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	221	3	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rubber products	24	3	1	—	—	—	—	—	27	1	1	—	—	—	—	—
Leather and leather products	24	3	1	—	—	—	—	—	27	1	1	—	—	—	—	—
Footwear industries, except rubber	8	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	7	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	21	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Leather, tanned, curried, and finished	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Leather products, except footwear	17	1	2	—	1	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stone, clay, and glass products	250	15	28	1	27	—	5	—	140	11	11	1	21	—	2	—
Glass and glass products	26	4	6	—	—	—	—	—	44	8	4	—	2	—	—	—
Structural clay products	82	1	—	—	20	—	—	—	59	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other stone and clay products	133	10	7	1	4	—	—	—	59	2	3	1	2	—	—	—
Cement, & conc'g, gypsum, & plaster prod.	89	8	4	—	4	—	—	—	30	1	2	—	—	—	—	—
Cast stone and stone products	24	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pottery and related products	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Misc. nonmetallic mineral products	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Iron and steel and their products	687	81	60	3	10	—	1	—	1,040	40	25	2	22	—	4	—
Blas furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	36	2	3	—	2	—	—	—	805	11	83	—	16	—	3	—
Other iron and steel products	449	39	1	—	8	—	—	—	640	29	54	2	17	—	1	—
Tin cans and other tinware	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous iron and steel industries	648	29	54	3	8	—	1	—	839	28	64	8	17	—	1	—
Nonferrous metals and their products	85	2	3	—	1	—	—	—	122	8	12	—	5	1	—	—
Nonferrous metal primary products	5	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clocks, watches, jewelry, and silverware	15	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	26	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products	63	1	4	—	—	—	—	—	86	8	10	—	1	—	—	—
Machinery	715	89	71	—	—	—	—	—	1,853	233	105	6	—	—	—	—
Electrical machinery and equipment	120	14	5	—	—	—	—	—	68	9	4	—	2	—	—	—
Machinery, except electrical	595	28	66	1	7	—	—	—	1,885	184	51	8	4	1	1	—
Agricultural machinery and tractors	40	2	40	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Office and store machines, equip., and supplies	49	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	2	8	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous machinery	463	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,836	48	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation equipment	178	8	14	—	5	—	1	—	204	10	14	1	4	—	1	—
Aircraft and parts	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	76	4	2	—	1	—	—	—
Automobiles and automobile equipment	148	8	12	—	3	—	—	—	64	1	1	—	—	—	—	—
Ship and boat building and repairing	11	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	22	3	1	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	2	—	—	1	—	—	—

¹ Includes metal engraving (except for printing purposes), plating, and polishing.

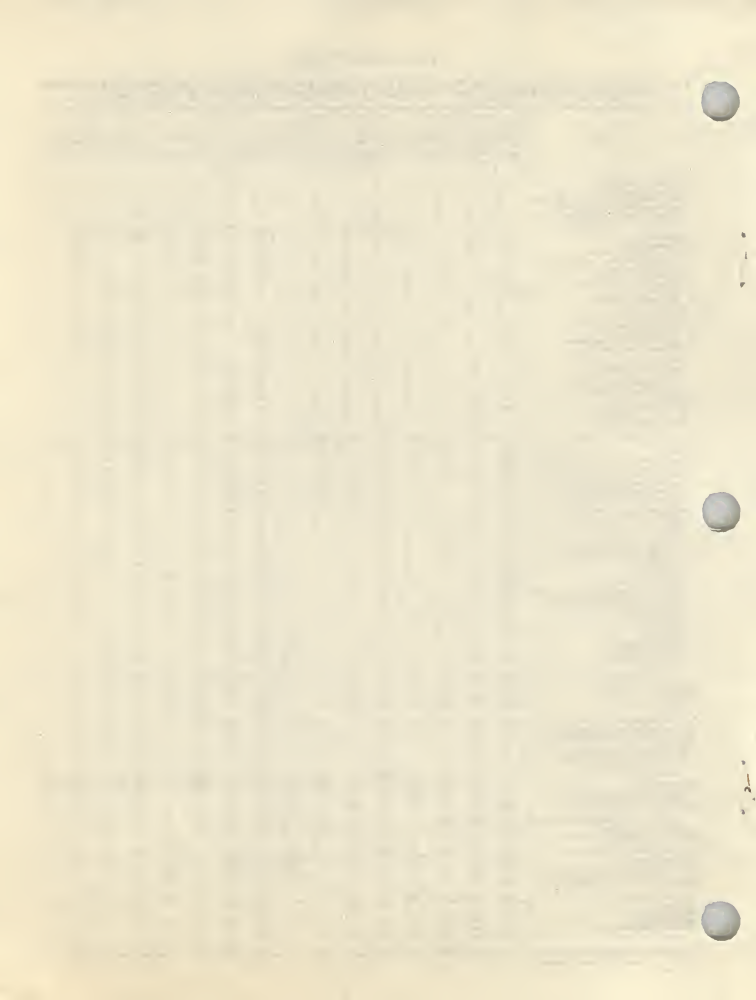
THE LABOR FORCE

Table 17.—INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. EMERG.), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY COLOR AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

INDUSTRY	OKLAHOMA CITY—TOTAL				OKLAHOMA CITY—NONWHITE				TULSA—TOTAL				TULSA—NONWHITE			
	Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Manufacturing—Con.																
Other manufacturing industries.....	386	55	80	4	4	—	2	1	210	32	13	3	9	—	1	1
Not specified metal industries.....	15	9	4	—	1	—	—	—	15	9	2	—	1	—	1	—
Scientific and photographic equip. and supplies	26	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	29	8	3	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	95	15	7	2	—	—	1	—	73	11	8	1	5	—	—	—
Not specified manufacturing industries	80	28	1	2	—	—	—	—	99	14	3	2	2	—	—	1
Transport, commun., and other public util.	5,188	860	978	33	280	6	28	—	3,631	995	244	16	235	15	66	—
Transportation	2,655	149	200	9	241	5	23	—	2,055	154	190	2	130	8	25	—
Air transportation.....	95	10	6	1	9	—	1	—	51	4	2	—	1	—	1	—
Railroads and railway express.....	1,038	37	46	2	109	1	9	—	808	29	47	1	82	—	6	—
Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops)	935	35	52	5	106	—	8	—	744	28	47	1	79	—	6	—
Railway express service.....	103	12	1	—	1	—	—	—	44	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Street railways and bus lines.....	447	12	10	2	30	2	2	—	355	13	10	—	37	2	2	—
Trucking service and warehousing	1,454	72	158	3	—	—	—	—	735	45	70	7	38	2	7	—
Trucking service.....	1,317	64	148	2	63	1	6	—	679	23	69	—	23	2	4	—
Warehousing and storage.....	117	9	10	—	14	—	—	—	77	10	9	1	5	—	—	—
Water transportation.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other transportation.....	682	17	59	1	38	1	5	—	745	39	39	1	50	4	5	—
Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines.....	97	1	22	—	—	—	—	—	317	38	38	1	4	—	—	—
Tractab service.....	458	6	27	—	9	1	4	—	379	6	34	—	6	—	—	—
Services incidental to transportation.	100	5	5	—	—	—	1	—	27	7	2	—	5	1	—	—
Not specified transportation.....	45	6	4	1	1	—	—	—	27	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Communication	651	513	35	20	25	1	1	—	367	316	18	10	12	2	—	—
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).	568	509	28	14	19	1	1	—	315	274	14	9	12	8	—	—
Telephone (wire and radio).....	481	387	8	14	16	1	—	—	225	256	9	7	11	2	—	—
Telegraph (wire and radio).....	147	65	21	2	2	—	—	—	90	38	7	2	1	—	—	—
Radio broadcasting and television.	113	41	3	—	—	—	—	—	12	24	4	1	1	—	—	—
Utilities	845	115	45	4	17	—	2	—	249	124	38	3	18	2	4	—
Electric light and power.....	446	86	24	2	9	—	1	—	244	68	11	2	3	1	1	—
Gas works and steam plants.....	151	20	5	—	—	—	—	—	140	41	4	—	1	—	—	—
Water and sanitary services.....	199	0	16	1	8	—	1	—	163	15	13	—	14	—	—	—
Wholesale and retail trade	15,056	5,920	1,923	649	1,116	203	149	27	9,485	4,210	768	374	911	270	121	30
Wholesale trade	4,008	534	232	84	114	4	14	—	2,923	559	149	19	69	8	5	—
Retail trade.....	11,048	5,386	1,691	565	1,002	199	135	9	6,562	3,651	619	255	842	262	116	30
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retail.	2,363	645	218	30	108	24	9	—	1,437	392	171	21	156	29	15	—
Food stores, except dairy products.....	2,008	524	195	29	97	24	9	—	2,145	360	165	20	120	28	10	—
Dairy products stores and milk retailing	113	21	9	—	—	—	—	—	128	32	5	—	—	—	—	—
General merchandise and variety stores.	673	1,292	69	104	65	29	15	—	1,304	405	41	76	54	25	1	3
General merchandise stores.....	579	1,130	65	170	97	28	12	—	1,240	361	20	71	22	16	—	—
Limited price variety stores.....	94	162	5	34	68	1	3	—	54	144	21	5	32	9	—	—
Apparel and accessories stores	570	549	58	35	49	17	5	—	415	378	12	43	42	27	4	—
Apparel and accessories stores, exc. shoes	414	517	43	30	40	17	4	—	379	360	4	43	35	27	4	—
Shoe stores.....	156	32	9	3	9	—	—	—	79	12	8	—	—	—	—	—
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores	751	149	33	13	3	—	—	—	492	109	33	10	22	—	—	—
Furniture stores.....	656	98	36	6	23	3	5	—	380	75	18	8	16	3	—	—
Household appliance and radio stores	275	50	19	7	—	—	—	—	172	30	12	2	6	—	1	—
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	1,023	137	68	8	—	—	—	—	864	65	—	—	—	—	—	—
Filling stations.....	1,048	33	145	1	138	5	16	1	765	13	80	1	133	2	24	1
Drug stores.....	775	259	68	36	57	5	5	—	615	174	50	15	46	6	1	—
Eating and drinking places.....	1,444	1,376	13	249	329	107	62	19	1,015	1,168	119	159	234	127	64	22
Hardware, farm, and bldg. material retail.	901	92	51	4	86	2	2	—	503	31	27	1	10	1	2	—
Hardware and farm implement stores.	237	38	17	—	9	1	—	—	92	12	6	—	2	—	—	—
Lumber and building material retailing.	664	50	44	4	17	1	—	—	411	80	21	1	8	1	—	—
Other retail stores.....	1,390	961	81	41	70	9	2	—	921	425	46	29	74	26	13	1
Liquor stores.....	11	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	7	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Retail florists.....	56	27	5	—	—	—	—	—	41	29	1	1	7	2	—	—
Jewelry stores.....	108	32	8	2	5	—	1	—	72	25	1	—	8	—	—	—
Fuel and oil retailing.....	174	17	17	—	11	—	4	—	130	4	5	—	12	—	4	—
Miscellaneous retail stores.....	261	947	19	81	—	—	—	—	207	282	8	—	13	10	7	1
Not specified retail trade.....	180	147	19	18	20	—	—	—	136	129	18	20	84	13	7	1
Finance, insurance, and real estate.	3,851	1,782	121	79	166	55	15	2	2,314	1,118	112	41	190	41	31	1
Banking and other financial services.	1,030	501	28	19	28	—	—	—	682	279	33	5	15	2	2	—
Insurance and real estate.....	1,821	1,281	93	50	144	55	15	2	1,432	839	79	36	155	39	29	—
Insurance.....	1,514	880	16	16	130	56	16	2	1,280	760	36	18	125	27	27	—
Real estate.....	2,097	601	55	33	128	31	13	8	795	549	52	23	172	39	20	1
Business and repair services.	2,085	280	217	11	216	2	23	1	1,469	135	161	2	145	2	26	—
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	1,504	87	137	8	189	3	31	1	613	17	101	—	138	1	23	—
Business and repair services, exc. automobile	312	25	15	—	—	—	—	—	856	115	50	2	17	2	4	—
Advertising.....	153	75	15	—	—	—	—	—	89	15	12	—	—	—	—	—
Business services, except advertising	351	153	38	4	11	—	—	—	260	67	18	2	6	1	2	—
Mail, repair service and hand trades	278	28	54	1	15	—	—	—	309	16	30	—	11	1	2	—
Personal services	5,185	7,705	398	958	1,845	2,992	201	476	2,360	6,039	944	669	968	2,905	145	298
Domestic service.....	263	4,997	127	725	513	9,965	425	564	4,776	101	379	43	815	2,257	27	27
Hotels and lodging places.....	915	829	131	66	458	290	76	22	689	544	70	25	230	214	55	17
Laundry, cleaning, and drying services.	635	712	47	30	36	15	4	—	494	505	26	32	38	30	4	1
Miscellaneous personal services.....	921	1,166	84	79	884	101	8	—	943	854	54	43	151	265	16	—
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.	778	265	108	23	100	27	18	2	314	200	58	16	109	11	11	8
Theaters and motion pictures.....	279	158	94	10	80	9	8	—	125	40	13	7	22	7	1	1
Miscellaneous amusement and recreation.	501	106	73	18	70	8	10	2	385	60	56	9	87	4	10	1
Professional and related services	2,987	2,839	180	191	200	230	17	80	2,144	2,450	68	85	168	190	4	5
Educational services.....	731	1,499	40	94	63	158	10	16	500	1,280	18	29	65	124	1	8
Medical and other health services.....	839	1,402	15	45	24	47	2	—	765	1,015	12	28	38	42	47	—
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.	902	945	50	30	10	8	1	—	759	231	56	15	6	—	—	—
Charitable, religious, & membership organizations	495	314	18	13	68	18	4	—	310	207	9	8	55	12	2	1
Government	2,989	1,583	150	79	55	14	10	—	1,257	222	32	15	30	10	7	—
Postal service.....	444	54	6	—	15	8	1	—	314	16	3	—	7	3	—	—
National defense.....	79	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Government (n. e. c.).....	2,465	1,495	127	79	39	11	9	—	865	274	46	15	23	7	7	—
Federal government.....	92	285	4	—	—	—	—	—	175	63	10	3	2	—	—	—
State and local government (n. e. c.)	2,008	1,150	115	56	22	11	9	—	685	211	35	8	21	5	6	—
Industry not classified	1,047	422	1,241	246	212	41	865	71	463	335	231	214	91	35	189	57

1. "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

5-2777



June 20, 1942

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Sixteenth Census of the
United States: 1940

Series P-13, No. 11

P O P U L A T I O N

INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD
AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE: 1940

VIRGINIA

(The industry figures presented in this release apply to all persons 14 years old and over who were employed (except on public emergency work) or seeking work (except new workers) in the last week of March, 1940. Data on the industry distribution of employed workers were presented in condensed form for counties and urban places in the Second Series Bulletin for the State, and in the release designated P-8, No. 29).

Industry statistics for the State of Virginia were released today by Director J. C. Capt of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce. These figures relate to the 722,026 males and 211,032 females 14 years old and over who were employed on private or nonemergency government work the last week in March, 1940; and to the 39,457 males and 14,257 females 14 years old and over with previous work experience who were without employment of any kind, and were seeking work.

No attempt was made to classify by industry the 7,523 males and 4,675 females without work experience who were seeking work, nor was this tabulation made for the 24,047 males and 8,272 females who were engaged on public emergency work, such as that provided by WPA, NYA, and CCC. Even without these two classes, however, the industry statistics presented here cover 96.0 percent of the males and 94.6 percent of the females who were in the labor force in the last week of March, 1940.

The industry data presented in the accompanying table are shown in terms of the list of 132 industries used by the Bureau of the Census in 1940 in classifying the industrial returns made by

enumerators. For employed persons, the industries are those in which these persons were employed during the week of March 24-30, 1940; for those seeking work, the industries are those in which these persons were last employed full time for one month or more.

The industry classification used by the Bureau of the Census for 1940 differs from that used in previous censuses, because of revisions which were made in order to increase comparability between its industry statistics and those from other governmental and private sources. Because of this change in classification, and because the industry figures shown here do not cover all persons in the labor force, these 1940 figures cannot be compared directly with industry figures in the Census reports of 1930 and earlier years. Such comparison will be facilitated when the results of studies now under way are published.

More detailed industry statistics, including the cross-classifications of industry with race, age, class of worker, major occupation group, hours worked in the week of March 24-30, 1940, months worked in 1939, and duration of unemployment, will be presented later in the Third Series Bulletin for the State.

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 17.—INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. EMERG.), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY COLOR AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940

INDUSTRY	THE STATE - TOTAL				THE STATE - NONWHITE			
	Employed (except on public emergency work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (except on public emergency work)		Seeking work, experienced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
All industries	722,086	511,032	39,457	14,257	161,704	72,892	14,801	7,668
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	212,936	9,707	7,382	1,865	54,329	4,764	2,364	1,176
Agriculture	212,059	9,658	6,800	1,252	52,596	4,729	2,305	1,168
Forestry, except logging	6,799	59	488	13	1,743	29	269	12
Forestry, except logging	11	11	68	12	20	1	23	1
Fishery	6,417	79	469	1	1,782	56	246	11
Mining	24,055	111	1,458	7	1,238	10	121	2
Coal mining	20,006	90	1,145	2	1,194	6	108	—
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	43	1	1	—	—	—	—	—
Metal mining	660	4	34	—	10	—	—	—
Other mines and quarries	259	25	255	—	4	—	—	—
Sand and gravel production	259	3	21	—	742	4	75	2
Stone quarrying	2,246	10	161	—	496	2	52	1
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining	480	6	32	—	106	2	10	2
Not specified mining	61	3	11	—	17	—	4	—
Construction	47,944	593	7,602	59	8,267	51	2,064	22
Manufacturing	145,772	41,909	6,853	2,603	33,371	6,808	2,920	1,216
Food and kindred products	12,539	3,204	998	461	2,847	1,586	464	214
Bakery products	1,444	439	188	19	310	6	50	2
Beverage industries	1,870	132	99	8	274	7	32	1
Meat products	1,703	298	87	12	485	26	22	—
Other food industries	6,527	605	612	422	1,859	979	290	312
Cann & preserve, fruits, veg., and sea food	55	611	266	1,423	1,194	999	118	150
Confectionery	3	1,006	140	188	705	1,001	118	150
Dairy products	35	3	139	22	161	4	14	—
Grain-mill products	989	76	69	4	78	6	6	—
Miscellaneous food industries	705	204	76	15	191	13	23	8
Tobacco manufactures	1,501	7,218	996	942	2,010	3,616	737	884
Textile-mill products	15,287	13,219	450	453	254	343	46	22
Cotton manufactures	7,943	5,292	201	130	254	343	46	22
Silk and rayon manufactures	3,562	2,097	174	100	708	168	—	—
Woolen and worsted manufactures	1,094	22	25	13	98	13	6	—
Knit goods	2,545	4,138	69	102	86	126	—	—
Other textile-mill products	1,410	521	55	15	112	42	4	—
Dyeing and finishing textiles	13	13	13	—	24	—	—	—
Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings	457	130	14	2	45	—	—	—
Hats, except cloth and millinery	11	11	2	—	1	—	—	—
Miscellaneous textile goods	71	13	2	—	8	—	—	—
Not specified textile mills	512	273	21	10	15	7	1	—
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	1,896	7,282	91	435	248	321	12	19
Apparel and accessories	1,442	7,235	66	385	165	261	7	14
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	454	1047	25	50	77	90	5	5
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	37,120	776	1,849	99	12,089	99	859	10
Logging	4,076	27	239	27	1,065	27	45	16
Sawmills and planing mills	21,043	699	1,094	28	7,090	73	39	—
Furniture and store fixtures	9,121	228	315	11	841	10	568	22
Miscellaneous wooden goods	2,039	228	211	39	1,906	112	147	44
Paper and allied products	6,213	842	842	47	2,050	9	2	—
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	5,543	293	195	10	1,162	10	121	2
Paperboard containers and boxes	284	—	9	16	138	—	22	1
Miscellaneous paper and pulp products	262	258	6	21	50	2	2	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	9,980	1,472	158	50	331	52	10	—
Chemicals and allied products	17,459	3,159	330	76	2,172	328	226	9
Rayon and allied products	5,970	2,121	209	37	630	26	16	8
Other chemical and allied products	7,869	527	221	19	2,542	99	208	6
Paints, varnishes, and colors	2,281	86	84	—	291	—	—	—
Miscellaneous chemical industries	7,601	801	81	1	207	1	—	—
Petroleum and coal products	643	21	21	19	2,115	30	207	6
Petroleum refining	340	13	7	—	81	—	7	4
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	300	8	14	—	228	—	—	—
Rubber products	578	208	12	3	1	1	—	—
Leather and leather products	5,563	5,159	172	42	806	12	15	—
Footwear industries, except rubber	12,074	1,481	70	23	43	8	—	—
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	1,509	347	102	19	163	—	—	—
Leather, tanned, curried, and finished	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Leather products, except footwear	1,063	238	63	—	108	4	14	—
Stone, clay, and glass products	4,439	122	280	9	1,128	3	77	2
Glass and glass products	509	13	22	2	64	—	1	—
Structural clay products	1,012	112	70	1	604	—	43	—
Other stone and clay products	2,919	118	188	2	515	1	1	—
Cement, & concrete, gypsum, & plaster prod.	466	99	22	2	421	—	—	—
Cut-stone and stone products	79	79	22	—	44	—	—	—
Pottery and related products	199	2	12	—	17	—	—	—
Misc. nonmetallic mineral products	4,819	224	224	—	23	—	—	—
Iron and steel and their products	4,449	19	301	10	770	1	69	1
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	4,410	19	292	8	771	1	70	1
Other iron and steel products	14	—	9	—	—	—	—	—
Tin cans and other tinware	2,446	14	2	—	7	—	—	—
Miscellaneous iron and steel industries	6,446	122	199	6	664	6	53	—
Nonferrous metals and their products	691	42	44	—	115	3	—	—
Nonferrous metal primary products	110	13	2	—	63	—	—	—
Clocks, watches, jewelry, and silversware	170	11	3	—	20	—	—	—
Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products	611	29	29	—	32	—	—	—
Machinery	1,831	114	85	9	190	1	6	—
Electrical machinery and equipment	886	87	—	—	175	1	9	—
Machinery, except electrical	1,545	77	65	3	14	—	—	—
Agricultural machinery and tractors	238	10	2	—	89	1	—	—
Office and store machines, equip., and supplies	1,377	63	50	3	116	—	—	—
Miscellaneous machinery	2,170	43	212	7	4,174	28	90	1
Transportation equipment	21,444	469	212	7	4,174	28	90	1
Aircraft and parts	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Automobiles and automobile equipment	1,879	89	2	—	24	—	—	—
Ship and boat building and repairing	19,244	418	250	5	417	24	87	1
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	417	13	21	—	23	—	4	—

¹ Includes metal engraving (except for printing purposes), plating, and polishing.

THE LABOR FORCE

3

Table 17.—INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. EMERG.), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY COLOR AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

INDUSTRY	THE STATE—TOTAL				THE STATE—MINORITY			
	Employed (except on public emergency work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (except on public emergency work)		Seeking work, experienced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Manufacturing—Con.								
In manufacturing industries	5,046	5	241	50	661	75	128	23
In specified metal industries	255	1	19	5	35	1	8	—
Scientific and photographic equip. and supplies	520	13	14	7	75	1	1	—
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	470	206	40	7	34	15	8	—
Not specified manufacturing industries	1,587	313	170	40	500	62	115	23
Transport, communication, and other public util.	38,673	5,227	2,004	97	12,623	154	707	7
Transportation	49,474	1,697	1,676	29	11,625	122	645	7
Air transportation	325	22	9	1	17	3	1	1
Railroads and railway express	30,529	1,100	690	17	7,480	50	250	1
Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops)	29,918	1,067	679	17	7,322	37	256	1
Railway express service	610	31	11	—	88	13	—	—
Street railways and bus lines	8,744	124	59	4	222	13	16	—
Trucking service and warehousing	6,194	226	453	8	1,740	13	123	3
Trucking service	7,424	171	274	6	1,514	11	151	—
Warehousing and storage	750	85	29	3	226	3	28	—
Water transportation	5,435	136	353	1	2,750	34	204	1
Other transportation	2,043	82	63	8	308	5	13	—
Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tactical service	1,418	31	57	4	176	3	10	1
Services incidental to transportation	435	31	7	1	114	1	5	—
Not specified transportation	194	30	7	—	—	—	—	—
Communication	2,995	2,654	107	49	120	17	10	—
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	2,329	2,764	95	49	103	17	—	—
Telephone (wire and radio)	1,803	2,556	85	49	69	13	6	—
Radio broadcasting and television	507	208	10	—	13	4	3	—
Telegraph (wire and radio)	286	70	12	—	18	—	—	—
Utilities	7,004	696	234	13	988	13	52	—
Electric light and power	4,472	238	167	6	398	5	18	—
Gas works and steam plants	965	122	28	—	196	0	12	—
Water and sanitary services	1,567	46	65	2	397	3	22	—
Wholesale and retail trade	86,658	20,228	4,134	1,754	12,514	3,014	1,499	243
Wholesale trade	15,425	2,106	809	142	3,170	529	318	54
Retail trade	71,453	18,773	3,255	1,612	11,344	2,275	1,181	189
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retail.	13,465	3,473	1,074	88	2,765	265	215	16
Food stores, except dairy products	17,969	3,374	995	77	2,441	254	258	18
Dry goods stores and milk retailing	1,495	139	171	11	80	17	—	—
General merchandise and variety stores	6,482	3,338	234	640	778	230	62	16
General merchandise stores	6,117	7,081	210	545	745	214	59	11
Limited price variety stores	365	1,547	14	108	34	14	3	—
Apparel and accessories stores, exc. shoes	2,010	2,775	143	168	456	110	42	9
Shoe stores	2,316	2,563	101	128	309	107	34	8
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores	894	213	41	47	87	27	6	1
Furniture and home furnishings stores	2,517	684	144	408	346	213	8	—
Household appliance and radio stores	2,458	454	94	14	268	33	31	3
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	1,099	170	30	5	38	3	—	—
Filling stations	5,430	499	107	83	114	3	—	—
Drug stores	7,284	230	254	7	834	24	29	—
Eating and drinking places	3,230	916	126	49	615	35	21	—
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. material retail.	5,144	401	107	15	741	7	47	3
Hardware and farm implement stores	1,940	219	39	6	175	3	3	—
Lumber and building material retailing	3,201	278	140	9	565	5	36	1
Other retail stores	11,465	2,121	238	165	2,378	156	263	0
Liquor stores	404	8	4	—	20	14	6	—
Retail florists	394	191	18	6	60	6	1	—
Jewelry stores	773	297	9	9	107	6	7	—
Fuel and ice retailing	2,145	180	305	9	1,273	33	215	1
Miscellaneous retail stores	2,833	1,072	107	107	543	26	36	—
Not specified retail trade	1,534	1,458	143	109	266	76	33	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	19,284	5,209	255	99	1,920	610	108	14
Banking and other finance	4,178	3,023	64	34	291	103	8	—
Insurance and real estate	9,411	8,205	291	61	1,699	507	103	11
Insurance	5,910	5,243	237	37	308	127	14	—
Real estate	3,501	1,079	154	23	1,311	370	89	11
Business and repair services	11,267	594	567	33	1,516	22	109	6
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	7,268	102	24	4	1,118	11	108	1
Business and repair services, exc. automobile	3,495	414	163	29	398	21	27	5
Advertising	269	14	14	7	12	—	1	—
Business services, except advertising	267	806	48	18	33	13	13	4
Misc. repair services and hand trades	2,479	41	121	4	223	8	54	1
Personal services	21,601	76,716	1,089	5,263	11,966	50,613	1,197	4,143
Domestic services	7,130	57,911	764	4,840	5,281	42,613	1,603	3,965
Hotels and lodging places	4,458	4,313	403	1,203	2,807	1,293	312	80
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services	4,143	4,455	199	168	1,250	2,067	90	101
Miscellaneous personal services	5,665	5,011	175	900	1,997	1,103	36	8
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.	4,078	635	413	39	1,190	150	148	10
Theaters and motion pictures	1,217	454	58	19	295	100	15	7
Miscellaneous amusement and recreation	3,761	371	267	22	930	80	133	5
Professional and related services	23,127	30,265	267	640	5,283	5,661	164	199
Educational services	9,640	20,190	184	333	2,498	4,443	54	24
Medical and other health services	6,003	8,421	112	216	1,445	1,118	76	27
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.	3,109	1,309	61	61	146	58	1	—
Charitable, religious, & membership organizations	3,474	1,267	60	46	289	66	38	—
Government	56,454	9,267	449	141	2,968	256	61	6
Postal service	4,588	549	41	8	871	32	3	—
National defense	30,000	439	117	1	4,128	32	35	—
Government (n. c. c.)	21,858	2,148	907	123	1,897	189	30	5
Federal government (n. c. c.)	11,771	1,595	130	78	412	30	19	—
State and local government (n. c. c.)	9,667	2,973	161	61	975	118	16	—
Industry not reported	9,719	8,291	6,339	2,098	3,748	651	2,259	600

1 "N. c. c." means not elsewhere classified.

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 17.—INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. EMERG.), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY COLOR AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

INDUSTRY	NORFOLK - TOTAL				NORFOLK - NONWHITE				RICHMOND - TOTAL				RICHMOND - NONWHITE			
	Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
All countries	45,467	15,254	2,115	1	11,679	7,798	1,115	973	59,326	31,884	4,537	2,545	14,620	12,569	2,869	1,598
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	517	103	53	9	176	95	41	67	194	13	60	5	95	4	36	4
Agriculture	865	102	46	66	161	95	26	67	191	13	60	5	92	4	36	4
Forestry, except logging, and fishery	58	1	9	-	17	-	5	-	2	1	-	-	8	-	1	-
Forestry, except logging	46	1	8	-	17	-	5	-	2	1	-	-	8	-	1	-
Fishery	4	1	0	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mining	80	1	8	-	6	-	1	-	44	2	5	1	17	-	3	1
Coal mining	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	3	-	-	-	-	-
Crust petroleum and natural gas production	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Metal mining	14	1	2	-	6	-	-	-	41	2	2	1	17	-	1	1
Other mines and quarries	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21	1	-	-	6	-	-	-
Sand and gravel production	14	1	2	-	6	-	-	-	41	2	2	1	17	-	1	1
Stone quarrying	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	1	1	-	8	-	-	-
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	3	-	-	1	1	-	-	1
Not specified mining	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Construction	711	7	309	10	636	12	149	7	4,632	105	954	4	1,873	9	441	-
Manufacturing	7,974	1,880	848	98	1,810	216	174	42	14,118	7,876	1,847	623	3,993	2,476	679	654
Food and kindred products	429	880	72	31	536	55	34	18	1,805	510	188	87	415	61	47	6
Bakery products	429	880	72	31	536	55	34	18	1,805	510	188	87	415	61	47	6
Beverage products	41	16	8	1	29	80	5	1	652	803	45	9	98	88	13	8
Meat products	12	30	6	1	30	11	3	-	131	135	8	21	11	7	1	-
Other food industries	27	26	6	1	30	11	3	-	131	135	8	21	11	7	1	-
Cann & preserve, fruits, veg., and sea food	10	27	26	28	111	21	15	12	402	139	29	10	109	8	15	5
Confectionery	31	6	4	9	3	-	-	-	60	23	4	4	21	4	8	2
Dairy products	22	8	1	12	-	-	-	-	109	35	4	-	21	1	2	-
Grain-mill products	9	10	6	1	34	4	5	-	136	70	15	5	33	1	9	2
Miscellaneous food industries	9	10	6	1	34	4	5	-	136	70	15	5	33	1	9	2
Tobacco manufactures	8	4	1	5	6	4	1	5	3,905	4,395	584	679	3,065	2,367	407	596
Textile-mill products	115	258	8	10	30	26	2	5	217	73	1	7	11	1	8	3
Cotton manufactures	115	258	8	10	30	26	2	5	217	73	1	7	11	1	8	3
Silk and rayon manufactures	17	149	1	4	2	2	-	-	-	-	1	3	3	1	1	1
Woolen and worsted manufactures	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Knit goods	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other textile-mill products	56	45	4	8	28	24	1	2	177	59	8	1	9	-	-	-
Dyeing and finishing textiles	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	14	3	-	-	-	-	-
Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hats, except cloth and millinery	49	0	-	-	2	-	-	-	10	2	-	-	1	-	-	-
Miscellaneous textile goods	9	6	1	2	-	24	-	-	66	34	2	1	2	-	-	-
Not specified textile mills	9	6	1	2	-	24	-	-	66	34	2	1	2	-	-	-
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	199	313	6	89	43	93	-	15	698	732	23	42	71	11	2	9
Apparel and accessories	127	178	4	17	6	26	-	4	250	546	9	20	51	5	9	9
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	187	141	2	72	37	67	-	9	143	186	14	22	20	6	2	9
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	528	49	69	10	517	6	8	56	9	785	14	13	20	6	2	9
Lumber	528	49	69	10	517	6	8	56	9	785	14	13	20	6	2	9
Furniture	175	7	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sawmills and planing mills	175	7	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Furniture and store fixtures	100	16	10	2	27	2	1	19	390	10	36	8	128	-	29	2
Miscellaneous wooden goods	196	26	28	7	98	5	29	4	217	21	22	1	49	2	5	-
Paper and allied products	81	11	0	-	-	-	-	-	884	217	67	7	244	-	-	-
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	19	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,204	494	94	84	390	5	30	1
Paperboard containers and boxes	11	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	684	167	37	7	19	1	19	1
Miscellaneous paper and pulp products	11	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	572	168	32	5	110	1	17	1
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	688	63	9	-	49	10	-	-	1,202	431	65	12	24	1	2	-
Chemicals and allied products	654	89	32	5	814	2	26	2	1,874	363	66	10	185	14	15	8
Rayon and allied products	654	89	32	5	814	2	26	2	1,874	363	66	10	185	14	15	8
Other chemical and allied products	654	89	32	5	814	2	26	2	1,874	363	66	10	185	14	15	8
Paints, varnishes, and colors	646	8	-	-	1	-	-	-	415	115	42	4	17	18	11	1
Miscellaneous chemical industries	646	8	-	-	1	-	-	-	415	115	42	4	17	18	11	1
Petroleum and coal products	68	9	36	6	315	2	26	2	437	110	19	4	113	12	11	1
Petroleum refining	76	8	1	-	6	-	-	-	40	9	2	-	5	1	-	-
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	12	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	14	8	-	-	3	1	-	-
Rubber products	26	7	1	-	4	-	-	-	14	8	-	-	3	1	-	-
Leather and leather products	7	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	106	15	14	1	27	-	1	-
Footwear industries, except rubber	7	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	106	15	14	1	27	-	1	-
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	3	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	24	2	3	-	6	-	-	-
Leather: tanned, curried, and finished	2	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	81	2	8	-	21	8	4	-
Leather products, except footwear	2	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	61	11	9	-	11	-	3	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	140	9	3	-	94	-	-	-	316	17	28	3	-	-	14	1
Glass and glass products	9	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	62	4	6	-	-	-	-	-
Structural clay products	126	6	-	-	4	-	-	-	131	6	17	-	-	-	14	1
Other stone and clay products	11	3	-	-	1	-	-	-	19	9	0	-	26	-	-	-
Cement, & concrete, gypsum, & plaster prod.	11	3	-	-	1	-	-	-	62	4	6	-	-	-	-	-
Cut-stone and stone products	9	1	-	-	4	-	-	-	43	2	5	-	-	-	-	-
Pottery and related products	15	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	12	2	-	-	5	-	-	-
Misc. nonmetallic mineral products	165	9	4	-	10	-	-	-	459	44	22	1	28	-	-	-
Iron and steel and their products	183	11	14	-	37	-	-	-	699	107	90	7	226	3	86	1
Blair furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	11	3	3	-	6	-	-	-	117	9	14	2	32	1	8	1
Other iron and steel products	172	8	14	-	31	-	-	-	582	98	74	5	228	8	88	8
Tin cans and other containers	192	8	14	-	36	-	-	-	113	60	6	9	7	-	1	-
Miscellaneous iron and steel industries	192	8	14	-	36	-	-	-	669	38	60	-	196	2	27	-
Nonferrous metals and their products	146	13	6	-	7	9	1	-	193	18	6	-	-	-	-	-
Nonferrous metal primary products	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Clocks, watches, jewelry, and silversware	87	11	-	-	2	3	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous nonmetallic metal products	58	2	6	-	5	8	-	-	165	12	6	-	-	-	-	-
Machinery	165	9	4	-	10	-	-	-	459	44	22	1	28	-	-	-
Electrical machinery and equipment	150	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	109	17	3	1	8	-	-	-
Machinery, except electrical	15	8	-	-	8	-	-	-	250	27	19	-	17	-	-	-
Agricultural machinery and tractors	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	27	2	-	-	1	-	-	-
Office and store machines, equip., and supplies	129	5	4	-	0	-	-	-	49	6	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous machinery	129	5	4	-	0	-	-	-	244	19	18	-	-	-	-	-
Transportation equipment	3,620	91	72	3	527	8	11	1	2,300	27	22	-	18	3	1	-
Aircraft and parts	666	14	14	-	14	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment	2,061	76	56	8	512	8	10	1	81	22	9	-	3	-	-	-
Ship and boat building and repairs	9	2	1	-	1	-	-	-	4	4	-	-	6	-	-	-
Railroad and mass transportation equipment	9	2	1	-	1	-	-	-	4	4	-	-	6	-	-	-

* Includes metal engraving (except for printing purposes), plating, and polishing.

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 17.—INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. EMERG.) AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY COLOR AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

INDUSTRY	HOSPITAL - TOTAL				HOSPITAL - NONWHITE				RICHMOND - TOTAL				RICHMOND - NONWHITE			
	Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Manufacturing—Con.																
Other manufacturing industries.	220	41	41	1	117	10	34		345	90	24	3	49	9	0	1
Net specified metal industries.	14	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	146	36	11	2	20	-	-	-
Scientific and photographic equip. and supplies.	14	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	39	6	8	-	2	-	-	-
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.	25	8	5	-	4	2	2	-	79	23	5	8	9	3	2	3
Net specified manufacturing industries.	167	21	36	1	109	6	32	-	89	25	6	3	34	2	-	-
Transport, commun., and other public util.	7,758	976	308	9	8,006	40	170	4	7,045	919	306	27	1,202	24	120	2
Transportation.	6,771	825	285	9	8,545	40	164	4	5,560	844	269	12	1,232	21	123	2
Air transportation.	16	9	1	1	9	1	-	-	1	7	1	2	-	-	-	-
Railroads and railway express.	2,321	121	49	8	645	7	36	-	3,311	262	116	5	779	15	49	1
Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops).	2,343	175	48	2	610	7	25	-	3,495	240	110	5	735	15	49	1
Railway express service.	70	9	1	-	12	-	-	-	113	2	6	-	34	-	-	-
Street railways and bus lines.	324	9	4	-	35	8	3	-	577	37	12	2	63	2	1	-
Trucking service and warehousing.	590	30	38	1	235	9	15	-	344	52	22	2	202	2	29	1
Trucking service.	455	13	10	1	174	8	8	-	603	39	60	2	246	2	29	1
Warehousing and storage.	135	15	10	-	52	1	7	-	141	14	12	-	56	-	6	-
Water transportation.	3	14	197	1	1,912	26	119	1	130	6	30	-	72	2	25	-
Other transportation.	-	33	6	4	18	-	-	-	293	12	17	8	37	-	-	-
Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines.	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Taxicab service.	114	8	5	2	6	-	-	-	144	5	15	1	28	-	8	-
Services incidental to transportation.	47	7	1	2	6	1	-	-	22	4	1	2	7	-	-	-
Not specified transportation.	-	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	23	6	1	-	2	-	-	-
Communication.	274	308	7	-	15	5	1	-	473	479	23	14	31	1	3	-
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).	241	328	6	-	11	5	1	-	394	456	32	14	26	1	3	-
Telephone (wire and radio).	171	179	6	-	10	5	1	-	389	408	3	11	23	1	3	-
Telegraph (wire and radio).	37	27	4	-	1	8	-	-	108	54	19	3	3	-	3	-
Radio broadcasting and television.	37	6	1	-	4	-	-	-	79	33	1	-	5	-	2	-
Utilities.	712	43	10	-	145	8	-	-	1,012	76	14	1	99	2	2	-
Electric light and power.	450	37	8	-	68	3	4	-	601	56	6	1	75	2	1	-
Gas works and steam plants.	64	2	1	-	23	-	-	-	161	16	4	-	1	-	1	-
Water and sanitary services.	190	3	1	-	56	4	-	-	249	4	6	-	2	-	1	-
Wholesale and retail trade.	9,751	3,495	892	204	2,503	563	219	30	10,758	5,976	1,051	452	2,154	677	474	63
Wholesale trade.	1,547	301	27	2	566	123	33	19	2,072	502	150	19	528	17	65	1
Retail trade.	8,204	3,194	865	177	1,937	441	186	41	8,686	4,776	896	403	2,599	660	409	62
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retail.	2,143	438	123	6	666	79	65	1	2,849	640	285	22	569	74	100	-
Food stores, except dairy products.	1,990	395	113	6	671	73	63	1	2,568	303	272	19	529	69	71	-
Dairy products and milk retailing.	153	43	9	-	15	-	2	-	287	55	13	2	33	3	9	-
General merchandise and variety stores.	354	723	17	58	101	32	10	3	302	1,776	76	200	310	103	36	7
General merchandise stores.	359	638	16	56	29	10	10	3	302	1,543	72	185	299	99	35	7
Limited price variety stores.	25	100	1	6	5	2	-	-	42	123	1	14	6	1	1	-
Apparel and accessories stores.	599	208	22	16	108	30	18	2	595	499	46	24	115	29	14	2
Apparel and accessories stores, exc. shoes.	452	149	19	17	94	29	9	2	448	432	23	20	100	10	10	1
Shoe stores.	137	59	4	14	14	1	-	-	147	66	14	4	16	-	4	1
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores.	453	89	16	4	76	7	3	2	542	104	38	2	96	12	10	-
Furniture and house furnishings stores.	348	70	10	4	66	7	4	2	455	85	30	2	80	10	12	-
Household appliances and radio.	160	19	6	-	10	-	-	-	136	19	10	-	8	1	-	-
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.	466	49	8	1	29	1	2	-	498	79	36	5	46	-	-	-
Fitting stations.	322	10	12	9	79	2	-	-	724	16	16	-	170	1	17	-
Drug stores.	595	133	8	2	111	9	12	3	121	42	19	12	123	17	25	2
Eating and drinking places.	647	726	28	64	342	259	23	28	855	148	103	114	401	621	73	20
Hardware, farm, impl., and bldg. material retail.	352	45	8	1	56	1	-	-	323	83	42	4	117	3	17	1
Hardware and farm implement stores.	184	17	-	-	1	-	-	-	165	27	12	1	35	2	3	-
Lumber and building material retailing.	268	28	8	1	39	1	4	-	159	56	36	4	112	1	14	1
Other retail stores.	1,041	830	41	18	387	31	36	2	1,469	431	164	19	318	23	100	-
Liquor stores.	29	1	-	-	4	-	-	-	10	4	3	-	1	-	-	-
Retail florists.	19	21	-	1	11	8	-	-	60	19	4	1	22	1	2	-
Jewelry stores.	117	46	1	-	11	8	-	-	148	34	5	2	24	-	1	-
Fuel and ice retailing.	287	25	21	-	207	47	1	-	476	41	39	2	210	4	89	-
Miscellaneous retail stores.	287	118	13	2	21	5	5	-	676	233	34	7	124	15	10	-
Not specified retail trade.	168	109	6	14	41	6	-	-	1	145	31	22	7	21	3	6
Finance, insurance, and real estate.	1,559	944	64	8	422	190	18	1	3,027	1,760	102	46	617	249	42	6
Banking and other finance.	408	150	6	2	27	5	-	-	908	300	17	17	100	46	4	2
Insurance and real estate.	1,151	394	58	6	395	185	17	2	2,119	1,210	59	29	529	86	38	4
Insurance.	503	150	11	2	27	5	1	-	1,245	308	56	21	142	66	8	-
Real estate.	600	194	47	4	358	123	16	1	784	302	49	6	287	124	35	4
Business and repair services.	815	60	23	-	154	5	15	-	1,097	120	73	13	179	6	25	3
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.	468	9	25	-	125	-	11	-	579	20	43	3	151	3	16	1
Business and repair services, exc. automobile.	347	19	29	-	89	-	4	-	518	100	30	11	62	3	8	-
Advertising.	94	10	2	-	1	-	-	-	79	22	5	2	8	-	1	-
Business services, except advertising.	119	46	1	-	11	8	-	-	148	34	5	2	24	-	1	-
Min. repair services and hand trades.	194	7	11	-	28	8	-	-	209	9	14	1	37	1	1	-
Personal services.	1,708	7,145	102	720	1,089	5,087	97	62	3,916	19,927	325	918	2,039	8,046	260	820
Domestic service.	268	8,529	43	679	356	5,344	42	439	823	7,970	141	756	774	6,552	154	740
Hotels and lodging places.	848	454	24	21	239	230	31	16	776	893	89	27	572	324	77	16
Laundry, cleaning, and drying services.	440	495	14	17	212	226	10	14	779	340	53	24	325	702	131	46
Miscellaneous personal services.	520	545	17	24	271	169	34	2	820	822	64	22	448	330	77	16
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.	425	126	45	5	163	24	25	-	557	127	47	13	208	45	18	5
Theaters and motion pictures.	138	65	6	2	49	37	4	1	359	70	19	9	71	54	2	3
Miscellaneous amusement and recreation.	285	59	39	3	114	7	21	1	128	67	30	4	132	12	16	2
Professional and related services.	1,402	3,310	13	54	945	506	6	16	2,332	4,278	70	124	674	952	45	34
Educational services.	269	1,074	5	56	88	888	9	12	603	1,805	19	46	191	567	12	10
Medical and other health services.	234	850	4	25	121	123	2	2	735	1,743	75	2	279	362	22	10
Legal, engineering, and architectural services.	315	16	2	9	2	2	-	-	458	221	13	13	12	5	1	-
Charitable, religious, & membership organizations.	303	167	2	3	127	42	1	-	556	469	13	14	191	85	10	3
Government.	11,776	399	36	4	927	24	8	-	8,000	1,277	53	84	221	26	6	1
Postal service.	236	12	9	-	105	6	1	-	234	19	11	1	161	6	3	1
National defense.	9,269	39	9	-	710	8	7	-	770	9	6	-	1	-	-	-
Government (n. e. c.).	2,051	331	11	4	119	9	-	-	3,977	1,553	36	39	39	30	2	2
Federal government (n. e. c.).	1,288	69	3	1	82	2	-	-	408	34	12	15	6	2	1	-
State and local government (n. e. c.).	883	26	8	3	36	9	-	-	1,969	1,027	24	24	32	27	1	1
Industry not reported.	455	125	207	164	238	48	212	22	254	164	348	119	123	23	95	33

1 "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

5-15720

June 20, 1942

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
Bureau of the Census
Washington

Sixteenth Census of the
United States: 1940

Series P-13, No. 11

POPULATION

INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD
AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE: 1940

VIRGINIA

(The industry figures presented in this release apply to all persons 14 years old and over who were employed (except on public emergency work) or seeking work (except new workers) in the last week of March, 1940. Data on the industry distribution of employed workers were presented in condensed form for counties and urban places in the Second Series Bulletin for the State, and in the release designated P-8, No. 29).

Industry statistics for the State of Virginia were released today by Director J. C. Capt of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce. These figures relate to the 722,026 males and 211,032 females 14 years old and over who were employed on private or nonemergency government work the last week in March, 1940; and to the 39,457 males and 14,257 females 14 years old and over with previous work experience who were without employment of any kind, and were seeking work.

No attempt was made to classify by industry the 7,523 males and 4,675 females without work experience who were seeking work, nor was this tabulation made for the 24,047 males and 8,272 females who were engaged on public emergency work, such as that provided by WPA, NYA, and CCC. Even without these two classes, however, the industry statistics presented here cover 96.0 percent of the males and 94.6 percent of the females who were in the labor force in the last week of March, 1940.

The industry data presented in the accompanying table are shown in terms of the list of 132 industries used by the Bureau of the Census in 1940 in classifying the industrial returns made by

enumerators. For employed persons, the industries are those in which these persons were employed during the week of March 24-30, 1940; for those seeking work, the industries are those in which these persons were last employed full time for one month or more.

The industry classification used by the Bureau of the Census for 1940 differs from that used in previous censuses, because of revisions which were made in order to increase comparability between its industry statistics and those from other governmental and private sources. Because of this change in classification, and because the industry figures shown here do not cover all persons in the labor force, these 1940 figures cannot be compared directly with industry figures in the Census reports of 1930 and earlier years. Such comparison will be facilitated when the results of studies now under way are published.

More detailed industry statistics, including the cross-classifications of industry with race, age, class of worker, major occupation group, hours worked in the week of March 24-30, 1940, months worked in 1939, and duration of unemployment, will be presented later in the Third Series Bulletin for the State.

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 17.—INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. EMERG.), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY COLOR AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940

INDUSTRY	THE STATE - TOTAL				THE STATE - NONMETE			
	Employed (except on public emergency work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (except on public emergency work)		Seeking work, experienced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
All industries	722,026	211,028	39,457	14,257	161,704	72,728	14,801	7,628
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	9,856	9,707	7,353	1,265	54,320	4,754	2,264	1,176
Agriculture	218,063	9,639	6,890	1,232	52,296	4,729	2,295	1,128
Forestry, except logging and fishery	6,799	69	628	11	1,742	25	209	12
Forestry, except logging	6,796	11	625	1	1,740	1	208	1
Fishery	6,417	29	460	18	1,728	54	246	11
Mining	24,025	111	1,459	7	1,938	10	121	3
Coal mining	20,004	45	1,163	3	1,194	6	108	1
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	40	1	1	—	2	—	—	—
Metal mining	640	4	34	—	10	—	—	—
Other mines and quarries	546	4	255	4	742	4	75	3
Sand and gravel production	539	5	21	—	113	—	9	—
Stone quarrying	8,246	10	181	2	496	2	55	1
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining	460	6	35	2	106	2	10	2
Not specified mining	61	8	11	—	17	—	4	—
Construction	47,844	598	7,608	53	8,267	51	2,064	22
Manufacturing	145,772	41,908	2,808	2,663	52,371	6,806	2,490	1,216
Food and kindred products	12,228	3,204	888	461	2,847	1,026	464	216
Bakery products	5,244	439	158	19	518	60	30	8
Beverage industries	1,870	122	96	8	274	7	56	1
Meat products	1,709	598	87	12	416	35	25	—
Other food industries	2,407	205	628	428	1,859	1,489	199	512
Cann'g and preserv. fruits, veg., and sea food	755	631	286	189	694	594	199	150
Confectionery	13	10	140	189	705	1,001	113	180
Dairy products	385	138	31	213	6	31	6	14
Grain-mill products	109	75	69	4	161	4	—	—
Miscellaneous food industries	905	204	78	16	191	12	83	2
Tobacco manufactures	6,531	7,219	956	948	5,010	5,616	797	694
Textile-mill products	15,987	15,818	453	453	954	343	245	21
Cotton manufactures	7,949	5,292	301	162	702	163	66	—
Silk and rayon manufactures	5,569	2,697	174	160	98	15	8	—
Woolen and worsted manufactures	1,094	170	15	15	5	—	—	—
Knit goods	8,545	4,128	65	103	56	120	2	6
Other textile-mill products	1,410	521	13	15	115	42	4	2
Dyeing and finishing textiles	18	18	—	—	14	—	1	—
Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings	407	120	14	10	42	3	1	—
Hats, except cloth and millinery	71	13	—	—	1	—	—	—
Miscellaneous textile goods	512	273	21	10	15	9	1	—
Not specified textile mills	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	1,896	7,822	91	456	842	301	12	29
Apparel and accessories	1,442	7,057	85	388	105	261	7	14
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	454	765	6	68	337	40	5	15
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	37,120	775	1,649	99	18,898	212	859	69
Logging	4,075	27	129	1	1,865	9	90	—
Sawmills and planing mills	21,555	238	1,094	99	9,990	72	86	23
Furniture and store fixtures	9,181	282	315	11	941	18	560	45
Miscellaneous wooden goods	1,529	539	81	29	1,208	112	147	44
Paper and allied products	6,319	805	943	943	1,350	12	101	2
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	5,545	593	195	10	1,123	9	77	1
Paperboard containers and boxes	484	230	19	12	168	1	24	—
Miscellaneous paper and pulp products	262	262	8	8	50	2	2	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	5,500	1,472	128	50	281	58	18	—
Chemicals and allied products	17,459	8,126	580	76	2,172	60	286	8
Rayon and allied products	9,070	2,621	209	37	500	84	10	5
Other chemical and allied products	7,899	1,927	121	19	2,542	26	208	8
Paints, varnishes, and colors	288	85	14	—	87	1	1	—
Miscellaneous chemical industries	7,001	503	207	19	2,015	38	107	8
Petroleum and coal products	645	81	21	19	229	1	—	—
Petroleum refining	805	18	7	—	81	—	—	—
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	840	63	14	—	88	1	—	—
Rubber products	579	180	12	5	1	1	—	—
Leather and leather products	2,868	2,008	178	42	906	12	18	—
Footwear industries, except rubber	1,074	1,041	25	42	48	7	2	—
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	1,809	847	172	102	168	4	14	—
Leather: tanned, cured, and finished	464	9	59	—	60	4	—	—
Leather products, except footwear	1,040	888	118	102	108	—	10	—
Stone, clay, and glass products	4,439	153	230	8	1,188	8	77	2
Glass and glass products	509	16	82	1	64	—	—	—
Structural clay products	1,212	113	138	1	604	4	43	1
Other stone and clay products	2,717	20	70	—	515	1	33	1
Cement, and conc'te, gypsum & plaster prod.	1,929	406	99	2	483	1	—	—
Cut-stone and stone products	79	50	52	—	44	—	—	—
Pottery and related products	199	8	17	—	17	—	—	—
Misc. nonmetallic mineral products	4,859	214	281	10	70	6	59	1
Iron and steel and their products	4,449	19	372	99	671	7	15	1
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	4,410	195	281	99	671	7	15	1
Other iron and steel products	40	148	14	0	664	299	—	—
Tin cans and other tinware	4,248	128	14	0	664	299	—	—
Miscellaneous iron and steel industries	891	63	64	—	113	8	8	—
Nonferrous metals and their products	110	12	—	—	65	—	—	—
Nonferrous metal, primary products	121	170	—	—	80	—	—	—
Clocks, watches, jewelry, and silverware	611	28	99	—	80	—	—	—
Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products	1,021	114	80	5	190	1	2	—
Machinery	1,645	77	65	8	176	8	—	—
Electrical machinery and equipment	1,621	77	65	8	176	8	—	—
Machinery, except electrical	1,370	4	2	—	1	—	—	—
Agricultural machinery and tractors	230	10	2	—	1	—	—	—
Office and store machines, equip., and supplies	137	68	56	8	116	8	—	—
Miscellaneous machinery	91,464	499	212	51	4,174	86	90	1
Transportation equipment	1,899	87	30	2	26	4	—	—
Aircraft and parts	19,244	415	250	5	4,125	84	67	1
Automobiles and automobile equipment	447	18	21	—	82	—	—	—
Ship and boat building and repairing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹ Includes metal engraving (except for printing purposes), plating, and polishing.

THE LABOR FORCE

3

Table 17.—INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. EMERG.), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY COLOR AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

INDUSTRY	THE STATE - TOTAL				THE STATE - NONWHITE			
	Employed (except on public emergency work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (except on public emergency work)		Seeking work, experienced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Manufacturing—Con.								
Other manufacturing industries	2,045	717	241	53	661	78	128	38
N. specified metal industries	805	21	17	—	28	1	—	—
Scientific and photographic equip. and supplies	630	253	14	7	10	—	—	—
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	679	20	40	7	4	18	6	—
Not specified manufacturing industries	1,887	333	170	45	500	62	115	38
Transport, commun. and other public util.	56,872	3,217	2,004	97	12,633	154	707	7
Transportation	49,274	1,697	1,676	39	11,522	122	645	7
Air transportation	389	21	9	1	1	—	—	—
Railroads and railway express	30,388	1,108	690	17	6,400	8	258	1
Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops)	29,416	1,007	679	17	6,398	7	256	1
Railway express service	610	11	11	—	2	1	—	—
Street railways and bus lines	2,744	124	99	4	225	10	25	—
Trucking service and warehousing	8,194	236	458	—	1,740	13	151	—
Trucking service	7,404	151	294	—	1,514	11	128	—
Warehousing and storage	790	88	59	2	226	2	23	—
Water transportation	5,435	185	362	1	8,750	34	204	1
Other transportation	2,040	8	62	—	1	—	—	—
Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxi and service	1,412	31	67	4	176	2	10	—
Services incidental to transportation	436	18	9	—	1	—	—	—
Not specified transportation	194	30	7	—	—	—	—	—
Communication	2,595	2,384	107	40	120	17	10	—
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	2,309	2,764	95	49	102	17	9	—
Telephone (wire and radio)	1,808	2,356	89	43	89	13	—	—
Telegraph (wire and radio)	507	408	6	7	13	4	—	—
Radio broadcasting and television	286	70	12	—	—	—	—	—
Utilities	7,004	696	198	6	293	0	18	—
Electric light and power	4,472	582	147	6	1,740	13	151	—
Gas works and steam plants	965	108	46	—	237	2	—	—
Water and sanitary services	1,567	46	28	3	—	—	—	—
Wholesale and retail trade	86,658	39,390	4,194	1,754	15,214	2,614	1,429	243
Wholesale trade	15,305	6,136	1,443	549	2,170	239	232	54
Retail trade	71,453	33,254	2,751	1,205	13,044	2,375	1,196	189
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retail.	15,465	8,473	1,054	68	2,763	265	236	103
Food stores, except dairy products	17,969	3,274	916	77	2,642	264	288	129
Dairy products stores and milk retailing	1,495	199	10	11	137	11	12	—
General merchandise and variety stores	6,432	6,238	234	64	778	288	62	16
General merchandise stores	5,117	7,081	220	54	540	214	59	16
Limited price variety stores	308	1,157	14	106	38	14	3	—
Apparel and accessories stores	10,012	2,776	142	135	425	110	42	9
Apparel and accessories stores, exc. shoes	9,215	2,563	101	126	399	107	34	6
Shoe stores	797	213	41	9	47	3	8	—
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores	9,217	404	144	20	406	36	23	0
Furniture and house furnishings stores	4,458	484	94	19	368	32	21	—
Household appliance and radio stores	1,059	90	5	3	38	4	2	—
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	5,230	359	107	14	202	3	6	—
Filling stations	7,924	238	254	7	834	24	69	—
Drug stores	3,280	910	105	41	618	38	61	4
Eating and drinking places	9,346	6,146	509	472	2,289	1,610	268	133
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. material retail.	5,341	491	167	15	741	7	47	3
Hardware and farm implement stores	1,940	219	39	6	175	2	—	—
Lumber and building material retailing	3,401	272	128	9	566	5	36	1
Other retail stores	1,281	2,151	280	165	278	156	282	0
Liquor stores	404	4	—	—	4	—	—	—
Retail florists	294	181	12	6	60	14	6	—
Jewelry stores	798	267	9	6	70	6	1	—
Fuel and ice retailing	3,145	190	508	9	137	22	215	2
Miscellaneous retail stores	1,233	1,012	242	245	242	80	58	1
Not specified retail trade	9,334	1,423	149	109	364	76	32	0
Finance, insurance, and real estate	18,254	5,229	255	99	1,990	610	108	14
Banking and other finance	4,173	5,263	64	54	221	103	5	3
Insurance and real estate	9,411	3,205	291	65	1,599	307	103	—
Insurance	5,910	2,440	87	197	147	14	—	—
Real estate	3,501	1,067	154	28	1,311	270	89	11
Business and repair services	11,207	596	567	32	1,516	32	189	6
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	7,592	162	304	4	1,118	11	102	1
Business and repair services, exc. automobile	3,695	414	148	29	398	21	37	—
Advertising	389	57	14	1	12	—	—	—
Business services, except advertising	2,277	305	40	18	63	13	12	1
Misc. repair services and hand trades	2,479	41	121	4	253	0	24	4
Personal services	21,601	72,716	1,269	5,865	11,465	50,613	1,157	4,143
Domestic services	7,130	57,321	754	4,247	5,461	47,610	260	2,802
Hotels and lodging places	5,458	5,319	428	120	2,857	1,393	51	5
Laundrying, cleaning, and dyeing services	4,143	4,455	127	168	1,250	2,007	90	101
Miscellaneous personal services	5,668	5,011	175	200	1,497	1,213	96	54
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.	4,078	835	413	89	1,190	158	140	10
Theaters and motion pictures	1,317	454	68	19	270	100	15	5
Miscellaneous amusement and recreation	2,761	381	347	22	920	58	125	5
Professional and related services	39,137	32,653	267	645	5,258	5,061	164	199
Educational services	9,340	30,896	134	239	4,498	4,442	56	37
Medical and other health services	6,008	6,461	112	214	1,440	1,113	75	19
Legal, engineering, and social professional serv.	5,109	1,209	61	52	1	17	—	—
Charitable, religious, & membership organizations	4,476	1,807	60	46	1,246	289	18	6
Government	56,464	9,527	445	141	2,906	266	61	6
Postal service	4,868	949	41	0	571	22	—	—
National defense	30,000	436	117	—	1,468	12	—	—
Government (n. c. e.)	21,458	921	125	—	1,158	87	—	—
Federal government (n. c. e.)	11,771	5,169	72	412	412	90	19	5
State and local government (n. c. e.)	9,687	3,775	161	61	575	110	16	—
Industry not reported	9,717	3,291	6,339	2,099	2,748	651	2,269	606

¹ "N. c. e." means not elsewhere classified.

U. S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE: 1941

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 17.—INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. EMERG.), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY COLOR AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

INDUSTRY	HOUSLICK - TOTAL				HOUSLICK - NONWHITE				RICHMOND - TOTAL				RICHMOND - NONWHITE			
	Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
All industries	45,467	15,384	2,125	1,893	11,679	7,758	1,135	978	52,339	18,324	4,537	2,545	14,020	12,869	2,869	1,598
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	217	102	55	69	176	95	41	67	194	113	60	5	95	4	26	4
Agriculture	202	102	46	66	161	95	36	67	191	112	56	5	92	4	25	4
Forestry, except logging and fishery	15	1	9	3	17	0	5	0	3	1	4	0	3	0	1	0
Forestry, except logging	6	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Fishery	46	1	5	1	17	0	2	0	1	1	1	0	1	0	0	0
Mining	20	1	2	0	6	0	1	0	44	2	5	1	17	0	2	1
Coal mining	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	3	0	0	0	0	0
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Metal mining	16	1	2	0	6	0	1	0	41	2	2	1	17	0	1	1
Other mines and quarries	14	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sand and gravel production	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Stone quarrying	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Not specified mining	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Construction	7,711	1,800	368	10	838	15	149	7	4,633	1,05	954	4	1,273	9	441	0
Manufacturing	7,674	1,800	343	90	1,810	238	174	42	14,118	7,676	1,847	825	2,496	2,476	696	604
Food and kindred products	220	82	28	31	286	25	24	13	1,803	510	122	27	415	51	47	8
Bakery products	425	62	18	4	99	20	5	1	532	202	46	9	93	89	12	0
Beverage industries	11	16	25	8	24	28	2	2	138	32	18	0	20	1	0	0
Meat products	1	108	26	26	111	21	15	12	402	199	29	10	109	8	15	5
Cannery and grocery, fruits, veg., and sea food	1	87	9	20	84	29	7	11	20	18	2	1	10	0	1	0
Confectionery	1	81	6	4	9	3	0	1	65	22	4	4	21	4	8	2
Dairy products	22	22	8	1	18	0	1	0	199	25	4	0	21	1	2	0
Grain-mill products	2	5	2	0	10	1	0	0	9	9	0	0	0	0	0	0
Miscellaneous food industries	10	18	6	1	24	4	5	0	136	70	16	5	28	1	9	2
Tobacco manufactures	70	4	1	5	6	4	1	5	2,915	4,396	504	679	2,066	2,367	487	596
Textile-mill products	190	232	6	10	25	26	8	8	2,197	73	11	7	11	1	2	2
Cotton manufactures	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0
Silk and rayon manufactures	125	169	1	4	2	2	0	0	10	1	0	0	1	1	1	1
Woolen and worsted manufactures	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Knit goods	56	45	4	5	38	24	1	2	177	59	8	1	7	0	1	0
Other textile-mill products	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Dyeing and finishing textiles	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Carpet, rug, and other floor coverings	49	6	2	0	25	24	1	2	7	10	2	0	1	0	0	0
Hats, except cloth and millinery	49	6	2	0	25	24	1	2	7	10	2	0	1	0	0	0
Miscellaneous textile goods	9	6	1	2	0	0	0	0	66	34	3	1	2	0	0	0
Not specified textile mills	199	312	8	29	42	93	13	39	738	23	42	71	11	1	2	2
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	62	172	4	17	8	36	0	4	250	546	9	29	31	5	0	0
Apparel and accessories	127	142	6	20	35	57	9	149	186	14	13	20	6	2	2	2
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	289	49	69	10	217	8	56	6	763	49	75	5	193	3	21	8
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	185	9	1	0	4	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Logging	150	16	10	8	79	1	19	8	290	10	30	2	123	0	28	8
Sawmills and planing mills	124	26	32	7	99	5	29	4	217	21	22	1	43	2	5	0
Furniture and store fixtures	19	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,904	494	84	84	350	5	30	1
Miscellaneous wooden goods	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	272	102	32	5	110	1	17	1
Paper and allied products	11	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,703	431	68	16	132	6	10	0
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	19	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,904	494	84	84	350	5	30	1
Paperboard containers and boxes	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	272	102	32	5	110	1	17	1
Miscellaneous paper and pulp products	11	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,703	431	68	16	132	6	10	0
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	488	68	9	0	49	10	0	0	1,894	250	44	6	65	2	1	2
Chemicals and allied products	654	89	32	5	216	2	26	2	1,874	265	66	10	182	14	12	1
Rayon and allied products	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,894	250	44	6	65	2	1	2
Other chemical and allied products	654	89	32	5	216	2	26	2	1,874	265	66	10	182	14	12	1
Paints, varnishes, and colors	6	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	476	115	22	4	17	12	11	1
Miscellaneous chemical industries	648	89	32	5	215	2	26	2	437	110	19	4	113	12	11	1
Petroleum and coal products	93	0	1	0	6	0	1	0	4	9	2	0	3	1	0	0
Petroleum refining	76	0	1	0	6	0	1	0	4	9	2	0	3	1	0	0
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	17	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Rubber products	28	7	2	0	4	0	1	0	108	19	14	1	27	0	1	0
Leather and leather products	7	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	8	8	0	6	0	0	0
Footwear industries, except rubber	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	81	2	11	1	21	0	4	0
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Leather: tanned, curried, and finished	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	61	11	9	1	11	0	3	0
Leather products, except footwear	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Stone, clay, and glass products	140	9	1	3	1	84	0	0	316	17	33	8	151	0	14	1
Glass and glass products	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Clay products	125	6	2	0	80	0	2	0	131	6	17	1	90	0	14	1
Other stone and clay products	116	6	2	0	79	0	2	0	125	6	16	1	89	0	13	0
Cement, and concrete, gypsum, & plaster prod.	9	1	1	0	4	0	0	0	43	0	5	0	27	0	0	0
Cut-stone and stone products	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pettery and related products	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Misc. nonmetallic mineral products	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Iron and steel and their products	163	11	14	29	6	89	0	89	107	90	8	7	224	3	26	1
Basic furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	117	9	15	2	22	1	8	1
Other iron and steel products	172	0	14	29	6	89	0	89	96	81	7	0	202	2	18	0
Tin cans and other tinware	172	0	14	29	6	89	0	89	113	60	6	5	7	1	0	0
Miscellaneous iron and steel industries	146	13	6	0	9	5	1	0	658	38	60	0	194	2	27	0
Nonferrous metals and their products	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	17	12	0	0	10	0	2	0
Nonferrous metal primary products	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Clocks, watches, jewelry, and silversware	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products	163	8	5	10	0	0	0	0	145	12	26	1	8	0	0	0
Machinery	125	1	1	0	8	0	0	0	285	27	19	3	1	0	0	0
Electrical machinery and equipment	15	1	1	0	8	0	0	0	109	17	3	1	0	0	0	0
Machinery, except electrical	130	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	176	10	16	2	1	0	0	0
Agricultural machinery and tractors	12	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	27	3	0	0	0	0	0	0
Office and store machines, equip., and supplies	12	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	49	6	0	0	0	0	0	0
Miscellaneous machinery	127	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	120	13	16	2	1	0	0	0
Transportation equipment	2,590	91	72	3	527	2	11	1	2,000	27	22	12	8	1	0	0
Aircraft and parts	19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Automobiles and automobile equipment	666	14	14	1	14	0	0	0	87	25	9	0	0	0	0	0
Ship and boat building and repairing	2,661	75	56	2	514	2	10	1	41	4	4	3	0	0	0	0
Railroad and mass transportation equipment	9	2	1	0	1	0	1	0	66	4	6	0	0	0	0	0

Includes metal engraving (except for printing purpose), plating, and polishing.

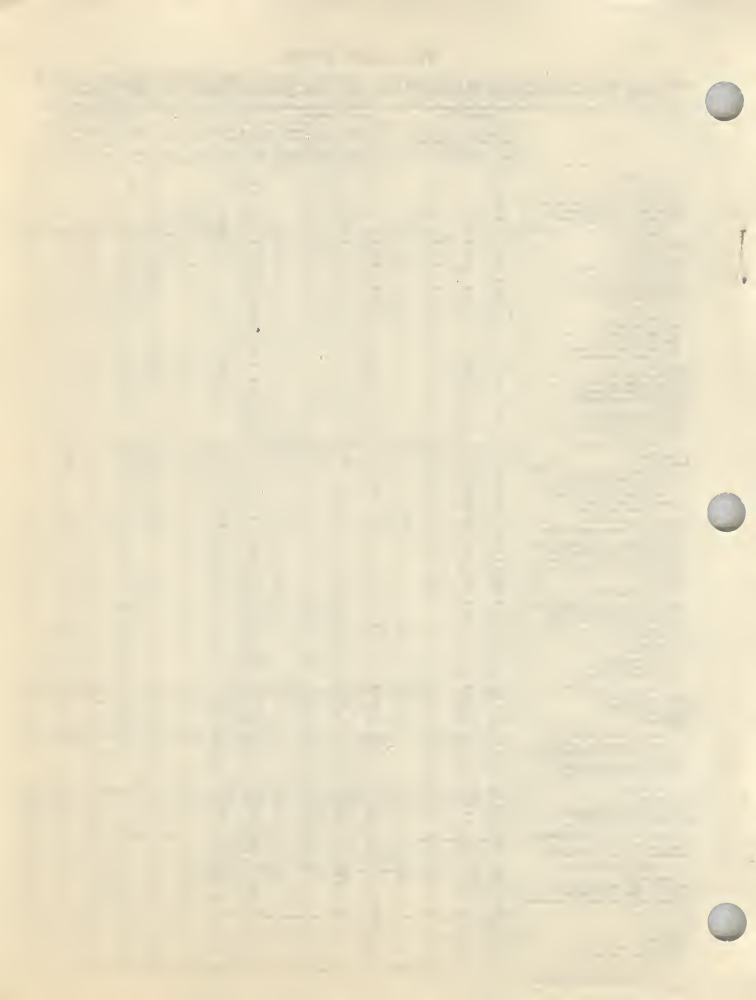
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THE LABOR FORCE

Table 17—INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. EMERG.), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY COLOR AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

INDUSTRY	NONWHITE - TOTAL				NONWHITE - NONWHITE				WHITENESS - TOTAL				WHITENESS - NONWHITE			
	Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Manufacturing—Con.																
Other manufacturing industries	220	41	41	1	117	10	34	—	342	90	24	3	49	9	8	1
Not specified metal industries	14	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	146	26	11	—	20	—	2	—
Scientific and photographic equip. and supplies	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	28	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	25	8	0	—	4	2	2	—	79	23	5	—	8	7	3	—
Not specified manufacturing industries	167	31	36	1	109	8	32	—	89	35	6	3	34	2	3	1
Transport, commun., and other public util.	7,728	276	808	9	8,006	46	170	4	7,045	919	306	27	1,202	24	128	2
Transportation	6,771	222	880	9	6,845	40	164	4	5,560	364	259	12	1,258	21	122	2
Air transportation	16	2	1	—	8	—	—	—	1	7	1	—	—	—	—	—
Railroads and railway express	2,321	121	49	2	643	7	25	—	3,111	282	116	3	799	15	49	1
Railroads (incl. railroad freight shops)	2,840	175	40	2	536	7	36	—	3,490	280	110	3	750	15	48	1
Railway express service	78	5	1	—	19	—	—	—	113	2	6	—	—	—	—	—
Street railways and bus lines	354	9	4	—	85	3	3	—	577	27	12	2	62	8	1	—
Trucking service and warehousing	390	30	28	1	225	3	15	—	944	53	94	2	302	8	45	1
Trucking service	465	15	18	1	174	1	5	—	1,012	78	14	1	349	8	39	1
Warehousing and storage	125	15	10	—	52	1	7	—	141	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
Water transportation	3	14	107	1	1,918	26	119	1	1	130	6	30	—	72	8	25
Other transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	221	15	17	8	37	—	—
Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab service	114	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	344	5	15	1	38	—	—
Services incidental to transportation	47	7	1	—	—	—	—	—	2	216	4	1	2	—	—	—
Not specified transportation	60	14	—	—	1	—	—	—	28	6	1	—	2	—	—	—
Communication	274	508	9	—	13	5	1	—	478	479	23	14	21	1	8	—
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	241	502	6	—	11	5	1	—	394	426	22	14	26	1	1	—
Telephone (wire and radio)	191	175	—	—	—	—	—	—	308	402	2	11	23	1	1	—
Telegraph (wire and radio)	50	27	—	—	1	—	—	—	105	54	19	2	—	—	—	—
Radio broadcasting and television	3	6	1	—	—	—	—	—	79	23	1	—	—	—	—	—
Utilities	715	48	10	—	145	8	—	—	1,012	78	14	1	349	8	39	1
Electric light and power	452	27	8	—	68	2	4	—	601	56	6	1	73	2	1	—
Gas works and steam plants	64	3	1	—	22	1	—	—	126	16	—	—	1	—	—	—
Water and sanitary services	192	8	1	—	56	—	—	—	245	4	6	—	—	—	—	—
Wholesale and retail trade	8,721	5,426	898	204	5,202	363	219	90	12,752	5,276	1,021	482	3,154	477	474	53
Wholesale trade	1,947	321	47	—	568	12	58	—	3,072	550	125	19	258	17	63	1
Retail trade	5,943	4,004	205	177	1,913	431	166	41	9,680	4,726	876	403	2,896	600	409	52
Food and dairy prod., stores, and milk retail.	2,143	439	128	6	696	73	25	—	1,840	640	255	22	239	74	108	—
Food stores, except dairy products	1,990	305	113	6	671	79	68	—	1,545	585	275	19	226	71	105	—
Dairy products stores and milk retailing	143	43	9	—	15	—	—	—	297	55	13	3	33	3	3	—
General merchandise and variety stores	354	723	17	56	101	38	10	—	918	1,776	76	100	315	100	26	7
Limited price variety stores	85	100	1	6	5	—	—	—	42	138	1	14	6	1	1	—
Apparel and accessories stores	589	502	23	18	109	30	12	—	595	499	46	24	116	29	14	2
Apparel and accessories stores, exc. shoes	450	439	19	17	94	29	9	—	445	432	32	20	100	29	10	4
Shoe stores	139	54	4	—	14	1	—	—	147	56	14	—	16	—	—	—
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores	463	89	16	4	76	7	3	—	542	104	30	2	99	12	10	—
Furniture and home furnishings stores	342	70	10	4	66	7	4	—	406	85	28	1	90	11	10	—
Household appliance and radio stores	260	19	6	—	136	19	10	—	136	19	10	—	—	—	—	—
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	468	49	0	1	29	1	2	—	639	79	25	5	170	—	—	—
Filling stations	395	10	12	—	79	2	—	—	735	16	42	—	170	—	—	—
Drug stores	998	138	80	—	111	8	—	—	901	151	30	13	152	17	25	8
Eating and drinking places	667	725	38	64	342	259	23	20	865	948	103	114	451	401	79	50
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. material retail.	352	45	8	1	56	1	4	—	523	83	48	4	147	3	17	1
Hardware and farm implement stores	124	17	—	—	17	—	—	—	167	27	12	—	8	3	3	—
Lumber and building material retailing	228	28	8	—	39	1	4	—	356	56	36	4	112	14	14	—
Other retail stores	1,041	880	41	18	327	21	26	—	1,499	481	164	19	312	23	108	—
Liquor stores	29	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	69	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Retail florists	29	31	1	—	11	—	—	—	80	19	4	—	10	—	—	—
Jewelry stores	117	46	1	—	11	2	—	—	142	34	5	2	24	—	1	—
Fuel and ice retailing	367	25	21	1	207	6	18	—	398	41	19	2	310	49	10	—
Miscellaneous retail stores	307	119	18	3	31	—	—	—	572	253	34	—	194	15	10	—
Not specified retail trade	163	107	6	14	41	5	2	—	1	145	81	22	7	21	3	6
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1,829	494	44	8	422	136	18	1	3,037	1,760	128	46	617	240	42	6
Banking and other finance	408	150	6	2	87	10	1	—	908	550	17	19	109	46	4	2
Insurance and real estate	1,121	344	38	6	298	130	17	1	2,129	1,210	68	29	309	26	36	4
Insurance	861	130	11	—	97	1	—	—	1,245	320	36	21	42	66	5	—
Real estate	600	194	27	4	305	133	16	1	784	302	49	8	367	134	25	4
Business and repair services	815	60	43	—	154	3	15	—	1,097	130	72	10	199	6	25	3
Automobile repair, rental, and repair services	468	9	22	—	125	—	11	—	579	50	43	2	131	3	16	1
Business and repair services, exc. automobile	347	18	—	—	89	5	—	—	518	120	30	1	8	—	9	—
Advertising	34	10	1	—	1	—	—	—	79	22	5	2	2	—	—	—
Business services, except advertising	119	36	9	—	6	—	—	—	230	75	11	0	19	3	3	1
Misc. repair services and hand trades	194	7	11	—	28	2	—	—	309	9	14	1	27	2	2	1
Personal services	1,706	1,145	108	785	1,069	6,067	97	696	3,169	9,997	306	512	2,039	8,046	260	820
Domestic service	569	5,195	85	679	865	5,344	42	658	628	7,870	141	796	774	6,492	124	740
Hotels and lodging places	340	454	94	21	338	302	81	18	776	895	89	27	572	222	77	18
Laundries, cleaning, and drying services	440	485	17	17	213	336	10	14	727	948	32	55	335	702	21	46
Miscellaneous personal services	530	545	17	22	171	185	14	3	513	802	44	27	458	320	18	31
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.	408	122	43	5	163	34	25	2	557	197	47	13	203	46	18	5
Theaters and motion pictures and recreation	328	63	6	2	49	27	4	1	229	70	17	9	91	34	8	3
Miscellaneous amusement and recreation	245	59	29	8	114	7	21	1	328	67	30	4	122	12	16	2
Professional and related services	1,402	2,370	13	54	243	506	6	16	2,332	4,978	70	124	674	962	45	24
Educational services	259	1,074	0	28	60	598	3	13	608	1,855	19	46	191	597	12	10
Hotel and other health services	314	850	4	30	121	154	2	4	785	1,748	23	33	379	825	18	21
Legal, engineering, and professional serv.	815	137	8	2	9	—	—	—	469	221	13	13	19	5	1	—
Charitable, religious, & membership organizations	803	187	2	2	127	42	1	—	386	469	18	14	171	85	10	8
Government	11,726	359	36	4	937	24	8	—	2,000	1,377	33	34	221	38	6	8
Postal service	296	12	—	—	109	6	1	—	566	19	11	1	121	8	2	1
National defense	9,359	69	33	—	710	9	7	—	2,367	1,259	36	23	89	30	2	2
Government (n. e. c.)	1,081	831	11	—	118	—	—	—	408	346	12	13	6	3	1	1
Federal government (n. e. c.)	1,288	69	2	1	82	—	—	—	1,993	1,007	34	37	458	27	1	1
State and local government (n. e. c.)	533	162	9	3	36	9	—	—	1,993	1,007	34	37	458	27	1	1
Industry not reported	435	191	357	164	238	46	212	88	554	1,644	263	119	122	23	98	33

1 "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.



June 22, 1942

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
Bureau of the Census
Washington

Sixteenth Census of the
United States: 1940

Series P-13, No. 12

POPULATION

INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD
AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE: 1940

MINNESOTA

(The industry figures presented in this release apply to all persons 14 years old and over who were employed (except on public emergency work) or seeking work (except new workers) in the last week of March, 1940. Data on the industry distribution of employed workers were presented in condensed form for counties and urban places in the Second Series Bulletin for the State, and in the release designated P-8, No. 34.)

Industry statistics for the State of Minnesota were released today by Director J. C. Capt of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce. These figures relate to the 722,505 males and 208,994 females 14 years old and over who were employed on private or nonemergency government work the last week in March, 1940; and to the 78,774 males and 16,848 females 14 years old and over with previous work experience who were without employment of any kind, and were seeking work.

No attempt was made to classify by industry the 8,675 males and 5,572 females without work experience who were seeking work, nor was this tabulation made for the 51,114 males and 8,982 females who were engaged on public emergency work, such as that provided by WPA, NYA, and CCC. Even without these two classes, however, the industry statistics presented here cover 93.1 percent of the males and 93.9 percent of the females who were in the labor force in the last week of March, 1940.

The industry data presented in the accompanying table are shown in terms of the list of 132 industries used by the Bureau of the Census in 1940 in classifying the industrial returns made by

enumerators. For employed persons, the industries are those in which these persons were employed during the week of March 24-30, 1940; for those seeking work, the industries are those in which these persons were last employed full time for one month or more.

The industry classification used by the Bureau of the Census for 1940 differs from that used in previous censuses, because of revisions which were made in order to increase comparability between its industry statistics and those from other governmental and private sources. Because of this change in classification, and because the industry figures shown here do not cover all persons in the labor force, these 1940 figures cannot be compared directly with industry figures in the Census reports of 1930 and earlier years. Such comparison will be facilitated when the results of studies now under way are published.

More detailed industry statistics, including the cross-classifications of industry with race, age, class of worker, major occupation group, hours worked in the week of March 24-30, 1940, months worked in 1939, and duration of unemployment, will be presented later in the Third Series Bulletin for the State.

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 17.—INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE; 1940

INDUSTRY	THE STATE				BIRMINGHAM				KANSAS CITY				ST. PAUL			
	Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
All industries	728,505	209,974	78,774	16,848	28,968	9,998	5,518	965	128,460	68,906	16,518	5,982	70,437	33,279	9,940	2,899
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	275,297	7,009	11,732	118	853	11	198	2	540	40	637	7	273	23	232	4
Agriculture	275,215	6,999	11,801	107	880	11	186	2	558	40	652	6	241	21	243	4
Forestry, except logging and fishery	778	11	521	5	33	—	82	—	25	—	65	1	32	3	49	—
Forestry, except logging	393	6	420	3	22	—	25	—	16	—	22	—	20	2	42	—
Fishery	279	3	91	3	11	—	7	—	9	—	3	1	13	—	7	—
Mining	7,940	95	2,573	5	312	45	64	1	113	6	60	1	89	13	59	—
Coal mining	30	3	20	1	1	—	—	—	1	4	1	2	1	8	1	—
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	99	4	15	—	3	—	8	—	10	3	5	—	8	2	1	—
Metal mining	6,940	71	2,527	2	304	44	59	1	5	—	—	—	11	1	4	—
Other mines and quarries	883	17	317	2	0	1	13	—	97	3	45	—	74	9	23	—
Sand and gravel production	980	7	218	1	4	1	8	—	58	1	26	—	38	4	12	—
Stone quarrying	402	3	169	—	—	—	4	—	17	1	15	—	17	—	—	—
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining	77	7	25	1	1	—	1	—	21	1	4	—	19	1	—	—
Not specified mining	78	7	25	1	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	19	1	—	—
Construction	36,818	628	19,865	101	1,491	38	1,143	5	8,261	236	4,118	36	6,503	122	2,597	15
Manufacturing	92,017	20,943	10,779	2,137	4,308	648	1,879	99	29,254	9,978	2,550	192	19,974	4,072	1,791	593
Food and kindred products	29,605	5,384	2,264	438	838	199	90	21	6,890	1,920	499	187	5,641	861	599	88
Bakery products	9,885	851	288	46	205	64	16	6	1,828	417	107	80	554	165	59	10
Beverage industries	4,006	366	346	18	258	16	86	3	1,197	30	7	1	1,077	29	13	—
Meat products	10,800	1,606	661	124	170	43	17	3	860	50	38	13	8,023	851	324	23
Dairy products	11,994	3,489	971	248	287	77	21	10	8,860	1,368	878	98	715	278	90	41
Cann'g and preserv. fruits, veg., and sea food	804	216	289	50	1	—	1	—	123	50	6	—	61	40	15	—
Confectionery	399	250	90	13	11	3	1	—	3,801	801	59	89	87	80	23	18
Dairy products	5,840	800	284	58	138	57	15	8	7,288	877	46	17	284	68	16	8
Grain mill products	4,799	852	303	21	48	5	5	—	785	723	120	84	139	15	16	—
Miscellaneous food industries	712	866	132	39	23	5	5	1	974	147	56	36	144	80	28	9
Tobacco manufactures	106	27	30	7	13	—	1	—	42	4	7	—	24	21	16	4
Textile mill products	1,505	2,007	165	160	130	100	21	16	499	1,860	60	94	136	184	20	20
Cotton manufactures	1	1	1	—	1	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
Silk and rayon manufactures	6	23	2	—	—	—	1	—	4	22	1	—	5	4	1	—
Woolen and worsted manufactures	440	414	61	85	15	5	6	3	321	308	25	21	38	50	3	5
Knit goods	582	1,237	48	90	5	30	3	3	429	3	61	84	44	6	11	—
Other textile mill products	509	276	57	38	108	74	10	7	175	117	9	13	80	36	11	3
Dyeing and finishing textiles	13	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	7	2	1	—	2	—	—	—
Carpet, rug, and other floor coverings	399	181	24	21	100	71	9	7	123	78	7	10	56	11	7	—
Hats, except cloth and millinery	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	1	—	—	3	2	—	—
Miscellaneous textile goods	156	35	37	3	3	—	—	—	20	30	—	1	12	8	3	—
Not specified textile mills	46	41	16	4	—	—	1	—	15	18	1	—	14	5	1	—
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	1,847	3,703	196	700	20	47	5	41	972	2,315	104	332	554	977	64	823
Apparel and accessories	1,395	3,163	160	730	27	44	7	40	688	2,068	83	304	458	685	20	20
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	453	369	36	25	11	3	1	1	286	247	21	28	100	24	14	13
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	10,168	649	2,475	43	60	53	69	8	4,843	228	216	12	754	85	80	6
Logging	5,006	46	2,425	10	100	8	259	4	28	2	29	—	1	6	—	—
Sawmills and planing mills	2,016	100	56	4	99	7	86	—	920	58	101	1	176	24	13	1
Furniture and store fixtures	7,154	178	390	15	304	16	59	2	865	85	115	0	371	46	14	1
Miscellaneous wooden goods	1,763	321	197	13	37	40	40	5	643	63	69	3	201	14	11	—
Paper and allied products	4,803	708	264	53	83	10	4	2	708	230	43	13	662	245	55	25
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	3,580	210	223	21	24	5	4	—	601	34	34	3	323	55	26	9
Paperboard containers and boxes	304	180	59	33	5	5	—	—	97	44	4	—	216	124	21	13
Miscellaneous paper and pulp products	313	816	12	10	3	—	—	—	125	32	4	6	145	70	8	3
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	10,481	3,048	974	219	547	112	30	8	2,846	1,040	288	76	3,502	1,031	196	98
Chemicals and allied products	2,985	934	124	47	96	10	12	—	1,415	286	85	9	451	174	38	—
Rayon and allied products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other chemical and allied products	2,985	934	124	47	96	10	12	—	1,415	286	85	9	450	174	38	—
Paints, varnishes, and colors	388	86	21	8	20	7	1	—	603	45	13	1	90	24	4	1
Miscellaneous chemical industries	3,496	848	103	44	66	11	11	—	1,812	241	72	8	885	120	100	—
Petroleum and coal products	796	47	61	8	40	6	12	1	814	30	23	2	239	3	16	—
Petroleum refining	481	29	15	2	10	4	—	—	124	17	9	8	212	1	2	—
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	315	18	46	6	30	2	12	1	690	13	14	—	87	2	4	—
Rubber products	294	78	23	11	6	1	1	—	167	29	10	9	24	2	4	—
Leather and leather products	1,005	889	128	20	2	—	4	—	187	37	89	4	143	60	45	2
Footwear industries, except rubber	411	137	46	17	4	—	—	—	88	17	17	—	88	12	10	—
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	594	75	62	3	1	—	—	—	100	23	80	—	65	30	17	—
Leather: tanned, curried, and finished	389	69	27	8	—	—	—	—	15	2	5	—	7	9	—	—
Leather products, except footwear	214	60	35	1	—	—	—	—	80	23	15	—	67	21	13	—
Stone, clay, and glass products	4,786	279	463	18	185	10	96	2	500	21	56	8	1,009	194	65	10
Glass and glass products	854	22	88	—	8	1	—	—	128	18	19	—	50	5	—	—
Ceramic clay products	446	6	16	—	1	—	—	—	42	1	4	—	34	6	—	—
Other stone and clay products	4,026	240	344	16	171	8	91	2	303	38	43	8	945	189	54	10
Cement, & concrete, gypsum, & plaster prod.	1,968	77	207	8	168	6	84	2	146	19	16	1	111	9	8	—
Cut-stone and stone products	1,215	29	72	1	6	3	—	—	92	8	19	1	70	2	14	—
Pottery and related products	179	20	3	1	—	—	—	—	7	7	—	—	2	—	—	—
Misc. nonmetallic mineral products	909	196	43	11	2	—	—	—	52	9	6	—	772	178	81	10
Iron and steel and their products	1,012	1,284	59	1,681	—	353	—	—	9,597	679	301	45	1,410	168	159	6
Blat furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	411	399	1	1,680	86	311	81	—	10	10	4	—	42	1	1	—
Other iron and steel products	6,712	887	73	58	282	18	42	—	3,465	679	291	45	1,367	164	184	5
Tin cans and other tinware	189	88	19	8	—	—	—	—	24	4	4	—	114	76	12	8
Miscellaneous iron and steel industries	6,682	800	744	50	282	18	42	—	3,443	675	286	45	1,356	168	179	3
Nonferrous metals and their products	1,715	139	158	6	41	8	11	—	701	29	85	2	851	23	47	—
Nonferrous metal primary products	78	12	9	1	4	—	—	—	17	16	18	1	36	5	8	—
Clocks, watches, jewelry, and silversware	437	12	1	—	—	—	—	—	24	63	63	—	305	15	30	—
Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products	1,166	68	141	1	34	1	10	—	661	10	8	—	516	15	30	—
Machinery	10,717	974	790	35	131	13	18	1	5,375	500	366	32	2,469	215	199	14
Electrical machinery and equipment	1,631	811	168	87	9	9	1	—	4,384	397	80	8	1,889	189	199	—
Machinery, except electrical	9,104	668	628	28	142	11	16	1	4,994	397	80	11	2,800	127	100	—
Agricultural machinery and tractors	3,688	828	160	6	6	—	1	—	1,801	128	88	3	171	12	18	—
Office and store machines, equip., and supplies	1,166															

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 17.—INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

INDUSTRY	THE STATE				DULUTH				MINNEAPOLIS				ST. PAUL			
	Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Manufacturing—Con.																
Other manufacturing industries	8,756	1,815	435	102	88	20	15	1	1,809	701	190	91	895	387	108	70
Not specified metal industries	288	82	56	9	2	2	2	—	123	18	16	3	21	5	6	—
Scientific and photographic equip. and supplies	309	129	14	4	13	4	—	—	292	102	10	—	74	18	2	—
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	1,433	613	173	120	34	5	3	—	641	279	72	33	426	230	67	59
Not specified manufacturing industries	1,285	581	212	55	39	8	10	1	710	302	98	22	240	106	28	11
Transport, commun., and other public uti.	50,200	7,125	7,139	289	3,328	547	1,177	31	15,690	2,117	1,583	90	11,419	1,603	940	87
Transportation	46,818	6,054	6,189	109	3,104	122	1,138	17	12,816	727	1,853	27	9,742	635	808	36
Air and railway express	688	61	26	2	—	—	—	—	175	28	11	—	184	28	10	—
Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops)	29,676	2,552	3,211	70	1,853	88	377	7	7,649	402	731	10	7,385	667	509	29
Railway express service	1	690	21	—	—	—	—	—	8	6	—	—	382	15	13	2
Street railways and bus lines	2,466	154	166	8	294	10	30	2	1,540	32	78	—	704	28	42	—
Trucking service and warehousing	10,251	354	1,588	14	352	14	96	1	2,254	127	243	2	1,215	85	201	6
Trucking service	9,101	270	1,426	6	265	9	69	—	1,778	107	252	1	1,022	66	185	4
Warehousing and storage	1,150	94	132	6	87	5	27	—	476	20	91	—	193	19	16	—
Water transportation	913	14	382	9	531	8	688	5	79	23	23	2	43	1	12	—
Other transportation	1,596	99	130	6	93	5	17	—	508	49	22	2	394	18	24	1
Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab service	834	33	61	2	55	—	11	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Services incidental to transportation	597	43	40	2	38	3	2	—	70	22	7	3	148	10	16	1
Not specified transportation	124	54	13	2	6	3	8	—	159	30	7	1	80	7	1	—
Communication	9,469	4,232	927	128	280	35	17	14	1,159	1,107	62	53	628	623	48	39
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	3,147	4,110	812	146	177	345	17	14	1,053	1,055	58	59	566	591	43	29
Telephone (wire and radio)	2,809	3,821	136	122	132	235	5	9	815	899	21	43	474	547	22	29
Telegraph (wire and radio)	342	118	76	14	45	17	11	4	240	166	32	7	92	44	21	1
Radio broadcasting and television	1	1	1	—	1	14	42	9	1	114	42	9	2	1	5	5
Utilities	8,286	489	713	38	504	73	28	—	1,413	283	198	11	1,051	145	94	8
Electric light and power	5,423	340	381	18	304	64	13	—	2,149	153	62	2	710	123	53	2
Gas works and steam plants	1,039	122	108	9	77	1	5	—	289	81	62	8	49	4	1	4
Water and sanitary services	1,994	50	194	1	143	8	10	—	778	19	74	1	302	21	17	—
Wholesale and retail trade	120,114	50,582	9,987	4,754	6,599	2,492	804	238	35,239	17,233	3,250	1,919	17,777	9,000	1,822	858
Wholesale trade	39,391	5,768	2,079	992	2,383	295	871	29	9,941	2,622	660	197	4,897	1,808	254	77
Retail trade	7,713	44,814	7,908	4,362	4,216	2,197	558	809	25,297	14,591	2,690	1,782	13,180	7,698	1,450	791
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retail.	22,280	6,121	2,570	352	1,139	259	115	25	5,459	2,509	508	161	3,549	1,627	243	89
Food stores, except dairy products	10,708	2,328	1,456	350	1,023	350	100	22	8,606	1,970	474	86	2,716	827	243	49
Dairy products stores and milk retailing	1,500	860	116	18	115	19	15	—	1,803	599	31	6	543	49	29	3
General merchandise and variety stores	7,178	11,970	663	1,378	283	192	25	100	2,192	2,323	577	621	1,599	2,025	273	202
General merchandise stores	6,710	10,692	650	1,250	250	486	25	94	2,041	4,192	285	594	1,559	2,946	206	302
Not specified variety stores	466	1,278	23	114	26	87	—	11	89	321	18	27	29	102	4	11
Apparel and accessories stores	4,979	4,477	425	364	972	361	40	36	1,740	1,014	157	154	960	776	123	75
Apparel and accessories stores, exc. shoes	2,959	4,034	316	350	502	181	18	35	1,545	1,011	131	140	759	647	85	69
Shoe stores	1,020	138	109	14	70	10	14	—	349	71	26	6	128	21	38	6
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores	8,500	250	199	46	237	61	28	4	1,450	238	151	21	622	132	66	12
Furniture and house furnishings stores	8,500	250	199	46	237	61	28	4	1,450	238	151	21	622	132	66	12
Household appliance and radio stores	1,802	270	186	14	99	17	13	1	1,027	97	67	5	264	41	33	9
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	6,150	331	304	20	345	40	36	2	1,602	239	135	16	838	76	60	3
Flitting stations	2,713	523	143	143	125	15	8	—	1,256	188	158	18	668	18	10	—
Drug stores	8,748	1,285	170	89	143	57	9	8	2,629	441	78	37	402	165	12	15
Not specified drug stores	10,775	14,227	1,596	1,711	582	560	101	106	24,939	3,890	500	619	1,907	1,728	303	256
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. material retail.	10,775	1,214	724	43	362	57	44	—	1,647	344	163	14	781	128	95	4
Hardware and farm implement stores	5,833	606	282	17	91	12	46	—	1,200	146	46	4	185	38	19	2
Lumber and building material retailing	4,940	509	442	26	271	35	37	—	1,027	178	119	13	596	96	76	2
Other retail stores	12,525	3,956	1,169	384	704	180	87	23	2,857	1,427	425	175	2,025	745	253	61
Liquor stores	1,859	101	60	6	35	6	6	—	216	6	15	5	105	19	18	6
Retail florists	335	177	30	8	13	16	2	—	114	69	15	5	85	28	11	1
Jewelry stores	941	219	42	19	51	6	3	—	337	82	19	9	165	29	9	—
Fuel and ice retailing	3,123	320	455	131	323	87	41	11	1,036	138	153	17	623	97	68	9
Miscellaneous retail stores	4,848	1,956	336	101	313	87	22	11	1,475	502	131	43	851	277	67	16
Not specified retail trade	1,957	1,678	238	248	44	46	13	8	477	844	91	112	234	305	42	39
Finance, insurance, and real estate	19,092	9,528	923	377	965	425	63	36	7,327	4,909	418	230	5,298	2,901	215	57
Banking and other finance	7,463	5,312	286	129	319	127	17	9	3,975	1,795	128	63	1,441	915	56	10
Insurance and real estate	11,614	5,715	637	248	646	298	46	15	3,352	3,113	290	165	3,857	1,986	159	49
Insurance	6,228	3,619	230	154	266	133	18	9	2,297	1,628	88	92	1,478	834	54	17
Real estate	5,386	2,096	405	94	380	155	34	6	2,055	1,485	200	68	1,479	1,152	24	10
Business and repair services	17,938	1,645	2,004	154	524	75	107	6	4,327	741	608	73	1,993	395	289	51
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	6,823	1,348	1,866	11	316	9	74	1	1,095	50	267	2	969	84	162	1
Business and repair services, exc. automobile	11,115	507	1,138	143	208	66	33	5	3,232	691	341	71	1,024	271	127	50
Advertising	1,179	454	111	66	87	5	5	1	594	227	61	84	317	153	31	22
Business services, except advertising	1,259	794	201	78	100	54	18	4	888	392	84	84	395	208	48	27
Mail services and hand trades	2,674	100	886	—	131	7	15	—	755	91	21	2	321	15	46	1
Personal services	17,275	31,869	1,776	4,799	290	2,428	151	261	5,085	14,267	820	1,044	2,895	5,747	279	550
Domestic service	1,945	35,575	341	8,719	101	1,504	58	101	4,328	8,450	529	8	890	2,124	428	406
Hotels and lodging places	5,796	6,692	776	444	92	416	78	39	1,641	1,990	254	147	566	766	80	34
Laundries, cleaning, and dry cleaning services	1,259	15,288	106	286	46	1,752	46	15	2,882	1,425	118	61	1,422	1,166	159	89
Miscellaneous personal services	6,872	6,464	116	446	312	273	18	27	2,562	1,580	280	79	869	81	60	60
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.	6,233	3,368	982	172	213	67	53	11	1,728	597	248	86	776	200	154	26
Theaters and motion pictures	1,908	695	182	61	90	30	7	5	655	321	77	39	211	62	30	8
Miscellaneous amusement and recreation	4,331	673	800	111	123	37	46	6	1,073	276	171	47	565	138	124	18
Professional and related services	32,477	47,318	848	1,840	1,273	2,148	58	98	9,797	11,192	301	463	4,071	6,672	136	224
Educational services	18,122	25,882	362	964	416	948	18	33	5,774	4,697	99	174	1,274	2,585	37	69
Medical and other health services	9,959	15,288	106	286	46	1,752	46	15	2,882	1,425	118	61	1>			



June 22, 1942

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Sixteenth Census of the
United States: 1940

Series P-13, No. 12

POPULATION

INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD
AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE: 1940

MINNESOTA

(The industry figures presented in this release apply to all persons 14 years old and over who were employed (except on public emergency work) or seeking work (except new workers) in the last week of March, 1940. Data on the industry distribution of employed workers were presented in condensed form for counties and urban places in the Second Series Bulletin for the State, and in the release designated P-8, No. 34.)

Industry statistics for the State of Minnesota were released today by Director J. C. Capt of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce. These figures relate to the 722,505 males and 208,994 females 14 years old and over who were employed on private or nonemergency government work the last week in March, 1940; and to the 78,774 males and 16,848 females 14 years old and over with previous work experience who were without employment of any kind, and were seeking work.

No attempt was made to classify by industry the 8,675 males and 5,572 females without work experience who were seeking work, nor was this tabulation made for the 51,114 males and 8,982 females who were engaged on public emergency work, such as that provided by WPA, NYA, and CCC. Even without these two classes, however, the industry statistics presented here cover 93.1 percent of the males and 93.9 percent of the females who were in the labor force in the last week of March, 1940.

The industry data presented in the accompanying table are shown in terms of the list of 132 industries used by the Bureau of the Census in 1940 in classifying the industrial returns made by

enumerators. For employed persons, the industries are those in which these persons were employed during the week of March 24-30, 1940; for those seeking work, the industries are those in which these persons were last employed full time for one month or more.

The industry classification used by the Bureau of the Census for 1940 differs from that used in previous censuses, because of revisions which were made in order to increase comparability between its industry statistics and those from other governmental and private sources. Because of this change in classification, and because the industry figures shown here do not cover all persons in the labor force, these 1940 figures cannot be compared directly with industry figures in the Census reports of 1930 and earlier years. Such comparison will be facilitated when the results of studies now under way are published.

More detailed industry statistics, including the cross-classifications of industry with race, age, class of worker, major occupation group, hours worked in the week of March 24-30, 1940, months worked in 1939, and duration of unemployment, will be presented later in the Third Series Bulletin for the State.

THE LABOR FORCE

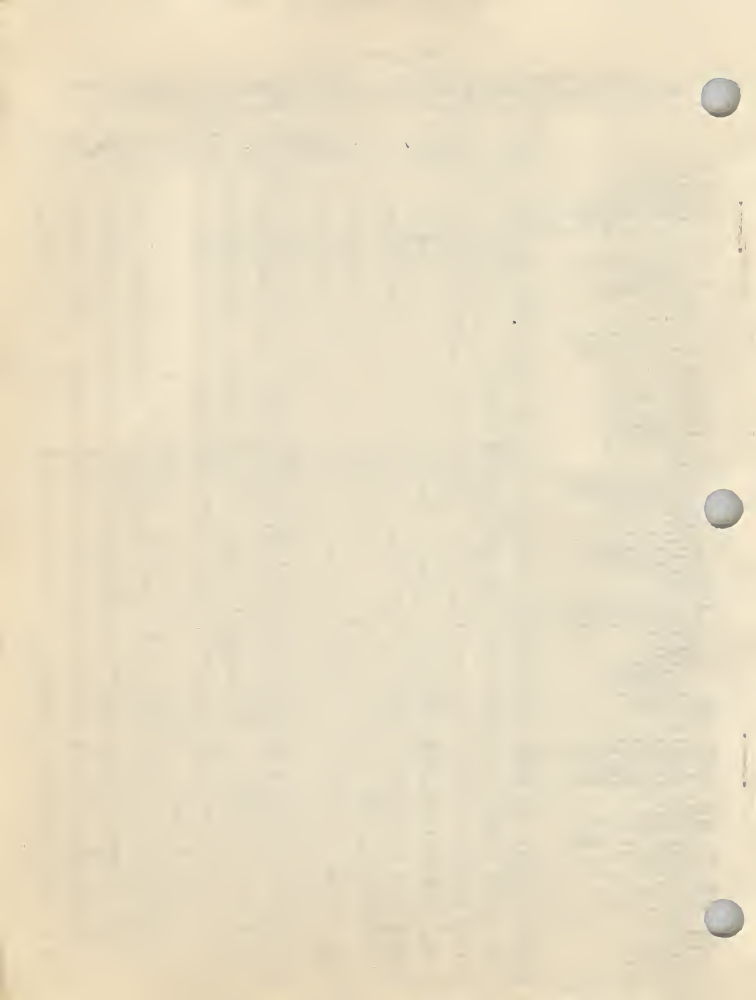
Table 17.—INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940

INDUSTRY	THE STATE				DULUTH				MINNEAPOLIS				ST. PAUL			
	Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
All industries	277,505	308,924	78,774	16,848	22,966	9,980	5,313	665	122,460	68,905	15,513	5,068	70,478	33,979	9,940	8,905
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	277,907	7,059	11,728	112	853	11	158	2	590	40	657	7	273	28	293	4
Agriculture	275,215	6,998	11,201	107	800	11	156	8	555	40	652	6	241	21	243	4
Forestry, except logging and fishery	772	11	531	5	33	—	33	—	—	—	—	1	38	3	49	—
Forestry, except logging	899	8	430	8	22	—	20	—	16	—	28	—	20	2	42	—
Fishery	379	3	91	3	11	—	7	—	9	—	8	1	15	—	7	—
Mining	7,840	95	8,578	5	213	45	44	1	113	6	60	1	89	13	59	—
Coal mining	80	3	80	1	1	—	—	—	1	1	4	1	8	1	0	—
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	29	4	15	—	8	—	—	—	10	3	5	—	2	3	1	—
Metal mining	6,946	71	8,320	8	304	44	29	1	5	—	6	—	11	1	4	—
Other mines and quarries	783	17	1,237	3	4	1	13	—	97	8	45	—	74	28	33	—
Stone and gravel production	320	7	113	1	4	1	8	—	56	1	26	—	38	4	12	—
Stone quarrying	403	8	166	—	—	—	4	—	17	1	15	—	17	—	59	—
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining	29	—	6	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	19	5	1	—
Construction	36,830	689	19,065	101	1,491	38	1,143	5	9,261	226	4,118	26	4,525	122	9,697	15
Manufacturing	95,017	40,942	10,779	3,137	4,808	648	1,879	99	20,234	9,978	2,258	683	17,994	4,075	1,791	593
Food and kindred products	29,805	5,364	2,665	458	620	199	90	21	6,593	1,920	469	197	5,641	861	590	82
Bakery products	3,895	851	200	48	205	64	16	6	1,286	417	107	30	1,545	165	86	10
Beverage industries	4,046	936	146	18	136	16	14	3	1,137	95	77	6	1,070	67	128	6
Meat products	10,300	1,606	641	184	170	16	17	3	3,890	50	38	13	3,062	231	334	23
Other food industries	11,554	8,699	971	848	287	97	81	10	6,969	1,368	278	96	715	278	90	41
Cann & preserve, fruits, veg., and sea food	804	216	369	60	6	1	2	—	153	60	32	6	61	40	12	5
Confectionery	399	350	92	70	13	11	3	1	1,201	301	39	39	87	30	23	10
Dairy products	5,340	803	284	58	136	57	15	8	2,338	337	46	17	2,044	68	16	8
Grain-mill products	4,799	523	330	81	46	5	6	—	2,386	723	120	24	1,909	16	16	1
Miscellaneous food industries	712	866	133	23	23	5	5	1	974	147	36	10	144	80	23	9
Tobacco manufactures	108	27	30	9	13	—	1	1	45	4	7	—	24	21	16	4
Textile mill products	1,555	2,097	165	160	130	100	21	16	869	1,540	60	94	136	124	80	30
Cotton manufactures	18	97	2	1	1	3	—	—	10	28	1	—	5	4	1	1
Silk and rayon manufactures	6	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	23	1	—	—	—	—	—
Woolen and worsted manufactures	440	414	61	35	13	2	6	3	221	308	35	21	38	30	3	5
Knit goods	562	1,227	43	96	6	20	5	6	459	1,025	24	61	34	44	5	11
Other textile mill products	307	879	27	38	108	74	10	7	117	117	9	13	38	36	11	5
Dyeing and finishing textiles	15	3	1	—	1	—	—	—	7	3	1	—	3	—	—	—
Carpet, rug, and other floor coverings	269	195	24	21	108	71	9	7	133	76	7	10	38	11	7	—
Hats, except cloth and millinery	5	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	1	—	—	3	2	—	—
Miscellaneous textile goods	156	35	37	8	3	—	—	—	20	20	—	1	13	8	8	—
Not specified textile mills	46	41	5	4	8	1	1	—	15	18	1	1	14	5	1	—
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	1,847	3,763	196	708	35	47	7	41	978	3,115	104	323	504	287	64	222
Apparel and accessories	1,847	3,763	196	708	35	47	7	41	978	3,115	104	323	504	287	64	222
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	458	869	36	55	11	3	1	1	286	247	21	20	108	98	14	13
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	10,162	649	2,475	48	100	63	697	4	4,443	238	214	18	754	85	68	6
Logging	4,686	46	1,000	10	100	—	90	2	1,900	2	10	—	1,000	2	10	—
Sawmills and planing mills	3,568	130	562	4	99	7	36	—	950	58	101	1	1,776	24	13	1
Furniture and store fixtures	2,014	175	390	16	304	16	69	8	860	55	115	8	371	46	23	3
Miscellaneous wooden goods	1,765	101	97	13	97	40	4	—	65	59	14	30	150	84	17	—
Paper and allied products	4,303	706	264	53	38	10	4	3	703	280	45	18	568	245	55	25
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	3,590	510	223	21	24	3	4	—	401	84	34	3	323	56	25	9
Paperboard containers and boxes	1,860	196	80	38	5	7	—	—	97	44	5	—	214	124	21	13
Miscellaneous paper and pulp products	315	918	13	10	3	—	—	—	323	92	4	6	143	73	8	3
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	10,431	3,046	674	219	547	113	20	8	9,464	1,040	368	76	2,502	1,003	196	68
Chemicals and allied products	2,655	934	184	47	96	18	13	—	1,216	288	85	9	451	174	38	28
Rayon and allied products	2,655	934	184	47	96	18	13	—	1,216	288	85	9	451	174	38	28
Other chemical and allied products	2,655	934	184	47	96	18	13	—	1,216	288	85	9	451	174	38	28
Paints, varnishes, and colors	396	96	21	3	30	7	1	—	303	45	13	—	95	24	4	1
Miscellaneous chemical industries	1,456	845	163	46	56	11	12	1	1,013	243	72	9	355	150	34	17
Petroleum and coal products	726	47	61	3	45	6	12	1	814	30	22	2	225	8	16	—
Petroleum refining	495	19	15	3	10	4	—	—	124	17	14	3	23	1	3	—
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	405	13	46	1	35	2	12	1	190	13	8	—	212	2	14	—
Rubber products	294	76	23	11	6	1	1	—	167	29	10	9	24	2	3	—
Leather and leather products	1,025	899	128	30	8	—	4	—	107	57	29	4	143	60	45	—
Footwear industries, except rubber	411	217	67	7	1	—	—	—	52	22	9	30	52	20	20	—
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	644	78	63	8	1	—	—	—	102	35	20	—	98	80	17	—
Leather: tanned, curried, and finished	330	8	28	—	—	—	—	—	15	9	9	—	6	1	4	—
Leather products, except footwear	314	69	35	8	—	—	—	—	87	20	15	—	92	79	13	—
Stone, clay, and glass products	4,786	879	403	180	102	10	96	3	3,500	51	96	5	1,092	194	65	10
Glass and glass products	204	25	38	—	8	1	8	—	128	18	13	—	55	5	8	—
Structural clay products	446	6	117	2	—	—	—	—	9	—	1	4	8	64	—	—
Other stone and clay products	4,086	846	344	178	171	8	92	3	3,263	34	9	9	369	189	24	10
Cement, & concrete, gypsum, & plaster prod.	1,059	57	207	8	162	6	64	3	144	19	16	1	91	9	8	—
Cut stone and stone products	1,255	50	93	1	6	3	—	—	98	2	19	—	9	8	14	—
Pottery and related products	1,255	50	93	1	6	3	—	—	98	2	19	—	9	8	14	—
Misc. nonmetallic mineral products	900	196	43	11	3	—	—	—	59	9	6	1	772	170	51	10
Iron and steel and their products	8,084	1,080	1,153	59	1,991	64	268	—	3,507	679	261	46	1,410	168	199	6
Cast iron, steel, and their products	1,916	231	399	1	1,639	82	213	1	4,284	977	470	10	1,350	172	15	5
Other iron and steel products	6,172	849	754	58	282	18	48	—	3,466	679	291	45	1,060	144	164	10
Iron castings and other ironware	1,259	88	19	8	—	—	1	—	24	4	4	—	114	76	13	8
Miscellaneous iron and steel industries	6,883	800	744	50	820	38	47	—	3,438	676	287	45	1,336	168	176	8
Nonferrous metals and their products	1,715	129	188	6	41	3	11	—	701	89	65	3	241	35	47	8
Nonferrous metal primary products	72	15	9	1	4	—	—	—	34	9	4	1	26	5	8	—
Clocks, watches, jewelry, and silversware	457	52	88	4	3	—	—	—	197	16	18	1	80	8	1	—
Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products	1,106	621	444	24	56	11	13	10	1,051	169	96	81	249	88	87	—
Machinery	10,717	974	790	35	1,011	13	18	1	9,795	900	256	82	3,469	215	192	14
Electrical machinery and equipment	1,631	811	125	87	9	—	—	—	1,051	169	96	81	249	88	87	—
Machinery, except electrical	9,086	868	665	28	142	11	18	1	8,744	731	160	71	2,220	127	105	14
Agricultural machinery and tractors	3,688	283	160	6	6	—	—	—	1,501	128	62	3	171	13	13	—
Office and store machines, equip., and supplies	823	29	80	9												

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 17.—INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

INDUSTRY	THE STATE				DETROIT				MINNEAPOLIS				ST. PAUL			
	Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Manufacturing—Con.																
Other manufacturing industries	2,794	1,215	425	182	60	20	15	1	1,809	701	190	91	895	389	108	70
Not specified metal industries	288	83	56	3	3	3	3	3	122	18	15	3	31	5	6	—
Scientific and photographic equip. and supplies	309	36	14	4	13	4	3	3	82	205	10	3	74	10	2	—
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	1,458	613	172	180	34	13	8	6	641	379	72	38	428	258	67	39
Not specified manufacturing industries	1,556	581	812	55	33	8	10	1	710	333	92	28	348	106	28	11
Transport, commun., and other public util.	59,500	7,125	7,125	889	3,998	547	1,177	21	15,696	3,117	1,538	90	11,419	1,603	940	67
Transportation	46,413	5,064	6,189	109	5,104	125	1,158	17	18,112	727	1,253	27	9,735	825	900	35
Air and railway express	438	61	26	8	9	1	1	1	1,066	50	54	5	566	591	43	28
Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops)	29,678	3,853	3,511	70	1,853	88	377	9	7,669	403	391	13	7,235	697	609	29
Railway express service	1,990	31	27	1	40	9	1	1	230	7	7	—	222	15	13	8
Street railways and bus lines	2,465	134	8	29	10	4	3	4	—	330	6	4	—	—	—	—
Trucking service and warehousing	6,690	554	156	8	292	10	160	—	1,640	32	78	7	794	32	42	—
Trucking service	10,491	864	1,088	14	823	16	96	1	2,554	397	843	3	1,215	65	101	6
Warehousing and warehouse	1,151	70	1,455	6	285	9	69	—	1,779	107	243	1	1,082	58	185	4
Water transportation	313	94	123	6	87	7	27	—	476	50	51	8	193	17	18	2
Water transportation	913	14	98	9	521	8	682	8	78	3	23	2	43	1	13	—
Other transportation	1,538	99	10	6	92	5	17	—	503	49	23	3	394	18	24	1
Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines	43	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab service	634	22	61	2	55	—	11	—	264	7	9	—	149	1	17	1
Service incidental to transportation	107	43	45	3	39	3	2	—	70	22	7	3	140	10	16	—
Not specified transportation	584	94	13	2	8	3	8	—	59	20	7	1	83	7	1	—
Communication	3,469	4,212	3,897	138	242	353	17	14	1,169	1,109	68	38	623	623	48	39
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	3,147	4,110	3,122	146	177	145	16	13	1,065	1,065	33	30	566	591	43	28
Telephoning (wire and radio)	3,609	2,831	136	138	132	826	5	9	315	899	21	547	484	474	547	547
Telegraph (wire and radio)	289	259	76	14	45	9	17	11	4	240	166	32	7	92	44	21
Radio broadcasting and television	542	118	32	6	63	9	1	1	114	48	9	2	37	32	5	—
Utilities	2,236	949	918	88	604	73	38	—	2,443	283	198	11	1,041	145	94	3
Electric light and power	1,228	649	921	10	384	64	18	—	1,149	333	197	431	1,099	250	103	313
Gas works and steam plants	1,039	123	128	9	77	11	1	—	1,295	91	67	—	710	123	65	2
Water and sanitary services	1,994	38	194	1	143	8	10	—	756	19	74	1	803	21	17	—
Wholesale and retail trade	122,114	30,388	9,927	4,754	6,599	2,692	804	338	35,769	17,233	2,350	1,919	17,777	9,000	1,822	866
Wholesale trade	39,981	5,768	3,079	392	2,281	393	271	29	9,941	3,662	650	197	4,597	1,938	854	77
Retail trade	79,713	46,014	7,868	4,362	4,318	2,297	523	209	25,828	14,571	2,699	1,762	13,180	7,066	1,468	791
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retail.	21,280	6,192	1,362	333	1,136	369	115	40	6,659	3,031	503	121	2,617	1,167	274	52
Food stores, except dairy products	10,768	5,922	1,456	306	1,025	350	100	23	4,008	1,370	474	66	2,716	827	284	29
Dairy products stores and milk retailing	2,038	760	114	18	115	19	15	—	808	191	31	6	543	49	27	8
General merchandise and variety stores	7,176	11,970	1,672	288	278	108	128	10	1,188	4,313	577	431	1,099	2,023	413	313
General merchandise stores	6,710	10,678	2,600	1,298	200	468	25	94	2,041	4,192	285	294	1,359	2,945	305	202
Not specified variety stores	456	1,492	83	114	26	87	—	11	88	321	12	37	89	102	4	11
Apparel and accessories stores	4,979	4,477	352	364	372	361	40	36	1,740	1,614	137	154	960	778	183	75
Apparel and accessories stores, exc. shoes	3,509	4,384	316	303	303	331	26	36	1,543	1,301	116	141	861	709	85	69
Shoe stores	1,000	138	109	14	75	10	14	—	249	71	28	6	152	21	8	6
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores	1,802	850	344	46	237	61	26	4	1,450	380	151	21	623	138	66	19
Furniture and home furnishings stores	2,508	590	178	28	139	47	13	3	901	251	64	16	366	91	33	13
Household appliance and radio stores	1,602	270	146	14	96	14	13	1	1,027	307	67	5	254	41	33	9
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	1,255	531	394	20	240	40	36	2	1,002	239	135	16	630	78	46	12
Filling stations	9,715	252	743	5	145	5	30	—	1,028	368	168	5	860	10	60	3
Drug stores	2,748	1,285	170	89	143	37	7	8	1,609	491	78	27	402	185	33	15
Hardware and drinking places	18,120	14,297	1,596	1,711	522	398	101	106	4,259	5,890	608	619	1,907	1,728	303	236
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. material retail.	10,975	1,114	734	43	362	97	44	—	1,447	344	165	14	781	238	85	4
Hardware and farm implement stores	6,155	605	182	17	91	22	7	—	106	146	46	5	139	52	10	—
Lumber and building material retailing	4,940	809	462	26	271	35	37	—	1,027	176	119	13	696	96	72	8
Other retail stores	1,253	3,836	1,169	354	704	180	87	23	2,057	1,427	448	178	8,095	745	238	61
Liquor stores	1,259	101	82	6	52	6	6	—	106	12	1	—	—	—	—	—
Retail florists	325	179	25	8	15	16	3	—	114	69	15	5	80	28	11	—
Jewelry stores	941	217	42	15	31	6	3	—	237	88	19	5	106	29	9	—
Fuel and oil retailing	1,124	320	426	18	223	87	41	3	1,036	138	123	7	623	97	46	4
Miscellaneous retail stores	4,846	1,258	391	101	213	87	28	11	4,775	308	131	43	851	277	97	16
Not specified retail trade	1,927	1,078	238	243	44	46	13	8	477	644	91	112	234	205	42	39
Finance, insurance, and real estate	19,096	9,636	983	377	985	425	63	24	7,897	4,909	418	230	3,993	2,081	213	37
Banking and other finance	7,463	3,513	252	139	215	127	17	9	2,895	1,736	128	73	1,441	915	26	18
Insurance and real estate	11,614	5,723	626	248	768	46	13	17,732	3,173	290	155	2,552	1,166	159	58	
Insurance	6,280	3,617	205	154	266	133	13	9	2,297	1,808	65	93	1,376	621	93	46
Real estate	5,306	2,096	425	94	500	155	34	8	2,055	1,315	205	62	1,174	514	104	12
Business and repair services	17,938	1,645	2,004	154	654	75	107	6	4,309	741	603	73	1,923	375	289	51
Automobile storage; rental, and repair services	11,128	298	1,385	11	396	9	74	1	2,095	55	367	5	869	24	162	1
Business and repair services, exc. automobile	6,812	1,346	620	143	258	66	33	5	2,204	286	236	7	1,054	231	121	50
Advertising	1,179	454	111	66	87	5	5	1	294	237	61	34	217	153	31	—
Business services, except advertising	1,269	794	201	76	100	54	13	4	863	998	84	34	866	203	48	87
Misc. repair services and hand trades	2,494	100	288	5	131	7	1	—	295	91	2	—	221	15	48	1
Personal services	19,575	31,962	2,776	4,789	320	2,452	161	261	5,028	14,127	3,083	1,044	2,890	6,747	379	586
Domestic service	1,943	30,573	341	3,719	100	1,504	55	121	4,032	8,460	235	95	4,938	9,383	33	404
Hotels and lodging places	9,796	6,297	778	444	373	456	78	39	1,641	1,990	254	47	668	768	35	34
Laundries, cleaning, and drying services	5,952	2,939	283	180	130	212	18	28	1,230	1,425	118	61	497	563	60	38
Miscellaneous personal services	5,072	6,644	416	443	313	273	13	18	1,752	2,532	158	137	893	936	61	60
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.	6,233	1,864	382	172	213	87	53	11	1,728	907	245	36	795	800	154	26
Theaters and motion pictures	1,509	99	182	61	90	30	7	5	625	323	97	29	312	10	20	8
Miscellaneous amusement and recreation	4,381	673	800	111	133	37	46	6	1,087	266	248	97	283	128	124	18
Professional and related services	32,477	47,313	848	1,240	1,273	3,142	35	96	7,737	11,132	301	463	4,071	6,672	136	224
Educational services	18,132	26,801	323	564	412	948	18	52	3,724	4,657	99	174	1,274	2,523	37	



June 22, 1942

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Sixteenth Census of the
United States: 1940

Series P-13, No. 13

P O P U L A T I O N

INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD
AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE: 1940

MISSISSIPPI

(The industry figures presented in this release apply to all persons 14 years old and over who were employed (except on public emergency work) or seeking work (except new workers) in the last week of March, 1940. Data on the industry distribution of employed workers were presented in condensed form for counties and urban places in the Second Series Bulletin for the State, and in the release designated P-S, No. 17.

Industry statistics for the State of Mississippi were released today by Director J. C. Capt of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce. These figures relate to the 553,279 males and 174,176 females 14 years old and over who were employed on private or non-emergency government work the last week in March, 1940; and to the 25,112 males and 10,653 females 14 years old and over with previous work experience who were without employment of any kind, and were seeking work.

No attempt was made to classify by industry the 1,726 males and 1,534 females without work experience who were seeking work, nor was this tabulation made for the 31,832 males and 10,100 females who were engaged on public emergency work, such as that provided by WPA, NYA, and CCC. Even without these two classes, however, the industry statistics presented here cover 94.5 percent of the males and 94.1 percent of the females who were in the labor force in the last week of March, 1940.

The industry data presented in the accompanying table are shown in terms of the list of 132 industries used by the Bureau of the Census in 1940 in classifying the industrial returns made by

enumerators. For employed persons, the industries are those in which these persons were employed during the week of March 24-30, 1940; for those seeking work, the industries are those in which these persons were last employed full time for one month or more.

The industry classification used by the Bureau of the Census for 1940 differs from that used in previous censuses, because of revisions which were made in order to increase comparability between its industry statistics and those from other governmental and private sources. Because of this change in classification, and because the industry figures shown here do not cover all persons in the labor force, these 1940 figures cannot be compared directly with industry figures in the Census reports of 1930 and earlier years. Such comparison will be facilitated when the results of studies now under way are published.

More detailed industry statistics, including the cross-classifications of industry with race, age, class of worker, major occupation group, hours worked in the week of March 24-30, 1940, months worked in 1939, and duration of unemployment, will be presented later in the Third Series Bulletin for the State.

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 17.—INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY COLOR AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1940

INDUSTRY	THE STATE - TOTAL				THE STATE - MINORITIES			
	Employed (except on public emergency work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (except on public emergency work)		Seeking work, experienced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
All industries	555,379	174,176	85,118	10,638	277,883	115,608	11,191	6,256
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	266,299	66,956	4,485	1,648	218,428	97,178	8,160	1,425
Agriculture	258,736	65,969	4,302	1,645	211,588	97,168	7,994	1,404
Forestry, except logging	1,508	18	118	1	991	11	54	1
Fishery	1,995	18	118	1	991	6	44	1
Mining	1,875	48	107	—	263	—	30	—
Coal mining	8	—	—	—	2	—	8	—
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	1,860	40	8	—	29	—	1	—
Metal mining	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other mines and quarries	606	2	51	—	231	—	26	—
Sand and gravel production	10	8	45	—	231	—	24	—
Stone quarrying	49	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining	49	—	4	—	6	—	1	—
Not specified mining	7	—	8	—	—	—	1	—
Construction	23,997	164	6,085	64	6,885	61	2,425	16
Manufacturing	54,984	11,781	4,208	1,256	24,159	997	2,848	119
Food and kindred products	6,820	1,084	979	113	1,619	409	148	43
Bakery products	981	93	49	2	201	18	10	1
Beverage industries	1,068	62	39	—	306	9	14	—
Meat products	516	64	89	6	197	22	12	8
Dairy products	8,811	1,465	224	108	972	280	96	41
Cann'd and preserv. fruits, veg., and sea food	1,069	1,143	122	76	251	280	31	86
Confectionery	193	154	12	12	39	106	7	14
Other food products	707	88	40	3	164	11	12	1
Grain-mill products	428	17	19	—	203	2	9	—
Miscellaneous food industries	748	76	53	11	196	58	97	—
Tobacco manufactures	38	—	2	—	1	—	—	—
Textile-mill products	2,609	2,799	256	209	140	138	14	9
Cotton manufactures	1,512	978	102	104	117	86	13	3
Silk and rayon manufactures	19	10	2	1	—	—	—	—
Woolen and worsted manufactures	133	437	8	14	1	1	—	—
Knit goods	810	1,228	55	76	6	102	2	6
Other textile-mill products	124	76	9	9	—	—	—	—
Dyeing and finishing textiles	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Carpet, rug, and other floor coverings	3	1	—	1	—	1	—	—
Hats, except cloth and military	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous textile goods	8	1	—	1	—	—	—	—
Not specified textile mills	119	74	8	2	1	—	—	—
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	1,192	6,038	98	844	55	91	6	27
Apparel and accessories	1,168	6,038	98	844	55	91	6	27
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	27	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	21,221	493	5,971	53	17,279	267	1,470	38
Logging	41	240	4,599	3	—	—	—	—
Sawmills and planing mills	23,254	354	1,747	24	1,607	23	151	—
Furniture and store fixtures	829	23	92	6	153	6	24	—
Miscellaneous wooden goods	9,489	155	84	21	1,950	180	277	11
Paper and allied products	1,671	90	94	8	648	11	42	—
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	1,609	45	84	2	648	11	42	—
Paperboard containers and boxes	62	18	10	2	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous paper and pulp products	44	25	3	1	—	—	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	1,510	847	60	14	120	16	5	3
Chemicals and allied products	4,428	122	628	4	2,007	34	429	2
Rayon and allied products	4,428	122	628	4	2,007	34	429	2
Other chemical and allied products	17	2	2	—	—	—	—	—
Paints, varnishes, and colors	4,411	120	626	4	2,007	34	429	2
Miscellaneous chemical industries	4,411	120	626	4	2,007	34	429	2
Petroleum and coal products	180	12	24	—	21	—	18	—
Petroleum refining	180	12	24	—	21	—	18	—
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	180	12	24	—	21	—	18	—
Rubber products	358	16	8	—	29	—	6	—
Leather and leather products	28	2	2	1	3	—	—	—
Footwear industries, except rubber	28	2	2	1	3	—	—	—
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	12	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Leather, tanned, curried, and finished	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Leather products, except footwear	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stone, clay, and glass products	2,296	76	94	—	295	8	51	—
Glass and glass products	261	9	6	1	22	—	8	—
Structural clay products	505	11	37	—	392	5	80	—
Other stone and clay products	1,806	56	41	—	193	3	14	—
Cement, & concrete, gypsum, & plaster prod.	1,476	37	31	—	316	1	19	—
Cut-stone and stone products	158	12	8	—	58	1	8	—
Pottery and related products	29	10	3	—	1	—	—	—
Misc. nonmetallic mineral products	154	4	—	—	89	1	8	—
Iron and steel and their products	355	10	39	—	86	1	13	—
Blat furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	316	9	36	—	12	—	4	—
Other iron and steel products	316	10	34	—	82	1	9	—
Tin cans and other tinware	316	1	—	—	1	—	—	—
Miscellaneous iron and steel industries	316	9	—	—	81	1	8	—
Nonferrous metals and their products	154	6	11	—	30	—	3	—
Nonferrous metal primary products	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clocks, watches, jewelry, and silverware	149	6	10	—	19	—	8	—
Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products	646	57	41	2	95	3	8	—
Machinery	64	33	7	1	—	—	—	—
Electrical machinery and equipment	64	33	7	1	—	—	—	—
Machinery, except electrical	64	33	7	1	—	—	—	—
Agricultural machinery and tractors	9	2	3	—	22	—	—	—
Office and store machines, equip., and supplies	199	2	3	—	8	—	—	—
Miscellaneous machinery	20	89	1	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation equipment	1,192	20	71	—	164	1	20	—
Aircraft and parts	192	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Automobiles and automobile equipment	172	8	12	—	29	1	1	—
Ship and boat building and repairing	996	11	97	—	120	—	12	—
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	23	1	1	—	2	—	1	—

¹Includes metal engraving (except for printing purposes), plating, and polishing.

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 17.—INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY COLOR AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1940—Con.

INDUSTRY	THE STATE - TOTAL				THE STATE - NORMALE			
	Employed (except on public emergency work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (except on public emergency work)		Seeking work, experienced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Manufacturing—Con.								
Other manufacturing industries	434	71	33	10	85	4	3	1
Not specified metal industries	35	-	-	-	6	-	-	-
Scientific and photographic equip. and supplies	19	1	-	-	1	-	-	-
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	807	22	12	6	35	1	3	-
Not specified manufacturing industries	180	48	17	4	43	2	4	1
Transport, commun., and other public util.	19,019	1,909	1,811	60	8,708	180	780	11
Transportation	15,910	990	1,144	23	7,777	81	597	9
Air transportation	9	4	-	-	12	-	-	-
Railroads and railway express	9,100	104	407	9	5,485	84	199	-
Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops)	8,818	179	402	9	5,307	84	199	-
Railway express service	807	12	3	-	38	-	-	-
Street railways and bus lines	720	52	4	1	85	4	-	-
Trucking service and warehousing	2,965	32	216	10	1,774	89	583	4
Trucking service	2,363	43	240	4	1,730	3	77	1
Warehousing and storage	1,400	49	276	6	1,004	84	201	3
Water transportation	1,089	84	140	3	417	18	61	3
Other transportation	990	28	74	8	284	11	24	3
Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines	84	1	3	-	5	-	1	-
Taxicab service	738	55	53	3	169	10	16	2
Services incidental to transportation	121	15	1	-	60	1	7	-
Not specified transportation	13	1	3	-	3	-	-	-
Communication	693	1,297	50	27	63	35	11	-
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	803	1,287	44	26	61	34	11	-
Telephone (wire and radio)	738	1,217	29	22	52	29	10	-
Telegraph (wire and radio)	211	70	19	10	9	3	1	-
Radio broadcasting and television	90	10	6	1	2	1	-	-
Utilities	3,085	828	293	8	740	4	122	3
Electric light and power	1,493	383	74	6	258	8	20	1
Gas works and steam plants	583	50	81	1	56	-	12	-
Water and sanitary services	804	19	108	1	484	3	85	1
Wholesale and retail trade	45,107	14,545	2,126	1,091	10,885	2,698	823	240
Wholesale trade	7,742	861	324	21	1,598	19	104	-
Retail trade	37,365	13,684	1,792	1,070	9,287	2,679	719	240
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retail.	10,132	3,488	469	49	2,527	354	192	3
Food stores, except dairy and retail.	9,742	2,446	465	46	2,469	309	196	3
Dairy products stores and milk retailing	9	3	3	3	119	5	1	1
General merchandise and variety stores	4,059	2,229	120	224	232	58	20	3
General merchandise stores	3,888	2,098	127	191	265	53	25	3
Limited price variety stores	351	594	3	3	17	5	8	-
Apparel and accessories stores	1,042	1,042	25	29	176	20	10	4
Apparel and accessories stores, exc. shoes	757	978	23	27	136	49	9	4
Shoe stores	285	64	12	3	40	1	1	-
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores	1,329	205	52	23	212	11	11	2
Furniture and home furnishings stores	977	133	43	7	230	10	15	2
Household appliance and radio stores	378	53	15	1	35	1	1	-
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	2,251	340	79	79	279	3	3	3
Filling stations	4,927	124	225	4	1,454	18	103	3
Drug stores	1,699	344	85	16	439	15	27	3
Eating and drinking places	9,770	4,453	294	269	1,652	2,023	1,611	216
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. material retail.	2,264	221	120	3	1,024	8	73	2
Hardware and farm implement stores	1,398	129	40	3	231	3	14	-
Lumber and building material retailing	1,971	164	110	4	788	5	98	-
Other retail stores	4,013	1,214	222	20	969	113	73	8
Liquor stores	23	2	-	-	10	-	-	-
Retail florists	113	119	4	3	98	6	3	3
Jewelry stores	210	78	3	3	15	4	1	-
Fuel and ice retailing	999	36	28	1	469	1	50	-
Miscellaneous retail stores	1,098	455	35	17	185	54	11	1
Not specified retail trade	1,565	635	65	63	283	30	18	3
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3,926	1,710	91	46	365	179	28	8
Banking and other finance	1,525	732	24	23	125	25	3	2
Insurance and real estate	2,401	978	67	23	460	154	22	6
Insurance	1,807	694	40	11	322	84	10	3
Real estate	724	278	25	12	238	90	12	4
Business and repair services	3,926	229	205	17	1,408	21	119	-
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	3,505	53	278	1	921	7	-	-
Business and repair services, exc. automobile	3,451	174	118	16	480	14	22	-
Advertising	116	23	7	1	19	3	-	-
Business services, except advertising	274	115	28	15	33	4	-	-
Misc. repair services and hand trades	1,261	41	21	8	434	2	-	-
Personal services	18,071	54,435	243	4,157	7,212	45,423	705	2,655
Domestic service	4,638	44,224	500	2,725	4,412	44,640	521	2,465
Hotels and lodging places	1,893	3,997	106	114	1,151	1,489	74	94
Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services	2,102	1,764	26	25	941	1,151	29	69
Miscellaneous personal services	2,461	2,540	30	23	1,207	212	51	46
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.	1,711	216	129	45	504	112	51	7
Theaters and motion pictures	604	247	20	14	154	80	8	2
Miscellaneous amusement and recreation serv.	1,107	169	99	21	290	33	43	3
Professional and related services	12,350	17,628	269	597	2,389	4,280	80	173
Educational services	5,976	12,165	147	419	1,568	4,028	49	149
Medical and other health services	2,969	2,453	30	140	429	976	12	29
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.	1,260	555	50	12	18	16	-	-
Charitable, religious, & membership organizations	2,717	486	43	12	1,213	116	18	3
Government	9,191	3,088	280	122	625	61	24	3
total service	8,265	621	19	8	174	17	3	-
National defense	197	5	33	1	4	3	1	-
Government (n. e. c.)	6,789	2,829	123	447	62	30	3	3
Federal government (n. e. c.)	1,923	993	79	38	65	7	6	-
State and local government (n. e. c.)	4,776	1,464	251	85	269	23	3	3
Industry not reported	4,988	3,027	2,761	1,541	2,247	764	1,781	256

1 "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

June 22, 1942

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
Bureau of the Census
Washington

Sixteenth Census of the
United States: 1940

Series P-13, No. 13

P O P U L A T I O N

INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD
AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE: 1940

MISSISSIPPI

(The industry figures presented in this release apply to all persons 14 years old and over who were employed (except on public emergency work) or seeking work (except new workers) in the last week of March, 1940. Data on the industry distribution of employed workers were presented in condensed form for counties and urban places in the Second Series Bulletin for the State, and in the release designated P-S, No. 17.

Industry statistics for the State of Mississippi were released today by Director J. C. Capt of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce. These figures relate to the 553,279 males and 174,176 females 14 years old and over who were employed on private or non-emergency government work the last week in March, 1940; and to the 25,112 males and 10,653 females 14 years old and over with previous work experience who were without employment of any kind, and were seeking work.

No attempt was made to classify by industry the 1,726 males and 1,534 females without work experience who were seeking work, nor was this tabulation made for the 31,882 males and 10,100 females who were engaged on public emergency work, such as that provided by WPA, NYA, and CCC. Even without these two classes, however, the industry statistics presented here cover 94.5 percent of the males and 94.1 percent of the females who were in the labor force in the last week of March, 1940.

The industry data presented in the accompanying table are shown in terms of the list of 132 industries used by the Bureau of the Census in 1940 in classifying the industrial returns made by

enumerators. For employed persons, the industries are those in which these persons were employed during the week of March 24-30, 1940; for those seeking work, the industries are those in which these persons were last employed full time for one month or more.

The industry classification used by the Bureau of the Census for 1940 differs from that used in previous censuses, because of revisions which were made in order to increase comparability between its industry statistics and those from other governmental and private sources. Because of this change in classification, and because the industry figures shown here do not cover all persons in the labor force, these 1940 figures cannot be compared directly with industry figures in the Census reports of 1930 and earlier years. Such comparison will be facilitated when the results of studies now under way are published.

More detailed industry statistics, including the cross-classifications of industry with race, age, class of worker, major occupation group, hours worked in the week of March 24-30, 1940, months worked in 1939, and duration of unemployment, will be presented later in the Third Series Bulletin for the State.

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 17.—INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY COLOR AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1940

INDUSTRY	THE STATE - TOTAL				THE STATE - HOMEWOMEN			
	Employed (except on public emergency work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (except on public emergency work)		Seeking work, experienced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
All industries	553,879	174,176	25,118	10,658	277,648	115,808	11,191	6,856
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	866,889	66,006	4,468	1,648	218,458	97,178	2,140	1,425
Agriculture	858,796	65,896	4,306	1,648	211,358	97,168	2,094	1,454
Forestry, except logging and fishery	2,500	99	177	1	499	11	54	1
Forestry, except logging	1,996	18	118	1	799	6	44	1
Fishery	393	91	65	2	98	5	10	1
Mining	1,073	42	107	-	268	-	20	-
Coal mining	8	-	8	-	3	-	3	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	1,063	40	3	-	70	-	-	-
Metal mining	3	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Other mines and quarries	608	8	21	-	231	-	26	-
Sand and gravel production	586	2	42	-	221	-	24	-
Stone quarrying	10	-	-	-	4	-	-	-
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining	49	-	4	-	6	-	1	-
Not specified mining	7	-	2	-	-	-	1	-
Construction	23,997	164	6,685	64	2,055	21	2,423	18
Manufacturing	24,964	11,761	4,808	1,856	24,159	997	2,843	119
Food and kindred products	3,280	1,664	372	118	1,610	409	149	43
Bakery products	921	98	49	8	301	18	18	1
Beverage industries	1,098	62	8	-	306	9	23	-
Meat products	816	64	89	16	197	28	8	8
Other food industries	3,011	1,465	233	100	879	280	96	41
Canning and preserv. fruits, veg., and sea food	1,809	1,143	128	78	251	280	21	26
Confectionery	198	164	12	18	89	104	7	14
Dairy products	707	88	40	8	164	11	12	1
Grain-mill products	408	17	19	-	203	3	9	-
Miscellaneous food industries	760	63	11	8	998	11	8	-
Tobacco manufactures	38	-	2	-	1	-	-	-
Textile-mill products	2,609	2,789	256	209	140	132	16	9
Cotton manufactures	1,618	978	102	104	117	86	12	3
Silk and rayon manufactures	19	10	2	1	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	128	437	8	16	14	1	-	-
Knit goods	610	1,225	50	78	6	102	2	6
Other textile-mill products	134	76	9	6	-	-	-	-
Dyeing and finishing textiles	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings	3	1	-	1	-	1	-	-
Hats, except cloth and millinery	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous textile goods	3	1	1	-	1	-	-	-
Not specified textile mills	119	74	0	3	1	-	-	-
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	1,198	6,083	30	84	62	91	6	27
Apparel and accessories	1,168	6,063	28	83	58	90	3	27
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	9	87	11	-	4	-	-	-
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	21,231	469	2,971	17,879	397	1,470	38	-
Logging	4	2,798	41	240	50	151	-	-
Sawmills and planing mills	22,554	864	1,747	24	18,124	138	1,016	22
Furniture and store fixtures	889	83	92	6	152	6	84	-
Miscellaneous wooden goods	5,659	282	21	21	1,920	130	277	11
Paper and allied products	4,171	90	84	8	648	11	42	-
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	4,169	45	84	8	648	11	42	-
Paperboard containers and boxes	10	20	-	-	4	-	1	-
Miscellaneous paper and pulp products	44	25	3	-	3	-	-	-
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	1,210	847	60	14	120	16	5	2
Chemicals and allied products	4,438	125	428	4	2,897	34	432	2
Rayon and allied products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other chemical and allied products	4,438	125	428	4	2,897	34	432	2
Paints, varnishes, and colors	17	2	8	-	3	-	-	-
Miscellaneous chemical industries	4,421	123	420	4	2,894	34	429	2
Petroleum and coal products	128	12	12	-	14	-	7	-
Petroleum refining	128	12	12	-	14	-	7	-
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	38	1	1	-	1	-	1	-
Rubber products	358	15	8	-	29	-	6	-
Leather and leather products	28	2	2	1	3	-	-	-
Footwear industries, except rubber	14	2	1	-	1	-	-	-
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	12	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
Leather: tanned, curried, and finished	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Leather products, except footwear	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	2,590	76	94	1	885	8	21	-
Glass and glass products	861	9	6	1	22	-	-	-
Structural clay products	508	11	27	-	392	5	20	-
Other stone and clay products	1,021	56	61	-	411	8	19	-
Cement, portland, gypsum, & plaster prod.	1,476	27	21	-	315	1	14	-
Cut-stone and stone products	158	12	8	-	56	1	2	-
Pottery and related products	39	1	1	-	1	-	-	-
Misc. nonmetallic mineral products	124	4	6	-	28	1	2	-
Iron and steel and their products	335	10	29	1	86	1	12	-
Blat furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	12	1	10	9	-	-	-	-
Other iron and steel products	214	10	24	-	33	1	9	-
Tin cans and other tinware	2	1	-	-	1	-	-	-
Miscellaneous iron and steel industries	213	9	24	1	82	1	9	-
Nonferrous metals and their products	154	6	11	-	20	-	-	-
Nonferrous metal primary products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Clocks, watches, jewelry, and silverware	149	6	10	-	1	-	-	-
Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products	566	57	41	2	95	3	8	-
Machinery	58	38	7	1	2	-	-	-
Electrical machinery and equipment	52	38	7	1	2	-	-	-
Machinery, except electrical	624	9	84	9	93	3	8	-
Agricultural machinery and tractors	90	8	3	1	28	-	-	-
Office and store machines, equip., and supplies	29	8	5	-	8	-	-	-
Miscellaneous machinery	495	29	80	9	60	7	1	-
Transportation equipment	1,182	20	91	-	164	1	20	-
Aircraft and parts	2	8	13	-	-	-	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment	178	8	13	-	178	1	1	-
Ship and boat building and repairing	994	11	37	-	130	-	10	-
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	23	1	1	-	8	-	-	-

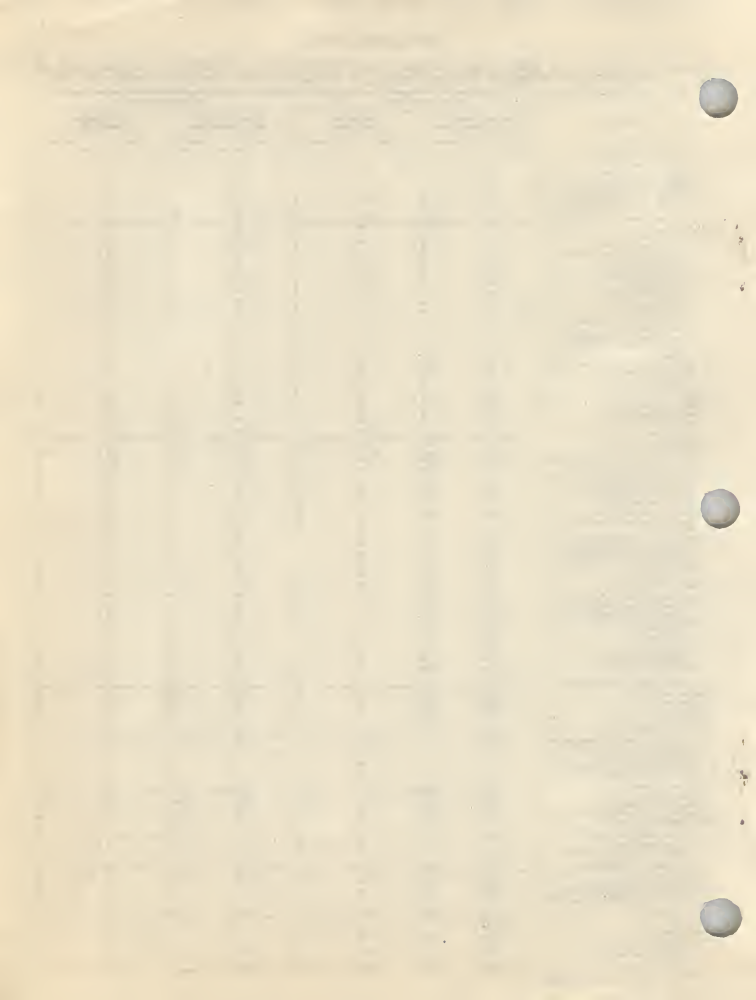
¹Includes metal engraving (except for printing purposes), plating, and polishing.

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 17.—INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY COLOR AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1940—Con.

INDUSTRY	THE STATE - TOTAL				THE STATE - NONWHITE			
	Employed (except on public emergency work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (except on public emergency work)		Seeking work, experienced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Manufacturing—Con.								
Other manufacturing industries	454	71	83	10	85	4	3	1
Not specified metal industries	26	1	—	—	6	—	—	—
Scientific and photographic equip. and supplies	19	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	307	28	18	6	30	1	0	—
Not specified manufacturing industries	180	48	17	4	43	2	4	11
Transport, communication, and other public util.	19,383	1,889	1,511	60	5,795	180	720	—
Transportation	15,710	890	1,168	28	5,777	81	597	7
Air transportation	70	4	5	—	12	—	—	—
Railroads and railway express	9,100	168	407	9	3,425	84	159	—
Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops)	8,618	178	408	9	3,207	84	159	—
Railway express service	897	18	—	—	—	—	—	—
Street railways and bus lines	720	58	54	1	35	4	5	—
Trucking service and warehousing	5,968	90	515	10	1,774	89	188	4
Trucking service	2,988	43	240	6	780	3	77	1
Warehousing and storage	1,600	49	276	8	1,054	84	251	8
Water transportation	1,089	84	140	8	417	13	61	8
Other transportation	990	88	74	2	254	11	24	—
Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines	84	1	5	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab service	728	35	38	2	109	10	16	—
Services incidental to transportation	151	4	15	1	50	1	7	—
Not specified transportation	18	1	2	—	—	—	—	—
Communication	888	1,897	80	27	68	35	11	—
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	808	1,887	64	26	51	34	11	—
Telephone (wire and radio)	588	1,817	46	26	38	29	10	—
Telegraph (wire and radio)	811	70	18	—	6	—	—	—
Radio broadcasting and television	90	10	6	1	2	1	—	—
Utilities	4,080	806	398	8	745	4	188	8
Electric light and power	1,498	866	76	8	269	8	85	—
Gas works and steam plants	888	80	81	1	58	—	18	—
Water and sanitary services	804	18	108	1	484	—	85	1
Wholesale and retail trade	45,107	14,645	8,186	1,091	10,885	2,698	828	240
Wholesale trade	7,748	861	884	21	1,288	19	104	—
Retail trade	37,359	13,784	7,302	1,070	9,597	2,679	724	240
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing	10,118	3,488	489	68	1,287	364	108	8
Food stores, except dairy products	9,743	3,445	445	46	1,449	339	82	—
Dairy products stores and milk retailing	800	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
General merchandise and variety stores	4,059	6,238	130	234	308	58	35	3
General merchandise stores	8,088	6,208	187	191	865	55	25	5
Limited price variety stores	641	394	—	—	—	—	—	—
Apparel and accessories stores	1,048	1,048	88	89	178	80	10	4
Apparel and accessories stores, exc. shoes	767	978	86	87	106	49	9	4
Shoe stores	876	64	18	8	40	1	—	—
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores	1,859	805	88	88	251	11	11	—
Furniture and house furnishings stores	979	150	43	7	230	10	10	—
Household appliance and radio stores	578	58	12	1	28	1	—	—
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	2,805	260	75	75	279	5	14	—
Filling stations	4,937	184	205	24	1,484	13	108	2
Drug stores	1,899	844	88	16	489	15	27	—
Eating and drinking places	5,760	4,455	394	609	1,465	2,025	81	216
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. material retail.	1,898	137	40	8	251	8	14	—
Hardware and farm implement stores	1,971	144	110	4	758	6	—	—
Lumber and building material retailing	4,018	1,818	288	85	962	113	79	8
Other retail stores	1,218	116	4	—	10	—	—	—
Liquor stores	82	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Retail florists	118	116	4	8	88	8	8	—
Jewelry stores	210	75	5	5	15	4	—	—
Fuel and ice retailing	990	88	83	1	444	1	80	—
Miscellaneous retail stores	1,095	406	85	17	185	54	11	1
Not specified retail trade	1,044	685	64	64	844	80	15	8
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4,127	1,710	61	65	865	178	68	8
Banking and other finance	1,846	788	76	78	108	25	7	2
Insurance and real estate	2,481	678	408	68	468	154	68	8
Insurance	1,907	894	40	11	285	84	10	8
Real estate	784	678	88	11	285	90	18	4
Business and repair services	5,926	229	285	17	1,405	81	119	—
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	2,805	58	278	1	921	7	87	—
Business and repair services, exc. automobile	2,430	178	118	16	488	14	32	—
Advertising	118	28	7	1	19	1	—	—
Business services, except advertising	374	112	38	12	33	4	9	—
Misc. repair services and hand trades	1,941	61	8	8	436	9	78	—
Personal services	18,071	54,453	848	4,157	7,212	40,458	708	8,465
Domestic service	4,636	46,824	500	8,725	4,413	44,640	581	8,460
Hotels and lodging places	1,968	8,287	106	114	1,151	1,489	74	94
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services	8,105	1,784	98	65	941	1,151	59	—
Miscellaneous personal services	5,463	8,460	48	48	1,807	1,118	81	46
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.	1,711	815	129	45	504	118	51	7
Theaters and motion pictures	604	247	89	31	154	80	8	8
Miscellaneous amusement and recreation	1,107	169	99	81	350	38	43	8
Professional and related services	13,850	17,658	269	997	3,308	4,820	80	175
Educational services	3,976	18,166	147	418	1,568	4,902	49	143
Medical and other health services	2,469	3,483	30	140	469	756	12	19
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.	1,200	565	80	87	16	16	—	—
Charitable, religious, & membership organizations	8,717	408	48	118	1,218	116	15	8
Government	9,191	8,080	280	138	655	81	84	2
Postal service	2,555	281	18	5	174	17	5	—
National defense	1,197	5	1	—	—	—	—	—
Government (n. e. c.)	6,789	7,698	288	123	467	68	30	2
Federal government (n. e. c.)	1,938	995	76	38	85	7	84	8
State and local government (n. e. c.)	4,778	1,464	251	85	362	61	—	—
Industry not reported	4,828	2,087	8,761	1,541	2,647	754	1,761	865

"N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.



June 24, 1942

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
Bureau of the Census
Washington

Sixteenth Census of the
United States: 1940

Series P-13, No. 14

POPULATION

INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD
AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE: 1940

WASHINGTON

(The industry figures presented in this release apply to all persons 14 years old and over who were employed (except on public emergency work) or seeking work (except new workers) in the last week of March, 1940. Data on the industry distribution of employed workers were presented in condensed form for counties and urban places in the Second Series Bulletin for the State, and in the release designated P-8, No. 40.)

Industry statistics for the State of Washington were released today by Director J. C. Capt of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce. These figures relate to the 478,325 males and 129,347 females 14 years old and over who were employed on private or non-emergency government work the last week in March, 1940; and to the 53,164 males and 11,015 females 14 years old and over with previous work experience who were without employment of any kind, and were seeking work.

No attempt was made to classify by industry the 4,091 males and 2,613 females without work experience who were seeking work, nor was this tabulation made for the 32,539 males and 5,407 females who were engaged on public emergency work, such as that provided by WPA, NYA, and CCC. Even without these two classes, however, the industry statistics presented here cover 93.6 percent of the males and 94.6 percent of the females who were in the labor force in the last week of March, 1940.

The industry data presented in the accompanying table are shown in terms of the list of 132 industries used by the Bureau of the Census in 1940 in classifying the industrial returns made by

3-36629

enumerators. For employed persons, the industries are those in which these persons were employed during the week of March 24-30, 1940; for those seeking work, the industries are those in which these persons were last employed full time for one month or more.

The industry classification used by the Bureau of the Census for 1940 differs from that used in previous censuses, because of revisions which were made in order to increase comparability between its industry statistics and those from other governmental and private sources. Because of this change in classification, and because the industry figures shown here do not cover all persons in the labor force, these 1940 figures cannot be compared directly with industry figures in the Census reports of 1930 and earlier years. Such comparison will be facilitated when the results of studies now under way are published.

More detailed industry statistics, including the cross-classifications of industry with race, age, class of worker, major occupation group, hours worked in the week of March 24-30, 1940, months worked in 1939, and duration of unemployment, will be presented later in the Third Series Bulletin for the State.

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 17.—INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940

INDUSTRY	THE STATE				SEATTLE				SPOKANE				TACOMA			
	Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
All industries	476,282	189,347	53,244	11,015	104,098	48,894	18,394	3,680	25,000	13,076	4,705	1,045	29,188	9,800	3,221	828
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	84,484	8,993	7,309	213	8,272	77	934	10	476	40	343	2	438	30	307	2
Agriculture	79,592	8,883	8,043	202	901	97	975	9	388	36	343	2	438	29	307	1
Forestry, except logging and fishery	4,843	115	1,444	16	1,076	15	868	1	80	4	9	—	107	1	10	1
Forestry, except logging	990	33	849	5	48	8	48	—	37	4	97	—	6	1	12	—
Fishery	8,650	60	599	11	1,351	18	215	1	5	—	—	—	181	—	68	1
Mining	5,938	77	1,131	14	451	28	879	5	199	19	110	2	78	2	45	—
At mining	5,938	77	1,131	14	451	28	879	5	199	19	110	2	78	2	45	—
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Metal mining	1,666	20	430	8	149	5	92	4	164	15	83	2	18	—	17	—
Other mines and quarries	1,080	10	809	1	126	5	30	—	30	1	11	—	39	1	10	—
Sand and gravel production	308	7	36	—	7	—	4	—	83	—	—	—	19	—	—	—
Stone quarrying	369	8	108	—	9	—	11	—	2	—	4	—	4	—	—	—
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining	223	8	87	1	8	1	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not specified mining	104	4	30	—	40	1	18	—	5	1	1	—	—	—	—	—
Construction	97,005	426	8,958	86	7,671	185	8,820	18	8,680	55	969	8	8,325	30	728	1
Manufacturing	180,019	10,368	18,381	1,879	34,385	4,389	8,998	55	5,687	901	1,045	77	10,048	1,044	790	180
Food and kindred products	18,509	8,154	8,219	655	9,640	1,145	960	118	1,511	228	110	22	1,128	240	97	48
Dairy products	2,468	663	808	30	955	256	76	15	289	96	4	—	120	97	18	—
Beverage industries	1,640	100	138	6	404	51	68	1	213	9	—	—	140	1	20	1
Meat products	8,008	397	154	10	521	65	110	445	114	80	8	263	50	18	—	—
Other food industries	7,519	8,086	1,748	500	1,960	669	756	96	80	5	9	1	526	30	58	30
Cann & preserv. fruits, veg., and sea food	2,185	1,021	1,369	596	647	179	659	96	80	5	9	1	526	30	58	30
Confectionery	801	864	40	89	154	213	81	19	88	27	9	—	8	25	58	6
Legging	1,217	1,098	14	500	1,960	669	756	96	80	5	9	1	526	30	58	30
Grain-mill products	1,791	179	77	18	518	90	15	7	290	10	18	8	393	85	14	8
Miscellaneous food industries	895	143	121	5	837	96	34	8	56	14	9	1	89	19	8	—
Tobacco manufactures	84	8	15	—	38	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Textile mill products	479	250	40	38	175	136	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cotton manufactures	18	8	—	—	11	8	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wool and rayon manufactures	4	8	1	1	1	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Woven and knitted manufactures	180	104	10	8	88	88	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Knit goods	85	68	11	9	86	47	2	9	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other textile-mill products	103	78	12	0	111	48	0	3	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dyeing and finishing textile	39	8	1	—	18	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Carpet, rug, and other floor coverings	80	18	—	—	81	6	—	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hats, except cloth and millinery	14	8	1	—	8	8	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous textile goods	80	81	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not specified textile mill	39	18	0	8	14	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	687	1,011	49	801	413	1,149	88	128	81	58	4	85	41	110	7	56
Apparel and accessories	447	1,025	99	876	522	945	18	107	88	49	2	88	82	108	8	51
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	180	848	10	18	131	184	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	87,448	1,864	8,828	87	8,128	808	807	8	1,880	174	768	8	4,944	451	428	18
Logging	1,884	1,884	1,884	1,884	1,884	1,884	1,884	1,884	1,884	1,884	1,884	1,884	1,884	1,884	1,884	1,884
Sawmills and planing mills	28,792	274	2,677	87	2,136	80	821	4	1,880	174	768	8	4,944	451	428	18
Furniture and store fixtures	2,880	218	128	6	610	70	65	8	80	7	18	—	633	28	40	—
Miscellaneous wood products	4,456	51	1,884	18	1,884	18	1,884	18	1,884	18	18	—	1,884	18	18	—
Paper and allied products	2,880	971	128	40	827	183	84	12	87	14	4	—	484	18	18	—
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	1,180	746	178	81	118	88	10	8	67	8	4	—	408	10	15	—
Paperboard containers and boxes	218	188	18	80	100	71	8	7	14	8	—	—	17	8	—	—
Miscellaneous paper and pulp products	1,884	84	18	8	18	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	8,978	1,844	884	89	8,127	801	136	88	761	211	48	4	387	88	84	11
Chemicals and allied products	1,818	854	108	18	974	164	48	18	117	8	—	—	382	21	—	—
Rayon and allied products	1,818	854	108	18	974	164	48	18	117	8	—	—	382	21	—	—
Other chemical and allied products	1,818	854	108	18	974	164	48	18	117	8	—	—	382	21	—	—
Plastics, varnishes, and colors	818	88	8	8	128	88	7	1	88	1	—	—	18	1	—	—
Miscellaneous chemical industries	1,818	881	101	18	846	141	41	11	80	8	—	—	378	19	—	—
Petroleum and coal products	888	88	8	1	118	18	10	1	85	8	4	—	378	19	—	—
Petroleum refining	888	88	8	1	118	18	10	1	85	8	4	—	378	19	—	—
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	888	88	8	1	118	18	10	1	85	8	4	—	378	19	—	—
Rubber products	178	88	11	8	24	18	8	1	81	1	—	—	10	8	—	—
Leather and leather products	827	87	84	7	189	48	18	8	14	8	1	1	10	11	1	—
Footwear industries, except rubber	827	87	84	7	189	48	18	8	14	8	1	1	10	11	1	—
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	178	47	14	8	108	87	8	8	8	8	—	—	88	8	—	—
Leathes: tanned, curried, and finished	178	47	14	8	108	87	8	8	8	8	—	—	88	8	—	—
Leather products, except footwear	144	46	11	8	87	87	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stone, clay, and glass products	8,007	88	198	1	458	84	58	1	118	8	—	—	80	8	—	—
Glass and glass products	141	14	81	—	88	14	85	—	10	—	—	—	10	8	—	—
Structural clay products	504	—	118	—	240	7	8	—	80	1	—	—	8	—	—	—
Other stone and clay products	1,248	40	118	1	118	18	8	—	80	1	—	—	8	—	—	—
Cement, & concrete, gypsum, & plaster prod.	1,015	89	28	—	146	8	11	—	38	8	—	—	38	8	—	—
Cut-stone and stone products	115	4	80	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pottery and related products	88	8	1	15	8	8	1	15	—	—	—	—	8	8	—	—
Metal, nonmetallic mineral products	198	5	18	—	87	8	8	—	11	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Iron and steel and their products	4,448	18	878	48	2,680	81	818	8	804	18	10	—	895	18	49	1
Blat furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	910	38	183	1	994	81	818	8	804	18	10	—	895	18	49	1
Other iron and steel products	2,988	248	801	18	1,998	170	141	8	800	11	18	—	844	18	48	1
Tin cans and other metal products	808	8	8	—	808	8	8	—	808	8	—	—	808	8	—	—
Miscellaneous iron and steel industries	8,800	167	879	4	2,687	108	138	8	800	11	18	—	844	18	48	1
Nonferrous metals and their products	8,808	88	188	8	474	34	48	8	78	8	—	—	1,188	18	24	—
Nonferrous metal primary products	1,407	18	48	8	71	8	8	1	4	—	—	—	1,069	18	24	—
Clocks, watches, jewelry, and silversware	188	37	7	—	82	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	8	—	—
Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products	779	84	78	1	821	81	38	1	50	—	—	—	7	8	—	—
Machinery	8,988	988	806	8	1,414	181	84	8	846	88	37	1	168	18	1	—
Electrical machinery and equipment	1,414	181	174	8	1,087	101	99	8	897	81	38	1	168	18	1	—
Machinery, except electrical	7,574	807	632	—	3,327	70	85	—	749	50	4	—	152	1	—	—
Agricultural machinery and tractors	884	181	174	8	1,087	101	99	8	897	81	38	1	168	18	1	—
Office and store machines, equip., and supplies	158	18	5	1	87	5	8	—	47	10	4	1	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous machinery	11,990	148	180	6	947	88	85	8	818	8						

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 17.—INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

INDUSTRY	THE STATE				SEATTLE				SPOKANE				TACOMA			
	Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
Manufacturing—Con.																
Other manufacturing industries	1,759	868	178	22	775	806	61	17	152	33	15	4	171	25	17	3
Not specified metal industries	128	11	21	—	61	7	8	—	14	1	5	—	10	1	—	—
Scientific and photographic equip. and supplies	177	14	8	—	113	54	5	—	23	5	1	1	11	—	—	—
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	450	170	80	13	218	94	16	10	31	19	7	—	38	20	2	1
Not specified manufacturing industries	769	153	115	17	273	98	32	7	4	8	2	5	87	4	14	1
Transport, commun., and other public util.	46,023	5,492	4,801	836	14,804	3,107	1,625	74	5,265	627	436	20	4,130	419	213	18
Transportation	38,628	4,439	9,950	117	10,835	642	1,312	31	4,161	171	388	6	3,443	145	291	3
Air transportation	497	34	1	1	247	94	19	—	40	3	5	—	22	1	—	—
Railroads and railway express	15,422	432	1,420	18	2,415	164	415	9	2,619	87	237	—	2,093	175	174	3
Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops)	15,071	410	1,417	18	2,454	151	414	9	2,741	81	255	9	2,075	174	174	3
Railway express service	361	22	—	—	161	13	—	—	70	6	2	—	18	1	—	—
Street railways and bus lines	3,869	119	100	1	1,634	42	12	3	853	36	12	3	255	19	20	—
Trucking service and warehousing	7,109	491	1,078	77	1,289	186	228	8	604	44	95	2	506	23	44	—
Trucking service	5,819	386	811	11	1,338	155	108	4	534	38	89	—	221	16	39	—
Warehousing and storage	1,290	105	267	66	261	31	50	4	170	6	5	—	55	7	5	—
Water transportation	8,658	287	1,809	11	4,258	158	790	10	24	1	2	—	494	21	48	—
Other transportation	1,812	126	94	2	497	68	38	1	856	11	14	—	65	3	4	—
Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab service	680	14	59	—	265	2	23	—	131	1	9	—	34	—	—	—
Trucks incidental to transportation	403	55	19	1	115	32	4	—	112	6	6	—	16	2	1	—
Not specified transportation	529	97	18	1	120	34	9	1	15	4	—	—	15	4	1	—
Communication	3,225	2,445	131	—	1,237	1,230	44	37	384	563	17	13	323	643	4	10
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	2,665	2,383	99	91	1,079	1,179	52	36	315	346	14	12	304	233	2	9
Telephone (wire and radio)	2,050	2,021	47	81	808	1,041	12	29	226	308	3	9	180	233	—	—
Telegraph (wire and radio)	505	422	52	10	261	138	14	5	78	36	13	3	24	10	2	1
Radio broadcasting and television	271	112	28	7	128	61	15	—	68	17	1	1	19	10	3	—
Utilities	7,445	700	800	31	1,132	325	69	6	798	93	26	2	464	31	16	—
Electric light and power	5,121	382	297	16	1,456	195	44	5	588	83	26	3	360	21	9	—
Gas works and steam plants	671	67	27	1	280	31	15	—	73	5	4	—	24	7	7	—
Water and sanitary services	1,608	59	56	4	396	8	10	1	127	5	6	—	141	4	—	—
Wholesale and retail trade	81,206	34,211	5,218	1,119	25,622	13,038	2,680	1,144	8,385	3,810	770	331	5,675	2,650	444	215
Wholesale trade	17,707	2,793	1,131	209	6,977	1,559	525	92	1,939	597	117	21	1,158	211	79	10
Retail trade	64,099	31,418	4,087	910	18,645	11,479	1,745	1,052	6,446	3,213	653	310	4,717	2,439	365	205
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing	15,907	4,624	1,017	167	4,359	1,120	368	10	1,456	417	119	18	1,204	359	88	14
Food stores, except dairy products	14,048	4,402	900	156	3,796	1,055	330	56	1,342	397	109	80	1,079	442	73	13
Dairy products stores and milk retailing	1,859	542	111	11	563	122	30	4	214	48	10	2	124	27	5	—
General merchandise and variety stores	4,282	7,127	382	80	1,469	3,253	123	30	800	515	39	38	676	276	27	67
General merchandise stores	3,975	6,305	366	712	1,506	3,761	180	329	462	779	27	28	275	298	27	67
Limited price variety stores	307	822	16	68	963	492	43	25	338	140	12	5	391	229	39	20
Apparel and accessories stores	3,890	3,142	240	30	1,155	1,201	127	82	276	325	85	27	350	271	30	18
Apparel and accessories stores, exc. shoes	3,196	2,999	169	300	882	1,239	92	82	278	395	27	22	329	250	27	15
Shoe stores	700	145	71	5	273	96	35	4	98	130	57	—	93	18	5	—
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores	3,203	649	132	10	1,087	328	38	13	399	61	21	5	327	49	10	4
Furniture and home furnishings stores	1,914	425	112	15	645	160	46	6	304	49	18	1	141	19	8	4
Household appliance and radio stores	1,285	226	107	11	392	75	46	6	195	53	13	2	96	11	6	—
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	4,282	578	261	24	1,450	169	85	8	590	68	48	4	418	54	27	1
Filing stations	1,622	313	346	7	1,235	44	77	1	516	11	44	1	131	15	27	1
Drug stores	6,776	967	96	70	654	389	56	21	104	69	13	2	595	27	71	70
Eating and drinking places	6,030	9,425	1,100	1,055	2,346	1,211	556	402	871	1,021	145	132	654	977	79	70
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. material retail.	5,497	774	332	29	1,147	247	76	12	651	21	64	1	416	71	33	8
Hardware and farm implement stores	5,122	335	102	11	395	100	80	4	289	28	20	1	37	17	9	—
Lumber and building material retailing	5,075	429	231	18	750	147	56	14	423	63	44	—	389	54	24	9
Other retail stores	9,020	3,738	979	210	2,044	1,171	249	50	1,095	438	261	13	684	249	51	12
Liquor stores	277	38	—	—	97	11	—	—	22	6	—	—	14	3	—	—
Retail florists	508	845	12	4	100	93	4	1	47	30	5	—	29	20	1	1
Jewelry stores	663	237	16	9	351	93	17	5	79	20	—	—	66	16	2	—
Fuel and oil retailing	1,465	186	235	5	654	69	70	8	269	31	40	1	244	18	18	—
Miscellaneous retail stores	4,768	1,450	245	55	1,648	278	104	36	335	200	31	6	361	101	24	9
Not specified retail trade	1,197	1,062	148	168	299	303	49	26	147	141	22	15	164	99	8	10
Finance, insurance, and real estate	49,757	7,707	313	237	6,048	3,909	861	142	1,955	1,022	65	28	1,015	564	39	25
Banking and other finance	4,826	8,215	131	22	1,708	881	125	55	25	750	494	22	117	122	7	—
Insurance and real estate	9,481	4,492	306	80	4,346	3,048	206	119	1,203	578	39	17	723	434	30	24
Insurance	4,036	2,180	102	80	1,078	1,228	47	50	500	216	13	6	296	136	10	8
Real estate	5,369	3,312	127	125	2,474	1,820	159	69	703	362	26	11	427	298	20	16
Business and repair services	12,644	1,215	178	76	2,286	259	395	35	1,236	148	132	13	970	70	98	5
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	7,998	860	972	10	1,726	56	240	2	704	21	23	1	553	13	73	3
Business and repair services, exc. automobile	4,646	1,000	399	66	1,610	233	150	33	532	147	59	12	347	57	25	2
Advertising	3,773	104	14	18	299	125	39	10	75	19	5	4	48	6	7	—
Business services, except advertising	1,617	779	120	8	679	98	42	23	189	112	10	8	142	44	6	6
Misc. repair services and hand trades	8,465	101	245	8	682	40	76	2	238	16	34	—	157	7	12	—
Personal services	14,424	30,088	1,137	2,653	4,722	9,178	404	800	1,524	2,150	143	299	929	1,979	82	215
Domestic service	8,006	17,949	805	2,079	599	5,019	104	502	121	1,465	19	197	86	1,171	17	164
Hairstylists and beauticians	4,260	9,262	229	1,287	1,397	3,287	138	127	41	1,029	27	41	219	224	4	9
Laundrying, cleaning, and dyeing services	2,710	9,214	186	138	1,062	1,015	91	56	297	274	17	31	197	221	14	11
Miscellaneous personal services	5,308	4,463	250	360	1,584	1,474	95	50	180	504	515	30	427	347	28	21
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.	4,516	1,412	628	136	1,223	220	290	74	423	127	36	20	626	85	42	7
Theaters and motion pictures	1,174	637	194	74	425	216	79	44	95	79	10	11	78	54	6	—
Miscellaneous amusement and recreation	5,142	276	434	62	808	104	211	30	328	48	26	9	548	31	36	4
Professional and related services	23,174	28,543	890	254	6,254	7,853	251	307	1,003	2,055	64	22	1,219	2,014	85	79
Educational services	8,903	18,901	659	397	1,790	2,923	85	105	449	1,029	27	43	401	899	28	24
Medical and other health services	6,128	9,534	143	850	1,770	1,155	68	138	586	1,191	13	29	555	872	16	5
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.	3,265	1,191	102	74	1,236	503	79	41	368	148	13	5	225	76	10	

June 24, 1942

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
Bureau of the Census
Washington

Sixteenth Census of the
United States: 1940

Series P-13, No. 14

POPULATION

INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD
AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE: 1940

WASHINGTON

(The industry figures presented in this release apply to all persons 14 years old and over who were employed (except on public emergency work) or seeking work (except new workers) in the last week of March, 1940. Data on the industry distribution of employed workers were presented in condensed form for counties and urban places in the Second Series Bulletin for the State, and in the release designated P-8, No. 40.)

Industry statistics for the State of Washington were released today by Director J. C. Capt of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce. These figures relate to the 478,325 males and 129,347 females 14 years old and over who were employed on private or non-emergency government work the last week in March, 1940; and to the 53,164 males and 11,015 females 14 years old and over with previous work experience who were without employment of any kind, and were seeking work.

No attempt was made to classify by industry the 4,091 males and 2,613 females without work experience who were seeking work, nor was this tabulation made for the 32,539 males and 5,407 females who were engaged on public emergency work, such as that provided by WPA, NYA, and CCC. Even without these two classes, however, the industry statistics presented here cover 93.6 percent of the males and 94.6 percent of the females who were in the labor force in the last week of March, 1940.

The industry data presented in the accompanying table are shown in terms of the list of 132 industries used by the Bureau of the Census in 1940 in classifying the industrial returns made by

3-35629

enumerators. For employed persons, the industries are those in which these persons were employed during the week of March 24-30, 1940; for those seeking work, the industries are those in which these persons were last employed full time for one month or more.

The industry classification used by the Bureau of the Census for 1940 differs from that used in previous censuses, because of revisions which were made in order to increase comparability between its industry statistics and those from other governmental and private sources. Because of this change in classification, and because the industry figures shown here do not cover all persons in the labor force, these 1940 figures cannot be compared directly with industry figures in the Census reports of 1930 and earlier years. Such comparison will be facilitated when the results of studies now under way are published.

More detailed industry statistics, including the cross-classifications of industry with race, age, class of worker, major occupation group, hours worked in the week of March 24-30, 1940, months worked in 1939, and duration of unemployment, will be presented later in the Third Series Bulletin for the State.

THE LABOR FORCE

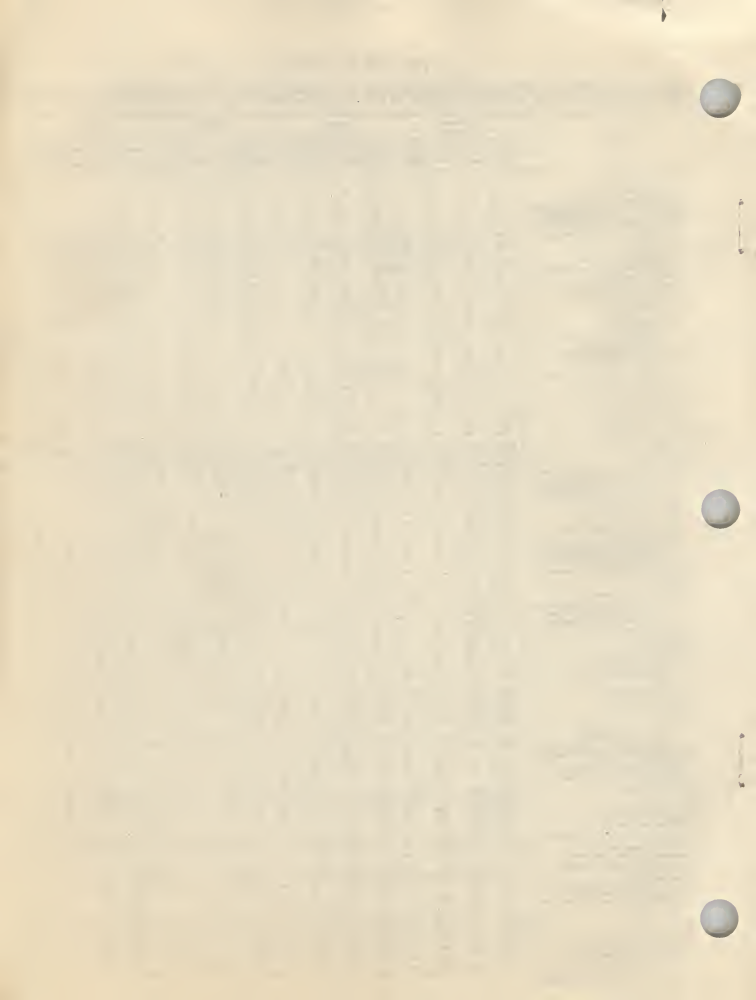
Table 17.—INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK) AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940

INDUSTRY	THE STATE				SEATTLE				SPOKANE				TACOMA			
	Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
All industries	478,382	187,387	33,164	11,015	104,088	48,984	18,854	3,490	28,005	18,078	4,708	1,045	29,488	9,890	8,222	838
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	84,424	8,908	7,829	128	8,272	79	964	10	478	40	248	2	132	80	827	5
Agriculture	79,291	8,088	8,049	808	921	67	376	9	388	86	343	8	842	89	129	1
Forestry, except logging and fishery	4,943	119	1,944	13	1,998	18	808	1	90	4	99	—	197	1	80	1
Forestry, except logging	990	58	867	3	87	3	43	—	97	4	77	—	8	1	18	—
Fishery	8,688	82	679	11	1,051	12	815	1	8	—	—	—	181	—	60	1
Mining	8,828	77	1,181	14	451	38	879	6	199	17	110	2	78	2	46	—
Oil mining	8,794	73	460	4	160	18	143	—	—	1	4	—	71	1	—	—
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	79	1	89	1	15	—	11	1	8	41	8	—	8	—	—	—
Metal mining	1,866	85	430	8	149	6	98	4	164	10	98	2	18	—	17	—
Other mines and quarries	1,000	15	89	1	184	5	80	—	80	1	11	—	8	—	10	—
Sand and gravel production	802	7	—	—	74	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stone quarrying	869	8	108	—	9	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining	328	8	—	—	8	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not specified mining	104	4	—	—	40	1	18	—	5	1	1	—	2	—	—	—
Construction	87,008	486	9,952	80	7,871	188	2,850	18	2,850	58	969	8	8,885	80	728	1
Manufacturing	120,109	10,188	1,812	1,379	84,388	4,389	9,998	858	5,627	901	1,048	77	10,048	1,044	780	180
Food and kindred products	18,537	9,154	8,817	608	8,840	1,146	880	118	1,311	328	110	82	1,188	848	97	42
Dairy products	5,486	664	488	30	528	84	488	20	508	84	4	—	180	84	—	—
Beverage industries	1,440	105	138	6	404	81	68	1	818	8	18	—	143	8	10	—
Meat products	3,058	387	154	19	321	86	88	10	446	114	80	—	880	50	18	—
Other food industries	7,569	1,000	1,146	180	1,968	668	188	90	618	608	18	—	559	198	61	—
Cann'g and preserv. fruits, veg., and sea food	8,186	1,081	1,869	638	947	176	269	56	80	8	6	—	58	88	80	28
Confectionery	981	864	40	29	164	813	31	19	86	87	6	—	38	32	8	—
Leggng	1,477	114	114	18	188	98	18	—	18	—	—	—	8	40	18	—
Grain-mill products	1,781	179	77	12	818	90	16	7	280	10	18	—	1,886	86	14	2
Miscellaneous food industries	698	169	181	8	227	96	84	3	86	14	9	—	89	19	8	—
Tobacco manufactures	84	8	18	—	8	8	9	—	11	—	—	—	88	—	1	—
Canned products	489	25	40	28	178	186	18	—	—	—	—	—	5	6	—	—
Cotton manufactures	18	8	—	—	11	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Silk and rayon manufactures	180	10	12	8	17	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Woolen and worsted manufactures	65	60	11	—	9	36	47	8	2	9	8	—	—	—	—	—
Knit goods	168	79	—	—	111	48	6	2	—	—	—	—	6	1	1	—
Other textile-mill products	89	88	8	3	1	88	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dyeing and finishing textiles	80	18	—	—	1	81	1	1	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	—
Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings	8	14	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hats, except cloth millinery	50	81	4	—	40	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous textile goods	89	12	6	2	18	9	8	—	2	1	—	—	1	1	1	—
Not specified textile mills	89	12	6	2	18	9	8	—	2	1	—	—	1	1	1	—
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	847	1,611	49	301	418	1,149	25	188	81	66	4	36	41	110	7	58
Apparel and accessories	1,968	4,047	878	898	866	2,888	127	82	1,248	81	66	4	36	41	110	7
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	180	848	10	88	118	104	7	13	9	6	8	2	8	8	1	1
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	29,848	1,964	8,889	897	8,812	5,000	970	9	1,985	174	769	8	8,894	421	438	16
Logging	28,782	881	8,889	897	8,812	5,000	970	9	1,985	174	769	8	8,894	421	438	16
Sawnmill and planing mills	28,782	881	8,889	897	8,812	5,000	970	9	1,985	174	769	8	8,894	421	438	16
Furniture and store fixtures	8,888	218	198	6	610	70	66	8	96	7	18	—	628	92	40	8
Miscellaneous wooden goods	8,888	218	198	6	610	70	66	8	96	7	18	—	628	92	40	8
Paper and allied products	8,888	218	198	6	610	70	66	8	96	7	18	—	628	92	40	8
Print, paper, and paperboard mills	8,888	218	198	6	610	70	66	8	96	7	18	—	628	92	40	8
Pap, board containers and boxes	8,888	218	198	6	610	70	66	8	96	7	18	—	628	92	40	8
Miscellaneous paper and pulp products	168	96	6	7	84	80	1	3	4	—	—	—	1	8	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	8,878	1,844	884	98	8,817	501	184	28	761	811	48	4	867	86	84	11
Chemicals and allied products	1,818	884	189	10	874	184	40	18	117	9	4	—	889	81	17	—
Rayon and allied products	1,818	884	189	10	874	184	40	18	117	9	4	—	889	81	17	—
Other chemical and allied products	1,818	884	189	10	874	184	40	18	117	9	4	—	889	81	17	—
Paints, varnishes, and colors	1,818	884	189	10	874	184	40	18	117	9	4	—	889	81	17	—
Miscellaneous chemical industries	1,818	884	189	10	874	184	40	18	117	9	4	—	889	81	17	—
Petroleum and coal products	869	88	82	1	112	18	10	1	96	4	9	—	87	8	5	—
Petroleum refining	869	88	82	1	112	18	10	1	96	4	9	—	87	8	5	—
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	28	6	18	—	1	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rubber products	178	88	11	8	84	16	7	1	86	3	1	1	10	1	—	—
Leather and leather products	287	78	10	6	189	48	16	6	16	3	1	1	88	11	1	—
Footwear industries, except rubber	86	80	10	6	7	86	6	—	—	—	—	—	56	6	—	—
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	178	47	14	6	108	87	9	5	9	2	—	1	9	8	—	—
Leath, tanned, curried, and finished	146	46	8	8	87	87	7	5	9	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Leather products, except footwear	146	46	8	8	87	87	7	5	9	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stone, clay, and glass products	8,007	88	198	1	428	84	58	1	118	8	18	—	90	8	28	—
Clay and glass products	141	14	81	—	92	14	80	—	10	—	—	—	10	—	—	—
Structural clay products	804	8	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other stone and clay products	1,388	40	118	1	112	18	28	1	61	8	8	—	76	8	19	—
Cement, c. concrete, gypsum, & plaster prod.	1,019	29	66	—	164	8	11	—	80	8	—	—	88	—	4	—
Cut-stone and stone products	118	4	18	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pottery and related products	8	8	—	—	1	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Misc. nonmetallic mineral products	8	8	—	—	1	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Iron and steel and their products	4,128	978	488	18	2,480	801	288	80	204	8	—	—	891	18	49	1
Heat fixtures, steel works, and rolling mills	910	88	188	1	894	86	81	—	4	1	8	—	81	—	—	—
Iron and steel products	8,888	801	18	1,996	176	141	9	800	11	16	—	—	864	18	46	1
Tin cans and other tinware	408	79	8	—	8	808	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous iron and steel industries	8,888	187	79	4	1,887	109	188	8	800	11	16	—	864	18	46	1
Nonferrous metals and their products	8,808	69	188	8	474	84	48	8	78	3	5	—	1,188	18	34	—
Nonferrous metal primary products	8,487	59	188	8	474	84	48	8	78	3	5	—	1,188	18	34	—
Clocks, watches, jewelry, and silversware	188	17	7	—	88	10	8	—	18	8	—	—	1,069	18	89	—
Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products	8,808	69	188	8	474	84	48	8	78	3	5	—	1,188	18	34	—
Machinery	2,988	888	804	81	1,414	801	288	80	204	8	—	—	891	18	49	1
Electrical machinery and equipment	2,988	888	804	81	1,414	801	288	80	204	8	—	—	891	18	49	1
Machinery, except electrical	864	181	174	8	1,067	101	69	6	887	31	88	1	121	8	10	1
Agricultural machinery and tractors	408	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Office and store machines, equip., and supplies	1,906	18	8	—	8	11	8	2	8	27	4	1	—	—	—	—
Machinery	1,906	18	8	—	8	11	8	2	8	27	4	1	—	—	—	—
Transportation equipment	1,400	180	160	4	847	85	95	8	218	80	19	—	102	7	10	1
Aircraft and parts	14,000	809	809	10	5,788	187	168	8	186	8	—	—	1,488	11	45	8

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 17.—INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

INDUSTRY	THE STATE				SEATTLE				SPOKANE				TACOMA			
	Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Manufacturing—Con.																
Other manufacturing industries	1,788	968	178	38	773	306	61	17	162	33	15	4	171	82	17	2
Not specified metal industries	133	11	21	—	—	—	—	—	14	1	—	—	10	1	—	—
Scientific and photographic equip. and supplies	177	34	7	8	112	24	5	—	23	5	1	1	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	658	310	85	18	389	77	16	10	31	13	7	—	63	30	2	1
Not specified manufacturing industries	768	153	115	17	378	88	22	7	144	36	—	—	138	48	14	1
Transport, commun., and other public util.																
Transportation	33,623	5,492	9,950	117	10,835	642	1,012	31	4,161	171	380	8	3,443	145	231	3
Air transportation	497	34	—	1	247	84	—	—	45	2	—	—	82	1	—	—
Railroads and railway express	10,433	432	1,425	10	2,015	164	413	39	2,397	87	237	7	2,092	70	113	1
Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops)	13,071	410	1,417	10	2,454	131	414	9	2,741	81	255	3	2,076	74	174	8
Railway express service	361	22	—	—	161	13	—	—	70	6	—	—	18	1	—	—
Street railways and bus lines	2,398	119	100	—	1,934	42	32	8	253	12	—	—	223	13	—	—
Trucking service and warehousing	7,109	491	1,078	77	1,569	164	338	8	654	44	95	2	506	23	44	—
Trucking service	3,103	226	611	11	1,338	125	126	4	654	36	89	—	231	16	39	—
Warehousing and storage	1,290	165	467	66	261	31	50	4	6	—	—	—	35	7	5	—
Water transportation	8,853	297	1,309	11	4,253	150	700	10	24	1	—	—	694	21	40	—
Other transportation	1,218	126	94	8	497	68	98	1	835	11	14	—	63	6	4	—
Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab service	680	14	—	—	883	8	—	—	121	1	9	—	—	—	—	—
Services incidental to transportation	408	55	19	1	115	38	4	—	112	6	5	—	16	2	1	—
Not specified transportation	823	97	16	1	135	34	9	1	13	4	—	—	15	4	1	—
Communication	2,946	2,345	181	98	1,237	1,230	44	37	884	363	17	13	233	243	4	10
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	2,305	2,832	99	31	1,079	1,171	26	34	216	36	16	12	432	236	—	—
Telephone (wire and radio)	2,000	2,021	47	81	1,058	1,041	12	29	830	308	3	9	100	233	—	—
Telegraph (wire and radio)	305	812	52	10	101	138	—	5	70	30	13	8	24	10	8	1
Radio broadcasting and television	371	118	38	7	158	21	18	8	68	17	1	1	19	10	10	1
Utilities	7,445	708	300	21	3,133	233	69	6	739	33	36	3	464	31	16	—
Electric light and power	6,172	598	207	16	1,496	136	44	5	528	63	36	2	360	21	9	—
Gas works and steam plants	671	67	39	4	366	8	10	1	197	5	4	—	63	6	7	—
Water and sanitary services	1,608	59	56	4	1,150	8	10	1	197	5	4	—	141	4	—	—
Wholesale and retail trade	81,206	24,911	5,318	8,119	25,632	13,038	2,030	1,144	8,585	2,810	770	331	5,875	3,420	444	218
Wholesale trade	17,707	3,793	1,131	209	6,997	1,639	335	82	1,939	297	117	21	1,158	811	79	10
Retail trade	63,499	21,118	4,187	8,010	18,635	11,399	1,745	1,052	6,646	2,513	653	310	4,717	4,599	365	208
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retail	15,907	4,654	1,017	167	4,358	1,470	288	60	1,455	117	119	8	1,022	459	70	13
Food stores, except dairy products	14,068	4,645	900	156	3,796	1,333	308	56	1,548	239	109	80	1,079	442	72	12
Dairy products stores and milk retailing	1,945	542	67	11	562	137	120	4	214	48	10	2	184	27	5	—
General merchandise and variety stores	4,629	7,237	362	80	1,469	3,933	322	102	302	135	30	36	307	376	27	75
General merchandise stores	3,975	6,328	356	71	1,306	2,741	120	239	425	79	37	88	275	392	27	67
Limited price variety stores	654	909	16	—	—	—	—	—	85	13	7	2	8	28	4	—
Apparel and accessories stores	2,693	2,142	240	120	1,115	1,301	127	86	378	312	32	37	338	271	80	18
Apparel and accessories stores, exc. shoes	2,116	2,999	169	300	802	1,239	92	68	278	339	27	87	318	271	80	18
Shoe stores	702	143	9	8	255	62	35	4	98	19	3	—	53	12	—	—
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores	3,263	449	237	54	1,087	1,079	98	12	399	112	39	13	141	258	—	—
Furniture and home furnishings stores	1,914	423	118	15	645	150	45	6	304	49	10	1	227	49	10	1
Household appliance and radio stores	1,350	226	120	11	369	79	46	6	193	32	13	2	96	11	6	—
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	4,937	972	261	34	1,450	189	82	19	509	60	48	4	418	54	27	1
Filling stations	6,326	313	246	7	1,235	44	77	1	116	11	44	1	415	54	27	1
Drug stores	1,076	267	96	30	534	280	66	21	134	69	13	2	115	43	10	1
Eating and drinking places	8,620	9,422	1,008	1,005	3,146	2,321	556	407	1,031	1,425	132	634	577	79	70	—
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. material retail	3,497	774	323	29	1,147	247	76	12	651	91	64	1	416	71	33	8
Hardware and repair services, exc. automotive	2,125	335	128	11	395	100	30	4	229	20	—	—	1	87	17	9
Lumber and building material retailing	3,370	439	231	18	752	147	56	14	422	63	44	—	389	54	24	2
Other retail stores	9,020	5,138	679	241	3,042	1,171	249	90	1,093	428	92	28	735	217	54	13
Liquor stores	277	38	9	—	97	11	5	—	22	6	—	—	14	3	1	—
Retail florists	806	245	12	4	105	92	4	1	47	30	5	—	89	20	1	1
Jewelry stores	621	217	86	9	231	93	17	5	70	20	—	—	68	16	2	—
Fuel and ice retailing	2,496	186	238	3	684	69	70	2	269	31	40	1	244	10	18	—
Miscellaneous retail stores	4,738	1,450	245	55	1,468	718	104	56	325	100	31	6	361	101	24	8
Not specified retail trade	1,367	1,062	149	128	458	149	46	26	107	141	23	15	462	66	59	8
Finance, insurance, and real estate	13,737	7,707	311	237	6,648	2,979	351	142	1,738	1,063	66	28	1,010	506	39	25
Banking and other finance	4,826	2,315	131	58	1,706	861	53	22	750	454	22	12	271	125	7	—
Insurance and real estate	9,461	5,401	305	302	4,346	5,048	206	119	1,023	578	38	17	738	434	30	24
Insurance	4,092	2,180	100	80	1,073	1,822	47	50	500	216	13	6	296	156	10	8
Real estate	5,369	2,812	175	125	2,474	1,726	109	69	523	362	25	11	437	308	20	16
Business and repair services	12,644	3,215	1,878	76	2,356	259	395	28	1,236	158	136	18	970	70	98	8
Automotive storage, rental, and repair services	7,994	265	993	10	1,726	56	345	2	704	21	93	1	563	13	—	—
Business and repair services, exc. automotive	4,649	1,000	399	66	1,610	533	120	33	528	147	39	12	347	27	23	8
Advertising	4,260	76	34	16	299	125	83	10	70	19	5	4	46	6	7	—
Business services, except advertising	1,617	779	105	42	879	380	42	9	109	112	10	—	144	4	6	3
Misc. repair services and hand trades	8,465	101	840	8	583	40	76	8	230	16	24	—	157	7	12	—
Personal services	10,454	30,088	1,127	3,352	4,722	9,173	1,064	800	1,524	5,100	143	209	929	1,979	63	315
Domestic service	2,026	17,949	868	8,099	5,919	10,104	503	321	1,683	19	197	88	1,171	177	17	124
Hotels and lodging places	4,860	4,928	439	286	1,257	1,670	194	133	608	680	77	48	319	240	24	9
Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services	8,710	3,914	189	108	1,062	1,015	91	56	897	774	39	31	127	221	14	11
Miscellaneous personal services	5,529	4,423	285	360	1,564	1,474	95	180	504	513	30	36	427	347	38	31
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.	4,212	1,412	608	126	1,393	500	230	74	425	127	36	80	435	85	42	7
Theaters and motion pictures	1,174	837	134	74	428	218	77	44	95	78	10	11	78	54	4	3
Miscellaneous amusement and recreation	9,143	279	88	868	968	282	153	29	330	49	46	9	457	31	38	4
Professional and related services	23,174	29,543	680	864	6,254	7,833	281	307	1,805	2,865	24	86	1,319	1,014	58	73
Educational services	8,003	18,901	639	897	1,790	2,325	43	105	469	1,020	21	39	132	99	24	14
Medical and other health services	6,198	9,334	143	258	1,770	1,155	48	138	586	1,191	12	29	505	672	16	21
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.	2,805	1,191	108	76	1,026	535	79	41	365	143	5	5	223	76	10	8
Charitable, religious, & membership organizations	2,013	1,099	130	80	1,139	1,048	47	23	299	340	13	8	140	167	8	18
Government	31,236	6,751	787	212	6,529	1,866										



June 25, 1942

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
Bureau of the Census
Washington

Sixteenth Census of the
United States: 1940

Series P-13, No. 15

P O P U L A T I O N

INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD
AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE: 1940.

INDIANA

(The industry figures presented in this release apply to all persons 14 years old and over who were employed (except on public emergency work) or seeking work (except new workers) in the last week of March, 1940. Data on the industry distribution of employed workers were presented in condensed form for counties and urban places in the Second Series Bulletin for the State, and in the release designated P-8, No. 38.)

Industry statistics for the State of Indiana were released today by Director J. C. Capt of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce. These figures relate to the 901,555 males and 250,148 females 14 years old and over who were employed on private or nonemergency government work the last week in March, 1940; and to the 74,808 males and 15,290 females 14 years old and over with previous work experience who were without employment of any kind, and were seeking work.

No attempt was made to classify by industry the 11,213 males and 5,241 females without work experience who were seeking work, nor was this tabulation made for the 62,766 males and 10,357 females who were engaged on public emergency work, such as that provided by WPA, NYA, and CCC. Even without these two classes, however, the industry statistics presented here cover 93.0 percent of the males and 94.4 percent of the females who were in the labor force in the last week of March, 1940.

The industry data presented in the accompanying table are shown in terms of the list of 132 industries used by the Bureau of the Census in 1940 in classifying the industrial returns made by

3-33630

enumerators. For employed persons, the industries are those in which these persons were employed during the week of March 24-30, 1940; for those seeking work, the industries are those in which these persons were last employed full time for one month or more.

The industry classification used by the Bureau of the Census for 1940 differs from that used in previous censuses, because of revisions which were made in order to increase comparability between its industry statistics and those from other governmental and private sources. Because of this change in classification, and because the industry figures shown here do not cover all persons in the labor force, these 1940 figures cannot be compared directly with industry figures in the Census reports of 1930 and earlier years. Such comparison will be facilitated when the results of studies now under way are published.

More detailed industry statistics, including the cross-classifications of industry with race, age, class of worker, major occupation group, hours worked in the week of March 24-30, 1940, months worked in 1939, and duration of unemployment, will be presented later in the Third Series Bulletin for the State.

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 17.—INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940

INDUSTRY (Figures for nonwhite shown separately for selected cities)	THE STATE				PORT WATNE				GARY - TOTAL				GARY - NONWHITE			
	Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
All industries	901,555	350,148	74,508	18,290	20,935	13,295	2,719	874	32,552	7,074	8,068	706	4,900	666	955	540
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	301,258	4,090	7,549	88	126	13	85	-	36	-	47	-	2	-	16	-
Agriculture	250,887	4,078	7,424	87	126	13	62	-	35	-	33	-	2	-	13	-
Forestry, except logging, and fishery	501	12	25	1	120	1	23	-	1	-	14	-	1	-	3	-
Forestry, except logging	133	2	102	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	14	-	-	-	9	-
Fishery	208	9	23	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mining	13,315	155	8,250	10	16	3	7	-	1	-	9	-	1	-	1	-
Coal mining	9,883	76	1,694	4	4	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	1,058	43	104	0	2	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Metal mining	17	2	6	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other mines and quarries	8,407	84	446	3	9	1	2	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Sand and gravel production	866	17	97	1	7	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stone quarrying	1,475	10	853	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining	44	2	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not specified mining	22	5	51	-	5	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Construction	49,357	649	15,785	88	1,768	44	656	2	1,085	24	429	9	90	1	178	5
Manufacturing	884,297	31,558	18,374	5,011	12,164	4,253	647	115	35,103	1,464	1,639	91	3,330	20	497	54
Food and kindred products	29,810	5,660	1,390	247	1,544	286	104	11	904	61	18	2	41	3	5	-
Bakery products	5,814	978	256	28	296	118	85	8	159	10	5	-	-	-	-	-
Beverage industries	4,876	96	854	51	513	10	8	-	100	10	5	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous food products	4,475	777	298	84	285	35	22	-	140	3	1	-	1	1	50	-
Other food industries	11,648	8,830	945	844	252	180	197	8	87	17	4	1	6	2	8	-
Cann & preserved fruits, veg., and sea food	1,051	1,076	580	171	5	8	3	6	2	2	1	0	1	1	-	-
Confectionery	457	431	43	43	58	84	1	-	44	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dairy products	3,389	611	105	12	115	20	5	-	38	10	1	-	-	-	1	-
Crain products	2,000	241	125	3	126	44	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous food industries	2,051	474	145	13	33	15	6	-	10	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tobacco manufactures	560	1,134	48	28	34	21	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Textile mill products	8,959	4,719	219	188	839	792	11	5	153	598	2	14	8	-	1	-
Cotton manufactures	214	225	97	-	111	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures	29	46	4	1	6	14	-	-	-	4	1	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	397	846	58	15	8	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Knit goods	2,854	2,821	68	683	769	-	-	5	149	584	1	14	5	-	-	-
Other textile mill products	595	440	17	11	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dyeing and finishing textiles	128	76	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Carpet, rug, and other floor coverings	63	137	6	8	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hats, except cloth and millinery	12	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous textile goods	65	28	8	-	8	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not specified textile mills	142	186	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	8,970	18,630	164	777	128	878	7	28	17	41	8	80	8	-	11	-
Apparel and accessories	2,814	18,301	140	721	135	956	7	28	17	89	8	79	8	-	-	-
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	356	459	84	46	18	12	-	1	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	22,858	8,859	1,790	107	157	186	8	-	87	-	4	-	-	-	-	-
Logging	711	1	99	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sawmills and planing mills	5,702	187	627	4	94	-	1	-	9	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
Furniture and store fixtures	14,171	1,393	1,285	10	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous wooden goods	8,888	629	109	25	85	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Paper and allied products	4,421	1,667	800	54	171	93	5	8	0	1	2	1	-	-	-	-
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	2,881	864	39	38	38	13	13	8	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Paperboard containers and boxes	1,745	720	84	25	135	77	2	8	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous paper and pulp products	545	568	17	12	10	5	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	11,479	8,080	414	107	710	148	80	10	189	84	9	-	8	-	-	-
Chemicals and allied products	6,841	1,649	274	50	144	41	7	8	78	8	-	-	14	-	1	-
Rayon and allied products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other chemical and allied products	8,741	1,648	274	50	144	41	7	8	78	8	-	-	14	-	1	-
Paints, varnishes, and colors	775	50	89	8	82	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous chemical industries	5,770	1,758	245	49	118	36	5	8	66	7	2	-	-	-	-	-
Petroleum and coal products	7,786	468	180	26	22	-	-	-	225	0	11	-	-	-	-	-
Petroleum refining	7,157	456	168	26	22	-	-	-	225	0	11	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	629	13	8	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rubber products	5,967	2,451	413	131	8	-	-	-	116	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Leather and leather products	1,611	1,850	80	48	22	1	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Footwear industries, except rubber	919	1,029	41	40	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	513	281	29	9	12	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Leather: tanned, curried, and finished	850	10	15	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Leather products, except footwear	668	81	34	5	17	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	15,979	5,156	1,341	97	69	8	18	-	72	5	8	-	13	-	4	-
Glass and glass products	9,655	1,400	425	76	1	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Structural clay products	2,168	154	290	0	8	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other stone and clay products	5,361	400	136	19	47	8	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cement, & concrete, & plaster prod.	8,881	141	216	67	460	121	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cut-stone and stone products	1,549	53	546	4	12	-	-	-	57	4	6	-	10	-	-	-
Pottery and related products	775	113	24	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Misc. nonmetallic mineral products	685	88	88	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Iron and steel and their products	66,948	8,275	5,212	149	706	41	77	82,346	597	1,966	48	3,098	19	430	23	28
Blat furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	42,711	1,171	2,521	81	897	41	89	10,838	285	1,544	40	2,000	18	430	23	28
Other iron and steel products	8,625	1,015	732	67	460	121	13	-	714	71	84	8	12	1	-	-
Tin cans and other tinware	228	51	93	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous iron and steel industries	25,894	2,052	1,755	65	460	41	86	9	714	71	84	8	12	1	-	-
Nonferrous metals and their products	5,734	886	229	40	118	9	5	1	19	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Copper, brass, and other nonferrous metals	1,802	68	90	7	88	9	5	1	19	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Clad, watches, jewelry, and silversware	874	822	68	11	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products	45,231	11,169	1,769	401	5,707	812	369	50	10	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Electrical machinery and equipment	17,938	9,000	908	940	2,983	1,721	161	48	11	8	-	-	-	-	-	-
Machinery, except electrical	15,189	946	588	1,774	1,261	1,010	113	5	80	8	5	-	-	-	-	-
Agricultural machinery and tractors	2,047	430	117	10	236	16	2	1	8	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Office and store machines, equip., and supplies	2,344	64	12	8	19	5	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous machinery	28,394	8,965	418	1,019	1,019	1,019	109	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Transportation equipment	38,394	8,080	2,541	175	1,658	47	61	-	99	51	7	4	-	-	-	-
Aircraft and parts	2,632	140	59	7	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment	28,031	2,883	2,077	167	1,658	47	61	-	46	46	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ship and boat building and repairing	148	8	28	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	1,560	102	278	1	1	-	-	-	30	0	4	-	7	-	-	-

1 Includes metal engraving (except for printing purposes), plating, and polishing.

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 17.—INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

INDUSTRY (Figures for nonwhite shown separately for selected cities)	THE STATE				PORT WATSON				GARY - TOTAL				GARY - NONWHITE			
	Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Manufacturing—Con.																
Other manufacturing industries	11,640	9,140	1,821	298	256	59	31	7	36	46	4	2	—	—	—	—
Not specified metal industries	1,710	149	140	7	49	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Scientific and photographic equip. and supplies	491	174	25	3	23	4	1	—	7	8	1	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	4,842	1,390	894	167	1,047	4	3	5	5	13	5	—	—	—	—	—
Not specified manufacturing industries	5,097	1,457	705	121	145	21	20	4	21	45	5	—	—	—	—	—
Transport, communic., and other public util.	72,676	7,205	4,495	440	4,159	345	201	8	3,065	197	154	4	114	1	20	2
Transportation	56,595	1,446	8,770	41	2,133	101	199	5	1,692	86	112	8	90	1	18	2
Air transportation	195	20	16	—	23	1	—	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroads and railway express	54,729	560	8,005	14	2,137	24	98	—	1,881	17	88	1	68	1	9	—
Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops)	54,108	380	8,000	14	2,092	28	95	—	1,800	17	86	1	66	1	9	—
Railway express service	656	80	—	—	45	1	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Street railways and bus lines	5,760	161	158	1	861	9	—	—	166	8	5	—	—	—	—	—
Trucking service and warehousing	14,774	545	1,884	19	604	40	46	5	123	5	13	—	—	—	—	—
Trucking service	14,128	540	1,793	9	567	39	40	1	104	5	10	—	—	—	—	—
Warehousing and storage	646	55	95	10	597	21	6	4	19	8	3	—	—	—	—	—
Water transportation	3	506	3	80	3	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other transportation	2,944	153	502	3	98	7	9	—	50	10	1	1	—	—	—	—
Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines	418	4	48	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab service	1,768	76	111	3	66	8	5	—	39	8	1	1	—	—	—	—
Services incidental to transportation	548	49	28	1	16	—	—	—	5	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not specified transportation	100	33	—	—	18	4	4	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Communication	3,707	4,616	177	67	546	108	7	3	79	52	3	2	—	—	1	—
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	3,458	4,535	153	64	129	144	7	3	64	37	2	2	—	—	1	—
Telephone (wire and radio)	3,628	4,886	81	62	141	156	4	2	41	54	1	2	—	—	—	—
Telegraph (wire and radio)	887	199	74	2	58	8	3	—	23	3	1	—	—	—	—	—
Radio broadcasting and television	821	81	22	3	58	14	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Utilities	11,941	1,443	492	82	750	66	35	1	294	57	9	—	24	—	1	—
Electric light and power	7,609	1,114	320	24	434	50	14	1	254	57	6	—	15	—	1	—
Gas works and steam plants	1,777	800	98	7	140	16	11	—	15	—	1	—	8	—	—	—
Water and sanitary services	2,978	139	144	1	176	7	10	—	44	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wholesale and retail trade	154,705	53,473	6,765	3,718	6,721	3,080	489	134	3,650	2,008	335	153	331	126	74	23
Wholesale trade	24,026	3,874	908	96	1,374	252	89	11	289	39	17	8	56	—	4	—
Retail trade	110,679	50,199	5,857	3,622	5,347	2,798	370	123	3,361	1,969	318	151	295	126	70	23
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retail.	29,682	9,477	1,431	109	1,340	218	85	16	426	165	45	16	61	27	18	5
Food stores, except dairy products	24,605	7,025	1,247	199	1,159	299	72	4	384	297	44	15	61	27	18	3
Dairy products stores and milk retailing	4,076	419	184	10	210	15	16	—	66	6	4	—	—	—	—	—
General merchandise and variety stores	6,768	17,271	612	380	763	360	931	23	50	491	12	40	22	11	8	1
General merchandise stores	6,100	9,947	376	240	327	614	30	47	294	465	12	44	22	11	8	1
Limited price variety stores	657	2,824	95	143	38	137	8	3	11	25	—	1	—	—	—	—
Apparel and accessories stores	2,642	5,544	223	247	287	414	30	13	246	411	31	14	31	12	8	3
Apparel and accessories stores, exc. shoes	2,779	4,214	101	120	169	392	12	10	169	392	12	10	16	31	12	8
Shoe stores	1,548	830	72	7	78	23	6	—	85	14	8	—	9	1	1	—
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores	4,177	1,353	381	48	336	79	17	4	189	194	15	9	16	1	4	—
Furniture and home furnishings stores	2,897	2,966	112	16	130	30	8	2	123	34	8	15	8	4	1	—
Household appliance and radio stores	6,899	854	321	54	493	44	25	1	211	26	13	8	9	1	3	—
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	11,905	444	386	6	469	8	240	67	80	—	—	18	1	8	—	—
Filing stations	4,251	1,848	101	78	244	89	14	92	87	12	8	9	3	7	—	—
Drug stores	12,495	13,710	590	997	615	595	71	27	654	829	49	59	62	54	14	17
Eating and drinking places	11,408	13,710	590	997	615	595	71	27	654	829	49	59	62	54	14	17
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. material retail.	9,858	1,897	368	80	387	89	32	1	170	27	8	—	7	—	1	—
Hardware and farm implement stores	4,097	541	66	11	67	10	4	—	52	15	1	—	—	—	—	—
Lumber and building material retailing	5,740	726	97	19	240	99	18	1	117	12	7	—	—	—	—	—
Other retail stores	16,258	4,950	978	217	797	218	52	11	353	35	31	8	60	11	12	—
Liquor stores	606	143	30	—	—	—	—	—	20	12	1	—	1	2	—	—
Retail florists	590	377	13	7	24	9	—	—	28	9	1	—	—	—	—	—
Jewelry stores	1,028	406	54	10	52	21	8	—	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fuel and ice retailing	6,192	507	474	10	385	23	—	—	101	12	6	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous retail stores	6,517	1,995	247	54	230	121	17	4	186	53	7	1	9	3	1	—
Not specified retail trade	3,261	1,621	199	184	81	62	9	5	64	16	9	—	—	—	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	19,770	9,071	978	161	1,119	743	40	8	413	286	84	5	27	12	7	3
Banking and other finance	5,861	3,445	110	31	180	108	5	2	126	100	19	1	1	8	—	1
Insurance and real estate	13,909	6,006	468	110	899	558	25	8	493	186	23	7	24	12	6	3
Insurance	8,076	3,899	169	68	590	456	13	3	207	69	1	2	13	4	—	—
Real estate	5,823	1,747	129	42	309	102	12	5	286	117	32	4	21	6	—	—
Business and repair services	19,958	1,801	1,439	70	870	95	74	5	487	46	26	2	52	8	14	1
Automotive service, rental, and repair services	12,780	306	992	12	425	16	39	—	274	11	55	1	48	8	14	1
Business and repair services, exc. automobile	7,688	1,106	447	62	408	77	25	5	163	37	10	1	4	1	—	—
Advertising	418	226	01	14	96	23	5	1	27	3	1	—	—	—	—	—
Business services, except advertising	1,392	722	145	46	140	54	23	4	90	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
Misc. repair services and hand trades	4,058	128	354	8	164	7	11	1	56	6	1	—	4	1	—	—
Personal services	21,711	36,912	1,444	4,708	927	2,441	73	125	590	1,430	71	869	1,377	522	41	210
Domestic service	9,919	36,176	456	6,061	68	1,808	15	107	34	779	29	239	20	881	20	180
Hotels and lodging places	4,979	5,440	425	825	260	896	81	21	315	85	12	61	31	11	11	—
Laundry, cleaning, and drying services	4,987	4,779	120	172	218	129	49	11	159	195	10	11	45	52	8	3
Miscellaneous personal services	9,082	8,528	233	300	367	418	16	16	248	259	10	12	45	56	7	3
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.	6,788	1,458	718	105	248	66	45	4	301	46	20	8	72	8	11	3
Theaters and motion pictures	2,197	787	125	20	91	27	10	2	63	16	8	4	4	1	—	—
Miscellaneous amusement and recreation	4,631	701	798	70	137	81	36	8	238	30	12	4	68	8	9	8
Professional and related services	39,480	41,121	—	771	854	1,421	1,950	39	36	487	1,850	68	51	108	119	9
Educational services	17,051	23,214	—	432	460	1,012	114	17	240	110	14	34	40	210	14	27
Medical and other health services	9,556	13,604	114	215	438	655	7	13	215	423	—	8	14	14	—	2
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.	4,043	1,283	140	79	236	101	11	4	190	78	6	7	19	3	—	—
Charitable, religious, & membership organizations	7,141	2,890	150	46	203	180	5	2	150	80	6	2	80	6	—	—
Government	25,347	6,825	752	108	909	220	45	7	494	312	26	13	38	23	11	1
Federal government	7,050	729	56	9	259	5	5	—	115	8	—	—	25	—	—	—
National defense	9,048	58	94	—	18	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
Government (n. e. c.)	10,549	6,038														

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 17.—INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

INDUSTRY (Figures for nonhull shown separately for selected cities)	INDIANAPOLIS - TOTAL				INDIANAPOLIS - NONWHITE				SOUTH BEND			
	Employed (except on public emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (except on public emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (except on public emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
All industries	102,747	45,383	10,845	3,900	10,129	3,080	2,628	1,215	27,653	11,168	2,701	743
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	461	53	197	3	68	1	35	3	75	8	41	1
Agriculture	457	53	190	3	68	1	35	3	75	8	58	1
Forestry, except logging, and fishery	24	-	17	-	-	-	3	-	4	-	9	-
Forestry, except logging	24	-	17	-	-	-	3	-	4	-	9	-
Fishery	19	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mining	101	10	88	-	9	-	8	-	11	2	4	-
Coal mining	18	5	10	-	-	-	8	-	3	-	1	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	9	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-
Metal mining	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Other mines and quarries	76	5	15	-	7	-	7	-	8	3	3	-
Sand and gravel production	60	3	6	-	8	-	8	-	12	2	2	-
Stone quarrying	10	2	8	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Nonferrous nonmetallic mining	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not specified mining	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Construction	8,796	184	3,438	14	909	14	801	3	1,063	38	380	1
Manufacturing	38,625	9,523	2,007	806	3,423	259	210	84	14,809	3,855	1,066	176
Food and kindred products	6,659	918	369	43	671	33	71	4	743	98	48	7
Bakery products	1,648	186	11	1	171	1	1	-	181	16	1	8
Beverage industries	689	82	86	1	87	1	-	-	89	8	16	1
Meat products	3,838	319	104	8	411	17	43	3	71	5	4	-
Other food industries	1,038	261	115	8	187	8	14	8	112	25	3	-
Canneries	948	159	46	11	4	-	-	-	1	1	1	-
Confectionery	110	70	7	8	7	-	-	-	16	10	8	-
Dairy products	71	13	1	1	1	-	-	-	9	12	1	-
Grain-mill products	890	23	23	8	62	-	-	-	9	-	1	-
Miscellaneous food industries	655	56	28	1	71	1	4	-	25	8	3	-
Tobacco manufactures	48	8	8	-	1	-	-	-	1	1	1	-
Textile mill products	1,625	1,778	83	86	1,636	1	8	37	92	2	3	-
Cotton manufactures	107	131	8	10	3	-	-	2	14	47	2	-
Silk and rayon manufactures	10	13	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	-	-
Knit goods	1,076	1,547	23	14	3	-	-	-	11	30	-	3
Other textile-mill products	129	80	3	1	7	2	1	-	11	6	-	1
Dyeing and finishing text.	95	68	1	8	9	-	-	-	12	8	-	-
Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings	9	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-
Hats, except cloth and millinery	10	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-
Miscellaneous textile goods	11	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not specified textile mills	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	5	-	-
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	526	1,197	22	111	84	146	6	48	806	1,499	10	4
Apparel and accessories	738	1,043	16	98	228	145	5	43	80	1,495	10	45
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	146	135	6	12	3	12	3	-	8	-	-	-
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	1,480	188	120	3	108	1	13	1	259	81	36	3
Logging	419	25	2	-	-	-	-	-	51	8	7	-
Sawmills and planing mills	429	23	84	-	84	-	4	-	51	8	7	-
Furniture and store fixtures	728	107	70	5	15	-	4	1	113	12	14	2
Miscellaneous wooden goods	335	51	34	-	69	-	-	-	113	5	-	-
Paper and allied products	900	467	90	14	32	3	1	1	162	79	19	6
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	899	169	12	8	30	3	2	1	162	6	10	-
Paperboard containers and boxes	454	303	82	6	12	3	2	-	128	56	5	6
Miscellaneous paper and pulp products	167	156	6	-	-	-	-	-	37	17	4	-
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	2,767	751	117	88	95	118	9	8	581	73	34	6
Chemicals and allied products	1,794	768	34	10	148	15	13	-	136	80	5	1
Rayon and allied products	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other chemical and allied products	1,794	768	34	10	148	15	13	-	136	80	5	1
Paints, varnishes, and colors	303	27	14	-	6	-	-	-	110	17	3	-
Miscellaneous chemical industries	1,429	751	40	10	140	16	13	-	116	11	2	-
Petroleum and coal products	191	40	6	-	8	-	-	-	18	2	-	-
Petroleum refining	191	40	6	-	8	-	-	-	18	2	-	-
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	44	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	100	3	-	-
Rubber products	1,000	309	83	28	7	1	23	1	253	256	10	16
Leather and leather products	149	33	16	8	9	-	-	-	8	4	1	1
Footwear industries, except rubber	36	5	4	1	3	-	-	-	3	2	-	-
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	113	27	12	7	6	-	-	-	5	1	-	-
Leather: tanned, curried, and finished	97	3	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Leather products, except footwear	24	7	6	-	3	-	-	-	3	2	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	694	95	78	7	105	10	25	3	58	10	4	-
Glass and glass products	613	60	56	4	82	10	20	3	7	4	-	-
Structural clay products	43	16	8	2	8	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Other stone and clay products	395	19	24	1	1	-	-	-	43	21	3	-
Cement, br. & conc'n, gypsum, & plaster prod.	141	6	8	-	18	-	-	-	24	1	8	-
Cut stone and stone products	55	4	3	-	1	-	-	-	6	3	1	-
Pottery and related products	15	6	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	2	-	-
Misc. nonmetallic mineral products	25	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Iron and steel and their products	4,905	510	394	12	999	39	113	2	940	43	30	1
Blot furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	437	93	16	8	86	4	1	-	86	31	12	1
Other iron and steel products	4,468	417	348	12	913	35	112	2	854	36	18	1
Tin cans and other tinware	137	22	4	-	-	-	-	-	58	3	3	-
Miscellaneous iron and steel industries	444	249	34	12	867	30	113	2	521	35	26	1
Nonferrous metals and their products	688	123	44	3	82	-	3	-	50	8	5	-
Nonferrous metal primary products	54	2	4	3	19	-	-	-	4	-	-	-
Clocks, watches, jewelry, and silversware	283	86	11	8	11	-	-	-	3	-	-	-
Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products	345	30	29	1	11	-	-	-	36	3	3	-
Machinery	5,263	1,503	835	32	123	1	14	-	3,420	398	112	9
Electrical machinery and equipment	1,750	921	65	8	241	6	19	-	1,044	104	12	1
Machinery, except electrical	3,513	582	141	8	123	1	13	-	2,376	294	100	6
Agricultural machinery and tractors	376	88	16	1	22	-	-	-	1,199	61	44	1
Office and store machinery, equip., and supplies	135	18	6	1	1	-	-	-	19	3	-	-
Miscellaneous machinery	3,844	478	113	7	97	1	11	-	1,977	314	50	5
Transportation equipment	4,208	256	219	9	677	67	8	-	7,786	1,072	628	8
Aircraft and parts	1,249	43	25	3	15	-	-	-	536	56	3	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment	2,931	210	186	9	80	-	6	-	7,094	1,003	616	6
Ship and boat building and repairing	8	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	28	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-

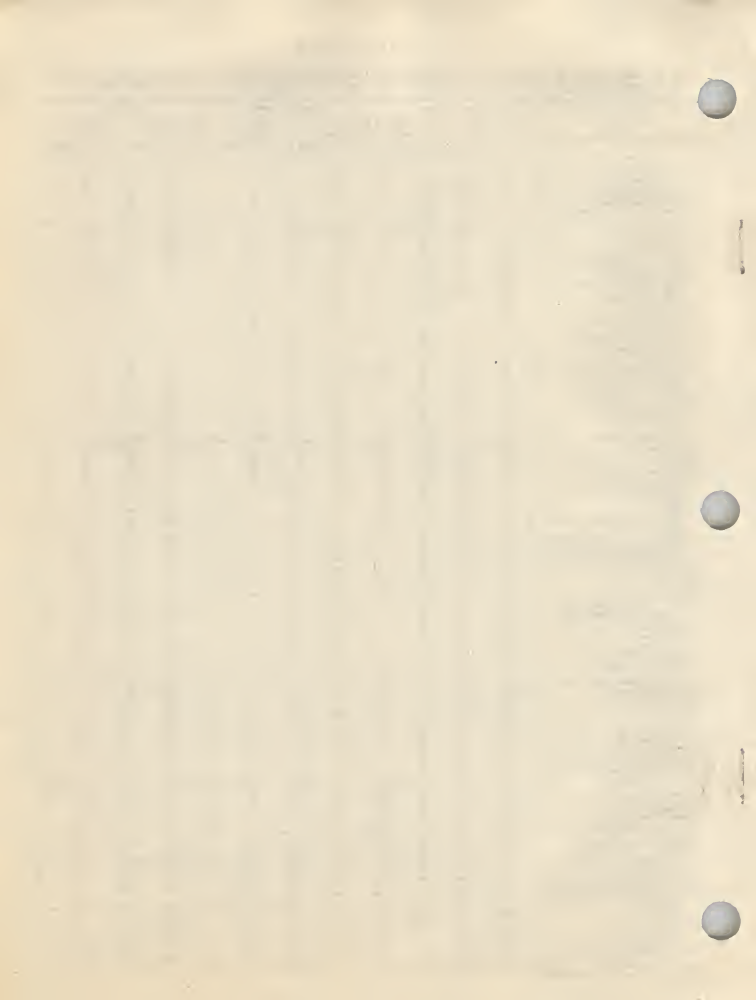
¹ Includes metal engraving (except for printing purposes), plating, and polishing.
S-35353

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 17.—INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

INDUSTRY (figures for nonwhite shown separately for selected cities)	INDIANAPOLIS - TOTAL				INDIANAPOLIS - NONWHITE				SOUTH END			
	Employed (except on public emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (except on public emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (except on public emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Manufacturing—Con.												
Other manufacturing industries	1,521	518	809	89	65	8	28	-	408	198	75	11
Not specified metal industries	276	49	25	3	22	1	-	4	15	30	1	1
Scientific and photographic equip. and supplies	194	69	10	8	3	-	-	-	15	30	1	1
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	410	136	25	25	11	11	25	-	193	181	56	5
Not specified manufacturing industries	641	259	149	36	81	5	25	-	91	81	18	5
Transport, commun., and other public util.	12,494	1,589	617	28	964	18	80	-	1,905	251	123	4
Transportation	9,973	272	518	6	688	13	54	-	1,216	399	87	-
Air transportation	47	6	3	-	6	-	-	-	12	1	-	-
Railroads and railway express	5,271	145	586	5	905	4	85	-	980	5	83	-
Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops)	5,188	135	584	3	880	4	85	-	971	3	84	-
Railway express service	143	6	8	-	-	-	-	-	87	-	1	-
Street railways and tram lines	1,022	66	36	-	38	-	-	-	144	8	6	-
Trucking service and warehousing	2,824	186	195	3	172	3	19	-	646	25	52	-
Trucking service	2,112	115	167	1	160	2	16	-	642	22	49	-
Warehousing and storage	712	71	28	2	12	-	-	-	24	3	-	-
Water transportation	89	4	10	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Other transportation	880	31	46	1	36	1	8	-	4	94	-	-
Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-
Taxicab service	184	13	21	-	29	1	9	-	71	-	3	-
Services incidental to transportation	211	11	12	1	5	-	1	-	6	-	1	-
Not specified transportation	40	7	8	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Communication	921	307	35	11	11	-	-	-	137	92	9	2
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	920	305	34	10	10	-	-	-	117	91	9	2
Telephone (wire and radio)	625	205	9	9	13	-	-	-	82	85	3	-
Telegraph (wire and radio)	296	77	24	1	4	-	-	-	35	6	-	-
Radio broadcasting and television	66	24	2	1	2	-	-	-	10	8	-	-
Utilities	1,999	280	64	6	317	3	36	-	612	117	27	2
Electric light and power	1,021	190	31	5	164	2	1	-	368	10	9	-
Gas works and steam plants	487	97	48	1	109	1	14	-	91	109	1	-
Water and sanitary services	491	29	20	-	144	1	11	-	28	14	17	-
Wholesale and retail trade	22,716	10,338	1,454	645	1,875	538	293	67	4,759	3,169	307	120
Wholesale trade	6,666	929	109	26	250	13	17	2	996	110	42	4
Retail trade	17,050	9,409	1,345	609	1,625	519	276	65	4,067	2,959	265	116
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retail.	4,991	909	212	64	594	204	66	6	1,077	49	5	-
Food stores, except dairy products	3,865	985	207	24	135	46	15	6	617	321	49	5
Dairy products stores and milk retailing	705	64	43	13	119	19	10	-	175	16	17	-
General merchandise and variety stores	1,219	3,398	91	201	120	105	10	5	326	504	20	29
General merchandise stores	1,449	3,080	91	188	139	97	17	5	328	504	18	28
Limited price variety stores	70	515	6	18	11	6	2	0	70	70	2	1
Apparel and accessories stores	925	368	43	63	63	79	5	5	250	297	19	21
Apparel and accessories stores, exc. shoes	887	368	43	63	61	60	59	5	250	297	13	20
Shoe stores	38	60	10	2	2	1	-	-	70	14	6	-
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores	1,779	359	88	14	156	15	1	-	17	14	6	-
Furniture and home furnishings stores	1,748	357	87	13	154	14	1	-	17	14	6	-
Household appliance and radio stores	387	40	29	8	9	1	-	-	134	30	9	-
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	1,428	174	85	6	107	-	-	-	230	29	14	-
Filling stations	1,169	24	28	1	84	-	-	-	114	5	19	3
Drug stores	1,060	253	76	25	118	14	26	9	64	52	12	1
Eating and drinking places	3,189	3,410	211	226	300	271	64	44	523	264	18	86
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. material retail.	1,104	176	43	4	39	2	10	-	979	51	20	9
Hardware and farm implement stores	839	97	11	10	1	1	-	-	6	11	8	-
Lumber and building material retailing	768	109	31	4	38	2	9	-	215	40	17	3
Other retail stores	3,721	350	218	21	406	89	76	4	977	232	12	12
Liquor stores	13	0	1	-	-	-	-	-	19	6	-	-
Retail florists	134	30	6	-	10	3	1	-	25	3	-	-
Jewelry stores	97	7	-	-	6	17	6	-	37	14	-	-
Fuel and oil retailing	213	96	117	1	364	4	61	1	169	28	9	1
Miscellaneous retail stores	1,040	406	52	19	70	36	8	1	246	38	10	7
Not specified retail trade	294	820	57	14	18	8	9	-	101	87	10	7
Finance, insurance, and real estate	5,467	3,729	178	66	513	51	47	7	925	650	21	8
Banking and other finance	1,028	547	34	16	8	81	4	1	343	346	10	4
Insurance and real estate	4,105	2,028	142	51	421	40	43	6	582	508	21	4
Insurance	4,844	1,551	54	34	55	12	6	5	582	178	5	2
Real estate	1,841	941	68	17	485	26	37	1	523	119	16	2
Business and repair services	5,004	398	277	35	360	9	89	17	607	56	63	3
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	1,070	21	121	4	214	-	-	-	515	11	45	-
Business and repair services, exc. automobile	1,439	361	94	36	4	5	8	16	228	73	19	5
Advertising	321	80	15	8	8	-	-	-	77	17	2	-
Business services, except advertising	567	245	61	28	17	12	10	2	110	50	9	3
Misc. repair services and hand trades	581	26	43	1	24	1	6	-	105	6	7	-
Personal services	1,649	10,345	469	1,197	4,235	284	791	661	5,103	72	178	-
Domestic service	771	6,504	142	1,001	610	8,513	188	754	60	1,280	10	123
Hotels and lodging places	1,201	1,161	146	66	349	334	95	41	339	219	24	10
Laundry, cleaning, and drying services	1,214	1,214	98	98	111	145	61	10	215	146	13	16
Miscellaneous personal services	1,965	1,467	98	75	265	217	40	16	321	353	22	20
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.	1,260	262	106	36	271	46	47	12	230	60	30	1
Theaters and motion pictures	453	192	50	10	68	19	38	5	69	25	8	1
Miscellaneous amusement and recreation	915	200	123	26	509	27	9	7	141	27	22	-
Professional and related services	5,599	6,988	127	168	327	565	26	36	1,669	1,592	81	27
Educational services	1,285	2,803	43	78	146	515	21	25	428	1,280	11	14
Medical and other health services	1,254	1,896	89	209	222	207	9	7	268	499	4	10
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.	1,181	427	20	19	25	58	-	1	280	70	10	9
Charitable, religious, & membership organizations	1,076	682	25	13	124	38	16	7	377	94	6	4
Government	4,743	1,218	105	89	308	67	17	2	694	128	85	11
Postal service	1,137	49	3	2	3	106	-	-	121	2	1	-
National defense	144	12	13	-	-	-	-	-	15	-	-	-
Government (n. e. c.)	3,470	1,059	64	51	221	63	14	9	499	176	32	10
Federal government (n. e. c.)	628	438	6	6	6	6	6	6	49	8	8	8
State and local government (n. e. c.)	2,847	1,059	78	38	197	57	14	9	439	176	14	10
Industry not reported	1,706	943	3,236	760	104	63	625	199	292	127	408	803

1 "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.



June 25, 1942

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
Bureau of the Census
Washington

Sixteenth Census of the
United States: 1940

Series P-13, No. 15

P O P U L A T I O N

INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD
AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE: 1940.

INDIANA

(The industry figures presented in this release apply to all persons 14 years old and over who were employed (except on public emergency work) or seeking work (except new workers) in the last week of March, 1940. Data on the industry distribution of employed workers were presented in condensed form for counties and urban places in the Second Series Bulletin for the State, and in the release designated P-8, No. 38.)

Industry statistics for the State of Indiana were released today by Director J. C. Capt of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce. These figures relate to the 901,555 males and 250,148 females 14 years old and over who were employed on private or nonemergency government work the last week in March, 1940; and to the 74,808 males and 15,290 females 14 years old and over with previous work experience who were without employment of any kind, and were seeking work.

No attempt was made to classify by industry the 11,213 males and 5,241 females without work experience who were seeking work, nor was this tabulation made for the 62,766 males and 10,357 females who were engaged on public emergency work, such as that provided by WPA, NYA, and CCC. Even without these two classes, however, the industry statistics presented here cover 93.0 percent of the males and 94.4 percent of the females who were in the labor force in the last week of March, 1940.

The industry data presented in the accompanying table are shown in terms of the list of 132 industries used by the Bureau of the Census in 1940 in classifying the industrial returns made by

3-33630

enumerators. For employed persons, the industries are those in which these persons were employed during the week of March 24-30, 1940; for those seeking work, the industries are those in which these persons were last employed full time for one month or more.

The industry classification used by the Bureau of the Census for 1940 differs from that used in previous censuses, because of revisions which were made in order to increase comparability between its industry statistics and those from other governmental and private sources. Because of this change in classification, and because the industry figures shown here do not cover all persons in the labor force, these 1940 figures cannot be compared directly with industry figures in the Census reports of 1930 and earlier years. Such comparison will be facilitated when the results of studies now under way are published.

More detailed industry statistics, including the cross-classifications of industry with race, age, class of worker, major occupation group, hours worked in the week of March 24-30, 1940, months worked in 1939, and duration of unemployment, will be presented later in the Third Series Bulletin for the State.

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 17.—INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940

INDUSTRY (Figures for nonwhite shown separately for selected cities)	THE STATE				PORT HADEN				GAST - TOTAL				GAST - NONWHITE			
	Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
All industries	301,555	250,140	74,008	18,290	20,335	13,295	2,719	574	33,555	7,074	3,068	708	4,800	865	920	340
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	301,555	4,090	7,549	85	125	13	53	-	88	-	47	-	2	-	14	-
Agriculture	300,837	4,078	7,484	67	125	13	53	-	88	-	47	-	2	-	14	-
Forestry, except logging, and fishery	291	12	135	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Forestry, except logging	133	2	102	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	14	-	-	-	-	-
Fishery	258	9	33	1	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mining	13,315	155	2,850	10	16	3	7	-	1	-	9	-	-	-	1	-
Coal mining	9,833	76	1,694	4	4	-	4	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	1	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	1,038	48	104	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Metal mining	197	2	6	3	8	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other metals and quarries	2,407	34	465	2	9	1	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sand and gravel production	865	17	97	1	7	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stone quarrying	1,472	10	253	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining	44	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not specified mining	22	5	21	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Construction	49,357	849	19,762	82	1,768	44	556	2	1,035	24	489	9	95	1	178	3
Manufacturing	254,077	61,558	18,374	5,011	12,104	4,253	347	115	23,103	1,466	1,639	91	3,231	28	497	34
Food and kindred products	29,610	5,460	1,930	347	1,844	286	104	11	506	61	18	3	61	3	5	-
Bakery products	5,814	972	334	88	296	112	25	2	159	10	5	-	8	-	-	-
Beverage industries	4,076	961	558	51	515	118	41	-	100	10	3	-	2	-	13	-
Meat products	6,472	777	293	84	288	125	19	19	75	84	1	20	1	2	-	-
Other food products	11,648	8,830	945	244	302	130	17	8	87	17	4	1	6	2	2	-
Canning and preserv. fruits, veg., and sea food	2,051	1,078	588	171	5	5	2	-	2	1	5	-	1	1	-	-
Confectionery	457	433	44	42	53	26	3	-	3	1	2	-	1	-	-	-
Dairy products	3,329	611	105	12	115	35	5	-	53	10	1	-	1	-	1	-
Cereal-mill products	2,990	241	125	6	126	44	4	-	10	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous food industries	2,021	474	143	18	55	18	5	-	15	4	-	-	3	1	-	-
Tobacco manufactures	360	1,114	42	28	94	21	6	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Textile mill products	3,669	4,719	219	138	659	792	11	5	153	598	2	14	3	-	1	-
Cotton manufactures	214	269	97	111	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures	29	45	1	1	6	14	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	297	845	52	15	2	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Knit goods	2,254	2,521	69	44	582	767	6	2	149	594	1	14	3	-	-	-
Other textile-mill products	225	440	17	11	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dyeing and finishing textiles	128	76	8	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Carpets, rug, and other floor coverings	63	127	6	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hats, except cloth and millinery	12	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous textile goods	95	22	3	-	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not specified textile mills	145	186	7	9	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	2,870	15,450	144	777	133	578	7	33	17	51	3	30	3	2	-	11
Apparel and accessories	2,814	18,201	140	721	125	566	7	22	17	49	3	27	3	2	-	9
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	556	429	34	44	18	12	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lumber, furniture, and harness products	32,465	2,859	1,790	107	1,057	283	10	87	2	87	-	-	-	-	-	-
Logging	711	1	99	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sawmills and planing mills	6,702	197	407	4	94	3	1	-	5	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
Furniture and store fixtures	14,176	1,293	1,025	13	1,025	13	-	-	1	1	96	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous wooden goods	3,668	628	199	23	35	13	3	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Paper and allied products	4,051	1,667	850	54	171	93	5	3	6	1	2	1	-	-	-	-
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	7,651	384	299	24	288	11	19	-	15	84	-	-	-	-	-	-
Paperboard containers and boxes	1,745	720	84	28	125	77	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous paper and pulp products	645	563	17	15	10	5	1	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	11,479	2,025	414	107	710	148	20	10	138	55	7	9	1	-	-	-
Chemicals and allied products	6,541	1,849	274	50	144	41	7	3	76	8	3	-	14	-	1	-
Rayon and allied products	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other chemical and allied products	5,241	1,648	274	50	144	41	7	3	76	8	3	-	14	-	1	-
Paints, varnishes, and colors	777	98	98	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous chemical industries	5,770	1,750	245	49	113	36	3	3	68	7	2	-	14	-	-	-
Petroleum and coal products	7,796	868	100	36	82	-	-	-	325	6	11	-	48	-	1	-
Petroleum refining	7,127	856	86	32	82	-	-	-	309	8	22	-	46	-	-	-
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	669	132	8	-	-	-	-	-	116	1	6	-	42	-	1	-
Rubber products	3,547	2,635	412	121	6	1	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rubber and leather products	1,631	1,850	40	46	22	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Footwear industries, except rubber	999	1,082	41	40	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	512	221	39	9	19	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Leather: tanned, curried, and finished	800	10	15	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Leather products, except footwear	463	31	8	17	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	13,975	8,126	1,841	97	69	3	12	-	75	5	8	-	12	-	4	-
Glass and glass products	5,629	1,050	435	76	14	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Structural clay products	2,186	126	290	8	8	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other stone and clay products	5,241	600	816	13	47	2	8	-	66	4	7	-	11	-	4	-
Cement, & non-ferrous, & plaster prod.	2,025	141	116	6	116	6	36	-	6	36	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cut-stone and stone products	1,849	55	546	4	12	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pottery and related products	775	115	24	3	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Misc. nonmetallic mineral products	468	95	85	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Iron and steel and their products	66,948	3,275	5,312	148	706	41	77	3	21,546	597	1,568	46	2,092	19	432	23
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	42,711	1,171	5,621	81	297	-	-	-	30,832	592	1,544	40	2,090	18	435	23
Iron and steel products	23,237	5,104	1,751	67	469	41	74	-	714	3	24	-	1	-	-	-
Non-ferrous metal and their products	352	51	82	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous iron and steel industries	25,994	2,053	1,726	65	468	41	48	2	714	71	24	8	12	1	-	-
Nonferrous metals and their products	5,734	683	389	40	113	6	1	19	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nonferrous metal primary products	1,202	68	90	7	88	8	5	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Clocks, watches, jewelry, and silversmith	304	822	46	11	16	-	-	-	3	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products	2,002	155	191	22	69	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Machinery	46,611	11,169	1,969	401	2,707	2,112	269	50	21	5	8	-	-	-	1	-
Electrical machinery and equipment	17,936	8,000	603	149	1,281	1,281	161	15	11	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Refrigerator, except electric	28,675	5,169	363	41	1,774	774	102	108	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Agricultural machinery and tractors	6,067	420	217	10	286	18	2	1	5	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Office and store machines, equip., and supplies	214	44	16	2	19	3	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous machinery	28,294	2,619	933	41	1,519	141	100	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Transportation equipment	88,304	9,080	2,541	175	1,630	49	61	-	93	51	7	4	8	-	2	-
Aircraft and parts	2,495	140	53	7	7	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment	34,025	2,850	1,194	167	1,463	62	69	-	53	46	3	-	-	-	-	-
Ship and boat building and repairing	148	5	22	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Railroad and mass transportation equipment	3,060	102	872	1	3	-	-	-	30	5	4	-	7	-	1	-

¹ Includes metal engraving (except for printing purposes), plating, and polishing.

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 17.—INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

INDUSTRY (Figures for months shown separately for selected cities)	THE STATE				PORT WATNE				GARY - TOTAL				GARY - NONWHITE			
	Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Manufacturing—Con.																
Other manufacturing industries	11,648	5,140	1,851	298	250	59	21	7	36	46	4	—	2	—	—	—
Not specified metal industries	1,715	77	140	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Scientific and photographic equip. and supplies	491	174	25	3	23	4	1	—	7	2	1	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	4,842	1,990	974	167	41	4	4	—	145	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not specified manufacturing industries	5,097	1,457	708	121	148	21	22	4	21	48	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transport, commun., and other public util.	78,376	7,295	4,493	140	4,128	245	201	8	8,065	197	194	4	114	1	20	2
Transportation	56,998	1,448	9,770	41	8,138	101	159	3	1,692	88	112	8	90	1	18	—
Air transportation	195	20	18	—	23	1	—	—	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroads and railway express	34,759	260	9,055	14	2,127	24	95	—	1,281	17	88	1	62	1	9	—
Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops)	34,108	330	8,000	14	2,093	23	96	—	1,260	17	86	1	61	1	9	—
Railway express service	656	30	5	—	45	1	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Street railways and bus lines	5,780	161	153	1	261	9	7	—	166	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Trucking service and warehousing	14,774	545	1,884	12	574	60	46	3	128	5	13	—	24	—	6	—
Trucking service	14,138	460	1,879	9	567	39	40	1	104	2	10	—	22	—	4	—
Warehousing and storage	646	85	10	10	87	21	6	4	19	3	—	—	2	—	2	—
Water transportation	508	8	—	—	10	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other transportation	3,944	128	202	5	93	7	9	—	58	10	1	1	—	—	—	—
Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines	418	4	48	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tulaco service	1,728	76	111	2	68	8	5	—	89	1	1	—	—	—	—	—
Services incidental to transportation	640	49	33	1	16	—	—	—	5	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not specified transportation	100	23	10	—	13	4	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Communication	5,787	4,616	177	57	246	150	7	2	79	62	3	2	—	—	1	—
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	3,433	4,235	125	64	194	144	7	3	64	57	3	2	—	—	1	—
Telephone (wire and radio)	3,028	4,036	61	62	141	156	4	0	41	54	1	2	—	—	1	—
Telegraph (wire and radio)	407	199	74	8	3	5	3	—	23	3	1	—	—	—	—	—
Radio broadcasting and television	368	51	35	7	58	14	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Utilities	11,951	1,443	492	80	700	86	80	1	294	97	9	—	24	—	1	—
Electric light and power	7,609	1,114	255	84	484	30	14	1	284	97	6	—	15	—	1	—
Gas works and steam plants	1,777	300	98	7	140	84	11	—	16	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Water and sanitary services	2,575	139	144	1	176	7	10	—	44	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wholesale and retail trade	124,703	55,475	5,785	2,718	6,781	3,050	428	184	5,680	2,008	230	133	351	126	74	23
Wholesale trade	24,001	3,374	908	96	1,074	252	59	11	329	89	17	8	86	—	4	—
Retail trade	100,697	50,979	5,807	5,688	3,647	2,798	370	123	5,351	1,945	218	125	265	126	70	23
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retail	28,665	8,977	1,421	209	1,969	381	60	4	602	404	46	16	61	37	18	3
Food stores, except dairy products	24,602	7,858	1,247	199	1,710	369	78	4	570	297	44	15	61	37	17	3
Dairy products stores and milk retailing	4,063	1,119	174	10	259	112	82	—	98	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
General merchandise and variety stores	6,788	12,071	506	768	860	951	38	80	405	491	12	40	22	11	3	1
General merchandise stores	6,105	9,947	276	620	387	814	20	47	394	465	12	44	22	11	3	1
Limited price variety stores	577	2,884	29	142	33	127	8	5	11	86	—	1	—	—	—	—
Apparel and accessories stores	3,842	5,584	283	347	387	414	35	10	544	111	18	14	21	8	—	—
Apparel and accessories stores, exc. shoes	3,779	4,914	151	340	399	391	14	13	169	197	15	14	19	11	2	—
Shoe stores	643	1,670	132	79	78	23	8	—	34	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores	5,177	1,354	381	49	338	77	17	4	189	41	10	5	4	1	—	—
Furniture and home furnishings stores	5,097	956	132	25	300	28	9	8	122	34	8	13	8	4	—	—
Household appliance and radio stores	2,890	998	119	14	126	27	8	2	67	17	1	—	1	—	—	—
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	6,889	854	321	34	423	44	15	1	511	84	7	1	9	—	—	—
Billiard stores	11	405	44	688	8	449	849	14	8	95	12	5	9	3	9	—
Drug stores	4,281	1,648	101	78	344	40	14	8	95	97	12	5	9	3	9	—
Eating and drinking places	13,693	15,710	995	997	1,515	896	71	87	684	569	40	59	62	57	14	17
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. material retail.	9,883	1,287	368	30	327	39	22	1	170	57	8	—	7	—	1	—
Hardware and farm implement stores	4,089	541	56	11	177	10	4	—	33	13	1	—	—	—	—	—
Lumber and building material retailing	5,794	746	297	19	840	39	18	1	117	13	7	—	—	—	—	—
Other retail stores	15,286	4,950	972	117	997	368	52	11	368	150	21	8	60	11	15	—
Liquor stores	506	149	10	5	87	8	—	—	20	12	1	—	1	5	—	—
Retail florists	800	277	18	7	24	9	8	—	10	9	1	—	—	—	—	—
Jewelry stores	1,002	406	84	10	80	21	—	—	20	12	1	—	—	—	—	—
Fuel and ice retailing	2,192	507	474	10	285	23	21	—	101	12	6	—	43	—	—	—
Miscellaneous retail trade	6,317	1,996	347	54	320	121	17	4	136	59	7	1	9	8	1	—
Not specified retail trade	9,261	1,681	189	184	61	68	9	3	40	64	16	7	6	9	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	19,797	9,071	570	161	1,219	745	40	6	619	898	84	8	57	12	7	3
Business and other financial	12,851	5,455	185	110	869	324	10	—	408	508	50	—	34	18	9	—
Insurance and real estate	12,851	5,455	185	110	869	324	10	—	408	508	50	—	34	18	9	—
Insurance	9,076	8,959	189	60	990	486	13	3	507	69	1	8	13	4	—	—
Real estate	5,885	1,747	279	47	399	102	28	2	368	69	22	4	21	6	—	—
Business and repair services	19,993	1,021	1,459	75	830	96	74	3	437	46	25	—	29	5	14	1
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	12,710	302	828	118	488	116	49	—	274	11	18	48	2	14	1	—
Business and repair services, exc. automobile	7,923	1,106	447	68	422	77	25	5	168	57	10	1	4	1	—	—
Advertising	918	826	51	14	96	36	5	1	27	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Business services, except advertising	1,408	718	145	6	140	46	9	—	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Misc. repair services and hand trades	4,852	108	254	8	166	7	11	1	28	6	1	—	4	1	—	—
Personal services	21,717	56,812	1,444	4,788	227	3,241	73	183	580	1,430	71	269	137	583	41	810
Domestic service	1,919	38,176	465	4,061	62	1,288	12	107	34	7,77	29	229	20	581	20	190
Hotels and lodging places	4,799	5,440	428	803	260	286	81	11	163	200	25	17	22	61	11	9
Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services	1,287	1,775	118	249	11	128	190	16	16	248	252	10	11	45	58	7
Miscellaneous personal services	9,688	6,822	388	200	367	418	16	16	248	252	10	11	45	58	7	—
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.	6,728	1,426	713	105	840	66	46	4	301	46	20	8	72	8	11	3
Theaters and motion pictures	3,177	739	125	20	91	37	10	2	63	18	5	4	4	1	2	—
Miscellaneous amusement and recreation	4,551	701	578	70	127	31	26	2	238	28	15	4	68	2	9	8
Professional and related services	39,480	41,121	701	864	1,421	1,990	97	96	687	1,830	238	41	108	119	9	87
Educational services	12,710	25,141	847	1,210	460	310	74	14	270	110	14	54	45	54	5	25
Medical and other health services	9,556	12,604	114	215	422	604	7	12	215	422	—	6	14	14	—	—
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.	4,643	1,923	140	79	866	101	11	4	190	78	6	7	19	8	—	—
Charitable, religious, & membership organizations	7,161	8,900	150	46	300	180	6	3	150	80	6	—	—	—	—	—
Government	30,447	6,893	728	188	939	280	45	7	696	216	56	13	28	10	11	1
Postal services	7,000	791	36	5	250	5	—	—	112	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
National defense	9,040	58	94	—	12	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Government (n. e. c.)	13,449	6,028	871	199												

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 17.—INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

INDUSTRY (Figures for nonwhite listed separately for selected cities)	INDIANAPOLIS - TOTAL				INDIANAPOLIS - NONWHITE				SOUTH BEND			
	Employed (except on public emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (except on public emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (except on public emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
All industries	108,747	45,388	10,845	3,380	10,129	6,800	2,682	1,213	27,858	11,188	2,701	743
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	451	26	197	2	68	1	20	2	79	8	21	1
Agriculture	437	23	190	3	68	1	20	2	75	6	22	1
Forestry, except logging, and fishery	14	-	7	-	-	-	3	-	4	-	9	-
Forestry, except logging	14	-	7	-	-	-	3	-	4	-	9	-
Fishery	19	-	10	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	1	-
Mining	101	10	62	-	7	-	5	-	11	2	4	-
Coal mining	18	5	15	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	1	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	8	7	2	-	-	-	3	-	8	-	-	-
Metal mining	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Other mines and quarries	74	5	15	-	7	-	3	-	5	2	3	-
Sand and gravel products	60	8	5	-	5	-	1	-	6	-	-	-
Stone quarrying	10	2	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	2	-	-
Nonferrous nonmetallic mining	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not specified mining	4	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Construction	6,796	184	2,483	14	909	16	301	8	1,063	32	380	1
Manufacturing	86,525	9,623	5,007	386	2,423	249	210	64	14,805	6,255	1,026	176
Food and kindred products	6,659	915	869	43	671	23	71	4	748	98	48	7
Bakery products	1,843	196	79	11	76	1	13	1	264	69	21	8
Beverage industries	428	28	85	1	82	1	2	-	196	8	16	-
Meat products	2,826	819	134	5	411	17	43	3	71	6	4	-
Other food industries	1,456	281	115	8	167	8	14	-	110	25	7	2
Cann & preserv. fruits, veg., and sea food	540	129	46	11	6	2	9	-	1	1	-	-
Confectionery	110	70	9	0	7	1	-	-	16	10	-	2
Dairy products	298	71	13	1	18	-	-	-	9	12	8	1
Grainmill products	330	23	29	3	62	-	7	-	9	1	-	-
Miscellaneous food industries	455	58	28	1	71	1	4	-	25	3	3	-
Tobacco manufactures	48	2	8	-	1	-	1	-	18	2	1	1
Textile-mill products	1,425	1,772	86	84	18	1	2	87	98	8	2	-
Cotton manufactures	1,097	1,611	8	10	5	-	3	14	47	3	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures	10	13	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	-	-
Knit goods	1,076	1,547	22	14	8	2	-	-	11	86	-	8
Other textile-mill products	129	80	2	1	7	2	1	-	11	6	-	1
Dyeing and finishing textiles	95	68	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	-
Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings	9	6	1	-	-	-	1	-	6	-	-	-
Hats, except cloth and millinery	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Miscellaneous textile goods	10	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	1	-	-
Not specified textile mills	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	5	-	-
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	586	1,197	23	111	84	145	6	49	308	1,499	10	40
Apparel and accessories	578	1,045	16	96	22	145	0	43	300	1,495	10	46
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	8	152	6	14	6	1	-	-	8	-	-	-
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	1,480	188	180	6	108	1	13	1	299	21	35	8
Logging	419	85	24	-	-	-	-	-	21	3	-	-
Sawmills and planing mills	722	107	70	5	16	-	4	1	98	13	14	2
Miscellaneous wooden goods	338	21	24	-	69	1	6	-	115	6	13	-
Paper and allied products	900	697	89	6	80	2	1	1	188	79	19	1
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	879	188	18	3	80	2	1	1	83	6	10	-
Paperboard containers and boxes	454	208	21	5	12	2	8	-	122	66	6	6
Miscellaneous paper and pulp products	156	156	6	6	-	-	-	-	37	17	4	-
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	2,767	751	117	88	85	13	8	2	581	72	54	6
Chemicals and allied products	1,784	788	54	10	146	15	12	-	186	23	8	1
Rayon and allied products	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other chemical and allied products	1,784	788	54	10	146	15	12	-	186	23	8	1
Paints, varnishes, and colors	805	87	14	-	6	-	-	-	110	17	2	-
Miscellaneous chemical industries	1,459	765	40	10	140	16	18	-	66	11	8	1
Petroleum and coal products	69	57	7	-	6	-	-	-	115	6	-	-
Petroleum refining	191	49	6	-	6	-	-	-	16	2	-	-
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	66	5	1	-	6	-	-	-	100	2	7	1
Rubber products	1,020	385	88	28	7	-	1	1	258	7	-	-
Leather and leather products	149	28	16	2	9	-	1	-	4	1	1	-
Footwear industries, except rubber	18	6	4	1	2	-	2	-	3	-	-	-
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	113	22	12	-	7	-	1	-	6	1	-	-
Leather/ tanned, curried, and finished	87	2	6	-	5	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Leather products, except footwear	76	24	6	3	2	-	-	-	6	1	1	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	1094	79	7	7	105	10	20	2	56	10	-	-
Glass and glass products	615	60	56	1	62	10	20	2	7	4	-	-
Structural clay products	48	16	8	2	2	-	1	-	8	1	1	-
Other stone and clay products	256	19	14	-	21	-	-	-	43	5	3	-
Cement, & conc'te, gypsum, & plaster prod.	141	6	6	-	8	-	-	-	54	1	-	-
Cut-stone and stone products	56	4	5	-	1	-	-	-	6	3	1	-
Pottery and related products	15	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-
Misc. nonmetallic mineral products	25	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	9	-	-	-
Iron and steel and their products	4,905	510	354	13	869	89	113	2	340	36	30	1
Blas furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	36	119	36	3	36	3	2	-	3	-	-	-
Iron and steel products	4,866	472	346	12	866	86	113	2	331	36	26	1
Tin cans and other tinware	127	35	4	-	1	-	1	-	2	-	-	-
Miscellaneous iron and steel industries	342	444	18	2	269	118	4	-	281	66	26	1
Nonferrous metals and their products	682	123	44	5	22	-	8	-	90	2	5	-
Nonferrous metal primary products	54	2	4	2	19	-	8	-	4	-	-	-
Clocks, watches, jewelry, and silverware	208	96	11	3	2	-	-	-	8	-	-	-
Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products	84	25	1	-	1	-	-	-	8	-	-	-
Machinery	5,795	1,958	226	85	125	1	14	-	3,420	882	112	9
Electrical machinery and equipment	1,752	951	85	44	2	-	12	-	245	104	12	8
Machinery, except electrical	4,043	1,007	141	41	123	1	2	-	3,175	778	100	1
Agricultural machinery and tractors	256	28	16	1	22	-	1	-	1,199	61	44	1
Office and store machinery, equip., and supplies	125	22	6	-	1	-	4	-	6	19	5	-
Miscellaneous machinery	2,864	472	119	7	97	1	11	-	1,087	214	35	8
Transportation equipment	4,805	256	218	9	87	-	8	-	7,726	1,072	626	69
Aircraft and parts	1,249	42	23	-	42	-	7	-	536	67	7	5
Automobiles and automobile equipment	2,921	410	186	9	80	-	6	-	7,094	1,005	616	61
Ship and boat building and repairing	6	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	25	4	1	-	-	-	1	-	6	-	1	-

¹ Includes metal engraving (except for printing purposes), plating, and polishing.

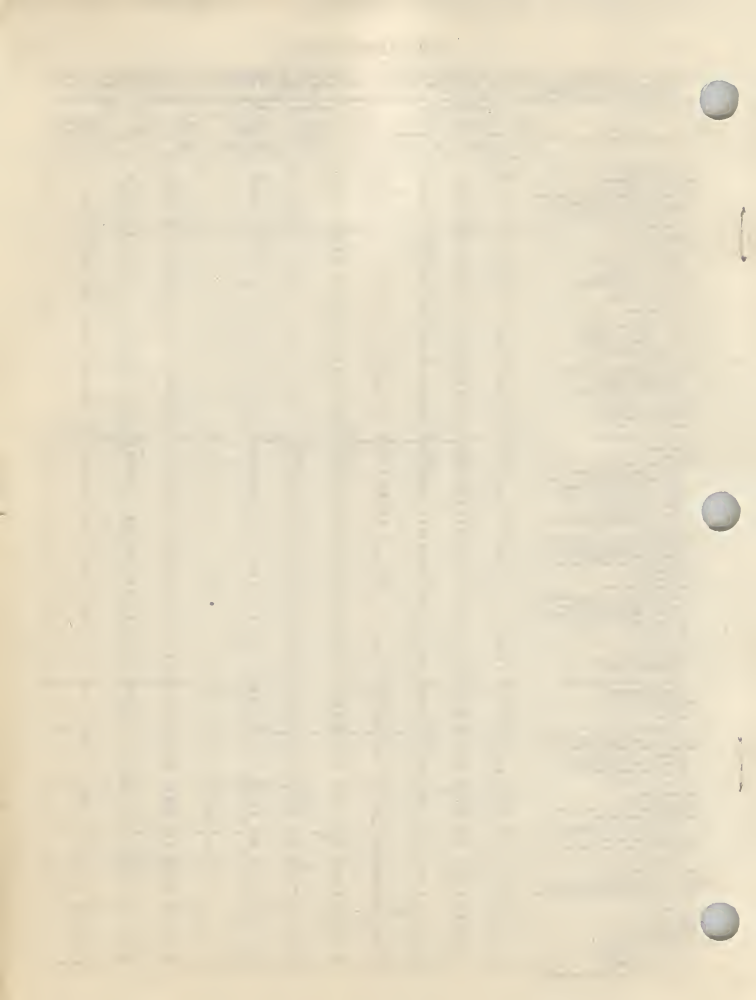
THE LABOR FORCE

5

Table 17.—INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

INDUSTRY (Figures for nonwhite shown separately for selected cities)	INDIANAPOLIS - TOTAL				INDIANAPOLIS - NONWHITE				SOUTH BEND			
	Employed (except on public emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (except on public emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (except on public emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Manufacturing—Con.												
Other manufacturing industries.	1,821	513	209	59	66	8	88	-	408	198	74	11
Not specified metal industries.	876	49	25	3	22	1	-	-	4	-	1	1
Scientific and photographic equip. and supplies.	194	69	10	2	3	-	-	-	15	30	1	-
Manufacturing of machinery.	136	410	18	5	11	11	-	-	219	181	54	5
Not specified manufacturing industries.	641	259	149	26	81	9	25	-	81	81	18	5
Transport, commun., and other public util.	18,494	1,599	617	23	964	18	80	-	1,905	231	123	4
Transportation.	9,073	273	516	6	608	13	54	-	1,216	39	07	-
Air transportation.	47	6	3	-	6	-	-	-	13	1	-	-
Railroads and railway express.	5,971	163	236	3	265	4	25	-	809	5	23	-
Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops).	5,130	128	234	3	265	4	25	-	271	5	24	-
Railway express service.	143	6	2	-	-	-	-	-	37	-	1	-
Street railways and bus lines.	1,522	58	26	-	39	-	-	-	144	8	-	-
Trucking service and warehousing.	3,234	134	195	2	172	2	18	-	666	25	32	-
Trucking service.	3,113	110	167	1	160	2	18	-	642	22	48	-
Warehousing and storage.	112	24	28	1	12	-	-	-	24	3	-	-
Water transportation.	29	4	10	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
Other transportation.	880	31	46	1	36	1	3	-	94	-	4	-
Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines.	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-
Tadpole service.	685	12	21	-	95	2	-	-	71	-	2	-
Services incidental to transportation.	811	11	18	1	5	-	1	-	6	-	1	-
Not specified transportation.	40	9	3	-	2	1	-	-	14	-	-	-
Communication.	928	307	35	11	19	-	-	-	127	93	9	2
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).	908	288	28	10	14	-	-	-	117	93	8	2
Telephone (wire and radio).	625	205	9	9	18	-	-	-	82	55	8	2
Telegraph (wire and radio).	228	79	24	1	4	-	-	-	35	38	6	-
Radio broadcasting and television.	69	24	2	1	5	-	-	-	10	2	-	-
Utilities.	1,999	260	66	6	217	5	26	-	612	117	87	8
Electric light and power.	1,021	190	51	5	44	3	-	-	382	94	9	1
Gas works and steam plants.	47	47	2	1	109	1	-	-	21	109	-	-
Water and sanitary services.	921	23	20	-	164	1	11	-	193	14	17	-
Wholesale and retail trade.	22,716	10,323	1,454	645	1,873	322	290	57	4,959	3,169	397	120
Wholesale trade.	4,666	929	107	28	230	13	17	-	898	110	42	4
Retail trade.	17,850	9,423	1,367	608	1,643	519	276	55	4,061	3,059	285	116
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retail.	4,291	2,099	312	124	524	154	66	-	1,278	237	66	5
Food stores, except dairy products.	3,865	1,925	270	94	180	46	30	-	617	281	49	8
Dairy products stores and milk retailing.	706	54	42	3	104	10	10	-	160	16	17	8
General merchandise and variety stores.	1,519	3,238	91	801	130	105	15	-	2,566	554	20	29
General merchandise stores.	1,449	3,020	91	188	129	97	17	-	238	506	18	28
Limited price variety stores.	70	218	3	15	11	6	1	-	30	74	-	-
Apparel and accessories stores.	915	398	45	61	79	20	8	-	280	207	19	21
Apparel and accessories stores, exc. shoes.	467	207	23	31	40	29	5	-	168	60	13	30
Shoe stores.	825	60	10	2	19	1	-	-	70	14	6	-
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores.	1,079	257	80	14	56	18	7	-	121	7	13	-
Furniture and house furnishings store.	742	217	59	10	47	11	7	-	177	45	7	4
Household appliance and radio stores.	337	40	8	5	9	1	-	-	154	30	5	-
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.	1,436	174	28	6	107	-	-	-	107	29	14	3
Filling stations.	1,169	24	24	8	1	-	-	-	314	5	19	3
Drug stores.	1,050	253	78	20	119	14	22	8	149	60	15	1
Eating and drinking places.	2,189	1,410	311	225	380	272	44	-	523	364	111	86
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. material retail.	1,124	195	62	4	62	4	-	-	273	51	30	3
Hardware and farm implement stores.	839	87	11	10	1	1	1	-	56	11	8	-
Lumber and building material retailing.	763	109	51	4	59	1	9	-	215	40	17	3
Other retail stores.	8,731	650	212	81	406	29	76	4	997	232	82	12
Liquor stores.	184	30	6	-	7	-	-	-	19	6	3	-
Retail florists.	124	30	6	-	10	3	1	-	25	6	-	-
Jewelry stores.	218	87	9	-	17	8	-	-	37	24	-	-
Fuel and ice retailing.	1,023	56	117	1	364	4	61	1	159	38	9	1
Miscellaneous retail stores.	1,040	406	20	18	70	26	8	-	246	88	10	10
Not specified retail trade.	294	202	37	14	18	3	8	-	101	87	10	7
Finance, insurance, and real estate.	5,497	2,739	176	65	513	51	47	7	925	680	21	8
Banking and other finance.	1,207	547	24	12	4	21	-	-	443	240	10	4
Insurance and real estate.	4,290	2,092	142	53	491	48	43	-	482	321	21	4
Insurance.	2,364	1,251	54	24	55	12	6	-	283	178	9	8
Real estate.	1,941	841	88	29	436	36	37	-	222	139	16	8
Business and repair services.	8,004	3,939	877	35	385	9	49	17	607	36	63	3
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.	1,373	21	121	1	4	21	4	-	815	11	43	-
Business and repair services, exc. automobile.	1,459	351	96	22	44	0	8	-	292	77	16	8
Advertising.	821	90	13	9	3	-	-	-	77	17	8	-
Business services, except advertising.	567	245	41	13	17	-	-	-	110	30	8	-
Misc. repair services and hand trades.	561	36	43	1	24	1	6	-	105	8	7	-
Personal services.	4,649	10,246	469	1,197	1,669	4,325	284	791	861	2,106	73	176
Domestic service.	771	6,504	140	1,001	610	3,513	128	754	80	1,250	13	122
Hotels and lodging places.	1,301	1,161	146	66	649	394	95	41	232	250	24	10
Laundries, cleaning, and drying services.	1,211	1,214	98	55	115	111	61	10	217	246	13	16
Miscellaneous personal services.	1,366	1,467	63	75	265	217	40	16	351	303	82	30
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.	1,368	292	158	26	871	46	47	12	330	60	30	1
Theaters and motion pictures.	423	192	22	10	68	19	9	-	8	19	23	8
Miscellaneous amusement and recreation.	915	200	125	26	809	27	38	-	10	141	37	1
Professional and related services.	5,599	6,983	127	160	207	266	36	30	1,669	1,626	81	97
Educational services.	1,385	2,853	43	69	146	315	11	-	915	820	11	14
Medical and other health services.	1,254	1,896	39	59	222	207	9	-	868	497	4	10
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.	1,181	427	20	19	23	8	-	-	1	227	10	10
Charitable, religious, & membership organizations.	1,076	682	26	13	124	55	14	-	7	94	94	4
Government.	4,741	1,918	105	59	822	87	17	-	9	694	126	55
Postal service.	1,157	28	2	2	3	106	8	-	191	2	2	1
National defense.	144	12	13	-	5	-	-	-	10	-	1	-
Government (n. e. c.).	3,479	1,829	94	51	822	65	14	-	9	498	176	22
Federal government (n. e. c.).	623	428	6	94	8	94	-	-	8	430	8	8
State and local government (n. e. c.).	2,847	1,407	79	30	197	65	14	-	9	439	156	14
Industry not reported.	1,706	953	2,222	760	104	63	625	199	252	107	408	202

¹ "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.



June 26, 1942

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
Bureau of the Census
Washington

Sixteenth Census of the
United States: 1940

Series P-13, No. 16

P O P U L A T I O N

INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD
AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE: 1940

OREGON

(The industry figures presented in this release apply to all persons 14 years old and over who were employed (except on public emergency work) or seeking work (except new workers) in the last week of March, 1940. Data on the industry distribution of employed workers were presented in condensed form for counties and urban places in the Second Series Bulletin for the State, and in the release designated P-8, No. 37.)

Industry statistics for the State of Oregon were released today by Director J. C. Capt of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce. These figures relate to the 303,554 males and 86,244 females 14 years old and over who were employed on private or nonemergency government work the last week in March, 1940; and to the 33,786 males and 6,903 females 14 years old and over with previous work experience who were without employment of any kind, and were seeking work.

No attempt was made to classify by industry the 2,019 males and 1,368 females without work experience who were seeking work, nor was this tabulation made for the 16,407 males and 3,101 females who were engaged on public emergency work, such as that provided by WPA, NYA, and CCC. Even without these two classes, however, the industry statistics presented here cover 94.8 percent of the males and 95.4 percent of the females who were in the labor force in the last week of March, 1940.

The industry data presented in the accompanying table are shown in terms of the list of 132 industries used by the Bureau of the Census in 1940 in classifying the industrial returns made by
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enumerators. For employed persons, the industries are those in which these persons were employed during the week of March 24-30, 1940; for those seeking work, the industries are those in which these persons were last employed full time for one month or more.

The industry classification used by the Bureau of the Census for 1940 differs from that used in previous censuses, because of revisions which were made in order to increase comparability between its industry statistics and those from other governmental and private sources. Because of this change in classification, and because the industry figures shown here do not cover all persons in the labor force, these 1940 figures cannot be compared directly with industry figures in the Census reports of 1930 and earlier years. Such comparison will be facilitated when the results of studies now under way are published.

More detailed industry statistics, including the cross-classifications of industry with race, age, class of worker, major occupation group, hours worked in the week of March 24-30, 1940, months worked in 1939, and duration of unemployment, will be presented later in the Third Series Bulletin for the State.

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 17.—INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK) AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940

INDUSTRY	THE STATE				PORTLAND			
	Employed (except on public emergency work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (except on public emergency work)		Seeking work, experienced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
All industries	303,204	86,244	33,708	6,203	33,303	36,837	11,060	3,117
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	70,411	2,979	5,445	162	1,235	117	630	10
Agriculture	68,442	2,933	5,050	156	923	63	561	10
Forestry, except logging, and fishery	1,969	46	395	6	262	55	69	0
Forestry, except logging	1,990	76	219	4	177	24	35	0
Fishery	971	10	176	2	10	1	34	0
Mining	2,902	51	317	2	177	11	91	0
Coal mining	36	0	34	0	5	0	17	0
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	41	2	27	0	14	1	2	0
Metal mining	3,154	38	286	0	50	4	37	0
Other mines and quarries	171	17	170	0	108	6	44	0
Sand and gravel production	255	8	27	0	6	2	9	0
Stone quarrying	273	3	72	0	14	0	17	0
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining	18	0	11	0	0	0	22	0
Not specified mining	123	6	60	0	26	4	0	0
Construction	30,445	225	6,541	23	6,098	128	2,444	15
Manufacturing	74,184	7,305	8,295	975	12,458	5,913	2,251	253
Food and kindred products	7,323	1,825	1,022	563	2,759	744	873	113
Bakery products	1,500	345	150	13	709	195	73	7
Beverage industries	563	53	49	3	294	33	25	3
Meat products	1,034	148	70	9	609	94	20	2
Other food industries	4,656	1,317	813	536	1,257	441	237	100
Cann. & preserv. fruits, veg., and sea food	1,638	750	566	490	297	161	164	74
Confectionery	116	14	16	1	74	9	9	9
Dairy products	1,250	219	79	16	257	67	22	9
Grain-mill products	1,274	98	64	5	443	67	13	2
Miscellaneous food industries	970	109	87	10	321	52	18	6
Tobacco manufactures	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Textile-mill products	1,339	1,062	60	56	734	689	48	33
Cotton manufactures	4	10	0	0	0	0	1	0
Silk and rayon manufactures	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Woolen and worsted manufactures	1,022	598	60	37	577	368	36	19
Knit goods	143	203	8	14	112	299	9	13
Other textile-mill products	158	125	10	5	41	13	1	2
Dyeing and finishing textiles	6	2	1	1	3	1	1	0
Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings	1	12	0	1	12	0	2	1
Hats, except cloth and millinery	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Miscellaneous textile goods	129	82	7	1	16	5	2	1
Not specified textile mills	16	9	0	2	0	0	0	0
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	586	965	27	181	394	919	32	97
Apparel and accessories	738	128	125	128	307	216	14	75
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	219	232	9	86	191	203	8	26
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	46,944	1,364	6,145	111	11,542	993	1,219	32
Logging	28	0	179	0	1,186	12	273	0
Sawmills and planing mills	87,049	840	2,668	54	2,969	114	505	5
Furniture and store fixtures	2,422	142	137	7	1,912	114	87	6
Miscellaneous wooden goods	1,721	163	145	24	203	264	96	8
Paper and allied products	3,314	279	104	21	325	94	24	4
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	3,076	137	84	9	191	22	13	4
Paperboard containers and boxes	187	106	7	1	56	38	4	0
Miscellaneous paper and pulp products	13	106	13	11	95	34	5	0
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	4,252	946	231	46	2,128	445	126	27
Chemicals and allied products	717	107	53	0	492	84	28	5
Rayon and allied products	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other chemical and allied products	717	107	53	0	492	84	28	5
Paints, varnishes, and colors	14	7	13	1	17	12	6	1
Miscellaneous chemical industries	92	46	46	2	274	72	5	1
Petroleum and coal products	229	22	13	1	146	21	0	1
Petroleum refining	12	10	12	1	78	13	0	1
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	117	12	1	0	70	8	0	0
Rubber products	144	25	3	1	111	20	2	1
Leather and leather products	241	50	29	4	146	40	16	4
Footwear industries, except rubber	10	45	15	4	45	7	9	1
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	177	49	14	3	101	33	9	0
Leather: tanned, curried, and finished	24	4	0	0	12	3	1	0
Leather products, except footwear	143	45	10	6	89	30	6	3
Stone, clay, and glass products	904	22	95	1	242	19	28	0
Glass and glass products	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Structural clay products	204	4	17	0	27	0	0	0
Other stone and clay products	640	22	63	1	187	13	21	0
Cement, & concs., gypsum, & plaster prod.	497	10	40	0	11	5	9	0
Cut-stone and stone products	95	7	12	0	51	2	5	0
Pottery and related products	86	2	4	0	23	0	0	0
Misc. nonmetallic mineral products	22	2	7	0	14	2	4	0
Iron and steel and their products	2,611	190	206	8	1,567	129	156	8
Blat. furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	171	12	12	0	124	17	10	0
Other iron and steel products	2,470	172	186	6	1,443	102	142	6
Tin cans and other tinware	80	0	0	0	113	44	17	8
Miscellaneous iron and steel industries	2,220	180	164	2	1,030	68	132	4
Nonferrous metals and their products	589	38	85	1	408	25	54	4
Nonferrous metal primary products	35	4	10	0	16	4	0	0
Clocks, watches, jewelry, and silversware	171	64	13	0	144	9	4	0
Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products	509	22	71	0	386	12	46	0
Machinery	2,108	156	158	8	1,261	120	88	7
Electrical machinery and equipment	40	20	20	0	24	19	14	2
Machinery, except electrical	1,753	116	133	8	1,017	91	74	5
Agricultural machinery and tractors	152	19	12	1	61	14	3	1
Office and store machines, equip., and supplies	70	5	5	0	51	4	8	0
Miscellaneous machinery	1,331	92	117	3	895	79	69	9
Transportation equipment	922	44	110	5	684	36	64	5
Aircraft and parts	44	4	12	0	20	2	1	0
Automobiles and automobile equipment	442	39	86	0	640	37	0	0
Ship and boat building and repairing	421	1	43	0	248	0	31	0
Railroad and m. transportation equipment	44	1	0	0	23	1	0	0

¹ Includes metal engraving (except for printing purposes), plating, and polishing.

THE LABOR FORCE

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INDUSTRY	THE STATE				PORTLAND			
	Employed (except on public emergency work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (except on public emergency work)		Seeking work, experienced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Manufacturing—Con.								
Other manufacturing industries	1,447	945	156	13	899	246	91	0
Not specified metal industries	880	14	44	-	190	11	20	0
Scientific and photographic equip. and supplies	106	25	5	19	79	17	5	0
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	475	149	89	6	358	109	88	6
Not specified manufacturing industries	503	146	70	6	208	113	34	4
Transport, commun., and other public util.	87,687	3,116	2,154	109	12,705	1,559	1,059	60
Transportation	21,885	850	1,084	42	9,940	558	950	23
Air transportation	186	19	13	-	103	17	39	14
Railroads and railway express	10,397	334	755	18	4,694	175	393	14
Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops)	10,104	300	751	18	4,141	172	391	14
Railway express service	888	4	4	-	105	3	0	-
Street railways and bus lines	1,651	25	81	5	1,002	31	36	0
Trucking service and warehousing	4,680	899	651	15	1,517	159	849	0
Trucking service	3,994	244	567	10	1,099	128	815	6
Warehousing and storage	544	64	84	-	198	27	84	0
Water transportation	2,760	113	234	4	2,384	84	227	8
Other transportation	668	72	61	5	394	44	89	3
Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines	307	7	89	-	165	-	-	-
Taxicab service	177	8	13	2	141	19	10	1
Services incidental to transportation	278	86	15	1	281	86	5	1
Not specified transportation	1,187	29	14	2	591	19	10	14
Communication	1,778	1,497	74	56	891	705	41	24
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	1,540	1,059	60	85	790	710	84	33
Telephone (wire and radio)	1,180	1,011	81	80	591	599	12	80
Telegraph (wire and radio)	358	89	59	5	199	111	72	0
Radio broadcasting and television	280	89	14	1	141	85	7	1
Utilities	4,614	899	186	11	1,915	821	68	7
Electric light and power	5,145	453	183	11	1,170	434	10	0
Gas works and steam plants	438	68	9	-	315	89	6	-
Water and sanitary services	978	60	34	-	487	18	16	-
Wholesale and retail trade	51,108	22,366	3,608	1,811	21,211	10,787	1,904	1,003
Wholesale trade	11,028	2,040	609	170	6,078	1,286	159	74
Retail trade	40,108	20,346	2,999	1,641	15,255	9,501	1,745	929
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailg.	9,038	2,136	696	99	4,684	1,201	301	20
Food stores, except dairy products	8,991	2,920	640	92	3,272	1,096	301	49
Dairy products stores and milk retailing	10,387	7	56	7	512	30	4	0
General merchandise and variety stores	2,904	4,700	214	419	1,445	2,856	140	801
General merchandise stores	3,668	4,115	224	385	1,976	2,697	141	267
Limited price variety stores	240	585	10	34	469	169	4	14
Apparel and accessories stores	1,670	1,217	139	159	894	977	92	79
Apparel and accessories stores, exc. shoes	1,272	1,050	91	188	642	944	56	77
Shoe stores	998	67	48	1	252	53	36	0
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores	1,179	623	128	19	623	178	34	1
Furniture and home furnishings stores	1,045	498	63	8	437	69	25	5
Household appliance and radio stores	3,963	126	176	16	1,470	238	58	0
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	4,190	259	274	5	1,133	23	108	3
Filling stations	1,174	295	61	45	456	824	59	23
Drug stores	4,742	679	679	745	2,170	2,627	406	255
Eating and drinking places	5,692	486	234	21	1,148	104	12	0
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. material stores	1,495	220	61	9	591	75	84	2
Hardware and farm implement stores	1,495	220	61	9	591	75	84	2
Lumber and building material retailing	6,099	2,376	262	161	2,443	999	504	97
Other retail stores	1,907	172	13	7	127	65	6	6
Liquor stores	841	144	19	2	128	62	10	0
Retail florists	1,263	61	109	1	487	32	53	1
Jewelry stores	2,918	978	154	34	1,265	405	73	25
Fuel and oil retailing	1,225	98	110	114	356	350	54	0
Miscellaneous retail stores	7,492	4,397	275	156	4,186	2,830	191	116
Not specified retail trade	2,118	1,158	86	41	1,358	655	80	62
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4,974	3,105	190	115	2,480	8,154	191	84
Insurance	3,105	1,158	56	34	1,245	783	37	25
Real estate	5,768	1,905	134	81	1,405	1,371	94	59
Business and repair services	8,392	844	957	50	3,109	426	380	59
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	3,236	811	245	14	1,972	47	342	5
Business and repair services, exc. automobile	5,156	633	212	36	1,257	379	146	84
Advertising	368	183	27	10	256	95	28	8
Business services, except advertising	980	450	86	23	615	549	68	16
Misc. personal services and hand trades	1,784	81	189	1	656	35	68	-
Personal services	6,784	20,884	668	1,905	5,607	7,814	367	727
Domestic service	1,858	18,146	119	1,461	235	4,228	54	478
Hotels and lodging places	3,625	3,467	280	184	1,125	1,826	10	80
Laundries, cleaning, and dyeing services	1,620	12,171	91	72	1,041	75	27	27
Miscellaneous personal services	3,307	5,060	168	179	1,884	1,381	84	100
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.	5,791	928	37	17	1,115	409	187	46
Theaters and motion pictures	785	618	75	35	350	257	40	14
Miscellaneous amusement and recreation	3,006	310	273	42	765	152	147	32
Professional and related services	13,461	17,546	380	492	4,980	5,854	174	354
Educational services	5,437	1,599	104	104	2,714	2,714	37	115
Medical and other health services	5,788	6,070	65	192	1,670	3,100	38	0
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.	2,824	968	115	64	1,205	443	66	66
Charitable, religious, & membership organizations	2,237	1,180	61	29	878	594	22	54
Government	11,494	5,495	497	197	4,648	1,210	189	48
Postal service	2,157	40	20	2	510	44	6	0
National defense	1,104	11	68	8	361	6	25	-
Government (n. e. c.)	8,035	5,970	345	124	4,445	1,130	151	40
Federal government (n. e. c.)	2,915	144	85	14	1,034	54	17	17
State and local government (n. e. c.)	5,436	2,908	260	99	2,192	664	80	88
Industry not reported	4,183	1,866	5,756	1,003	1,840	727	1,079	447

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June 26, 1942

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
Bureau of the Census
Washington

Sixteenth Census of the
United States: 1940

Series P-13, No. 16

P O P U L A T I O N

INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD
AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE: 1940

OREGON

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THE LABOR FORCE

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	Employed (except on public emergency work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (except on public emergency work)		Seeking work, experienced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
All industries	303,804	86,844	33,706	6,908	68,868	36,687	11,060	3,117
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	70,411	2,979	5,445	1,038	1,038	117	630	10
Agriculture	68,442	2,993	5,000	156	995	88	561	10
Forestry, except logging, and fishery	1,969	56	395	6	280	35	69	-
Forestry, except logging	998	78	219	2	177	34	33	-
Fishery	971	10	176	2	85	1	84	-
Mining	2,902	51	317	2	177	11	91	-
Coal mining	56	-	34	-	5	-	17	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	41	2	27	-	1	1	3	-
Metal mining	2,154	88	886	2	30	4	27	-
Other mines and quarries	691	17	170	-	108	6	44	-
Sand and gravel production	235	8	27	-	56	2	5	-
Stone quarrying	273	2	78	-	78	-	17	-
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining	18	-	11	-	-	-	-	-
Not specified mining	125	6	60	-	38	4	23	-
Construction	20,443	255	5,641	25	6,098	128	2,444	15
Manufacturing	74,184	7,283	8,285	974	18,256	3,675	2,561	505
Food and kindred products	7,283	1,485	1,082	563	2,399	764	275	113
Bakery products	1,500	343	150	13	789	194	73	7
Beverage industries	593	93	45	5	294	38	35	3
Meat products	1,036	143	70	50	605	74	20	3
Other food industries	4,658	1,317	813	335	1,257	441	237	100
Cann'g and preserv. fruits, veg., and sea food	1,638	750	546	490	397	161	164	74
Confectionery	116	141	16	74	16	54	10	9
Dairy products	1,245	79	16	237	69	23	69	23
Grain-mill products	1,274	98	64	2	448	47	13	2
Miscellaneous food industries	100	109	68	191	10	88	10	8
Tobacco manufactures	22	1	5	-	21	1	5	-
Textile-mill products	1,539	1,062	80	56	734	689	40	35
Cotton manufactures	4	10	1	-	1	2	1	-
Silk and rayon manufactures	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	1,293	592	60	27	577	368	36	19
Knit goods	143	353	6	14	118	299	5	14
Other textile-mill products	168	106	10	5	41	1	1	-
Dyeing and finishing textiles	6	2	1	1	1	1	1	-
Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings	16	12	2	1	12	7	2	1
Hats, except cloth and military	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous textile goods	129	82	7	1	16	3	2	1
Not specified textile mills	16	9	-	2	9	-	-	-
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	505	935	27	131	394	719	22	77
Apparel and accessories	738	1,288	18	103	88	516	8	29
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	219	239	9	28	191	303	14	9
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	46,644	1,284	6,143	1,111	6,008	393	1,219	12
Logging	1,471	179	5,158	46	25	25	273	38
Sawmills and planing mills	27,649	840	2,689	84	2,989	306	5	4
Furniture and store fixtures	2,425	142	147	7	1,712	114	67	6
Miscellaneous wooden goods	1,721	223	143	624	624	140	48	6
Paper and allied products	3,314	273	104	21	931	94	24	6
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	3,076	137	84	9	91	44	13	4
Paperboard containers and boxes	24	32	7	1	36	25	4	4
Miscellaneous paper and pulp products	187	106	13	11	93	27	7	3
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	4,255	846	231	66	2,138	445	135	27
Chemicals and allied products	717	107	55	5	492	84	28	3
Rayon and allied products	5	1	1	-	1	-	-	-
Other chemical and allied products	716	107	58	5	491	84	28	3
Paints, varnishes, and colors	14	7	1	1	117	12	6	1
Miscellaneous chemical industries	93	46	13	2	374	22	4	1
Petroleum and coal products	229	28	13	1	78	8	1	1
Petroleum refining	129	15	12	1	78	8	1	1
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	109	13	1	70	8	8	-	-
Rubber products	144	25	5	1	111	20	2	1
Leather and leather products	931	50	29	4	146	40	16	4
Footwear industries, except rubber	64	10	13	5	101	21	9	1
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	177	49	14	5	45	11	3	1
Leather, tanned, curried, and finished	34	6	4	-	18	3	1	-
Leather products, except footwear	140	43	10	85	27	8	6	3
Stone, clay, and glass products	934	33	95	1	204	17	38	-
Glass and glass products	90	6	15	-	58	5	8	-
Structural clay products	264	4	17	-	27	18	21	-
Other stone and clay products	640	23	63	1	127	1	17	-
Cement, and concrete, gypsum, & plaster prod.	497	10	40	-	71	5	9	-
Cut-stone and stone products	95	7	12	-	35	2	3	-
Pottery and related products	86	3	4	-	21	2	2	-
Misc. nonmetallic mineral products	22	3	7	-	14	3	4	-
Iron and steel and their products	2,641	260	206	8	1,267	159	152	8
Blat furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	2,170	172	186	6	1,261	142	142	8
Other iron and steel products	2,470	198	186	6	1,261	142	142	8
Iron cast and other tinware	80	25	20	2	213	38	10	6
Miscellaneous iron and steel industries	2,800	260	196	4	1,400	159	152	8
Nonferrous metals and their products	126	85	85	1	408	25	17	4
Nonferrous metal primary products	25	4	10	-	15	4	3	-
Clocks, watches, jewelry, and silverware	44	64	4	-	348	12	44	4
Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products	589	22	71	-	348	12	44	4
Machinery	2,106	156	152	8	1,261	120	80	7
Electrical machinery and equipment	553	30	30	-	244	29	74	2
Machinery, except electrical	1,753	114	122	8	1,017	91	64	5
Agricultural machinery and tractors	125	19	12	1	31	14	3	1
Office and store machines, equip., and supplies	3	70	3	-	3	-	-	-
Miscellaneous machinery	1,331	92	117	-	983	73	69	3
Transportation equipment	953	42	110	5	684	36	64	5
Aircraft and parts	44	4	4	-	30	1	1	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment	343	38	5	-	340	32	37	5
Ship and boat building and repairing	421	1	45	-	242	-	21	-
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	44	4	8	-	22	1	2	-

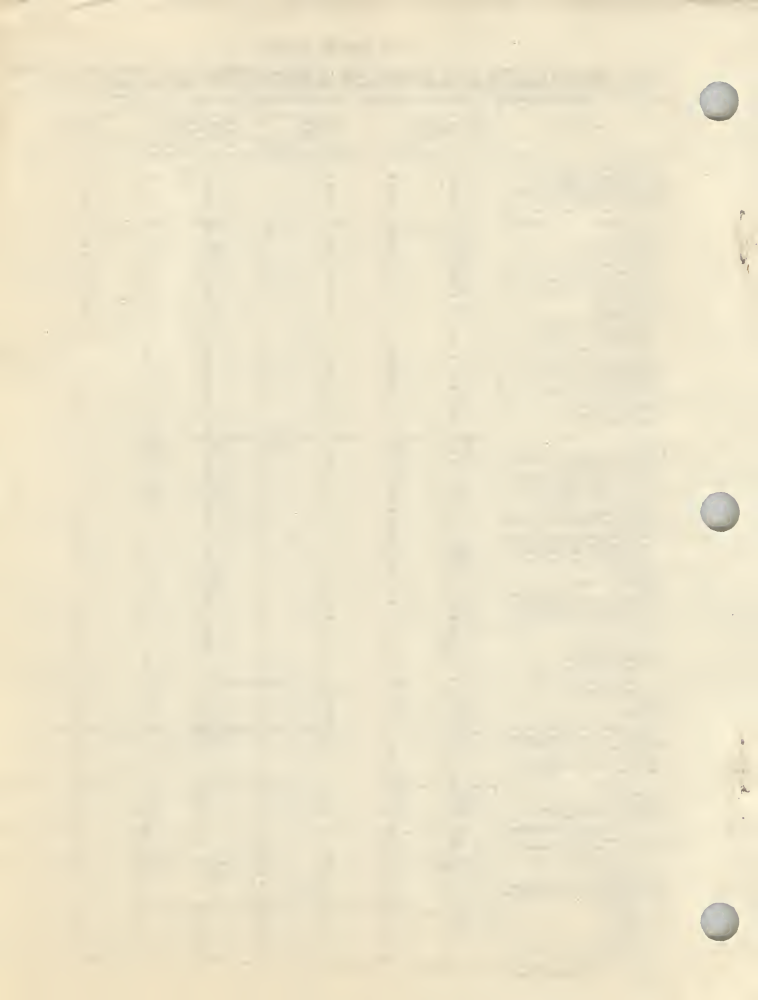
¹ Includes metal engraving (except for printing purposes), plating, and polishing.

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 17.—INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

INDUSTRY	THE STATE				PORTLAND			
	Employed (except on public emergency work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (except on public emergency work)		Seeking work, experienced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Manufacturing—Con.								
Other manufacturing industries	1,447	546	156	12	889	246	91	8
Not specified metal industries	880	144	44	—	150	11	30	—
Scientific and photographic equip. and supplies	109	23	5	—	79	17	5	—
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	475	143	29	6	228	103	22	4
Not specified manufacturing industries	563	166	70	6	328	113	34	4
Transport, commun., and other public util.	27,697	3,116	2,154	109	12,786	1,559	1,059	60
Transportation	21,825	280	1,694	42	9,940	932	950	29
Air transportation	186	19	12	—	108	17	7	—
Railroads and railway express	10,307	234	765	10	4,294	175	393	14
Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops)	10,154	230	761	18	4,141	172	391	14
Railway express service	163	4	4	—	153	3	1	—
Street railways and bus lines	1,621	85	51	2	1,008	51	36	2
Trucking service and warehousing	4,638	399	661	15	1,617	159	249	8
Trucking service	2,594	244	567	10	1,099	132	215	6
Warehousing and storage	544	49	84	5	218	27	34	2
Water transportation	2,760	118	334	4	2,324	86	237	2
Other transportation	685	72	—	—	394	44	29	—
Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines	2	—	3	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab service	37	7	29	—	165	—	14	—
Services incidental to transportation	227	36	15	1	131	25	9	—
Not specified transportation	146	29	15	2	99	19	10	2
Communication	1,776	1,697	74	56	736	41	24	24
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	1,540	1,629	60	55	790	710	34	23
Telephone (wire and radio)	1,180	1,611	31	50	599	599	12	20
Radio	166	146	29	5	139	112	22	3
Telegraph (wire and radio)	230	38	14	1	141	25	7	1
Radio broadcasting and television	4,614	599	186	11	1,712	201	69	7
Utilities	9,144	451	133	11	1,175	254	49	7
Electric light and power	492	58	9	—	312	39	16	—
Gas works and steam plants	975	60	54	—	427	18	4	—
Water and sanitary services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wholesale and retail trade	51,106	28,556	3,602	1,811	21,911	10,787	1,904	1,008
Wholesale trade	11,008	2,040	609	170	4,076	1,258	819	94
Retail trade	40,100	26,516	2,993	1,641	17,835	9,529	1,085	929
Food and dairy prod., stores, and milk retailing	9,626	3,136	696	99	3,654	1,201	351	49
Food stores, except dairy products	8,991	2,880	640	90	3,272	1,094	301	45
Dairy products stores and milk retailing	635	256	66	10	382	107	50	4
General merchandise and variety stores	2,904	4,700	214	419	1,445	2,856	145	281
General merchandise stores	2,662	4,113	204	389	1,376	2,697	141	261
Limited price variety stores	242	587	10	30	69	159	4	14
Apparel and accessories stores, exc. shoes	1,490	1,917	159	123	684	977	92	78
Apparel and accessories stores, exc. shoes	1,272	1,800	91	128	562	944	56	77
Shoe stores	208	67	48	—	122	33	36	—
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores	2,221	451	138	82	817	178	63	8
Furniture and home furnishings stores	1,179	243	65	9	525	109	27	3
Household appliance and radio stores	1,046	176	65	4	292	69	36	8
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	3,255	435	176	12	1,475	228	98	3
Filling stations	4,130	255	274	3	1,132	23	105	3
Drug stores	1,194	295	61	2	495	234	39	23
Eating and drinking places	4,742	6,489	679	745	2,175	2,607	406	356
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. material retail	2,148	466	234	21	1,148	208	104	16
Hardware and farm implement stores	1,493	280	61	9	821	73	24	—
Lumber and building material retailing	2,179	246	178	12	757	135	60	10
Other retail stores	6,099	2,870	392	161	2,441	999	204	97
Liquor stores	190	27	7	8	80	10	5	—
Retail florists	241	172	15	19	127	63	6	6
Jewelry stores	444	145	19	3	188	62	15	1
Fuel and ice retailing	1,263	61	109	1	429	32	53	1
Miscellaneous retail stores	2,913	978	184	14	1,034	462	78	28
Not specified retail trade	1,023	688	110	51	336	350	53	64
Finance, insurance, and real estate	7,492	4,257	276	156	4,186	2,860	191	118
Banking and other finance	2,510	1,152	66	41	1,038	666	60	32
Insurance and real estate	4,974	3,105	190	115	2,850	2,194	131	84
Insurance	2,192	1,152	86	54	1,242	783	37	25
Real estate	2,782	1,953	104	61	1,608	1,411	94	59
Business and repair services	8,295	644	297	50	3,109	455	398	29
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	2,526	211	645	14	1,072	47	242	8
Business and repair services, exc. automobile	3,124	683	312	36	1,297	379	146	24
Advertising	552	103	27	25	256	56	22	8
Business services, except advertising	103	152	87	65	615	249	62	16
Misc. repair services and hand trades	1,764	81	109	1	556	35	62	—
Personal services	8,784	20,384	668	1,905	3,507	7,814	367	727
Domestic service	1,028	12,146	117	1,451	356	4,222	54	478
Hotels and lodging places	2,685	2,447	250	184	1,126	1,254	154	267
Laundries, cleaning, and dyeing services	1,600	1,171	123	91	762	1,041	75	59
Miscellaneous personal services	2,307	9,000	169	179	1,024	1,381	64	100
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.	2,791	982	347	77	1,113	409	187	46
Theaters and motion pictures	765	612	75	25	333	297	17	42
Miscellaneous amusement and recreation	2,009	380	272	42	785	152	147	23
Professional and related services	15,661	17,546	380	492	4,920	6,854	174	254
Educational services	2,437	2,468	139	826	1,172	2,914	43	62
Medical and other health services	2,763	6,073	65	193	1,670	5,100	23	115
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.	2,204	963	115	64	1,205	448	—	—
Charitable, religious, & membership organizations	2,297	1,100	61	819	594	594	—	—
Government	11,494	5,469	457	197	4,642	1,910	189	48
Postal service	2,427	—	20	10	848	66	13	2
National defense	1,104	11	82	8	381	6	25	—
Government (n. e. c.)	8,068	2,970	245	124	2,416	1,254	—	—
Federal government (n. e. c.)	2,395	688	144	23	1,238	354	91	19
State and local government (n. e. c.)	5,673	2,982	201	99	2,178	864	—	—
Industry not reported	4,183	1,966	2,756	1,003	1,240	727	1,075	447

"N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.



June 26, 1942

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
Bureau of the Census
Washington

Sixteenth Census of the
United States: 1940

Series P-13, No. 17

P O P U L A T I O N

INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD
AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE: 1940

WISCONSIN

(The industry figures presented in this release apply to all persons 14 years old and over who were employed (except on public emergency work) or seeking work (except new workers) in the last week of March, 1940. Data on the industry distribution of employed workers were presented in condensed form for counties and urban places in the Second Series Bulletin for the State, and in the release designated P-8, No. 35.)

Industry statistics for the State of Wisconsin were released today by Director J. C. Capt of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce. These figures relate to the 829,672 males and 231,086 females 14 years old and over who were employed on private or non-emergency government work the last week in March, 1940; and to the 71,854 males and 14,143 females 14 years old and over with previous work experience who were without employment of any kind, and were seeking work.

No attempt was made to classify by industry the 10,871 males and 6,339 females without work experience who were seeking work, nor was this tabulation made for the 55,153 males and 8,434 females who were engaged on public emergency work, such as that provided by WPA, NYA, and CCC. Even without these two classes, however, the industry statistics presented here cover 93.2 percent of the males and 94.3 percent of the females who were in the labor force in the last week of March, 1940.

The industry data presented in the accompanying table are shown in terms of the list of 132 industries used by the Bureau of the Census in 1940 in classifying the industrial returns made by

enumerators. For employed persons, the industries are those in which these persons were employed during the week of March 24-30, 1940; for those seeking work, the industries are those in which these persons were last employed full time for one month or more.

The industry classification used by the Bureau of the Census for 1940 differs from that used in previous censuses, because of revisions which were made in order to increase comparability between its industry statistics and those from other governmental and private sources. Because of this change in classification, and because the industry figures shown here do not cover all persons in the labor force, these 1940 figures cannot be compared directly with industry figures in the Census reports of 1930 and earlier years. Such comparison will be facilitated when the results of studies now under way are published.

More detailed industry statistics, including the cross-classifications of industry with race, age, class of worker, major occupation group, hours worked in the week of March 24-30, 1940, months worked in 1939, and duration of unemployment, will be presented later in the Third Series Bulletin for the State.

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 17.—INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940

INDUSTRY	THE STATE				METROPOLE			
	Employed (except on public emergency work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (except on public emergency work)		Seeking work, experienced	
	Males	Female	Males	Female	Males	Female	Males	Female
All industries	829,572	231,066	71,064	14,143	149,789	62,374	20,289	4,426
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	259,718	11,452	8,664	101	461	38	445	7
Agriculture	256,081	11,466	8,107	98	359	38	350	6
Forestry, except logging, and fishery	1,591	28	457	3	123	1	95	1
Forestry, except logging	402	14	319	—	68	6	87	—
Fishery	1,189	12	138	60	55	4	8	1
Mining	2,459	45	485	5	109	7	73	2
Coal mining	42	—	23	1	12	5	10	1
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	57	—	2	—	2	—	—	—
Metal mining	904	10	70	1	2	—	9	—
Other mines and quarries	1,486	31	379	3	93	5	55	1
Sand and gravel production	485	—	92	—	50	16	10	—
Stone quarrying	1,014	9	262	2	37	2	40	1
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining	9	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
Not specified mining	39	5	22	—	6	1	5	—
Construction	38,767	661	12,170	84	8,671	248	5,178	26
Manufacturing	228,116	45,063	10,872	2,779	55,484	16,105	7,840	1,169
Food and kindred products	33,263	4,899	5,098	354	8,022	1,745	627	95
Bakery products	4,236	610	375	37	1,443	429	122	22
Beverage industries	7,427	448	392	12	3,237	253	253	10
Meat products	9,048	808	543	34	1,750	271	125	13
Other food industries	16,532	578	1,200	1	1,458	799	141	63
Cann & preserve, fruits, veg., and sea food	1,645	422	516	164	63	58	13	9
Confectionery	403	680	88	68	358	425	44	34
Dairy products	11,428	1,355	468	468	468	468	58	58
Grain-mill products	2,007	99	75	—	167	25	9	—
Miscellaneous food industries	934	289	126	19	368	191	47	18
Tobacco manufactures	4,941	210	47	25	186	57	20	9
Textile-mill products	5,475	805	1,254	380	1,954	3,043	186	178
Cotton manufactures	96	102	8	3	54	10	6	1
Silk and rayon manufactures	10	9	—	—	6	—	—	—
Woolen and worsted manufactures	804	284	124	1	99	85	14	14
Knit goods	2,679	5,223	206	318	1,496	2,797	87	145
Other textile-mill products	978	516	48	27	329	122	22	12
Dyeing and finishing textiles	100	45	5	—	12	12	1	—
Carpets, rug, and other floor coverings	394	167	13	10	61	12	7	5
Hats, except cloth and millinery	22	2	1	1	12	19	2	—
Miscellaneous textile goods	864	361	15	10	109	54	4	4
Not specified textile mills	91	128	10	8	25	12	4	1
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	1,467	3,389	191	576	769	1,603	116	338
Apparel and accessories	1,284	2,175	160	493	673	1,462	136	297
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	183	213	31	83	116	141	80	20
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	25,774	1,864	3,567	83	2,184	418	360	10
Logging	3,267	36	1,562	6	6	1	15	—
Sawmills and planing mills	10,703	238	238	10	437	89	12	1
Furniture and store fixtures	7,093	821	648	28	608	104	125	1
Miscellaneous wooden goods	6,521	729	265	39	1,129	294	149	16
Paper and allied industries	19,659	3,077	484	189	1,245	630	56	56
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	16,797	2,407	380	56	498	153	33	4
Paperboard containers and boxes	1,165	668	10	16	485	132	43	6
Miscellaneous paper and pulp products	789	466	36	20	262	283	21	14
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	11,389	2,823	621	155	4,099	1,118	321	58
Chemicals and allied products	3,586	766	209	80	1,259	277	115	13
Rayon and allied products	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other chemical and allied products	3,586	766	209	80	1,259	277	115	13
Paints, varnishes, and colors	706	90	33	4	420	27	22	4
Miscellaneous chemical industries	2,816	668	175	26	838	216	93	14
Petroleum and coal products	404	24	42	—	92	12	12	—
Petroleum refining	201	54	—	—	76	12	4	—
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	403	24	42	—	92	12	4	—
Rubber products	3,398	691	216	33	281	7	23	—
Leather and leather products	11,304	7,128	1,194	377	4,507	2,451	914	198
Footwear industries, except rubber	5,653	4,963	675	252	1,951	1,512	428	89
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	5,649	4,959	671	252	1,946	1,507	421	101
Leather: tanned, curried, and finished	4,031	381	452	62	1,906	361	324	46
Leather products, except footwear	1,598	1,440	169	121	650	778	77	63
Stone, clay, and glass products	2,501	245	8	244	730	82	66	3
Glass and glass products	479	71	25	4	301	24	24	3
Structural clay products	278	15	69	—	47	3	9	—
Other stone and clay products	1,221	127	148	—	262	16	35	—
Cement, & conc'l, gypsum, & plaster prod.	999	23	198	65	1	9	9	—
Cut-stone and stone products	463	31	55	—	122	8	14	—
Pottery and related products	476	6	6	—	16	8	4	—
Misc. nonmetallic mineral products	243	12	17	1	45	2	9	—
Iron and steel and their products	27,779	2,306	2,820	18	11,675	1,091	1,671	60
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	2,820	24	24	—	1,165	142	158	—
Other iron and steel products	26,384	2,842	2,820	18	10,510	1,043	1,518	60
Tin cans and other tinware	252	76	39	8	99	86	25	8
Miscellaneous iron and steel industries	26,128	2,096	2,801	94	10,414	1,067	1,468	50
Nonferrous metals and their products	7,001	1,624	565	40	1,103	122	115	8
Nonferrous metal primary products	1,430	97	210	2	94	14	3	—
Clocks, watches, jewelry, and silverware	454	164	32	18	132	23	13	—
Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products	5,567	1,463	353	22	867	95	119	—
Machinery	46,612	4,822	3,120	242	18,554	2,120	1,675	98
Electrical machinery and equipment	7,384	478	601	169	3,789	1,066	259	97
Machinery, except electrical	39,228	4,344	2,519	173	14,765	1,054	1,416	91
Agricultural machinery and tractors	9,428	424	920	12	2,309	133	379	4
Office and store machines, equip., and supplies	—	881	—	15	151	10	10	—
Miscellaneous machinery	29,479	3,098	1,591	161	11,412	911	1,077	1
Transportation equipment	10,274	1,925	1,558	89	6,368	21	628	26
Aircraft and parts	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Automobiles and automobile equipment	18,906	1,799	1,860	87	5,898	469	602	35
Ship and boat building and repairing	1,114	86	140	13	751	8	12	1
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	1,150	69	48	1	61	57	18	—

¹ Includes metal engraving (except for printing purposes), plating, and polishing.

THE LABOR FORCE

3

Table 17.—INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

INDUSTRY	THE STATE				MILWAUKEE			
	Employed (except on public emergency work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (except on public emergency work)		Seeking work, experienced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Manufacturing—Con.								
Other manufacturing industries	8,271	2,455	1,010	175	2,888	960	353	51
Not specified metal industries	950	59	109	8	221	24	48	-
Scientific and photographic equip. and supplies	2,508	125	11	5	145	51	1	1
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	2,449	1,996	860	96	822	825	81	21
Not specified manufacturing industries	4,429	870	630	74	1,093	270	219	29
Transport, commun., and other public util.	55,098	7,601	4,390	100	14,814	2,418	1,907	65
Transportation	29,825	1,007	2,900	97	10,740	408	1,166	21
Air transportation	113	4	11	2	25	5	2	1
Railroads and railway express	22,040	544	1,878	10	5,743	142	500	9
Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops)	21,746	325	1,864	15	5,553	139	498	7
Railway express service	501	18	14	3	190	3	5	2
Street railways and bus lines	8,542	119	61	2	1,463	67	26	2
Trucking service and warehousing	9,969	147	921	11	2,213	135	283	7
Trucking service	9,122	652	652	8	1,854	97	260	4
Warehousing and storage	846	104	99	7	209	38	29	4
Water transportation	2,104	80	697	1	387	7	92	-
Other transportation	1,958	101	178	3	861	54	91	2
Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines	12	14	1	1	10	-	-	-
Taxicab service	1,036	28	125	1	276	22	68	-
Services incidental to transportation	446	23	80	-	234	19	8	-
Not specified transportation	188	29	25	8	61	12	19	2
Communication	9,705	5,534	501	91	1,123	1,438	477	36
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	3,408	5,429	179	89	1,031	1,617	37	24
Telephone (wire and radio)	2,894	5,271	125	63	861	1,588	37	23
Telegraph (wire and radio)	514	158	54	26	192	89	30	1
Radio broadcasting and television	899	75	23	8	71	81	10	2
Utilities	10,129	1,150	489	23	2,972	972	154	8
Electric light and power	5,812	870	297	17	1,801	223	106	4
Gas works and steam plants	1,956	825	70	3	658	140	40	4
Water and sanitary services	2,369	65	163	-	1,522	10	51	-
Wholesale and retail trade	122,121	45,370	7,106	2,698	30,845	15,272	2,673	1,144
Wholesale trade	12,269	3,516	1,100	115	6,010	1,879	442	54
Retail trade	100,260	41,854	6,006	2,583	24,835	13,394	2,231	1,090
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retail.	24,684	7,644	1,405	352	6,971	3,439	497	103
Food stores, except dairy products	20,641	7,231	1,288	299	5,235	2,822	435	98
Dairy products stores and milk retailing	4,043	1,413	117	12	1,236	616	52	5
General merchandise and variety stores	6,972	11,057	427	94	1,665	4,349	818	466
General merchandise stores	6,028	9,217	404	769	1,742	4,110	207	427
Limited price variety stores	1,544	1,840	2	124	184	439	61	9
Apparel and accessories stores	5,277	8,896	278	282	1,401	3,078	377	123
Apparel stores and accessories stores, exc. shoes	5,219	8,796	258	270	1,418	1,991	341	118
Shoe stores	1,388	234	120	12	389	87	46	5
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores	4,297	429	228	398	1,452	971	235	123
Furniture and house furnishings stores	2,465	506	123	19	797	222	85	9
Household appliance and radio stores	2,121	915	140	13	585	116	54	4
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	5,235	825	265	22	1,259	179	101	16
Filling stations	8,849	103	506	3	1,294	24	128	1
Drug stores	2,666	1,210	124	23	822	267	87	24
Eating and drinking places	10,445	10,140	1,214	199	4,128	2,650	244	244
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. material retail.	9,946	921	302	26	1,212	165	99	2
Hardware and farm implement stores	4,620	449	176	12	307	48	19	-
Lumber and building material retailing	5,212	542	226	14	905	117	80	2
Other retail stores	13,423	4,070	284	284	2,766	1,199	90	80
Liquor stores	494	87	23	28	169	22	12	1
Retail florists	449	223	22	9	197	68	16	1
Jewelry stores	2,028	308	129	32	871	56	6	6
Fuel and ice retailing	4,664	401	11	11	1,554	158	150	5
Miscellaneous retail stores	4,820	1,240	132	60	1,209	543	94	28
Not specified retail trade	1,544	1,514	184	75	1,216	221	134	24
Finance, insurance, and real estate	15,428	6,291	565	164	2,222	3,612	237	93
Banking and other finance	8,243	2,658	128	48	1,334	921	41	23
Insurance and real estate	11,292	5,423	427	126	988	2,694	196	72
Insurance	6,823	2,710	149	9	2,050	1,720	128	48
Real estate	4,469	1,713	278	116	1,892	974	168	24
Business and repair services	17,271	1,805	1,276	76	2,905	974	565	43
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	10,265	807	1,008	18	1,388	48	225	3
Business and repair services, exc. automobile	6,986	1,098	268	60	2,017	226	343	40
Advertising	979	79	41	24	461	165	45	13
Business services, except advertising	2,099	725	176	39	615	224	102	22
Misc. repair services and hand trades	3,924	112	918	7	741	40	96	8
Personal services	17,793	21,829	1,427	4,107	4,408	10,490	480	1,006
Domestic service	2,423	26,821	400	3,262	406	3,983	129	726
Hotels and lodging places	4,243	4,243	303	1,239	1,730	1,730	169	43
Laundry, cleaning, and drying services	2,049	3,064	189	107	1,040	1,223	79	44
Miscellaneous personal services	7,613	6,107	334	428	1,771	1,665	122	153
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.	5,666	1,127	942	102	1,492	421	285	38
Theaters and motion pictures	1,750	604	158	58	574	245	89	14
Miscellaneous amusement and recreation	5,204	923	784	44	919	808	196	24
Professional and related services	29,016	45,413	979	1,109	6,099	10,291	920	214
Educational stores	13,282	20,466	412	520	1,128	4,263	180	120
Medical and other health services	9,242	14,965	144	415	5,147	4,143	74	118
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.	4,572	1,070	217	111	1,211	618	86	40
Charitable, religious, & membership organizations	5,000	4,076	106	60	1,272	1,207	40	27
Government	24,272	5,423	989	218	6,217	1,469	237	63
Postal service	6,164	692	96	11	1,388	48	24	9
National defense	354	14	87	1	79	12	10	1
Government (n. e. c.)	17,854	3,717	806	206	4,550	876	228	29
Federal government (n. e. c.)	2,408	1,144	170	54	697	414	46	12
State and local government (n. e. c.)	15,285	4,752	706	152	4,853	999	177	47
Industry not reported	9,019	5,408	9,177	2,586	1,288	1,080	1,149	454

"N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO PRESS
CHICAGO, ILL. U.S.A.

No.	Date	Description	Amount

June 26, 1942

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
Bureau of the Census
Washington

Sixteenth Census of the
United States: 1940

Series P-13, No. 17

P O P U L A T I O N

INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD
AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE: 1940

WISCONSIN

(The industry figures presented in this release apply to all persons 14 years old and over who were employed (except on public emergency work) or seeking work (except new workers) in the last week of March, 1940. Data on the industry distribution of employed workers were presented in condensed form for counties and urban places in the Second Series Bulletin for the State, and in the release designated P-8, No. 35.)

Industry statistics for the State of Wisconsin were released today by Director J. C. Capt of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce. These figures relate to the 829,672 males and 231,086 females 14 years old and over who were employed on private or non-emergency government work the last week in March, 1940; and to the 71,854 males and 14,143 females 14 years old and over with previous work experience who were without employment of any kind, and were seeking work.

No attempt was made to classify by industry the 10,871 males and 6,339 females without work experience who were seeking work, nor was this tabulation made for the 55,153 males and 8,434 females who were engaged on public emergency work, such as that provided by WPA, NYA, and CCC. Even without these two classes, however, the industry statistics presented here cover 93.2 percent of the males and 94.3 percent of the females who were in the labor force in the last week of March, 1940.

The industry data presented in the accompanying table are shown in terms of the list of 132 industries used by the Bureau of the Census in 1940 in classifying the industrial returns made by

enumerators. For employed persons, the industries are those in which these persons were employed during the week of March 24-30, 1940; for those seeking work, the industries are those in which these persons were last employed full time for one month or more.

The industry classification used by the Bureau of the Census for 1940 differs from that used in previous censuses, because of revisions which were made in order to increase comparability between its industry statistics and those from other governmental and private sources. Because of this change in classification, and because the industry figures shown here do not cover all persons in the labor force, these 1940 figures cannot be compared directly with industry figures in the Census reports of 1930 and earlier years. Such comparison will be facilitated when the results of studies now under way are published.

More detailed industry statistics, including the cross-classifications of industry with race, age, class of worker, major occupation group, hours worked in the week of March 24-30, 1940, months worked in 1939, and duration of unemployment, will be presented later in the Third Series Bulletin for the State.

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 17.—INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940

INDUSTRY	THE STATE				MILWAUKEE			
	Employed (except on public emergency work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (except on public emergency work)		Seeking work, experienced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
All industries	829,672	231,086	71,654	14,143	149,929	60,374	20,269	4,456
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	262,712	11,452	8,564	101	401	38	445	7
Agriculture	262,051	11,456	8,107	98	359	38	350	6
Forestry, except logging, and fishery	1,691	28	457	8	123	10	93	1
Forestry, except logging	401	14	10	-	65	6	87	-
Fishery	1,289	14	33	6	58	4	8	1
Mining	2,459	45	465	5	100	7	79	2
Coal mining	27	-	23	1	12	2	10	1
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	48	-	5	-	2	-	-	-
Metal mining	904	10	78	1	2	-	8	-
Other mines and quarries	1,486	21	272	2	93	5	53	1
Sand and gravel production	456	16	22	1	20	2	10	-
Stone quarrying	1,014	9	263	2	37	2	40	1
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining	17	1	1	-	1	-	-	-
Not specified mining	39	5	22	5	2	1	5	-
Construction	36,767	661	17,170	84	8,671	248	3,178	56
Manufacturing	825,168	40,663	18,372	2,773	63,484	16,155	7,840	1,169
Food and kindred products	33,243	4,889	2,028	364	8,028	1,745	637	98
Bakery products	4,266	810	1,443	37	1,443	453	159	13
Beverage industries	7,427	448	392	12	3,237	253	243	10
Meat products	3,048	696	243	34	1,720	271	122	19
Other food industries	16,532	2,379	1,008	13	1,432	799	141	67
Cann'g and preserv. fruits, veg., and sea food	1,663	432	216	164	63	38	13	3
Confectionery	603	68	68	12	385	488	44	42
Dairy products	11,853	1,933	453	46	498	37	38	38
Grain-mill products	2,007	97	73	-	167	23	9	-
Miscellaneous food industries	934	269	126	19	368	191	47	18
Tobacco manufactures	434	210	47	22	164	37	20	7
Textile products	4,942	4,474	363	360	1,954	3,043	186	181
Cotton manufactures	96	108	8	30	3	6	1	6
Silk and rayon manufactures	10	9	1	1	6	9	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	984	584	123	21	65	21	9	4
Knit goods	2,879	5,325	206	312	1,496	2,797	87	145
Other textile-mill products	978	516	45	27	389	133	22	12
Dyeing and finishing textiles	100	45	6	6	10	3	3	3
Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings	394	167	13	10	61	12	7	3
Hats, except cloth and millinery	22	25	3	1	12	19	2	-
Miscellaneous textile goods	266	121	12	8	22	26	4	1
Not specified textile mills	91	188	10	8	26	18	4	1
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	1,467	3,298	191	376	789	1,603	186	333
Apparel and accessories	1,284	3,173	160	319	713	1,462	173	297
Textile mill products	243	225	21	114	51	121	13	80
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	33,774	1,854	2,567	63	2,184	418	380	16
Lumber	3,287	225	1,582	6	1	1	13	-
Sawmills and planing mills	10,783	239	491	29	1,991	29	35	18
Furniture and store fixtures	7,093	821	648	28	633	104	123	11
Miscellaneous wood products	4,682	789	266	29	1,108	284	149	16
Paper and allied products	18,699	3,297	404	92	1,245	620	94	36
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	16,797	2,407	380	56	1,026	123	33	4
Paperboard containers and boxes	1,163	468	68	16	498	192	42	4
Miscellaneous paper and pulp products	789	420	95	20	362	305	61	14
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	11,309	2,623	621	153	4,099	1,118	321	30
Chemicals and allied products	3,586	766	206	50	1,739	277	113	18
Rayon and allied products	406	8	4	-	4	-	-	-
Other chemical and allied products	3,582	758	202	50	1,735	273	113	18
Paints, varnishes, and colors	706	90	33	4	430	57	22	4
Miscellaneous chemical industries	2,016	668	175	26	808	216	93	14
Petroleum and coal products	604	45	26	-	14	27	27	-
Petroleum refining	201	24	10	-	78	12	4	-
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	403	7	21	-	781	7	23	-
Rubber products	2,808	691	7	33	144	28	83	12
Rubber and leather products	11,304	7,180	1,194	377	4,027	2,631	314	192
Footwear industries, except rubber	4,450	4,942	372	194	1,733	1,212	402	68
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	3,449	2,231	421	120	1,298	411	109	40
Leather: tanned, curried, and finished	4,031	2,601	458	82	1,926	361	334	65
Leather products, except footwear	1,356	1,640	169	121	630	778	77	53
Stone, clay, and glass products	2,902	243	244	8	750	82	66	3
Glass and glass products	427	74	32	4	201	24	24	2
Structural clay products	273	13	69	-	47	3	9	-
Other stone and clay products	2,171	139	145	28	208	21	33	-
Cement, & conc'rs, gypsum, & plaster prod.	969	28	63	1	160	6	9	-
Cut-stone and stone products	463	31	35	-	122	8	14	-
Pottery and related products	497	46	16	6	16	6	4	-
Misc. nonmetallic mineral products	843	12	17	1	46	8	8	-
Iron and steel and their products	27,779	2,505	2,820	98	11,675	1,091	1,671	60
Blas furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	26,390	2,390	2,420	90	11,620	1,040	1,610	59
Other iron and steel products	26,394	2,242	2,683	90	10,113	1,043	1,061	60
Fin cans and other tinware	332	76	39	2	99	36	20	2
Miscellaneous iron and steel industries	26,152	2,166	2,861	90	10,414	1,007	1,490	58
Nonferrous metals and their products	7,001	1,624	563	49	1,102	152	119	8
Nonferrous metal primary products	1,430	57	210	12	94	14	3	-
Clocks, watches, jewelry, and silverware	1,430	456	58	8	132	23	13	-
Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products	5,117	1,403	303	37	877	85	103	8
Machinery	46,618	4,922	3,128	242	18,194	2,129	2,779	41
Electrical machinery and equipment	7,349	2,349	809	109	3,759	1,065	809	37
Machinery, except electrical	39,848	2,573	2,287	78	14,435	1,073	1,970	48
Agricultural machinery and tractors	9,438	454	920	12	2,809	133	379	4
Office and store machines, equip., and supplies	231	16	16	2	21	9	9	-
Miscellaneous machinery	29,479	3,098	1,391	19	11,432	921	927	36
Transportation equipment	18,274	1,923	1,502	89	6,338	354	649	36
Aircraft and parts	1,923	21	1	38	9	9	9	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment	13,905	1,797	1,360	97	5,368	469	602	25
Ship and boat building and repairing	1,114	36	140	1	81	6	13	-
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	1,156	69	43	1	751	57	81	1

¹ Includes metal engraving (except for printing purposes), plating, and polishing.

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 17.—INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

INDUSTRY	THE STATE				MILWAUKEE			
	Employed (except on public emergency work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (except on public emergency work)		Seeking work, experienced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Manufacturing—Con.								
Other manufacturing industries	8,271	2,455	1,010	175	2,268	580	555	81
Not specified metal industries	950	59	109	8	221	24	45	—
Scientific and photographic equip. and supplies	708	125	11	5	145	61	5	1
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	2,604	1,294	260	85	1,453	525	49	21
Not specified manufacturing industries	4,422	875	650	74	1,093	870	1,197	89
Transport, commun., and other public uti.	53,090	7,651	4,590	150	14,614	2,418	1,287	65
Transportation	59,655	1,007	5,900	37	15,740	408	1,166	31
Air transportation	115	44	11	2	35	8	5	—
Railroads and railway express	23,740	344	1,975	18	5,745	142	502	9
Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops)	21,746	332	1,964	16	5,553	139	498	7
Railway express service	502	12	14	2	190	5	8	2
Street railways and bus lines	2,942	113	61	1	1,463	67	86	—
Trucking service and warehousing	9,968	417	921	11	2,213	125	285	7
Trucking service	9,122	413	832	4	1,954	97	220	3
Warehousing and storage	846	104	89	7	259	28	23	—
Water transportation	2,104	83	457	1	287	7	263	—
Other transportation	1,928	51	172	5	681	54	91	2
Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines	14	1	1	—	10	—	—	—
Taxicab service	1,556	36	123	1	276	22	42	—
Services incidental to transportation	445	53	20	—	234	19	8	—
Not specified transportation	162	29	25	3	61	15	19	3
Communication	5,776	5,514	201	91	1,123	1,636	57	36
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	5,408	5,439	177	88	1,051	1,517	27	34
Telephone (wire and radio)	2,894	5,271	125	62	650	1,528	27	32
Telegraph (wire and radio)	614	1,628	54	6	191	89	50	8
Radio broadcasting and television	890	70	23	3	71	21	10	—
Utilities	10,159	1,160	469	33	2,903	273	154	8
Electric light and power	5,812	870	237	17	1,071	222	63	4
Gas works and steam plants	1,420	222	70	5	652	140	40	—
Water and sanitary services	2,909	65	162	—	1,223	10	51	—
Wholesale and retail trade	122,151	45,791	7,108	2,698	30,245	15,273	2,673	1,144
Wholesale trade	21,568	3,516	1,100	115	6,010	1,379	442	54
Retail trade	100,583	42,275	6,008	2,583	24,235	13,894	2,231	1,090
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailg.	24,604	7,644	1,405	238	5,277	2,459	427	108
Food stores, except dairy products	20,441	7,521	1,238	239	5,533	2,325	435	98
Dairy products stores and milk retailing	4,443	1,123	167	19	1,236	116	32	5
General merchandise and variety stores	6,372	11,067	487	940	1,866	4,549	52	406
General merchandise stores	6,028	9,217	426	789	1,742	4,110	307	457
Limited price variety stores	344	1,750	21	159	124	439	8	49
Apparel and accessories stores	5,777	5,888	278	282	1,851	2,076	187	123
Apparel and accessories stores, exc. shoes	5,319	5,028	270	270	1,412	1,791	141	111
Shoe stores	1,558	234	120	12	389	67	46	5
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores	2,897	871	295	30	1,363	225	125	15
Furniture and house furnishings stores	2,465	759	19	55	777	252	61	9
Household appliance and radio stores	2,121	215	140	15	585	112	54	1
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	2,436	508	205	11	1,359	179	108	1
Filling stations	6,949	125	505	5	1,294	34	126	1
Drug stores	2,966	1,210	126	55	832	257	47	24
Eating and drinking places	10,545	10,120	1,212	686	4,102	2,650	467	242
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. material retail.	9,546	921	303	25	2,212	165	99	2
Hardware and farm implement stores	4,688	449	176	12	307	40	19	—
Lumber and building material retailing	5,218	542	325	14	905	117	80	2
Other retail stores	15,423	4,070	284	28	2,766	1,199	200	88
Liquor stores	494	67	23	1	149	22	16	—
Retail florists	469	223	32	7	107	88	16	1
Jewelry stores	1,908	251	151	15	271	15	6	—
Fuel and ice retailing	4,664	395	401	11	1,354	138	120	5
Miscellaneous retail stores	4,650	1,291	232	80	1,309	549	84	29
Not specified retail trade	6,038	1,614	194	178	315	521	72	49
Finance, insurance, and real estate	16,626	8,841	665	184	5,232	5,615	237	95
Banking and other finance	5,245	5,456	243	438	1,354	961	41	21
Insurance and real estate	11,392	5,423	420	146	3,878	4,654	196	78
Insurance	6,885	3,710	149	95	2,075	1,770	82	48
Real estate	4,508	1,713	271	51	1,693	984	114	34
Business and repair services	17,871	1,868	1,274	76	3,905	674	355	43
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	10,285	1,002	597	15	1,368	86	283	37
Business and repair services, exc. automobile	6,986	1,096	567	60	2,017	586	245	40
Advertising	975	264	79	14	461	162	45	13
Business services, except advertising	2,099	732	176	21	615	284	102	28
Misc. repair services and hand trades	3,904	113	312	9	741	40	96	5
Personal services	17,795	51,805	1,437	4,107	4,456	10,490	680	1,006
Domestic service	3,432	56,521	400	5,168	408	5,382	101	735
Hotels and lodging places	4,842	5,053	514	800	1,259	1,780	159	88
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services	2,940	1,940	189	1,040	1,079	4,123	79	74
Miscellaneous personal services	7,613	6,127	316	344	1,771	1,665	153	123
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.	5,665	1,187	248	102	1,493	451	286	88
Theaters and motion pictures	1,760	604	128	33	574	293	87	24
Miscellaneous amusement and recreation	5,906	583	790	64	919	208	218	34
Professional and related services	35,016	46,418	879	1,109	6,838	10,891	320	214
Educational services	13,422	23,449	413	560	2,118	4,245	130	150
Medical and other health services	9,848	14,986	144	415	2,147	4,145	74	112
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.	4,972	4,076	121	111	1,311	618	86	40
Charitable, religious, & membership organizations	6,206	4,076	106	68	1,278	1,307	40	25
Government	24,372	5,465	999	218	5,617	1,697	237	68
Postal service	5,144	602	76	11	1,168	407	24	1
National defense	254	14	87	1	79	7	10	—
Government (n. e. c.)	17,024	5,717	875	205	5,000	1,408	223	59
Federal government (n. e. c.)	5,368	1,214	170	54	537	414	14	—
State and local government (n. e. c.)	15,216	4,470	708	153	4,463	993	177	47
Industry not reported	5,258	5,405	9,177	5,636	1,082	1,069	1,149	454

1 "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO

Date	Time	Location	Activity	Remarks
1/1/20	8:00	Room 101	Meeting	Discussed project progress
1/2/20	9:00	Room 101	Meeting	Reviewed student work
1/3/20	10:00	Room 101	Meeting	Discussed research findings
1/4/20	11:00	Room 101	Meeting	Reviewed budget
1/5/20	12:00	Room 101	Meeting	Discussed future plans
1/6/20	13:00	Room 101	Meeting	Reviewed student work
1/7/20	14:00	Room 101	Meeting	Discussed research findings
1/8/20	15:00	Room 101	Meeting	Reviewed budget
1/9/20	16:00	Room 101	Meeting	Discussed future plans
1/10/20	17:00	Room 101	Meeting	Reviewed student work
1/11/20	18:00	Room 101	Meeting	Discussed research findings
1/12/20	19:00	Room 101	Meeting	Reviewed budget
1/13/20	20:00	Room 101	Meeting	Discussed future plans
1/14/20	21:00	Room 101	Meeting	Reviewed student work
1/15/20	22:00	Room 101	Meeting	Discussed research findings
1/16/20	23:00	Room 101	Meeting	Reviewed budget
1/17/20	24:00	Room 101	Meeting	Discussed future plans
1/18/20	25:00	Room 101	Meeting	Reviewed student work
1/19/20	26:00	Room 101	Meeting	Discussed research findings
1/20/20	27:00	Room 101	Meeting	Reviewed budget
1/21/20	28:00	Room 101	Meeting	Discussed future plans
1/22/20	29:00	Room 101	Meeting	Reviewed student work
1/23/20	30:00	Room 101	Meeting	Discussed research findings
1/24/20	31:00	Room 101	Meeting	Reviewed budget
1/25/20	32:00	Room 101	Meeting	Discussed future plans
1/26/20	33:00	Room 101	Meeting	Reviewed student work
1/27/20	34:00	Room 101	Meeting	Discussed research findings
1/28/20	35:00	Room 101	Meeting	Reviewed budget
1/29/20	36:00	Room 101	Meeting	Discussed future plans
1/30/20	37:00	Room 101	Meeting	Reviewed student work
1/31/20	38:00	Room 101	Meeting	Discussed research findings
2/1/20	39:00	Room 101	Meeting	Reviewed budget
2/2/20	40:00	Room 101	Meeting	Discussed future plans
2/3/20	41:00	Room 101	Meeting	Reviewed student work
2/4/20	42:00	Room 101	Meeting	Discussed research findings
2/5/20	43:00	Room 101	Meeting	Reviewed budget
2/6/20	44:00	Room 101	Meeting	Discussed future plans
2/7/20	45:00	Room 101	Meeting	Reviewed student work
2/8/20	46:00	Room 101	Meeting	Discussed research findings
2/9/20	47:00	Room 101	Meeting	Reviewed budget
2/10/20	48:00	Room 101	Meeting	Discussed future plans
2/11/20	49:00	Room 101	Meeting	Reviewed student work
2/12/20	50:00	Room 101	Meeting	Discussed research findings
2/13/20	51:00	Room 101	Meeting	Reviewed budget
2/14/20	52:00	Room 101	Meeting	Discussed future plans
2/15/20	53:00	Room 101	Meeting	Reviewed student work
2/16/20	54:00	Room 101	Meeting	Discussed research findings
2/17/20	55:00	Room 101	Meeting	Reviewed budget
2/18/20	56:00	Room 101	Meeting	Discussed future plans
2/19/20	57:00	Room 101	Meeting	Reviewed student work
2/20/20	58:00	Room 101	Meeting	Discussed research findings
2/21/20	59:00	Room 101	Meeting	Reviewed budget
2/22/20	60:00	Room 101	Meeting	Discussed future plans
2/23/20	61:00	Room 101	Meeting	Reviewed student work
2/24/20	62:00	Room 101	Meeting	Discussed research findings
2/25/20	63:00	Room 101	Meeting	Reviewed budget
2/26/20	64:00	Room 101	Meeting	Discussed future plans
2/27/20	65:00	Room 101	Meeting	Reviewed student work
2/28/20	66:00	Room 101	Meeting	Discussed research findings
2/29/20	67:00	Room 101	Meeting	Reviewed budget
2/30/20	68:00	Room 101	Meeting	Discussed future plans
3/1/20	69:00	Room 101	Meeting	Reviewed student work
3/2/20	70:00	Room 101	Meeting	Discussed research findings
3/3/20	71:00	Room 101	Meeting	Reviewed budget
3/4/20	72:00	Room 101	Meeting	Discussed future plans
3/5/20	73:00	Room 101	Meeting	Reviewed student work
3/6/20	74:00	Room 101	Meeting	Discussed research findings
3/7/20	75:00	Room 101	Meeting	Reviewed budget
3/8/20	76:00	Room 101	Meeting	Discussed future plans
3/9/20	77:00	Room 101	Meeting	Reviewed student work
3/10/20	78:00	Room 101	Meeting	Discussed research findings
3/11/20	79:00	Room 101	Meeting	Reviewed budget
3/12/20	80:00	Room 101	Meeting	Discussed future plans
3/13/20	81:00	Room 101	Meeting	Reviewed student work
3/14/20	82:00	Room 101	Meeting	Discussed research findings
3/15/20	83:00	Room 101	Meeting	Reviewed budget
3/16/20	84:00	Room 101	Meeting	Discussed future plans
3/17/20	85:00	Room 101	Meeting	Reviewed student work
3/18/20	86:00	Room 101	Meeting	Discussed research findings
3/19/20	87:00	Room 101	Meeting	Reviewed budget
3/20/20	88:00	Room 101	Meeting	Discussed future plans
3/21/20	89:00	Room 101	Meeting	Reviewed student work
3/22/20	90:00	Room 101	Meeting	Discussed research findings
3/23/20	91:00	Room 101	Meeting	Reviewed budget
3/24/20	92:00	Room 101	Meeting	Discussed future plans
3/25/20	93:00	Room 101	Meeting	Reviewed student work
3/26/20	94:00	Room 101	Meeting	Discussed research findings
3/27/20	95:00	Room 101	Meeting	Reviewed budget
3/28/20	96:00	Room 101	Meeting	Discussed future plans
3/29/20	97:00	Room 101	Meeting	Reviewed student work
3/30/20	98:00	Room 101	Meeting	Discussed research findings
3/31/20	99:00	Room 101	Meeting	Reviewed budget
4/1/20	100:00	Room 101	Meeting	Discussed future plans

June 29, 1942

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
Bureau of the Census
Washington

Sixteenth Census of the
United States: 1940

Series P-13, No. 18

LIBRARY DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
POPULATION

INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD
AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE: 1940

SOUTH DAKOTA

(The industry figures presented in this release apply to all persons 14 years old and over who were employed (except on public emergency work) or seeking work (except new workers) in the last week of March, 1940. Data on the industry distribution of employed workers were presented in condensed form for counties and urban places in the Second Series Bulletin for the State, and in the release designated P-8, No. 8.)

Industry statistics for the State of South Dakota were released today by Director J. C. Capt of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce. These figures relate to the 167,497 males and 37,017 females 14 years old and over who were employed on private or non-emergency government work the last week of March, 1940; and to the 11,424 males and 2,491 females 14 years old and over with previous work experience who were without employment of any kind, and were seeking work.

No attempt was made to classify by industry the 946 males and 552 females without work experience who were seeking work, nor was this tabulation made for the 15,742 males and 4,157 females who were engaged on public emergency work, such as that provided by WPA, NYA, and CCC. Even without these two classes, however, the industry statistics presented here cover 91.5 percent of the males and 89.4 percent of the females who were in the labor force in the last week of March, 1940.

The industry data presented in the accompanying table are shown in terms of the list of 132 industries used by the Bureau of the Census in 1940 in classifying the industrial returns made by

enumerators. For employed persons, the industries are those in which these persons were employed during the week of March 24-30, 1940; for those seeking work, the industries are those in which these persons were last employed full time for one month or more.

The industry classification used by the Bureau of the Census for 1940 differs from that used in previous censuses, because of revisions which were made in order to increase comparability between its industry statistics and those from other governmental and private sources. Because of this change in classification, and because the industry figures shown here do not cover all persons in the labor force, these 1940 figures cannot be compared directly with industry figures in the Census reports of 1930 and earlier years. Such comparison will be facilitated when the results of studies now under way are published.

More detailed industry statistics, including the cross-classifications of industry with race, age, class of worker, major occupation group, hours worked in the week of March 24-30, 1940, months worked in 1939, and duration of unemployment, will be presented later in the Third Series Bulletin for the State.

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 17.—INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1940

INDUSTRY	THE STATE				INDUSTRY	THE STATE			
	Employed (except on public em. work)		Seeking work, experienced			Employed (except on public em. work)		Seeking work, experienced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female		Male	Female	Male	Female
All industries	167,497	67,017	11,404	2,491					
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	96,808	6,056	8,899	85	Manufacturing—Con.				
Agriculture	94,839	2,053	8,833	25	Other manufacturing industries	113	16	19	2
Forestry, except logging	148	1	63	—	Not specified metal industries	11	—	—	—
Forestry, except logging	138	—	60	—	Scientific and photographic equipment and supplies	13	2	—	—
Fishery	12	1	1	—	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	46	7	6	1
Mining	6,840	67	146	1	Not specified manufacturing industries	45	6	6	1
Coal mining	54	—	9	—	Transport, commun., and other public utilities	7,775	1,169	704	28
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	80	—	6	—	Transportation	5,906	165	602	8
Metal mining	6,418	85	79	—	Air transportation	64	9	4	—
Other mines and quarries	844	8	54	1	Railroads and railway express	8,307	55	319	4
Sand and gravel production	86	—	—	—	Railroads (including railroad repair shops)	6,827	52	318	4
Stone quarrying	184	1	21	1	Railway express service	80	9	1	—
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining	143	1	6	—	Street railways and bus lines	141	10	8	—
Not specified mining	68	—	—	—	Trucking service and warehousing	2,190	79	246	4
Construction	5,185	84	8,086	16	Trucking service	6,066	55	897	2
Manufacturing	7,965	1,804	501	185	Warehousing and storage	130	84	9	2
Food and kindred products	5,468	880	619	85	Water transportation	15	1	—	—
Bakery products	586	176	50	4	Other transportation	190	15	21	—
Beverage industries	681	35	18	—	Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines	9	—	—	—
Text products	6,471	429	124	18	Taxicab service	84	5	9	—
Other food industries	1,015	118	37	17	Services incidental to transportation	81	6	8	—
Cereals and growers' fruits, veg., and sea food	17	6	3	—	Not specified transportation	28	2	—	—
Confectionery	40	86	8	8	Communication	354	835	94	18
Dairy products	865	187	40	16	Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	459	616	30	14
Grain-mill products	138	18	4	—	Telephone (wire and radio)	368	791	19	18
Miscellaneous food industries	87	14	68	7	Radio broadcasting and television	86	86	12	1
Tobacco manufactures	18	—	—	—	Utilities	1,349	169	68	8
Textile-mill products	18	18	—	—	Electric light and power	187	8	—	—
Cotton manufactures	1	—	—	—	Gas works and steam plants	185	8	8	—
Wool and rayon manufactures	8	—	1	—	Water and sanitary service	880	7	24	—
Woolen and worsted manufactures	8	—	—	—	Wholesale and retail trade	81,940	8,076	1,000	628
Knit goods	8	—	—	—	Wholesale trade	5,027	719	147	38
Other textile-mill products	11	10	—	—	Retail trade	14,714	7,884	768	437
Dyeing and finishing textiles	—	—	—	—	Food and dairy products stores, and milk retailing	6,558	1,128	197	44
Carpet, rug, and other floor coverings	—	—	—	—	Food stores, except dairy products	6,118	1,183	188	43
Hats, except cloth and millinery	—	—	—	—	Dairy products stores and milk retailing	814	88	—	—
Miscellaneous textile goods	—	—	—	—	General merchandise and variety stores	1,218	1,897	94	95
Not specified textile mills	—	—	—	—	General merchandise stores	1,083	1,598	81	97
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	18	87	8	188	Limited price variety stores	161	101	—	—
Apparel and accessories	9	56	8	181	Apparel and accessories stores	642	680	85	48
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	2	4	—	—	Apparel and accessories stores, except shoes	124	608	20	41
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	1,008	87	88	1	Shoe stores	245	81	8	8
Logging	871	8	88	—	Furniture, home furnishings and equipment stores	568	103	18	—
Wooden and planing mills	918	15	88	—	Furniture and house furnishings stores	317	84	10	8
Furniture and store fixtures	87	10	—	—	Household appliance and radio stores	840	46	6	1
Miscellaneous wooden goods	45	8	9	—	Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	1,181	19	—	—
Paper and allied products	288	—	—	—	Filling stations	871	86	185	—
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	9	—	—	—	Drug stores	931	366	50	16
Paperboard containers and boxes	9	—	—	—	Eating and drinking places	1,778	88	124	171
Miscellaneous paper and pulp products	14	—	—	—	Hardware, farm impl. and bldg. material retailing	9,407	304	89	3
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	1,845	800	46	10	Hardware and farm implement stores	1,844	148	89	4
Chemicals and allied products	161	9	18	1	Lumber and building material retailing	843	81	64	1
Rayon and allied products	—	—	—	—	Other retail stores	9,086	870	104	48
Other chemical and allied products	181	—	—	—	Liquor stores	640	88	6	1
Paints, varnishes, and colors	11	1	—	—	Retail florists	97	36	4	—
Miscellaneous chemical industries	170	8	18	1	Jewelry stores	184	—	—	—
Petroleum and coal products	97	10	4	—	Fuel and ice retailing	868	17	88	—
Petroleum refining	97	10	4	—	Miscellaneous retail stores	788	878	94	11
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	—	—	—	—	Not specified retail trade	608	81	88	8
Rubber products	—	—	—	—	Finance, insurance, and real estate	8,428	1,044	74	95
Leather and leather products	87	8	8	—	Banking and other finance	1,188	446	96	12
Footwear industries, except rubber	—	—	—	—	Insurance and real estate	1,871	588	40	81
Leather and leather products, except footwear	86	—	—	—	Insurance	887	884	88	15
Leather: tanned, cured, and finished	—	—	—	—	Real estate	306	176	3	6
Leather products, except footwear	86	8	8	—	Business and repair services	6,871	178	877	18
Stone, clay, and glass products	868	10	8	—	Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	8,709	99	188	8
Glass and glass products	7	1	—	—	Business and repair services, exc. automobiles	1,164	88	86	10
Structural clay products	146	—	—	—	Advertising	848	148	4	1
Other stone and clay products	287	8	4	—	Business services, except advertising	148	18	11	7
Concrete, and concrete, gypsum, and plaster prod.	126	—	—	—	Miscellaneous repair services and hand trades	846	16	70	8
Cut stone and stone products	81	1	—	—	Personal services	808	9,858	141	315
Pottery and related products	4	—	—	—	Domestic service	1,095	6,086	88	777
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mineral products	—	—	—	—	Hotels and lodging places	844	1,188	81	89
Iron and steel and their products	54	8	18	—	Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services	478	411	88	10
Blas furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	4	1	1	—	Miscellaneous personal services	1,496	1,807	86	101
Other iron and steel products	60	—	—	—	Amusement, recreation, and related services	1,137	188	118	81
Miscellaneous iron and steel industries	98	8	11	—	Theaters and motion pictures	888	186	88	8
Nonferrous metals and their products	44	7	9	1	Miscellaneous amusement and recreation	887	177	88	18
Nonferrous metal primary products	1	—	—	—	Professional and related services	8,898	10,206	128	241
Clocks, watches, jewelry, and silversmiths	8	—	—	—	Educational services	8,708	7,765	88	128
Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products	80	8	9	1	Medical and other health services	1,018	8,890	18	81
Machinery	819	80	89	—	Legal, engineering, and misc. professional services	978	810	88	18
Electrical machinery and equipment	69	8	4	—	Charitable, religious, and membership organizations	1,816	810	81	81
Machinery, except electrical	184	17	81	1	Government	8,888	8,188	186	26
Agricultural machinery and tractors	188	—	—	—	Postal service	1,437	378	8	—
Office and store machines, equip., and supplies	146	1	—	—	National defense	848	7	18	—
Transportation equipment	145	11	17	—	Government (n. e. p.)	8,864	1,748	118	86
Aircraft and parts	1	—	1	—	Federal government (n. e. c.)	8,097	8	—	—
Automobiles and automobile equipment	36	8	10	—	State and local government (n. e. c.)	8,847	861	71	81
Ship and boat building and repairing	8	—	—	—	Industry not reported	1,618	928	1,006	468
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	2	—	—	—					

¹ Includes metal engraving (except for printing purposes), plating, and polishing.

¹ N. e. c. means not elsewhere classified.

June 29, 1942

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
Bureau of the Census
Washington

Sixteenth Census of the
United States: 1940

Series P-13, No. 18

P O P U L A T I O N

INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD
AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE: 1940

SOUTH DAKOTA

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THE LABOR FORCE

Table 17.—INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1940

INDUSTRY	THE STATE				INDUSTRY	THE STATE			
	Employed (except on public emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced			Employed (except on public emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female		Male	Female	Male	Female
All industries	167,497	87,017	11,484	8,491	Manufacturing—Con.				
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	96,888	8,056	8,899	85	Other manufacturing industries	113	16	17	8
Agriculture	96,889	8,055	8,893	85	Not specified metal industries	11	3	3	—
Forestry, except logging, and fishery	140	1	68	—	Scientific and photographic equipment and supplies	25	13	8	—
Forestry, except logging	188	—	68	—	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	45	7	6	1
Fishery	10	1	1	—	Not specified manufacturing industries	—	—	—	—
Mining	8,840	87	140	1	Transport, commun., and other public utilities	7,775	1,189	704	86
Coal mining	84	—	8	—	Transportation	5,950	165	603	8
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	—	—	—	—	Air transportation	46	2	4	—
Metal mining	8,418	89	79	—	Railroads and railway express	3,307	55	619	4
Other mines and quarries	844	9	54	1	Railroads (including railroad repair shops)	8,287	51	518	4
Sand and gravel production	86	—	—	—	Railway express service	80	17	1	—
Stone quarrying	184	1	81	1	Street railways and bus lines	141	10	—	—
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining	141	1	9	—	Trucking service and warehousing	2,198	79	246	4
Not specified mining	88	—	—	—	Trucking service	2,068	55	287	2
Construction	6,185	88	8,068	18	Warehousing and storage	130	24	9	2
Manufacturing	7,968	1,304	601	185	Water transportation	15	1	—	—
Food and kindred products	4,868	830	859	85	Other transportation	195	18	21	—
Bakery products	888	179	80	14	Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines	5	—	—	—
Beverage industries	831	26	10	1	Taxicab service	84	8	9	—
Diet products	6,971	429	184	18	Services incidental to transportation	81	8	—	—
Other food industries	1,013	192	87	17	Not specified transportation	33	7	8	—
Canning and preserv'g fruits, veg., and sea food	19	—	—	—	Communication	504	888	84	15
Confectionery	40	36	8	8	Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	459	816	80	14
Dairy products	685	189	48	18	Telephone (wire and radio)	398	791	19	18
Grain-mill products	186	4	—	—	Telegraph (wire and radio)	66	82	11	1
Miscellaneous food industries	87	14	05	7	Radio broadcasting and television	68	18	4	1
Tobacco manufactures	15	—	—	—	Utilities	1,340	169	66	8
Textile-mill products	18	13	8	—	Electric light and power	898	187	80	9
Cotton manufactures	1	13	8	—	Gas works and steam plants	124	85	8	—
Silk and rayon manufactures	—	—	—	—	Water and sanitary services	880	7	58	—
Woolen and worsted manufactures	8	3	1	—	Wholesale and retail trade	21,940	6,078	1,030	458
Knit goods	8	3	1	—	Wholesale trade	1,787	128	247	86
Other textile-mill products	11	10	—	—	Retail trade	18,753	7,854	783	437
Dyeing and finishing textiles	—	—	—	—	Food and dairy products stores, and milk retailing	8,556	1,262	197	44
Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings	4	8	—	—	Food stores, except dairy products	8,018	1,123	188	48
Hats, except cloth and millinery	—	—	—	—	Dairy products stores and milk retailing	88	114	—	—
Miscellaneous textile goods	8	8	—	—	General merchandise and variety stores	1,168	1,897	94	85
Not specified textile mills	8	8	—	—	General merchandise stores	1,083	1,096	81	77
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	18	87	8	183	Limited price variety stores	101	81	—	—
Apparel and accessories	8	84	8	121	Apparel and accessories stores	880	880	35	43
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	1	3	—	—	Shoe stores	314	809	80	41
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	1,082	87	80	1	Furniture, house furnishings and equipment stores	146	61	5	9
Logging	871	9	89	—	Furniture and house furnishings stores	337	14	10	8
Lumber and planing mills	712	15	8	—	Household appliances and radio stores	848	45	8	1
Furniture and store fixtures	45	9	10	8	Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	121	16	45	—
Miscellaneous wooden goods	8	8	7	—	Filling stations	7,771	89	185	—
Paper and allied products	1	88	8	—	Drug stores	811	805	—	—
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	—	—	—	—	Eating and drinking places	1,928	8,791	184	171
Paperboard containers and boxes	—	—	—	—	Hardware, farm impl. and bldg. material retailing	6,407	804	88	9
Miscellaneous paper and pulp products	14	—	—	—	Hardware and farm implement stores	1,864	143	89	4
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	1,845	805	43	10	Lumber and building material retailing	8	61	64	1
Chemicals and allied products	181	9	18	1	Other retail stores	870	208	108	45
Rayon and allied products	—	—	—	—	Liquor stores	640	88	8	1
Other chemical and allied products	181	9	18	1	Retail florists	97	86	4	8
Paints, varnishes, and colors	11	1	—	—	Jewelry stores	123	17	83	—
Miscellaneous chemical industries	190	8	18	1	Fuel and ice retailing	888	878	84	11
Petroleum and coal products	97	10	6	1	Miscellaneous retail stores	788	878	84	11
Petroleum refining	97	10	6	1	Not specified retail trade	409	897	81	88
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	—	—	—	—	Finance, insurance, and real estate	8,428	1,044	74	86
Rubber products	—	—	—	—	Banking and other finance	1,180	668	84	15
Leather and leather products	87	8	8	—	Insurance and real estate	1,871	868	40	18
Footwear industries, except rubber	8	—	—	—	Insurance	847	188	18	15
Leather and leather products, except footwear	88	8	8	—	Real estate	804	188	18	15
Leather: tanned, curried, and finished	—	—	—	—	Business and repair services	8,871	178	877	18
Leather products, except footwear	95	8	8	—	Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	8,708	38	188	8
Stone, clay, and glass products	868	10	8	—	Business and repair services, exc. automobile	1,140	98	80	10
Glass and glass products	7	1	—	—	Advertising	44	16	—	—
Structural clay products	184	8	4	—	Business services, except advertising	146	88	11	7
Other stone and clay products	289	9	4	—	Miscellaneous repair services and hand trades	848	14	70	8
Cement and concrete, gypsum, and plaster prod.	184	8	4	—	Personal services	5,088	8,028	181	919
Cut-stone and stone products	81	1	8	—	Domestic service	1,028	6,088	80	977
Pottery and related products	4	8	—	—	Hotels and lodging	846	1,188	84	18
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mineral products	46	—	—	—	Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing service	470	41	80	10
Iron and steel and their products	84	8	18	—	Miscellaneous personal services	1,684	1,407	86	101
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	4	1	1	—	Amusement, recreation, and related services	1,317	199	118	81
Other iron and steel products	80	8	18	—	Theaters and motion pictures	888	186	86	8
Tin cans and other tinware	8	—	1	—	Miscellaneous amusement and recreation	848	18	—	—
Miscellaneous iron and steel industries	78	8	11	—	Professional and related services	8,898	10,200	188	181
Nonferrous metals and their products	96	7	8	1	Educational services	8,898	7,788	78	168
Nonferrous metal primary products	1	—	—	—	Medical and other health services	1,018	8,205	18	61
Clocks, watches, jewelry, and silversware	8	8	—	—	Legal, engineering, and misc. professional services	878	880	89	15
Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products	88	8	—	—	Charitable, religious, and membership organizations	1,818	812	81	8
Machinery	808	80	83	0	Government	8,898	8,138	188	80
Electrical machinery and equipment	808	80	83	0	Postal service	1,497	878	8	8
Machinery, except electrical	808	80	83	0	National defense	848	7	18	—
Agricultural machinery and tractors	128	17	81	1	Government (n. e. c.)	8,844	1,745	118	86
Office and store machines, equip., and supplies	14	1	—	—	Federal government (n. e. c.)	1,087	888	47	88
Miscellaneous machinery	157	8	11	1	State and local government (n. e. c.)	8,847	851	71	81
Transportation equipment	1	—	—	—	Industry not reported	1,818	808	1,008	468
Aircraft and parts	1	—	—	—					
Automobiles and automobile equipment	88	8	10	—					
Ship and boat building and repairing	8	—	—	—					
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	8	—	—	—					

¹ Includes metal engraving (except for printing purposes), plating, and polishing.

² "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

June 30, 1942

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Sixteenth Census of the

United States: 1940

Series P-13, No. 19

P O P U L A T I O N

INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD
AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE: 1940

NEW HAMPSHIRE

(The industry figures presented in this release apply to all persons 14 years old and over who were employed (except on public emergency work) or seeking work (except new workers) in the last week of March, 1940. Data on the industry distribution of employed workers were presented in condensed form for counties and urban places in the Second Series Bulletin for the State, and in the release designated P-8, No. 4.)

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No attempt was made to classify by industry the 1,223 males and 747 females without work experience who were seeking work, nor was this tabulation made for the 7,754 males and 1,913 females who were engaged on public emergency work, such as that provided by WPA, NYA, and CCC. Even without these two classes, however, the industry statistics presented here cover 94.0 percent of the males and 95.4 percent of the females who were in the labor force in the last week of March, 1940.

The industry data presented in the accompanying table are shown in terms of the list of 132 industries used by the Bureau of the Census in 1940 in classifying the industrial returns made by

enumerators. For employed persons, the industries are those in which these persons were employed during the week of March 24-30, 1940; for those seeking work, the industries are those in which these persons were last employed full time for one month or more.

The industry classification used by the Bureau of the Census for 1940 differs from that used in previous censuses, because of revisions which were made in order to increase comparability between its industry statistics and those from other governmental and private sources. Because of this change in classification, and because the industry figures shown here do not cover all persons in the labor force, these 1940 figures cannot be compared directly with industry figures in the Census reports of 1930 and earlier years. Such comparison will be facilitated when the results of studies now under way are published.

More detailed industry statistics, including the cross-classifications of industry with race, age, class of worker, major occupation group, hours worked in the week of March 24-30, 1940, months worked in 1939, and duration of unemployment, will be presented later in the Third Series Bulletin for the State.

(over)

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 17.—INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1940

INDUSTRY	THE STATE				INDUSTRY	THE STATE			
	Employed (except on public emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced			Employed (except on public emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female		Male	Female	Male	Female
All industries	184,072	51,597	15,458	3,828					
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	15,559	581	1,347	14	Manufacturing—Con.				
Agriculture	14,948	500	1,048	11	Other manufacturing industries.	1,415	601	118	36
Forestry, except logging, and fishery	617	81	204	3	Not specified metal industries.	148	8	5	—
Forestry, except logging	494	80	296	6	Scientific and photographic equipment and supplies.	53	6	2	—
Fishing	148	1	8	—	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.	936	532	61	30
Mining	808	10	112	—	Not specified manufacturing industries.	258	145	41	6
Coal mining	8	1	2	—	Transport, commun., and other public utilities.	7,405	1,342	613	85
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.	6	—	1	—	Transportation	5,114	122	682	2
Metal mining.	1	—	—	—	Air transportation.	20	—	5	—
Other mines and quarries.	299	9	109	—	Railroads and railway express.	2,827	40	131	8
Sand and gravel production.	88	1	19	—	Railroads (including railroad repair shops).	2,498	39	182	8
Stone quarrying.	190	4	86	—	Railway express service.	129	4	5	—
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining.	64	1	6	—	Street railways and bus lines.	307	23	11	—
Not specified mining.	5	3	—	—	Trucking service and warehousing.	1,262	42	299	1
Construction	8,638	118	3,277	9	Trucking service.	1,055	87	898	1
Manufacturing	49,914	19,416	5,877	1,858	Warehousing and storage.	27	5	1	—
Food and kindred products.	1,788	271	107	10	Water transportation.	78	2	16	—
Bakery products.	741	110	50	5	Other transportation.	303	12	18	—
Beverage industries.	821	16	18	—	Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines.	1	—	—	—
Meat products.	206	53	18	4	Taxicab service.	215	7	10	—
Other food industries.	538	112	59	4	Services incidental to transportation.	1	34	1	—
Canning and preser's fruits, veg., and sea food.	34	45	9	1	Not specified transportation.	50	4	6	—
Confectionery.	32	24	3	1	Communication.	560	947	27	17
Dairy products.	296	88	11	3	Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).	237	297	22	19
Grain-mill products.	104	5	3	—	Telephone (wire and radio).	450	917	14	17
Miscellaneous food industries.	72	8	8	—	Telegraph (wire and radio).	87	30	8	—
Tobacco manufactures.	228	309	31	2	Radio broadcasting and television.	45	10	5	—
Textile-mill products.	9,944	6,047	1,777	828	Utilities.	1,928	879	108	5
Cotton manufactures.	4,473	2,136	679	323	Electric light and power.	1,124	248	59	4
Silk and rayon manufactures.	537	397	71	8	Gas works and steam plants.	242	15	10	—
Woolen and worsted manufactures.	5,785	1,627	903	117	Water and sanitary services.	1,211	21	29	1
Knit goods.	416	687	40	69	Wholesale and retail trade.	16,539	5,807	1,044	422
Other textile-mill products.	697	250	99	38	Wholesale trade.	2,535	543	138	10
Dyeing and finishing textiles.	242	11	10	4	Retail trade.	16,001	5,264	972	482
Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings.	13	16	1	—	Food and dairy products stores, and milk retailing.	4,618	727	289	53
Hats, except cloth and millinery.	15	4	1	—	Food stores, except dairy products.	4,403	694	246	32
Miscellaneous textile goods.	162	63	10	—	Dairy products stores and milk retailing.	248	414	246	32
Not specified textile mills.	259	136	71	27	General merchandise and variety stores.	807	1,293	86	85
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.	137	409	11	64	General merchandise stores.	604	1,028	58	73
Apparel and accessories.	118	368	9	63	Limited price variety stores.	158	260	3	14
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.	4	24	2	4	Apparel and accessories stores.	888	859	52	52
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.	9,827	534	1,745	55	Apparel and accessories stores, except shoes.	649	805	29	40
Logging.	2,798	86	1,019	5	Shoe stores.	54	233	14	4
Sawmills and planing mills.	2,700	45	487	2	Furniture, home furnishings and equipment stores.	763	134	24	4
Furniture and store fixtures.	1,154	90	99	7	Furniture and home furnishings stores.	471	95	24	8
Miscellaneous wooden goods.	5,885	365	192	12	Household appliance and radio stores.	298	298	21	1
Paper and allied products.	5,790	660	224	19	Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.	676	79	21	1
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills.	5,270	567	210	10	Piling stations.	1,376	72	64	1
Paperboard containers and boxes.	497	14	8	3	Drug stores.	611	387	68	8
Miscellaneous paper and pulp products.	871	79	19	12	Eating and drinking places.	1,090	1,655	206	168
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.	1,516	429	66	15	Hardware, farm impl. and hldg. material retailing.	1,277	173	76	2
Chemicals and allied products.	800	40	13	2	Hardware and farm implement stores.	968	108	17	2
Rayon and allied products.	1	—	—	—	Lumber and building material retailing.	718	70	59	—
Other chemical and allied products.	190	48	12	—	Other retail stores.	2,836	661	176	51
Paints, varnishes, and colors.	190	48	12	—	Liquor stores.	128	8	—	—
Miscellaneous chemical industries.	189	43	11	2	Retail florists.	106	40	3	—
Petroleum and coal products.	87	1	5	—	Jewelry stores.	123	40	3	—
Petroleum refining.	87	1	5	—	Fuel and ice retailing.	98	69	95	8
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.	7	—	—	—	Miscellaneous retail stores.	895	304	83	6
Rubber products.	140	69	2	—	Not specified retail trade.	643	399	45	41
Leather and leather products.	18,107	9,687	1,090	587	Finance, insurance, and real estate.	2,314	1,130	79	28
Footwear industries, except rubber.	11,070	9,460	1,045	548	Banking and other finance.	635	420	13	2
Leather and leather products, except footwear.	1,037	147	40	20	Insurance and real estate.	1,679	778	67	21
Leather: tanned, curried, and finished.	759	83	43	2	Insurance.	642	1,110	40	15
Leather products, except footwear.	878	104	2	2	Real estate.	569	118	40	6
Stone, clay, and glass products.	674	47	136	—	Business and repair services.	3,170	230	252	10
Glass and glass products.	88	12	12	—	Automotive storage, rental, and repair services.	2,838	128	174	4
Structural clay products.	50	3	72	—	Business and repair services, exc. automobile.	942	105	78	6
Other stone and clay products.	792	52	68	—	Advertising.	58	7	10	1
Cement, and concrete, gypsum, and plaster prod.	150	3	8	—	Business services, except advertising.	210	83	17	4
Cut-stone and stone products.	147	4	36	—	Miscellaneous repair services and hand trades.	569	12	51	1
Pottery and related products.	499	24	19	—	Personal services.	4,469	11,645	620	937
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mineral products.	149	24	19	—	Domestic service.	1,189	8,584	152	70
Iron and steel and their products.	1,127	146	54	5	Hotels and lodging places.	1,181	1,507	118	161
Iron: furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.	44	3	2	—	Laundries, cleaning, and dyeing services.	687	73	45	39
Other iron and steel products.	1,083	146	49	5	Miscellaneous personal services.	1,418	1,081	40	40
Tin cups and other tinware.	1,078	146	49	5	Amusement, recreation, and related services.	853	175	143	88
Miscellaneous iron and steel industries.	1,078	146	49	5	Theaters and motion pictures.	314	116	16	7
Nonferrous metals and their products.	167	19	24	1	Miscellaneous amusement and recreation.	539	29	119	10
Nonferrous metal primary products.	26	4	1	—	Professional and related services.	5,562	8,440	145	243
Clocks, watches, jewelry, and silversware.	86	4	16	1	Educational services.	2,481	4,530	63	76
Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products.	140	10	9	—	Medical and other health services.	1,209	2,864	88	151
Machinery.	2,286	269	108	6	Legal, engineering, and misc. professional services.	352	79	29	10
Electrical machinery and equipment.	190	121	14	2	Charitable, religious, and membership organizations.	1,209	784	42	—
Machinery, except electrical.	2,096	148	94	4	Government.	4,440	1,307	169	27
Agricultural machinery and tractors.	17	4	—	—	Postal service.	1,187	234	14	1
Office and store machines, equip., and supplies.	14	0	1	—	National defense.	199	1	16	1
Miscellaneous machinery.	289	8	—	—	Government (n. e. c.).	2,090	1,428	197	85
Transportation equipment.	2,292	43	50	—	Federal government (n. e. c.).	409	179	21	9
Aircraft and parts.	18	—	—	—	State and local government (n. e. c.).	2,661	908	116	17
Automobiles and automobile equipment.	2,113	38	54	—	Industry not reported.	2,947	1,009	2,188	586
Ship and boat building and repairing.	811	38	24	—					
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.	11	—	2	—					

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June 30, 1942

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
Bureau of the Census
Washington

Sixteenth Census of the
United States: 1940

Series P-13, No. 19

POPULATION

INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD
AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE: 1940

NEW HAMPSHIRE

(The industry figures presented in this release apply to all persons 14 years old and over who were employed (except on public emergency work) or seeking work (except new workers) in the last week of March, 1940. Data on the industry distribution of employed workers were presented in condensed form for counties and urban places in the Second Series Bulletin for the State, and in the release designated P-8, No. 4.)

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THE LABOR FORCE

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INDUSTRY	THE STATE				INDUSTRY	THE STATE			
	Employed (except on public emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced			Employed (except on public emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female		Male	Female	Male	Female
All industries	124,072	51,527	15,458	9,825	Manufacturing—Con.				
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	15,559	501	1,847	14	Other manufacturing industries.	1,415	601	112	36
Agriculture	14,942	500	1,848	11	Not specified metal industries.	168	8	—	—
Forestry, except logging, and fishery	617	21	0	3	Scientific and photographic equipment and supplies.	53	6	—	—
Forestry, except logging	474	20	295	0	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.	596	582	61	30
Fishery	143	1	0	—	Not specified manufacturing industries.	228	55	41	6
Mining	808	10	118	—	Transport, common, and other public utilities.	7,602	1,946	615	25
Coal mining	—	1	—	—	Transportation	5,114	122	46	3
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.	5	—	1	—	Air transportation.	—	—	—	—
Metal mining	1	—	—	—	Railroads and railway express.	2,087	43	131	2
Other mines and quarries.	299	9	109	—	Railroads (including railroad repair shops).	2,499	37	125	2
Sand and gravel production.	38	1	17	—	Railway express service.	129	4	5	—
Stone quarrying.	190	4	86	—	Street railways and bus lines.	307	33	11	—
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining.	65	1	—	—	Trucking service and warehousing.	1,263	42	299	1
Not specified mining.	5	3	—	—	Trucking service.	1,255	37	299	1
Construction	8,898	118	2,227	9	Warehousing and storage.	27	5	1	—
Manufacturing	49,914	19,615	5,877	1,555	Water transportation.	78	8	16	—
Food and kindred products.	1,728	371	107	10	Other transportation.	305	12	18	—
Bakery products.	701	110	50	9	Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines.	—	—	—	—
Beverage industries.	221	12	15	—	Taxicab service.	1	215	9	10
Meat products.	820	33	13	4	Services incidental to transportation.	50	4	—	—
Other food industries.	508	113	29	4	Not specified transportation.	—	—	—	—
Canning and preserv'g fruits, veg., and sea food.	84	43	5	1	Communication.	580	947	27	17
Confectionery.	82	24	3	1	Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).	237	937	22	19
Dairy products.	296	32	11	3	Telephone (wire and radio).	450	217	14	17
Grain-mill products.	104	5	3	—	Telegraph (wire and radio).	87	20	8	—
Miscellaneous food industries.	72	5	8	—	Radio broadcasting and television.	45	10	—	—
Tobacco manufactures.	222	309	31	3	Utilities.	1,928	279	108	5
Textile-mill products.	9,244	1,047	1,797	85	Electric light and power.	1,214	246	29	4
Cotton manufactures.	4,479	3,136	578	33	Gas works and steam plants.	143	10	—	—
Silk and rayon manufactures.	237	397	71	32	Water and sanitary services.	251	21	9	1
Woolen and worsted manufactures.	378	121	825	28	Wholesale and retail trade.	10,539	6,807	1,104	438
Knit goods.	146	257	40	59	Wholesale trade.	3,556	342	120	10
Other textile-mill products.	687	230	99	38	Retail trade.	16,081	5,954	977	428
Dyeing and finishing textiles.	11	242	1	—	Food and dairy products stores, and milk retailing.	4,618	787	259	32
Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings.	18	15	1	—	Food stores, except dairy products.	4,403	794	245	32
Hats, except cloth and millinery.	15	4	0	—	Dairy products stores and milk retailing.	25	41	—	—
Miscellaneous textile goods.	160	85	12	—	General merchandise and variety stores.	807	1,934	35	35
Not specified textile mills.	307	185	17	27	General merchandise stores.	854	1,038	33	72
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.	117	409	11	54	Limited price variety stores.	13	335	3	18
Apparel and accessories.	118	368	8	63	Apparel and accessories stores.	882	859	58	38
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.	4	4	—	—	Apparel and accessories stores, except shoes.	849	805	59	46
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.	8,937	524	1,745	85	Shoe stores.	343	54	14	4
Logging.	9,798	85	1,018	5	Furniture, home furnishings and equipment stores.	763	124	—	—
Sawmills and planing mills.	5,700	45	427	—	Furniture and home furnishings stores.	429	90	34	3
Furniture and store fixtures.	1,154	80	99	7	Household appliance and radio stores.	99	39	13	1
Miscellaneous wooden goods.	3,285	363	192	13	Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.	870	72	18	—
Paper and allied products.	5,790	560	223	—	Filling stations.	1,978	72	64	1
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills.	5,970	567	210	18	Drug stores.	1,587	21	18	8
Paperboard containers and boxes.	49	14	3	—	Eating and drinking places.	1,059	1,255	205	86
Miscellaneous paper and pulp products.	971	79	13	—	Hardware, farm impl. and bldg. material retailing.	1,377	173	76	8
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.	1,518	489	56	15	Hardware and farm implement stores.	562	108	19	2
Chemicals and allied products.	800	43	13	8	Lumber and building material retailing.	715	70	29	—
Rayon and allied products.	199	6	—	—	Other retail stores.	2,826	861	172	51
Other chemical and allied products.	190	6	15	—	Liquor stores.	123	3	—	—
Paints, varnishes, and colors.	6	—	—	—	Retail florists.	106	45	3	—
Miscellaneous chemical industries.	199	43	11	8	Jewelry stores.	123	3	—	—
Petroleum and coal products.	27	1	5	—	Fuel and oil retailing.	946	67	95	2
Petroleum refining.	27	1	5	—	Miscellaneous retail stores.	304	295	82	5
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.	140	67	—	—	Not specified retail trade.	543	399	46	—
Rubber products.	12	—	—	—	Finance, insurance, and real estate.	2,314	1,198	79	23
Leather and leather products.	18,107	9,687	1,090	587	Banking and other finance.	631	420	13	3
Footwear industries, except rubber.	11,070	9,460	1,045	546	Insurance and real estate.	1,129	778	67	21
Leather and leather products, except footwear.	1,087	167	42	7	Insurance.	660	1,110	19	15
Leather: tanned, curried, and finished.	759	63	43	7	Real estate.	569	118	—	—
Leather products, except footwear.	278	104	2	8	Business and repair services.	2,170	580	352	10
Stone, clay, and glass products.	874	47	136	—	Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.	2,828	128	174	4
Glass and glass products.	89	12	—	—	Business and repair services, exc. automobile.	843	102	78	6
Structural clay products.	50	3	73	—	Advertising.	58	7	10	1
Other stone and clay products.	76	32	38	—	Business services, except advertising.	810	85	17	4
Cement, and concrete, gypsum, and plaster prod.	3	—	8	—	Miscellaneous repair services and hand trades.	269	12	51	1
Cut-stone and stone products.	147	4	86	—	Personal services.	4,469	11,645	430	397
Pottery and related products.	149	1	—	—	Domestic services.	1,129	9,384	153	700
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mineral products.	1,953	19	—	—	Hotels and lodging places.	1,161	1,527	108	121
Iron and steel and their products.	1,187	148	54	5	Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services.	687	738	45	36
Blotting, stationery, and printing.	1,092	146	40	8	Miscellaneous personal services.	1,412	1,061	40	46
Other iron and steel products.	1,092	146	40	8	Amusement, recreation, and related services.	863	173	143	82
Trucks and other heavy trucks.	1,098	146	40	8	Theaters and motion pictures.	214	116	24	—
Nonferrous metals and their products.	267	19	24	1	Miscellaneous amusement and recreation.	239	59	119	19
Nonferrous metal primary products.	26	4	1	—	Professional and related services.	5,562	9,448	545	243
Clocks, watches, jewelry, and silversware.	85	6	16	1	Educational services.	2,251	4,430	52	78
Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products.	10	10	9	—	Medical and other health services.	1,289	2,964	38	121
Machinery	3,886	367	102	0	Legal, engineering, and misc. professional services.	1,009	860	29	10
Mechanical machinery and equipment.	1,990	131	14	3	Charitable, religious, and membership organizations.	1,239	796	—	—
Machine tools.	3,886	367	102	0	Government.	4,440	1,307	156	27
Agricultural machinery and tractors.	17	4	—	—	Postal service.	1,127	824	14	1
Office and store machines, equip., and supplies.	14	0	—	—	Government (n. e. c.).	198	1	18	1
Miscellaneous machinery.	33	22	97	—	Federal government (n. e. c.).	1,082	1,090	121	23
Transportation equipment.	3,892	40	50	—	State and local government (n. e. c.).	2,661	908	115	17
Aircraft and parts.	46	—	—	—	Industry not reported.	2,347	1,009	2,168	528
Automobiles and automobile equipment.	46	—	—	—					
Ship and boat building and repairing.	2,313	30	24	—					
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.	11	—	—	—					

¹ Includes metal engraving (except for printing purposes), plating, and polishing.

² "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

June 30, 1942

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Sixteenth Census of the
United States: 1940

Series P-13, No. 20

P O P U L A T I O N

INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD
AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE: 1940

NORTH DAKOTA

(The industry figures presented in this release apply to all persons 14 years old and over who were employed (except on public emergency work) or seeking work (except new workers) in the last week of March, 1940. Data on the industry distribution of employed workers were presented in condensed form for counties and urban places in the Second Series Bulletin for the State, and in the release designated P-8, No. 11.)

Industry statistics for the State of North Dakota were released today by Director J. C. Capt of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce. These figures relate to the 166,741 males and 33,655 females 14 years old and over who were employed on private or non-emergency government work the last week of March, 1940; and to the 13,058 males 2,416 females 14 years old and over with previous work experience who were without employment of any kind, and were seeking work.

No attempt was made to classify by industry the 974 males and 591 females without work experience who were seeking work, nor was this tabulation made for the 15,204 males and 3,022 females who were engaged on public emergency work, such as that provided by WPA, NYA, and CCC. Even without these two classes, however, the industry statistics presented here cover 91.7 percent of the males and 90.9 percent of the females who were in the labor force in the last week of March, 1940.

The industry data presented in the accompanying table are shown in terms of the list of 132 industries used by the Bureau of the Census in 1940 in classifying the industrial returns made by

enumerators. For employed persons, the industries are those in which these persons were employed during the week of March 24-30, 1940; for those seeking work, the industries are those in which these persons were last employed full time for one month or more.

The industry classification used by the Bureau of the Census for 1940 differs from that used in previous censuses, because of revisions which were made in order to increase comparability between its industry statistics and those from other governmental and private sources. Because of this change in classification, and because the industry figures shown here do not cover all persons in the labor force, these 1940 figures cannot be compared directly with industry figures in the Census reports of 1930 and earlier years. Such comparison will be facilitated when the results of studies now under way are published.

More detailed industry statistics, including the cross-classifications of industry with race, age, class of worker, major occupation group, hours worked in the week of March 24-30, 1940, months worked in 1939, and duration of unemployment, will be presented later in the Third Series Bulletin for the State.

(over)

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 17.—INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1940

INDUSTRY	THE STATE				INDUSTRY	THE STATE			
	Employed (except on public emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced			Employed (except on public emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female		Male	Female	Male	Female
All industries	166,741	33,635	13,008	2,416	Manufacturing—Con.				
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	103,007	1,997	4,089	44	Other manufacturing industries	114	13	9	1
Agriculture	104,966	1,994	4,770	44	Not specified metal industries	36	8	4	—
Forestry, except logging, and fishery	59	3	21	—	Scientific and photographic equipment and supplies	9	9	—	—
Forestry, except logging	59	3	48	—	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	46	6	3	1
Fishery	—	—	—	—	Not specified manufacturing industries	21	4	3	—
Mining	972	15	137	—	Transport, commun., and other public utilities	9,129	1,059	979	34
Coal mining	980	15	118	—	Transportation	7,544	1,066	800	8
Gross petroleum and natural gas production	15	—	3	—	Air transportation	54	1	—	—
Metal mining	7	—	8	—	Railroads and railway express	3,240	113	307	8
Other mines and quarries	30	—	39	—	Railroads (including railroad repair shops)	5,164	113	586	8
Sand and gravel production	34	—	54	—	Railway express service	74	—	1	1
Stone quarrying	4	—	54	—	Street railways and bus lines	131	6	7	—
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining	—	—	—	—	Trucking service and warehousing	1,022	44	888	—
Not specified mining	8	—	4	—	Trucking service	1,024	37	524	—
Construction	4,040	48	2,747	11	Warehousing and storage	286	7	14	—
Manufacturing	4,272	730	387	137	Water transportation	25	1	3	—
Food and kindred products	3,548	438	218	86	Other transportation	9	19	83	—
Bakery products	412	116	36	8	Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines	—	—	—	—
Beverage industries	827	32	152	8	Taxicab service	130	13	11	—
Meat products	510	94	83	18	Services incidental to transportation	89	3	11	—
Other food industries	1,219	301	84	16	Not specified transportation	10	5	1	—
Canning and preserv'g fruits, veg., and sea food	4	4	4	—	Communication	403	723	37	81
Confectionery	18	4	2	1	Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	404	708	24	39
Grain-mill products	764	164	36	10	Telephone (wire and radio)	304	330	16	80
Miscellaneous food industries	845	13	18	—	Telegraph (wire and radio)	100	15	8	1
Tobacco manufactures	48	8	21	—	Radio broadcasting and television	12	13	8	8
Textile-mill products	19	7	—	—	Utilities	1,100	120	47	—
Cotton manufactures	1	1	—	—	Electric light and power	697	107	81	—
Silk and rayon manufactures	1	1	—	—	Gas works and steam plants	9	59	3	3
Woolen and worsted manufactures	9	1	—	—	Water and sanitary services	204	3	13	—
Knit goods	9	0	—	—	Wholesale and retail trade	21,119	6,340	1,174	409
Other textile-mill products	9	0	—	—	Wholesale trade	3,507	429	321	23
Dyeing and finishing textiles	—	1	—	—	Retail trade	15,612	5,920	853	206
Carpet, rug, and other floor coverings	—	—	—	—	Food and dairy products stores, and milk retailing	3,360	886	112	30
Hats, except cloth and millinery	—	—	—	—	Food stores, except dairy products	3,803	778	804	37
Miscellaneous textile goods	2	—	—	—	Dairy products stores and milk retailing	1,176	253	9	8
Not specified textile mill	8	—	—	—	General merchandise and variety stores	1,180	1,271	47	—
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	18	24	4	28	General merchandise stores	1,080	1,052	44	78
Apparel and accessories	16	23	3	28	Not specified variety stores	90	819	9	16
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	2	1	—	—	Apparel and accessories stores, except shoes	217	276	86	23
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	180	—	—	—	Shoe stores	106	9	12	—
Logging	19	—	16	—	Furniture, home furnishings and equipment stores	464	71	23	—
Sawmills and planing mills	39	0	10	—	Furniture and home furnishings stores	40	549	60	—
Furniture and store fixtures	19	2	1	—	Household appliance and radio stores	213	31	10	—
Miscellaneous wooden goods	19	2	1	—	Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	1,218	36	45	1
Paper and allied products	4	2	1	—	Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	40	1015	12	—
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	4	2	1	—	Filing stations	493	195	17	9
Paperboard containers and boxes	—	—	—	—	Drug stores	1,913	2,213	124	186
Miscellaneous paper and pulp products	—	—	—	—	Baking and drinking places	5,234	150	96	5
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	969	189	48	13	Hardware, farm impl. and bldg. material retailing	1,799	99	68	3
Chemicals and allied products	45	—	—	—	Lumber and building material retailing	785	51	33	—
Rayon and allied products	—	—	—	—	Other retail stores	1,058	491	130	35
Other chemical and allied products	45	—	—	—	Liquor stores	464	25	17	—
Drugs, varnishes, and colors	84	4	1	—	Retail florists	33	13	1	1
Miscellaneous chemical industries	84	4	1	—	Jewelry stores	124	29	4	1
Petroleum and coal products	46	0	2	—	Fuel and ice retailing	897	19	—	—
Petroleum refining	37	—	—	—	Miscellaneous retail stores	619	153	30	10
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	19	2	2	—	Not specified retail trade	563	245	18	20
Rubber products	11	—	—	—	Finance, insurance, and real estate	6,289	913	69	21
Leather and leather products	14	1	1	—	Banking and other finance	1,076	437	54	18
Footwear industries, except rubber	14	1	1	—	Insurance and real estate	1,283	496	84	18
Leather and leather products, except footwear	14	1	1	—	Insurance	790	309	20	7
Leather, tanned, curried, and finished	14	1	1	—	Real estate	503	147	13	6
Leather products, except footwear	13	1	2	—	Business and repair services	5,528	144	324	9
Stone, clay, and glass products	70	8	14	—	Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	2,325	50	98	1
Glass and glass products	8	—	1	—	Business and repair services, exc. automobile	1,070	69	22	1
Structural clay products	58	2	11	—	Advertising	42	7	4	—
Other stone and clay products	30	8	2	—	Business services, except advertising	114	24	—	—
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster prod.	10	1	1	—	Miscellaneous repair services and hand trades	214	9	71	2
Cut-stone and stone products	15	1	1	—	Personal services	2,463	9,716	148	1,010
Pottery and related products	1	1	—	—	Domestic service	92	7,003	25	649
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mineral products	—	—	—	—	Hotels and lodging places	714	1,350	56	58
Iron and steel and their products	99	18	0	—	Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services	305	2,105	60	11
Iron furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	9	—	—	—	Miscellaneous personal services	1,254	1,238	31	84
Cast iron and steel products	50	10	8	1	Amusement, recreation, and related services	772	181	30	11
Iron castings and other structures	—	—	—	—	Theaters and motion pictures	268	79	18	—
Miscellaneous iron and steel industries	80	10	8	1	Miscellaneous amusement and recreation	704	52	78	11
Nonferrous metals and their products	74	4	6	—	Professional and related services	6,109	9,532	145	198
Nonferrous metal primary products	1	—	—	—	Educational services	3,207	6,566	77	119
Clocks, watches, jewelry, and silversmiths	7	—	—	—	Medical and other health services	1,264	2,105	60	11
Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products	66	3	5	—	Legal, engineering, and misc. professional services	426	146	30	11
Machinery	187	16	23	1	Charitable, religious, and membership organizations	1,183	383	10	8
Electrical machinery and equipment	1	16	23	1	Government	6,527	2,084	214	75
Machinery, except electrical	861	16	11	23	Postal service	1,756	419	19	7
Agricultural machinery and tractors	106	4	7	—	National defense	209	4	—	—
Office and store machines, equip., and supplies	7	—	—	—	Government (n. e. c.)	3,000	1,641	164	69
Miscellaneous machinery	148	7	16	1	Federal government (n. e. c.)	1,003	790	18	42
Transportation equipment	56	8	18	—	State and local government (n. e. c.)	1,071	1,071	11	27
Aircraft and parts	2	2	—	—	Industry not reported	1,778	832	1,900	455
Automobiles and automobile equipment	54	3	—	—					
Ship and boat building and repairing	1	—	—	—					
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	1	—	—	—					

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June 30, 1942

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
Bureau of the Census
Washington

Sixteenth Census of the
United States: 1940

Series P-13, No. 20

P O P U L A T I O N

INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD
AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE: 1940

NORTH DAKOTA

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INDUSTRY	THE STATE				INDUSTRY	THE STATE			
	Employed (except on public emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced			Employed (except on public emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female		Male	Female	Male	Female
All industries.....	146,741	39,655	18,058	2,414	Manufacturing—Con.				
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	105,097	1,797	4,889	44	Other manufacturing industries.....	114	15	9	1
Agriculture.....	104,969	1,794	4,776	44	Not specified metal industries.....	36	8	4	—
Forestry, except logging, and fishery.....	59	3	51	—	Scientific and photographic equipment and supplies.....	9	4	—	—
Forestry, except logging.....	59	3	48	—	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	46	6	2	—
Fishery.....	6	—	3	—	Not specified manufacturing industries.....	21	4	5	—
Mining.....	972	15	157	—	Transport, commun., and other public utilities.....	9,129	1,059	879	34
Coal mining.....	960	15	118	—	Transportation.....	7,844	106	805	2
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	15	—	3	—	Air transportation.....	1	46	—	—
Metal mining.....	9	—	—	—	Railroads and railway express.....	5,240	115	397	8
Other mines and quarries.....	30	—	38	—	Railroads (including railroad repair shops).....	5,164	115	386	3
Sand and gravel production.....	24	—	—	—	Railway express service.....	76	—	—	1
Stone quarrying.....	4	—	—	—	Street railways and bus lines.....	151	6	7	—
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining.....	2	—	—	—	Trucking service and warehousing.....	1,822	44	838	—
Not specified mining.....	2	—	4	—	Trucking service.....	1,524	37	134	—
Construction.....	4,040	48	8,747	11	Warehousing and storage.....	526	7	14	—
Manufacturing.....	4,872	730	3,987	137	Water transportation.....	25	1	—	—
Food and kindred products.....	8,548	482	828	35	Other transportation.....	840	19	83	—
Bakery products.....	418	116	36	2	Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines.....	120	11	—	—
Beverage industries.....	307	82	15	2	Taxicab service.....	13	—	—	—
Meat products.....	310	94	63	15	Services incidental to transportation.....	89	5	11	—
Food and other industries.....	1,219	301	64	16	Not specified transportation.....	18	3	1	—
Canning and preserv'g fruits, veg., and sea food.....	4	—	—	—	Communication.....	405	783	27	31
Confectionery.....	18	4	3	1	Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).....	404	708	84	39
Dairy products.....	764	164	36	10	Telephone (wire and radio).....	304	695	16	88
Grain-mill products.....	245	22	—	—	Telegraph (wire and radio).....	100	15	8	1
Miscellaneous food industries.....	48	8	21	—	Radio broadcasting and television.....	81	15	8	—
Tobacco manufactures.....	19	7	—	—	Utilities.....	1,100	120	47	—
Textile-mill products.....	19	7	—	—	Electric light and power.....	837	107	31	—
Cotton manufactures.....	1	—	—	—	Gas works and steam plants.....	8	59	3	—
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	1	—	—	—	Water and sanitary services.....	804	5	13	—
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	9	1	—	—	Wholesale and retail trade.....	21,119	6,549	1,174	609
Knit goods.....	9	0	—	—	Wholesale trade.....	5,507	429	321	23
Other textile-mill products.....	9	0	—	—	Retail trade.....	15,612	5,920	843	386
Dyeing and finishing textiles.....	—	—	—	—	Food and dairy products stores, and milk retailing.....	5,385	585	815	30
Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings.....	4	3	—	—	Food stores, except dairy products.....	5,303	773	806	27
Hats, except cloth and millinery.....	—	—	—	—	Dairy products stores and milk retailing.....	1,376	35	9	3
Miscellaneous textile goods.....	2	—	—	—	General merchandise and variety stores.....	1,180	1,271	47	87
Not specified textile goods.....	2	1	—	—	General merchandise stores.....	1,080	1,052	44	78
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	18	34	4	82	Limited price variety stores.....	90	819	2	15
Apparel and accessories.....	16	30	3	83	Apparel and accessories stores.....	628	276	30	33
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	2	4	—	—	Shoe stores.....	217	567	86	33
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	130	—	—	—	Furniture, house furnishings and equipment stores.....	106	9	12	—
Logging.....	19	—	18	—	Food and house furnishings stores.....	424	71	22	—
Sawmills and planing mills.....	59	2	10	—	Household appliance and radio stores.....	213	31	10	—
Furniture and store fixtures.....	49	2	10	—	Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	1,213	88	45	1
Miscellaneous wooden goods.....	19	2	4	—	Filling stations.....	40	101	17	9
Paper and allied products.....	4	2	1	—	Drug stores.....	492	195	17	9
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills.....	4	2	1	—	Eating and drinking places.....	1,913	8,121	124	186
Paperboard containers and boxes.....	—	—	—	—	Hardware, farm impl. and bldg. material retailing.....	2,524	150	96	5
Miscellaneous paper and pulp products.....	4	2	1	—	Hardware and farm implement stores.....	1,759	99	68	5
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	99	189	48	15	Lumber and building material retailing.....	765	31	33	—
Chemicals and allied products.....	45	—	—	—	Other retail stores.....	1,563	491	130	35
Rayon and allied products.....	48	4	1	—	Liquor stores.....	464	38	17	—
Other chemical and allied products.....	48	—	—	—	Retail florists.....	85	15	1	1
Paints, varnishes, and colors.....	49	1	1	—	Jewelry stores.....	124	27	4	1
Miscellaneous chemical industries.....	54	9	1	—	Fuel and ice retailing.....	287	19	8	—
Petroleum and coal products.....	46	8	2	—	Miscellaneous retail stores.....	619	153	30	10
Petroleum refining.....	37	—	—	—	Not specified retail trade.....	365	345	38	20
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	19	8	2	—	Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	2,239	913	65	31
Rubber products.....	11	—	—	—	Banking and other finance.....	1,028	427	34	16
Leather and leather products.....	14	4	1	—	Insurance and real estate.....	1,211	486	35	19
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	14	4	1	—	Insurance.....	730	309	20	7
Leather and leather products, except footwear.....	14	4	1	—	Real estate.....	505	147	15	6
Leather, tanned, curried, and finished.....	12	1	3	—	Business and repair services.....	3,802	124	594	3
Leather products, except footwear.....	12	1	3	—	Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	2,212	53	232	1
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	70	8	14	—	Business and repair services, exc. automobile.....	2,070	69	82	2
Glass and glass products.....	8	—	1	—	Advertising.....	42	7	4	—
Structural clay products.....	23	—	—	—	Business services, except advertising.....	114	58	7	2
Other stone and clay products.....	30	8	2	—	Miscellaneous repair services and hand trades.....	914	9	71	—
Cement, and concrete, gypsum, and plaster prod.....	15	1	1	—	Personal services.....	2,465	9,716	148	1,010
Cut-stone and stone products.....	14	1	1	—	Domestic service.....	92	7,003	25	989
Pottery and related products.....	1	—	—	—	Hotels and lodging places.....	714	1,180	56	52
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mineral products.....	—	—	—	—	Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	329	125	31	11
Iron and steel and their products.....	89	12	—	—	Miscellaneous personal services.....	1,354	1,228	91	84
Blow-funces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	9	2	—	—	Amusement, recreation, and related services.....	972	101	90	11
Cast-iron and steel products.....	50	10	8	1	Theaters and motion pictures.....	268	79	10	—
Tin cans and other tinware.....	—	—	—	—	Miscellaneous amusement and recreation.....	704	92	72	11
Miscellaneous iron and steel industries.....	50	10	8	1	Professional and related services.....	6,109	9,592	145	195
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	74	4	5	—	Educational services.....	3,207	6,586	77	113
Nonferrous metal primary products.....	1	—	—	—	Medical and other health services.....	2,535	2,535	55	11
Clocks, watches, jewelry, and silversware.....	7	1	—	—	Legal, engineering, and misc. professional services.....	426	146	30	8
Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products.....	66	3	5	—	Charitable, religious, and membership organizations.....	1,183	325	10	6
Machinery.....	277	12	25	1	Government.....	4,997	5,084	214	76
Electrical machinery and equipment.....	16	1	2	—	Postal service.....	1,798	419	19	7
Machinery, except electrical.....	261	11	23	1	National defense.....	209	4	11	—
Agr. cultural machinery and tractors.....	106	4	7	—	Government (n. e. c.).....	5,000	1,461	184	69
Office and store machines, equip., and supplies.....	146	4	7	—	Federal government (n. e. c.).....	1,003	590	68	42
Miscellaneous machinery.....	58	7	16	1	State and local government (n. e. c.).....	1,997	1,071	116	27
Transportation equipment.....	2	—	—	—	Industry not reported.....	1,778	632	1,900	455
Aircraft and parts.....	2	—	—	—					
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	54	5	10	—					
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	1	—	1	—					
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	1	—	—	—					

*Includes metal engraving (except for printing purposes), plating, and polishing.

*N. e. c. means not elsewhere classified.

June 30, 1942

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Sixteenth Census of the
United States: 1940

Series P-13, No. 21

P O P U L A T I O N

INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD
AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE: 1940

VERMONT

(The industry figures presented in this release apply to all persons 14 years old and over who were employed (except on public emergency work) or seeking work (except new workers) in the last week of March, 1940. Data on the industry distribution of employed workers were presented in condensed form for counties and urban places in the Second Series Bulletin for the State, and in the release designated P-8, No. 2.)

Industry statistics for the State of Vermont were released today by Director J. C. Capt of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce. These figures relate to the 96,163 males and 28,929 females 14 years old and over who were employed on private or nonemergency government work the last week in March, 1940; and to the 7,641 males and 1,651 females 14 years old and over with previous work experience who were without employment of any kind, and were seeking work.

No attempt was made to classify by industry the 551 males and 284 females without work experience who were seeking work, nor was this tabulation made for the 4,950 males and 1,238 females who were engaged on public emergency work, such as that provided by WPA, NYA, and CCC. Even without these two classes, however, the industry statistics presented here cover 95.0 percent of the males and 95.3 percent of the females who were in the labor force in the last week of March, 1940.

The industry data presented in the accompanying table are shown in terms of the list of 132 industries used by the Bureau of the Census in 1940 in classifying the industrial returns made by

enumerators. For employed persons, the industries are those in which these persons were employed during the week of March 24-30, 1940; for those seeking work, the industries are those in which these persons were last employed full time for one month or more.

The industry classification used by the Bureau of the Census for 1940 differs from that used in previous censuses, because of revisions which were made in order to increase comparability between its industry statistics and those from other governmental and private sources. Because of this change in classification, and because the industry figures shown here do not cover all persons in the labor force, these 1940 figures cannot be compared directly with industry figures in the Census reports of 1930 and earlier years. Such comparison will be facilitated when the results of studies now under way are published.

More detailed industry statistics, including the cross-classifications of industry with race, age, class of worker, major occupation group, hours worked in the week of March 24-30, 1940, months worked in 1939, and duration of unemployment, will be presented later in the Third Series Bulletin for the State.

Table 17.—INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1940

INDUSTRY	THE STATE				INDUSTRY	THE STATE			
	Employed (except on public emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced			Employed (except on public emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female		Male	Female	Male	Female
All industries.....	96,153	88,295	7,641	1,651	Manufacturing—Con.				
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	30,583	568	1,104	5	Other manufacturing industries.....	1,379	850	78	14
Agriculture.....	30,023	575	1,058	5	Not specified metal industries.....	45	—	3	—
Forestry, except logging and fishery.....	261	5	29	—	Scientific and photographic equipment and supplies.....	8	—	—	—
Forestry, except logging.....	223	3	26	—	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	885	244	46	9
Fishery.....	30	—	3	—	Not specified manufacturing industries.....	541	85	23	5
Mining.....	1,435	30	803	1	Transport, commun., and other public utilities.....	6,821	1,083	976	31
Coal mining.....	—	—	—	—	Transportation.....	5,383	211	806	5
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	8	—	2	—	Air transportation.....	25	—	—	—
Metal mining.....	—	—	—	—	Railroads and railway express.....	5,458	133	112	5
Other mines and quarries.....	1,480	80	801	1	Railroads (including railroad repair shops).....	3,344	132	106	2
Sand and gravel production.....	9	—	—	—	Railway express service.....	119	1	6	—
Stone quarrying.....	1,297	19	177	1	Street railways and bus lines.....	170	16	8	—
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining.....	119	1	18	—	Trucking service and warehousing.....	1,406	40	168	3
Not specified mining.....	3	1	4	—	Trucking service.....	1,266	38	159	8
Construction.....	5,555	56	3,917	6	Warehousing and storage.....	30	5	8	—
Manufacturing.....	23,767	4,708	1,753	540	Water transportation.....	25	—	11	—
Food and kindred products.....	1,222	234	108	9	Other transportation.....	173	22	12	—
Bakery products.....	643	64	25	1	Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines.....	1	—	—	—
Beverage industries.....	100	8	7	—	Taxicab service.....	106	5	6	—
Meat products.....	77	5	4	—	Services incidental to transportation.....	43	7	4	—
Other food industries.....	1,303	156	68	8	Not specified transportation.....	23	12	2	—
Canning and preserv. g. fruits, veg., and sea food.....	24	8	8	—	Communication.....	416	679	15	15
Confectionery.....	30	21	1	4	Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).....	274	454	10	20
Dairy products.....	663	87	41	1	Telephone (wire and radio).....	308	647	8	15
Grain-mill products.....	371	12	9	—	Telegraph (wire and radio).....	66	17	2	—
Miscellaneous food industries.....	108	38	13	2	Radio broadcasting and television.....	43	9	3	—
Tobacco manufactures.....	8	—	—	—	Utilities.....	1,142	121	55	1
Textile-mill products.....	2,443	1,644	544	216	Electric light and power.....	880	140	37	1
Cotton manufactures.....	554	420	32	25	Gas works and steam plants.....	77	—	—	—
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	2	2	—	—	Water and sanitary services.....	185	6	14	—
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	1,584	805	481	175	Wholesale and retail trade.....	12,384	6,050	479	219
Knit goods.....	201	8	10	3	Wholesale trade.....	5,030	244	64	10
Other textile-mill products.....	175	79	13	6	Retail trade.....	10,164	5,816	415	309
Dyeing and finishing textiles.....	10	—	—	—	Food and dairy products stores, and milk retailing.....	2,279	504	94	6
Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings.....	—	10	—	—	Dairy products stores and milk retailing.....	309	20	8	—
Hats, except cloth and millinery.....	—	—	—	—	General merchandise and variety stores.....	695	612	30	46
Miscellaneous textile goods.....	101	13	5	1	General merchandise stores.....	643	706	19	48
Not specified textile mills.....	65	34	8	3	Limited price variety stores.....	88	106	1	6
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	154	75	17	43	Apparel and accessories stores.....	311	443	13	—
Apparel and accessories.....	128	70	17	41	Apparel and accessories stores, except shoes.....	404	411	9	—
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	11	9	81	2	Shoe stores.....	107	38	4	—
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	6,178	408	511	19	Furniture, home furnishings and equipment stores.....	400	79	35	—
Logging.....	1,831	15	258	—	Furniture and home furnishings stores.....	244	—	12	—
Sawmills and planing mills.....	5,787	158	150	2	Household appliance and radio stores.....	206	30	11	—
Furniture and wood products.....	901	67	40	2	Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	628	82	17	—
Miscellaneous wooden goods.....	1,309	165	63	9	Filling stations.....	216	44	5	4
Paper and allied products.....	1,180	244	49	14	Drug stores.....	229	138	8	5
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills.....	868	102	29	4	Eating and drinking places.....	804	927	67	109
Paperboard containers and boxes.....	81	20	8	2	Hardware, farm impl. and bldg. material retailing.....	879	125	38	2
Miscellaneous paper and pulp products.....	211	128	11	7	Hardware and farm implement stores.....	416	58	7	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	898	243	26	7	Lumber and building material retailing.....	463	67	21	2
Chemicals and allied products.....	133	39	4	—	Other retail stores.....	1,283	655	80	19
Rayon and allied products.....	183	39	1	—	Liquor stores.....	38	2	3	—
Other chemical and allied products.....	153	39	2	—	Retail florists.....	38	2	—	—
Paints, varnishes, and colors.....	10	—	—	—	Jewelry stores.....	98	34	2	—
Miscellaneous chemical industries.....	133	39	1	—	Fuel and ice retailing.....	488	41	24	1
Petroleum and coal products.....	16	—	—	—	Miscellaneous retail stores.....	801	248	23	3
Petroleum refining.....	14	2	1	1	Not specified retail trade.....	464	308	35	15
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	2	—	—	—	Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	1,657	895	40	10
Rubber products.....	287	170	—	—	Banking and other finance.....	551	385	11	8
Leather and leather products.....	425	237	37	9	Insurance and real estate.....	1,106	510	33	7
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	274	155	23	7	Insurance.....	792	471	9	7
Leather and leather products, except footwear.....	153	84	14	8	Real estate.....	214	55	29	—
Leather: tanned, curried, and finished.....	110	40	9	—	Business and repair services.....	2,454	147	146	7
Leather products, except footwear.....	41	39	5	2	Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	1,858	92	112	3
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	5,307	158	307	1	Business and repair services, except automobile.....	596	55	34	4
Glass and glass products.....	3	—	—	—	Advertising.....	237	9	—	—
Structural clay products.....	64	16	13	—	Business services, except advertising.....	113	39	7	2
Other stone and clay products.....	3,840	142	394	1	Miscellaneous repair services and hand trades.....	456	9	25	—
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster prod.....	242	20	17	1	Personal services.....	5,649	2,768	205	511
Stone and stone products.....	3,895	187	374	1	Domestic services.....	7,184	78	78	510
Pottery and related products.....	9	1	—	—	Hotels and lodging places.....	709	1,039	85	30
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mineral products.....	100	8	—	—	Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	209	808	16	9
Iron and steel and their products.....	898	46	25	—	Miscellaneous personal services.....	933	665	29	20
Cast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	888	46	25	—	Amusement, recreation, and related services.....	523	95	74	7
Other iron and steel products.....	888	46	25	—	Theaters and motion pictures.....	32	58	9	—
Tin cans and other tinware.....	10	3	1	—	Miscellaneous amusement and recreation.....	319	41	65	5
Miscellaneous iron and steel industries.....	818	44	21	—	Professional and related services.....	3,746	6,045	74	123
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	59	7	5	—	Educational services.....	1,601	5,821	85	50
Nonferrous metal primary products.....	1	1	1	—	Medical and other health services.....	1,094	1,020	16	71
Clocks, watches, jewelry, and silversware.....	5	—	—	—	Legal, engineering, and misc. professional services.....	1,001	439	104	19
Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products.....	58	—	—	—	Charitable, religious, and membership organizations.....	655	280	14	8
Machinery.....	3,648	170	34	2	Government.....	4,318	887	77	9
Electrical machinery and equipment.....	46	11	—	—	Postal service.....	1,037	219	8	—
Machinery, except electrical.....	3,517	139	34	2	National defense.....	1,439	9	9	—
Agricultural machinery and tractors.....	30	—	—	—	Government (n. e. c.).....	1,066	639	54	9
Office store machines, equip., and supplies.....	804	48	7	1	Federal government (n. e. c.).....	409	119	13	—
Miscellaneous machinery.....	2,763	108	26	1	State and local government (n. e. c.).....	1,403	540	42	—
Transportation equipment.....	—	—	—	—	Industry not reported.....	1,763	725	1,197	888
Aircraft and parts.....	5	—	—	—					
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	15	—	—	—					
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	1	—	—	—					
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	1	—	—	—					

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June 30, 1942

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
Bureau of the Census
Washington

Sixteenth Census of the
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Series P-13, No. 21

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VERMONT

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INDUSTRY	THE STATE				INDUSTRY	THE STATE			
	Employed (except on public emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced			Employed (except on public emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female		Male	Female	Male	Female
All industries.....	96,143	89,829	7,641	1,451	Manufacturing—Con.				
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	30,283	562	1,104	5	Other manufacturing industries.....	1,879	350	72	14
Agriculture.....	30,022	579	1,095	5	Not specified metal industries.....	45	—	3	—
Forestry, except logging, and fishery.....	261	0	9	79	Scientific and photographic equipment and supplies.....	8	—	—	—
Forestry, except logging.....	222	2	76	—	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	868	264	46	9
Fishery.....	3	0	0	—	Not specified manufacturing industries.....	541	80	23	5
Mining.....	1,435	80	208	1	Transport, commun., and other public utilities.....	6,821	1,085	378	21
Coal mining.....	—	—	—	—	Transportation.....	5,852	211	306	5
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	8	—	—	—	Air transportation.....	25	—	—	—
Metal mining.....	—	—	—	—	Railroads and railway express.....	2,468	133	112	2
Other mines and quarries.....	1,489	80	201	1	Railroads (including railroad repair shops).....	2,344	132	106	2
Sand and gravel production.....	9	—	2	—	Railroad express service.....	119	1	6	—
Stone quarrying.....	1,297	137	177	1	Street railways and bus lines.....	170	18	6	—
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining.....	119	1	16	—	Trucking service and warehousing.....	1,406	40	182	3
Not specified mining.....	2	1	6	—	Trucking service.....	1,366	36	159	3
Construction.....	6,255	56	3,247	6	Warehousing and storage.....	20	5	3	—
Manufacturing.....	88,127	4,708	7,252	245	Water transportation.....	85	—	11	—
Food and kindred products.....	1,322	284	103	9	Other transportation.....	179	22	12	—
Bakery products.....	448	64	30	1	Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines.....	106	3	6	—
Beverage industries.....	100	8	—	—	Taxicab service.....	43	7	4	—
Meat products.....	77	6	—	—	Services incidental to transportation.....	28	18	0	—
Other food industries.....	1,608	156	66	8	Not specified transportation.....	—	—	—	—
Canning and preserv'g fruits, veg., and sea food.....	84	6	8	—	Communication.....	415	678	10	15
Confectionery.....	86	3	—	—	Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).....	374	484	10	10
Dairy products.....	682	87	41	1	Telephone (wire and radio).....	306	647	0	15
Grain-mill products.....	371	12	9	—	Telegraph (wire and radio).....	65	17	—	—
Miscellaneous food industries.....	106	38	12	3	Radio broadcasting and television.....	42	9	3	—
Tobacco manufactures.....	—	—	—	—	Utilities.....	1,148	121	50	1
Textile-mill products.....	6,445	1,444	544	126	Electric light and power.....	880	160	37	1
Cotton manufactures.....	504	480	32	20	Gas works and steam plants.....	170	18	6	—
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	1,584	893	461	170	Water and sanitary services.....	185	6	14	—
Knit goods.....	213	302	8	10	Wholesale and retail trade.....	13,634	4,060	679	819
Other textile-mill products.....	176	79	13	8	Wholesale trade.....	6,080	2,444	54	10
Dyeing and finishing textiles.....	10	—	—	—	Retail trade.....	10,154	5,812	415	809
Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings.....	—	10	—	—	Food and dairy products stores, and milk retailing.....	5,279	304	94	6
Hats, except cloth and millinery.....	—	—	—	—	Food stores, except dairy products.....	6,670	204	88	6
Miscellaneous textile goods.....	101	13	8	—	Dairy products stores and milk retailing.....	809	80	6	—
Not specified textile mills.....	63	54	8	—	General merchandise and variety stores.....	548	513	80	40
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	148	79	17	43	General merchandise stores.....	548	726	19	42
Apparel and accessories.....	148	79	17	43	Limited price variety stores.....	28	106	1	—
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	11	780	17	41	Apparel and accessories stores.....	311	443	18	—
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	6,179	408	511	19	Apparel and accessories stores, except shoes.....	404	421	9	—
Sawmills and planing mills.....	1,531	125	856	6	Shoe stores.....	107	88	4	—
Furniture and store fixtures.....	1,767	116	110	—	Furniture, home furnishings and equipment stores.....	400	79	36	2
Miscellaneous wooden goods.....	901	67	40	8	Furniture and house furnishings stores.....	554	38	1	—
Paper and allied products.....	1,807	125	63	14	Household appliance and radio stores.....	804	50	11	—
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills.....	1,180	244	60	—	Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	688	38	17	—
Paperboard containers and boxes.....	621	20	8	—	Filling stations.....	216	44	24	1
Miscellaneous paper and pulp products.....	811	128	12	—	Drug stores.....	289	128	0	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	693	248	26	7	Eating and drinking places.....	804	907	67	109
Chemicals and allied products.....	128	29	4	—	Hardware, farm impl. and bldg. material retailing.....	479	125	20	8
Rayon and allied products.....	138	29	1	—	Hardware and farm implement stores.....	415	75	7	—
Other chemical and allied products.....	128	29	1	—	Lumber and building material retailing.....	468	67	21	—
Paints, varnishes, and colors.....	103	39	1	—	Other retail stores.....	1,933	655	60	19
Miscellaneous chemical industries.....	103	39	1	—	Liquor stores.....	30	2	8	—
Petroleum and coal products.....	16	2	1	1	Retail florists.....	54	23	8	—
Petroleum refining.....	14	2	1	1	Jewelry stores.....	33	34	8	—
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	2	—	—	—	Fuel and ice retailing.....	483	41	25	—
Rubber products.....	287	170	—	—	Miscellaneous retail stores.....	601	245	22	3
Leather and leather products.....	423	229	27	9	Not specified retail trade.....	464	310	20	15
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	274	155	23	7	Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	1,657	825	40	10
Leather and leather products, except footwear.....	151	84	4	—	Banking and other finance.....	501	359	11	2
Leather: tanned, curried, and finished.....	110	40	9	—	Insurance and real estate.....	257	156	28	7
Leather products, except footwear.....	41	39	5	2	Insurance.....	792	471	9	7
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	5,307	108	309	1	Retail store.....	314	53	20	—
Clean and glass products.....	248	28	3	—	Business and repair services.....	2,424	147	146	7
Structural clay products.....	64	16	12	—	Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	1,398	92	112	3
Other stone and clay products.....	2,240	143	254	1	Business and repair services, exc. automobile.....	58	58	24	—
Cement and concrete, gypsum, and plaster prod.....	248	1	18	—	Advertising.....	27	7	2	—
Cut-stone and stone products.....	2,095	127	274	1	Business services, except advertising.....	115	39	7	2
Pottery and related products.....	3	1	—	—	Miscellaneous repair services and hand trades.....	456	9	—	—
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mineral products.....	100	—	—	—	Personal services.....	2,625	9,796	250	411
Iron and steel and their products.....	688	46	23	—	Domestic service.....	1,282	7,434	79	620
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	16	—	—	—	Hotels and lodging places.....	709	1,039	85	72
Other iron and steel products.....	682	46	23	—	Laundries, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	829	93	16	9
Tin cans and other tinware.....	10	2	1	—	Miscellaneous personal services.....	925	845	20	3
Miscellaneous iron and steel industries.....	613	44	21	—	Amusement, recreation, and related services.....	513	99	74	7
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	59	7	1	—	Theaters and motion pictures.....	200	58	9	2
Nonferrous metal primary products.....	1	1	—	—	Miscellaneous amusement and recreation.....	319	41	65	5
Clocks, watches, jewelry, and silversware.....	3	—	—	—	Professional and related services.....	9,746	6,045	74	133
Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products.....	56	7	—	—	Educational services.....	1,601	3,622	25	50
Machinery.....	6,405	170	34	9	Medical and other health services.....	1,064	1,920	18	71
Electrical machinery and equipment.....	46	11	—	—	Legal, engineering, and misc. professional services.....	1,194	420	19	10
Machinery, except electrical.....	3,617	159	34	2	Charitable, religious, and membership organizations.....	655	300	14	3
Agricultural machinery and tractors.....	30	—	—	—	Government.....	4,218	987	71	—
Office and store machines, equip., and supplies.....	804	48	7	1	Postal service.....	1,037	219	8	—
Miscellaneous machinery.....	2,763	108	45	1	National defense.....	1,415	9	9	—
Transportation equipment.....	37	—	—	—	Government (n. e. c.).....	1,262	254	30	—
Aircraft and parts.....	5	—	—	—	Federal government (n. e. c.).....	429	119	12	—
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	15	—	—	—	State and local government (n. e. c.).....	1,403	540	42	5
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	10	—	—	—	Industry not reported.....	1,763	75	1,159	202
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	1	—	—	—					

* Includes metal engraving (except for printing purposes), plating, and polishing.

* N. e. c. means not elsewhere classified.

July 1, 1942

LIBRARY DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
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Bureau of the Census
Washington

Sixteenth Census of the
United States: 1940

Series P-13, No. 22

P O P U L A T I O N

INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD
AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE: 1940

WEST VIRGINIA

(The industry figures presented in this release apply to all persons 14 years old and over who were employed (except on public emergency work) or seeking work (except new workers) in the last week of March, 1940. Data on the industry distribution of employed workers were presented in condensed form for counties and urban places in the Second Series Bulletin for the State, and in the release designated P-8, No. 20.)

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No attempt was made to classify by industry the 13,014 males and 3,611 females without work experience who were seeking work, nor was this tabulation made for the 38,765 males and 5,683 females who were engaged on public emergency work, such as that provided by WPA, NYA, and CCC. Even without these two classes, however, the industry statistics presented here cover 90.1 percent of the males and 91.6 percent of the females who were in the labor force in the last week of March, 1940.

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enumerators. For employed persons, the industries are those in which these persons were employed during the week of March 24-30, 1940; for those seeking work, the industries are those in which these persons were last employed full time for one month or more.

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THE LABOR FORCE

Table 17.—INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. EMERG.) AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY COLOR AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940

INDUSTRY	THE STATE - TOTAL				THE STATE - NONMETALS			
	Employed (except on public emergency work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (except on public emergency work)		Seeking work, experienced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
All industries	424,405	34,889	47,689	7,261	28,404	3,815	3,457	709
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	77,811	3,867	5,199	47	761	16	165	-
Agriculture	76,885	3,874	5,104	46	750	16	165	-
Forestry, except logging and fishery	276	18	59	1	1	-	1	-
Forestry, except logging	276	18	59	1	1	-	1	-
Fishery	28	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Mining	118,778	596	11,071	63	18,491	51	1,403	9
Coal mining	100,871	544	10,078	58	18,800	51	1,471	8
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	5,488	88	763	9	8	-	-	-
Metamining	16	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Other mines and quarries	1,904	19	284	8	183	-	12	1
Sand and gravel production	417	11	82	1	10	-	1	1
Stone quarrying	1,428	7	178	1	110	-	9	-
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining	56	1	11	-	8	-	2	-
Not specified mining	36	-	13	-	4	-	-	-
Construction	20,455	245	9,477	85	548	1	406	4
Manufacturing	77,479	14,103	6,561	978	1,055	27	103	19
Food and kindred products	5,037	572	878	88	28	1	10	3
Bakery products	1,850	825	285	28	85	-	3	2
Beverage industries	41	49	49	1	1	-	-	-
Meat products	779	99	146	1	8	-	1	-
Other food industries	1,548	156	295	24	25	1	5	1
Cann's and preserv. fruits, veg., and sea food	18	18	18	1	-	-	-	-
Confectionery	108	38	6	4	1	-	1	-
Dairy products	686	100	41	6	15	-	1	-
Grain-mill products	14	14	14	-	14	-	3	-
Miscellaneous food industries	686	50	38	4	5	-	1	-
Tobacco manufactures	431	700	68	81	8	-	1	1
Textile-mill products	1,859	1,647	90	77	4	1	3	-
Cotton manufactures	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures	114	119	9	83	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	114	119	9	83	-	-	-	-
Knit goods	779	1,090	88	85	-	-	-	-
Other textile-mill products	264	74	9	4	5	1	-	-
Dyeing and finishing textiles	308	50	5	3	1	-	-	-
Carpet, rugs, and other floor coverings	10	7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hats, except cloth and millinery	8	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous textile goods	9	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Not specified textile mills	60	16	8	-	-	-	-	-
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	888	1,743	30	380	1	8	1	-
Apparel and accessories	848	1,734	31	341	1	1	1	-
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	41	19	41	-	-	-	-	-
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	18,101	864	1,960	28	58	2	4	-
Logging	9,738	38	798	6	47	1	1	-
Sawmills and planing mills	7,880	77	644	1	1	-	-	-
Furniture and store fixtures	47	49	5	7	1	-	-	-
Miscellaneous wooden goods	218	800	59	19	-	-	-	-
Paper and allied products	1,475	365	130	25	61	-	8	-
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	1,129	189	97	10	60	-	8	-
Paperboard containers and boxes	346	176	10	10	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous paper and pulp products	70	27	4	5	-	-	-	-
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	2,509	489	140	18	37	5	1	-
Chemicals and allied products	13,085	8,071	385	75	75	8	2	1
Rayon and allied products	1,745	1,745	97	5	7	7	2	-
Other chemical and allied products	9,095	285	199	5	78	-	-	-
Paints, varnishes, and colors	79	19	8	1	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous chemical industries	9,015	307	190	8	78	1	2	-
Petroleum and coal products	1,660	50	78	-	68	-	-	-
Petroleum refining	1,194	46	41	-	41	-	-	-
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	46	4	37	-	27	-	-	-
Rubber products	158	12	84	8	-	-	-	-
Leather and leather products	1,854	856	45	45	74	-	-	-
Footwear industries, except rubber	887	269	17	20	4	-	-	-
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	967	9	28	1	70	-	1	-
Leather: tanned, curried, and finished	1	1	25	1	-	-	-	-
Leather products, except footwear	59	8	3	-	11	-	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	18,791	5,495	1,842	167	96	2	17	-
Glass and glass products	9,328	8,140	901	127	48	7	7	-
Structural clay products	1,141	182	70	3	16	-	-	-
Other stone and clay products	3,880	1,163	804	28	28	-	-	-
Cement, & concrete, gypsum, & plaster prod.	551	34	51	3	26	-	4	-
Cut-stone and stone products	1,144	144	33	6	3	-	-	-
Pottery and related products	8,828	1,106	185	30	8	-	-	-
Misc. nonmetallic mineral products	71	8	7	-	-	-	-	-
Iron and steel and their products	17,000	1,544	1,714	78	860	1	42	1
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	18,478	583	1,837	89	808	-	34	1
Other iron and steel products	4,522	1,061	877	8	50	1	8	-
Tin cans and other tinware	480	198	81	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous iron and steel industries	4,101	657	846	86	55	1	8	-
Nonferrous metals and their products	8,898	62	134	1	51	-	1	-
Nonferrous metal primary products	1,710	-	28	-	27	-	1	-
Clocks, watches, jewelry, and silverware	80	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products	1,144	62	28	-	27	-	-	-
Machinery	2,804	175	189	19	19	-	1	-
Electrical machinery and equipment	717	99	84	3	10	-	-	-
Machinery, except electrical	1,489	76	104	3	9	-	-	-
Agricultural machinery and tractors	115	9	4	-	-	-	-	-
Office and store machines, equip., and supplies	8	8	1	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous machinery	1,889	65	100	6	6	-	-	-
Transportation equipment	899	16	194	1	11	-	2	-
Aircraft and parts	10	-	6	-	-	-	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment	111	-	80	-	-	-	-	-
Ship and boat building and repairing	854	4	39	-	8	-	2	-
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	584	5	59	-	6	-	-	-

¹ Includes metal engraving (except for printing purposes), plating, and polishing.

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 17.—INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. EMERG.) AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY COLOR AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

INDUSTRY	THE STATE - TOTAL				THE STATE - NONWHITE			
	Employed (except on public emergency work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (except on public emergency work)		Seeking work, experienced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Manufacturing—Con.								
Other manufacturing industries	1,194	489	808	44	17	5	3	-
Not specified metal industries	147	14	18	1	4	-	1	-
Scientific and photographic equip. and supplies	94	54	8	3	2	-	1	-
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	64	243	8	22	2	-	-	-
Not specified manufacturing industries	579	124	122	19	9	3	3	-
Transport, commun., and other public util.	35,848	3,728	3,464	68	1,893	24	98	1
Transportation	35,990	3,522	3,597	15	1,480	20	96	1
Air transportation	56	9	1	1	1	-	-	-
Railroads and railway express	19,563	271	1,008	6	1,235	17	63	-
Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops)	19,280	266	979	6	1,218	17	68	-
Railway express service	283	5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Street railways and bus lines	1,311	75	59	3	87	3	3	-
Trucking service and warehousing	4,194	111	541	124	124	11	11	3
Trucking service	2,968	95	521	6	116	-	11	1
Warehousing and storage	196	16	80	-	8	-	16	-
Water transportation	664	23	119	1	7	-	5	-
Other transportation	1,210	39	144	26	3	1	4	-
Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines	356	2	92	-	-	-	-	-
Taxicab service	663	18	54	-	38	1	4	-
Services incidental to transportation	124	5	3	-	3	-	-	-
Not specified transportation	56	14	11	-	1	-	-	-
Communication	1,372	1,600	94	39	35	4	-	-
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	1,168	1,554	81	36	29	4	-	-
Telephone (wire and radio)	887	1,403	44	26	25	4	-	-
Telegraph (wire and radio)	281	65	37	-	4	-	-	-
Radio broadcasting and television	205	42	13	3	-	-	-	-
Utilities	7,289	971	473	13	187	10	7	-
Electric light and power	2,715	427	161	9	22	8	1	-
Gas works and steam plants	2,344	199	248	4	22	1	1	-
Water and sanitary services	699	345	64	33	3	1	-	-
Wholesale and retail trade	45,372	19,416	3,756	1,341	1,391	255	188	22
Wholesale trade	7,086	798	380	20	112	8	12	1
Retail trade	38,289	17,618	3,376	1,321	1,279	247	176	21
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retail.	10,378	5,137	688	110	328	52	17	-
Food stores, except dairy products	10,186	2,968	630	100	170	28	17	-
Dairy products stores and milk retailing	798	176	5	13	9	-	-	-
General merchandise and variety stores	2,207	2,096	111	258	110	35	10	1
General merchandise stores	2,074	2,290	179	278	85	37	10	1
Limited price variety stores	233	999	13	83	5	3	1	-
Apparel and accessories stores	1,798	1,795	101	98	79	32	3	3
Apparel and accessories stores, exc. shoes	1,421	1,525	94	93	70	28	3	3
Shoe stores	377	270	7	6	9	4	-	-
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores	2,153	413	100	10	60	6	1	-
Furniture and house furnishings stores	1,290	309	67	12	58	5	-	-
Household appliances and radio stores	762	258	38	4	3	1	-	-
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	2,295	102	98	4	69	-	2	-
Filling stations	2,715	174	245	10	86	10	10	-
Drug stores	1,947	608	54	30	101	16	4	-
Eating and drinking places	3,889	4,607	389	505	341	309	28	24
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. material retail	2,745	316	148	3	24	1	2	-
Hardware and farm implement stores	994	151	31	-	13	1	-	-
Lumber and building material retailing	1,751	165	117	3	11	-	-	-
Other retail stores	5,568	2,079	354	190	136	17	16	3
Liquor stores	298	9	10	-	-	-	-	-
Retail florists	164	30	7	3	9	-	-	-
Jewelry stores	392	118	4	8	11	-	-	-
Fuel and ice retailing	321	97	26	-	22	-	-	-
Miscellaneous retail stores	1,070	260	75	24	24	8	1	-
Not specified retail trade	2,341	1,182	171	149	58	9	6	3
Finance, insurance, and real estate	5,560	1,893	175	31	344	63	27	3
Banking and other finance	1,825	531	51	12	118	18	74	-
Insurance and real estate	3,735	1,362	124	23	270	70	24	3
Insurance	3,304	694	37	16	17	4	-	-
Real estate	1,431	668	87	7	253	66	24	3
Business and repair services	6,440	370	67	14	206	2	36	-
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	4,246	131	479	7	216	1	59	-
Business and repair services, exc. automobile	1,994	239	17	7	38	1	7	-
Advertising	280	30	23	1	-	-	1	-
Business services, except advertising	450	101	6	6	1	-	4	-
Misc. repair services and hand trades	1,222	28	146	-	21	-	2	-
Personal services	8,596	28,638	637	3,425	3,073	6,429	230	530
Domestic service	1,285	21,544	192	3,147	719	5,717	56	801
Hotels and lodging places	2,117	3,061	166	98	612	800	25	19
Laundries, cleaning, and dyeing services	1,719	1,598	159	157	157	25	23	1
Miscellaneous personal services	3,876	2,463	151	118	375	157	23	9
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.	2,406	472	295	33	197	24	15	-
Theaters and motion pictures	899	820	67	9	42	20	4	1
Miscellaneous amusement and recreation	1,507	182	228	24	155	14	11	-
Professional and related services	15,370	19,143	408	505	1,363	1,087	80	40
Educational services	8,411	15,900	248	248	147	101	36	24
Medical and other health services	4,280	4,753	53	142	404	128	16	6
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.	1,803	634	65	17	26	7	1	-
Charitable, religious, & membership organizations	1,436	46	38	18	90	47	15	1
Government	9,764	3,026	338	108	258	31	15	1
Postal service	2,314	738	27	11	62	8	2	1
Military defense	379	11	47	-	1	-	1	-
Government (n. e. c.)	6,669	2,807	269	97	200	48	13	-
Federal government (n. e. c.)	1,217	74	18	4	18	3	3	-
State and local government (n. e. c.)	5,452	2,150	195	75	187	39	10	-
Industry not reported	8,072	3,143	7,568	1,380	284	116	695	147

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1. The first part of the document discusses the importance of maintaining accurate records of all transactions. It emphasizes that this is crucial for the company's financial health and for providing reliable information to stakeholders.

Date	Description	Amount	Category	Account	Remarks
2023-01-01	Initial deposit	1000.00	Revenue	Sales	New customer acquisition
2023-01-05	Payment received	250.00	Revenue	Sales	Regular customer payment
2023-01-10	Expense paid	75.00	Expenses	Utilities	Monthly utility bill
2023-01-15	Revenue received	150.00	Revenue	Sales	Online sales
2023-01-20	Expense paid	120.00	Expenses	Marketing	Advertising campaign
2023-01-25	Revenue received	300.00	Revenue	Sales	Bulk order
2023-01-30	Expense paid	50.00	Expenses	Insurance	Monthly premium
2023-02-05	Revenue received	180.00	Revenue	Sales	Retail sales
2023-02-10	Expense paid	90.00	Expenses	Transportation	Freight charges
2023-02-15	Revenue received	220.00	Revenue	Sales	Subscription fees
2023-02-20	Expense paid	60.00	Expenses	Maintenance	Equipment repair
2023-02-25	Revenue received	160.00	Revenue	Sales	Part-time sales
2023-03-01	Expense paid	80.00	Expenses	Utilities	Quarterly bill
2023-03-05	Revenue received	200.00	Revenue	Sales	New product launch
2023-03-10	Expense paid	40.00	Expenses	Marketing	Social media ads

July 1, 1942

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
Bureau of the Census
Washington

Sixteenth Census of the
United States: 1940

Series P-13, No. 22

P O P U L A T I O N

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AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE: 1940

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THE LABOR FORCE

Table 17.—INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. EMERG.) AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY COLOR AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940

INDUSTRY	THE STATE - TOTAL				THE STATE - NONWHITE			
	Employed (except on public emergency work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (except on public emergency work)		Seeking work, experienced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
All industries	424,405	34,689	47,628	7,161	28,404	8,810	3,457	797
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	77,321	3,387	6,189	47	781	12	165	-
Agriculture	76,985	3,374	5,104	46	780	16	165	-
Forestry, except logging and fishery	272	13	89	1	1	-	1	-
Forestry, except logging	244	13	89	1	1	-	1	-
Fishery	35	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mining	112,773	695	11,071	65	19,431	51	1,403	9
Coal mining	109,871	644	10,072	58	19,305	51	1,471	8
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	6,403	23	762	7	9	-	-	-
Metal mining	82	-	5	-	-	-	-	-
Other mines and quarries	1,094	19	224	3	122	-	12	1
Sand and gravel production	417	11	23	-	5	-	1	-
Stone quarrying	1,425	9	270	-	110	-	9	-
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining	58	1	11	-	-	-	2	-
Not specified mining	38	-	13	-	4	-	-	-
Construction	20,465	245	3,477	25	548	1	406	4
Manufacturing	77,472	14,103	3,661	973	1,052	27	108	19
Food and kindred products	6,097	576	372	56	82	1	10	3
Bakery products	1,850	225	139	22	25	-	3	-
Beverage industries	865	41	69	1	19	-	1	-
Meat products	779	32	36	1	3	-	-	-
Other food industries	1,054	168	149	24	35	-	5	1
Canning and preserv. fruits, veg., and sea food	56	1	17	1	-	-	-	-
Confectionery	102	23	6	4	1	-	-	1
Dairy products	326	100	41	8	16	-	1	-
Grain mill products	211	14	23	-	14	-	-	-
Miscellaneous food industries	330	20	53	4	5	-	1	-
Tobacco manufactures	451	700	22	21	3	-	1	1
Textile mill products	1,907	1,547	90	77	4	1	2	-
Cotton manufactures	5	58	1	1	-	-	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures	114	119	7	23	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	727	555	49	15	-	-	-	-
Knit goods	772	1,040	20	22	-	-	-	-
Other textile mill products	284	74	9	4	2	-	-	-
Dyeing and finishing textiles	253	50	6	2	-	-	-	-
Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings	10	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Hats, except cloth and millinery	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous textile goods	6	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not specified textile mills	6	16	2	-	-	-	-	-
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	283	1,745	22	200	1	2	1	-
Apparel and accessories	242	1,724	21	241	1	1	1	-
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	41	121	1	1	-	-	-	-
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	12,161	964	1,764	28	62	2	4	-
Lumber	2,723	28	726	6	7	-	1	-
Sawmills and planing mills	772	77	84	67	1	-	-	-
Furniture and store fixtures	477	49	63	7	1	-	-	-
Miscellaneous wooden goods	613	300	79	19	1	-	-	-
Paper and allied products	1,475	613	180	25	61	-	8	-
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	1,128	500	197	10	50	-	-	-
Paperboard containers and boxes	272	129	19	10	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous paper and pulp products	75	37	4	5	-	-	-	-
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	2,259	499	130	16	27	5	1	-
Chemicals and allied products	12,029	3,071	226	75	76	6	2	1
Rayon and allied products	4,200	1,745	97	70	3	-	1	-
Other chemical and allied products	9,096	326	199	5	73	-	2	-
Paints, varnishes, and colors	79	19	5	1	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous chemical industries	1,194	166	73	27	73	-	-	-
Petroleum and coal products	1,640	50	72	-	28	-	6	-
Petroleum refining	1,194	46	41	-	26	-	6	-
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	446	4	31	-	2	-	-	-
Rubber products	155	13	24	2	-	-	-	-
Leather and leather products	1,214	268	45	21	74	-	-	-
Footwear industries, except rubber	229	229	17	20	4	-	-	-
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	985	7	28	1	70	-	1	-
Leather, tanned, curried, and finished	928	4	25	-	5	-	-	-
Leather products, except footwear	59	3	3	-	11	-	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	12,721	3,495	1,242	147	96	2	17	-
Glass and glass products	2,202	2,140	961	157	49	2	7	-
Structural clay products	1,141	181	75	10	40	-	1	-
Other stone and clay products	2,288	1,163	206	38	32	-	9	-
Cement, & concr., gypsum, & plaster prod.	861	24	13	2	28	-	-	-
Cut stone and stone products	144	31	23	1	-	-	-	-
Pottery and related products	2,283	1,100	225	60	3	-	-	-
Misc. nonmetallic mineral products	12	7	2	-	2	-	-	-
Iron and steel and their products	17,000	2,644	1,714	76	360	1	48	-
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	12,479	1,933	1,237	23	205	-	34	-
Other iron and steel products	4,521	711	477	53	155	-	14	-
Tin cans and other tinware	420	192	21	10	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous iron and steel industries	4,101	855	245	36	55	1	8	-
Nonferrous metals and their products	1,696	81	134	1	61	-	1	-
Nonferrous metal primary products	1,710	89	127	1	60	-	1	-
Clocks, watches, jewelry, and silversware	80	-	7	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products	2,658	120	104	1	19	-	-	-
Machinery	2,008	120	190	1	10	-	-	-
Electrical machinery and equipment	717	99	24	3	10	-	-	-
Machinery, except electrical	1,291	120	166	1	9	-	-	-
Agricultural machinery and tractors	115	9	6	-	1	-	-	-
Office and store machines, equip., and supplies	48	2	2	1	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous machinery	2,089	83	100	-	-	-	-	-
Transportation equipment	899	16	124	1	11	-	2	-
Aircraft and parts	10	-	6	-	-	-	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment	111	30	1	1	-	-	-	-
Ship and boat building and repairing	254	4	39	-	-	-	2	-
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	524	5	59	-	6	-	-	-

¹ Includes metal engraving (except for printing purposes), plating, and polishing.

THE LABOR FORCE.

Table 17.—INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. EMERG.) AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY COLOR AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

INDUSTRY	THE STATE - TOTAL				THE STATE - NONWHITE			
	Employed (except on public emergency work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (except on public emergency work)		Seeking work, experienced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Manufacturing—Con.								
Other manufacturing industries	1,194	489	206	44	17	5	3	-
Not specified metal industries	147	14	18	1	4	-	1	-
Scientific and photographic equip. and supplies	54	5	8	2	2	-	2	-
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	414	243	64	22	8	-	-	-
Not specified manufacturing industries	279	124	122	19	9	5	2	-
Transport, commun. and other public util.	36,848	2,793	5,464	86	1,252	24	93	1
Transportation.	28,900	522	1,899	18	1	20	64	1
Air transportation	90	8	9	1	1	-	-	-
Railroads and railway express	19,563	271	1,008	6	1,223	17	63	-
Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops)	19,880	268	997	6	1,219	17	62	-
Railway express service	533	8	4	-	7	-	-	-
Street railways and bus lines	1,821	75	59	2	27	3	3	-
Trucking service and warehousing	4,104	111	641	6	124	-	11	-
Trucking service	2,980	95	521	6	116	-	11	1
Warehousing and storage	196	16	20	-	8	-	-	-
Water transportation	644	23	119	1	7	-	0	-
Other transportation	1,810	89	165	39	36	1	4	-
Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines	206	8	98	-	36	1	4	-
Taxicab service	653	13	54	-	23	1	4	-
Services incidental to transportation	124	6	9	-	3	-	-	-
Not specified transportation	96	14	11	-	1	-	-	-
Communication.	1,272	1,400	94	39	35	4	-	-
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	1,158	1,254	81	36	29	4	-	-
Telephone (wire and radio)	807	1,069	44	36	1	-	35	4
Telegraph (wire and radio)	801	65	37	-	4	-	-	-
Radio broadcasting and television	505	46	15	3	6	-	-	-
Utilities	7,989	671	473	13	137	10	7	-
Electric light and power	5,716	427	181	9	22	6	1	-
Gas works and steam plants	2,544	189	240	4	22	1	1	-
Water and sanitary services	539	44	52	-	93	1	1	-
Wholesale and retail trade	45,975	18,416	2,756	1,341	1,881	325	130	22
Wholesale trade.	7,086	785	360	30	112	28	13	1
Retail trade	38,889	17,630	2,396	1,311	1,769	297	117	21
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retail	10,972	5,137	608	110	1,183	35	28	-
Food stores, except dairy products	10,168	2,058	680	100	1,700	23	17	-
Dairy products stores and milk retailing	736	179	56	5	15	3	11	-
General merchandise and variety stores	8,907	4,259	106	258	90	30	10	1
General merchandise stores	5,674	2,890	173	275	65	30	10	1
Limited price variety stores	333	999	13	83	5	2	1	-
Apparel and accessories stores	1,799	1,725	101	98	79	22	3	3
Apparel and accessories stores, exc. shoes	1,421	1,625	94	92	70	21	3	3
Shoe stores	377	100	17	6	9	-	-	-
Furniture and home furnishings, and equip. stores	2,158	418	105	10	60	6	1	-
Furniture and home furnishings stores	1,890	379	67	6	58	1	-	-
Household appliance and radio stores	763	108	38	4	8	1	-	-
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	3,892	252	98	4	59	-	10	-
Filling stations	5,715	174	845	-	66	-	10	-
Drug stores	1,547	608	54	30	101	16	4	-
Eating and drinking places	3,869	4,657	269	505	341	209	20	24
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. material retail.	2,745	316	146	3	24	1	2	-
Hardware and farm implement stores	904	105	31	-	13	1	3	-
Lumber and building material retailing	1,761	165	117	3	11	-	1	-
Other retail stores	5,568	2,079	364	190	136	17	16	8
Liquor stores	164	98	9	5	9	-	-	-
Retail florists	592	118	4	8	11	-	-	-
Jewelry stores	121	97	806	28	28	-	6	-
Miscellaneous retail stores	1,570	560	75	24	24	8	1	-
Not specified retail trade	3,541	1,182	171	149	53	8	6	3
Finance, insurance, and real estate	5,540	1,638	175	21	244	63	27	2
Banking and other finance	1,880	625	51	6	74	13	3	-
Insurance and real estate	3,660	1,013	124	23	270	50	24	3
Insurance	2,804	694	89	16	17	7	-	-
Real estate	1,856	319	67	7	253	43	24	3
Business and repair services	6,440	370	675	14	356	3	36	-
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	4,542	121	479	7	160	1	23	-
Business and repair services, exc. automobile	1,898	239	197	7	36	1	7	-
Advertising	222	30	21	1	-	-	1	-
Business services, except advertising	101	450	10	1	1	4	1	-
Misc. repair services and hand trades	1,522	28	146	-	21	-	2	-
Personal services	6,696	28,626	637	2,425	2,078	6,459	220	530
Domestic service	1,356	21,544	5,192	8,147	719	2,500	96	501
Hotels and lodging places	3,119	3,061	166	96	212	250	85	19
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services	1,769	183	68	35	157	25	18	9
Miscellaneous personal services	3,776	3,423	151	113	276	157	38	9
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.	3,484	473	295	23	197	34	15	1
Theaters and motion pictures	692	820	67	9	45	20	4	1
Miscellaneous amusement and recreation	1,593	153	229	94	152	14	11	-
Professional and related services	16,870	19,743	400	505	1,087	80	80	40
Educational services	6,611	12,900	248	222	1,447	161	26	26
Medical and other health services	4,703	5,014	140	140	404	182	16	6
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.	1,835	624	65	17	36	7	1	-
Charitable, religious, & membership organizations	2,436	667	67	16	205	47	-	-
Government	9,764	3,556	358	126	265	51	13	1
State service	8,614	738	27	11	23	8	2	1
Local government	279	11	47	-	1	-	-	-
Federal government (n. e. c.)	6,669	2,807	369	97	200	43	12	-
Federal government (n. e. c.)	1,217	457	74	13	22	3	2	-
State and local government (n. e. c.)	6,452	2,150	196	75	187	39	10	-
Industry not reported	6,072	2,143	7,562	1,580	834	118	633	147

¹ "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.



July 1, 1942

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Sixteenth Census of the
United States: 1940

Series P-13, No. 23

POPULATION

INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD
AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE: 1940

MAINE

(The industry figures presented in this release apply to all persons 14 years old and over who were employed (except on public emergency work) or seeking work (except new workers) in the last week of March, 1940. Data on the industry distribution of employed workers were presented in condensed form for counties and urban places in the Second Series Bulletin for the State, and in the release designated P-S, No. 19.)

Industry statistics for the State of Maine were released today by Director J. C. Capt of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce. These figures relate to the 204,215 males and 74,821 females 14 years old and over who were employed on private or nonemergency government work the last week in March, 1940; and to the 29,079 males and 6,516 females 14 years old and over with previous work experience who were without employment of any kind, and were seeking work.

No attempt was made to classify by industry the 2,322 males and 1,161 females without work experience who were seeking work, nor was this tabulation made for the 10,794 males and 1,513 females who were engaged on public emergency work, such as that provided by WPA, NYA, and CCC. Even without these two classes, however, the industry statistics presented here cover 94.7 percent of the males and 96.8 percent of the females who were in the labor force in the last week of March, 1940.

The industry data presented in the accompanying table are shown in terms of the list of 132 industries used by the Bureau of the Census in 1940 in classifying the industrial returns made by

enumerators. For employed persons, the industries are those in which these persons were employed during the week of March 24-30, 1940; for those seeking work, the industries are those in which these persons were last employed full time for one month or more.

The industry classification used by the Bureau of the Census for 1940 differs from that used in previous censuses, because of revisions which were made in order to increase comparability between its industry statistics and those from other governmental and private sources. Because of this change in classification, and because the industry figures shown here do not cover all persons in the labor force, these 1940 figures cannot be compared directly with industry figures in the Census reports of 1930 and earlier years. Such comparison will be facilitated when the results of studies now under way are published.

More detailed industry statistics, including the cross-classifications of industry with race, age, class of worker, major occupation group, hours worked in the week of March 24-30, 1940, months worked in 1939, and duration of unemployment, will be presented later in the Third Series Bulletin for the State.

(over)

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 17.—INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1940

INDUSTRY	THE STATE				INDUSTRY	THE STATE			
	Employed (except on public emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced			Employed (except on public emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female		Male	Female	Male	Female
All industries	804,813	74,881	89,079	6,516					
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	88,726	964	5,943	21					
Agriculture	85,567	910	5,467	21					
Forestry, except logging and fishery	56	5	179	6					
Forestry, except logging	1,187	4	107	1					
Fishery	2,996	52	269	8					
Mining	959	7	335	2					
Coal mining	870	-	14	1					
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	2	-	1	-					
Metal mining	4	-	-	-					
Other mines and quarries	526	7	118	1					
Sand and gravel production	1	14	-	-					
Stone quarrying	445	2	299	1					
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining	47	1	4	-					
Not specified mining	4	3	1	-					
Construction	11,906	144	5,406	28					
Manufacturing	68,160	23,492	9,609	2,247					
Food and kindred products	5,698	1,609	699	640					
Bakery products	1,188	246	84	14					
Beverage industries	243	31	32	8					
Meat products	387	45	19	2					
Other food industries	1,164	1,187	564	680					
Canning and preserv. of fruits, veg., and sea food	1,088	1,079	504	606					
Confectionery	55	59	10	5					
Dairy products	321	52	21	5					
Grain-mill products	139	5	6	-					
Miscellaneous food industries	171	12	23	4					
Tobacco manufactures	47	7	6	2					
Textile-mill products	14,858	9,959	1,960	904					
Cotton manufactures	6,174	5,099	962	244					
Silk and rayon manufactures	144	87	12	4					
Woolens and worsted manufactures	6,528	6,792	1,843	609					
Knit goods	24	62	10	10					
Other textile-mill products	1,608	987	126	40					
Dyeing and finishing textiles	530	243	12	8					
Carpet, rug, and other floor coverings	222	43	9	3					
Hats, except cloth and millinery	8	8	-	-					
Miscellaneous textile goods	226	29	49	11					
Not specified textile mills	82	969	68	23					
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	944	1,179	94	100					
Apparel and accessories	877	1,123	85	94					
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	67	44	9	6					
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	13,621	1,827	4,666	63					
Lumber	5,996	45	1,668	21					
Sawmills and planing mills	4,065	139	75	5					
Furniture and store fixtures	344	83	32	1					
Miscellaneous wooden goods	3,806	1,072	186	26					
Paper and allied products	18,651	1,827	517	36					
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	18,118	1,135	495	29					
Paperboard containers and boxes	174	97	14	8					
Miscellaneous paper and pulp products	262	126	8	6					
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	1,708	588	113	24					
Chemicals and allied products	474	57	59	2					
Rayon and allied products	1	1	1	-					
Other chemical and allied products	473	56	58	2					
Paints, varnishes, and colors	26	2	3	-					
Miscellaneous chemical industries	447	50	55	2					
Petroleum and coal products	128	10	11	4					
Petroleum refining	104	10	7	-					
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	18	-	4	-					
Rubber products	101	17	4	-					
Leather and leather products	9,682	7,209	861	428					
Footwear industries, except rubber	9,029	7,630	809	420					
Leather and leather products, except footwear	597	79	62	2					
Leather, tanned, curried, and finished	491	63	49	2					
Leather products, except footwear	106	16	8	-					
Stone, clay, and glass products	725	25	204	1					
Glass and glass products	24	-	4	-					
Structural clay products	91	2	62	-					
Other stone and clay products	611	108	138	1					
Cement, and concrete, gypsum, and plaster prod.	305	305	-	-					
Cut-stone and stone products	254	6	95	-					
Pottery and related products	14	2	15	-					
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mineral products	24	24	-	-					
Iron and steel and their products	1,078	96	158	8					
Blat furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	1,497	4	16	8					
Other iron and steel products	1,497	92	142	6					
Tin cans and other tinware	828	39	32	1					
Miscellaneous iron and steel industries	1,658	58	110	6					
Nonferrous metals and their products	116	14	17	1					
Nonferrous metal primary products	9	1	1	-					
Clocks, watches, jewelry, and silversware ¹	19	6	3	1					
Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products	76	7	13	-					
Machinery	3,826	161	102	4					
Electrical machinery and equipment	81	4	8	-					
Machinery, except electrical	2,845	157	94	4					
Agricultural machinery and tractors	41	2	4	-					
Office and store machines, equip., and supplies	39	8	1	-					
Miscellaneous machinery, equip., and supplies	2,166	155	92	4					
Transportation equipment	4,743	108	192	2					
Aircraft and parts	4,743	108	192	2					
Automobiles and automobile equipment	72	7	7	-					
Ship and boat building and repairing	4,647	76	184	2					
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	14	-	5	-					
Manufacturing—Con.									
Other manufacturing industries	893	308	100	33					
Not specified metal industries	93	5	-	-					
Scientific and photographic equipment and supplies	36	-	-	-					
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	446	180	32	14					
Not specified manufacturing industries	316	140	57	7					
Transport, common, and other public utilities	16,062	2,188	1,853	61					
Transportation	11,444	252	1,619	7					
Air transportation	72	8	7	-					
Railroads and railway express	6,178	187	437	2					
Railroads (including railroad repair shops)	5,940	180	444	2					
Railway express service	230	7	-	-					
Street railways and bus lines	514	81	80	1					
Trucking service and warehousing	2,892	68	379	2					
Trucking service	2,774	55	372	1					
Warehousing and storage	122	13	6	1					
Water transportation	1,860	13	48	2					
Other transportation	424	80	64	-					
Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines	8	-	-	-					
Telecommunications	870	5	52	-					
Services incidental to transportation	107	7	24	-					
Not specified transportation	6	46	8	-					
Communication	972	1,407	50	38					
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	880	1,394	47	30					
Telephone (wire and radio)	981	1,384	28	43					
Telegraph (wire and radio)	189	10	19	8					
Radio broadcasting and television	92	13	3	2					
Utilities	2,646	399	124	2					
Electric light and power	1,886	213	97	1					
Gas works and steam plants	194	30	28	-					
Water and sanitary service	194	30	28	-					
Wholesale and retail trade	21,473	10,314	1,993	862					
Wholesale trade	6,255	689	62	27					
Retail trade	82,128	9,625	1,966	845					
Food and dairy products stores, and milk retailing	25,823	1,446	624	51					
Food stores, except dairy products	1,411	1,411	303	49					
Dairy products stores and milk retailing	13	330	35	42					
General merchandise and variety stores	1,485	2,404	87	240					
General merchandise stores	1,053	1,053	87	240					
Limited price variety stores	217	351	7	31					
Apparel and accessories stores	1,458	1,231	82	85					
Apparel and accessories stores, except shoes	1,111	1,159	80	80					
Shoe stores	347	72	2	5					
Furniture, home furnishings and equipment stores	1,123	251	88	18					
Furniture and home furnishings stores	767	194	102	10					
Household appliance and radio stores	366	37	30	5					
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	1,064	167	77	1					
General merchandise stores	2,393	7	325	9					
Drug stores	834	325	40	22					
Eating and drinking places	2,114	2,137	325	37					
Hardware, farm impl. and bldg. material retailing	1,903	368	123	9					
Hardware and farm implement stores	933	156	35	4					
Lumber and building material retailing	1,050	110	87	5					
Other retail stores	4,008	1,318	286	94					
Liquor stores	9	169	9	5					
Retail florists	133	45	4	1					
Jewelry stores	269	97	8	2					
Fuel and oil retailing	1,257	100	188	5					
Miscellaneous retail stores	1,294	556	72	28					
Not specified retail trade	813	521	61	37					
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3,586	1,624	178	46					
Banking and other finance	1,225	697	31	31					
Insurance and real estate	2,361	927	141	38					
Insurance	1,427	679	87	17					
Real estate	934	248	54	21					
Business and repair services	5,179	286	426	25					
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	2,761	161	310	9					
Business and repair services, exc. automobile	1,418	125	116	17					
Advertising	1,122	16	10	4					
Business services, except advertising	100	87	10	8					
Miscellaneous repair services and hand trades	1,019	9	92	2					
Personal services	6,504	19,081	764	1,947					
Domestic service	1,771	14,613	339	1,498					
Hotels and lodging places	1,054	2,544	249	52					
Laundrying, cleaning, and dyeing services	708	872	31	22					
Miscellaneous personal services	8,169	1,790	70	105					
Amusement, recreation, and related services	1,427	325	294	23					
Theaters and motion pictures	850	183	59	11					
Miscellaneous amusement and recreation	907	142	235	14					
Professional and related services	6,855	12,231	186	455					
Educational services	3,996	6,794	92	151					
Medical and other health services	2,828	2,965	87	234					

POPULATION

INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD
AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE: 1940

MAINE

(The industry figures presented in this release apply to all persons 14 years old and over who were employed (except on public emergency work) or seeking work (except new workers) in the last week of March, 1940. Data on the industry distribution of employed workers were presented in condensed form for counties and urban places in the Second Series Bulletin for the State, and in the release designated P-8, No. 19.)

Industry statistics for the State of Maine were released today by Director J. C. Capt of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce. These figures relate to the 204,215 males and 74,821 females 14 years old and over who were employed on private or nonemergency government work the last week in March, 1940; and to the 29,079 males and 6,516 females 14 years old and over with previous work experience who were without employment of any kind, and were seeking work.

No attempt was made to classify by industry the 2,322 males and 1,161 females without work experience who were seeking work, nor was this tabulation made for the 10,794 males and 1,513 females who were engaged on public emergency work, such as that provided by WPA, NYA, and CCC. Even without these two classes, however, the industry statistics presented here cover 94.7 percent of the males and 96.8 percent of the females who were in the labor force in the last week of March, 1940.

The industry data presented in the accompanying table are shown in terms of the list of 132 industries used by the Bureau of the Census in 1940 in classifying the industrial returns made by

enumerators. For employed persons, the industries are those in which these persons were employed during the week of March 24-30, 1940; for those seeking work, the industries are those in which these persons were last employed full time for one month or more.

The industry classification used by the Bureau of the Census for 1940 differs from that used in previous censuses, because of revisions which were made in order to increase comparability between its industry statistics and those from other governmental and private sources. Because of this change in classification, and because the industry figures shown here do not cover all persons in the labor force, these 1940 figures cannot be compared directly with industry figures in the Census reports of 1930 and earlier years. Such comparison will be facilitated when the results of studies now under way are published.

More detailed industry statistics, including the cross-classifications of industry with race, age, class of worker, major occupation group, hours worked in the week of March 24-30, 1940, months worked in 1939, and duration of unemployment, will be presented later in the Third Series Bulletin for the State.

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 17.—INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1940

INDUSTRY	THE STATE				INDUSTRY	THE STATE			
	Employed (except on public emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced			Employed (except on public emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female		Male	Female	Male	Female
All industries	204,815	74,881	89,079	6,216	Manufacturing—Con.				
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.	88,755	966	9,645	81	Other manufacturing industries	898	888	100	28
Agriculture	88,755	910	9,645	81	Not specified metal industries	96	3	8	—
Forestry, except logging, and fishery	3,189	56	976	9	Scientific and photographic equipment and supplies	36	5	—	—
Forestry, except logging	133	4	107	1	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	448	180	80	16
Fishery	5,996	52	868	8	Not specified manufacturing industries	316	140	97	—
Mining	855	7	885	2	Transport, commun., and other public utilities	10,562	6,188	1,893	61
Coal mining	855	—	14	1	Transportation	11,444	522	1,613	7
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	7	—	1	—	Air transportation	6,178	187	451	2
Metal mining	4	—	—	—	Railroads (including railroad repair shops)	5,946	180	444	2
Other mines and quarries	524	7	816	1	Railway express service	230	7	—	—
Sand and gravel production	88	1	14	—	Street railways and bus lines	514	31	30	1
Stone quarrying	445	8	299	1	Trucking service and warehousing	2,896	68	579	8
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining	47	1	4	—	Trucking service	2,774	65	572	1
Not specified mining	4	3	1	—	Warehousing and storage	112	13	6	1
Construction	11,905	144	5,405	88	Water transportation	1,860	18	408	8
Manufacturing	69,150	23,402	5,609	2,267	Other transportation	464	30	64	—
Food and kindred products	5,693	1,509	699	640	Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines	8	—	—	—
Bakery products	1,180	246	94	14	Tasacab service	270	5	35	—
Beverage industries	543	51	32	8	Service incidental to transportation	107	7	24	—
Meat products	307	40	19	8	Not specified transportation	46	—	—	—
Other food industries	1,774	1,107	564	606	Communication	872	1,407	50	52
Canning and preserve of fruits, veg., and sea food	1,068	1,079	504	606	Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	880	1,394	47	50
Confectionery	95	39	10	5	Telephone (wire and radio)	91	1,384	88	48
Dairy products	322	18	10	5	Telephone (wire and radio)	109	60	10	7
Grain-mill products	139	5	6	4	Radio broadcasting and television	12	13	—	—
Miscellaneous food industries	171	10	23	5	Utilities	2,846	139	184	2
Tobacco manufactures	47	7	6	3	Electric light and power	1,066	318	97	1
Textile-mill products	14,395	9,955	1,480	906	Gas works and steam plants	196	50	88	—
Cotton manufactures	6,174	5,099	362	244	Water and sanitary service	564	56	39	1
Silk and rayon manufactures	144	87	12	4	Wholesale and retail trade	31,475	10,214	1,998	880
Woolen and worsted manufactures	6,228	5,780	1,248	690	Wholesale trade	6,255	409	425	87
Knit goods	84	62	3	10	Retail trade	25,220	9,805	1,573	843
Other textile-mill products	1,905	987	180	40	Food and dairy products stores, and milk retailing	8,803	1,446	454	85
Dyeing and finishing textiles	580	543	18	8	Food stores, except dairy products	7,479	1,411	283	49
Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings	222	43	9	8	Dairy products stores and milk retailing	530	85	45	2
Hats, except cloth and millinery	8	8	—	—	General merchandise and variety stores	1,495	2,404	87	240
Miscellaneous textile goods	226	29	49	11	General merchandise stores	1,085	2,085	10	—
Not specified textile mills	822	569	60	23	Limited price variety stores	1,017	1,117	7	—
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	344	1,177	84	100	Apparel and accessories stores	1,458	1,281	88	6
Apparel and accessories	277	1,152	85	94	Apparel and accessories stores, except shoes	1,111	1,159	60	80
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	67	44	9	—	Shoe stores	347	92	28	8
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	15,611	1,827	4,665	63	Furniture, home furnishings and equipment stores	1,129	851	88	15
Logging	5,996	43	5,653	21	Furniture and home furnishings stores	767	194	25	10
Sawmills and planing mills	4,063	189	750	2	Household appliance and radio stores	767	194	25	10
Furniture and store fixtures	544	5	38	1	Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	1,404	167	77	—
Miscellaneous wooden goods	8,206	1,072	196	24	Filling stations	2,001	7	185	—
Paper and allied products	15,611	1,827	517	38	Drug stores	634	320	43	27
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	15,115	1,132	495	39	Eating and drinking places	2,114	1,107	325	87
Paperboard containers and boxes	174	97	14	5	Hardware, farm impl. and bldg. material retailing	1,983	956	123	9
Miscellaneous paper and pulp products	865	135	8	6	Hardware and farm implement stores	939	188	35	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	1,705	588	115	24	Lumber and building material retailing	1,050	110	97	5
Chemicals and allied products	474	97	59	2	Other retail stores	4,028	1,218	888	94
Rayon and allied products	1	2	1	—	Liquor stores	168	9	—	—
Other chemical and allied products	473	95	58	2	Retail florists	152	65	4	1
Paints, varnishes, and colors	26	2	3	—	Lodging stores	389	97	8	—
Miscellaneous chemical industries	447	53	20	2	Fuel and oil retailing	1,247	100	138	3
Petroleum and coal products	128	10	11	4	Miscellaneous retail stores	1,894	526	72	28
Petroleum refining	104	10	7	—	Not specified retail trade	615	521	61	57
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	18	—	4	—	Finance, insurance, and real estate	3,265	1,674	172	40
Rubber products	101	17	4	—	Banking and other finance	1,225	597	131	27
Leather and leather products	9,632	7,909	881	425	Insurance and real estate	2,061	997	141	86
Footwear industries, except rubber	9,029	7,630	809	450	Insurance	1,427	676	37	17
Leather and leather products, except footwear	597	79	26	2	Real estate	561	320	104	9
Leather tanned, curried, and finished	491	68	49	2	Business and repair services	5,172	256	436	85
Leather products, except footwear	106	16	9	—	Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	3,961	151	610	9
Stone, clay, and glass products	726	15	804	1	Business and repair services, except automobile	1,418	125	126	17
Glass and glass products	24	—	—	—	Advertising	112	26	10	4
Structural clay products	91	2	62	—	Business services, except advertising	100	397	24	10
Other stone and clay products	611	18	158	1	Miscellaneous repair services and hand trades	1,019	9	92	8
Cement and concrete, gypsum, and plaster prod.	905	6	—	—	Personal services	6,704	10,621	764	1,947
Clay-stone and stone products	254	6	92	—	Domestic service	1,971	14,615	399	1,482
Pottery and related products	18	2	15	—	Hotels and lodging places	1,258	2,544	88	28
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mineral products	24	2	15	—	Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services	708	972	31	28
Iron and steel and their products	1,970	96	158	6	Miscellaneous personal services	5,169	1,790	70	105
Blas furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	81	4	16	2	Amusement, recreation, and related services	1,427	325	294	20
Other iron and steel products	1,497	92	142	4	Theaters and motion pictures	550	103	39	11
Tin cans and other tinware	88	39	88	1	Miscellaneous amusement and recreation	807	143	225	14
Miscellaneous iron and steel industries	1,388	53	110	8	Professionals and related services	6,858	18,231	196	405
Nonferrous metals and their products	115	14	17	1	Educational services	2,496	6,704	92	151
Nonferrous metal primary products	9	1	1	—	Medical and other health services	2,328	8,956	89	284
Clocks, watches, jewelry, and silverware	79	6	3	1	Legal, engineering, and misc. professional services	1,038	497	88	29
Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products	29	7	12	—	Charitable, religious, and membership organizations	1,976	964	86	—
Machinery	5,326	161	102	4	Government	2,292	2,036	249	44
Electrical machinery and equipment	61	4	—	—	Postal service	5,190	446	19	7
Machinery, except electrical	5,265	157	102	4	National defense	2,332	0	55	2
Agricultural machinery and tractors	41	2	4	—	Government (a. e. c.)	1,987	1,587	152	3
Office and store machines, equip., and supplies	38	13	1	—	Federal government (a. e. c.)	1,847	239	44	7
Miscellaneous machinery	5,166	125	98	—	State and local government (a. e. c.)	5,626	1,340	151	31
Transportation equipment	4,740	85	192	2	Industry not reported	4,089	1,447	3,941	755
Aircraft and parts	2	—	—	—					
Automobiles and automobile equipment	72	7	7	—					
Ship and boat building and repairing	4,647	78	104	2					
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	14	—	3	—					

¹Includes metal engraving (except for printing purposes), plate, and polishing.

²"N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

July 3, 1942

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
Bureau of the Census
Washington

Sixteenth Census of the
United States: 1940

Series P-13, No. 24

P O P U L A T I O N

INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD
AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE: 1940

FLORIDA

(The industry figures presented in this release apply to all persons 14 years old and over who were employed (except on public emergency work) or seeking work (except new workers) in the last week of March, 1940. Data on the industry distribution of employed workers were presented in condensed form for counties and urban places in the Second Series Bulletin for the State, and in the release designated P-8, No. 41.)

Industry statistics for the State of Florida were released today by Director J. C. Capt of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce. These figures relate to the 484,811 males and 198,522 females 14 years old and over who were employed on private or nonemergency government work the last week in March, 1940; and to the 39,020 males and 16,332 females 14 years old and over with previous work experience who were without employment of any kind, and were seeking work.

No attempt was made to classify by industry the 2,564 males and 1,702 females without work experience who were seeking work, nor was this tabulation made for the 33,121 males and 10,732 females who were engaged on public emergency work, such as that provided by WPA, NYA, and CCC. Even without these two classes, however, the industry statistics presented here cover 93.6 percent of the males and 94.5 percent of the females who were in the labor force in the last week of March, 1940.

The industry data presented in the accompanying table are shown in terms of the list of 132 industries used by the Bureau of the Census in 1940 in classifying the industrial returns made by

enumerators. For employed persons, the industries are those in which these persons were employed during the week of March 24-30, 1940; for those seeking work, the industries are those in which these persons were last employed full time for one month or more.

The industry classification used by the Bureau of the Census for 1940 differs from that used in previous censuses, because of revisions which were made in order to increase comparability between its industry statistics and those from other governmental and private sources. Because of this change in classification, and because the industry figures shown here do not cover all persons in the labor force, these 1940 figures cannot be compared directly with industry figures in the Census reports of 1930 and earlier years. Such comparison will be facilitated when the results of studies now under way are published.

More detailed industry statistics, including the cross-classifications of industry with race, age, class of worker, major occupation group, hours worked in the week of March 24-30, 1940, months worked in 1939, and duration of unemployment, will be presented later in the Third Series Bulletin for the State.

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 17.—INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. EMERG.) AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY COLOR AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, 1940

INDUSTRY	THE STATE - TOTAL				THE STATE - NONWHITE				JACKSONVILLE - TOTAL				JACKSONVILLE - NONWHITE			
	Employed (exc. emerg. work.)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work.)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work.)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work.)		Seeking work, experienced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
All industries	404,811	199,558	59,020	16,582	154,374	85,464	19,261	8,714	44,500	23,052	4,181	2,540	14,865	11,115	2,169	1,999
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	112,815	19,088	5,228	1,170	46,605	18,016	2,785	1,030	354	81	71	1	173	18	59	-
Agriculture	99,913	16,896	4,764	1,153	40,707	11,918	2,651	1,006	299	59	64	1	142	18	39	-
Forestry, except logging, and fishery	12,900	194	464	25	5,898	96	134	24	97	2	7	-	31	-	6	-
Forestry, except logging	1,152	160	150	25	5,748	96	97	24	40	2	10	-	19	-	6	-
Fishery	5,145	24	314	2	510	6	67	1	62	-	5	-	21	-	4	-
Mining	2,859	44	193	7	1,275	5	88	7	33	2	6	-	10	-	2	-
Coal mining	28	1	29	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	3	-	-	-	-	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	50	-	10	-	4	-	1	-	5	-	2	-	1	-	1	-
Metal mining	5	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other mines and quarries	2,491	43	159	7	1,269	3	81	-	17	2	1	-	-	-	-	-
Sand and gravel production	130	-	15	-	36	-	5	-	12	-	1	-	-	-	1	-
Stone quarrying	656	5	27	-	19	-	17	-	3	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining	1,669	56	111	7	827	5	37	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not specified mining	96	-	8	-	16	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Construction	43,165	596	10,524	65	9,428	70	2,030	23	4,008	90	1,110	9	1,843	21	636	4
Manufacturing	66,513	18,425	5,176	1,764	20,323	12,338	1,270	261	7,044	2,479	555	183	1,962	498	247	54
Food and kindred products	12,871	9,959	639	971	9,714	11,213	230	111	2,719	307	114	16	958	19	96	2
Bakery products	2,579	235	134	6	230	44	21	1	538	118	22	4	79	7	8	-
Beverage industries	2,816	111	104	6	330	6	24	1	354	26	24	-	70	2	11	-
Meat products	1,965	152	96	13	216	13	30	-	64	38	9	-	33	-	8	-
Other food industries	5,607	3,568	505	320	668	250	160	109	398	104	25	9	116	6	12	2
Cann & preserve, fruits, veg., and sea food	2,968	1,055	288	327	288	115	47	98	50	59	6	8	12	2	4	1
Dairy products	1,166	116	5	30	35	19	3	12	3	12	-	-	65	-	3	-
Grain-mill products	647	71	50	2	59	4	-	-	78	12	5	-	5	-	1	-
Miscellaneous food industries	408	15	14	1	39	-	-	-	107	5	3	-	30	-	2	-
Tobacco manufactures	1,626	103	29	18	490	13	103	28	12	12	-	-	65	-	3	-
Textile mill products	3,716	5,582	742	544	197	400	41	55	417	1,555	30	65	71	279	15	35
Cotton manufactures	275	156	62	18	22	16	3	1	42	25	8	3	8	11	1	1
Silk and rayon manufactures	38	16	12	4	5	-	1	-	6	-	-	-	3	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	12	4	2	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other textile mill products	110	96	15	5	30	5	2	11	33	12	2	2	5	1	1	-
Dyeing and finishing textiles	6	3	1	-	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
Carpet, rug, and other floor coverings	29	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hats, except cloth and millinery	10	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous textile goods	19	15	1	1	6	14	-	1	6	9	-	1	4	9	-	-
Not specified textile mills	4	49	14	22	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	436	616	57	594	39	24	3	45	56	97	5	69	13	7	-	11
Apparel and accessories	285	536	49	568	19	20	3	40	38	58	4	62	9	6	-	8
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	151	82	8	25	10	4	-	5	30	29	1	7	5	1	-	5
Lumber, furniture, and allied products	25,407	1,362	1,977	95	25	10	4	-	1,017	130	129	6	478	6	-	-
Logging	6,231	30	415	2	5,646	14	194	2	107	1	18	-	83	1	14	-
Sawmills and planing mills	14,496	255	1,061	10	7,879	85	547	3	463	16	72	1	325	-	42	-
Furniture and allied products	1,207	114	109	10	139	11	19	-	15	19	-	-	18	-	-	-
Miscellaneous wooden goods	4,182	869	389	60	1,740	249	195	28	308	67	24	5	136	4	14	-
Paper and allied products	5,125	109	129	7	860	7	55	2	467	97	28	4	142	3	13	1
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	5,125	109	129	7	860	7	55	2	467	97	28	4	142	3	13	1
Paperboard containers and boxes	106	23	9	1	9	2	8	1	42	9	2	1	2	2	1	-
Miscellaneous paper and pulp products	51	19	6	-	1	-	-	-	15	6	-	-	-	-	-	-
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	5,135	969	227	56	207	24	9	-	750	157	24	7	69	4	-	-
Chemicals and allied products	4,549	242	254	13	2,072	30	164	8	904	78	51	4	478	17	76	-
Rayon and allied products	5	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other chemical and allied products	4,544	240	253	13	2,072	30	164	8	904	78	51	4	478	17	76	-
Paints, varnishes, and colors	128	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous chemical industries	4,416	225	254	13	2,072	30	164	8	904	78	51	4	478	17	76	-
Petroleum and coal products	24	23	-	-	41	1	3	-	66	13	6	-	15	-	1	-
Petroleum refining	21	21	-	-	38	1	3	-	66	13	6	-	15	-	1	-
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	43	4	6	-	10	-	2	-	7	-	1	-	3	-	1	-
Rubber products	42	8	4	-	8	-	1	-	44	2	-	-	4	-	-	-
Leather and leather products	94	21	16	0	10	-	1	-	11	1	-	-	2	-	-	-
Footwear industries, except rubber	4	4	10	7	3	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	43	17	6	1	7	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	3	-	-	-
Leather: tanned, curried, and finished	13	-	3	0	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Leather: except footwear	30	17	3	1	-	-	1	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	2,106	70	99	3	871	9	48	-	242	11	15	-	79	2	9	-
Glass and glass products	10	12	10	1	19	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-
Structural clay products	400	13	30	1	243	2	20	-	31	2	-	-	11	-	-	-
Other stone and clay products	1,416	48	56	-	609	6	29	-	122	5	9	-	51	2	6	-
Cement & concrete, gypsum, & plaster prod.	1,182	87	47	-	542	1	24	-	219	16	11	-	80	8	6	-
Cut stone and stone products	130	9	7	-	25	-	1	-	13	-	2	-	9	-	1	-
Pottery and related products	76	2	3	-	38	1	2	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Misc. nonmetallic mineral products	76	2	3	-	38	1	2	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Iron and steel and their products	1,335	67	138	4	177	3	17	1	289	17	35	1	65	5	1	-
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	1,286	67	112	4	169	3	18	1	289	17	35	1	65	5	1	-
Other iron and steel products	1,866	67	112	4	169	3	18	1	289	17	35	1	65	5	1	-
Tin cans and other tinware	252	19	12	-	3	-	-	-	13	2	-	-	1	-	-	-
Miscellaneous iron and steel industries	1,044	40	10	4	157	1	12	1	244	15	23	1	49	4	4	1
Nonferrous metals and their products	425	83	89	1	33	1	4	1	32	1	3	-	10	-	1	-
Nonferrous metal primary products	23	1	1	-	5	-	1	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Clocks, watches, jewelry, and silversmith	5	6	9	1	1	-	-	-	9	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products	18	5	9	-	33	1	2	-	38	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Machinery	1,572	80	158	4	73	3	7	-	296	22	19	2	81	1	-	-
Electrical machinery and equipment	1,414	30	32	1	6	-	-	-	77	4	9	-	-	-	-	-
Machinery, except electrical	1,228	50	126	3	67	3	7	-	219	18	10	-	72	-	-	-
Agricultural machinery and tractors	66	3	5	-	4	-	-	-	19	3	-	-	2	-	-	-
Office and store machinery, equip., and supplies	1,095	50	115	2	61	1	1	-	43	4	1	1	1	1	1	-
Miscellaneous machinery	1,085	50	115	2	61	1	1	-	43	4	1	1	1	1	1	-
Transportation equipment	3,054	61	251	3	338	-	34	3	415	12	36	1	69	-	6	1
Aircraft and parts	1	1	2	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment	462	21	47	-	23	-	2	-	161	7	9	-	12	-	-	-
Ship and boat building and repairing	3,534	97	195	3	303	-	32	2	238	5	26	1	56	-	6	1
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	17	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	1	-	-	-

1 Includes metal engraving (except for printing purposes), plating, and polishing.

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 17.—INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. EMERG.) AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY COLOR AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con

INDUSTRY	THE STATE - TOTAL				THE STATE - NONWHITE				JACKSONVILLE - TOTAL				JACKSONVILLE - NONWHITE			
	Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Manufacturing—Con.																
Other manufacturing industries.	1,962	319	128	27	259	62	25	4	232	65	10	2	89	42	3	1
Not specified metal industries.	69	3	—	—	11	—	1	—	13	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
Scientific and photographic equip. and supplies.	61	13	3	—	—	—	—	—	35	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.	692	198	42	11	253	60	11	4	108	42	6	4	32	25	2	1
Not specified manufacturing industries.	510	103	69	13	98	22	13	3	86	20	4	—	30	6	2	1
Transport, commun., and other public util.	47,337	3,914	1,965	92	12,226	145	772	18	9,970	681	420	18	2,941	62	204	6
Transportation.	32,190	1,029	1,235	41	10,962	140	692	16	8,114	270	438	9	5,897	37	290	2
Air transportation.	1,465	84	29	1	104	8	2	—	71	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroads and railway express.	11,288	356	449	14	4,174	70	227	6	6,088	96	98	8	4,619	19	67	2
Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops).	14,456	866	422	11	5,924	79	209	3	3,501	86	78	3	1,425	21	94	2
Railway express service.	632	30	27	2	250	2	18	1	168	10	20	1	194	1	16	1
Street railways and bus lines.	1,938	107	48	9	530	12	9	1	464	99	12	1	7	8	9	—
Trucking service and warehousing.	4,903	225	362	7	988	12	100	2	399	80	78	2	287	4	27	—
Trucking service.	4,340	176	303	6	810	9	76	2	704	65	40	1	249	4	29	—
Warehousing and storage.	563	32	59	1	170	3	24	—	115	15	24	1	38	—	—	—
Water transportation.	5,859	156	439	11	8,022	29	324	3	2,089	97	544	2	1,642	14	100	2
Other transportation.	2,794	121	98	3	614	9	22	—	642	15	16	—	282	1	8	—
Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines.	1	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab service.	1,979	42	71	3	469	3	18	2	469	1	15	—	101	1	8	—
Services incidental to transportation.	662	62	19	—	100	1	1	—	125	5	—	—	29	—	—	—
Not specified transportation.	28	125	—	—	—	—	—	—	49	9	1	—	12	—	—	—
Communication.	6,222	1,229	632	128	429	129	12	12	1,490	565	228	7	27	2	2	—
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).	2,594	2,025	114	40	117	14	11	1	1,447	561	34	7	16	2	1	—
Telephone (wire and radio).	1,576	1,769	28	38	96	12	3	—	222	468	9	2	15	1	1	—
Telegraph (wire and radio).	1,018	455	79	18	—	—	—	—	165	79	19	2	—	—	—	—
Radio broadcasting and television.	79	18	5	22	8	2	—	—	48	—	—	—	1	1	—	—
Utilities.	6,482	454	209	7	1,147	10	66	1	666	26	14	3	117	3	7	1
Electric light and power.	7,712	541	99	6	1,449	19	10	—	256	111	6	—	8	1	1	—
Gas works and steam plants.	744	74	21	2	196	1	9	—	101	12	2	—	1	—	—	—
Water and sanitary services.	5,025	39	89	1	722	2	47	1	269	2	4	1	90	—	6	1
Wholesale and retail trade.	100,005	36,361	5,905	5,245	16,279	4,599	1,424	310	12,622	4,221	799	308	5,640	621	269	9
Wholesale trade.	24,045	5,901	1,638	468	8,425	872	545	33	5,629	546	158	17	2,828	289	34	6
Retail trade.	75,960	30,460	4,267	4,777	13,440	3,727	1,051	277	9,993	3,675	641	291	2,812	332	235	3
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retail.	19,469	4,256	1,014	124	2,801	442	197	12	2,820	492	166	28	612	76	79	9
Food stores, except dairy products.	17,705	4,244	919	116	1,368	425	186	11	1,216	473	160	27	625	70	72	6
Dairy products stores and milk retailing.	2,853	253	105	10	133	17	13	—	164	19	10	—	19	6	7	—
General merchandise and variety stores.	5,825	6,072	1,803	438	416	140	23	8	530	72	28	78	63	27	6	7
General merchandise stores.	5,470	4,025	1,700	369	384	129	21	8	493	628	27	66	81	28	6	7
Limited price variety stores.	365	1,047	109	39	32	11	2	—	127	10	—	—	2	—	—	—
Apparel and accessories stores.	8,102	2,519	128	255	828	169	28	15	390	97	26	34	73	29	7	8
Apparel and accessories stores, exc. shoes.	2,459	6,193	148	251	435	147	28	15	350	951	18	23	70	39	7	8
Shoe stores.	742	140	51	4	50	6	—	—	110	30	10	1	17	1	1	—
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores.	4,432	244	213	35	624	86	39	2	408	97	36	4	108	9	11	—
Furniture and home furnishings stores.	3,041	643	150	27	416	86	27	1	431	77	26	3	96	9	13	—
Household appliance and radio stores.	1,279	201	63	6	50	2	—	—	175	20	9	—	30	1	—	—
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.	1,218	227	82	14	102	16	10	—	107	99	30	1	91	—	—	—
Filling stations.	8,126	252	252	10	1,445	53	60	8	784	25	36	1	800	5	12	—
Drug stores.	3,799	1,255	222	27	959	70	—	—	1,257	108	47	70	112	60	12	—
Eating and drinking places.	17,786	11,252	1,022	950	4,063	842	421	329	11,716	1,540	113	157	699	439	72	7
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. material retail.	5,403	556	264	11	694	16	70	1	662	70	52	—	229	4	29	—
Hardware and farm implement stores.	1,677	223	56	8	171	6	7	—	154	22	6	—	40	1	—	—
Lumber and building material retailing.	5,226	364	206	8	723	10	71	40	468	48	46	—	189	6	26	—
Other retail stores.	10,556	3,851	380	163	5,040	309	162	4	1,458	399	100	17	590	51	58	1
Liquor stores.	769	88	20	4	118	11	8	—	117	9	4	1	43	2	3	—
Retail florists.	292	225	16	1	61	12	6	—	46	80	1	—	9	8	4	—
Jewelry stores.	750	396	76	11	58	13	49	1	119	31	28	6	10	8	48	—
Fuel and oil retailing.	8,728	69	126	1	1,809	21	61	—	825	15	7	—	392	10	—	—
Miscellaneous retail stores.	4,250	1,253	158	27	614	21	4	—	441	174	38	4	92	14	—	—
Not specified retail trade.	1,747	990	129	89	289	90	23	4	214	10	14	10	77	13	5	1
Finance, insurance, and real estate.	14,419	8,527	524	195	1,745	871	103	43	9,018	1,023	98	25	287	164	30	9
Banking and other finance.	8,202	1,847	120	36	158	43	9	1	532	594	7	6	27	26	8	1
Insurance and real estate.	11,167	6,680	404	159	1,591	838	94	42	1,486	729	51	19	260	139	22	8
Insurance.	4,754	1,727	144	144	27	454	38	11	909	438	19	14	125	11	14	4
Real estate.	6,423	5,053	260	105	1,317	384	55	31	577	291	32	8	235	79	25	4
Business and repair services.	11,664	897	916	48	1,503	27	129	2	1,247	114	91	1	252	9	28	—
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.	7,615	159	627	8	1,253	10	119	—	766	11	69	—	214	1	26	—
Business and repair services, exc. automobile.	4,045	699	289	84	210	17	20	—	461	104	22	1	38	6	1	—
Advertising.	4,539	60	40	8	20	2	—	—	15	6	—	—	4	1	—	—
Advertising, except advertising.	1,424	492	83	18	21	11	3	—	186	79	5	1	8	—	—	—
Misc. repair services and hand trades.	2,068	219	156	4	189	4	15	—	212	18	11	—	26	1	—	—
Personal services.	28,641	88,970	1,192	7,679	15,685	61,387	1,885	8,292	5,039	10,415	2,967	1,018	5,913	203	1,293	1,193
Domestic service.	11,621	61,773	1,245	6,245	5,811	28,970	258	5,080	2,912	10,212	1,183	727	4,742	96	87	84
Hotels and lodging places.	10,227	10,227	798	792	2,963	4,128	417	342	921	1,195	95	67	566	819	67	54
Laundries, cleaning, and drying services.	4,906	7,393	62	343	1,075	5,028	98	234	646	801	25	69	125	530	16	61
Miscellaneous personal services.	8,017	3,927	286	309	1,676	1,801	94	70	640	70	36	48	265	389	24	2
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.	8,568	1,368	798	97	2,006	108	170	12	425	108	65	3	160	28	7	—
Theaters and motion pictures.	1,117	222	113	41	207	79	11	2	124	30	13	2	25	19	8	—
Miscellaneous amusement and recreation.	6,921	643	628	56	1,801	104	159	10	331	53	55	6	135	9	14	—
Professional and related services.	19,296	24,907	499	831	3,261	4,141	89	153	1,528	2,663	39	104	426	670	13	40
Educational services.	6,277	14,627	149	343	1,247	3,116	41	66	340	1,364	11	42	113	452	4	23
Medical and other health services.	5,097	7,331	90	372	700	860	25	60	485	988	11	47	145	178	8	20
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.	4,757	3,956	328	39	26	6	1	—	369	190	10	10	8	4	—	—
Charitable, religious, & membership organizations.	7,707	1,224	86	33	1,288	159	24	6	378	164	7	5	169	36	3	2
Government.	23,969	1,428	467	114	1,254	109	57	1	1,378	328	49	18				

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 17.—INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. EMERG.) AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY COLOR AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

INDUSTRY	MIAMI - TOTAL				MIAMI - NONWHITE				TAMPA - TOTAL				TAMPA - NONWHITE			
	Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
All industries	50,000	85,218	8,136	2,385	10,498	3,970	1,830	1,808	87,435	14,727	6,180	1,623	5,608	4,482	795	770
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	1,045	46	94	7	328	15	49	7	229	12	69	5	136	5	39	8
Agriculture	986	42	82	7	505	12	47	7	284	12	65	5	122	5	26	8
Forestry, except logging, and fishery	159	2	12	-	50	1	2	-	45	-	4	-	5	-	2	-
Forestry, except logging	5	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	5	-	-	-
Fishery	154	8	12	-	19	1	2	-	40	-	4	-	3	-	2	-
Mining	82	1	5	-	12	-	-	-	20	-	2	-	8	-	1	-
Coal mining	8	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	12	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Metal mining	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other mines and quarries	47	1	3	-	10	-	-	-	18	-	2	-	7	-	1	-
Sand and gravel production	15	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stone quarrying	30	1	2	-	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	-	1	-	7	-	1	-
Not specified mining	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Construction	9,755	140	1,745	15	1,924	28	688	6	1,953	25	225	4	551	2	199	8
Manufacturing	4,657	824	368	80	494	21	45	2	7,474	4,154	1,081	711	1,010	98	117	94
Food and kindred products	1,440	151	80	14	185	15	12	-	1,414	255	127	108	172	24	28	29
Bakery products	287	36	29	1	50	9	4	-	294	88	22	1	24	1	2	-
Beverage industries	268	15	23	3	25	1	4	-	294	16	21	1	21	1	4	-
Meat products	179	14	23	1	22	1	4	-	229	25	20	3	22	2	4	-
Other food industries	278	80	22	10	43	7	4	-	294	127	74	102	62	20	17	15
Cann'g and preserv. fruits, veg., and sea food	125	21	8	2	9	6	2	-	225	156	48	102	17	19	5	24
Confectionery	22	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	2	-	1	-	-	-	-
Dairy products	113	18	4	5	11	-	-	-	69	8	2	-	2	-	2	-
Grain mill products	14	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	2	5	-	-	1	-	2	-
Miscellaneous food industries	153	9	10	-	25	1	2	-	156	17	24	-	57	1	8	-
Tobacco manufactures	49	15	3	2	1	-	-	-	1	2,666	2,321	244	475	74	20	16
Textile-mill products	28	16	3	4	2	4	-	-	5	4	2	-	-	1	-	-
Cotton manufactures	1	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Knit goods	6	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other textile-mill products	14	9	5	-	2	4	-	-	0	3	1	-	-	1	-	-
Dyeing and finishing textiles	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hats, except cloth and millinery	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous textile goods	2	2	-	-	2	4	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	-
Not specified textile mills	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	101	74	11	21	5	5	-	-	1	28	122	13	111	2	5	12
Apparel and accessories	46	54	8	29	4	4	-	-	1	21	152	12	103	2	9	11
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	55	20	3	2	1	-	-	-	7	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lumber, furniture, and kindred products	503	56	40	40	-	-	-	-	2	172	49	8	154	-	22	1
Logging	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22	-	5	-	18	-	-	-
Sawmills and planing mills	144	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	105	10	12	-	96	1	18	-
Furniture and stone fixtures	212	41	30	-	35	-	-	-	105	17	7	-	98	-	5	-
Miscellaneous wooden goods	135	11	7	-	4	-	-	-	268	146	20	5	23	-	-	-
Paper and allied products	15	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	7	4	-	5	1	2	-
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	9	2	1	-	2	-	-	-	5	1	-	-	2	-	2	-
Paperboard containers and boxes	6	5	1	-	1	-	-	-	11	5	2	-	3	-	-	-
Miscellaneous paper and pulp products	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	1,027	152	27	16	27	-	-	-	495	86	24	4	17	7	1	-
Chemicals and allied products	152	86	11	-	21	2	2	-	212	20	12	2	192	1	8	1
Rayon and allied products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other chemical and allied products	152	86	11	-	21	2	2	-	211	19	12	2	192	1	8	1
Paints, varnishes, and colors	24	2	5	-	2	-	-	-	8	1	5	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous chemical industries	129	25	6	-	19	2	1	-	205	18	9	2	189	1	9	1
Petroleum and coal products	20	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	7	5	-	15	-	-	-
Petroleum refining	24	2	1	-	6	-	-	-	25	-	2	-	23	-	1	-
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	5	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	1	-	-	2	-	-	-
Rubber products	10	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Leather and leather products	16	12	1	2	-	-	-	-	7	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Footwear industries, except rubber	10	12	1	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	10	12	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Leather: tanned, curried, and finished	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Leather products, except footwear	16	12	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	250	15	12	-	111	2	9	-	267	6	10	1	145	-	0	-
Glass and glass products	24	5	2	-	1	-	-	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Structural clay products	77	7	8	1	23	1	0	-	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other stone and clay products	149	2	-	-	87	-	-	-	214	6	8	-	145	-	-	-
Cement, & concrete, gypsum, & plaster prod.	124	2	2	-	21	1	4	-	214	2	1	-	145	-	-	-
Cut stone and stone products	20	1	-	-	5	-	-	-	214	2	1	-	145	-	-	-
Pottery and related products	20	1	-	-	5	-	-	-	214	2	1	-	145	-	-	-
Misc. nonmetallic mineral products	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Iron and steel and their products	264	12	22	2	22	-	4	-	100	15	20	-	12	-	4	-
Cast iron, steel, and their products	264	12	22	2	22	-	4	-	100	15	20	-	12	-	4	-
Other iron and steel products	259	12	20	2	20	-	3	-	176	15	12	-	30	-	2	-
Cast iron and other ferrous	259	12	20	2	20	-	3	-	176	15	12	-	30	-	2	-
Miscellaneous iron and steel industries	207	12	19	2	20	-	3	-	91	14	2	-	86	1	10	-
Nonferrous metals and their products	76	5	6	-	9	1	-	-	35	1	3	-	4	-	2	-
Nonferrous metal primary products	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Clocks, watches, jewelry, and silversware	20	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products	20	4	2	-	2	1	-	-	33	1	1	-	4	-	2	-
Machinery	169	11	21	1	10	-	-	-	122	7	15	1	2	-	1	-
Electrical machinery and equipment	20	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	21	5	4	1	2	-	1	-
Machinery, except electrical	117	7	15	-	8	-	-	-	79	2	11	1	2	-	1	-
Agricultural machinery and tractors	14	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	1	-	-	1	-	-	-
Office and store machines, equip., and supplies	11	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	1	-	-	1	-	-	-
Miscellaneous machinery	101	8	14	-	7	-	-	-	70	2	11	1	4	-	1	-
Transportation equipment	287	10	36	-	22	-	3	-	1,070	2	25	-	179	-	14	-
Aircraft and parts	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment	75	2	12	-	2	-	-	-	22	2	5	-	-	-	-	-
Ship and boat building and repairing	244	26	-	-	20	-	2	-	1,048	4	60	-	179	-	14	-
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

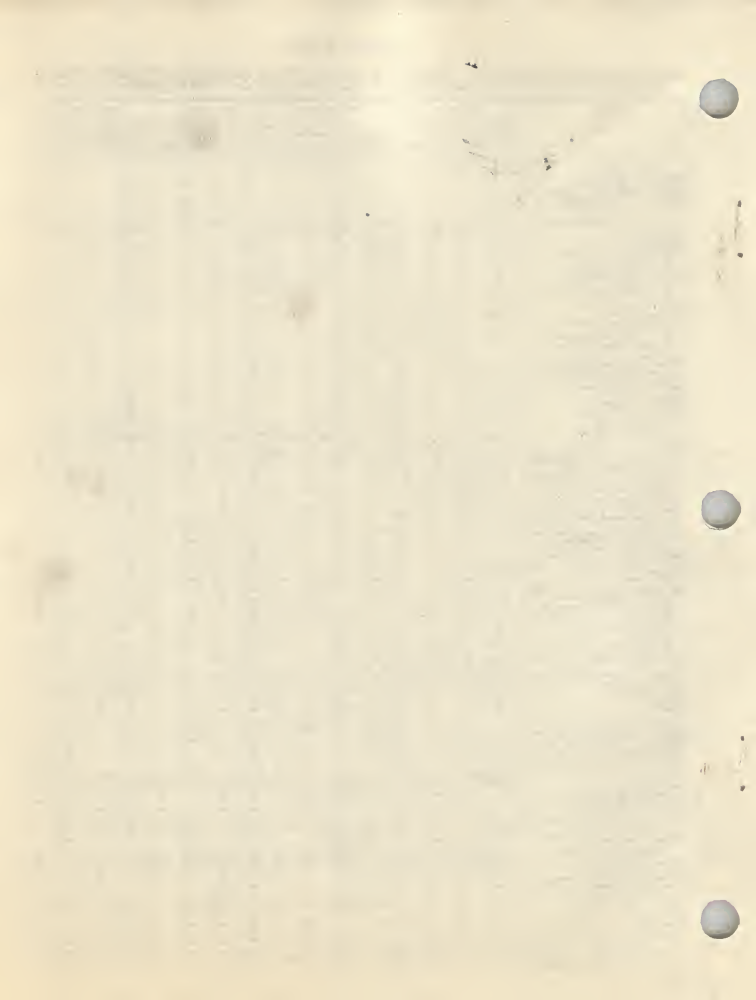
Includes metal engraving (except for printing purposes), plating, and polishing.

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 17.—INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. EMERG.) AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY COLOR AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

INDUSTRY	MIAMI - TOTAL				MIAMI - NEGROWHITE				TAMPA - TOTAL				TAMPA - NEGROWHITE			
	Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Manufacturing—Con.																
Other manufacturing industries	218	53	19	3	12	1	1	-	40	18	17	3	15	3	4	-
Air transportation	729	44	12	-	42	1	1	1	75	94	40	1	29	24	7	-
Railroads and railway express	1,044	41	41	9	484	20	15	1	1,121	24	21	2	284	97	17	-
Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops)	950	38	29	2	415	19	15	1	1,071	22	20	2	260	7	16	-
Railway express service	94	6	2	1	69	1	1	1	50	2	1	-	24	2	1	-
Street railways and bus lines	444	17	10	2	47	-	-	-	184	8	2	-	33	2	1	-
Trucking service and warehousing	473	22	40	2	99	2	23	1	365	29	34	-	100	1	11	-
Trucking service	379	16	41	2	17	1	23	2	281	25	28	-	77	1	9	-
Warehousing and storage	100	6	9	-	24	1	5	-	84	9	18	-	23	-	2	-
Water transportation	931	25	100	2	390	4	33	-	907	21	90	1	675	5	40	1
Other transportation	259	22	14	-	54	-	1	-	189	14	10	-	15	-	-	-
Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Taxicab service	260	3	10	-	32	-	1	-	160	3	9	-	18	-	-	-
Services incidental to transportation	88	12	3	-	-	-	-	-	84	8	1	-	2	-	-	-
Not specified transportation	39	7	1	-	1	-	-	-	5	3	-	-	1	-	-	-
Communication	570	385	21	11	21	3	1	-	210	145	10	6	8	9	-	-
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	530	359	17	8	19	2	1	-	182	140	9	5	6	3	-	-
Telephone (wire and radio)	325	246	6	6	17	2	1	-	102	90	3	3	4	2	-	-
Telegraph (wire and radio)	188	113	11	2	2	-	-	-	80	50	6	2	2	1	-	-
Radio broadcasting and television	62	23	4	3	2	1	-	-	29	6	1	1	2	-	-	-
Utilities	993	97	28	2	205	4	9	-	497	41	16	-	63	-	-	-
Electric light and power	627	82	18	2	89	2	1	-	329	19	8	-	27	-	-	-
Gas works and steam plants	79	7	4	-	23	-	2	-	56	7	3	-	25	-	1	-
Water and sanitary services	279	5	6	-	174	2	4	-	198	7	10	-	13	-	-	-
Wholesale and retail trade	14,632	6,174	1,108	440	2,505	499	242	43	8,012	2,584	636	225	1,331	254	197	30
Wholesale trade	2,384	1,304	147	10	190	3	17	-	2,149	297	154	10	347	8	50	2
Retail trade	12,248	5,970	961	430	2,315	482	225	43	5,863	2,287	482	215	984	246	147	28
Food and dairy prod. and meat retailing	2,613	491	165	23	349	51	25	1	1,556	310	125	12	171	35	22	1
Food stores, except dairy products	2,276	458	135	23	337	50	24	1	1,505	297	123	12	159	15	19	1
Dairy products stores and milk retailing	30	30	3	-	18	1	-	-	140	12	2	-	12	-	-	-
General merchandise and variety stores	629	1,230	53	85	95	27	8	4	291	598	18	60	40	13	1	-
General merchandise stores	581	1,102	52	77	92	27	7	4	271	529	17	59	37	13	-	-
Limited price variety stores	48	128	1	8	3	1	-	-	20	69	1	-	3	-	-	-
Apparel and accessories stores	610	728	32	53	86	60	10	5	279	240	38	25	33	14	1	2
Apparel and accessories stores, exc. shoes	449	700	38	53	71	60	10	5	204	229	18	23	29	16	1	2
Shoe stores	161	28	14	-	15	-	-	-	75	11	6	-	4	-	-	-
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores	687	137	56	6	69	3	5	-	332	68	30	1	68	7	4	-
Furniture and home furnishings stores	456	112	30	6	56	3	5	-	254	51	26	1	54	7	-	-
Household appliance and radio stores	229	25	26	-	13	-	-	-	79	17	4	-	14	-	-	-
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	900	107	59	3	95	1	2	-	421	41	25	-	58	-	-	-
Filing stations	947	20	46	1	203	3	14	-	427	19	23	2	106	-	9	-
Drug stores	682	224	47	12	136	12	5	-	245	23	12	-	29	-	-	-
Eating and drinking places	2,842	1,124	327	190	986	294	124	30	1,018	709	141	100	257	183	29	25
Hardware, farm, incl. and bldg. material retail	851	128	96	1	106	1	10	1	359	38	20	-	76	-	6	-
Hardware and farm implement stores	199	39	13	-	11	1	-	-	124	17	9	-	19	-	2	-
Lumber and building material retailing	652	89	43	1	95	1	10	-	234	21	12	-	57	-	-	-
Other retail stores	1,953	618	98	48	249	44	18	1	748	187	46	5	132	10	12	-
Liquor stores	149	19	9	-	17	3	-	-	71	4	-	-	11	2	-	-
Retail florists	46	29	-	-	6	-	-	-	25	23	2	-	6	-	-	-
Jewelry stores	124	51	8	3	10	2	-	-	21	25	1	-	5	1	-	-
Fuel and ice retailing	219	9	10	-	56	1	-	-	204	6	10	-	21	2	6	-
Miscellaneous retail stores	675	225	38	12	66	10	20	-	120	36	20	-	29	6	-	-
Not specified retail trade	362	397	33	30	92	28	9	1	67	30	8	1	8	-	-	-
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2,874	1,490	146	57	608	359	36	24	828	449	32	18	159	61	6	3
Banking and other finance	559	254	30	6	25	4	-	-	181	77	7	3	18	-	1	-
Insurance and real estate	2,015	1,236	116	51	463	355	36	24	647	370	25	15	141	61	5	3
Insurance	607	372	3	9	54	17	272	31	172	14	9	4	29	27	3	-
Real estate	1,408	864	90	42	408	338	85	23	475	222	11	6	99	22	2	1
Business and repair services	1,929	808	149	12	278	2	30	-	818	74	90	2	113	1	14	-
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	1,205	26	102	4	242	1	26	-	520	6	64	-	84	-	10	-
Business and repair services, exc. automobile	724	122	67	8	96	1	4	-	298	68	26	2	29	1	4	-
Advertising	118	25	11	3	2	-	-	-	56	12	5	1	11	-	-	-
Business services, except advertising	316	130	38	5	10	1	-	-	109	48	6	-	9	-	-	-
Repair services and hand trades	290	28	28	-	24	-	-	-	134	5	15	1	9	-	2	-
Personal services	5,970	11,948	584	1,225	5,649	6,170	251	1,074	1,772	5,066	176	699	616	3,767	110	273
Domestic service	1,789	7,598	159	1,025	1,125	5,331	111	92	420	5,456	14	5	525	5,128	20	26
Hotels and lodging places	2,091	1,977	224	173	808	779	86	88	440	829	57	51	202	227	26	27
Laundry, cleaning, and drying services	1,100	1,424	55	65	341	385	23	62	293	456	36	62	11	29	23	34
Miscellaneous personal services	919	1,045	51	40	321	398	19	19	111	958	24	81	119	108	18	4
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.	1,773	31	174	31	345	44	17	1	465	125	55	10	89	18	25	3
Theaters and motion pictures	389	153	61	12	49	19	1	1	112	97	2	2	23	2	1	1
Miscellaneous amusement and recreation	1,385	179	143	19	291	25	16	1	353	28	50	8	66	4	14	2
Professional and related services	8,127	2,904	92	156	204	333	5	11	1,047	1,628	25	67	167	233	2	9
Educational services	454	1,279	16	37	65	213	-	-	2	828	859	8	23	60	172	1
Medical and other health services	690	1,174	19	39	56	106	2	9	315	526	7	33	29	52	1	5
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.	725	398	49	23	101	116	1	2	122	186	49	3	6	8	-	-
Charitable, religious, & membership organizations	298	143	8	5	75	14	3	-	236	107	3	4	71	8	-	-
Government	8,071	367	65	16	90	13	4	1	927	234	29	8	33	11	1	-
Postal service	548	44	16	2	6	1	-	-	6	192	12	1	17	6	-	-
National defense	62	2	1	-	1	-	-	-	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Government (n. e. c.)	1,461	321	43	14	63	12	4	1	886	194	25	8	16	5	1	-
Federal government (n. e. c.)	288	61	9	5	3	1	1	1	156	49	5	2	8	-	-	-
State and local government (n. e. c.)	1,173	260	34	9	60	11	3	1	730	145	20	6	14	5	1	-
Industry not reported	838	466	350	225	158	44	77	38	242	125	227	66	110	24	88	9

1 "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.



July 3, 1942

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Sixteenth Census of the
United States: 1940

Series P-13, No. 24

POPULATION

INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD
AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE: 1940

FLORIDA

(The industry figures presented in this release apply to all persons 14 years old and over who were employed (except on public emergency work) or seeking work (except new workers) in the last week of March, 1940. Data on the industry distribution of employed workers were presented in condensed form for counties and urban places in the Second Series Bulletin for the State, and in the release designated P-8, No. 41.)

Industry statistics for the State of Florida were released today by Director J. C. Capt of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce. These figures relate to the 484,811 males and 198,522 females 14 years old and over who were employed on private or nonemergency government work the last week in March, 1940; and to the 39,020 males and 16,332 females 14 years old and over with previous work experience who were without employment of any kind, and were seeking work.

No attempt was made to classify by industry the 2,564 males and 1,702 females without work experience who were seeking work, nor was this tabulation made for the 33,121 males and 10,732 females who were engaged on public emergency work, such as that provided by WPA, NYA, and CCC. Even without these two classes, however, the industry statistics presented here cover 93.6 percent of the males and 94.5 percent of the females who were in the labor force in the last week of March, 1940.

The industry data presented in the accompanying table are shown in terms of the list of 132 industries used by the Bureau of the Census in 1940 in classifying the industrial returns made by

enumerators. For employed persons, the industries are those in which these persons were employed during the week of March 24-30, 1940; for those seeking work, the industries are those in which these persons were last employed full time for one month or more.

The industry classification used by the Bureau of the Census for 1940 differs from that used in previous censuses, because of revisions which were made in order to increase comparability between its industry statistics and those from other governmental and private sources. Because of this change in classification, and because the industry figures shown here do not cover all persons in the labor force, these 1940 figures cannot be compared directly with industry figures in the Census reports of 1930 and earlier years. Such comparison will be facilitated when the results of studies now under way are published.

More detailed industry statistics, including the cross-classifications of industry with race, age, class of worker, major occupation group, hours worked in the week of March 24-30, 1940, months worked in 1939, and duration of unemployment, will be presented later in the Third Series Bulletin for the State.

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 17.—INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. EMERG.) AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY COLOR AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, 1940

INDUSTRY	THE STATE - TOTAL				THE STATE - NONWHITE				JACKSONVILLE - TOTAL				JACKSONVILLE - NONWHITE			
	Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
All industries	464,811	190,522	39,020	16,582	154,374	85,464	10,861	6,716	44,008	23,032	4,121	2,840	14,885	11,115	2,169	1,269
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	118,310	17,080	5,228	1,178	46,605	12,016	2,785	1,030	354	21	71	1	179	12	39	-
Agriculture	99,915	16,896	4,764	1,153	40,707	11,918	2,651	1,006	259	29	64	1	148	12	33	-
Forestry, except logging and fishery	18,395	194	464	23	5,898	96	134	24	97	2	7	-	31	-	6	-
Forestry, except logging	1,539	35	120	5	366	9	27	23	54	6	2	-	10	-	4	-
Fishery	5,145	54	314	2	2,310	6	69	1	63	-	0	-	21	-	4	-
Mining	2,560	44	193	7	1,275	3	82	7	23	2	3	-	10	-	2	-
Coal mining	22	1	23	-	-	-	-	-	1	0	9	-	-	-	-	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	50	-	10	-	4	-	1	-	5	9	-	-	1	-	1	-
Metal mining	5	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other mines and quarries	2,491	43	159	7	1,269	3	81	7	17	0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sand and gravel production	130	-	19	-	36	-	5	-	12	-	1	-	8	-	1	-
Stone quarrying	856	5	27	-	389	-	17	-	3	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining	1,449	88	111	7	827	9	67	2	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Net specified mining	36	-	8	-	16	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Construction	43,165	596	10,524	65	9,483	78	3,030	22	4,036	90	1,110	9	1,843	11	636	4
Manufacturing	55,513	15,425	5,176	1,764	20,323	1,238	1,070	261	7,044	3,479	585	183	1,916	668	247	54
Food and kindred products	12,271	5,977	839	371	1,714	811	225	111	1,719	207	114	15	359	19	28	2
Bakery products	2,579	235	134	8	280	44	21	1	558	113	22	4	70	9	8	-
Beverage industries	2,316	111	104	6	530	6	24	1	384	26	24	0	70	2	8	11
Meat products	1,539	35	96	4	216	31	60	3	49	6	8	0	9	1	6	0
Other food industries	5,037	3,568	505	250	868	230	150	109	398	104	28	9	116	6	19	2
Cann and preserves, fruits, veg., and sea food	2,968	9,065	888	327	288	215	47	98	53	50	6	8	12	3	4	1
Confectionery	144	116	9	20	35	19	3	12	19	5	12	-	45	6	-	-
Dairy products	647	71	30	2	59	4	4	-	70	12	5	-	5	1	1	-
Grain-mill products	403	13	14	1	89	4	5	-	107	5	9	-	30	-	2	-
Miscellaneous food industries	1,635	108	329	7	430	12	101	5	159	25	12	-	45	6	-	-
Tobacco manufactures	3,716	5,383	742	564	127	420	41	55	417	1,555	80	65	71	979	13	85
Textile-mill products	275	156	62	18	22	16	3	1	45	25	0	3	9	11	1	1
Cotton manufactures	38	16	12	4	5	-	1	-	6	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures	8	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	12	4	2	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Knit goods	110	96	13	6	9	16	2	7	15	12	4	-	4	11	-	-
Other textile-mill products	12	6	1	-	2	3	-	2	2	2	-	-	2	2	-	-
Dyeing and finishing textiles	6	3	1	-	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings	10	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hats, except cloth and millinery	10	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous textile goods	27	13	1	1	6	14	-	6	9	-	-	1	4	9	-	-
Not specified textile mills	47	14	2	-	-	-	-	-	4	1	2	2	-	-	-	-
Armed and other fabricated textile products	438	512	17	594	29	24	2	-	3	7	5	69	13	7	-	11
Apparel and accessories	253	536	49	568	19	20	3	40	38	50	4	68	6	8	-	-
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	175	182	8	26	10	4	-	5	30	29	1	7	9	1	-	0
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	25,407	1,318	1,971	88	26	10	353	95	1,017	106	128	7	472	8	78	-
Lumber	6,321	30	415	3	3,646	14	174	34	1,047	106	18	18	62	8	-	-
Sawmills and planing mills	14,656	255	1,061	10	7,879	65	547	3	465	16	72	1	225	-	42	-
Furniture and other products	1,530	167	164	307	1	15	31	2	14	12	18	-	15	-	-	-
Miscellaneous wooden goods	4,182	689	389	60	1,748	249	190	20	390	69	54	5	116	4	14	-
Paper and allied products	5,123	109	129	7	860	7	30	2	467	27	28	4	142	9	13	1
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	7,564	75	96	1	96	1	59	1	430	22	25	8	126	1	11	-
Paperboard containers and boxes	106	83	9	1	9	2	2	1	42	9	2	1	3	2	2	-
Miscellaneous paper and pulp products	51	13	5	-	-	-	-	-	15	5	1	-	-	-	-	-
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	5,375	949	237	86	807	24	8	9	730	137	84	7	49	4	2	1
Chemicals and allied products	4,569	242	254	13	2,072	38	164	8	904	78	91	4	472	17	78	-
Rayon and allied products	3	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other chemical and allied products	4,566	240	252	13	2,072	38	164	8	904	78	91	4	472	17	78	-
Paints, varnishes, and colors	15	128	15	9	0	-	1	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous chemical industries	4,434	220	234	12	3,052	38	162	2	879	79	91	4	469	17	78	-
Petroleum and coal products	214	24	25	-	41	1	3	-	96	18	6	-	15	-	1	-
Petroleum refining	271	30	19	-	32	1	89	30	12	9	-	-	12	-	-	-
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	43	4	6	-	9	-	2	-	7	-	1	-	3	-	-	-
Rubber products	123	8	6	1	10	-	-	-	44	2	-	-	7	-	-	-
Leather and leather products	94	34	6	8	1	-	-	-	13	11	-	-	-	-	-	-
Footwear industries, except rubber	91	4	10	7	3	-	-	-	4	-	2	2	1	-	-	-
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	13	17	6	1	5	-	1	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Leather, tanned, curried, and finished	43	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Leather products, except footwear	50	17	3	1	-	-	1	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	2,168	70	99	3	871	9	46	-	242	11	16	-	79	3	9	-
Glass and glass products	210	15	19	3	19	3	30	-	98	4	5	-	17	1	2	-
Structural clay products	400	13	30	1	243	2	30	-	122	2	9	-	11	-	-	-
Other stone and clay products	1,416	42	56	-	609	6	27	-	122	2	9	-	51	2	6	-
Cement & concrete, gypsum, & plaster prod.	1,182	27	542	22	542	22	105	-	105	-	-	-	46	2	5	-
Cut stone and stone products	130	9	7	-	25	-	1	-	12	-	-	-	9	-	-	-
Pottery and related products	26	4	2	-	4	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Misc. nonmetallic mineral products	70	2	3	-	38	7	-	-	296	22	19	3	10	-	-	-
Iron and steel and their products	1,385	67	138	4	179	8	17	1	299	17	23	1	63	-	5	1
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	69	-	86	-	17	-	5	-	62	7	2	-	13	-	-	-
Other iron and steel products	1,266	67	131	4	162	8	12	1	237	10	21	1	50	-	4	1
Tin cans and other tinware	222	19	12	-	2	-	-	-	13	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous iron and steel industries	1,044	40	100	4	107	2	12	1	244	15	23	1	49	-	4	1
Nonferrous metals and their products	425	23	39	1	33	1	4	1	22	4	3	-	10	-	-	-
Nonferrous metal primary products	2	22	3	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Clocks, watches, jewelry, and silversware	40	6	9	1	1	-	-	-	9	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products	508	15	29	-	32	-	4	-	296	22	23	1	10	-	-	-
Machinery	1,972	80	158	4	73	3	6	-	296	22	23	1	10	-	-	-
Electrical machinery and equipment	314	30	32	1	6	-	-	-	98	4	8	2	3	-	-	-
Machinery, except electrical	1,258	60	115	-	67	-	-	-	198	18	15	-	7	-	-	-
Agricultural machinery and tractors	66	3	5	-	4	-	-	-	19	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Office and store machines, equip., and supplies	107	9	15	1	1	1	-	-	41	1	1	-	1	-	-	-
Miscellaneous machinery	1,025	50	115	-	62	-	-	-	118	10	16	1	1	-	-	-
Transportation equipment	3,056	61	251	9	228	-	34	2	415	12	35	1	69	-	6	1
Aircraft and parts	55	1	9	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment	2,821	41	47	-	23	-	-	-	163	7	9	9	2	-	-	-
Ship and boat building and repairing	2,254	27	195	3	308	-	32	2	238	9	25	1	56	-	4	1
Railroad and mine transportation equipment	17	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-

Includes metal engraving (except for printing purposes), plating, and polishing.

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 17.—INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. EMERG.), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY COLOR AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Cont.

INDUSTRY	THE STATE—TOTAL				THE STATE—NONWHITE				JACKSONVILLE—TOTAL				JACKSONVILLE—NONWHITE			
	Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Manufacturing—Con.																
Other manufacturing industries.	1,862	219	185	27	259	62	25	4	232	66	10	2	89	48	6	1
Not specified metal industries.	69	6	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Scientific and photographic equip. and supplies.	91	12	3	2	—	—	—	—	22	4	—	—	1	—	—	—
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.	682	198	63	11	158	60	11	1	108	42	6	2	54	26	3	—
Not specified manufacturing industries.	310	103	13	3	86	13	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transport, commun., and other public util.	41,597	2,814	1,966	89	12,236	146	772	18	9,970	891	460	10	3,741	62	304	6
Transportation.	32,189	1,089	1,628	41	10,963	140	692	16	8,114	930	429	9	2,599	59	290	3
Air transportation.	1,486	94	29	1	1,044	8	1	—	91	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroads and railway express.	16,686	326	449	14	6,174	76	237	4	2,658	56	92	4	1,619	40	—	—
Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops).	14,456	288	422	11	5,924	73	209	5	2,505	86	72	2	1,435	24	—	—
Railway express service.	832	39	27	3	250	2	18	1	366	10	20	1	194	1	—	—
Street railways and bus lines.	1,938	107	40	5	1,230	15	9	1	454	99	12	1	70	3	—	—
Trucking service and warehousing.	4,903	225	362	7	988	12	100	2	2,999	80	72	2	327	4	27	—
Trucking service.	4,840	178	359	6	910	9	76	2	2,764	65	68	1	249	4	23	—
Warehousing and storage.	163	63	5	1	178	3	24	—	215	15	4	1	86	1	—	—
Water transportation.	5,859	154	639	11	2,628	29	334	5	2,029	97	244	2	1,248	14	190	—
Other transportation.	2,794	131	98	3	614	9	23	2	643	16	16	—	223	1	—	—
Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines.	16	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab service.	1,879	42	71	3	468	8	18	2	1,459	17	15	—	169	1	—	—
Services incidental to transportation.	662	66	19	—	100	1	—	—	125	5	2	—	29	—	—	—
Not specified transportation.	155	36	3	—	33	—	—	—	49	9	1	—	13	—	—	—
Communication.	2,827	2,331	132	45	159	16	13	1	490	565	39	7	27	2	—	—
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).	2,594	2,322	114	40	117	14	11	1	447	561	34	7	176	2	—	—
Telephone (wire and radio).	1,376	1,789	38	38	96	12	5	—	282	462	9	7	16	1	—	—
Telegraph (wire and radio).	1,018	453	76	7	21	2	6	—	155	79	15	—	1	—	—	—
Radio broadcasting and television.	323	73	18	5	22	8	42	—	42	16	—	—	13	—	—	—
Utilities.	6,462	454	209	7	1,127	10	66	1	546	25	14	2	117	2	—	—
Electric light and power.	3,715	341	99	4	149	6	10	—	296	11	8	—	3	1	—	—
Gas works and steam plants.	744	74	21	2	196	1	9	—	101	12	2	1	86	1	—	—
Water and sanitary services.	2,065	29	89	1	729	2	47	1	256	2	4	1	88	—	—	—
Wholesale and retail trade.	100,850	36,361	5,903	2,645	16,973	4,599	1,434	310	12,628	4,221	799	256	2,645	661	366	85
Wholesale trade.	54,042	5,901	1,628	468	2,420	872	348	22	3,433	594	156	17	753	29	40	1
Retail trade.	76,762	26,460	4,275	2,077	12,443	3,727	1,091	277	9,195	2,776	643	241	2,082	623	37	8
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retail.	19,468	4,356	1,014	131	2,901	442	127	12	2,390	492	166	28	1,612	76	7	—
Food stores, except dairy products.	17,725	4,154	919	116	1,368	405	116	11	2,116	473	160	27	605	70	72	4
Dairy products stores and milk retailing.	1,792	192	95	10	133	17	11	—	174	120	10	—	56	6	—	—
General merchandise and variety stores.	6,072	1,083	282	42	1,432	246	42	8	390	728	28	72	83	27	7	—
General merchandise stores.	3,470	4,925	170	369	364	129	21	8	430	605	27	62	81	28	6	—
Limited price variety stores.	2,602	5,917	19	59	22	11	2	—	257	123	1	—	2	—	—	—
Apparel and accessories stores.	2,802	3,659	188	255	398	169	28	15	390	271	23	24	70	29	7	—
Apparel and accessories stores, exc. shoes.	2,427	3,129	142	251	340	169	28	15	260	261	18	33	53	28	5	—
Shoe stores.	740	140	61	4	50	2	5	—	150	80	10	1	17	1	—	—
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores.	4,446	844	213	38	465	36	27	—	1,016	267	17	—	10	—	—	—
Furniture and home furnishings stores.	3,041	643	150	27	416	36	27	—	1,431	77	26	2	96	9	11	—
Household appliances and radio stores.	1,279	801	80	6	50	—	—	1	1,170	80	10	1	12	—	—	—
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.	6,182	323	251	14	304	—	—	1	897	98	38	1	91	—	—	—
Filling stations.	5,108	339	302	10	1,445	25	25	2	736	25	36	1	300	11	19	—
Drug stores.	3,799	1,253	225	67	692	70	71	2	2,477	1,038	14	16	150	11	29	—
Eating and drinking places.	11,726	11,229	1,008	960	4,088	2,621	401	220	11,729	1,248	112	167	659	429	78	21
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. material retail.	5,608	594	264	11	894	15	7	1	612	70	22	—	229	4	—	—
Hardware and farm implement stores.	1,677	332	58	2	171	6	7	—	124	22	6	—	40	1	—	—
Lumber and building material retailing.	2,936	364	204	8	723	10	71	1	508	48	46	—	169	2	—	—
Hardware stores.	10,386	3,911	165	143	5,049	409	162	6	1,448	259	100	17	200	11	—	—
Liquor stores.	769	89	20	4	118	11	3	—	117	9	4	1	43	2	3	—
Retail florists.	298	205	16	6	41	11	6	—	45	80	1	—	—	—	—	—
Jewelry stores.	596	755	12	32	32	13	46	—	71	52	32	8	10	8	—	—
Fuel and ice retailing.	2,222	69	126	1	1,809	21	61	—	335	15	9	—	392	10	—	—
Miscellaneous retail stores.	4,050	1,055	198	33	319	65	21	—	443	174	22	14	99	14	—	—
Not specified retail trade.	1,747	399	123	9	393	30	32	—	424	90	14	10	—	—	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate.	14,419	6,257	234	195	1,743	871	102	45	2,018	1,023	56	25	307	144	30	9
Banking and other finance.	2,262	1,347	120	36	126	48	9	1	332	294	9	6	27	25	2	1
Insurance and real estate.	11,157	5,010	404	159	1,591	823	94	42	1,686	729	51	19	280	119	28	8
Insurance.	6,734	1,729	144	57	454	842	12	11	799	488	19	14	125	6	—	—
Real estate.	4,425	2,282	260	102	1,137	580	82	31	887	236	32	6	235	70	23	4
Business and repair services.	11,454	897	916	42	1,905	37	122	2	1,247	114	91	1	252	9	20	—
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.	7,619	168	37	8	1,892	10	119	—	764	11	69	—	214	1	26	—
Business and repair services, exc. automobile.	4,045	699	289	34	1,010	17	20	2	481	102	22	1	36	8	2	—
Advertising.	567	88	48	1	20	8	12	—	85	12	6	—	4	—	—	—
Business services, except advertising.	1,454	842	88	18	51	11	2	—	106	79	5	1	8	—	—	—
Misc. repair services and hand trades.	2,082	119	156	4	139	4	15	—	212	12	11	—	8	—	—	—
Personal services.	22,441	83,970	3,192	7,679	15,826	61,227	1,856	6,592	5,020	10,612	259	1,267	1,918	8,212	903	1,283
Domestic service.	11,621	61,773	2,462	6,455	8,211	32,890	766	5,444	5,925	7,913	158	1,183	972	7,475	96	1,145
Hotels and lodging places.	10,229	10,387	2,943	2,943	1,112	2,943	1,112	2,943	1,112	2,943	1,112	2,943	1,112	2,943	1,112	2,943
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services.	4,906	6,723	216	243	1,675	2,088	96	224	666	801	25	59	315	330	16	61
Miscellaneous personal services.	5,817	5,887	326	309	1,679	1,801	94	72	640	703	28	45	265	289	24	25
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.	8,366	1,268	736	97	2,006	128	170	12	425	103	66	8	150	26	17	—
Theaters and motion pictures.	1,417	323	115	41	207	79	121	5	124	30	13	2	28	13	3	—
Miscellaneous amusement and recreation.	6,951	945	621	56	1,801	104	159	10	301	33	53	6	155	9	14	—
Professional and related services.	19,296	24,907	499	831	2,261	4,141	89	138	1,692	2,653	39	104	485	670	15	45
Educational services.	6,297	14,657	147	342	1,247	3,116	41	86	240	1,364	11	42	113	452	4	89
Medical and other health services.	5,070	7,321	90	372	700	860	23	60	485	938	11	47	145	178	8	20
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.	4,892	1,705	176	83	22	—	—	—	499	197	10	10	—	—	—	—
Charitable, religious, & membership organizations.	1,797	1,254	86	1,386	159	24	6	276	164	9	6	169	36	3	2	—
Government.	23,363	6,428	467	114	1,254	109	57	1	3							

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 17.—INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. EMERG.) AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY COLOR AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Cont.

INDUSTRY	MIAMI - TOTAL				MIAMI - NONWHITE				TAMPA - TOTAL				TAMPA - NONWHITE			
	Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
All industries	50,005	25,316	3,196	2,865	10,948	9,970	1,208	1,427	21,250	11,283	3,806	4,402	793	778		
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	1,068	46	94	7	385	13	49	7	229	18	49	3	190	3	25	2
Agriculture	926	43	88	7	506	12	67	7	204	12	40	3	122	3	25	2
Forestry, except logging, and fishery	129	8	12	-	80	1	8	-	45	-	4	-	3	-	-	-
Forestry, except logging	5	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fishery	124	8	12	-	19	1	8	-	40	-	4	-	2	-	2	-
Mining	62	1	0	-	19	-	-	-	20	-	3	-	0	-	1	-
Coal mining	9	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	12	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Metal mining	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other mines and quarries	47	1	-	-	10	-	-	-	18	-	7	-	1	-	-	-
Sand and gravel production	15	-	1	-	4	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stone quarrying	30	1	2	-	6	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not specified mining	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Construction	4,785	140	1,788	16	1,224	88	408	3	1,268	88	428	4	561	8	199	8
Manufacturing	4,667	424	868	80	494	21	405	2	9,474	4,154	1,021	711	1,010	92	117	94
Food and kindred products	1,940	551	85	14	185	15	16	-	1,414	253	139	106	172	84	88	68
Bakery products	427	38	30	4	54	7	4	-	354	26	24	2	24	3	-	-
Beverage industries	256	19	23	8	60	1	4	-	294	16	21	-	21	1	4	-
Meat products	179	14	11	2	22	-	4	-	158	20	3	3	8	0	-	-
Other food industries	373	80	8	10	43	7	4	-	194	167	74	102	43	80	19	61
Cann & preserv. fruits, veg., and sea food	60	27	8	3	4	6	2	-	225	180	42	108	19	19	9	6
Confectionery	23	21	-	6	3	-	-	-	6	2	-	1	-	-	-	-
Dairy products	113	18	-	-	11	-	-	-	8	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Grain-mill products	14	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	28	3	5	-	7	-	-	-
Miscellaneous food industries	163	9	10	-	25	1	3	-	126	17	24	-	37	1	2	-
Tobacco manufactures	49	13	9	-	8	-	-	-	2,866	2,251	644	473	74	80	22	17
Textile-mill products	28	16	9	4	9	6	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures	6	2	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Knit goods	9	4	-	1	-	-	-	-	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
Other textile-mill products	14	9	-	-	6	-	-	-	2	3	1	-	-	-	-	-
Dyeing and finishing textiles	-	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hats, except cloth and millinery	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous textile goods	2	5	-	-	2	4	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	-
Not specified textile mills	6	2	0	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	-
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	101	76	11	21	3	8	-	-	29	160	12	111	8	2	18	13
Apparel and accessories	48	39	3	8	3	8	-	-	21	161	12	108	3	5	2	11
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	53	37	8	13	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	583	54	40	-	40	-	-	-	545	173	49	8	164	1	23	-
Logging	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sawmills and planing mills	144	4	8	-	7	-	-	-	190	10	16	-	18	1	10	-
Furniture and store fixtures	815	41	30	-	22	-	-	-	1,059	19	7	2	22	-	2	-
Miscellaneous wooden goods	115	11	-	-	1	-	-	-	256	12	9	-	8	-	-	-
Paper and allied products	10	0	2	-	4	-	-	-	18	7	4	-	8	1	4	-
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	2	1	-	-	3	-	-	-	3	1	2	-	3	1	2	-
Paperboard containers and boxes	8	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	15	6	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous paper and pulp products	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	1,077	158	67	12	27	2	-	-	492	86	24	4	17	7	1	-
Chemicals and allied products	152	86	11	-	21	3	-	-	213	20	13	2	192	1	3	1
Rayon and allied products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other chemical and allied products	128	88	11	-	21	3	-	-	211	19	12	2	182	1	3	1
Paints, varnishes, and colors	24	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	5	1	2	-	3	-	-	-
Miscellaneous chemical industries	129	85	9	-	19	2	-	-	204	18	9	2	189	-	-	-
Petroleum and coal products	30	4	1	-	7	-	-	-	30	-	2	-	2	-	-	-
Petroleum refining	24	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	25	-	2	-	2	-	-	-
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	6	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Rubber products	10	2	2	1	1	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Leather and leather products	14	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Footwear industries, except rubber	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	10	12	1	1	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Leather, tanned, curried, and finished	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Leather products, except footwear	10	12	1	1	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	256	13	16	1	111	2	-	-	267	8	10	1	145	-	6	-
Glass and glass products	24	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Structural clay products	77	7	2	1	28	1	-	-	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other stone and clay products	147	8	6	-	87	1	4	-	246	3	8	-	141	-	6	-
Cement, & concrete, gypsum, & plaster prod.	124	2	-	-	9	-	-	-	214	5	7	-	126	-	-	-
Cut-stone and stone products	20	1	-	-	8	-	-	-	29	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pottery and related products	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Misc. nonmetallic mineral products	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Iron and steel and their products	864	12	25	8	28	-	-	-	100	18	20	-	28	-	-	-
Blair furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	79	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other iron and steel products	229	8	14	-	26	-	-	-	19	-	16	-	20	-	-	-
Tin cans and other tinware	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	11	14	6	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous iron and steel industries	297	12	19	3	80	-	-	-	85	1	10	-	20	-	-	-
Nonferrous metals and their products	76	3	8	-	9	1	-	-	35	1	5	-	4	-	-	-
Nonferrous metal primary products	6	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Clocks, watches, jewelry, and silversware	30	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	32	1	4	-	6	-	-	-
Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products	30	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Machinery	167	11	21	1	10	-	-	-	128	7	15	-	6	-	-	-
Electrical machinery and equipment	50	4	6	1	2	-	-	-	44	2	4	-	1	-	-	-
Machinery, except electrical	117	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	84	5	11	-	5	-	-	-
Agricultural machinery and traction	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Office and store machines, equip., and supplies	14	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous machinery	102	6	14	-	2	-	-	-	70	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Transportation equipment	327	10	36	-	22	-	-	-	1,070	22	1	-	179	-	-	-
Aircraft and parts	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment	70	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ship and boat building and repairing	244	8	26	-	20	-	-	-	1,048	6	60	-	179	-	-	-
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

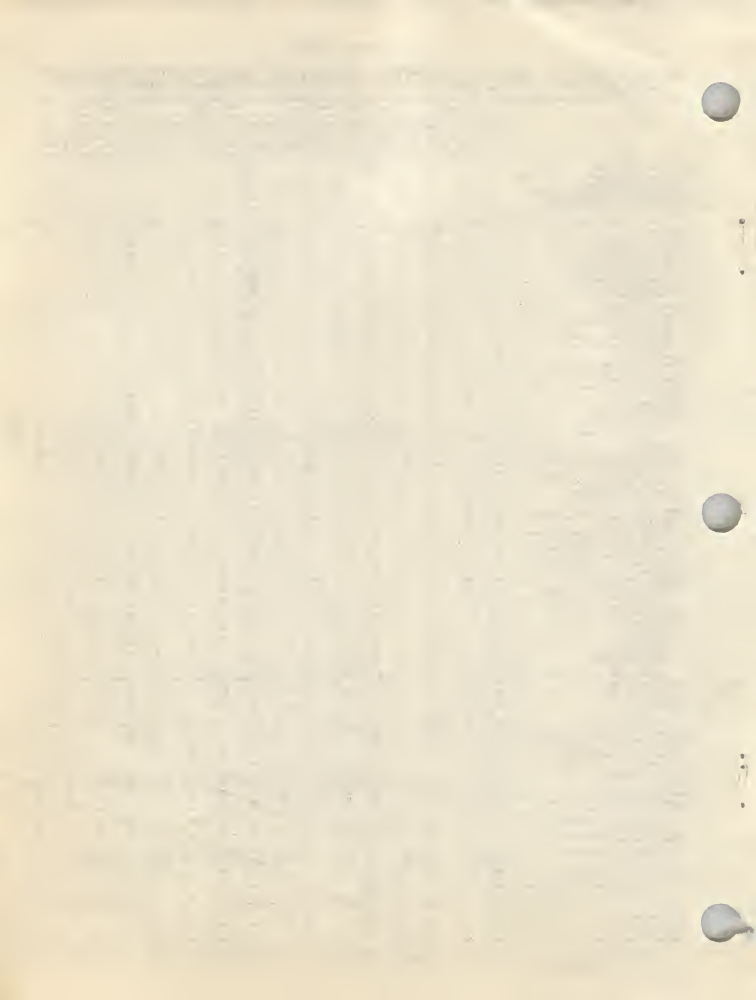
¹ Includes metal engraving (except for printing purposes), plating, and polishing.

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 17.—INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. EMERG.), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY COLOR AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

INDUSTRY	MIAMI - TOTAL				MIAMI - NEGRO/WHITE				TAMPA - TOTAL				TAMPA - NEGRO/WHITE			
	Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Manufacturing—Con.																
Other manufacturing industries	218	58	19	3	12	1	1	-	80	18	17	3	15	5	4	-
Not specified metal industries	11	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	1	-	2	-	-	-
Scientific and photographic equip. and supplies	116	8	1	-	4	-	-	-	15	3	-	1	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	110	27	1	-	-	-	1	-	32	7	-	-	8	2	-	-
Not specified manufacturing industries	61	24	8	2	7	1	-	-	23	6	7	8	5	1	2	-
Transport, common, and other public util.	5,532	650	274	22	1,814	34	85	2	5,526	261	126	9	1,263	16	77	1
Transportation	3,969	181	228	9	1,067	27	76	2	2,841	94	167	3	1,212	15	76	1
Air transportation	719	54	18	3	58	1	1	-	25	8	1	-	21	3	2	-
Railroads and railway express	1,044	41	41	3	434	8	16	1	1,121	24	31	2	999	7	17	-
Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops)	950	33	39	2	425	19	13	1	1,071	22	30	2	985	7	16	-
Railway express service	94	8	2	-	19	1	1	-	50	2	1	-	14	1	-	-
Street railways and bus lines	444	17	10	2	47	-	3	-	184	6	2	-	22	2	-	-
Trucking service and warehousing	470	22	40	2	99	2	22	1	345	29	34	-	100	1	11	-
Trucking service	370	16	41	2	81	17	1	-	261	20	22	-	77	1	9	-
Warehousing and storage	100	6	9	-	84	1	5	-	84	9	12	-	23	-	2	-
Water transportation	921	25	100	2	390	4	33	-	957	21	90	1	675	5	46	1
Other transportation	350	22	14	-	54	-	1	-	189	14	10	-	15	-	-	-
Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Taxicab service	260	3	10	-	52	-	1	-	160	3	9	-	13	-	-	-
Services incidental to transportation	68	12	3	-	-	-	-	-	24	8	1	-	2	-	-	-
Not specified transportation	229	7	1	-	-	-	-	-	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Communication	570	362	21	11	23	2	1	-	210	246	10	6	8	3	-	-
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	508	299	17	8	19	2	1	-	162	140	9	5	6	3	-	-
Telephone (wire and radio)	325	246	6	6	17	2	1	-	103	90	3	3	4	2	-	-
Telegraph (wire and radio)	163	113	11	2	2	-	-	-	59	50	6	2	2	1	-	-
Radio broadcasting and television	62	23	4	3	2	1	-	-	28	6	1	1	2	-	-	-
Utilities	993	37	22	2	255	4	9	-	777	41	16	-	63	-	1	-
Electric light and power	637	22	15	-	29	-	-	-	523	18	5	-	27	-	-	-
Gas works and steam plants	79	7	4	-	23	-	2	-	56	7	3	-	25	-	-	-
Water and sanitary services	270	5	3	-	174	2	4	-	198	7	10	-	13	-	-	-
Wholesale and retail trade	14,222	6,174	1,102	140	5,505	499	248	43	8,012	2,504	636	225	1,331	254	137	30
Wholesale trade	1,252	504	126	10	190	5	17	-	2,149	297	154	10	947	8	50	2
Retail trade	12,440	5,670	976	420	23,125	493	231	43	5,863	2,207	482	215	984	246	87	28
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retail.	2,613	491	165	23	349	31	25	1	1,656	310	135	12	171	15	22	1
Food stores, except dairy products	2,276	458	139	22	337	50	24	1	1,506	297	123	12	159	15	19	1
Dairy products stores and milk retailing	363	113	31	3	8	-	-	-	149	12	12	-	12	-	-	-
General merchandise and variety stores	689	1,230	53	82	96	27	8	4	291	598	18	65	40	13	1	-
General merchandise stores	588	1,102	52	77	92	27	8	4	272	529	17	59	37	13	1	-
Limited price variety stores	41	128	1	4	1	-	-	-	18	69	6	-	-	-	-	-
Apparel and accessories stores	160	738	32	53	86	60	10	5	277	240	26	23	33	16	1	2
Apparel and accessories stores, exc. shoes	449	700	38	53	71	50	10	5	204	223	18	23	27	16	-	-
Shoe stores	141	28	13	-	14	-	-	-	75	12	-	-	6	-	-	-
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores	167	137	56	6	69	3	5	-	52	50	30	1	62	7	4	-
Furniture and home furnishings stores	458	112	38	6	56	3	5	-	254	51	26	1	54	7	-	-
Household appliances and radio stores	212	13	1	-	99	1	-	-	75	11	-	-	-	-	-	-
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	900	107	53	3	95	1	2	-	491	41	25	-	58	-	-	-
Filing stations	847	30	45	1	203	8	14	-	627	13	25	2	106	-	-	-
Drug stores	682	234	47	15	123	33	16	-	323	23	12	-	29	-	-	-
Eating and drinking places	2,846	2,134	327	190	926	234	124	30	1,010	709	141	105	287	128	29	25
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. material retail.	851	122	56	1	106	1	1	-	358	86	20	-	76	-	-	-
Hardware and farm implement stores	199	37	13	-	11	1	-	-	124	17	7	-	19	-	-	-
Lumber and building material retailing	682	85	43	1	95	-	10	-	234	6	13	-	57	1	4	-
Other retail stores	1,503	613	98	46	249	44	18	1	740	187	46	5	152	10	12	-
Liquor stores	149	19	9	-	17	3	-	-	31	4	-	-	11	2	-	-
Retail florists	46	27	6	-	6	-	-	-	22	3	-	-	1	-	-	-
Jewelry stores	134	51	8	3	10	2	-	-	71	26	1	-	5	1	-	-
Fuel and ice retailing	217	9	10	-	56	1	-	-	204	6	15	-	91	8	6	-
Miscellaneous retail stores	670	225	22	12	66	10	3	-	130	96	8	-	29	2	5	-
Not specified retail trade	362	397	33	30	38	28	9	1	67	30	8	1	8	-	-	-
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2,374	1,430	145	57	408	359	36	24	828	449	32	10	159	61	6	3
Banking and other finance	559	254	30	6	26	4	-	-	161	77	9	5	18	-	1	-
Insurance and real estate	1,605	1,286	116	51	462	355	36	24	667	370	23	10	141	61	5	-
Insurance	607	472	22	3	54	17	2	-	212	145	8	2	32	29	2	-
Real estate	1,458	964	96	48	408	338	35	23	385	225	11	6	99	38	2	1
Business and repair services	1,929	208	169	15	278	2	30	-	818	74	90	2	113	1	14	-
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	1,805	26	102	4	242	1	26	-	520	6	64	-	84	-	-	-
Business and repair services, exc. automobile	724	122	67	8	36	1	4	-	298	68	26	-	29	1	4	-
Advertising	118	25	11	3	2	-	-	-	56	12	3	-	9	1	-	-
Business services, except advertising	316	130	26	5	10	1	-	-	108	46	8	-	9	-	-	-
Misc. repair services and hand trades	290	26	28	-	24	-	-	-	134	8	15	1	5	-	-	-
Personal services	5,970	11,644	564	1,923	5,549	6,170	251	1,074	1,771	5,046	476	690	816	3,767	110	272
Domestic service	1,707	7,198	159	1,023	1,312	5,337	123	212	443	3,565	49	254	325	1,129	33	40
Laundry and lodging places	2,021	1,977	234	173	628	679	88	440	639	27	51	802	257	36	-	-
Laundry, cleaning, and drying services	1,100	1,424	55	65	341	725	23	68	392	456	36	62	111	23	34	-
Miscellaneous personal services	921	1,043	40	60	287	404	19	11	526	119	12	8	106	14	1	4
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.	1,773	35	174	31	340	4	1	-	463	125	22	10	89	13	9	-
Theaters and motion pictures	286	123	3	15	49	19	1	-	112	97	5	2	33	1	1	-
Miscellaneous amusement and recreation	1,365	179	143	19	291	25	16	-	351	28	20	8	66	4	14	2
Professional and related services	2,137	2,304	92	156	304	333	5	11	1,667	1,638	25	67	167	233	2	9
Educational services	424	1,279	18	27	63	213	-	2	232	859	8	23	63	172	1	5
Medical and other health services	690	1,174	19	89	56	106	-	9	310	536	7	33	29	58	1	2
Legal, engineering, and other professional serv.	725	368	49	49	112	124	-	1	216	8	7	-	7	-	-	-
Charitable, religious, & membership organizations	298	145	8	5	73	14	3	-	252	107	5	4	71	8	-	-
Government	8,071	367	-	65	15	90	13	4	1,927	234	29	8	33	11	1	-
Postal service	548	44	16	2	6	1	-	-	192	12	6	-	17	5	-	-
National defense	45	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	5	2	1	-	-	-	-
Government (a. c. c.)	1,461	321	43	14	63	12	4	-	686	194	25	8	16	5	1	-
Federal government (a. c. c.)	238	61	9	5	3	1	1	-	136	49	5	2	2	-	-	-
State and local government (a. c. c.)	1,193	260	36	9	60	11	3	-	550	145	20	6	14	5	1	-
Industry not reported	838	66	356	225	128	44	77	30	242	123	227	6	110	24	88	9

* "N. c." means not elsewhere classified.



July 4, 1942

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Sixteenth Census of the
United States: 1940

Series P-13, No. 25

P O P U L A T I O N

INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD
AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE: 1940

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

(The industry figures presented in this release apply to all persons 14 years old and over who were employed (except on public emergency work) or seeking work (except new workers) in the last week of March, 1940. Data on the industry distribution of employed workers were presented in condensed form for counties and urban places in the Second Series Bulletin for the District, and in the release designated P-8, No. 6.)

Industry statistics for the District of Columbia were released today by Director J. C. Capt of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce. These figures relate to the 189,587 males and 119,313 females 14 years old and over who were employed on private or non-emergency government work the last week in March, 1940; and to the 13,193 males and 7,812 females 14 years old and over with previous work experience who were without employment of any kind, and were seeking work.

No attempt was made to classify by industry the 1,846 males and 1,865 females without work experience who were seeking work, nor was this tabulation made for the 7,492 males and 2,925 females who were engaged on public emergency work, such as that provided by WPA, NYA, and CCC. Even without these two classes, however, the industry statistics presented here cover 95.6 percent of the males and 96.4 percent of the females who were in the labor force in the last week of March, 1940.

The industry data presented in the accompanying table are shown in terms of the list of 132 industries used by the Bureau of the Census in 1940 in classifying the industrial returns made by

enumerators. For employed persons, the industries are those in which these persons were employed during the week of March 24-30, 1940; for those seeking work, the industries are those in which these persons were last employed full time for one month or more.

The industry classification used by the Bureau of the Census for 1940 differs from that used in previous censuses, because of revisions which were made in order to increase comparability between its industry statistics and those from other governmental and private sources. Because of this change in classification, and because the industry figures shown here do not cover all persons in the labor force, these 1940 figures cannot be compared directly with industry figures in the Census reports of 1930 and earlier years. Such comparison will be facilitated when the results of studies now under way are published.

More detailed industry statistics, including the cross-classifications of industry with race, age, class of worker, major occupation group, hours worked in the week of March 24-30, 1940, months worked in 1939, and duration of unemployment, will be presented later in the Third Series Bulletin for the District.

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 17.—INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. EMERG.), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY COLOR AND SEX, FOR THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA: 1940

INDUSTRY	THE DISTRICT - TOTAL				THE DISTRICT - WOMEN			
	Employed (except on public emergency work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (except on public emergency work)		Seeking work, experienced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
All industries	189,567	119,818	18,198	7,618	45,999	24,645	5,086	4,008
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	556	20	160	4	164	2	26	1
Agriculture	519	16	148	4	176	3	51	1
Forestry, except logging, and fishery	39	2	12	-	8	7	-	-
Forestry, except logging	30	2	10	-	8	6	-	-
Fishery	19	-	9	-	3	-	1	-
Mining	108	2	33	1	44	-	4	-
Coal mining	11	-	8	-	2	-	-	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	10	1	1	-	1	-	-	-
Metal mining	6	-	11	1	41	-	4	-
Other mines and quarries	96	-	6	-	35	-	-	-
Sand and gravel production	78	-	2	-	6	-	-	-
Stone quarrying	12	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining	2	1	3	1	-	-	-	-
Not specified mining	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Construction	19,879	881	2,845	39	6,229	344	1,055	15
Manufacturing	19,210	3,028	899	296	2,971	60	124	194
Food and kindred products	2,646	326	305	24	456	94	29	5
Bakery products	1,196	129	75	1	156	22	5	1
Beverage industries	401	15	62	3	86	-	21	-
Meat products	240	29	23	4	48	3	5	-
Other food industries	709	188	128	16	106	11	8	1
Cann's and preserv. fruits, veg., and sea food	19	10	2	1	5	1	-	-
Confectionery	90	60	2	6	17	1	-	-
Dairy products	286	44	12	2	30	1	1	-
Grain-mill products	37	1	8	2	17	-	2	-
Miscellaneous food industries	227	40	25	3	37	8	5	1
Tobacco manufactures	19	3	4	-	-	2	3	3
Textile-mill products	40	17	27	9	-	-	1	-
Cotton manufactures	4	1	8	-	-	-	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures	5	-	3	1	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	8	-	3	1	-	-	-	-
Knit goods	5	4	4	-	1	-	-	-
Other textile-mill products	19	12	8	-	2	1	-	-
Dyeing and finishing textiles	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hats, except cloth and millinery	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous textile goods	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	-
Not specified textile mills	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	78	79	11	125	6	5	1	95
Apparel and accessories	27	44	7	121	1	4	1	85
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	51	35	4	4	5	1	-	-
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	308	29	41	65	-	-	-	-
Logging	3	-	4	-	1	-	-	-
Sawmills and planing mills	109	13	17	-	28	-	7	-
Furniture and stone fixtures	170	14	15	1	30	-	-	-
Miscellaneous wooden goods	71	12	5	1	6	-	-	-
Paper and allied products	368	108	15	16	49	24	4	1
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	138	48	9	10	35	16	2	-
Paperboard containers and boxes	44	10	4	10	7	5	1	1
Miscellaneous paper and pulp products	38	21	2	2	7	5	1	-
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	7,560	1,941	276	96	1,107	212	40	8
Chemicals and allied products	258	64	12	2	22	8	3	-
Rayon and allied products	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Other chemical and allied products	257	64	12	2	22	8	3	-
Paints, varnishes, and colors	20	8	3	1	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous chemical industries	61	23	1	21	2	10	-	-
Petroleum and coal products	59	8	-	6	-	-	2	-
Petroleum refining	40	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	10	5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rubber products	40	3	2	2	8	-	1	-
Leather and leather products	31	14	8	2	2	-	-	-
Footwear industries, except rubber	11	8	1	-	-	-	-	-
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	80	11	1	3	-	-	-	-
Leather: tanned, curried, and finished	19	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Leather products, except footwear	11	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	548	32	26	1	292	8	20	-
Glass and glass products	41	3	-	-	2	-	-	-
Structural clay products	299	19	21	-	285	-	19	-
Other stone and clay products	10	1	1	-	10	-	-	-
Cement, & conc'r, gypsum, & plaster prod.	120	8	1	1	49	1	-	-
Cut-stone and stone products	3	8	10	-	17	-	-	-
Pottery and related products	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Misc. nonmetallic mineral products	6	1	-	-	1	-	-	-
Iron and steel and their products	5,820	219	91	7	900	14	22	-
Cast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	40	4	-	-	12	-	-	-
Other iron and steel products	5,820	215	78	7	888	14	22	-
Tin cans and other tinware	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous iron and steel industries	5,820	215	78	7	888	14	22	-
Nonferrous metals and their products	807	80	21	-	14	-	-	-
Nonferrous metal primary products	4	3	1	-	-	-	-	-
Clocks, watches, jewelry, and silversware	26	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products	127	14	13	-	13	-	-	-
Machinery	580	51	35	6	80	-	2	-
Electrical machinery and equipment	173	28	12	2	9	-	-	-
Machinery, except electrical	407	23	23	4	71	-	-	-
Agricultural machinery and tractors	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Office and store machines, equip., and supplies	119	7	1	1	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous machinery	12	12	2	2	6	-	-	-
Transportation equipment	926	20	24	4	11	-	-	-
Aircraft and parts	65	6	12	1	-	-	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment	84	2	5	2	-	-	-	-
Ship and boat building and repairing	39	2	1	1	2	-	-	-
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	17	2	1	-	1	-	-	-

¹ Includes metal engraving (except for printing purposes), plating, and polishing.

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 17.—INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. EMERG.), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY COLOR AND SEX, FOR THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA: 1940—Con.

INDUSTRY	THE DISTRICT - TOTAL				THE DISTRICT - MONTHLY			
	Employed (except on public emergency work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (except on public emergency work)		Seeking work, experienced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Manufacturing—Con.								
Other manufacturing industries	346	89	25	14	21	2	3	1
Not specified metal industries	2	2	4	-	-	-	-	-
Scientific and photographic equip. and supplies	21	21	2	1	-	-	1	1
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	101	19	3	3	1	1	1	1
Not specified manufacturing industries	125	46	2	1	1	2	1	1
Transport, commun., and other public util.	17,792	2,234	594	102	5,174	100	268	5
Transportation	12,541	610	215	18	3,645	65	192	3
Air transportation	280	25	-	-	40	-	3	-
Railroads and railway express	4,827	278	117	9	1,532	41	54	2
Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops)	4,004	240	122	8	1,488	41	33	2
Railway express service	282	24	-	-	10	-	1	-
Street railways and bus lines	2,776	90	42	270	8	8	6	2
Trucking service and warehousing	1,953	102	213	6	597	7	111	2
Trucking service	1,446	53	180	5	541	6	94	2
Warehousing and storage	417	39	33	1	156	1	17	1
Water transportation	240	12	39	4	585	3	20	2
Other transportation	3,152	120	81	4	265	4	18	2
Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines	2	1	-	-	265	4	18	2
Taxicab service	2,893	45	73	1	5	-	2	-
Services incidental to transportation	97	39	6	1	97	1	-	-
Not specified transportation	88	15	2	5	-	-	-	-
Communication	1,644	2,865	-65	76	114	9	2	-
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	1,472	2,502	58	89	106	8	2	-
Telephone (wire and radio)	1,024	2,044	14	97	7	1	-	-
Telegraph (wire and radio)	421	239	44	2	5	1	-	-
Radio broadcasting and television	169	82	114	8	1,418	26	68	2
Utilities	3,599	329	43	4	305	16	17	1
Electric light and power	1,995	240	43	4	295	15	13	1
Gas works and steam plants	602	85	26	2	82	1	3	1
Water and sanitary services	1,810	13	1	1	82	1	3	1
Wholesale and retail trade	26,776	15,905	2,855	1,462	9,173	1,776	1,017	237
Wholesale trade	4,624	760	232	34	851	32	64	1
Retail trade	21,912	15,045	2,613	1,428	8,322	1,744	953	236
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retail'g.	7,259	1,876	605	144	1,508	39	186	9
Food stores, except dairy and milk retailing	6,426	1,806	550	130	1,418	30	191	5
Dairy products stores and milk retailing	847	170	47	9	90	11	5	2
General merchandise and variety stores	2,700	4,728	252	558	1,252	145	71	20
General merchandise stores	2,506	4,506	243	482	1,150	129	67	2
Limited price variety stores	123	450	9	65	22	7	2	1
Apparel and accessories stores	2,345	1,615	143	140	422	125	42	28
Apparel and accessories stores, exc. shoes	1,997	1,711	128	129	424	123	39	22
Shoe stores	1,068	308	109	21	248	24	19	1
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores	1,001	246	67	17	206	16	18	1
Furniture and house furnishings stores	1,001	246	67	17	206	16	18	1
Household appliance and radio stores	1,922	218	106	9	146	2	8	-
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	1,778	31	124	4	235	4	27	1
Filling stations	2,153	467	119	82	458	22	42	8
Drug stores	6,150	4,367	675	518	2,999	1,211	978	172
Eating and drinking places	1,428	176	87	3	331	2	29	1
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. material retail	292	36	12	3	67	3	3	1
Hardware and farm implement stores	1,053	140	70	2	264	2	26	1
Lumber and building material retailing	4,073	1,459	382	90	1,145	90	159	8
Other retail stores	243	99	30	1	176	5	12	-
Liquor stores	297	56	14	3	82	9	6	1
Retail florists	271	147	17	9	50	8	4	2
Jewelry stores	997	109	124	5	453	13	76	4
Fuel and ice retailing	1,624	623	115	197	177	84	16	1
Miscellaneous retail stores	650	423	68	40	148	31	23	3
Not specified retail trade	9,958	5,052	426	173	2,125	564	221	50
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2,721	1,880	67	56	194	46	4	2
Banking and other finance	6,087	2,177	271	127	2,911	538	217	8
Insurance and real estate	4,225	1,928	307	90	2,900	512	212	39
Insurance	4,225	1,928	307	90	2,900	512	212	39
Real estate	4,532	729	475	48	1,046	31	140	2
Business and repair services	2,596	55	320	2	838	5	120	-
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	1,943	604	145	46	208	22	30	2
Business and repair services, exc. automobile	232	55	15	2	8	2	9	1
Advertising	926	549	97	30	125	19	9	1
Business services, except advertising	765	50	65	5	75	7	11	1
Misc. repair services and hand trades	11,670	35,100	960	2,496	5,906	25,093	611	2,904
Personal services	2,528	24,825	329	2,690	1,986	21,277	173	2,422
Domestic service	2,802	27,756	175	1,810	2,099	20,000	100	1,000
Hotels and lodging places	2,608	2,894	102	238	1,802	1,628	97	159
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services	2,668	2,795	138	208	956	969	97	98
Miscellaneous personal services	2,066	644	282	66	655	140	92	26
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.	285	509	69	21	217	22	14	10
Theaters and motion pictures	1,141	296	23	85	426	63	76	18
Miscellaneous amusement and recreation	18,977	12,630	270	607	2,224	2,759	109	209
Professional and related services	4,190	6,511	132	221	1,238	1,642	52	116
Educational services	4,629	5,230	62	214	982	869	35	76
Medical and other health services	2,491	1,212	105	71	97	20	6	3
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.	2,497	4,477	71	71	207	208	14	14
Charitable, religious, & membership organizations	51,477	37,222	727	223	6,243	2,563	171	90
Government	3,120	543	42	4	905	104	16	-
Postal service	6,229	2,644	70	14	410	65	19	8
National defense	39,216	34,225	685	259	2,428	2,476	124	80
Government (n. e. c.)	36,712	39,712	617	219	2,444	2,444	112	77
Federal government (n. e. c.)	3,701	823	66	86	505	122	22	11
State and local government (n. e. c.)	2,236	1,496	1,455	905	246	246	106	229
Industry not reported								

1 "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.



July 4, 1942

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
Bureau of the Census
Washington

Sixteenth Census of the
United States: 1940

Series P-13, No. 25

P O P U L A T I O N

INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD
AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE: 1940

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

(The industry figures presented in this release apply to all persons 14 years old and over who were employed (except on public emergency work) or seeking work (except new workers) in the last week of March, 1940. Data on the industry distribution of employed workers were presented in condensed form for counties and urban places in the Second Series Bulletin for the District, and in the release designated P-8, No. 6.)

Industry statistics for the District of Columbia were released today by Director J. C. Capt of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce. These figures relate to the 189,587 males and 119,313 females 14 years old and over who were employed on private or non-emergency government work the last week in March, 1940; and to the 13,193 males and 7,812 females 14 years old and over with previous work experience who were without employment of any kind, and were seeking work.

No attempt was made to classify by industry the 1,846 males and 1,865 females without work experience who were seeking work, nor was this tabulation made for the 7,492 males and 2,925 females who were engaged on public emergency work, such as that provided by WPA, NYA, and CCC. Even without these two classes, however, the industry statistics presented here cover 95.6 percent of the males and 96.4 percent of the females who were in the labor force in the last week of March, 1940.

The industry data presented in the accompanying table are shown in terms of the list of 132 industries used by the Bureau of the Census in 1940 in classifying the industrial returns made by

enumerators. For employed persons, the industries are those in which these persons were employed during the week of March 24-30, 1940; for those seeking work, the industries are those in which these persons were last employed full time for one month or more.

The industry classification used by the Bureau of the Census for 1940 differs from that used in previous censuses, because of revisions which were made in order to increase comparability between its industry statistics and those from other governmental and private sources. Because of this change in classification, and because the industry figures shown here do not cover all persons in the labor force, these 1940 figures cannot be compared directly with industry figures in the Census reports of 1930 and earlier years. Such comparison will be facilitated when the results of studies now under way are published.

More detailed industry statistics, including the cross-classifications of industry with race, age, class of worker, major occupation group, hours worked in the week of March 24-30, 1940, months worked in 1939, and duration of unemployment, will be presented later in the Third Series Bulletin for the District.

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 17.—INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. EMERG.), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY COLOR AND SEX, FOR THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA: 1940

INDUSTRY	THE DISTRICT - TOTAL				THE DISTRICT - NONWHITE			
	Employed (except on public emergency work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (except on public emergency work)		Seeking work, experienced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
All industries	189,507	119,213	10,199	7,612	45,999	24,645	5,036	4,096
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	559	20	160	4	184	2	56	1
Agriculture	519	15	148	4	176	2	51	1
Forestry, except logging	39	2	17	-	8	-	7	-
Fishery, except logging	19	-	10	-	3	-	1	-
Mining	123	8	23	1	44	-	4	-
Coal mining	11	-	0	-	8	-	-	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	10	1	1	-	1	-	-	-
Metal mining	6	-	3	-	1	-	-	-
Other mines and quarries	96	-	11	-	41	-	4	-
Sand and gravel production	78	-	6	-	35	-	4	-
Stone quarrying	13	-	2	-	6	-	-	-
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not specified mining	9	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
Construction	19,879	261	9,645	89	6,989	44	1,555	15
Manufacturing	19,120	9,038	589	296	3,971	300	184	104
Food and kindred products	9,845	285	305	24	4,985	24	59	8
Bakery products	1,146	129	78	3	196	22	28	1
Beverage industries	401	15	53	3	86	-	21	-
Meat products	240	29	23	4	48	11	8	-
Other food industries	709	158	104	47	104	11	6	1
Cannery and preserv. fruits, veg., and sea food	19	10	2	1	5	1	-	-
Confectionery	70	60	2	6	17	1	1	-
Dairy products	286	42	1	20	30	1	1	-
Grain-mill products	1	6	27	19	-	-	3	-
Miscellaneous food industries	227	40	25	3	27	8	5	1
Tobacco manufactures	19	2	4	-	-	2	3	3
Textile-mill products	40	17	27	9	4	-	1	-
Cotton manufactures	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures	2	-	3	1	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	2	-	2	1	-	-	-	-
Knit goods	5	4	4	2	1	-	-	-
Other textile-mill products	19	12	5	2	1	1	-	-
Dyeing and finishing textiles	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hats, except cloth and millinery	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous textile goods	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Not specified textile mills	5	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	78	79	11	125	6	5	1	25
Apparel and accessories	44	7	7	121	1	4	1	25
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	51	30	4	4	5	1	-	-
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	2,928	29	41	2	45	-	7	-
Logging	3	-	4	-	1	-	-	-
Sawmills and planing mills	109	13	17	-	28	-	7	-
Furniture and store fixtures	170	1	1	20	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous wooden goods	71	12	2	6	-	-	-	-
Paper and allied products	908	108	15	16	49	14	4	1
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	123	45	9	35	16	26	2	-
Paperboard containers and boxes	44	89	4	10	7	3	1	-
Miscellaneous paper and pulp products	28	21	2	3	7	5	1	-
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	7,560	1,941	276	6	1,107	212	40	5
Chemicals and allied products	208	64	13	2	22	8	2	-
Rayon and allied products	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Other chemical and allied products	257	64	12	2	22	8	2	-
Paints, varnishes, and colors	2	2	2	1	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous chemical industries	227	61	10	21	-	-	-	-
Petroleum and coal products	59	8	7	-	6	-	2	-
Petroleum refining	20	3	5	-	3	-	1	-
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	10	2	2	-	3	-	1	-
Rubber products	40	3	4	2	8	-	1	-
Leather and leather products	21	14	8	3	-	-	-	-
Footwear industries, except rubber	11	3	2	2	-	-	-	-
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	80	11	1	2	-	-	-	-
Leather: tanned, curried, and finished	8	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Leather products, except footwear	17	11	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	542	28	26	1	298	-	23	-
Glass and glass products	41	8	4	-	8	-	8	-
Structural clay products	299	19	21	-	225	1	19	-
Other stone and clay products	328	10	11	-	65	-	4	-
Cement, & conc're, gypsum, & plaster prod.	180	8	1	1	39	1	-	-
Cut-stone and stone products	68	3	10	-	17	-	-	-
Pottery and related products	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Misc. nonmetallic mineral products	6	1	-	-	1	-	-	-
Iron and steel and their products	5,900	219	91	7	900	14	28	-
Cast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	6	4	12	4	6	-	-	-
Other iron and steel products	5,893	215	79	7	298	14	21	-
Tin cans and other tinware	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous iron and steel industries	5,531	215	79	7	298	14	21	-
Nonferrous metals and their products	207	20	21	-	292	-	-	-
Nonferrous metal primary products	4	2	1	-	1	-	3	-
Clocks, watches, jewelry, and silverware	36	3	-	-	8	-	-	-
Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products	149	14	20	-	12	-	3	-
Machinery	530	51	80	5	20	-	4	-
Electrical machinery and equipment	178	26	12	2	7	-	2	-
Machinery, except electrical	265	25	32	3	13	-	-	-
Agricultural machinery and tractors	8	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Office and store machines, equip., and supplies	119	7	1	1	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous machinery	128	12	22	6	-	-	-	-
Transportation equipment	205	20	24	4	11	-	2	-
Aircraft and parts	55	6	12	1	-	-	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment	84	9	1	-	-	-	-	-
Ship and boat building and repairing	29	3	1	2	-	-	-	-
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	17	2	1	1	-	-	-	-

¹ Includes metal engraving (except for printing purposes), plating, and polishing.

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 17.—INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. EMERG.), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY COLOR AND SEX, FOR THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA: 1940—Con.

INDUSTRY	THE DISTRICT - TOTAL				THE DISTRICT - NONWHITE			
	Employed (except on public emergency work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (except on public emergency work)		Seeking work, experienced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Manufacturing—Con.								
Other manufacturing industries	346	89	34	14	21	3	2	1
Not specified metal industries	51	3	21	—	—	—	—	—
Scientific and photographic equip. and supplies	101	21	2	1	1	—	1	1
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	99	19	3	2	2	1	1	1
Not specified manufacturing industries	155	46	17	10	10	—	—	—
Transport, commun., and other public util.	17,799	5,234	694	108	5,174	100	358	9
Air transportation	12,561	510	515	18	2,445	65	190	6
Railroads and railway express	430	26	8	—	40	—	5	—
Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops)	4,004	845	132	7	1,593	41	54	2
Railway express service	823	24	9	—	1,438	41	53	8
Street railways and bus lines	2,775	98	45	—	10	—	1	—
Trucking service and warehousing	1,863	102	213	6	270	7	111	2
Trucking service	1,446	63	180	5	141	6	94	2
Warehousing and storage	417	29	33	1	86	1	17	—
Water transportation	240	12	38	—	4	—	4	—
Other transportation	2,150	100	61	4	685	5	80	2
Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines	2	1	—	—	2	—	4	—
Taxicab service	2,862	89	42	72	2	—	2	—
Services incident to transportation	271	97	2	1	9	—	—	—
Not specified transportation	88	15	2	—	8	1	—	—
Communication	1,644	2,385	—	65	76	9	2	—
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	1,476	2,303	56	59	114	0	—	—
Telephone (wire and radio)	1,084	2,064	14	97	101	7	1	—
Telegraph (wire and radio)	421	239	44	2	5	1	—	—
Radio broadcasting and television	169	82	11	—	8	—	—	—
Utilities	3,592	339	114	8	1,418	38	68	3
Electric light and power	1,993	243	45	4	855	16	17	1
Gas works and steam plants	898	85	36	3	253	2	12	1
Water and sanitary services	1,810	15	45	1	580	7	38	—
Wholesale and retail trade	26,775	15,805	2,885	1,428	9,173	1,775	1,017	239
Wholesale trade	4,384	750	282	34	851	23	54	—
Retail trade	21,912	15,045	2,313	1,448	8,322	1,744	953	235
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retail'g.	7,259	1,076	605	84	1,508	299	190	9
Food stores, except dairy products	6,422	1,306	558	56	1,418	68	191	5
Dairy products stores and milk retailing	847	770	47	9	90	11	5	—
General merchandise and variety stores	2,708	1,478	258	858	994	150	73	20
General merchandise stores	2,560	1,408	245	408	970	135	71	20
Limited price variety stores	133	450	9	55	22	7	2	—
Apparel and accessories stores	2,549	1,616	143	146	428	125	42	23
Apparel and accessories stores, exc. shoes	1,699	1,711	128	189	243	123	39	28
Shoe stores	850	204	15	57	65	2	3	—
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores	1,563	258	109	21	468	34	19	1
Furniture and house furnishings stores	1,001	846	67	17	265	18	18	—
Household appliance and radio stores	562	112	42	4	48	4	1	—
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	1,923	218	106	9	180	2	8	—
Filling stations	1,778	31	124	4	235	4	27	—
Drug stores	2,153	467	119	82	498	88	42	—
Eating and drinking places	6,120	4,367	675	518	2,999	1,211	978	172
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. material retail.	1,458	175	87	2	351	2	29	1
Hardware and farm implement stores	296	36	12	3	57	—	3	—
Lumber and building material retailing	1,052	140	76	—	264	2	25	—
Other retail stores	4,072	1,459	383	96	1,146	90	139	8
Liquor stores	548	88	30	3	176	6	12	—
Retail florists	297	149	17	9	50	8	4	3
Jewelry stores	997	107	124	5	493	13	76	1
Fuel and ice retailing	1,284	623	115	177	177	84	18	—
Miscellaneous retail stores	650	498	88	45	169	31	23	8
Not specified retail trade	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	9,558	5,062	438	173	2,185	564	221	60
Banking and other finance	2,721	1,685	67	56	1,194	46	4	—
Insurance and real estate	6,837	2,177	371	127	2,991	558	217	46
Insurance	1,212	1,242	24	5	85	5	9	—
Real estate	4,925	1,935	347	90	2,906	612	212	29
Business and repair services	4,459	739	675	48	1,046	21	140	3
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	2,494	56	820	2	808	5	120	—
Business and repair services, exc. automobile	1,948	684	145	46	238	16	20	—
Advertising	536	65	23	8	53	—	—	—
Business services, except advertising	908	549	67	20	125	19	9	1
Misc. repair services and hand trades	725	50	65	5	75	7	11	—
Personal services	11,670	25,180	950	2,496	5,908	36,093	611	2,964
Domestic service	2,522	34,825	329	2,090	1,988	21,277	271	1,000
Hotels and lodging places	2,808	7,704	190	1,610	1,099	1,170	170	—
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services	2,608	2,894	128	229	1,202	1,238	97	159
Miscellaneous personal services	2,668	2,705	108	308	956	969	97	28
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.	3,065	544	282	66	645	140	92	28
Theaters and motion pictures	985	369	59	21	217	25	14	13
Miscellaneous amusement and recreation	1,142	255	213	35	426	63	78	18
Professional and related services	18,997	15,830	270	607	2,624	2,759	109	209
Educational services	4,180	6,511	138	221	1,388	1,628	55	116
Medical and other health services	4,639	6,830	82	214	962	869	26	75
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.	2,991	1,613	105	71	97	200	5	—
Charitable, religious, & membership organizations	2,497	2,497	71	71	200	160	14	—
Government	51,077	27,222	797	292	6,243	2,565	171	90
Postal service	2,130	543	42	4	905	104	18	—
National defense	9,229	2,644	70	14	610	85	19	—
Government (n. e. c.)	29,218	34,225	685	279	5,428	2,476	28	8
Federal government (n. e. c.)	25,717	32,718	617	269	5,244	2,112	77	—
State and local government (n. e. c.)	3,701	623	68	36	508	122	22	—
Industry not reported	2,286	1,496	1,445	908	808	546	506	229

1 "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.



July 6, 1942

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
Bureau of the Census
WashingtonSixteenth Census of the
United States: 1940

Series P-13, No. 26

P O P U L A T I O N

INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD
AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE: 1940

OHIO

(The industry figures presented in this release apply to all persons 14 years old and over who were employed (except on public emergency work) or seeking work (except new workers) in the last week of March, 1940. Data on the industry distribution of employed workers were presented in condensed form for counties and urban places in the Second Series Bulletin for the State, and in the release designated P-8, No. 44.)

Industry statistics for the State of Ohio were released today by Director J. C. Capt of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce. These figures relate to the 1,792,154 males and 552,813 females 14 years old and over who were employed on private or nonemergency government work the last week in March, 1940; and to the 173,766 males and 39,783 females 14 years old and over with previous work experience who were without employment of any kind, and were seeking work.

No attempt was made to classify by industry the 30,290 males and 18,288 females without work experience who were seeking work, nor was this tabulation made for the 131,089 males and 27,504 females who were engaged on public emergency work, such as that provided by WPA, NYA, and CCC. Even without these two classes, however, the industry statistics presented here cover 92.4 percent of the males and 92.8 percent of the females who were in the labor force in the last week of March, 1940.

The industry data presented in the accompanying table are shown in terms of a list of 132 industries used by the Bureau of the Census in 1940 in classifying the industrial returns made by

enumerators. For employed persons, the industries are those in which these persons were employed during the week of March 24-30, 1940; for those seeking work, the industries are those in which these persons were last employed full time for one month or more.

The industry classification used by the Bureau of the Census for 1940 differs from that used in previous censuses, because of revisions which were made in order to increase comparability between its industry statistics and those from other governmental and private sources. Because of this change in classification, and because the industry figures shown here do not cover all persons in the labor force, these 1940 figures cannot be compared directly with industry figures in the Census reports of 1930 and earlier years. Such comparison will be facilitated when the results of studies now under way are published.

More detailed industry statistics, including the cross-classifications of industry with race, age, class of worker, major occupation group, hours worked in the week of March 24-30, 1940, months worked in 1939, and duration of unemployment, will be presented later in the Third Series Bulletin for the State.

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 17.—INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940

INDUSTRY (Figures for months shown separately for selected cities)	THE STATE				INDUSTRY (Figures for months shown separately for selected cities)	THE STATE			
	Employed (except on public emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced			Employed (except on public emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female		Male	Female	Male	Female
All industries.....	1,792,154	888,811	73,766	39,708	Manufacturing—Con.	25,738	7,441	2,810	817
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	282,735	5,497	11,494	107	Not specified metal industries.....	2,641	2,848	846	119
Agriculture.....	251,797	5,470	10,714	152	Scientific and photographic equipment and supplies.....	1,072	921	80	21
Forestry, except logging, and fishery.....	988	8	80	8	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	10,461	3,460	1,248	331
Forestry, except logging.....	247	12	467	3	Not specified manufacturing industries.....	10,109	2,732	1,158	218
Fishery.....	691	14	113	2	Transport, commun., and other public utilities.....	154,569	16,827	11,673	453
Mining.....	32,108	388	6,568	28	Transportation.....	119,859	3,799	10,828	140
Coal mining.....	23,136	184	3,829	17	All transportation.....	799	80	37	8
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	3,808	46	402	1	Railroads and railway express.....	70,490	1,671	5,104	65
Metal mining.....	5,977	112	643	10	Railroads (excluding railroad repair shops).....	68,749	1,633	5,078	64
Other mines and quarries.....	1,741	35	125	4	Railway express service.....	1,721	56	26	1
Sand and gravel production.....	5,876	14	425	4	Street railways and bus lines.....	10,556	471	970	13
Stone quarrying.....	905	10	79	—	Trucking service and warehousing.....	88,771	1,056	7,793	37
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining.....	70	5	25	—	Trucking service.....	25,035	940	2,523	28
Not specified mining.....	97	2	—	—	Warehousing and storage.....	1,738	215	140	5
Construction.....	97,225	5,012	37,503	393	Water transportation.....	4,621	177	1,626	15
Manufacturing.....	652,102	131,026	47,650	3,819	Other transportation.....	6,642	334	438	12
Food and kindred products.....	48,769	9,799	5,010	578	Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines.....	1,943	117	291	6
Bakery products.....	13,380	3,843	380	172	Taxicab service.....	3,551	117	291	6
Beverage industries.....	5,131	873	245	111	Services incidental to transportation.....	1,000	94	95	4
Meat products.....	7,642	1,139	388	40	Not specified transportation.....	583	111	583	1
Other food industries.....	14,476	3,750	1,247	338	Communication.....	8,939	9,628	411	243
Canning and preserv'g fruits, veg., and sea food.....	1,439	652	277	93	Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).....	8,098	9,359	821	226
Confectionery.....	1,153	1,055	123	134	Telephone (wire and radio).....	5,153	5,750	160	199
Dairy products.....	3,214	964	215	49	Telephone (wire and radio).....	1,945	1,639	67	93
Cheese and milk products.....	4,215	370	125	25	Radio broadcasting and television.....	841	237	30	17
Miscellaneous food industries.....	2,655	699	400	111	Utilities.....	25,071	2,402	1,133	75
Tobacco manufactures.....	1,476	2,593	152	111	Electric light and power.....	16,568	2,459	103	33
Textile-mill products.....	5,277	4,765	569	507	Gas works and steam plants.....	4,731	680	219	13
Cotton manufactures.....	420	217	42	20	Water and sanitary service.....	4,972	58	421	10
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	301	144	33	6	Wholesale and retail trade.....	287,527	121,057	10,376	8,709
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	1,767	2,008	285	197	Wholesale trade.....	32,828	8,899	2,629	250
Knit goods.....	736	1,453	99	250	Retail trade.....	252,704	112,768	15,947	8,349
Other textile-mill products.....	2,850	740	121	52	Food and dairy products stores, and milk retailing.....	55,241	18,906	5,518	785
Dyeing and finishing textiles.....	779	75	27	10	Food stores, except dairy products.....	19,965	6,969	1,847	236
Carpet, rug, and other floor coverings.....	433	146	21	7	Dairy products stores and milk retailing.....	10,859	1,978	544	69
Hats, except cloth and millinery.....	40	25	2	2	General merchandise and variety stores.....	15,505	30,720	1,119	2,900
Miscellaneous textile goods.....	1,074	509	70	35	General merchandise stores.....	1,048	2,048	214	61
Not specified textile mills.....	277	135	21	11	Limited price variety stores.....	1,213	3,963	85	335
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	7,321	16,061	546	2,001	Apparel and accessories stores.....	15,374	11,460	956	681
Apparel and accessories.....	5,259	13,942	404	1,900	Apparel and accessories stores, except shoes.....	10,008	10,499	720	586
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	928	2,119	98	53	Shoe stores.....	921	875	66	30
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	23,065	3,800	1,832	120	Furniture, home furnishings and equipment stores.....	18,960	2,739	803	121
Logging.....	758	6	97	—	Furniture and home furnishings stores.....	7,966	1,860	425	83
Sawmills and planing mills.....	5,436	228	470	20	Household appliance and radio stores.....	8,079	1,696	425	83
Furniture and store fixtures.....	9,318	1,501	776	58	Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	17,921	1,877	753	56
Miscellaneous wood goods.....	7,353	2,071	557	68	Filing stations.....	80,708	2,182	1,436	146
Paper and allied products.....	17,160	5,263	621	190	Drug stores.....	7,746	3,854	907	146
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills.....	11,396	2,403	558	58	Eating and drinking places.....	22,824	29,007	2,779	2,616
Paperboard containers and boxes.....	5,764	1,479	150	75	Hardware, farm impl. and bldg. material retailing.....	17,749	3,496	970	216
Miscellaneous paper and pulp products.....	2,530	1,401	88	39	Hardware and farm implement stores.....	9,339	903	131	25
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	21,390	6,854	1,604	554	Lumber and building material retailing.....	10,806	1,507	737	101
Chemicals and allied products.....	23,549	4,606	946	197	Other retail stores.....	32,612	10,497	834	773
Other chemical and allied products.....	1,862	442	125	15	Liquor stores.....	1,009	1,009	5	5
Paints, varnishes, and colors.....	21,187	4,144	896	166	Retail florists.....	1,890	641	85	24
Miscellaneous chemical industries.....	4,277	1,005	198	52	Jewelry stores.....	2,828	798	125	30
Petroleum and coal products.....	3,156	610	150	50	Paul and ice retailing.....	1,024	1,024	193	21
Petroleum refining.....	7,943	781	413	50	Miscellaneous retail stores.....	12,055	4,177	619	198
Petroleum and coal products.....	5,007	394	206	20	Not specified retail trade.....	1,654	3,725	208	464
Nonferrous petroleum and coal products.....	107	137	10	10	Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	66,542	20,354	1,727	499
Rubber products.....	40,494	9,567	2,096	517	Banking and other finance.....	14,843	6,482	625	190
Leather and leather products.....	9,254	7,823	995	503	Insurance and real estate.....	11,918	1,918	1,171	809
Leather and leather products, except rubber.....	7,193	976	197	19	Insurance.....	16,927	7,137	474	171
Leather and leather products, except footwear.....	2,507	640	128	37	Real estate.....	14,943	4,993	708	138
Leather—tanned, curried, and finished.....	1,455	149	71	18	Business and repair services.....	41,525	6,114	5,591	821
Leather products, except footwear.....	1,420	49	15	10	Automotive service, rental, and repair services.....	24,428	783	3,320	37
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	41,489	9,304	2,935	641	Business and repair services, exc. automotive.....	17,107	3,279	891	214
Glass and glass products.....	14,854	8,056	845	180	Advertising.....	3,038	282	289	63
Structural clay products.....	10,582	919	1,177	40	Business services, except advertising.....	10,992	4,000	717	112
Other stone and clay products.....	16,311	4,792	103	100	Miscellaneous repair service and hand trades.....	6,239	300	619	81
Cement, and concrete, gypsum, and plaster prod.....	4,920	178	309	6	Personal services.....	49,561	127,233	5,944	11,349
Pottery and other ware.....	1,127	79	113	9	Domestic services.....	9,010	69,820	1,881	5,497
Nonferrous metal and their products.....	1,469	131	70	6	Hotels and lodging places.....	10,732	11,619	1,156	365
Nonferrous metal products.....	1,469	131	70	6	Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	10,482	40	71	97
Steel and their products.....	118,523	19,445	6,765	215	Miscellaneous personal services.....	14,241	16,855	882	961
Blas furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	113,828	4,112	18,465	222	Amusement, recreation, and related services.....	15,372	8,568	2,117	954
Other iron and steel products.....	21,276	7,404	6,880	385	Theaters and motion pictures.....	4,675	1,723	603	122
Iron cast and other fittings.....	420	389	116	40	Miscellaneous amusement and recreation.....	10,696	1,622	1,714	279
Miscellaneous iron and steel industries.....	79,709	7,174	6,744	307	Professional and related services.....	76,505	94,174	1,949	833
Nonferrous metal and their products.....	17,034	1,943	1,247	109	Educational services.....	20,914	21,609	351	879
Nonferrous metal primary products.....	5,108	173	127	9	Medical and other health services.....	12,259	4,054	477	139
Clocks, watches, jewelry, and silversware.....	1,921	296	176	21	Charitable, religious, and membership organizations.....	14,764	14,764	1,764	412
Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products.....	12,985	1,760	940	90	Government.....	27,956	14,972	5,028	121
Electrical machinery and equipment.....	115,995	20,691	4,454	601	Postal service.....	14,692	1,023	113	67
Machinery, except electrical.....	59,224	13,033	1,814	497	National defense.....	5,176	560	126	5
Machinery, except electrical.....	62,761	7,823	5,230	194	Government (n. e. c.).....	38,384	13,221	1,767	199
Agricultural machinery and tractors.....	273	273	273	273	Federal government (n. e. c.).....	4,747	1,288	1,288	1,288
Office and store machines, equip., and supplies.....	8,512	1,455	801	25	State and local government (n. e. c.).....	33,439	11,318	1,968	499
Miscellaneous machinery.....	70,552	5,432	2,968	144	Industry not reported.....	11,397	11,397	20,649	9,197
Transportation equipment.....	4,728	6,365	428	365					
Aircraft and parts.....	3,076	429	137	13					
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	38,371	5,697	9,775	337					
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	11	1	238	7					
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	3,453	324	409	16					

* Includes metal engraving (except for printing purposes), plating, and polishing.

† "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 17.—INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

INDUSTRY (figures for nonwhite shown separately for selected cities)	ARIZONA				CALIFORNIA				CONNECTICUT—TOTAL				CONNECTICUT—NONWHITE			
	Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
All industries.	61,021	21,387	2,411	1,847	30,461	9,972	2,864	568	115,590	31,960	12,485	4,669	10,409	5,840	2,877	1,940
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.	235	11	122	8	88	2	56	—	234	41	119	2	46	4	22	1
Agriculture.	235	10	121	8	88	2	56	—	234	40	118	2	44	3	21	1
Forestry, except logging and fishery.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Forestry, except logging.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fishery.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mining.	112	8	53	1	123	1	40	1	98	8	25	1	7	—	2	—
Coal mining.	48	2	26	1	31	1	30	—	85	8	19	1	1	—	5	—
Crud petroleum and natural gas production.	8	3	10	—	16	—	2	—	11	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Metal mining.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other mines and quarries.	56	—	7	—	21	—	4	1	59	0	—	—	6	—	1	—
Sand and gravel production.	50	—	—	—	13	—	3	1	48	8	1	—	5	—	—	—
Stone quarrying.	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining.	4	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not specified mining.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction.	2,430	59	1,406	14	1,843	30	269	4	2,285	82	2,277	41	1,457	15	1,161	15
Manufacturing.	22,999	9,906	2,078	467	16,549	2,864	295	66	42,319	11,821	3,831	720	2,066	148	268	72
Food and kindred products.	1,679	279	96	27	870	180	41	3	5,465	1,255	397	107	889	17	44	5
Bakery products.	1,679	279	96	27	870	180	41	3	5,465	1,255	397	107	889	17	44	5
Beverage industries.	139	9	24	2	81	7	19	—	1,290	407	105	26	10	—	—	—
Meat products.	139	9	24	2	81	7	19	—	1,290	407	105	26	10	—	—	—
Other food industries.	287	153	84	28	114	22	9	8	1,089	450	65	31	81	3	7	2
Cann & preserve, fruits, veg., and sea food.	10	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	86	9	—	—	1	—	—	—
Confectionery.	41	28	7	7	13	11	3	2	187	151	16	24	6	1	—	—
Dairy products.	128	23	7	4	56	19	4	—	871	97	97	9	13	—	—	—
Grain-mill products.	325	91	18	13	19	8	—	—	132	15	9	—	4	1	—	—
Miscellaneous food industries.	58	0	6	1	25	—	2	—	353	148	84	7	7	1	1	—
Tobacco manufactures.	15	—	1	—	5	—	—	—	140	144	19	14	1	—	—	—
Textile-mill products.	31	17	5	2	10	13	1	—	340	162	34	17	15	14	1	6
Cotton manufactures.	7	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	11	5	—	—	—	—	—
Silk and rayon manufactures.	1	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	5	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Woolen and worsted manufactures.	6	4	—	—	1	1	—	—	82	23	5	3	1	7	—	—
Knit goods.	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	46	23	6	—	—	—	—	—
Other textile-mill products.	15	5	4	—	6	10	—	—	199	95	12	1	8	7	1	—
Dyeing and finishing textiles.	6	5	2	—	3	1	—	—	33	8	1	—	3	—	—	—
Carpet, rug, and other floor coverings.	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hats, except cloth and millinery.	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	39	7	7	1	2	3	1	—
Miscellaneous textile goods.	3	1	—	—	4	—	—	—	30	10	1	—	—	—	—	—
Not specified textile mills.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.	42	36	5	28	19	78	6	11	8,264	2,994	109	210	88	64	6	53
Apparel and accessories.	42	36	5	28	19	78	6	11	8,264	2,994	109	210	88	64	6	53
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.	18	25	3	22	16	74	5	10	1,783	2,798	104	191	85	69	5	86
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.	442	190	49	6	308	17	11	1	2,062	485	273	128	2	9	—	—
Logging.	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	2	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Sawmills and planing mills.	35	9	11	—	44	4	—	—	279	41	40	—	—	—	—	—
Furniture and store fixtures.	115	21	8	1	127	6	4	—	951	179	159	8	28	2	4	—
Miscellaneous wooden goods.	231	167	29	4	85	7	2	—	783	204	71	10	19	1	—	—
Paper and allied products.	329	66	13	—	208	77	1	4	1,115	613	70	70	23	16	—	—
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills.	69	28	10	1	10	5	—	—	472	136	81	8	58	15	—	—
Paperboard containers and boxes.	19	25	3	3	44	49	1	3	280	232	27	7	1	—	—	—
Miscellaneous paper and pulp products.	19	27	19	2	14	13	—	—	305	12	19	9	—	—	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.	915	815	68	10	438	88	25	3	4,081	1,190	240	121	67	9	7	—
Chemicals and allied products.	517	54	28	1	130	85	14	3	3,394	1,004	118	28	219	9	15	1
Rayon and allied products.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other chemical and allied products.	517	54	27	1	130	85	14	3	3,387	1,003	118	28	219	9	15	1
Paints, varnishes, and colors.	34	4	2	—	23	6	4	1	416	60	80	—	129	1	8	—
Miscellaneous chemical industries.	483	50	24	—	107	85	10	2	3,461	948	91	28	190	0	15	1
Petroleum and coal products.	71	—	1	—	27	—	—	—	284	22	15	—	—	—	—	—
Petroleum refining.	71	—	1	—	27	—	—	—	284	22	15	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rubber products.	28,962	5,547	1,817	247	197	135	1	6	29	46	14	3	4	—	—	—
Leather and leather products.	44	5	2	1	3	—	—	—	1,494	947	156	63	200	5	9	—
Footwear industries, except rubber.	15	9	2	—	—	—	—	—	970	685	113	63	18	2	8	—
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.	29	2	2	1	3	—	—	—	524	65	88	38	184	6	—	—
Leather: tanned, curried, and finished.	3	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	181	11	16	—	175	8	6	—
Leather products, except footwear.	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stone, clay, and glass products.	413	78	50	—	218	46	20	1	813	140	68	6	41	—	9	—
Glass and glass products.	40	4	9	—	—	—	—	—	376	70	27	—	—	—	—	—
Structural clay products.	127	13	22	—	86	23	21	1	301	59	15	—	17	—	—	—
Other stone and clay products.	216	31	24	—	132	23	8	—	485	4	19	—	—	—	—	—
Cement, & concrete, gypsum, & plaster prod.	13	1	8	—	22	6	3	—	121	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cut-stone and stone products.	146	47	10	—	—	—	—	—	88	5	11	—	—	—	—	—
Pottery and related products.	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Misc. nonmetallic mineral products.	28	1	—	—	10	—	1	—	80	30	2	—	—	—	—	—
Iron and steel and their products.	1,950	51	193	7	11,949	1,150	385	15	5,162	420	862	14	948	4	108	1
Blue fluxes, steel works, and rolling mills.	8	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	30	45	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other iron and steel products.	1,811	78	152	7	11,939	1,140	385	15	5,132	375	862	14	948	4	108	1
Tin cans and other tinware.	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	571	33	18	—	690	2	79	1
Miscellaneous iron and steel industries.	1,006	77	1	7	1,609	359	77	8	4,065	808	879	9	479	2	77	1
Nonferrous metals and their products.	239	32	84	1	155	99	15	1	3,812	407	164	21	48	—	10	—
Nonferrous metal primary products.	17	—	—	—	17	1	2	—	250	26	17	1	27	—	—	—
Clocks, watches, jewelry, and silverware.	36	—	—	—	40	—	—	—	407	115	40	11	19	—	—	—
Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products.	197	27	1	—	142	25	10	1	1,056	855	106	10	19	—	—	—
Machinery.	1,613	117	139	4	1,559	203	90	6	9,425	830	449	78	231	4	21	—
Electrical machinery and equipment.	617	43	59	6	215	30	12	—	442	145	42	13	80	—	—	—
Machinery, except electrical.	1,006	74	129	3	1,115	90	99	2	8,174	686	406	10	150	4	21	—
Agricultural machinery and tractors.	7	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	28	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Office and store machines, equip., and supplies.	28	6	12	—	—	—	—	—	143	94	31	1	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous machinery.	1,007	60	123	1	1,087	86	66	6	7,969	546	239	17	234	3	—	—
Transportation equipment.	376	13	21	—	214	84	17	3	1,485	150	100	6	92	—	—	—
Aircraft and parts.	9	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	15	14	—	—	1	—	—	—
Automobiles and automobile equipment.	151	9	11	1	193	84	15	3	1,877	128	85	6	64	3	—	—
Ship and boat building and repairing.	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	87	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.	6	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹ Includes metal engraving (except for printing purposes

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 17.—INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

INDUSTRY (Figures for nonwhite shown separately for selected cities)	AERON				CANNON				CINCINNATI — TOTAL				CINCINNATI — NONWHITE			
	Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Manufacturing—Con.																
Other manufacturing industries	659	194	80	12	855	202	89	15	8,950	894	237	41	164	21	25	5
Not specified metal industries	97	6	4	8	144	16	9	2	2,905	28	30	8	7	—	—	—
Scientific and photographic equip. and supplies	89	10	2	0	195	12	2	—	841	99	7	9	9	1	—	—
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	352	119	28	11	314	41	21	0	1,890	534	94	18	15	12	84	4
Not specified manufacturing industries	180	40	17	0	180	63	21	0	865	228	106	28	126	16	24	4
Transport, communication, and other public util.	4,245	553	859	25	2,870	245	167	6	15,427	1,611	708	42	1,463	8	122	3
Transportation	3,649	132	229	5	1,745	47	146	4	9,114	369	600	14	1,182	9	105	2
Railroads and railway express	1,040	42	108	8	1,205	88	97	1	4,658	803	250	7	817	1	66	8
Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops)	956	42	108	8	1,068	28	97	1	4,424	159	244	7	815	1	66	8
Railway express service	87	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	234	14	6	—	—	—	—	—
Street railways and bus lines	333	9	11	—	129	—	—	—	1,069	41	4	—	—	—	—	—
Trucking service and warehousing	1,188	66	171	8	419	13	40	1	1,479	109	88	8	104	9	19	—
Trucking service	1,562	56	169	2	974	10	38	—	1,535	95	544	9	97	8	19	—
Warehousing and storage	5	5	—	—	4	—	—	—	14	17	19	1	—	—	—	—
Water transportation	25	1	7	—	—	—	—	—	845	6	25	—	81	8	10	—
Other transportation	803	17	7	1	88	5	0	2	594	88	87	—	45	—	4	—
Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines	90	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab service	90	8	—	—	78	8	4	3	878	5	55	—	96	2	—	—
Services incidental to transportation	21	4	1	1	7	1	—	—	153	11	6	—	6	—	1	—
Not specified transportation	75	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	61	12	4	—	—	—	—	—
Communication	978	291	85	13	199	127	5	9	989	90	58	54	80	1	8	1
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	246	286	83	13	110	124	4	3	707	958	42	21	13	1	3	1
Telephone (wire and radio)	1,06	848	7	10	79	115	8	2	400	745	14	17	13	1	9	—
Telegraph (wire and radio)	56	38	13	—	—	—	—	—	948	109	99	4	—	—	—	—
Radio broadcasting and television	86	5	—	—	19	2	—	—	283	55	9	3	—	—	—	—
Utilities	587	107	82	7	496	49	16	—	3,954	814	82	4	213	—	15	—
Electric light and power	54	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,283	597	87	—	—	—	—	—
Gas works and steam plants	195	13	8	—	97	10	1	—	333	50	9	1	82	—	—	—
Water and sanitary services	978	10	11	1	184	6	13	—	858	7	17	—	256	—	11	—
Wholesale and retail trade	10,536	6,976	900	486	5,108	2,479	394	144	24,084	10,444	1,986	921	1,636	418	267	124
Wholesale trade	1,851	807	92	18	1,068	127	85	145	19,859	1,063	876	56	888	80	80	180
Food and kindred products	9,290	4,971	806	468	4,152	2,353	348	145	19,859	9,411	1,050	681	1,404	391	267	124
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retail	2,490	564	193	89	1,188	447	57	10	8,236	1,444	360	56	121	25	30	8
Food stores, except dairy products and milk retailing	2,087	587	160	88	964	415	48	15	6,667	1,297	319	54	176	25	36	4
Dairy products stores and milk retailing	407	57	174	—	—	—	—	—	809	9	60	—	—	—	—	—
General merchandise and variety stores	908	1,051	177	105	108	580	6	36	1,444	6,835	158	300	50	87	7	11
General merchandise stores	1,295	1,295	178	148	178	148	6	36	1,444	6,835	158	300	50	87	7	11
Limited price variety stores	58	164	—	13	15	71	—	7	66	179	9	14	7	—	—	—
Apparel and accessories stores	421	225	80	24	275	328	17	17	1,615	1,137	117	87	98	80	17	—
Apparel and accessories stores, exc. shoes	954	281	84	23	618	328	12	17	2,808	1,168	96	79	70	29	17	—
Shoe stores	46	12	—	—	57	6	—	—	310	6	82	—	—	—	—	—
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores	452	62	44	4	633	79	12	—	1,095	251	77	15	97	7	6	5
Furniture and home furnishings stores	278	52	25	4	325	59	0	—	920	175	45	7	27	0	—	—
Household appliances and radio stores	180	30	19	—	—	—	—	—	78	10	29	—	10	—	—	—
Furniture and home furnishings stores	705	77	21	1	879	25	0	1	1,165	145	76	4	50	2	4	—
Motor vehicles	770	10	64	—	270	4	25	—	966	10	78	—	42	1	0	—
Drug stores	328	126	11	—	111	51	7	—	705	820	42	10	13	—	—	—
Eating and drinking places	1,545	1,072	176	149	625	648	51	66	3,928	2,854	448	284	428	255	100	98
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. material retail	476	91	54	1	249	44	9	—	1,092	194	80	4	88	1	4	—
Hardware and farm implement stores	148	84	5	1	79	15	1	—	366	58	7	1	47	—	—	—
Lumber and building material retailing	330	37	19	—	176	89	8	—	727	115	78	—	88	1	—	—
Other retail stores	1,865	488	144	46	903	815	47	15	9,779	389	244	88	267	23	52	6
Liquor stores	55	11	9	—	86	1	3	—	101	3	3	—	14	—	—	—
Retail florists	46	28	8	3	30	14	1	—	126	48	0	2	10	—	—	—
Jewelry stores	84	88	2	—	86	13	—	—	820	78	16	2	10	1	—	—
Fuel and oil retailing	278	53	51	6	161	13	19	1	584	128	78	6	207	6	38	8
Miscellaneous retail stores	470	185	80	8	224	79	10	—	1,264	815	84	16	66	7	—	—
Not specified retail trade	247	106	44	23	69	98	15	11	851	256	93	84	60	17	13	9
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1,495	659	65	13	705	218	20	5	8,215	3,604	246	50	373	70	28	9
Banking and other finance	428	284	19	4	220	117	7	1	1,655	798	50	16	82	5	1	—
Insurance and real estate	1,078	421	589	9	485	101	13	20	6,560	1,806	246	34	291	65	27	9
Insurance	568	190	20	4	270	101	9	3	3,098	1,194	80	88	46	9	2	—
Real estate	507	199	38	5	215	95	7	1	1,651	648	118	14	164	55	25	9
Business and repair services	1,240	147	190	6	772	75	52	8	3,908	498	309	84	290	6	36	8
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	960	89	125	—	447	10	81	1	1,540	47	195	8	343	2	48	9
Business and repair services, exc. automobile	280	118	37	—	325	64	8	—	1,398	448	114	6	149	4	8	—
Advertising	76	34	6	1	59	15	4	1	419	105	21	6	4	—	—	—
Business services, except advertising	205	76	38	8	133	46	7	—	793	888	60	80	88	4	—	—
Misc. repair services and hand trades	189	14	28	1	142	8	11	—	596	59	78	5	30	—	—	—
Personal services	1,297	4,599	190	448	911	9,186	97	124	6,641	12,411	615	1,465	1,504	6,950	970	989
Domestic service	811	2,258	40	885	98	1,256	18	128	5,460	9,618	899	1,178	979	1,810	163	81
Hotels and lodging places	481	487	58	89	190	196	91	7	1,484	1,815	127	107	202	228	88	63
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services	594	418	58	80	335	284	13	6	2,161	1,776	84	78	247	125	21	36
Miscellaneous personal services	764	659	80	89	960	810	10	19	3,519	1,810	126	80	190	37	4	—
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.	685	121	119	19	299	67	55	7	1,480	418	244	97	305	95	59	17
Theaters and motion pictures	177	92	24	8	120	28	9	—	409	214	84	19	18	48	8	4
Miscellaneous amusement and recreation	448	79	65	11	124	45	58	7	1,071	196	160	88	158	47	88	19
Professional and related services	9,400	9,875	68	98	1,408	1,408	17	28	9,964	9,428	130	211	977	476	24	24
Educational services	732	1,629	39	94	805	720	2	11	2,494	9,958	50	71	129	136	6	17
Medical and other health services	451	1,288	11	80	985	854	6	10	4,087	4,086	40	8	116	147	—	—
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.	1,135	699	99	23	807	94	6	1	3,288	408	53	24	13	4	9	—
Charitable, religious, & membership organizations	500	806	19	6	299	185	0	9	1,990	1,108	88	27	125	80	7	6
Government	1,640	506	95	39	750	126	16	8	1,014	926	124	21	850	55	14	1
Postal services	971	30	8	1	194	1	1	—	1,453	54	6	1	199	10	1	—
National defense	84	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Government (n. e. c.)	1,182	695	99	23	864	127	17	8	2,990	964	118	90				

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 17.—INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

INDUSTRY (Figures for nonmetals shown separately for selected cities)	CLEVELAND - TOTAL					CLEVELAND - NONWHITE					COLUMBUS - TOTAL					COLUMBUS - NONWHITE				
	Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Total	Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Total	Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Total	Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Total
	Male	Female	Male	Female		Male	Female	Male	Female		Male	Female	Male	Female		Male	Female			
All industries.....	218,978	21,004	20,718	9,030	14,921	7,465	2,968	2,014	77,702	24,745	9,235	2,251	7,077	2,640	1,809	278				
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	760	43	296	9	20	-	19	2	493	29	100	1	25	-	15	-	-	-	-	-
Agriculture.....	721	41	281	8	20	-	10	2	475	25	99	1	22	-	14	-	-	-	-	-
Forestry, except logging, and fishery.....	59	2	15	-	-	-	-	-	23	4	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Forestry, except logging.....	18	1	7	-	-	-	-	-	12	5	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fishery.....	21	1	9	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mining.....	141	30	64	-	11	-	4	-	178	16	48	-	18	1	8	-	-	-	-	-
Coal mining.....	90	11	40	-	-	-	2	-	15	8	27	-	3	-	8	-	-	-	-	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	30	4	5	-	-	-	-	-	24	2	5	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Metal mining.....	7	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other mines and quarries.....	75	4	18	-	11	-	1	-	139	11	11	-	9	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sand and gravel production.....	28	1	4	-	11	-	-	-	29	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stone quarrying.....	88	1	8	-	-	-	-	-	35	3	6	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining.....	11	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not specified mining.....	5	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Construction.....	12,552	252	7,064	58	768	9	1,142	17	5,775	126	1,472	18	610	9	262	6				
Manufacturing.....	104,828	14,299	10,563	9,173	4,450	190	808	345	80,365	5,989	1,469	226	1,868	97	195	16				
Food and kindred products.....	6,028	1,449	103	140	228	13	80	3	3,422	227	143	22	37	19	5					
Bakery products.....	2,168	597	159	43	85	4	9	9	1,058	400	26	18	47	19	9					
Beverage industries.....	1,586	96	103	4	27	3	0	-	605	22	27	1	7	-	-					
Meat products.....	1,349	214	93	3	164	2	1	-	120	199	29	5	10	-	-					
Other food industries.....	1,103	701	140	86	50	10	5	-	70	126	10	18	10	-	-					
Cann & preserve, fruits, veg., and sea food.....	200	94	17	6	2	1	-	-	19	7	4	-	1	-	-					
Confectionery.....	225	215	40	54	15	1	1	-	77	59	8	5	5	-	-					
Dairy products.....	400	123	3	14	17	-	-	-	879	110	9	14	6	-	-					
Grain-mill products.....	107	21	6	1	4	1	-	-	50	5	8	-	2	-	-					
Miscellaneous food industries.....	266	160	46	10	11	1	-	-	196	45	10	1	7	-	-					
Tobacco manufactures.....	96	173	18	17	2	9	0	5	36	16	8	4	-	-	-					
Textile-mill products.....	1,477	2,125	173	802	58	21	18	1	651	139	62	29	82	9	2					
Cotton manufactures.....	78	64	11	-	0	3	-	-	6	6	1	2	1	-	-					
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	720	1,042	113	98	29	1	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-					
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	274	855	60	213	4	6	1	5	61	4	-	-	-	-	-					
Other textile-mill products.....	259	156	38	16	17	16	4	3	104	32	19	8	20	7	-					
Dyeing and finishing textiles.....	80	22	50	-	1	-	-	-	3	1	-	-	-	-	-					
Carpet, rug, and other floor coverings.....	80	29	6	0	8	1	-	-	1	78	12	2	-	14	-					
Hats, except cloth and millinery.....	22	15	1	1	1	-	-	-	40	55	14	2	11	7	-					
Miscellaneous textile goods.....	26	6	4	1	-	-	-	-	22	12	0	1	-	-	-					
Not specified textile mills.....	44	24	6	4	1	-	-	-	22	12	0	1	-	-	-					
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	2,284	3,761	243	847	22	54	8	200	225	498	16	97	5	8	-					
Apparel and accessories.....	2,047	3,553	218	827	22	20	8	230	239	406	10	36	4	7	-					
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	237	208	25	20	4	-	-	-	86	92	6	1	-	-	-					
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	2,306	425	330	81	174	7	25	1	921	128	52	2	21	-	-					
Logging.....	6	6	1	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-					
Sawmills and planing mills.....	201	22	43	2	0	-	-	1	168	10	19	-	8	-	-					
Furniture and store fixtures.....	1,026	229	150	12	40	6	5	-	840	47	21	8	-	-	-					
Miscellaneous wooden goods.....	779	194	106	7	123	1	14	-	40	11	12	-	-	-	-					
Paper and allied products.....	1,080	600	99	40	40	22	3	5	456	164	14	8	2	1	-					
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills.....	210	100	19	9	17	16	3	5	163	64	7	8	4	2	1					
Paperboard containers and boxes.....	526	543	40	39	10	6	-	-	163	94	5	1	1	-	-					
Miscellaneous paper and pulp products.....	219	145	9	10	6	-	-	-	101	16	2	-	-	-	-					
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	5,126	1,970	467	79	99	11	9	8	3,008	504	22	18	61	6	9	-				
Chemicals and allied products.....	4,611	1,139	272	79	185	18	23	1	704	146	39	5	128	2	12	-				
Rayon and allied products.....	864	224	48	11	-	-	-	-	24	11	5	-	-	-	-					
Other chemical and allied products.....	3,747	915	224	65	176	18	23	1	680	135	34	5	123	2	12	-				
Paints, varnishes, and colors.....	1,679	519	104	19	55	1	9	-	142	24	8	-	17	1	-					
Miscellaneous chemical industries.....	1,966	440	144	46	133	11	11	-	262	145	26	4	121	1	-					
Petroleum and coal products.....	1,075	139	89	8	62	1	80	-	113	8	4	1	3	-	-					
Petroleum refining.....	1,011	119	97	5	26	1	19	-	94	3	2	0	-	-	-					
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	64	20	9	-	36	-	-	-	19	5	2	-	-	-	-					
Rubber products.....	506	123	60	14	14	1	9	-	79	12	5	2	5	-	-					
Leather and leather products.....	226	40	25	7	30	-	-	-	1,453	1,517	224	19	10	1	-					
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	122	24	12	3	14	-	-	-	1,405	1,418	213	18	12	1	-					
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	181	36	18	4	12	-	-	-	59	84	5	4	8	-	-					
Leather, tanned, curried, and finished.....	103	5	7	1	12	-	-	-	1	7	1	-	-	-	-					
Leather products, except footwear.....	79	22	6	4	1	-	-	-	56	28	8	6	1	-	-					
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	1,009	144	122	10	85	8	16	-	1,254	447	78	18	123	1	13	-				
Glass and glass products.....	224	41	29	8	2	-	-	-	1,012	409	37	12	117	1	12	-				
Structural clay products.....	222	80	48	2	2	-	-	-	80	12	7	-	-	-	-					
Other stone and clay products.....	553	105	91	9	25	1	4	-	199	19	14	-	9	-	-					
Cement & concrete, gypsum, & plaster prod.....	808	80	21	3	7	-	-	-	121	6	7	-	-	-	-					
Cut stone and stone products.....	122	12	24	3	1	-	-	-	28	5	2	-	-	-	-					
Pottery and related products.....	71	20	4	1	8	-	-	-	10	7	8	-	-	-	-					
Misc. nonmetallic mineral products.....	149	44	12	2	1	-	-	-	22	5	2	-	-	-	-					
Iron and steel and their products.....	26,136	2,749	4,828	170	2,640	18	506	12	3,471	403	40	10	261	6	127	-				
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	16,461	746	2,089	80	1,152	8	238	9	2,50	5	7	-	15	-	2					
Other iron and steel products.....	5,025	1,002	5,136	180	1,507	10	268	3	947	300	39	10	276	4	125	1				
Tin cans and other tinware.....	142	78	12	1	1	-	-	-	1,401	1,401	18	1	-	-	-					
Miscellaneous iron and steel industries.....	19,078	1,902	2,718	119	1,800	10	200	9	3,488	300	39	10	276	4	125	1				
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	5,831	824	519	29	249	9	86	1	415	40	24	8	21	-	-					
Nonferrous metal primary products.....	568	84	28	1	1	-	-	-	12	9	5	3	6	-	-					
Clocks, watches, jewelry, and silversware.....	412	30	29	4	6	-	-	-	62	12	8	3	1	-	-					
Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products.....	4,794	412	418	28	212	9	28	1	283	19	17	4	1	-	-					
Machinery.....	20,776	4,051	1,802	149	2,449	9	265	41												

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 17.—INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

INDUSTRY (Figures for nonwhite shown separately for selected cities)	CLEVELAND - TOTAL				CLEVELAND - NONWHITE				COLUMBUS - TOTAL				COLUMBUS - NONWHITE			
	Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Manufacturing—Con.																
Other manufacturing industries	5,821	1,094	543	95	136	7	18	8	1,199	842	56	15	61	3	8	-
Not specified metal industries	702	63	71	0	26	-	3	-	99	11	6	2	7	-	-	-
Scientific and photographic equip. and supplies	889	188	21	4	1	-	-	-	177	102	10	8	1	-	-	-
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	1,091	256	138	25	4	-	-	-	216	56	15	5	10	-	-	-
Not specified manufacturing industries	1,159	844	559	89	78	3	10	8	707	173	97	6	40	2	8	-
Transport, commun., and other public util.	20,840	3,938	3,114	90	1,686	30	166	8	11,185	1,009	649	88	896	11	69	-
Transportation	17,791	615	1,611	80	1,094	62	128	1	8,943	811	375	4	754	7	55	-
Air transportation	97	15	5	-	13	5	-	-	64	6	5	-	5	-	-	-
Railroads and railway express	8,192	404	335	18	824	10	47	-	3,854	84	273	1	374	8	88	-
Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops)	8,999	443	685	18	668	10	46	-	3,293	88	278	1	378	8	89	-
Railway express service	894	6	9	-	1	-	1	-	185	1	1	-	1	-	-	-
Street railways and bus lines	8,866	104	91	-	84	94	18	1	371	82	84	14	84	14	-	-
Trucking service and warehousing	4,085	805	677	6	820	9	37	-	1,888	74	144	1	140	8	11	-
Trucking service	8,505	150	440	6	850	1	85	-	1,865	58	189	1	180	8	9	-
Warehousing and storage	517	70	37	-	85	8	8	-	155	16	15	-	10	-	-	-
Water transportation	901	39	589	4	84	3	21	-	85	-	5	-	1	-	-	-
Other transportation	1,072	66	74	1	40	-	8	-	457	17	84	8	80	1	8	-
Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines	7	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Taxicab service	758	15	46	1	28	3	-	-	363	97	30	-	18	-	-	-
Services incidental to transportation	219	28	16	-	14	-	-	-	34	5	5	-	-	-	-	-
Not specified transportation	89	80	11	-	3	-	-	-	37	5	8	-	1	-	-	-
Communication	1,580	1,403	89	48	18	5	-	-	646	569	20	80	100	1	-	-
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	1,199	1,570	83	45	11	1	3	-	598	569	17	17	10	1	-	-
Telephone (wire and radio)	742	1,400	21	38	7	1	3	-	452	511	7	17	6	1	-	-
Telegraph (wire and radio)	457	170	61	-	4	-	-	-	150	52	10	-	4	-	-	-
Radio broadcasting and television	99	23	7	3	1	-	-	-	79	20	8	3	-	-	-	-
Utilities	4,801	414	214	12	380	6	41	1	2,974	559	54	4	182	8	19	-
Electric light and power	3,785	285	155	75	24	1	1	-	1,648	388	4	-	11	-	-	-
Gas works and steam plants	559	100	38	4	14	1	3	-	498	101	8	3	1	-	-	-
Water and sanitary services	1,464	32	100	4	407	1	88	-	818	13	39	-	109	8	-	-
Wholesale and retail trade	63,537	55,320	9,155	2,238	3,923	788	449	804	17,358	3,177	1,088	485	1,231	994	189	40
Wholesale trade	7,995	1,694	597	115	428	56	7	1,854	738	159	10	177	10	9	-	-
Food and kindred products	80,356	3,266	3,189	5,613	760	399	147	18	7,450	959	485	84	984	110	40	-
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retail.	10,402	8,454	840	200	448	113	61	80	8,654	885	219	87	106	39	52	1
Food stores, except dairy products	6,971	2,979	745	186	488	111	56	80	8,070	875	159	85	90	85	80	1
Dairy products stores and milk retailing	1,431	1,481	105	15	10	15	10	15	10	15	10	15	10	15	10	15
General merchandise and variety stores	2,955	6,435	819	847	148	71	15	10	918	1,989	60	141	98	85	5	8
General merchandise stores	1,825	5,845	585	779	154	73	18	10	918	1,989	60	141	98	85	5	8
Department variety stores	1,440	500	18	14	14	8	11	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
Limited price variety stores																
Apparel and accessories stores	8,415	8,300	285	151	105	66	18	13	4,911	868	54	56	78	22	7	8
Apparel and accessories stores, exc. shoes	5,007	1,897	158	155	146	14	15	10	665	756	40	50	98	28	7	8
Shoe stores	338	115	37	9	39	2	-	-	255	127	84	6	15	-	-	-
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores	1,910	1,200	190	55	84	34	13	12	825	175	88	81	6	5	-	-
Furniture and home furnishings stores	1,387	531	139	21	80	20	18	8	515	136	99	1	84	6	5	-
Household appliance and radio stores	523	67	6	4	4	4	4	4	10	49	10	1	84	6	5	-
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	1,992	275	39	10	189	8	10	-	1,118	139	20	8	70	1	-	-
Filling stations	5,099	30	183	1	166	4	16	-	944	17	76	1	72	8	-	-
Drug stores	1,254	254	108	87	174	8	10	-	284	805	21	11	45	10	-	-
Eating and drinking places	6,196	847	791	685	734	407	188	128	8,154	2,170	288	178	268	213	40	36
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. material retail	1,771	858	177	11	88	1	21	-	805	110	49	8	18	8	-	-
Hardware and farm implement stores	701	109	89	7	9	-	-	-	257	85	13	8	-	-	-	-
Lumber and building material retailing	1,170	749	148	4	78	1	18	-	548	75	84	1	13	8	-	-
Other retail stores	4,420	1,954	382	100	428	48	70	13	8,045	757	158	81	148	26	17	9
Liquor stores	840	80	50	8	19	1	3	-	80	13	10	-	17	-	-	-
Distilleries	314	10	1	-	1	-	-	-	34	80	3	1	8	-	-	-
Jewelry stores	216	89	18	7	21	1	2	-	180	85	8	5	8	1	-	-
Fuel and oil retailing	1,482	160	505	11	240	9	50	-	590	98	65	9	61	9	-	-
Miscellaneous retail trade	1,978	99	101	60	108	6	11	7	570	85	84	80	11	11	1	9
Not specified retail trade	508	41	94	76	56	6	11	7	570	85	84	80	11	11	1	9
Finance, insurance, and real estate	6,841	4,084	428	144	475	165	89	17	5,404	1,768	140	54	578	93	47	9
Banking and other finance	1,696	1,408	108	50	96	5	0	-	568	552	36	0	88	6	4	-
Insurance and real estate	4,945	2,676	285	91	379	132	86	17	5,136	1,534	112	54	605	94	43	5
Insurance	1,056	1,056	96	76	87	8	8	-	1,060	938	38	30	50	19	8	-
Real estate	3,117	1,628	380	46	305	100	10	14	1,778	805	80	6	485	68	41	8
Business and repair services	6,877	642	766	72	630	10	103	8	8,824	371	210	9	207	9	35	1
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	8,288	54	471	11	568	5	95	0	1,806	96	150	3	207	1	24	1
Business and repair services, exc. automobile	5,049	798	595	81	72	8	1	-	1,091	248	70	7	50	4	-	-
Advertising	594	249	50	8	6	1	1	-	188	54	80	8	1	-	-	-
Business services, except advertising	1,178	471	111	20	86	3	8	-	497	174	53	4	48	8	1	-
Misc. repair services and hand trades	1,863	74	124	8	41	4	5	1	406	18	58	-	7	-	-	-
Personal services	8,887	17,411	1,868	8,499	8,508	5,069	395	1,803	8,973	7,797	977	508	1,481	8,905	188	888
Laundries and dry cleaning	1,110	10,824	1,038	4,783	4,783	4,783	4,783	4,783	4,783	4,783	4,783	4,783	4,783	4,783	4,783	4,783
Hotels and lodging places	8,486	8,470	287	154	350	793	173	98	1,107	1,778	189	86	401	889	88	14
Laundries, including, and dyeing services	8,155	8,287	171	183	810	433	34	67	841	805	85	21	115	86	8	1
Miscellaneous personal services	2,071	8,450	882	163	433	74	68	81	1,058	848	104	14	164	164	6	8
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.	5,613	855	449	109	856	74	68	81	1,187	374	188	85	301	49	88	8
Theaters and motion pictures	854	285	79	84	95	37	5	-	219	128	38	5	68	12	5	-
Miscellaneous amusement and recreation	1,059	217	978	70	801	47	86	85	808	156	61	17	108	30	18	4
Professional and related services	8,003	15,626	977	532	386	538	41	66	4,591	5,868	117	117	848	199	17	7
Educational services	8,184	5,588	184	179	114	80	15	87	1,988	8,978	97	68	80	111	5	8
Medical and other health services	6,850	6,193	100	258	313	355	9	87	1,364	8,486	97	67	118	46	8	-
Business services, except advertising	1,468	899	89	79	80	30	3	6	744	808	36	16	82	4	8	-
Misc. repair services and hand trades	1,768	1,000	74	41	644	89	14	5	758	803	15	8	123	30	6	1
Government	8,026	8,195	563	108	697	105	97	83	5,956	8,978	160	67	388	68	19	6
Postal service	8,121	50	85	8	856	18	3	-	795	27	6	-	27	-	-	-
National defense	87	8	18	1	-	-	-	-	1	68	18	-	1	-	-	-
Government (n. e. c.)	8,034	3,148	35	150	279	142	85	83	8,088	8,402	178	87	816	80	15	8
Federal government (n. e. c.																

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 17.—INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

INDUSTRY (Figures for months shown separately for selected cities)	DAYTON				TOLEDO				YOUNGSTOWN			
	Employed (except on public emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (except on public emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (except on public emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
All industries	56,500	59,115	4,046	1,806	71,855	57,684	10,188	2,879	45,954	18,665	5,563	1,548
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	654	10	67	-	829	60	177	6	97	8	24	-
Agriculture	552	10	61	-	810	40	151	6	96	8	48	-
Forestry, except logging and fishery	2	-	6	-	18	-	26	-	-	-	41	-
Forestry, except logging	6	-	6	-	20	-	26	-	4	-	1	-
Fishery	-	-	-	-	17	-	6	-	1	-	-	-
Mining	95	1	10	1	68	2	16	-	58	1	89	-
Coal mining	6	-	7	1	8	-	6	-	59	-	81	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	5	-	-	-	15	1	8	-	-	-	1	-
Metal mining	87	1	-	-	59	2	7	-	0	1	7	-
Other mines and quarries	87	1	-	-	59	2	7	-	0	1	7	-
Sand and gravel production	84	-	2	-	8	-	1	-	8	-	1	-
Stone quarrying	1	-	-	-	17	8	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining	6	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not specified mining	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Construction	5,376	50	804	4	8,880	118	8,628	18	2,066	97	1,018	16
Manufacturing	29,515	6,791	2,048	801	38,728	6,556	5,454	641	26,400	1,910	2,972	165
Food and kindred products	1,950	650	97	24	2,302	648	164	28	998	120	80	14
Bakery products	1,576	467	84	8	1,743	126	68	10	804	81	88	8
Beverage industries	302	22	22	-	411	25	97	-	127	16	11	-
Meat products	56	56	56	-	98	17	8	-	182	18	8	-
Other food industries	268	108	14	8	763	215	78	88	169	48	8	9
Cann & preserve, fruits, veg., and sea food	7	9	4	1	68	48	14	8	1	8	-	1
Confectionery	41	41	8	8	59	9	14	14	2	14	-	-
Dairy products	126	81	8	1	123	16	7	-	87	19	8	-
Grain-mill products	86	5	4	-	264	28	19	1	10	1	8	-
Miscellaneous food industries	86	8	-	-	158	8	6	-	30	9	-	-
Tobacco manufactures	38	35	4	8	90	77	6	1	6	-	1	-
Textile-mill products	83	16	-	1	266	76	51	8	18	16	8	1
Cotton manufactures	8	-	-	-	1	86	5	-	-	-	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures	1	-	-	-	1	86	5	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	4	-	-	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Knit goods	14	3	-	-	82	31	27	4	18	13	8	1
Other textile-mill products	1	-	-	-	84	18	28	8	6	-	-	-
Dyeing and finishing textiles	1	-	-	-	84	18	28	8	6	-	-	-
Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings	4	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hats, except cloth and millinery	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous textile goods	4	-	-	-	89	7	8	8	-	-	-	-
Not specified textile	6	-	-	-	44	-	-	-	8	8	-	-
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	71	330	1	28	972	880	40	20	44	24	18	76
Apparel and accessories	55	329	1	28	858	866	30	121	37	306	11	76
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	16	9	-	-	114	97	10	19	7	8	-	-
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	255	39	22	8	314	87	68	8	976	68	8	-
Logging	8	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sawmills and planing mills	85	7	9	-	102	7	88	-	16	8	-	-
Furniture and store fixtures	177	31	9	-	212	80	1	64	81	44	8	-
Miscellaneous wooden goods	91	6	8	-	194	84	25	2	28	6	8	-
Paper and allied products	725	40	19	10	826	171	82	11	11	4	-	-
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	899	111	17	8	977	85	8	9	9	9	-	-
Paperboard containers and boxes	75	86	6	6	168	51	11	4	-	-	-	-
Printer and paper products	326	208	4	6	56	87	4	1	-	-	-	-
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	5,040	719	66	37	1,147	894	77	13	276	76	84	9
Chemicals and allied products	656	230	64	14	648	98	40	5	166	9	4	-
Rayon and allied products	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other chemical and allied products	656	230	64	14	648	98	40	5	166	9	4	-
Paints, varnishes, and colors	229	59	1	8	204	6	1	6	1	6	-	-
Miscellaneous chemical industries	627	174	21	16	469	72	23	4	118	7	8	-
Petroleum and coal products	71	4	2	1	1,264	128	64	7	90	1	18	-
Petroleum refining	40	-	-	-	1,217	127	64	7	88	1	18	-
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	31	-	-	-	47	1	10	-	2	-	-	-
Rubber products	968	254	8	-	826	224	2	3	461	118	18	4
Leather and leather products	17	8	6	8	126	12	6	1	11	20	-	-
Footwear industries, except rubber	17	8	6	8	126	12	6	1	11	20	-	-
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	18	6	-	-	116	10	-	-	16	25	-	-
Leather: tanned, curried, and finished	1	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	60	16	-	-
Leather products, except footwear	11	8	1	-	111	10	8	1	16	9	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	177	15	16	1	2,479	909	216	68	166	88	14	-
Glass and glass products	68	9	9	-	1,182	397	42	1	86	1	-	-
Structural clay products	17	2	-	-	87	4	-	-	18	1	-	-
Other stone and clay products	80	6	10	-	887	88	82	1	127	88	6	-
Cement & concrete, gypsum, & plaster prod.	80	6	10	-	887	88	82	1	127	88	6	-
Cut-stone and stone products	80	-	-	-	28	7	8	-	30	7	1	-
Pottery and related products	5	1	8	-	110	7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mineral products	17	1	-	-	8	-	-	-	48	17	-	-
Iron and steel and their products	2,882	116	181	8	3,490	582	519	48	30,487	647	3,447	40
Blair furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	6	6	10	6	974	68	85	1	18,821	500	8,216	28
Other iron and steel products	2,876	110	171	8	2,516	514	434	47	1,666	147	182	12
The iron and steel trawlers	1	-	-	-	121	7	25	1	1	-	-	-
Miscellaneous iron and steel industries	6,461	108	170	8	2,058	552	597	17	1,615	146	163	8
Nonferrous metals and their products	823	89	26	-	881	88	80	7	108	7	16	8
Nonferrous metal primary products	17	2	-	-	68	8	1	-	7	-	-	-
Clocks, watches, jewelry, and silversware	85	4	-	-	194	15	26	8	54	6	-	-
Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products	808	87	-	-	813	73	54	8	74	21	16	8
Machinery	14,508	5,126	521	53	4,976	1,122	145	66	771	446	22	11
Electrical machinery and equipment	6,080	1,085	70	16	1,018	790	96	68	224	417	18	9
Machinery, except electrical	11,478	1,762	800	46	3,958	332	80	58	547	38	4	-
Agricultural machinery and tractors	-	-	-	-	56	5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Office and store machines, equip., and supplies	4,570	922	95	16	372	60	13	-	40	5	-	-
Miscellaneous machinery	7,090	1,544	61	8	1,904	267	72	12	1,420	21	12	8
Transportation equipment	5,668	648	118	18	7,656	1,772	121	151	64	81	8	1
Aircraft and parts	509	36	9	8	10	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment	2,124	28	59	6	7,056	1,772	121	151	64	81	8	1
Ship and boat building and repairing	-	-	-	-	553	11	47	1	1	-	-	-
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	176	1	1	2	55	9	50	5	11	-	-	-

¹ Includes metal engraving (except for printing purposes), plating, and polishing.

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 17.—INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

INDUSTRY (Figures for nonwhite shown separately for selected cities)	DAYTON				TOLEDO				TOUOHINGTON			
	Employed (except on public emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (except on public emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (except on public emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Manufacturing—Con.												
Other manufacturing industries.	1,781	514	-	116	1,185	561	821	65	850	68	18	0
Not specified metal industries.	103	8	-	81	0	4	-	0	0	0	0	0
Scientific and photographic equip. and supplies.	105	69	8	1	143	188	8	0	25	14	1	-
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.	410	159	81	8	548	850	101	41	49	11	1	-
Not specified manufacturing industries.	1,119	294	85	80	518	179	818	0	81	128	18	1
Transport, commun., and other public util.	8,211	564	140	9	9,657	915	973	24	8,587	489	861	18
Transportation.	8,047	96	117	8	9,071	261	886	9	8,767	114	813	8
Air transportation.	66	10	8	-	8	8	8	-	6	10	1	-
Railroads and railway express.	207	17	86	8	5,182	184	430	8	1,885	68	140	0
Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops).	649	18	26	8	5,183	185	427	8	1,800	68	129	0
Railway express service.	59	1	12	-	96	1	1	-	80	1	0	-
Street railways and bus lines.	595	19	12	-	487	8	8	1	594	18	10	0
Trucking service and warehousing.	709	80	64	-	1,840	85	128	8	561	83	25	1
Trucking service.	685	89	61	-	1,838	69	167	8	518	15	58	1
Warehousing and storage.	45	9	1	-	117	16	15	1	29	7	3	-
Water transportation.	9	-	1	-	889	6	191	-	10	8	1	-
Other transportation.	167	14	10	-	461	18	55	8	81	8	8	-
Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines.	9	-	1	-	18	1	1	1	1	1	1	-
Taxicab service.	111	8	7	-	881	8	27	64	1	1	1	-
Services incidental to transportation.	25	4	1	-	78	4	7	-	11	-	1	-
Not specified transportation.	28	7	1	-	49	-	-	-	18	8	1	-
Communication.	948	274	5	4	998	518	28	11	178	193	15	4
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).	300	260	6	4	356	469	26	10	144	187	12	4
Telephone (wire and radio).	280	285	8	3	341	447	18	9	115	176	6	4
Telegraph (wire and radio).	70	75	4	1	115	5	18	1	29	11	6	-
Radio broadcasting and television.	48	14	9	-	37	80	3	1	31	6	9	-
Utilities.	982	192	14	9	1,929	185	59	4	565	218	81	8
Electric light and power.	692	148	10	8	1,693	97	8	8	591	20	8	1
Gas works and steam plants.	18	3	1	-	223	85	11	1	85	11	8	1
Water and sanitary services.	828	26	3	1	475	18	89	-	189	16	80	1
Wholesale and retail trade.	10,136	5,275	628	265	15,209	6,689	1,264	870	8,924	3,984	574	289
Wholesale trade.	1,412	870	98	11	5,149	550	828	80	1,085	199	79	6
Retail trade.	8,724	4,405	530	254	10,060	6,139	1,436	532	7,839	3,785	495	500
Food and dairy prod., stores, and milk retail.	1,164	501	111	18	2,177	859	194	44	1,458	647	119	13
Food stores, except dairy products.	1,254	467	80	10	5,463	799	238	41	1,808	503	86	29
Food products stores and milk retailing.	84	310	24	8	114	8	8	8	114	28	6	6
General merchandise and variety stores.	686	1,661	48	95	974	1,203	119	223	426	1,097	86	11
General merchandise stores.	586	1,588	48	95	974	1,203	119	223	426	1,097	86	11
Limited price variety stores.	100	103	0	0	100	100	0	0	100	100	0	0
Apparel and accessories stores.	553	465	38	19	781	538	71	30	440	307	89	21
Apparel and accessories stores, exc. shoes.	495	445	39	19	581	499	49	25	332	265	89	21
Shoe stores.	58	20	4	-	100	39	22	5	108	42	0	0
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores.	560	121	41	-	150	49	22	8	88	10	8	4
Furniture and home furnishings stores.	364	104	26	1	424	121	84	1	309	40	18	0
Household appliances and radio stores.	196	12	15	1	280	66	25	8	158	23	11	1
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.	651	65	15	3	1,008	95	68	0	480	95	68	0
Filling stations.	288	9	28	-	703	83	69	-	421	9	21	1
Drug stores.	495	299	84	6	1,079	100	28	18	144	770	68	98
Eating and drinking places.	1,868	1,405	118	98	1,805	1,565	248	148	1,770	688	98	98
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. material retail.	520	68	84	2	756	114	72	8	374	100	38	4
Hardware and farm implement stores.	99	13	5	-	196	41	16	1	122	41	11	1
Lumber and building material retailing.	421	55	79	8	560	73	56	0	252	59	26	8
Other retail stores.	1,211	419	77	19	1,414	583	165	80	800	280	86	44
Liquor stores.	44	3	5	-	127	8	6	-	41	8	4	1
Retail florists.	18	18	8	8	67	67	6	0	38	17	4	1
Jewelry stores.	62	80	4	3	108	63	6	0	70	8	4	1
Fuel and oil retailing.	406	40	26	1	405	68	76	8	216	28	84	8
Miscellaneous retail stores.	186	186	4	4	118	89	18	10	800	66	14	4
Not specified retail trade.	130	149	11	11	167	180	28	17	315	286	86	34
Finance, insurance, and real estate.	1,647	685	45	14	2,317	1,006	129	86	985	480	20	25
Banking and other finance.	945	554	15	8	654	296	27	10	824	254	10	13
Insurance and real estate.	1,284	871	18	6	1,663	690	101	25	658	288	10	18
Insurance.	569	200	11	8	850	828	80	10	877	114	9	0
Real estate.	668	171	19	4	813	862	62	18	881	118	11	5
Business and repair services.	1,406	810	99	4	1,743	821	842	27	948	99	96	7
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.	735	29	66	1	916	85	120	8	581	10	64	1
Business and repair services, exc. automobile.	671	18	12	-	827	169	102	84	467	87	88	6
Advertising.	134	55	6	8	180	19	19	19	64	19	64	19
Business services, except advertising.	297	119	19	1	862	115	82	11	154	60	18	4
Misc. repair services and hand trades.	68	18	6	-	215	18	41	6	209	8	14	-
Personal services.	1,974	4,933	138	265	2,599	5,767	248	681	1,186	3,059	116	408
Domestic service.	280	5,222	24	838	276	2,607	54	508	116	3,068	29	144
Hotels and lodging places.	560	596	80	14	751	704	84	39	590	80	88	16
Laundries, cleaning, and drying services.	406	515	83	18	551	507	44	87	361	300	11	8
Miscellaneous personal services.	684	720	81	81	961	959	29	40	811	411	41	33
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.	558	195	63	9	738	150	155	21	395	104	77	18
Theaters and motion pictures.	181	55	14	8	198	64	26	6	130	48	13	11
Miscellaneous amusement and recreation.	377	140	49	7	540	86	78	15	265	56	61	17
Professional and related services.	2,486	8,207	61	67	5,097	5,139	119	153	1,499	3,418	68	80
Educational services.	614	1,823	11	25	779	9,885	44	70	418	1,168	80	41
Medical and other health services.	718	1,477	18	18	1,267	8,871	53	53	445	978	6	27
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.	488	184	16	8	674	979	28	10	377	110	18	15
Charitable, religious, & membership organizations.	306	373	21	4	601	898	19	16	346	160	7	3
Government.	8,058	786	67	18	5,495	979	117	58	1,108	856	66	25
Postal service.	800	18	5	1	560	8	-	-	823	11	7	-
National defense.	1,899	329	11	1	31	7	10	7	800	88	16	8
Government (n. e. c.).	1,678	415	25	16	1,896	971	100	58	861	247	27	25
Federal government (n. e. c.).	806	121	6	4	236	100	29	18	42	14	7	0
State and local government (n. e. c.).	1,047	294	20	12	1,470	871	78	34	819	233	20	25
Industry not reported.	848	911	349	448	864	688	737	425	942	496	285	85

"n. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

July 6, 1942

~~ALABAMA~~ DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
Bureau of the Census
Washington

Sixteenth Census of the
United States: 1940

Series P-13, No. 27

P O P U L A T I O N

INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD
AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE: 1940

MONTANA

(The industry figures presented in this release apply to all persons 14 years old and over who were employed (except on public emergency work) or seeking work (except new workers) in the last week of March, 1940. Data on the industry distribution of employed workers were presented in condensed form for counties and urban places in the Second Series Bulletin for the State, and in the release designated P-8, No. 10.)

Industry statistics for the State of Montana were released today by Director J. C. Capt of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce. These figures relate to the 153,300 males and 32,264 females 14 years old and over who were employed on private or nonemergency government work the last week in March, 1940; and to the 18,777 males and 2,740 females 14 years old and over with previous work experience who were without employment of any kind, and were seeking work.

No attempt was made to classify by industry the 939 males and 635 females without work experience who were seeking work, nor was this tabulation made for the 13,039 males and 3,300 females who were engaged on public emergency work, such as that provided by WPA, NYA, and CCC. Even without these two classes, however, the industry statistics presented here cover 92.5 percent of the males and 89.9 percent of the females who were in the labor force in the last week of March, 1940.

The industry data presented in the accompanying table are shown in terms of the list of 132 industries used by the Bureau of the Census in 1940 in classifying the industrial returns made by

enumerators. For employed persons, the industries are those in which these persons were employed during the week of March 24-30, 1940; for those seeking work, the industries are those in which these persons were last employed full time for one month or more.

The industry classification used by the Bureau of the Census for 1940 differs from that used in previous censuses, because of revisions which were made in order to increase comparability between its industry statistics and those from other governmental and private sources. Because of this change in classification, and because the industry figures shown here do not cover all persons in the labor force, these 1940 figures cannot be compared directly with industry figures in the Census reports of 1930 and earlier years. Such comparison will be facilitated when the results of studies now under way are published.

More detailed industry statistics, including the cross-classifications of industry with race, age, class of worker, major occupation group, hours worked in the week of March 24-30, 1940, months worked in 1939, and duration of unemployment, will be presented later in the Third Series Bulletin for the State.

(over)

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 17.—INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1940

INDUSTRY	THE STATE				INDUSTRY	THE STATE			
	Employed (except on public emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced			Employed (except on public emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female		Male	Female	Male	Female
All industries	153,300	82,854	16,777	2,740	Manufacturing—Con.	150	23	18	4
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	56,196	1,980	4,469	63	Other manufacturing industries	28	3	—	—
Agriculture	57,618	1,565	4,284	63	Scientific and photographic equipment and supplies	16	2	—	—
Forestry, except logging and fishery	460	15	865	—	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	74	12	3	2
Forestry, except logging	624	15	858	—	Not specified manufacturing industries	32	7	11	2
Fishery	56	—	3	—	Transport, commun., and other public utilities	18,711	1,172	1,838	56
Mining	18,407	119	1,933	11	Transportation	11,075	821	1,172	16
Coal mining	1,542	16	359	—	Air transportation	7	150	7	—
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	798	13	160	—	Railroads and railway express	8,766	186	830	9
Metal mining	10,765	88	1,313	10	Railroads (including railroad repair shops)	8,627	183	829	9
Other mines and quarries	287	2	101	1	Railway express service	139	5	1	—
Sand and gravel production	33	—	16	—	Street railways and bus lines	9	379	9	—
Stone quarrying	89	—	41	1	Trucking service and warehousing	1,519	62	270	4
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining	87	1	17	1	Trucking service	1,455	40	255	2
Not specified mining	74	1	27	—	Warehousing and storage	94	13	15	2
Construction	8,759	79	4,681	16	Water transportation	37	—	13	—
Manufacturing	12,354	613	1,440	151	Other transportation	217	25	50	3
Food and kindred products	2,445	340	494	26	Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines	35	—	—	—
Bakery products	440	100	36	7	Taxicab service	109	12	15	2
Beverage industries	15	777	15	16	Services incidental to transportation	48	5	7	1
Meat products	236	30	10	1	Not specified transportation	23	2	2	—
Other food industries	1,839	195	423	26	Communication	536	674	42	33
Canning and preserve's fruits, veg., and sea food	33	33	19	15	Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	466	660	35	31
Confectionery	9	8	2	—	Telephone (wire and radio)	358	529	25	27
Dairy products	406	100	38	9	Telegraph (wire and radio)	136	21	40	4
Grain-mill products	405	37	28	1	Radio broadcasting and television	70	14	7	1
Miscellaneous food industries	309	21	245	4	Utilities	2,098	207	124	6
Tobacco manufactures	13	—	—	—	Electric light and power	1,514	175	94	7
Textile-mill products	21	7	4	—	Gas works and steam plants	208	28	21	1
Cotton manufactures	1	—	—	—	Water and sanitary services	374	19	19	—
Silk and rayon manufactures	1	—	—	—	Wholesale and retail trade	21,623	7,692	1,360	663
Woolen and worsted manufactures	13	—	—	—	Wholesale trade	3,769	425	237	54
Knit goods	3	—	—	—	Retail trade	17,855	7,267	1,353	654
Other textile-mill products	3	—	—	—	Food and dairy products stores, and milk retailing	3,676	805	264	46
Dyeing and finishing textiles	—	—	—	—	Food stores, except meat and poultry	2,576	521	259	4
Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings	—	—	—	—	Dairy products stores and milk retailing	122	56	5	1
Hats, except cloth and millinery	—	—	—	—	General merchandise and variety stores	1,168	1,290	62	143
Miscellaneous textile goods	1	—	—	—	Not specified merchandise	1,147	1,060	48	20
Not specified textile mills	2	1	—	—	Limited price variety stores	80	223	4	20
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	27	50	4	91	Apparel and accessories stores	809	801	45	59
Apparel and accessories	17	40	2	89	Apparel and accessories stores, except shoes	649	785	41	56
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	10	10	—	—	Shoe stores	158	158	10	1
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	3,930	39	568	6	Furniture, home furnishings and equipment stores	621	130	27	2
Logging	1,010	11	350	—	Furniture and home furnishings stores	340	37	15	2
Sawmills and planing mills	2,820	28	210	—	Household appliance and radio stores	940	29	15	2
Furniture and store fixtures	67	8	5	1	Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	1,070	134	50	4
Miscellaneous wood goods	71	1	—	—	Filling stations	2,014	78	137	2
Paper and allied products	9	0	—	—	Drug stores	544	267	31	10
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	4	1	1	—	Eating and drinking places	3,950	2,545	603	318
Paperboard containers and boxes	4	1	—	—	Hardware, farm impl. and bldg. material retailing	1,843	201	102	6
Miscellaneous paper and pulp products	1	—	—	—	Hardware and farm implement stores	1,037	133	49	7
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	1,546	280	41	13	Lumber and building material retailing	756	78	53	1
Chemicals and allied products	75	0	4	1	Other retail stores	2,180	702	128	66
Rayon and allied products	75	0	4	1	Liquor stores	38	38	10	1
Other chemical and allied products	75	0	4	1	Retail florists	56	31	3	3
Paints, varnishes, and colors	7	2	—	—	Jewelry stores	163	46	3	1
Miscellaneous chemical industries	6	68	6	4	Fuel and oil retailing	849	18	29	1
Petroleum and coal products	753	31	44	1	Miscellaneous retail stores	959	301	84	17
Petroleum refining	750	30	42	—	Not specified retail trade	421	276	45	40
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	3	1	—	—	Finance, insurance, and real estate	2,352	1,168	70	36
Rubber products	21	2	2	—	Banking and other finance	976	393	21	11
Leather and leather products	8	3	4	—	Insurance and real estate	1,384	775	49	28
Footwear industries, except rubber	6	2	2	—	Insurance	696	275	14	10
Leather and leather products, except footwear	2	2	2	—	Real estate	900	500	35	15
Leather: tanned, curried, and finished	19	—	—	—	Business and repair services	3,700	305	423	21
Leather products, except footwear	19	—	—	—	Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	6,591	89	328	5
Stone, clay, and glass products	203	6	73	—	Business and repair services, exc. automobile	1,009	107	91	16
Glass and glass products	14	1	1	—	Advertising	59	18	3	1
Structural clay products	10	40	1	—	Business services, except advertising	114	114	0	1
Other stone and clay products	149	4	50	—	Miscellaneous repair services and hand trades	754	9	68	1
Cement, and concrete, gypsum, and plaster prod.	117	3	49	—	Miscellaneous repair services and hand trades	754	9	68	1
Clay and stone products	29	—	1	—	Personal services	3,375	7,763	233	654
Pottery and related products	2	—	—	—	Domestic service	180	4,155	28	621
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mineral products	6	—	—	—	Hotels and lodging places	1,218	1,016	116	111
Iron and steel and their products	207	—	—	—	Laundries, cleaning, and drying services	623	53	38	27
Blas furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	8	1	7	—	Miscellaneous personal services	1,421	1,167	71	95
Other iron and steel products	199	6	21	1	Amusement, recreation, and related services	1,115	237	167	29
Tin cans and other tinware	3	—	—	—	Theaters and motion pictures	384	227	19	5
Miscellaneous iron and steel industries	196	6	20	1	Miscellaneous amusement and recreation	721	120	140	24
Nonferrous metals and their products	8,319	47	94	1	Professional and related services	5,549	8,509	167	230
Nonferrous metal primary products	3,708	39	76	1	Educational services	2,630	1,175	60	88
Clocks, watches, jewelry, and silverware	2	5	2	—	Medical and other health services	1,360	2,676	25	106
Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products	108	6	17	—	Legal, engineering, and misc. professional services	799	282	36	33
Machinery	851	17	87	—	Charitable, religious, and membership organizations	920	275	37	6
Electrical machinery and equipment	2	1	1	—	Government	5,651	2,016	277	65
Machinery, except electrical	355	14	36	—	Postal service	1,277	348	28	9
Agricultural machinery and tractors	3	67	—	—	National defense	944	11	18	1
Office and store machines, equip., and supplies	14	2	—	—	Government (n. e. c.)	4,462	1,442	259	6
Miscellaneous machinery	254	9	30	—	Federal government (n. e. c.)	1,763	17	110	10
Transportation equipment	64	3	7	—	State and local government (n. e. c.)	2,677	984	141	21
Aircraft and parts	5	—	—	—	Industry not reported	1,406	769	1,768	497
Automobiles and automobile equipment	41	3	7	—					
Ship and boat building and repairing	16	—	11	—					
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	4	—	1	—					

1 Includes metal engraving (except for printing purposes), plating, and polishing.

* "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

July 6, 1942

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
Bureau of the Census
Washington

Sixteenth Census of the
United States: 1940

Series P-13, No. 27

POPULATION

INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD
AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE: 1940

MONTANA

(The industry figures presented in this release apply to all persons 14 years old and over who were employed (except on public emergency work) or seeking work (except new workers) in the last week of March, 1940. Data on the industry distribution of employed workers were presented in condensed form for counties and urban places in the Second Series Bulletin for the State, and in the release designated P-8, No. 10.)

Industry statistics for the State of Montana were released today by Director J. C. Capt of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce. These figures relate to the 153,300 males and 32,264 females 14 years old and over who were employed on private or nonemergency government work the last week in March, 1940; and to the 18,777 males and 2,740 females 14 years old and over with previous work experience who were without employment of any kind, and were seeking work.

No attempt was made to classify by industry the 939 males and 635 females without work experience who were seeking work, nor was this tabulation made for the 13,039 males and 3,300 females who were engaged on public emergency work, such as that provided by WPA, NYA, and CCC. Even without these two classes, however, the industry statistics presented here cover 92.5 percent of the males and 89.9 percent of the females who were in the labor force in the last week of March, 1940.

The industry data presented in the accompanying table are shown in terms of a list of 132 industries used by the Bureau of the Census in 1940 in classifying the industrial returns made by

enumerators. For employed persons, the industries are those in which these persons were employed during the week of March 24-30, 1940; for those seeking work, the industries are those in which these persons were last employed full time for one month or more.

The industry classification used by the Bureau of the Census for 1940 differs from that used in previous censuses, because of revisions which were made in order to increase comparability between its industry statistics and those from other governmental and private sources. Because of this change in classification, and because the industry figures shown here do not cover all persons in the labor force, these 1940 figures cannot be compared directly with industry figures in the Census reports of 1930 and earlier years. Such comparison will be facilitated when the results of studies now under way are published.

More detailed industry statistics, including the cross-classifications of industry with race, age, class of worker, major occupation group, hours worked in the week of March 24-30, 1940, months worked in 1939, and duration of unemployment, will be presented later in the Third Series Bulletin for the State.

(over)

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 17.—INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1940

INDUSTRY	THE STATE				INDUSTRY	THE STATE			
	Employed (except on public emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced			Employed (except on public emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female		Male	Female	Male	Female
All industries.	158,800	82,854	19,777	2,740	Manufacturing—Con.				
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.	56,190	1,560	4,409	82	Other manufacturing industries.	180	22	10	4
Agriculture.	57,618	1,565	4,424	82	Not specified metal industries.	150	1	4	-
Forestry, except logging, and fishery.	680	19	853	-	Scientific and photographic equipment and supplies.	16	2	3	-
Forestry, except logging.	624	15	284	-	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.	14	13	3	2
Fishery.	56	-	1	-	Not specified manufacturing industries.	32	7	11	2
Mining.	12,407	119	1,933	11	Transport, commun. and other public utilities.	19,711	1,172	1,398	56
Coal mining.	1,542	16	539	-	Transportation.	11,072	291	1,172	16
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.	793	18	140	-	Air transportation.	150	7	8	4
Metal mining.	10,783	89	1,313	10	Railroads and railway express.	6,744	100	630	9
Other mines and quarries.	287	2	101	1	Railroads (including railroad repair shops).	6,427	163	609	9
Sand and gravel production.	89	-	41	-	Railway express service.	139	5	1	-
Stone quarrying.	97	1	17	1	Street railways and bus lines.	279	9	28	-
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining.	74	1	27	-	Trucking service and warehousing.	1,519	6	270	4
Not specified mining.	-	-	-	-	Trucking service.	1,425	49	255	2
Construction.	8,759	79	4,601	14	Warehousing and storage.	94	12	16	2
Manufacturing.	12,354	612	1,440	151	Water transportation.	27	-	12	-
Food and kindred products.	2,445	240	494	26	Other transportation.	217	22	30	3
Bakery products.	428	100	38	7	Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines.	35	-	-	-
Beverage industries.	277	15	14	-	Taxicab service.	109	12	15	2
Meat products.	225	30	10	1	Services incidental to transportation.	48	5	7	1
Other food industries.	1,193	195	458	38	Not specified transportation.	22	8	-	-
Canning and preserv'g fruits, veg., and sea food.	22	30	13	10	Communication.	508	574	43	25
Confectionery.	9	5	2	-	Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).	448	640	30	31
Dairy products.	406	100	38	8	Telephone (wire and radio).	382	629	35	27
Grain-mill products.	27	63	1	-	Telegraph (wire and radio).	139	31	10	4
Miscellaneous food industries.	369	21	245	4	Radio broadcasting and television.	70	14	7	1
Tobacco manufactures.	13	-	-	-	Utilities.	2,098	257	184	8
Textile mill products.	21	7	4	-	Electric light and power.	1,514	170	94	1
Cotton manufactures.	1	-	-	-	Gas works and steam plants.	208	22	21	1
Silk and rayon manufactures.	1	-	-	-	Water and sanitary services.	276	10	150	1
Woolen and worsted manufactures.	12	1	1	-	Wholesale and retail trade.	21,653	7,592	1,580	605
Knit goods.	3	1	2	-	Wholesale trade.	2,768	2	227	24
Other textile mill products.	3	0	-	-	Retail trade.	17,655	7,307	1,353	654
Dyeing and finishing textiles.	2	-	-	-	Food and dairy products stores, and milk retailing.	2,699	363	354	46
Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings.	-	3	-	-	Food stores, except dairy products.	2,476	2	2	-
Hats, except cloth and millinery.	1	-	-	-	Dairy products stores and milk retailing.	222	56	5	1
Miscellaneous textile goods.	1	-	-	-	General merchandise and variety stores.	1,160	1,390	63	142
Not specified textile mills.	2	1	-	-	General merchandise stores.	1,167	8	4	1
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.	27	50	4	91	Limited price variety stores.	80	223	4	2
Apparel and accessories.	17	42	2	89	Apparel and accessories stores.	809	801	45	45
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.	10	8	2	2	Apparel and accessories stores, except shoes.	449	785	41	4
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.	3,890	27	868	4	Shoe stores.	135	14	14	1
Logging.	1,010	11	250	-	Furniture, home furnishings and equipment stores.	641	110	29	2
Sawmills and planing mills.	20	220	30	-	Furniture and house furnishings stores.	548	59	15	-
Furniture and store fixtures.	87	5	5	1	Household appliance and radio stores.	248	53	5	-
Miscellaneous wooden goods.	71	1	2	-	Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.	1,970	184	50	4
Paper and allied products.	4	1	1	-	Filing stations.	2,014	75	13	1
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills.	4	1	1	-	Drug stores.	144	21	10	10
Paperboard containers and boxes.	4	1	1	-	Eating and drinking places.	2,290	2,545	403	215
Miscellaneous paper and pulp products.	1,846	230	41	10	Hardware, farm impl. and bldg. material retailing.	1,643	201	102	8
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.	75	8	4	1	Hardware and farm implement stores.	1,097	122	40	7
Chemicals and allied products.	75	8	4	1	Lumber and building material retailing.	754	78	53	1
Rayon and allied products.	75	8	4	1	Other retail stores.	8,130	702	128	69
Other chemical and allied products.	75	8	4	1	Liquor stores.	362	39	18	1
Paints, varnishes, and colors.	7	8	-	-	Retail florists.	56	31	3	3
Miscellaneous chemical industries.	69	8	4	1	Jewelry stores.	122	46	5	1
Petroleum and coal products.	785	31	44	1	Fuel and ice retailing.	149	18	1	-
Petroleum refining.	750	30	42	-	Miscellaneous retail trade.	959	301	84	17
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.	35	1	2	-	Not specified retail trade.	421	278	45	10
Rubber products.	31	2	2	-	Finance, insurance, and real estate.	8,362	1,168	70	26
Leather and leather products.	32	3	4	-	Banking and other finance.	976	298	21	11
Footwear industries, except rubber.	6	6	2	-	Insurance and real estate.	1,286	97	49	20
Leather and leather products, except footwear.	26	2	2	-	Insurance.	696	270	14	10
Leather: tanned, curried, and finished.	7	-	-	-	Real estate.	590	500	35	15
Leather products, except footwear.	19	18	-	-	Business and repair services.	3,700	303	423	21
Stone, clay, and glass products.	208	6	78	-	Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.	5,471	36	32	7
Glass and glass products.	14	1	1	-	Business and repair services, exc. automobile.	1,009	107	31	16
Structural clay products.	40	-	-	-	Advertising.	59	12	3	1
Other stone and clay products.	149	4	30	-	Business services, except advertising.	116	66	3	1
Cement and concrete, gypsum, and plaster prod.	117	2	49	-	Miscellaneous repair services and hand trades.	754	9	68	1
Cut stone and stone products.	2	-	-	-	Personal services.	2,275	7,785	232	254
Pottery and related products.	2	-	-	-	Domestic service.	180	4,135	22	621
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mineral products.	8	-	-	-	Hotels and lodging places.	1,218	1,610	116	111
Iron and steel and their products.	207	8	1	-	Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services.	423	135	33	37
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.	8	1	7	-	Miscellaneous personal services.	2,421	1,197	71	95
Other iron and steel products.	199	6	21	1	Amusement, recreation, and related services.	1,113	577	167	29
Tin cans and other tinware.	1	-	-	-	Theaters and motion pictures.	324	227	19	6
Miscellaneous iron and steel industries.	198	6	20	1	Miscellaneous amusement and recreation.	791	130	146	24
Nonferrous metals and their products.	8,819	67	94	1	Professional and related services.	3,649	3,502	187	220
Nonferrous metal primary products.	2,703	89	76	1	Educational services.	2,450	5,174	616	72
Clocks, watches, jewelry, and silverware.	2	8	-	-	Medical and other health services.	1,360	2,676	29	106
Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products.	108	6	17	-	Legal, engineering, and misc. professional services.	729	232	38	23
Machinery.	356	17	27	-	Charitable, religious, and membership organizations.	280	77	14	8
Electrical machinery and equipment.	31	3	1	-	Government.	5,581	2,016	299	66
Machinery, except electrical.	383	14	36	-	Postal service.	1,277	822	22	22
Agricultural machinery and tractors.	17	2	-	-	National defense.	944	11	18	-
Office and store machines, equip., and supplies.	14	2	-	-	Government (n. e. c.).	4,440	1,542	589	77
Miscellaneous machinery.	254	9	30	-	Federal government (n. e. c.).	738	1,176	141	21
Transportation equipment.	86	-	-	-	State and local government (n. e. c.).	2,977	984	141	21
Aircraft and parts.	5	-	-	-	Industry not reported.	1,605	769	1,766	497
Automobiles and automobile equipment.	41	2	7	-					
Ship and boat building and repairing.	16	-	11	-					
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.	4	-	1	-					

¹Includes metal engraving (except for printing purposes), plating, and polishing.

²"N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

July 7, 1942

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
Bureau of the Census
Washington

Sixteenth Census of the
United States: 1940

Series P-13, No. 28

POPULATION

INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD
AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE: 1940

ARKANSAS

(The industry figures presented in this release apply to all persons 14 years old and over who were employed (except on public emergency work) or seeking work (except new workers) in the last week of March, 1940. Data on the industry distribution of employed workers were presented in condensed form for counties and urban places in the Second Series Bulletin for the State, and in the release designated P-8, No. 14.)

Industry statistics for the State of Arkansas were released today by Director J. C. Capt of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce. These figures relate to the 485,846 males and 98,098 females 14 years old and over who were employed on private or nonemergency government work the last week in March, 1940; and to the 33,475 males and 8,913 females 14 years old and over with previous work experience who were without employment of any kind, and were seeking work.

No attempt was made to classify by industry the 2,944 males and 1,786 females without work experience who were seeking work, nor was this tabulation made for the 40,510 males and 7,287 females who were engaged on public emergency work, such as that provided by WPA, NYA, and CCC. Even without these two classes, however, the industry statistics presented here cover 92.3 percent of the males and 92.2 percent of the females who were in the labor force in the last week of March, 1940.

The industry data presented in the accompanying table are shown in terms of the list of 132 industries used by the Bureau of the Census in 1940 in classifying the industrial returns made by

enumerators. For employed persons, the industries are those in which these persons were employed during the week of March 24-30, 1940; for those seeking work, the industries are those in which these persons were last employed full time for one month or more.

The industry classification used by the Bureau of the Census for 1940 differs from that used in previous censuses, because of revisions which were made in order to increase comparability between its industry statistics and those from other governmental and private sources. Because of this change in classification, and because the industry figures shown here do not cover all persons in the labor force, these 1940 figures cannot be compared directly with industry figures in the Census reports of 1930 and earlier years. Such comparison will be facilitated when the results of studies now under way are published.

More detailed industry statistics, including the cross-classifications of industry with race, age, class of worker, major occupation group, hours worked in the week of March 24-30, 1940, months worked in 1939, and duration of unemployment, will be presented later in the Third Series Bulletin for the State.

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 17.—INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY COLOR AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1940

INDUSTRY	THE STATE - TOTAL				THE STATE - NONWHITE			
	Employed (except on public emergency work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (except on public emergency work)		Seeking work, experienced	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
All industries	463,546	98,098	88,476	8,918	188,710	88,478	8,888	8,818
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	888,740	17,796	8,778	1,441	36,614	11,068	8,137	956
Agriculture	888,280	17,781	8,690	1,440	36,468	11,068	8,138	956
Forestry, except logging, and fishery	1,450	16	88	1	56	-	8	-
Forestry, except logging	484	6	48	1	17	-	8	-
Fishery	1,088	8	37	-	39	-	8	-
Mining	5,940	84	2,888	11	888	1	188	-
Coal mining	1,437	4	8,048	8	5	-	74	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	8,884	88	808	8	66	-	8	-
Metal mining	1,888	14	88	-	188	-	8	-
Other mines and quarries	689	10	80	-	188	-	88	-
Sand and gravel production	870	3	88	-	77	1	18	-
Stone quarrying	814	1	48	-	39	-	88	-
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining	39	-	3	-	3	-	-	-
Not specified mining	88	-	18	-	-	-	-	-
Construction	17,069	168	6,808	81	8,887	17	1,888	84
Manufacturing	58,889	4,977	8,996	764	14,887	884	1,400	68
Food and kindred products	5,188	1,088	874	104	804	46	78	18
Bakery products	1,087	194	70	10	78	4	6	-
Beverage industries	909	48	48	8	71	8	7	-
Meat products	889	80	80	70	8	8	-	-
Other food industries	5,672	706	888	89	890	87	89	18
Cann's and preserv. fruits, veg. and sea food	818	487	71	75	9	88	11	-
Confectionery	117	10	10	8	61	8	4	-
Dairy products	808	46	88	8	19	8	8	-
Grain-mill products	970	87	18	8	844	7	88	-
Miscellaneous food industries	887	68	28	118	88	4	18	-
Tobacco manufactures	60	8	1	-	-	-	-	-
Textile-mill products	840	818	49	9	48	8	12	1
Cotton manufactures	488	889	89	88	88	1	18	-
Silk and rayon manufactures	8	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	8	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Knit goods	88	38	6	8	7	8	-	-
Other textile-mill products	81	88	8	8	8	-	-	-
Dyeing and finishing textiles	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Carpets, rug, and other floor coverings	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hats, except cloth and millinery	8	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous textile goods	8	8	8	8	8	-	-	-
Not specified textile mills	88	8	8	8	8	-	-	-
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	888	1,197	16	884	18	11	8	81
Apparel and accessories	888	1,168	18	818	18	11	8	81
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	88	88	8	8	1	-	-	-
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	88,888	784	2,888	41	11,880	184	890	18
Lumber	6,814	28	871	8	1,443	18	188	1
Sawmills and planing mills	84,994	888	1,771	80	9,140	78	884	9
Furniture and store fixtures	888	104	104	10	188	88	18	18
Miscellaneous wooden goods	2,811	199	107	9	499	19	28	1
Paper and allied products	1,816	888	94	88	887	8	47	-
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	1,817	888	80	14	848	4	47	-
Paperboard containers and boxes	98	88	10	1	4	-	-	-
Miscellaneous paper and pulp products	108	188	4	11	81	8	-	-
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	8,147	484	86	17	88	7	47	-
Chemicals and allied products	1,687	100	888	6	888	48	888	4
Rayon and allied products	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other chemical and allied products	1,686	100	888	6	888	48	888	4
Paints, varnishes, and colors	88	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous chemical industries	1,644	99	888	6	884	48	888	4
Petroleum and coal products	1,078	88	88	8	18	1	18	-
Petroleum refining	888	88	88	8	88	1	18	-
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	80	1	8	-	10	-	1	-
Rubber products	81	8	8	-	8	-	1	-
Leather and leather products	88	8	8	1	1	-	1	-
Footwear industries, except rubber	88	8	8	1	1	-	1	-
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	18	-	8	-	-	-	-	-
Leather, tanned, curried, and finished	8	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Leather products, except footwear	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	1,448	74	98	4	899	1	88	1
Glass and glass products	148	19	18	8	48	8	88	1
Structural clay products	447	8	41	8	187	-	88	-
Other stone and clay products	668	47	88	8	89	1	8	-
Cement, c. & c. gypsum, & plaster prod.	187	4	18	1	88	-	8	-
Cut-stone and stone products	188	88	18	-	81	1	8	-
Pottery and related products	88	8	8	-	8	-	-	-
Misc. nonmetallic mineral products	88	8	1	-	-	-	-	-
Iron and steel and their products	889	87	78	4	186	1	87	-
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	60	8	80	8	80	1	7	-
Other iron and steel products	889	88	88	4	116	8	80	-
Yin cans and other tinware	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous iron and steel industries	888	88	88	116	8	80	80	-
Nonferrous metals and their products	488	8	84	-	4	1	4	-
Nonferrous metal primary products	219	8	9	-	1	-	-	-
Clocks, watches, jewelry, and silverware	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products	187	4	14	8	1	4	4	-
Machinery	718	88	48	8	48	1	18	-
Electrical machinery and equipment	648	36	48	1	48	1	18	-
Machinery, except electrical	87	8	1	-	8	-	1	-
Agricultural machinery and tractors	817	18	89	1	41	-	11	-
Office and store machines, equip., and supplies	88	8	41	-	8	-	7	-
Miscellaneous machinery	88	8	1	-	-	-	-	-
Transportation equipment	884	8	8	-	112	-	8	-
Aircraft and parts	88	8	8	-	112	-	8	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment	884	8	8	-	112	-	8	-
Ship and boat building and repairing	18	1	7	-	-	-	-	-
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	88	1	1	-	4	-	-	-

¹ Includes metal engraving (except for printing purposes), plating, and polishing.

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 17.—INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY COLOR AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1940—Con.

INDUSTRY	THE STATE—TOTAL				THE STATE—NONWHITE			
	Employed (except on public emergency work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (except on public emergency work)		Seeking work, experienced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Manufacturing—Con.								
Other manufacturing industries	668	57	120	21	49	6	10	2
Not specified metal industries	38	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Scientific and photographic equip. and supplies	29	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	411	51	86	15	15	6	1	—
Not specified manufacturing industries	205	20	27	6	30	—	5	2
Transport, commun., and other public util.	22,699	2,017	1,701	60	4,756	58	641	6
Transportation	19,254	1,677	1,540	25	4,588	46	612	5
Air transportation	150	9	6	—	5	1	—	—
Railroads and railway express	11,410	1,500	706	8	2,839	14	206	1
Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops)	11,189	1,463	704	5	2,837	13	205	1
Railway express service	221	7	2	—	2	1	1	—
Street railways and bus lines	963	49	89	2	93	8	—	—
Trucking service and warehousing	5,614	114	487	12	1,854	25	262	—
Trucking service	4,411	85	369	1	1,456	2	45	1
Warehousing and storage	1,203	46	298	48	408	23	217	8
Water transportation	253	12	50	1	70	8	11	—
Other transportation	796	24	52	110	53	3	5	—
Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines	143	—	40	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab service	425	10	20	1	65	8	8	—
Services incidental to transportation	125	9	4	—	26	—	—	—
Not specified transportation	56	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Communication	926	1,241	42	27	34	4	1	—
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	618	1,222	26	25	32	4	—	—
Telephone (wire and radio)	548	1,050	14	28	3	3	—	—
Telegraph (wire and radio)	869	79	22	3	4	1	—	—
Radio broadcasting and television	108	19	6	1	—	—	—	—
Utilities	2,767	319	149	5	333	1	28	—
Electric light and power	1,710	242	98	6	146	1	12	—
Gas works and steam plants	497	40	25	2	40	—	—	—
Water and sanitary services	564	—	25	2	145	—	10	—
Wholesale and retail trade	49,108	15,172	2,232	1,054	5,510	1,268	506	81
Wholesale trade	9,096	782	452	27	728	16	97	2
Retail trade	40,012	14,390	2,040	1,027	4,772	1,252	409	79
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailg.	10,297	2,295	566	56	1,149	195	256	2
Food stores, except dairy products	10,555	2,000	588	56	1,128	186	243	—
Dairy products stores and milk retailing	402	29	25	1	21	8	6	—
General merchandise and variety stores	6,973	2,497	145	201	256	30	14	1
General merchandise stores	6,973	2,497	145	201	256	30	14	1
Limited price variety stores	221	564	5	56	15	—	—	—
Apparel and accessories stores	1,118	951	70	59	115	16	7	1
Apparel and accessories stores, exc. shoes	753	607	56	41	77	15	—	—
Shoe stores	365	344	29	3	38	—	—	—
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores	1,546	289	66	3	154	9	17	—
Furniture and home furnishings stores	1,090	286	58	3	145	8	14	—
Household appliance and radio stores	456	56	27	1	9	1	—	—
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	2,226	262	111	9	105	1	10	—
Filling stations	4,096	279	294	—	265	7	65	—
Drug stores	2,008	414	108	16	264	11	23	8
Eating and drinking places	3,725	4,673	291	455	1,062	1,014	110	69
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. material retail.	3,546	224	126	11	6	6	22	—
Hardware and farm implement stores	1,254	155	21	5	34	3	—	—
Lumber and building material retailing	1,992	166	95	6	241	3	—	—
Other retail stores	4,965	1,460	207	113	528	63	55	3
Liquor stores	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Retail florists	115	56	6	—	10	—	—	—
Jewelry stores	228	88	2	—	6	—	—	—
Fuel and ice retailing	927	60	96	2	216	4	27	—
Miscellaneous retail stores	1,725	612	70	85	112	28	7	8
Not specified retail trade	1,458	276	104	64	126	29	14	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	8,062	2,072	143	62	481	173	25	—
Banking and other finance	1,608	746	212	99	22	22	3	1
Insurance and real estate	3,254	1,326	111	46	262	153	22	4
Insurance	3,025	706	27	26	101	46	18	1
Real estate	1,229	620	24	20	161	110	4	—
Business and repair services	7,200	259	250	16	728	6	70	1
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	4,123	56	276	8	509	2	59	1
Business and repair services, exc. automobile	2,907	200	123	14	224	4	11	—
Advertising	179	20	—	—	—	—	—	—
Business services, except advertising	467	144	22	14	17	6	8	—
Misc. repair services and hand trades	2,507	39	119	—	204	—	7	—
Personal services	10,255	25,627	775	2,522	4,784	22,724	280	2,242
Domestic services	8,425	27,688	269	2,070	2,227	20,251	219	2,090
Rents and lodging places	2,252	2,283	175	125	1,557	1,061	89	—
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services	1,663	1,446	99	90	449	501	33	—
Miscellaneous personal services	3,601	2,450	125	217	776	601	52	80
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.	2,228	207	224	40	270	64	48	6
Theaters and motion pictures	654	240	27	8	75	17	7	1
Miscellaneous amusement and recreation	1,779	207	197	32	295	47	41	5
Professional and related services	18,403	15,049	203	445	1,988	2,801	66	92
Educational services	5,525	10,468	157	293	829	1,776	27	74
Medical and other health services	8,286	2,514	48	108	292	250	8	12
Legal, engineering, and mISC. professional serv.	1,706	215	53	21	15	5	—	—
Charitable, religious, and nonprofit organizations	2,214	249	—	—	728	19	22	4
Government	9,508	2,100	266	121	292	41	12	2
Postal service	2,619	685	21	6	150	4	—	—
National defense	1,088	24	29	—	7	1	—	—
Government (n. e. c.)	5,791	2,491	115	115	135	36	—	—
Federal government (n. e. c.)	1,968	1,293	108	54	22	7	—	—
State and local government (n. e. c.)	3,779	1,196	115	61	114	29	—	—
Industry not reported	5,212	1,067	5,212	1,212	1,808	465	1,467	220

¹ "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

July 7, 1942

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Sixteenth Census of the
United States: 1940

Series P-13, No. 28

P O P U L A T I O N

INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD
AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE: 1940

ARKANSAS

(The industry figures presented in this release apply to all persons 14 years old and over who were employed (except on public emergency work) or seeking work (except new workers) in the last week of March, 1940. Data on the industry distribution of employed workers were presented in condensed form for counties and urban places in the Second Series Bulletin for the State, and in the release designated P-8, No. 14.)

Industry statistics for the State of Arkansas were released today by Director J. C. Capt of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce. These figures relate to the 485,846 males and 98,098 females 14 years old and over who were employed on private or nonemergency government work the last week in March, 1940; and to the 33,475 males and 8,913 females 14 years old and over with previous work experience who were without employment of any kind, and were seeking work.

No attempt was made to classify by industry the 2,944 males and 1,786 females without work experience who were seeking work, nor was this tabulation made for the 40,510 males and 7,287 females who were engaged on public emergency work, such as that provided by WPA, NYA, and CCC. Even without these two classes, however, the industry statistics presented here cover 92.3 percent of the males and 92.2 percent of the females who were in the labor force in the last week of March, 1940.

The industry data presented in the accompanying table are shown in terms of the list of 132 industries used by the Bureau of the Census in 1940 in classifying the industrial returns made by

enumerators. For employed persons, the industries are those in which these persons were employed during the week of March 24-30, 1940; for those seeking work, the industries are those in which these persons were last employed full time for one month or more.

The industry classification used by the Bureau of the Census for 1940 differs from that used in previous censuses, because of revisions which were made in order to increase comparability between its industry statistics and those from other governmental and private sources. Because of this change in classification, and because the industry figures shown here do not cover all persons in the labor force, these 1940 figures cannot be compared directly with industry figures in the Census reports of 1930 and earlier years. Such comparison will be facilitated when the results of studies now under way are published.

More detailed industry statistics, including the cross-classifications of industry with race, age, class of worker, major occupation group, hours worked in the week of March 24-30, 1940, months worked in 1939, and duration of unemployment, will be presented later in the Third Series Bulletin for the State.

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 17.—INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY COLOR AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1940

INDUSTRY	THE STATE - TOTAL				THE STATE - NEGRO			
	Employed (except on public emergency work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (except on public emergency work)		Seeking work, experienced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
All industries	485,946	99,086	23,475	5,913	122,710	39,478	5,585	3,216
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	223,740	17,795	8,772	1,441	86,514	11,053	2,197	956
Agriculture	223,290	17,781	8,690	1,440	86,426	11,053	2,155	956
Forestry, except logging, and fishery	1,450	14	82	1	56	-	2	-
Forestry, except logging	454	6	45	1	17	-	2	-
Fishery	1,036	8	37	-	39	-	2	-
Mining	5,546	24	2,523	11	323	1	125	-
Coal mining	1,697	4	2,045	8	5	-	74	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	2,294	26	208	2	66	-	9	-
Metal mining	1,880	14	55	-	125	-	3	-
Other mines and quarries	690	10	90	-	126	1	80	-
Sand and gravel production	376	3	35	-	77	1	15	-
Stone quarrying	214	1	48	-	29	-	48	-
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining	89	-	8	-	3	-	-	-
Not specified mining	58	-	13	-	-	-	-	-
Construction	17,069	163	6,505	21	2,227	17	1,268	24
Manufacturing	52,339	4,377	3,956	764	14,229	264	1,405	63
Food and kindred products	5,199	1,025	874	104	604	46	70	12
Bakery products	1,027	194	70	10	78	4	6	-
Beverage industries	969	45	45	5	71	-	7	-
Meat products	699	26	26	2	9	5	6	-
Other food industries	2,675	705	233	89	250	27	59	12
Cann'g and preserv. fruits, veg., and sea food	513	487	6	78	9	22	7	11
Confectionery	1,137	61	10	9	61	8	4	2
Dairy products	365	46	33	8	19	1	2	-
Grain-mill products	970	57	55	2	241	7	88	-
Miscellaneous food industries	697	68	115	2	68	4	18	-
Tobacco manufactures	60	2	1	-	-	-	-	-
Textile-mill products	540	212	49	9	48	5	12	1
Cotton manufactures	428	229	25	5	26	1	12	1
Silk and rayon manufactures	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Knit goods	35	35	4	-	-	-	-	-
Other textile-mill products	21	25	5	3	7	3	-	-
Dyeing and finishing textiles	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other cloth and millinery	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous textile goods	9	6	2	-	1	-	-	-
Not specified textile mills	45	35	2	2	1	2	-	-
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	225	1,197	15	254	13	11	8	21
Apparel and accessories	225	1,165	13	213	12	11	8	21
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	70	35	2	9	1	-	-	-
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	25,236	724	2,523	41	11,290	126	890	14
Logging	6,214	33	271	8	1,443	14	128	1
Sawnmills and planing mills	24,996	625	1,791	20	9,140	78	934	9
Furniture and store fixtures	5,217	10	10	10	259	25	11	11
Miscellaneous wooden goods	2,811	199	107	9	499	19	23	2
Paper and allied products	2,168	225	94	28	567	6	47	-
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	1,917	77	80	14	562	4	47	-
Paperboard containers and boxes	90	25	10	1	4	-	-	-
Miscellaneous paper and pulp products	158	122	4	11	21	2	-	-
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	2,147	454	86	17	454	7	33	7
Chemicals and allied products	1,667	100	222	6	593	42	262	4
Rayon and allied products	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other chemical and allied products	1,666	100	222	6	593	42	262	4
Paints, varnishes, and colors	22	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous chemical industries	1,644	99	222	6	594	42	262	4
Petroleum and coal products	1,075	87	115	8	204	15	127	1
Petroleum refining	995	86	95	7	16	-	-	-
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	80	1	2	-	10	-	-	-
Rubber products	61	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Leather and leather products	48	3	1	-	-	-	-	-
Footwear industries, except rubber	35	5	2	-	-	-	-	-
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Leather, tanned, curried, and finished	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Leather products, except footwear	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	1,448	74	95	6	399	1	32	1
Glass and glass products	1,448	74	95	6	399	1	32	1
Structural clay products	447	8	43	2	127	-	25	1
Other stone and clay products	409	19	36	1	69	-	5	-
Cement, cl. and c. n. g. p. s. t. and plaster prod.	543	4	19	1	55	9	5	-
Cut-stone and stone products	122	13	15	-	21	1	2	-
Pottery and related products	58	26	5	-	-	-	-	-
Misc. nonmetallic mineral products	28	3	1	-	-	-	-	-
Iron and steel and their products	569	27	76	4	126	1	27	-
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	569	27	76	4	126	1	27	-
Other iron and steel products	25	50	2	2	-	-	-	-
Tin cans and other tinware	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous iron and steel industries	567	25	74	2	126	1	27	-
Nonferrous metals and their products	452	8	24	-	-	-	-	-
Nonferrous metal primary products	419	8	9	-	-	-	-	-
Clocks, watches, jewelry, and silverware	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products	187	4	14	-	-	-	-	-
Machinery	718	86	68	8	48	1	12	-
Electrical machinery and equipment	6	5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Machinery, except electrical	548	81	68	8	48	1	12	-
Agricultural machinery and tractors	37	8	4	1	8	-	-	-
Office and store machines, equip., and supplies	89	9	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous machinery	517	73	29	6	40	1	11	-
Transportation equipment	215	7	1	-	-	-	-	-
Aircraft and parts	215	7	1	-	-	-	-	-
Automobile and automobile equipment	215	7	1	-	-	-	-	-
Ship and boat building and repairing	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	22	1	1	-	-	-	-	-

¹ Includes metal engraving (except for printing purposes), plating, and polishing.

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 17.—INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY COLOR AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1940—Con.

INDUSTRY	ONE STATE - TOTAL				TWO STATE - KENTUCKY			
	Employed (except on public emergency work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (except on public emergency work)		Seeking work, experienced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Manufacturing—Con.								
Other manufacturing industries	668	87	120	21	49	8	10	2
Not specified metal industries	36	4	8	3	—	—	1	—
Scientific and photographic equip. and supplies	29	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	411	81	86	15	12	—	—	—
Not specified manufacturing industries	205	30	27	5	30	—	8	2
Transport, commun., and other public util.	22,099	5,017	1,781	20	4,756	58	541	8
Transportation	19,254	857	1,550	25	4,383	48	612	5
Air transportation	58	3	3	—	1	—	—	—
Railroads and railway express	11,410	150	906	8	2,829	14	206	1
Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops)	11,169	148	904	8	2,597	12	205	1
Railway express service	251	7	3	—	2	—	—	—
Street railways and bus lines	965	48	92	8	95	—	—	—
Trucking service and warehousing	6,514	112	587	12	1,254	23	282	4
Trucking service	6,411	106	589	12	1,254	23	282	4
Warehousing and storage	1,808	48	99	8	678	21	237	8
Water transportation	362	12	50	1	70	8	11	—
Other transportation	796	34	62	110	—	—	—	—
Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines	153	—	40	—	5	—	—	—
Taxicab service	458	10	35	1	55	—	—	—
Services incidental to transportation	128	8	4	—	26	—	—	—
Not specified transportation	56	5	3	—	—	—	—	—
Communication	986	1,241	42	27	34	4	1	1
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	818	1,222	36	22	32	4	1	—
Telephone (wire and radio)	549	1,200	14	20	3	—	—	—
Radio (wire and radio)	247	9	22	3	4	—	—	—
Radio broadcasting and television	108	19	3	1	—	—	—	—
Utilities	2,753	313	149	8	339	1	22	—
Electric light and power	1,710	242	98	3	146	1	12	—
Gas works and steam plants	697	40	25	2	—	—	—	—
Water and sanitary services	564	—	25	3	145	—	—	—
Wholesale and retail trade	49,108	15,172	2,228	1,254	5,210	1,288	505	81
Wholesale trade	9,096	768	453	27	725	12	97	2
Retail trade	40,012	14,399	2,000	1,087	4,775	1,276	409	79
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing	10,297	2,295	563	56	1,149	195	86	8
Food stores, except dairy products	10,297	2,295	563	56	1,149	195	86	8
Dairy products stores and milk retailing	403	57	35	1	8	—	—	—
General merchandise and variety stores	5,973	3,497	145	201	226	30	15	1
General merchandise stores	5,973	3,497	145	201	226	30	15	1
Limited price variety stores	281	564	5	56	15	—	—	—
Apparel and accessories stores	1,118	951	70	89	115	18	7	—
Apparel and accessories stores, exc. shoes	887	713	41	56	41	16	—	—
Shoe stores	231	238	29	33	74	2	7	—
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores	1,546	289	66	8	154	9	17	—
Furniture and home furnishings stores	1,546	289	66	8	154	9	17	—
Household appliances and radio stores	406	56	27	1	145	8	14	—
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	6,286	262	111	9	188	1	10	—
Filling stations	1,725	175	219	7	265	7	30	—
Drug stores	3,003	414	108	13	264	19	29	8
Eating and drinking places	3,725	4,973	291	465	1,014	1,014	110	59
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. material retail.	3,545	284	123	11	4	5	22	—
Hardware and farm implement stores	1,554	128	51	5	14	3	—	—
Lumber and building material retailing	1,991	156	72	5	241	22	22	—
Other retail stores	4,982	1,460	207	118	500	58	55	3
Liquor stores	200	60	8	—	22	—	—	—
Retail florists	115	85	8	—	16	—	5	—
Jewelry stores	252	66	2	—	19	—	—	—
Fuel and ice retailing	927	90	20	—	20	4	27	—
Miscellaneous retail stores	1,729	812	70	25	113	28	7	8
Not specified retail trade	1,458	975	104	24	125	22	15	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	5,063	3,072	143	66	421	175	28	—
Banking and other finance	1,508	748	32	10	22	30	1	—
Insurance and real estate	3,554	1,223	111	42	223	129	25	4
Insurance	3,025	706	97	20	201	48	22	—
Real estate	1,529	517	14	22	22	110	3	—
Business and repair services	7,080	259	255	12	728	23	70	1
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	4,128	56	272	8	559	2	29	—
Business and repair services, exc. automobile	2,952	203	183	4	224	4	11	—
Advertising	179	80	11	—	—	—	—	—
Business services, except advertising	427	144	28	14	17	4	—	—
Misc. repair services and hand trades	3,807	29	129	—	204	—	7	—
Personal services	10,285	29,627	779	2,223	4,764	22,724	280	2,242
Domestic service	5,280	27,580	369	2,070	2,227	20,521	219	2,090
Hotels and lodging places	5,225	5,083	178	120	1,220	1,021	89	30
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services	1,203	1,446	99	90	440	501	22	20
Miscellaneous personal services	3,801	3,450	180	217	978	501	22	20
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.	3,293	807	224	40	270	54	48	8
Theaters and motion pictures	354	240	27	8	75	17	—	—
Miscellaneous amusement and recreation	1,719	289	127	22	225	47	—	—
Professional and related services	18,468	15,048	202	445	1,988	2,201	60	22
Educational services	5,220	10,445	127	223	222	1,778	27	74
Medical and other health services	3,526	2,212	48	102	222	250	8	12
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous serv.	1,708	215	20	1	19	5	—	—
Charitable, religious, and membership organizations	3,214	548	24	19	20	12	—	—
Government	5,606	2,100	266	121	210	41	12	2
Postal service	3,219	625	21	8	150	4	2	—
National defense	1,086	14	29	—	7	—	—	—
Government (n. e. c.)	5,741	2,461	215	112	136	26	—	—
Federal government (n. e. c.)	1,268	108	54	22	9	—	—	—
State and local government (n. e. c.)	3,779	1,126	81	114	22	26	—	—
Not reported	5,212	1,067	5,121	1,212	1,208	465	1,467	328

¹ "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

July 7, 1942

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Sixteenth Census of the
United States: 1940

Series P-13, No. 29

P O P U L A T I O N

INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD
AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE: 1940

RHODE ISLAND

(The industry figures presented in this release apply to all persons 14 years old and over who were employed (except on public emergency work) or seeking work (except new workers) in the last week of March, 1940. Data on the industry distribution of employed workers were presented in condensed form for counties and urban places in the Second Series Bulletin for the State, and in the release designated P-8, No. 16.)

Industry statistics for the State of Rhode Island were released today by Director J. C. Capt of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce. These figures relate to the 179,082 males and 85,641 females 14 years old and over who were employed on private or non-emergency government work the last week of March, 1940; and to the 22,763 males and 9,286 females 14 years old and over with previous work experience who were without employment of any kind, and were seeking work.

No attempt was made to classify by industry the 4,452 males and 3,141 females without work experience who were seeking work, nor was this tabulation made for the 13,917 males and 3,362 females who were engaged on public emergency work, such as that provided by WPA, NYA, and CCC. Even without these two classes, however, the industry statistics presented here cover 91.7 percent of the males and 93.6 percent of the females who were in the labor force in the last week of March, 1940.

The industry data presented in the accompanying table are shown in terms of the list of 132 industries used by the Bureau of the Census in 1940 in classifying the industrial returns made by

enumerators. For employed persons, the industries are those in which these persons were employed during the week of March 24-30, 1940; for those seeking work, the industries are those in which these persons were last employed full time for one month or more.

The industry classification used by the Bureau of the Census for 1940 differs from that used in previous censuses, because of revisions which were made in order to increase comparability between its industry statistics and those from other governmental and private sources. Because of this change in classification, and because the industry figures shown here do not cover all persons in the labor force, these 1940 figures cannot be compared directly with industry figures in the Census reports of 1930 and earlier years. Such comparison will be facilitated when the results of studies now under way are published.

More detailed industry statistics, including the cross-classifications of industry with race, age, class of worker, major occupation group, hours worked in the week of March 24-30, 1940, months worked in 1939, and duration of unemployment, will be presented later in the Third Series Bulletin for the State.

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 1.—INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940

INDUSTRY	THE STATE				PROVIDENCE			
	Employed (except on public emergency work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (except on public emergency work)		Seeking work, experienced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
All industries	199,068	65,641	22,763	9,266	60,647	36,176	9,331	2,777
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	5,461	164	535	9	221	8	105	2
Agriculture	4,674	150	492	8	195	8	65	2
Forestry, except logging, and fishery	267	14	144	1	45	2	40	-
Forestry, except logging	72	8	70	1	28	1	26	-
Fishery	211	6	65	2	14	1	4	-
Mining	197	12	75	2	25	1	11	-
Coal mining	10	4	3	1	2	1	-	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	8	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Metal mining	1	7	1	-	-	-	1	-
Other mines and quarries	157	7	66	2	19	-	9	-
Sand and gravel production	20	-	6	-	7	-	3	-
Stone quarrying	128	4	50	1	10	-	5	-
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not specified mining	2	2	4	1	1	-	1	-
Construction	12,868	225	4,462	22	4,124	22	1,850	12
Manufacturing	78,961	42,210	9,494	5,464	22,296	12,265	9,710	2,126
Food and kindred products	5,421	845	222	88	1,412	274	166	52
Bakery products	1,260	177	122	51	311	50	75	10
Beverage industries	720	59	55	4	227	24	22	3
Meat products	280	22	22	1	145	27	19	2
Other food industries	901	278	117	64	229	112	52	40
Cann'g and preserv. fruits, veg., and sea food	112	22	22	6	22	2	1	1
Confectionery	96	122	22	40	22	22	17	40
Dairy products	222	22	22	6	22	22	12	2
Grain-mill products	71	6	2	-	14	2	-	-
Miscellaneous food industries	904	22	22	4	112	24	14	2
Tobacco manufactures	67	22	2	6	21	12	2	2
Textile-mill products	22,170	24,024	3,492	5,464	4,592	1,222	242	542
Cotton manufactures	6,471	2,222	1,072	2,222	642	1,222	122	50
Silk and rayon manufactures	2,222	2,122	222	222	222	452	47	40
Woolen and worsted manufactures	10,222	10,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222
Knit goods	122	122	22	22	22	22	22	14
Other textile-mill products	11,222	5,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	722	222	102
Dyeing and finishing textiles	2,222	2,222	222	222	222	222	222	222
Carpet, rug, and other floor coverings	22	44	2	4	10	2	2	-
Hats, except cloth and millinery	12	12	2	2	2	-	-	-
Miscellaneous textile goods	1,122	222	222	64	64	40	2	-
Not specified textile mills	9,022	3,222	670	222	222	642	222	222
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	422	2,222	22	222	122	272	14	22
Apparel and accessories	222	2,222	22	222	122	272	7	22
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	222	222	22	22	22	22	22	22
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	1,122	122	144	12	272	74	45	4
Logging	22	-	22	-	22	-	-	-
Sawmills and planing mills	222	22	22	22	22	22	22	22
Furniture and other furniture	422	42	42	22	222	22	22	22
Miscellaneous wooden goods	272	102	22	22	102	42	12	2
Paper and allied products	622	622	22	22	122	122	22	22
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	222	22	22	22	22	22	22	22
Paperboard containers and boxes	222	222	22	22	22	22	22	22
Miscellaneous paper and pulp products	222	22	22	22	22	22	22	22
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	2,222	222	172	22	1,022	222	22	17
Chemicals and allied products	1,122	222	22	12	42	122	22	2
Rayon and allied products	22	22	2	2	22	22	2	2
Other chemical and allied products	1,022	222	22	22	22	122	22	22
Paints, varnishes, and colors	122	22	22	22	22	22	22	22
Miscellaneous chemical industries	222	222	22	22	222	102	22	22
Petroleum and coal products	722	22	22	22	122	22	12	1
Petroleum refining	222	22	22	22	22	22	22	22
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	222	22	22	22	22	22	22	22
Rubber products	2,222	2,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222
Leather and leather products	222	222	22	22	222	22	22	22
Footwear industries, except rubber	222	172	22	22	22	22	22	22
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	122	22	22	22	22	22	22	22
Leather: tanned, curried, and finished	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22
Leather products, except footwear	122	22	22	22	22	22	22	22
Stone, clay, and glass products	222	22	122	12	122	22	42	4
Glass and glass products	222	22	22	22	22	22	22	22
Structural clay products	122	2	12	2	12	2	2	2
Other stone and clay products	222	22	22	22	22	22	22	22
Cement, brick, terra cotta, and plaster prod.	222	22	22	22	22	22	22	22
Cut-stone and stone products	122	2	22	22	22	22	22	22
Pottery and related products	22	2	2	2	22	22	22	22
Misc. nonmetallic mineral products	22	2	2	2	22	22	22	22
Iron and steel and their products	11,222	1,222	222	22	3,222	742	222	40
Blas furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	222	22	22	22	222	22	22	22
Other iron and steel products	10,222	1,222	222	22	3,222	722	222	22
Tin cans and other tinware	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22
Miscellaneous iron and steel industries	10,222	1,222	222	22	3,222	722	222	22
Nonferrous metals and their products	2,222	222	222	144	1,422	222	222	22
Nonferrous metal primary products	222	22	22	22	222	22	22	22
Clocks, watches, jewelry, and silversware	2,022	222	222	122	1,222	222	222	22
Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products	222	22	22	22	222	22	22	22
Machinery	10,222	2,222	1,222	1,222	3,222	222	222	22
Electrical machinery and equipment	2,222	222	222	222	222	222	222	22
Machinery, except electrical	8,022	742	502	22	3,222	222	222	22
Agricultural machinery and tractors	222	22	22	22	222	22	22	22
Office and store machinery, equip., and supplies	72	22	22	22	22	22	22	22
Miscellaneous machinery	2,022	712	502	22	3,222	222	222	22
Transportation equipment	222	22	22	22	222	22	22	22
Aircraft and parts	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22
Automobile and automobile equipment	174	22	22	22	22	22	22	22
Ship and boat building and repairing	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22

*Includes metal engraving (except for printing purposes), plating, and polishing.

U. S. GOVERNMENT

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 1—INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

INDUSTRY	THE STATE				PROVIDENCE			
	Employed (except on public emergency work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (except on public emergency work)		Seeking work, experienced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Manufacturing—Con.								
Other manufacturing industries.	7,074	7,448	1,468	1,413	4,886	4,977	1,107	1,110
Not specified metal industries.	2,470	28	—	—	1,181	10	9	—
Scientific and photographic equip. and supplies.	860	858	80	16	229	177	18	—
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.	2,728	6,119	1,388	1,388	3,476	4,786	1,068	1,096
Not specified manufacturing industries.	249	549	73	54	118	24	5	5
Transport, commun., and other public util.	10,844	1,087	988	57	6,515	851	588	29
Transportation.	6,792	246	788	17	5,056	128	320	9
Air transportation.	45	8	—	—	7	3	—	—
Railroads and railway express.	5,023	50	128	3	3,932	31	51	—
Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops).	1,863	38	127	3	869	24	47	—
Railway express service.	160	12	—	—	68	7	—	—
Street railways and bus lines.	1,056	44	50	—	493	20	85	—
Trucking service and warehousing.	8,185	317	9	9	864	49	175	5
Trucking service.	1,909	75	204	8	739	35	167	4
Warehousing and storage.	828	24	13	1	125	17	8	1
Water transportation.	880	15	168	3	475	15	9	1
Other transportation.	828	22	50	4	379	18	32	—
Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines.	5	1	—	—	1	1	—	—
Taxicab service.	297	18	31	2	134	8	19	—
Services incidental to transportation.	68	12	7	2	31	6	4	—
Not specified transportation.	140	12	10	—	63	9	1	—
Communication.	846	1,818	37	88	541	551	24	13
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).	768	1,807	38	88	541	544	22	10
Telephone (wire and radio).	470	1,147	10	19	318	618	5	9
Telegraph (wire and radio).	92	60	22	4	56	21	7	—
Radio broadcasting and television.	56	11	—	—	29	7	2	—
Utilities.	2,308	438	211	14	1,218	172	118	7
Electric light and power.	1,696	809	42	9	545	133	9	5
Gas works and steam plants.	741	94	35	8	353	84	13	1
Water and sanitary services.	184	79	134	8	290	0	96	1
Wholesale and retail trade.	23,121	11,554	2,777	1,158	14,455	5,278	1,510	651
Wholesale trade.	6,448	261	370	58	2,638	488	234	54
Retail trade.	27,683	10,673	2,407	1,100	11,808	4,990	1,276	595
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retail.	6,128	1,618	637	98	3,359	1,313	389	45
Food stores, except dairy products.	7,197	1,480	561	92	2,915	587	263	42
Dairy products stores and milk retailing.	965	88	76	6	296	39	45	—
General merchandise and variety stores.	9,504	9,556	232	494	1,153	1,468	139	292
General merchandise stores.	1,971	9,147	808	468	341	1,741	129	289
Limited price variety stores.	493	309	24	11	135	106	9	8
Apparel and accessories stores.	1,668	1,480	106	106	976	698	73	51
Apparel and accessories stores, exc. shoes.	1,304	1,285	83	96	851	654	53	45
Shoe stores.	364	95	48	10	125	44	22	6
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores.	1,421	827	107	27	780	154	60	23
Furniture and house furnishings stores.	1,100	824	73	27	518	128	41	18
Household appliance and radio stores.	321	91	73	9	167	38	14	5
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.	1,650	238	118	16	676	97	61	7
Filling stations.	1,809	49	140	25	554	6	60	—
Drug stores.	983	362	64	18	403	100	45	7
Eating and drinking places.	5,836	1,755	500	245	7,789	787	264	115
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. material retail.	1,973	259	101	19	959	108	89	0
Hardware and farm implement stores.	474	107	30	7	129	48	7	—
Lumber and building material retailing.	1,099	159	61	6	960	62	31	4
Other retail stores.	4,993	1,866	974	111	1,784	503	191	41
Liquor stores.	369	43	26	3	83	18	12	3
Retail florists.	49	49	23	22	22	9	9	—
Jewelry stores.	954	159	81	22	567	75	11	5
Fuel and ice retailing.	1,421	123	170	9	101	42	85	5
Miscellaneous retail stores.	1,113	497	63	130	80	186	47	14
Not specified retail trade.	621	405	60	44	240	113	27	13
Finance, insurance, and real estate.	4,790	2,468	239	94	3,128	1,239	140	65
Banking and other finance.	1,658	897	48	88	703	332	25	17
Insurance and real estate.	3,128	1,971	191	66	1,450	887	115	48
Insurance.	1,768	1,146	77	55	994	263	73	—
Real estate.	1,368	405	114	11	727	263	73	—
Business and repair services.	9,959	318	453	34	1,500	155	213	17
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.	2,345	56	232	5	798	17	154	3
Business and repair services, exc. automobile.	1,614	297	181	7	1,209	139	79	15
Advertising.	254	64	51	84	124	14	4	4
Business services, except advertising.	544	137	97	15	288	74	34	9
Misc. repair services and hand trades.	516	56	73	3	292	21	6	8
Personal services.	9,038	12,488	688	1,058	5,085	5,596	293	458
Domestic service.	2,554	9,172	268	768	471	3,453	75	207
Hotels and lodging places.	1,040	1,137	141	131	675	711	78	25
Laundrying, cleaning, and dyeing services.	1,568	1,443	126	107	740	895	65	68
Miscellaneous personal services.	5,621	1,963	104	84	1,119	267	54	38
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.	1,550	350	363	81	851	103	154	16
Theaters and motion pictures.	1,485	117	79	18	808	51	45	10
Miscellaneous amusement and recreation.	1,065	138	204	28	259	52	109	5
Professional and related services.	8,065	11,176	851	218	3,477	5,384	130	163
Educational services.	9,072	6,013	86	125	1,137	2,674	43	59
Medical and other health services.	9,625	8,705	61	128	1,165	1,994	33	71
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.	1,121	473	14	32	581	50	82	—
Charitable, religious, & membership organizations.	1,414	906	44	81	485	80	9	—
Government.	10,217	1,704	374	97	2,936	642	223	97
Postal service.	1,194	60	35	3	410	11	11	—
National defense.	9,724	90	30	1	130	10	—	—
Government (n. e. c.).	5,294	1,974	219	93	2,273	851	203	86
Federal government (n. e. c.).	744	279	33	17	375	127	19	13
State and local government (n. e. c.).	4,550	1,396	286	76	2,097	644	194	43
Industry not reported.	2,000	1,362	1,907	917	—	—	871	266

* "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.



July 7, 1942

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
Bureau of the Census
Washington

Sixteenth Census of the
United States: 1940

Series P-13, No. 29

P O P U L A T I O N

INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD
AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE: 1940

RHODE ISLAND

(The industry figures presented in this release apply to all persons 14 years old and over who were employed (except on public emergency work) or seeking work (except new workers) in the last week of March, 1940. Data on the industry distribution of employed workers were presented in condensed form for counties and urban places in the Second Series Bulletin for the State, and in the release designated P-8, No. 16.)

Industry statistics for the State of Rhode Island were released today by Director J. C. Capt of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce. These figures relate to the 179,082 males and 85,641 females 14 years old and over who were employed on private or non-emergency government work the last week of March, 1940; and to the 22,763 males and 9,286 females 14 years old and over with previous work experience who were without employment of any kind, and were seeking work.

No attempt was made to classify by industry the 4,452 males and 3,141 females without work experience who were seeking work, nor was this tabulation made for the 13,917 males and 3,362 females who were engaged on public emergency work, such as that provided by WPA, NYA, and CCC. Even without these two classes, however, the industry statistics presented here cover 91.7 percent of the males and 93.6 percent of the females who were in the labor force in the last week of March, 1940.

The industry data presented in the accompanying table are shown in terms of the list of 132 industries used by the Bureau of the Census in 1940 in classifying the industrial returns made by

enumerators. For employed persons, the industries are those in which these persons were employed during the week of March 24-30, 1940; for those seeking work, the industries are those in which these persons were last employed full time for one month or more.

The industry classification used by the Bureau of the Census for 1940 differs from that used in previous censuses, because of revisions which were made in order to increase comparability between its industry statistics and those from other governmental and private sources. Because of this change in classification, and because the industry figures shown here do not cover all persons in the labor force, these 1940 figures cannot be compared directly with industry figures in the Census reports of 1930 and earlier years. Such comparison will be facilitated when the results of studies now under way are published.

More detailed industry statistics, including the cross-classifications of industry with race, age, class of worker, major occupation group, hours worked in the week of March 24-30, 1940, months worked in 1939, and duration of unemployment, will be presented later in the Third Series Bulletin for the State.

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 1.—INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940

INDUSTRY	THE STATE				PROVIDENCE			
	Employed (except on public emergency work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (except on public emergency work)		Seeking work, experienced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
All industries	179,068	85,641	22,793	9,206	20,647	33,170	9,831	2,777
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	5,461	124	436	9	231	8	105	2
Agriculture	4,674	190	402	8	125	8	65	2
Forestry, except logging and fishery	567	14	144	1	46	8	40	-
Forestry, except logging	76	0	79	-	32	2	36	-
Fishery	211	6	6	1	14	1	4	-
Mining	177	12	75	8	25	1	11	-
Coal mining	10	4	8	-	3	1	-	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	5	-	2	-	1	-	1	-
Metal mining	9	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
Other mines and quarries	197	7	68	2	18	-	9	-
Sand and gravel production	20	7	6	-	7	-	8	-
Stone quarrying	129	4	50	1	10	-	8	-
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining	8	-	-	-	1	-	1	-
Not specified mining	8	8	4	1	1	-	-	-
Construction	12,685	226	4,492	22	4,124	96	1,950	16
Manufacturing	73,960	45,310	9,404	5,464	22,298	13,284	3,710	3,128
Food and kindred products	3,421	845	226	63	1,416	274	120	28
Bakery products	1,090	179	123	15	611	80	75	9
Beverage industries	780	29	25	2	227	24	22	1
Meat products	800	26	22	-	146	27	9	-
Other food products	821	272	117	64	228	123	22	45
Cann'y and preserv. fruits, veg., and sea food	113	22	22	9	98	9	8	-
Confectionery	96	128	22	45	59	98	17	40
Dairy products	854	50	85	0	92	80	18	2
Ornamental products	71	4	8	-	14	8	-	-
Miscellaneous food industries	368	43	20	4	119	24	14	2
Tobacco manufactures	47	25	8	4	21	19	7	2
Textile-mill products	33,170	24,028	5,014	3,019	4,298	3,585	1,128	648
Cotton manufactures	8,471	5,548	1,076	545	545	427	120	120
Milk and rayon manufactures	2,224	2,127	223	240	264	456	47	40
Woolen and worsted manufactures	10,478	9,245	2,279	2,207	1,907	705	705	425
Knit goods	146	129	30	30	27	10	14	14
Other textile-mill products	11,211	5,735	1,281	489	1,449	793	800	106
Dyeing and finishing textiles	5,280	227	312	9	312	9	21	8
Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings	9	21	9	-	10	-	8	-
Hats, except cloth and millinery	13	12	8	-	0	-	8	-
Miscellaneous textile goods	1,120	97	98	64	20	40	6	-
Not specified textile mills	5,009	2,075	261	261	606	270	270	270
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	22	463	22	22	112	275	14	28
Apparel and accessories	22	2,275	22	22	100	220	27	27
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	112	163	12	12	12	15	7	1
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	1,126	121	144	11	279	74	45	4
Logging	-	-	22	-	-	-	-	-
Sawmills and planing mills	264	4	22	-	20	1	2	-
Furniture and store fixtures	423	49	22	-	242	22	22	2
Miscellaneous wooden goods	276	108	22	22	101	40	22	2
Paper and allied products	464	668	97	84	122	144	22	27
Paper, paper, and paperboard mills	295	76	22	22	41	22	22	2
Paperboard containers and boxes	269	294	22	22	120	42	19	24
Miscellaneous paper and pulp products	80	56	5	5	21	22	2	2
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	3,227	265	171	20	1,066	221	94	17
Chemicals and allied products	1,128	22	22	12	410	122	22	2
Rayons and allied products	2	14	2	-	10	2	2	-
Other chemical and allied products	1,068	248	76	12	420	120	22	2
Paints, varnishes, and colors	124	20	5	-	22	22	2	-
Miscellaneous chemical industries	214	212	12	12	22	22	22	22
Petroleum and coal products	754	71	22	22	199	24	14	1
Petroleum refining	226	22	22	22	120	24	10	1
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	228	22	2	-	19	-	-	-
Rubber products	2,220	2,020	1,227	1,227	1,227	1,227	112	61
Leather and leather products	220	225	22	22	122	22	12	12
Footwear industries, except rubber	222	171	12	12	22	22	22	22
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	121	94	12	12	101	22	2	11
Leather: tanned, curried, and finished	54	7	2	-	2	-	-	-
Leather products, except footwear	127	22	14	14	24	22	11	11
Stone, clay, and glass products	222	76	122	12	121	22	49	4
Glass and glass products	229	21	12	12	22	14	12	2
Structural clay products	22	12	2	-	12	2	2	1
Other stone and clay products	229	9	22	22	119	5	22	1
Cement, c-crete, gypsum, & plaster prod.	22	2	2	2	22	2	2	2
Cut-stone and stone products	122	2	2	2	22	2	2	2
Pottery and related products	4	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Misc. nonmetallic mineral products	20	4	-	-	22	2	2	-
Iron and steel and their products	11,202	1,428	222	222	2,222	741	222	42
Blat furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	801	82	22	22	102	9	14	1
Other iron and steel products	10,221	1,420	221	221	2,222	722	219	22
Tim and other ironware	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22
Miscellaneous iron and steel industries	10,221	1,420	221	221	2,222	722	214	22
Nonferrous metals and their products	2,222	222	222	144	1,422	222	222	22
Nonferrous metal primary products	172	22	22	22	22	22	22	22
Clad, welded, jewelry, and silversware	2,022	222	222	122	1,422	222	222	222
Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products	222	22	22	22	22	22	22	22
Machinery	10,222	1,222	222	122	2,710	222	222	22
Electrical machinery and equipment	1,022	222	222	222	222	222	222	222
Machinery, except electrical	9,222	744	222	222	2,222	222	222	222
Agricultural machinery and tractors	12	2	-	-	2	-	-	-
Office and store machines, equip., and supplies	72	12	22	22	22	22	22	22
Miscellaneous machinery	9,222	712	222	222	2,222	222	222	222
Transportation equipment	421	22	22	22	111	22	22	22
Aircraft and parts	22	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Automobiles and automobile equipment	244	21	24	2	22	2	2	2
Ship and boat building and repairing	121	7	22	2	22	2	2	2
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	22	2	2	2	2	2	2	2

¹ Includes metal engraving (except for printing purposes), printing, and polishing.

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 1—INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

INDUSTRY	THE STATE				PROVIDENCE			
	Employed (except on public emergency work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (except on public emergency work)		Seeking work, experienced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Manufacturing—Con.								
Other manufacturing industries	7,074	7,442	1,468	1,419	4,336	4,977	1,107	1,110
Not specified metal industries	470	25	84	1	131	10	9	—
Scientific and photographic equip. and supplies	860	858	20	16	229	177	18	10
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	6,719	6,719	1,362	1,382	3,976	4,790	1,080	1,096
Not specified manufacturing industries	829	79	79	—	540	54	32	—
Transport, commun., and other public util.	10,544	1,087	928	57	4,515	821	522	29
Transportation	6,728	246	725	17	2,058	128	260	9
Air transportation	45	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroads and railway express	5,058	50	158	8	922	51	1	—
Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops)	1,353	39	127	2	869	24	47	—
Railway express service	1,500	12	6	—	83	7	—	—
Street railways and bus lines	1,056	44	50	—	469	30	—	—
Trucking service and warehousing	5,188	99	317	9	854	49	175	0
Trucking service	1,969	75	304	8	729	32	167	4
Warehousing and storage	236	24	12	—	125	17	8	1
Water transportation	850	22	12	—	475	8	95	1
Other transportation	600	20	50	4	279	10	32	8
Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines	8	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
Taxicab service	397	8	21	—	134	8	19	—
Services incidental to transportation	7	—	—	—	61	—	4	—
Not specified transportation	140	12	12	2	23	6	9	2
Communication	846	1,218	37	25	241	551	24	12
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	758	1,207	22	22	244	544	22	10
Telephone (wire and radio)	1,147	1,019	10	19	246	513	5	9
Telegraph (wire and radio)	92	60	22	4	56	21	7	1
Radio broadcasting and television	8	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
Utilities	8,304	453	211	14	1,218	172	115	7
Electric light and power	1,696	909	42	9	545	123	9	0
Gas works and steam plants	741	94	25	—	208	24	13	1
Water and sanitary services	760	154	8	—	590	9	96	1
Wholesale and retail trade	33,121	11,254	2,777	1,138	14,425	5,278	1,510	621
Wholesale trade	5,440	681	370	58	2,622	488	234	36
Retail trade	27,681	10,573	2,407	1,140	11,803	4,890	1,276	585
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing	8,125	1,218	537	100	3,309	1,259	289	45
Food stores, except dairy products	7,107	1,400	261	2,212	567	288	43	—
Dairy products stores and milk retailing	865	68	76	6	296	23	—	—
General merchandise and variety stores	3,054	3,226	232	424	1,132	1,047	148	291
General merchandise stores	1,071	2,347	206	483	941	1,741	199	289
Limited price variety stores	493	309	34	11	193	106	9	8
Apparel and accessories stores	1,663	1,400	126	106	978	696	78	51
Apparel and accessories stores, exc. shoes	1,304	1,285	85	95	801	624	51	45
Shoe stores	359	115	41	10	177	44	22	6
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores	1,421	297	107	96	730	154	65	23
Furniture and house furnishings stores	1,100	254	73	91	555	106	21	11
Household appliance and radio stores	321	30	34	5	167	28	14	5
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	1,660	223	118	104	676	77	67	—
Filling stations	1,809	72	140	24	504	5	60	—
Drug stores	243	262	24	18	403	100	46	7
Eating and drinking places	8,036	1,755	508	246	1,789	787	354	115
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. material retail	1,570	229	101	18	559	108	39	8
Hardware and farm implement stores	474	107	30	7	169	45	5	4
Lumber and building material retailing	1,096	122	61	6	390	63	31	4
Other retail stores	4,932	1,266	374	111	1,794	203	191	41
Liquor stores	209	45	16	3	167	22	12	5
Petrol florists	212	49	12	2	99	25	1	—
Jewelry stores	354	129	21	22	167	75	11	8
Fuel and ice retailing	1,451	123	170	9	501	42	32	—
Miscellaneous retail stores	1,212	467	82	610	286	82	47	14
Not specified retail trade	621	405	60	44	240	113	37	13
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4,790	2,468	289	94	2,128	1,229	140	65
Banking and other finance	1,655	897	46	39	702	352	55	17
Insurance and real estate	3,125	1,571	191	55	1,426	877	115	48
Insurance	1,763	1,156	77	55	931	594	42	40
Real estate	1,362	405	114	11	727	283	73	8
Business and repair services	8,959	212	453	34	1,505	125	213	17
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	2,545	56	268	5	798	17	154	2
Business and repair services, exc. automobile	1,614	257	121	707	123	79	12	13
Advertising	524	64	24	8	124	43	34	4
Business services, except advertising	544	137	97	15	280	74	54	4
Misc. repair services and hand trades	616	56	78	6	292	21	21	2
Personal services	7,025	12,088	603	1,028	2,595	292	292	428
Domestic service	5,584	8,178	252	708	471	5,423	75	207
Hotels and lodging places	1,040	1,197	141	61	675	711	76	25
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services	1,565	1,443	125	107	740	695	35	66
Miscellaneous personal services	2,401	1,261	124	124	1,189	267	54	36
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.	1,590	250	262	40	231	102	154	12
Theaters and motion pictures	117	117	79	202	51	45	10	—
Miscellaneous amusement and recreation	1,005	153	284	22	289	52	109	8
Professional and related services	8,052	11,176	251	212	2,477	5,204	130	162
Educational services	2,073	6,012	66	1,109	1,259	3,674	43	59
Medical and other health services	2,625	2,705	61	128	1,165	1,904	33	71
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.	1,101	473	34	291	341	54	23	—
Charitable, religious, & membership organizations	1,414	966	44	21	465	80	9	—
Government	10,217	1,706	374	97	2,226	842	222	57
Postal service	1,194	80	25	8	11	11	1	—
National defense	8,724	80	30	1	139	10	9	—
Government (n. e. c.)	5,299	1,276	219	2,373	821	203	203	96
Federal government (n. e. c.)	744	378	23	17	295	159	19	12
State and local government (n. e. c.)	4,605	1,298	236	76	5,097	664	194	43
Industry not reported	3,080	1,262	1,987	917	—	289	371	166

1—"N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

July 7, 1942

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Sixteenth Census of the
United States: 1940

Series P-13, No. 30

P O P U L A T I O N

INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD
AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE: 1940

NEW MEXICO

(The industry figures presented in this release apply to all persons 14 years old and over who were employed (except on public emergency work) or seeking work (except new workers) in the last week of March, 1940. Data on the industry distribution of employed workers were presented in condensed form for counties and urban places in the Second Series Bulletin for the State, and in the release designated P-8, No. 13.)

Industry statistics for the State of New Mexico were released today by Director J. C. Capt of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce. These figures relate to the 112,500 males and 27,769 females 14 years old and over who were employed on private or non-emergency government work the last week of March, 1940; and to the 16,933 males and 2,244 females 14 years old and over with previous work experience who were without employment of any kind, and were seeking work.

No attempt was made to classify by industry the 1,654 males and 642 females without work experience who were seeking work, nor was this tabulation made for the 14,171 males and 1,995 females who were engaged on public emergency work, such as that provided by WPA, NYA, and CCC. Even without these two classes, however, the industry statistics presented here cover 89.1 percent of the males and 91.9 percent of the females who were in the labor force in the last week of March, 1940.

The industry data presented in the accompanying table are shown in terms of the list of 132 industries used by the Bureau of the Census in 1940 in classifying the industrial returns made by

enumerators. For employed persons, the industries are those in which these persons were employed during the week of March 24-30, 1940; for those seeking work, the industries are those in which these persons were last employed full time for one month or more.

The industry classification used by the Bureau of the Census for 1940 differs from that used in previous censuses, because of revisions which were made in order to increase comparability between its industry statistics and those from other governmental and private sources. Because of this change in classification, and because the industry figures shown here do not cover all persons in the labor force, these 1940 figures cannot be compared directly with industry figures in the Census reports of 1930 and earlier years. Such comparison will be facilitated when the results of studies now under way are published.

More detailed industry statistics, including the cross-classifications of industry with race, age, class of worker, major occupation group, hours worked in the week of March 24-30, 1940, months worked in 1939, and duration of unemployment, will be presented later in the Third Series Bulletin for the State.

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 17.—INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1940

INDUSTRY	THE STATE				INDUSTRY	THE STATE			
	Employed (except on public emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced			Employed (except on public emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female		Male	Female	Male	Female
All industries	118,900	87,769	16,953	8,844	Manufacturing—Con.				
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.	43,901	1,760	5,898	56	Other manufacturing industries.....	100	868	11	8
Agriculture.....	44,681	1,868	5,966	54	Not specified metal industries.....	8	1	—	—
Forestry, except logging, and fishery.....	870	8	80	—	Scientific and photographic equipment and supplies.....	47	549	4	8
Forestry, except logging.....	258	0	46	—	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	41	4	4	8
Fishery.....	17	—	9	—	Transport, common, and other public utilities.....	8,888	867	895	17
Mining.....	8,778	58	990	8	Transportation.....	7,043	117	700	8
Coal mining.....	8,287	27	823	3	Air transportation.....	96	8	1	—
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	9,060	28	246	1	Railroads and railway express.....	4,972	85	475	1
Metal mining.....	8,884	8	444	—	Railroads (including railroad repair shops).....	4,781	94	498	1
Other mines and quarries.....	988	9	78	1	Railway express service.....	41	1	—	—
Sand and gravel production.....	28	—	—	—	Street railways and bus lines.....	1,616	44	299	1
Stone quarrying.....	840	4	25	—	Trucking service and warehousing.....	1,417	40	824	1
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining.....	61	1	30	—	Trucking service.....	99	4	15	—
Not specified mining.....	69	1	30	—	Warehousing and storage.....	7	—	—	—
Construction.....	8,805	59	4,807	14	Water transportation.....	9	—	—	—
Manufacturing.....	8,423	8,050	648	180	Other transportation.....	301	19	20	—
Food and kindred products.....	1,087	99	100	8	Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines.....	100	17	18	—
Bakery products.....	866	40	38	1	Taxi cab service.....	137	18	10	—
Beverage industries.....	179	14	17	—	Service incidental to transportation.....	30	—	—	—
Meat products.....	118	9	11	—	Not specified transportation.....	14	4	1	—
Other food industries.....	378	89	42	7	Communication.....	400	444	15	14
Canning and preserv ¹ of fruits, veg., and sea food.....	9	8	4	—	Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).....	844	454	15	14
Confectionery.....	17	9	1	—	Telephone (wire and radio).....	214	409	7	18
Dairy products.....	131	81	14	8	Telegraph (wire and radio).....	150	85	8	1
Grain-mill products.....	116	8	8	1	Radio broadcasting and television.....	58	10	—	—
Miscellaneous food industries.....	100	8	14	—	Utilities.....	1,188	106	100	1
Tobacco manufactures.....	8	—	—	—	Electric light and power.....	836	79	18	1
Textile-mill products.....	119	1,080	15	58	Gas works and steam plants.....	888	86	18	—
Cotton manufactures.....	5	8	1	—	Water and sanitary services.....	870	7	30	—
Wool and rayon manufactures.....	77	1,518	8	6	Wholesale and retail trade.....	15,450	4,928	1,038	974
Knit goods.....	84	878	7	60	Wholesale trade.....	8,721	216	154	4
Other textile-mill products.....	—	—	—	—	Retail trade.....	12,549	889	870	—
Dyeing and finishing textiles.....	—	—	—	—	Food and dairy products stores, and milk retailing.....	8,140	668	200	15
Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings.....	11	518	—	—	Food stores, except dairy products.....	6,954	848	168	15
Hats, except cloth and millinery.....	—	—	—	—	Dairy products stores and milk retailing.....	50	186	—	—
Miscellaneous textile goods.....	81	81	6	—	General merchandise and variety stores.....	1,888	965	45	28
Not specified textile mills.....	17	42	9	94	General merchandise stores.....	1,846	721	43	—
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	12	59	8	67	Limited price variety stores.....	218	90	—	—
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	1,850	89	86	9	Apparel and accessories stores.....	404	881	25	—
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	2,824	5	99	1	Apparel and accessories stores, except shoes.....	315	664	17	—
Logging.....	1,850	20	258	3	Furniture, home furnishings and equipment stores.....	89	17	6	1
Sawmills and planing mills.....	86	5	98	1	Furniture and home furnishings stores.....	515	105	54	8
Miscellaneous wooden goods.....	123	16	254	1	Furniture and house furnishings stores.....	344	78	19	1
Paper and allied products.....	8	—	—	—	Household appliance and radio stores.....	149	68	5	—
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills.....	2	—	—	—	Motor vehicle and accessories retailing.....	1,150	79	42	1
Paperboard containers and boxes.....	—	—	—	—	Filing stations.....	1,999	90	107	1
Miscellaneous paper and pulp products.....	738	154	40	—	Drug stores.....	1,594	154	53	—
Chemicals and allied products.....	805	8	26	—	Eating and drinking places.....	8,015	1,611	305	181
Rayon and allied products.....	—	—	—	—	Hardware, farm impl. and bldg. material retailing.....	1,064	108	81	—
Other chemical and allied products.....	805	8	26	—	Hardware and farm implement stores.....	408	49	11	—
Paints, varnishes, and colors.....	805	8	26	—	Lumber and building material retailing.....	656	54	40	—
Miscellaneous chemical industries.....	805	8	26	—	Other retail stores.....	1,745	549	111	36
Petroleum and coal products.....	779	7	10	—	Liquor stores.....	178	25	10	—
Petroleum refining.....	778	7	10	—	Retail druggists.....	80	36	1	—
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	1	—	—	—	Jewelry stores.....	134	30	2	1
Rubber products.....	9	—	—	—	Fuel and ice retailing.....	821	9	81	1
Leather and leather products.....	98	—	—	—	Miscellaneous retail stores.....	819	279	82	—
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	6	—	—	—	Not specified retail trade.....	488	176	47	26
Leather and leather products, except footwear.....	88	—	—	—	Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	1,388	922	45	20
Leather: tanned, curried, and finished.....	—	—	—	—	Banking and other finance.....	466	201	12	4
Leather products, except footwear.....	19	—	—	—	Insurance and real estate.....	985	191	54	16
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	128	886	81	—	Insurance.....	420	125	18	9
Glass and glass products.....	2	—	—	—	Real estate.....	497	86	81	7
Structural clay products.....	106	1	—	—	Business and repair services.....	2,808	135	387	1
Other stone and clay products.....	87	886	81	—	Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	8,004	48	808	—
Cement, and concrete, gypsum, and plaster prod.....	84	1	—	—	Business and repair services, exc. automobile.....	87	799	87	—
Cut-stone and stone products.....	7	805	8	—	Advertising.....	81	11	1	—
Pottery and related products.....	88	8	6	—	Business services, except advertising.....	1,028	181	80	1
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mineral products.....	116	8	10	—	Miscellaneous personal services and hand trades.....	1,097	795	48	56
Iron and steel and their products.....	12	11	—	—	Personal services.....	844	8,095	188	1,080
Blat furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	108	8	9	—	Domestic service.....	5,908	9,688	184	969
Iron and steel products.....	108	8	9	—	Hotels and lodging places.....	1,608	1,864	81	60
Tin cans and other tinware.....	108	8	9	—	Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	1,028	171	24	88
Miscellaneous iron and steel industries.....	108	8	9	—	Miscellaneous personal services.....	1,028	171	24	88
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	696	90	80	—	Amusement, recreation, and related services.....	821	194	80	13
Nonferrous metal primary products.....	808	18	—	—	Theaters and motion pictures.....	328	126	18	8
Clocks, watches, jewelry, and silverware.....	808	18	—	—	Miscellaneous amusement and recreation.....	530	60	82	10
Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products.....	84	1	—	—	Professional and related services.....	5,527	5,424	139	145
Machinery.....	108	8	9	—	Educational services.....	8,909	4,704	105	88
Electrical machinery and equipment.....	147	8	22	1	Medical and other health services.....	1,307	1,248	89	43
Machinery, except electrical.....	3	—	—	—	Legal, engineering, and misc. professional services.....	808	818	44	15
Agricultural machinery and tractors.....	3	—	—	—	Charitable, religious, and membership organizations.....	789	886	15	7
Office and store machines, equip., and supplies.....	136	8	20	1	Government.....	4,591	1,674	145	40
Miscellaneous machinery.....	88	8	7	—	Postal service.....	241	272	7	—
Transportation equipment.....	8	—	—	—	National defense.....	180	1	—	—
Aircraft and parts.....	8	—	—	—	Government (n. e. c.).....	8,830	1,400	144	—
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	6	2	3	—	Federal government (n. e. c.).....	1,038	808	61	82
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	18	—	—	—	State and local government (n. e. c.).....	1,760	998	88	—
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	1	—	—	—	Industry not reported.....	1,601	809	8,400	808

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July 7, 1942

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
Bureau of the Census
Washington

Sixteenth Census of the
United States: 1940

Series P-13, No. 30

P O P U L A T I O N

INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD
AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE: 1940

NEW MEXICO

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THE LABOR FORCE

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INDUSTRY	THE STATE				INDUSTRY	THE STATE			
	Employed (except on public emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced			Employed (except on public emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female		Male	Female	Male	Female
All industries.....	118,500	87,769	16,938	8,844	Manufacturing—Con.				
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	48,901	1,868	5,588	54	Other manufacturing industries.....	100	888	11	8
Agriculture.....	48,681	1,868	5,566	54	Not specified metal industries.....	9	1	—	—
Forestry, except logging and fishery.....	870	6	90	—	Scientific and photographic equipment and supplies.....	8	—	—	—
Fishery, except logging.....	323	0	46	—	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	47	864	4	5
Mining.....	5,755	—	—	—	Not specified manufacturing industries.....	41	4	4	0
Coal mining.....	5,427	58	990	8	Transport, commun., and other public utilities.....	6,838	657	899	17
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	9,040	28	544	1	Transportation.....	7,045	117	760	3
Metal mining.....	2,854	6	444	—	Air transportation.....	94	8	1	—
Other mines and quarries.....	950	2	15	1	Railroads and railway express.....	4,778	80	49	1
Sand and gravel production.....	22	—	—	—	Railroads (including railroad repair shops).....	4,781	94	496	1
Stone quarrying.....	61	1	14	—	Railway express service.....	41	1	—	—
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining.....	940	4	25	—	Street railways and bus lines.....	855	16	259	1
Not specified mining.....	59	1	20	—	Trucking service and warehousing.....	1,216	44	230	1
Construction.....	6,805	59	4,807	14	Trucking service.....	1,417	40	234	1
Manufacturing.....	9,823	8,950	648	180	Warehousing and storage.....	99	4	15	—
Food and kindred products.....	1,037	99	108	8	Water transportation.....	7	—	—	—
Bakery products.....	568	40	98	1	Other transportation.....	301	17	28	—
Beverage industries.....	179	14	17	—	Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines.....	100	—	14	—
Meat products.....	6	188	6	11	Traffic service.....	137	10	10	—
Other food industries.....	379	39	42	7	Services incidental to transportation.....	50	—	3	—
Canning and preserv. of fruits, veg., and sea food.....	9	0	5	4	Not specified transportation.....	14	4	1	—
Dairy products.....	121	21	14	2	Communication.....	400	444	15	14
Grain-mill products.....	116	2	8	1	Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).....	844	454	15	14
Miscellaneous food industries.....	100	8	10	—	Telephone (wire and radio).....	234	409	9	13
Tobacco manufactures.....	8	—	—	—	Telegraph (wire and radio).....	120	25	8	1
Textile-mill products.....	119	1,090	16	68	Radio broadcasting and television.....	86	10	—	—
Cotton manufactures.....	8	8	1	—	Utilities.....	1,188	106	100	1
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	77	1,013	8	—	Electric light and power.....	685	78	58	1
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	94	699	7	50	Gas works and steam plants.....	888	56	18	—
Knit goods.....	8	—	—	—	Water and sanitary services.....	270	7	30	—
Other textile-mill products.....	84	699	7	50	Wholesale and retail trade.....	15,680	4,985	1,038	974
Dyeing and finishing textiles.....	11	618	1	46	Wholesale trade.....	2,731	216	154	4
Hats, except cloth and millinery.....	8	—	—	—	Retail trade.....	13,949	4,772	884	13
Miscellaneous textile goods.....	8	—	—	—	Food and dairy products stores, and milk retailing.....	2,140	682	800	15
Not specified textile mills.....	21	60	8	94	Food stores, except dairy products.....	2,954	648	188	15
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	12	60	8	94	Dairy products stores and milk retailing.....	50	146	—	—
Apparel and accessories.....	12	59	8	97	General merchandise and variety stores.....	1,886	943	45	95
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	5	—	—	—	General merchandise stores.....	1,245	751	43	—
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	1,890	28	258	9	Limited price variety stores.....	215	90	—	—
Logging.....	1,860	5	254	1	Apparel and accessories stores.....	404	361	26	—
Sawmills and planing mills.....	1,860	5	254	1	Apparel and accessories stores, except shoes.....	315	354	17	—
Furniture and store fixtures.....	88	4	15	—	Shoe stores.....	89	17	6	1
Miscellaneous wooden goods.....	120	3	11	—	Furniture, home furnishings and equipment stores.....	513	105	25	—
Paper and allied products.....	8	—	—	—	Furniture and home furnishings stores.....	344	78	19	1
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills.....	8	—	—	—	Household appliance and radio stores.....	179	33	5	2
Paperboard containers and boxes.....	8	—	—	—	Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	79	1,180	1	—
Miscellaneous paper and pulp products.....	728	124	40	8	Filling stations.....	1,997	90	107	1
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	84	1	4	—	Drug stores.....	525	194	50	13
Chemicals and allied products.....	808	8	28	—	Eating and drinking places.....	5,016	1,321	288	181
Rayon and allied products.....	8	—	—	—	Hardware, farm impl. and bldg. material retailing.....	1,064	105	81	—
Other chemical and allied products.....	808	8	28	—	Hardware and farm implement stores.....	408	49	11	—
Paints, varnishes, and colors.....	8	—	—	—	Lumber and building material retailing.....	156	54	40	—
Miscellaneous chemical industries.....	808	8	28	—	Other retail stores.....	1,745	549	111	36
Petroleum and coal products.....	278	7	10	—	Liquor stores.....	178	25	10	—
Petroleum refining.....	278	7	10	—	Retail florists.....	20	38	—	—
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	1	—	—	—	Jewelry stores.....	184	30	9	1
Rubber products.....	6	1	4	—	Fuel and oil retailing.....	821	9	81	1
Leather and leather products.....	88	—	—	—	Miscellaneous retail stores.....	659	278	50	—
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	88	—	—	—	Not specified retail trade.....	828	176	47	26
Leather and leather products, except footwear.....	88	—	—	—	Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	1,368	699	46	20
Leather: tanned, curried, and finished.....	8	—	—	—	Banking and other finance.....	466	201	12	4
Leather products, except footwear.....	19	—	—	—	Insurance and real estate.....	927	291	34	16
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	128	86	81	—	Insurance.....	425	118	18	9
Glass and glass products.....	8	8	1	—	Real estate.....	497	266	21	7
Structural clay products.....	8	8	1	—	Business and repair services.....	5,803	135	267	1
Other stone and clay products.....	87	88	18	—	Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	2,004	46	389	—
Cement, and concrete, gypsum, and plaster prod.....	84	1	4	—	Business and repair services, exc. automobile.....	67	79	1	—
Cut stone and stone products.....	4	—	—	—	Advertising.....	11	11	1	—
Pottery and related products.....	7	7	—	—	Business services, except advertising.....	156	68	80	1
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mineral products.....	7	7	—	—	Miscellaneous repair services and hand trades.....	24	24	80	—
Iron and steel and their products.....	214	8	10	—	Personal services.....	5,444	8,095	265	1,080
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	12	—	—	—	Domestic service.....	470	5,822	134	957
Other iron and steel products.....	102	8	6	—	Hotels and lodging places.....	1,808	1,244	81	60
Tin cans and other tinware.....	108	8	6	—	Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	801	715	24	36
Miscellaneous iron and steel industries.....	108	8	6	—	Miscellaneous personal services.....	1,887	795	30	—
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	896	90	80	—	Amusement, recreation, and related services.....	281	194	90	12
Nonferrous metal primary products.....	896	90	80	—	Theaters and motion pictures.....	698	128	108	3
Clocks, watches, jewelry, and silverware.....	8	8	—	—	Miscellaneous amusement and recreation.....	536	66	12	10
Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products.....	8	8	—	—	Professional and related services.....	5,527	6,424	198	146
Machinery.....	160	8	22	1	Educational services.....	9,909	4,970	105	82
Electrical machinery and equipment.....	18	8	—	—	Medical and other health services.....	1,287	1,049	18	—
Machinery, except electrical.....	147	8	22	1	Legal, engineering, and misc. professional services.....	621	219	44	15
Agricultural machinery and tractors.....	8	8	—	—	Charitable, religious, and membership organizations.....	739	280	18	7
Office and store machines, equip., and supplies.....	136	8	—	—	Government.....	4,921	1,674	105	40
Miscellaneous machinery.....	88	8	7	—	Postal service.....	843	278	7	—
Transportation equipment.....	8	8	7	—	National defense.....	130	7	12	—
Aircraft and parts.....	9	8	—	—	Government (n. e. c.).....	9,190	1,400	144	—
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	6	2	3	—	Federal government (n. e. c.).....	1,850	798	61	—
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	18	—	1	—	State and local government (n. e. c.).....	1,780	696	88	26
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	—	—	1	—	Industry not reported.....	1,801	990	3,400	352

¹Includes metal engraving (except for printing purposes), plating, and polishing.

²"N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

July 8, 1942

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Sixteenth Census of the
United States: 1940

Series P-13, No. 31

P O P U L A T I O N

INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD
AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE: 1940

NEW JERSEY

(The industry figures presented in this release apply to all persons 14 years old and over who were employed (except on public emergency work) or seeking work (except new workers) in the last week of March, 1940. Data on the industry distribution of employed workers were presented in condensed form for counties and urban places in the Second Series Bulletin for the State, and in the release designated P-8, No. 39.)

Industry statistics for the State of New Jersey were released today by Director J. C. Capt of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce. These figures relate to the 1,120,137 males and 448,922 females 14 years old and over who were employed on private or non-emergency government work the last week of March, 1940; and to the 131,827 males and 44,195 females 14 years old and over with previous work experience who were without employment of any kind, and were seeking work.

No attempt was made to classify by industry the 20,493 males and 14,355 females without work experience who were seeking work, nor was this tabulation made for the 63,528 males and 13,883 females who were engaged on public emergency work, such as that provided by WPA, NYA, and CCC. Even without these two classes, however, the industry statistics presented here cover 93.7 percent of the males and 94.6 percent of the females who were in the labor force in the last week of March, 1940.

The industry data presented in the accompanying table are shown in terms of a list of 132 industries used by the Bureau of the Census in 1940 in classifying the industrial returns made by

enumerators. For employed persons, the industries are those in which these persons were employed during the week of March 24-30, 1940; for those seeking work, the industries are those in which these persons were last employed full time for one month or more.

The industry classification used by the Bureau of the Census for 1940 differs from that used in previous censuses, because of revisions which were made in order to increase comparability between its industry statistics and those from other governmental and private sources. Because of this change in classification, and because the industry figures shown here do not cover all persons in the labor force, these 1940 figures cannot be compared directly with industry figures in the Census reports of 1930 and earlier years. Such comparison will be facilitated when the results of studies now under way are published.

More detailed industry statistics, including the cross-classifications of industry with race, age, class of worker, major occupation group, hours worked in the week of March 24-30, 1940, months worked in 1939, and duration of unemployment, will be presented later in the Third Series Bulletin for the State.

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 17.—INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940

INDUSTRY (Figures for nonwhite shown separately for selected cities)	THE STATE				INDUSTRY (Figures for nonwhite shown separately for selected cities)	THE STATE			
	Employed (except on public emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced			Employed (except on public emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female		Male	Female	Male	Female
All industries	1,120,197	640,923	131,627	44,195	Manufacturing—Con.				
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	47,408	5,232	6,407	810	Other manufacturing industries	30,995	14,921	3,728	1,571
Agriculture	45,459	5,206	5,831	805	Not specified metal industries	3,285	406	523	35
Forestry, except logging, and fishery	1,659	26	576	5	Scientific and photographic equipment and supplies	5,088	1,885	147	67
Forestry, except logging	1,659	26	576	5	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	11,865	7,195	1,208	752
Fishery	1,542	18	543	8	Not specified manufacturing industries	12,442	5,425	2,115	714
Mining	3,461	99	340	3	Transport, comman., and other public utilities	111,847	15,089	6,066	461
Coal mining	961	8	78	—	Transportation	76,869	2,904	7,077	170
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	1,582	8	—	—	Air transportation	776	40	36	3
Metal mining	1,805	80	50	1	Railroads and railway express	35,711	1,074	2,842	56
Other mines and quarries	1,506	61	801	1	Railroads (including railroad repair shops)	34,151	977	2,166	52
Sand and gravel production	618	12	37	—	Railway express service	1,560	97	16	4
Stone quarrying	547	13	67	—	Street railways and bus lines	9,161	97	16	1
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining	195	14	44	—	Trucking service and warehousing	17,181	615	2,458	50
Not specified mining	146	13	15	—	Trucking service	15,159	593	2,251	36
Construction	76,994	31,204	8,070	813	Warehousing and storage	5,003	318	807	14
Manufacturing	415,351	159,468	34,506	14,154	Water transportation	10,527	377	1,586	29
Food and kindred products	35,925	7,051	2,792	857	Other transportation	4,504	344	394	21
Bakery products	10,649	1,493	594	105	Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines	1,681	8	3	1
Beverage industries	6,121	145	431	31	Taxicab service	608	47	172	8
Meat products	4,544	721	256	85	Services incidental to transportation	1,895	103	82	7
Other food industries	11,766	4,185	1,171	556	Not specified transportation	11,895	191	137	10
Canning and preserv'g fruits, veg., and sea food	2,901	1,624	450	215	Communications	11,431	977	396	243
Confectionery	1,524	149	109	56	Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	10,819	9,657	338	225
Dairy products	3,624	525	183	88	Telephone (wire and radio)	9,568	9,161	115	214
Grain-mill products	859	116	49	11	Telegraph (wire and radio)	1,551	496	117	18
Miscellaneous food industries	3,738	485	290	45	Radio broadcasting and television	1,184	114	54	13
Tobacco manufactures	2,846	798	143	81	Utilities	23,355	2,414	723	40
Textile-mill products	40,496	29,659	6,251	2,658	Electric light and power	15,469	5,018	410	42
Cotton manufactures	2,589	2,820	214	85	Gas works and steam plants	819	59	21	1
Silk and rayon manufactures	5,023	4,453	344	86	Water and sanitary services	5,253	177	204	3
Woolen and worsted manufactures	6,010	5,235	859	98	Wholesale and retail trade	808,785	65,504	15,904	5,713
Knit goods	3,485	5,089	491	59	Retail trade	81,859	5,851	3,069	885
Other textile-mill products	19,207	5,180	2,354	400	Food and dairy products stores, and milk retailing	53,436	10,107	3,494	445
Dyeing and finishing textiles	6,151	986	1,096	101	Food stores, except dairy products	45,308	5,523	3,475	400
Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings	8,824	1,154	255	83	Dairy products stores and milk retailing	6,124	974	519	19
Hats, except cloth and millinery	618	215	207	22	General merchandise and variety stores	9,643	14,600	2,908	2,809
Miscellaneous textile goods	1,938	1,080	195	65	General merchandise stores	9,051	12,969	968	1,809
Not specified textile mills	3,522	1,745	621	309	Limited price variety stores	612	1,691	37	192
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	16,764	46,994	2,411	478	Apparel and accessories stores	11,778	8,231	1,050	738
Apparel and accessories	15,960	47,997	2,327	442	Apparel and accessories stores, except shoes	7,850	5,680	699	599
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	804	1,037	74	147	Shoe stores	2,542	801	225	94
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	10,370	1,469	114	112	Furniture, home furnishings and equipment stores	7,580	1,580	608	109
Logging	109	5	41	—	Furniture and home furnishings stores	6,828	1,125	380	76
Sawmills and planing mills	1,831	98	191	8	Household appliances and radio stores	8,651	1,203	322	53
Furniture and store fixtures	4,455	728	633	48	Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	9,941	1,103	531	81
Miscellaneous wooden goods	4,595	584	529	55	Filing stations	10,411	773	712	11
Paper and allied products	10,820	3,512	921	997	Drug stores	11,117	1,117	244	131
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	5,976	923	343	73	Eating and drinking places	26,994	11,443	2,774	1,321
Paperboard containers and boxes	2,907	1,057	244	255	Hardware, farm impl. and bldg. material retailing	9,280	1,305	612	52
Miscellaneous paper and pulp products	1,297	640	154	69	Hardware and farm implement stores	8,723	413	135	28
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	22,128	4,896	1,707	594	Lumber and building material retailing	6,527	857	477	29
Chemicals and allied products	45,155	5,508	1,804	594	Other retail stores	20,840	7,394	2,880	661
Rayon and allied products	112	52	1	—	Liquor stores	1,654	807	89	1
The chemical and allied products	45,043	5,500	1,798	592	Retail florists	1,777	432	117	39
Paints, varnishes, and colors	4,800	824	223	88	Jewelry stores	9,645	2,979	897	95
Miscellaneous chemical industries	381,243	5,005	1,455	545	Paid and ice retailing	9,645	2,979	897	95
Petroleum and coal products	10,907	1,190	328	45	Miscellaneous retail stores	4,550	2,791	128	185
Petroleum refining	16,814	1,060	806	58	Not specified retail trade	5,444	6,890	592	399
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	5,093	130	130	—	Finance, insurance, and real estate	56,442	29,499	5,233	815
Rubber products	10,860	2,258	870	125	Banking and other finance	25,594	6,033	1,092	526
Leather and leather products	7,459	4,085	1,313	265	Insurance and real estate	36,048	21,416	4,451	860
Footwear industries, except rubbers	1,090	384	289	149	Insurance	17,116	8,886	3,001	595
Leather and leather products, except footwear	6,369	3,701	1,024	116	Real estate	15,181	4,500	886	180
Leather: tanned, curried, and finished	2,877	330	480	58	Business and repair services	38,654	5,898	3,857	306
Leather products, except footwear	3,492	8,831	544	224	Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	15,961	378	2,029	21
Stone, clay, and glass products	5,967	4,411	1,474	253	Business and repair services, exc. automobile	12,493	3,580	1,230	185
Glass and glass products	10,860	1,258	102	108	Advertising	4,776	381	320	35
Structural clay products	3,110	515	423	82	Business services, except advertising	5,143	1,503	415	138
Other stone and clay products	5,528	1,970	171	86	Miscellaneous repair services and hand trades	5,135	241	593	18
Cement, and concrete, gypsum, and plaster prod.	2,140	110	177	86	Personal services	45,928	66,284	4,506	5,207
Cut-stone and stone products	428	81	98	8	Domestic service	10,563	59,476	1,683	4,523
Pottery and related products	9,354	1,911	368	99	Hotels and lodging places	7,423	1,131	1,877	87
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mineral products	2,765	448	197	15	Lauding, cleaning, and drying services	9,801	9,578	710	705
Iron and steel and their products	80,708	4,690	3,070	260	Miscellaneous personal services	14,659	9,779	818	804
Blat furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	44,213	414	530	18	Amusement, recreation, and related services	9,678	2,308	2,013	411
Other iron and steel products	4,495	276	540	242	Theaters and motion pictures	4,128	1,233	519	170
Tin cans and other tinware	2,588	991	164	61	Miscellaneous amusement and recreation	5,550	946	1,507	241
Miscellaneous iron and steel industries	98,952	9,385	2,305	187	Professional and related services	24,525	34,792	1,964	2,309
Nonferrous metals and their products	15,197	2,151	908	140	Educational services	16,326	29,499	997	1,024
Nonferrous metal primary products	7,097	247	899	12	Medical and other health services	16,035	21,820	368	590
Clocks, watches, jewelry, and silversware	3,232	940	314	90	Legal, engineering, and misc. professional services	13,796	5,254	810	413
Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products	4,718	854	290	58	Charitable, religious, and membership organizations	9,057	1,831	200	183
Machinery	56,314	17,795	3,152	1,005	Government	46,234	6,931	1,237	297
Electrical machinery and equipment	54,414	14,505	1,627	1,177	Postal service	8,159	505	149	22
Machinery, except electrical	27,775	8,156	1,474	128	National defense	5,546	124	151	7
Agricultural machinery and tractors	1,981	502	94	21	Government (n. e. c.)	26,519	9,087	997	265
Office and store machines, equip., and supplies	1,981	502	94	21	Federal government (n. e. c.)	5,640	994	280	54
Miscellaneous machinery	25,287	2,679	1,391	93	State and local government (n. e. c.)	9,879	7,092	997	214
Transportation equipment	41,197	8,207	1,991	93	Industry not reported	23,097	14,049	25,466	10,717
Aircraft and parts	44,881	613	199	15					
Automobiles and automobile equipment	44,881	613	199	15					
Ship and boat building and repairing	18,574	890	663	14					
Railroad and mass transportation equipment	759	45	45	3					

* Includes mess, traveling (except for printing purposes), printing, and polishing.

* "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

THE LABOR FORCE

Tab. 17.—INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

INDUSTRY (Figures for nonblacks shown separately for selected cities)	CAMDEN - TOTAL				CAMDEN - NEGRO				ELIZABETH				JERSEY CITY			
	Employed (sem. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (sem. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (sem. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (sem. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
All industries	29,061	18,507	4,272	1,778	1,680	1,172	732	845	31,414	18,567	2,810	995	80,137	34,409	18,169	4,808
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	22	2	0	3	-	-	14	-	37	6	29	3	101	4	70	2
Agriculture	46	3	40	3	7	-	8	-	77	3	25	8	95	4	20	2
Forestry, except logging, and fishery	7	-	12	-	-	-	6	-	10	-	4	-	2	-	26	3
Forestry, except logging	3	-	12	-	-	-	6	-	1	-	2	-	1	-	23	2
Fishery	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	-	8	-	4	-	1	-
Mining	9	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	10	1	3	-	26	6	8	-
Coal mining	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	-	-	3	-	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	2	-
Metal mining	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	2	-	2	-
Other mines and quarries	7	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	1	-	15	2	4	-
Sand and gravel production	7	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	1	-	2	-	2	-
Stone quarrying	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	2	-
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	4	-	2	-
Not specified mining	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	4	-	2	-
Construction	1,809	94	798	8	309	2	306	3	1,560	35	530	8	4,259	122	2,447	16
Manufacturing	14,160	9,005	1,658	704	464	102	130	29	15,804	2,797	908	298	25,686	11,422	8,303	1,436
Food and kindred products	1,740	782	271	84	126	8	80	2	707	184	90	17	8,859	1,035	821	97
Bakery products	217	10	32	3	3	-	-	-	240	27	22	3	717	156	101	9
Beverage industries	113	10	6	8	8	-	-	-	36	18	9	3	232	76	36	11
Meat products	70	17	9	1	-	-	-	-	153	28	9	3	1,034	217	94	10
Other food industries	1,241	703	234	90	118	8	20	2	110	94	14	10	776	507	100	67
Cann'g and preserv. fruits, veg., and sea food	864	601	204	73	106	8	29	12	17	17	10	10	138	138	22	25
Confectionery	160	68	6	3	8	-	-	-	54	51	3	10	83	67	22	8
Dairy products	59	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	84	7	6	-	325	90	23	15
Grain mill products	9	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	2	-	30	9	3	4
Miscellaneous food industries	139	88	13	1	3	-	1	-	33	11	2	-	339	163	43	17
Textile manufactures	108	1,113	82	102	8	27	-	2	13	10	-	-	368	514	24	26
Tobacco mill products	856	339	111	48	80	-	7	-	334	127	29	2	612	501	149	112
Cotton manufactures	18	27	7	1	-	-	-	-	14	11	3	1	46	63	10	12
Silk and rayon manufactures	10	11	5	3	-	-	-	-	1	3	1	1	78	78	7	6
Woolen and worsted manufactures	808	152	22	24	2	-	1	-	14	7	2	1	23	36	3	6
Knit goods	61	61	6	8	-	-	-	-	15	9	2	1	72	101	46	29
Other textile mill products	161	17	26	4	18	-	6	-	279	33	21	10	88	8	6	1
Dyeing and finishing textiles	31	1	9	-	6	-	4	-	52	10	-	-	66	11	4	-
Carpet, rug, and other floor coverings	71	71	10	-	-	-	2	-	12	13	10	-	44	20	7	3
Hats, except cloth and millinery	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	7	2	1	8	6	1	-
Miscellaneous textile goods	25	8	4	3	1	-	-	-	24	8	1	-	122	80	18	10
Not specified textile mills	18	38	8	-	-	-	-	-	66	47	8	-	143	123	30	16
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	337	909	46	153	47	1	19	30	2,922	61	113	15	865	2,402	154	368
Apparel and accessories	313	899	46	146	-	3	14	40	2,560	59	111	9	817	2,125	128	360
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	24	30	8	10	-	4	-	8	47	24	2	8	101	132	19	22
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	40	40	8	8	-	-	-	-	753	159	35	3	740	133	160	17
Logging	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Sawmills and planing mills	19	1	6	-	1	-	-	-	45	3	7	-	30	9	26	1
Furniture and store fixtures	22	22	2	2	-	-	-	-	144	149	14	2	329	49	70	11
Miscellaneous wooden goods	232	19	9	2	33	-	-	-	61	7	1	1	132	75	45	2
Paper and allied products	499	74	22	4	22	-	-	-	292	132	30	20	792	513	113	89
Pulp, paper, and paperboard	354	35	3	3	3	-	-	-	199	70	24	11	370	101	38	12
Paperboard containers and boxes	109	30	6	2	-	-	-	-	93	62	4	2	302	240	41	19
Miscellaneous paper and pulp products	24	15	3	-	-	-	-	-	66	60	10	12	97	64	22	8
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	929	251	72	26	6	-	1	-	514	195	28	4	1,776	499	263	22
Chemicals and allied products	606	113	37	10	37	-	-	-	1,879	312	67	8	2,084	1,841	350	142
Rayon and allied products	3	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	12	1	-	-
Other chemical and allied products	608	110	36	10	37	-	-	-	1,871	312	67	8	2,078	1,829	347	141
Paints, varnishes, and colors	5	5	1	7	-	-	-	-	222	28	4	1	222	32	26	2
Miscellaneous chemical industries	544	108	31	9	30	-	-	-	1,649	190	61	9	1,869	821	189	93
Petroleum and coal products	402	10	20	1	22	1	2	-	1,140	156	73	9	1,399	213	113	89
Petroleum refining	259	10	19	-	1	1	8	-	2,101	352	69	7	1,128	86	74	4
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	145	2	1	-	21	-	-	-	39	5	1	-	397	21	21	-
Rubber products	17	2	2	-	4	-	-	-	29	11	6	1	36	10	10	2
Leather and leather products	721	178	127	14	1	2	-	-	174	60	20	4	429	558	100	111
Footwear industries, except rubber	51	12	3	2	-	-	-	-	37	9	8	2	154	156	41	45
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	740	158	118	12	3	1	2	-	156	50	18	4	265	399	59	66
Leather: tanned, curried, and finished	701	157	116	13	2	1	8	-	48	4	6	-	23	17	9	2
Leather products, except footwear	39	21	3	-	-	-	-	-	110	54	12	4	210	279	50	60
Stone, clay, and glass products	124	10	12	2	30	-	1	-	67	9	9	1	445	96	67	14
Glass and glass products	28	8	2	1	1	-	-	-	12	2	6	1	277	42	38	10
Structural clay products	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	9	-	1	-	18	1	3	-
Other stone and clay products	140	8	1	1	18	-	-	-	29	2	3	-	161	54	27	4
Cement, & conc're, gypsum, & plaster prod.	6	1	2	-	11	-	1	-	29	2	3	-	49	7	12	1
Cut-stone and stone products	6	1	2	-	1	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	25	2	6	-
Pottery and related products	81	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	1	-	-	22	5	5	1
Misc. nonmetallic mineral products	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	54	25	13	2
Iron and steel and their products	749	94	68	3	39	-	1	-	1,329	113	92	4	5,123	734	401	51
Blas furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	63	5	3	-	-	-	-	-	97	4	7	1	1,133	95	110	2
Other iron and steel products	686	91	65	3	36	-	1	-	1,432	111	86	4	2,990	639	291	48
Tin cans and other tinware	123	40	22	1	-	-	-	-	54	7	1	-	681	428	85	80
Miscellaneous iron and steel industries	21	26	2	2	1	-	-	-	1,970	104	85	4	1,847	177	226	13
Nonferrous metals and their products	96	12	16	-	-	-	-	-	251	18	24	-	494	197	79	14
Nonferrous metal primary products	10	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	40	22	-	-	10	1	10	1
Clocks, watches, jewelry, and silversware	19	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	17	18	4	-	199	99	40	10
Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products	9	13	9	1	1	-	-	-	230	11	16	1	283	46	39	3
Machinery	8,290	1,840	287	133	24	-	6	-	4,547	1,081	117	30	14,484	2,773	1,271	228
Electrical machinery and equipment	1,978	1,213	226	161	28	-	8	-	1,812	848	70	48	1,401	780	129	27
Machinery, except electrical	317	23	31	1	1	-	-	-	8,038	373	117	10	1,099	213	143	18
Agricultural machinery and tractors	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
Other and more machines, equip., and supplies	10	10	4	-	-	-	-	-	16	2	3	-	118	48	10	4
Miscellaneous machinery	8,287	74	127	8	26	-	1	-	2,011	273	114	30	1,361	282	128	12
Transportation equipment	2,269	14	127	8	26	-	1	-	97	73	3	3	3,801	87	289	12
Aircraft and parts	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	108	7	1	-	159	12	3	1
Automobiles and automobile equipment	166	22	16	-	-	-	-	-	496	47	8	3	805	29	61	2
Ship and boat building and repairing	1,211	48	106	8	24	-	1	-	264	2	29	-	3,002	22	218	4
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	28	1	9	-	-	-	-	-	11	-	-	-	26	5	2	1

¹ Includes metal engraving (except for printing purposes), plating, and polishing.

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 17.—INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

INDUSTRY (Figures for nonwhite shown separately for selected cities)	CAMDEN - TOTAL				CAMDEN - NORMANITE				ELIZABETH				JERSEY CITY			
	Employed (excl. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (excl. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (excl. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (excl. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Manufacturing—Con.																
Other manufacturing industries	1,114	509	327	87	80	21	76	17	1,188	436	151	45	2,886	1,685	491	240
Not specified metal industries	100	5	10	1	5	—	—	—	76	21	9	8	253	84	25	4
Scientific and photographic equip. and supplies	38	12	4	1	—	—	—	—	47	36	7	5	199	55	9	—
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	166	184	7	12	1	—	—	—	142	124	18	12	928	1,025	145	108
Not specified manufacturing industries	610	289	306	74	74	21	76	17	917	245	117	25	918	571	146	127
Transport, commun., and other public util.	2,558	393	184	11	159	5	24	8	3,159	581	195	10	15,920	1,874	1,750	100
Transportation	2,508	51	155	4	155	5	22	1	3,104	97	164	6	15,660	571	1,740	47
Air transportation	13	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroads and railway express	962	26	57	4	53	5	7	1	1,270	47	72	1	7,774	274	686	14
Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops)	945	25	55	4	52	5	7	1	1,240	46	72	1	7,195	254	648	13
Railway express service	17	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Street railways and bus lines	251	4	12	—	5	—	—	—	218	5	—	—	803	20	65	2
Trucking service and warehousing	340	8	31	—	25	—	—	—	444	25	36	1	1,325	128	437	14
Trucking service	278	5	20	—	22	—	—	—	334	17	44	—	1,740	84	269	7
Warehousing and storage	67	3	1	—	3	—	—	—	110	8	12	1	425	44	68	7
Water transportation	156	9	28	—	30	—	—	—	177	8	24	1	2,375	101	475	11
Other transportation	302	3	7	—	2	—	—	—	154	11	8	3	455	44	72	6
Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab service	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	59	1	—	—	105	9	16	1
Services incidental to transportation	23	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	39	5	1	2	217	22	14	—
Not specified transportation	51	2	—	—	1	—	—	—	57	5	4	1	128	20	41	4
Communication	154	311	7	6	2	—	1	—	211	219	5	5	691	1,111	49	49
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	108	200	7	6	1	—	—	—	100	213	5	1	638	1,100	39	46
Telephone (wire and radio)	85	197	1	6	1	—	—	—	146	193	1	1	597	125	15	41
Telegraph (wire and radio)	25	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	58	18	4	—	204	113	24	5
Radio broadcasting and television	16	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	6	—	—	50	11	10	2
Utilities	456	21	23	1	26	—	2	—	644	65	26	6	1,565	192	69	4
Electric light and power	330	16	7	1	8	—	—	—	381	44	9	1	1,090	176	49	4
Gas works and steam plants	56	1	4	—	—	—	—	—	252	15	15	1	199	9	11	—
Water and sanitary services	100	4	11	—	15	—	—	—	151	6	2	—	340	7	972	—
Wholesale and retail trade	5,295	1,355	447	201	313	46	67	10	5,060	1,955	405	157	14,794	4,069	1,978	351
Wholesale trade	693	100	50	4	68	1	15	—	704	128	51	5	2,451	616	580	50
Retail trade	4,599	1,255	397	197	245	45	52	10	4,316	1,467	354	123	12,343	4,053	1,398	251
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing	1,466	524	104	16	28	3	4	—	1,333	275	116	5	4,104	865	492	50
Food stores, except dairy products	1,284	247	95	16	25	3	—	—	1,167	266	105	5	3,691	816	447	50
Dairy products stores and milk retailing	164	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	166	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
General merchandise and variety stores	297	417	25	59	14	2	—	—	214	471	25	67	946	864	84	176
General merchandise stores	281	397	24	46	12	3	—	—	205	437	24	64	815	770	88	159
Limited price variety stores	16	41	1	13	1	—	—	—	109	34	1	3	—	—	—	—
Apparel and accessories stores	372	213	27	19	10	8	1	1	304	192	16	12	962	544	106	69
Apparel and accessories stores, exc. shoes	298	203	23	17	10	8	1	1	247	162	14	12	750	604	79	66
Shoe stores	76	9	4	—	—	—	—	—	57	10	2	—	212	40	27	1
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores	185	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	179	41	15	—	469	126	71	7
Furniture and house furnishings stores	125	50	11	8	6	—	—	—	105	28	9	7	340	105	46	13
Household appliance and radio stores	50	8	3	1	2	—	—	—	74	13	6	—	147	27	26	—
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	156	22	14	—	—	—	—	—	215	23	15	—	321	47	43	1
Filing stations	211	3	18	1	7	—	—	—	228	6	12	—	453	12	50	1
Drug stores	113	40	8	3	5	—	—	—	90	10	4	3	334	74	36	5
Eating and drinking places	752	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	774	52	79	12	2,110	978	334	104
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. material retail.	159	27	11	1	15	—	—	—	227	28	20	3	471	71	73	1
Hardware and farm implement stores	63	7	3	1	—	—	—	—	61	8	3	—	143	37	21	6
Lumber and building material retailing	95	20	8	—	15	—	—	—	176	90	18	3	350	44	58	5
Other retail stores	497	225	61	38	79	—	17	2	344	175	50	24	2,243	477	298	69
Liquor stores	49	6	2	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
Retail florists	38	9	1	1	—	—	—	—	19	8	—	—	103	22	9	3
Jewelry stores	25	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	30	16	5	—	119	28	12	3
Fuel and ice retailing	229	22	30	8	56	1	8	—	378	26	20	46	923	46	128	8
Miscellaneous retail stores	224	55	7	8	6	—	1	1	193	41	9	5	642	186	61	21
Not specified retail trade	261	123	35	28	16	3	8	1	172	98	18	14	328	105	67	41
Finance, insurance, and real estate	659	272	29	7	32	8	3	1	1,128	415	52	16	4,936	3,793	469	196
Banking and other finance	175	98	12	6	11	—	—	—	436	215	21	7	2,176	1,126	267	61
Insurance and real estate	484	274	17	1	21	8	—	—	692	600	31	9	2,760	2,667	202	135
Insurance	263	189	9	4	3	1	—	—	392	496	13	8	1,831	1,711	77	89
Real estate	222	85	18	8	18	7	—	—	300	104	18	1	1,929	891	143	46
Business and repair services	693	87	104	9	58	3	17	3	617	80	78	7	1,758	312	205	24
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	413	7	74	2	52	1	16	—	337	5	38	—	890	16	225	2
Business and repair services, exc. automobile	280	80	30	7	6	1	—	—	280	75	40	7	868	296	189	22
Advertising	42	18	2	3	—	—	—	—	40	12	4	—	141	97	30	9
Business services, except advertising	106	54	11	3	5	2	—	1	121	49	11	4	369	176	45	12
Misc. repair services and hand trades	124	14	17	1	1	2	1	—	129	14	22	8	20	—	—	—
Personal services	1,695	1,295	207	279	197	655	25	225	900	2,105	75	173	2,859	4,574	353	440
Domestic service	79	1,287	21	568	48	770	15	825	1,404	1,404	19	135	2,127	2,128	97	452
Hotels and lodging places	155	162	25	14	56	24	9	4	129	180	15	5	808	419	49	14
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services	241	172	27	19	62	27	6	4	286	203	15	12	1,472	1,472	114	140
Miscellaneous personal services	492	274	34	18	37	34	5	2	411	255	26	21	1,188	971	100	64
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.	656	45	45	8	36	1	6	1	199	45	37	10	279	151	154	46
Theaters and motion pictures	115	28	9	8	4	—	—	—	97	24	16	5	274	99	39	20
Miscellaneous amusement and recreation	105	18	36	5	22	1	6	1	102	21	21	8	253	58	95	36
Professional and related services	986	1,375	46	53	88	121	9	2	1,338	1,790	97	65	3,826	5,456	128	820
Educational services	256	697	14	13	24	66	1	1	211	927	13	30	778	2,427	56	91
Medical and other health services	293	535	13	21	26	40	—	—	461	960	9	21	1,610	2,021	43	82
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.	168	110	9	3	—	—	1	—	160	121	30	11	946	363	76	58
Charitable, religious, & membership organizations	194	95	11	3	21	6	5	—	200	111	5	3	596	415	17	14
Government	1,078	254	54	6	73	6	4	1	1,066	206	37	8	3,900	593	97	32
Postal service	175	11	2	—	18	1	—	—	161	6	6	—	573	16	18	2
National defense	14	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Government (n. e. c.)	819	216	4	1	—	—	—	—	818	199	25	8	2,820	571	82	30
Federal government (n. e. c.)	81</															

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 17.—INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

INDUSTRY (figures for nonwhite shown separately for selected cities)	NEWARK - TOTAL				NEWARK - NONWHITE				PATTERSON				TRENTON			
	Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
	106,217	48,547	30,807	6,948	7,990	2,860	2,212	1,244	37,261	12,830	5,781	1,922	21,790	16,186	4,062	1,207
All industries																
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	194	8	115	-	21	-	16	-	146	7	77	2	150	19	110	10
Agriculture	177	8	80	-	20	-	11	-	129	7	21	2	140	19	81	10
Forestry, except logging, and fishery	17	-	30	-	1	-	5	-	7	-	18	-	10	-	29	-
Forestry, except logging	17	-	30	-	1	-	5	-	7	-	18	-	10	-	29	-
Fishery	9	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	2	-	-	-
Mining	29	2	22	-	2	-	2	-	24	1	19	-	20	5	8	1
Coal mining	5	-	19	-	1	-	2	-	1	-	4	-	2	-	8	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	118	97	11	3	11	3	11	3	11	3	11	3	11	3	11	3
Metal mining	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	1
Other mines and quarries	12	2	14	-	-	-	1	-	29	-	12	-	25	8	2	-
Sand and gravel production	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	1	-	2	-	9	2
Stone quarrying	10	1	3	-	1	-	1	-	24	-	11	-	12	1	2	-
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining	8	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	4	-	-
Not specified mining	8	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	4	-	-
Construction	6,758	1,459	2,944	40	559	4	629	11	2,065	20	1,025	8	1,210	30	720	5
Manufacturing	40,222	17,424	5,040	1,971	2,423	621	207	159	14,748	7,022	2,702	1,027	12,590	6,421	1,210	450
Food and kindred products	4,647	792	461	88	247	8	32	8	3,668	73	21	3	670	147	66	74
Bakery products	1,923	247	121	18	98	1	9	-	508	24	30	1	390	20	25	1
Beverage industries	1,442	29	113	4	4	1	1	-	126	9	1	1	180	6	11	-
Meat products	596	79	35	9	99	-	10	-	129	5	6	1	126	10	10	-
Other food industries	677	267	114	21	39	7	5	1	142	22	12	2	214	114	30	73
Cann & preserv. fruits, veg., and sea food	244	169	46	37	10	4	1	-	107	1	1	-	54	18	8	5
Confectionery	347	197	46	37	10	4	1	-	11	2	1	-	67	26	9	23
Dairy products	382	54	28	9	2	1	-	-	82	10	7	2	22	4	9	-
Grain-mill products	22	11	2	2	2	2	1	1	12	2	2	-	2	1	4	-
Miscellaneous food industries	179	49	25	7	9	-	2	-	32	7	4	-	23	4	2	-
Tobacco manufactures	265	785	22	30	19	35	6	3	25	14	3	1	178	1,262	9	28
Textile-mill products	1,166	780	251	72	87	21	19	6	4,427	4,026	2,070	659	335	285	29	20
Cotton manufactures	1,167	780	251	72	87	21	19	6	4,427	4,026	2,070	659	335	285	29	20
Silk and rayon manufactures	22	27	23	2	2	1	1	-	108	116	12	15	12	17	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	22	27	23	2	2	1	1	-	108	116	12	15	12	17	-	-
Knit goods	61	96	9	10	8	10	8	10	21	629	21	90	9	30	-	-
Other textile-mill products	879	221	195	8	72	19	12	6	4,202	373	685	84	94	9	1	-
Dyeing and finishing textiles	58	8	10	1	12	1	1	-	3,242	403	298	54	14	0	-	-
Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings	294	29	41	2	22	1	7	1	37	21	2	1	246	50	14	2
Hats, except cloth and millinery	121	29	10	1	12	1	1	-	10	10	1	1	1	1	-	-
Miscellaneous textile goods	222	37	36	4	14	4	3	2	250	343	46	21	29	8	3	-
Not specified textile mills	119	79	29	9	1	-	1	-	272	98	56	8	10	5	-	-
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	2,150	4,949	699	327	84	219	27	92	131	1,752	78	247	247	972	40	78
Apparel and accessories	2,056	4,849	699	327	84	219	27	92	1,742	1,711	72	227	225	972	40	78
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	104	99	11	18	7	10	4	-	20	21	3	12	12	17	-	-
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	1,424	191	170	21	145	7	16	4	204	228	29	2	169	47	18	-
Logging	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	2	-	-	-
Sawnlumber and planing mills	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22	5	2	-	27	5	2	-
Furniture and other fixtures	616	113	90	20	38	2	8	3	102	7	15	-	108	40	11	-
Miscellaneous wooden goods	267	38	28	10	12	5	6	1	26	12	1	-	42	8	1	-
Paper and allied products	714	531	90	24	60	12	5	2	212	129	25	6	159	50	11	12
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	247	71	28	10	30	3	4	2	91	18	11	1	46	12	2	1
Paperboard containers and boxes	212	382	25	8	22	2	1	-	107	106	9	5	79	22	6	9
Miscellaneous paper and pulp products	155	127	20	11	8	12	1	-	14	5	9	-	12	5	-	-
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	1,528	354	199	25	46	4	11	2	409	127	31	11	393	61	21	6
Chemicals and allied products	2,841	814	221	67	241	5	23	-	297	160	29	10	161	88	18	8
Rayon and allied products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other chemical and allied products	2,223	807	221	27	241	2	23	-	297	160	29	10	161	88	18	8
Paints, varnishes, and colors	1,138	147	25	5	38	-	-	-	41	2	2	-	61	2	1	-
Miscellaneous chemical industries	2,085	280	196	22	103	5	16	-	256	158	27	10	120	86	15	8
Petroleum and coal products	241	90	22	8	27	-	-	-	104	14	5	-	9	2	-	-
Petroleum refining	244	78	20	5	22	-	-	-	22	11	3	1	23	3	-	-
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	27	12	12	-	5	-	-	-	22	3	-	-	3	-	-	-
Rubber products	223	123	24	11	29	-	-	-	213	102	15	-	213	102	15	-
Leather and leather products	1,093	411	420	30	117	7	26	4	66	79	22	13	111	125	29	60
Footwear industries, except rubber	174	40	24	6	7	-	1	-	20	19	9	7	7	2	-	-
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	1,093	411	420	30	117	7	26	4	66	79	22	13	111	125	29	60
Leather: tanned, curried, and finished	1,090	415	242	18	84	3	17	2	69	9	1	2	14	2	1	-
Leather products, except footwear	359	246	151	39	22	1	8	2	27	59	11	7	20	121	28	30
Stone, clay, and glass products	392	31	30	7	21	-	11	-	192	113	29	36	2,214	1,008	224	50
Glass and glass products	24	168	42	10	4	-	72	-	72	102	12	24	4	2	-	-
Structural clay products	27	8	3	-	4	-	1	-	2	1	2	-	221	124	24	13
Other stone and clay products	187	12	29	2	22	-	9	-	115	12	16	8	1,979	670	220	27
Cement, & concrete, gypsum, & plaster prod.	90	2	17	1	4	-	19	-	1	1	1	-	1	1	-	-
Cut stone and stone products	-	1	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pottery and related products	2	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Misc. nonmetallic mineral products	4	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Iron and steel and their products	5,850	551	555	37	496	3	63	-	545	35	68	8	4,446	278	212	19
Blat furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	222	33	22	-	21	-	7	-	40	3	4	-	554	36	42	1
Other iron and steel products	4,227	518	475	37	475	3	56	-	505	32	79	-	4,392	242	170	18
Tin cans and other tinware	227	50	12	-	1	1	1	-	11	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous iron and steel industries	4,070	478	463	37	470	3	55	-	494	33	79	8	4,283	246	176	15
Nonferrous metals and their products	1,528	493	173	49	70	2	5	-	22	5	5	-	142	54	17	-
Nonferrous metal primary products	22	29	2	24	3	-	15	-	29	29	-	-	29	48	-	-
Clocks, watches, jewelry, and silversware	615	299	104	43	128	1	2	-	23	1	2	-	14	9	1	-
Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products	444	145	44	3	22	1	-	-	47	2	3	-	85	44	11	-
Machinery	2,094	2,752	327	327	321	129	4	12	728	284	79	25	1,279	725	234	20
Electrical machinery and equipment	2,404	2,452	299	323	107	4	6	-	126	28	10	3	220	213	20	21
Machinery, except electrical	2,290	300	228	223	214	-	2	1	792	26	68	3	1,059	712	74	2
Agricultural machinery and tractors	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Office and store machines, equip., and supplies	202	28	12	2	-	-	-	-	22	2	-	-	10	-	-	-
Miscellaneous machinery	2,086	262	216	215	207	-	2	1	728	24	22	2	1,000	70	44	2
Transportation equipment	2,086	262	216	215	207	-	2	1	728	24	22	2	1,000	70	44	2
Aircraft and parts	704	44	27	4	2	-	-	-	2,960	145	27	1	109	80	5	1
Automobiles and automobile equipment	1,128	117	125	9	102	1	6	1	206	7	12	-	642	536	30	14
Ship and boat building and repairing	1,028	20	1	1	26	-	6	-	2	56	-	-	2	-	-	-
Railroad and metal transportation equipment	25	1	4	-	-	-	1	-	24	-	-	-	4	-	-	-

1 Includes metal extrusion (except for machine structures), plate and rolling.

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 17.—INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

INDUSTRY (Figures for nonwhite cities separately for selected cities)	REMARK - TOTAL				REMARK - NONWHITE				PATERSON				TRENTON			
	Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Manufacturing—Con.																
Other manufacturing industries	5,961	2,959	961	416	293	174	70	42	405	180	51	27	368	271	62	33
Not specified metal industries	400	65	54	8	19	1	3	—	17	1	—	—	15	—	2	—
Scientific and photographic equip. and supplies	547	140	20	18	3	—	—	—	27	9	—	—	10	2	—	2
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	2,685	1,663	429	249	61	104	20	39	159	47	14	15	226	191	81	27
Not specified manufacturing industries	2,629	1,071	456	141	210	69	47	13	223	73	33	12	187	76	29	4
Transport, commun., and other public util.	9,015	1,491	923	42	1,064	12	184	2	3,903	620	294	11	2,429	275	548	8
Transportation	6,224	283	801	15	635	11	170	8	2,091	96	260	3	1,940	84	223	1
Air transportation	154	12	18	—	11	—	9	1	5	1	—	—	10	1	—	—
Railroads and railway express	1,727	54	168	5	261	3	46	—	669	30	61	1	1,190	53	143	1
Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops)	1,641	48	165	3	259	3	46	—	636	33	79	1	1,169	33	143	1
Railway express service	86	6	3	—	—	—	—	—	33	—	—	—	21	3	—	—
Street railways and bus lines	775	15	40	1	11	—	—	—	347	4	21	—	190	21	3	—
Trucking service and warehousing	2,267	99	443	7	340	5	100	—	670	43	127	8	307	25	53	—
Trucking service	2,114	63	414	5	300	5	94	—	629	39	127	8	308	21	53	—
Warehousing and storage	143	36	29	—	40	—	6	—	41	4	—	—	29	3	—	—
Water transportation	974	10	61	—	170	—	13	—	73	3	12	—	29	8	23	—
Other transportation	605	34	71	2	81	1	3	—	1	127	9	19	—	64	2	1
Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab service	842	6	4	—	12	1	1	—	66	11	11	—	47	—	1	—
Services incidental to transportation	99	4	9	—	7	—	—	—	34	4	8	—	11	—	—	—
Not specified transportation	156	23	21	2	12	—	3	1	25	4	6	—	6	2	—	—
Communication	638	940	41	21	5	1	1	—	201	283	7	6	130	161	9	1
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	599	903	38	20	1	1	1	—	195	280	12	7	161	133	10	4
Telephone (wire and radio)	499	809	15	20	—	—	—	—	161	259	4	6	104	159	3	1
Telegraph (wire and radio)	121	44	23	—	—	—	—	—	36	11	8	—	19	3	1	—
Radio broadcasting and television	36	7	5	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Utilities	2,159	308	81	6	187	—	13	—	611	42	27	8	523	30	30	—
Electric light and power	1,314	380	97	4	—	—	—	—	547	35	15	8	247	22	10	—
Gas works and steam plants	175	15	9	1	9	—	9	—	7	8	5	—	50	3	—	—
Water and sanitary services	670	13	10	—	154	—	—	—	167	8	7	—	22	6	9	—
Wholesale and retail trade	24,983	3,834	3,256	996	1,698	233	305	24	8,218	2,828	794	851	6,053	2,255	427	143
Wholesale trade	3,277	525	325	36	323	9	59	—	1,183	149	95	18	773	129	50	7
Retail trade	21,706	7,789	2,931	960	1,375	224	246	24	7,035	2,679	629	833	2,480	5,772	2,124	977
Food and kindred prod. stores, and milk retailing	5,368	1,185	596	48	278	20	39	—	2,371	540	174	12	1,672	275	107	9
Food stores, except dairy products	5,060	1,120	549	46	256	20	30	—	2,048	524	156	12	1,497	269	97	9
Dairy products stores and milk retailing	708	40	69	3	22	—	9	—	223	16	22	—	183	16	10	—
General merchandise and variety stores	1,743	2,808	386	416	79	32	6	—	347	278	49	106	252	596	34	48
General merchandise stores	1,662	2,708	278	309	70	30	4	—	340	249	49	106	250	596	34	48
Limited price variety stores	80	189	8	28	12	2	—	—	10	29	—	4	2	60	—	—
Apparel and accessories stores	1,970	1,113	248	120	100	48	19	—	646	456	60	38	415	537	36	19
Apparel and accessories stores, exc. shoes	1,617	1,070	205	120	93	42	17	—	477	434	46	36	334	351	29	18
Shoe stores	353	443	143	9	7	—	—	—	169	25	9	—	81	16	7	—
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores	1,002	219	117	12	49	5	16	1	370	89	42	7	299	52	23	2
Furniture and home furnishings stores	732	161	91	9	43	5	14	1	277	79	33	6	219	41	15	—
Household appliance and radio stores	270	50	10	—	15	—	—	—	15	16	9	—	20	9	—	—
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	732	111	67	3	26	1	4	—	361	46	17	1	221	42	11	1
Filing stations	854	12	76	1	38	—	—	—	363	7	20	—	233	4	21	—
Drug stores	645	113	39	5	49	5	9	—	180	13	14	3	174	29	16	4
Eating and drinking places	4,047	1,502	573	163	350	109	66	17	1,174	374	146	46	831	425	80	40
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. material retail.	861	128	86	6	92	—	17	—	311	42	30	1	197	37	11	1
Hardware and farm implement stores	219	81	10	4	9	—	—	—	108	14	7	—	54	9	1	1
Lumber and building material retailing	640	127	76	2	80	—	17	—	203	28	14	13	1	85	10	—
Other retail stores	3,223	775	391	77	399	12	65	3	779	223	79	15	821	205	48	9
Liquor stores	132	21	17	1	—	—	—	—	65	9	—	—	33	5	8	—
Retail florists	134	22	12	—	6	—	—	—	27	6	—	—	24	15	8	—
Jewelry stores	303	79	34	9	11	—	—	—	59	18	1	1	57	15	1	—
Fuel and ice retailing	893	79	126	5	214	2	52	2	307	15	28	—	234	16	21	—
Miscellaneous retail stores	1,019	269	84	16	25	4	4	—	354	79	15	75	175	10	8	—
Not specified retail trade	1,141	428	132	11	131	32	8	1	147	93	25	11	101	79	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4,282	3,671	278	74	201	27	29	5	1,043	420	56	14	810	346	30	9
Banking and other finance	790	482	67	11	45	1	4	—	368	157	12	5	331	128	8	8
Insurance and real estate	3,692	3,189	211	63	156	26	25	5	675	263	44	9	509	218	22	7
Insurance	2,436	2,721	199	49	27	4	2	—	355	126	16	1	210	141	7	3
Real estate	1,416	459	122	14	131	22	23	—	320	137	28	4	299	77	15	4
Business and repair services	2,222	357	542	30	418	14	97	1	947	49	141	9	715	33	55	4
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	1,741	58	368	3	375	6	81	1	567	6	100	1	429	10	42	—
Business and repair services, exc. automobile	1,481	271	216	27	87	8	16	—	390	43	41	4	276	43	24	4
Advertising	642	65	27	9	1	1	2	—	54	10	5	—	14	5	8	—
Business services, except advertising	619	185	79	19	13	4	5	—	150	85	14	5	126	34	15	4
Misc. repair services and hand trades	620	48	100	5	23	3	9	—	176	7	22	—	137	7	13	—
Personal services	4,293	9,066	572	1,301	720	4,014	175	728	1,569	3,120	172	307	1,273	2,672	127	331
Domestic service	516	5,692	144	1,029	382	3,376	93	639	213	1,834	59	225	1,138	1,912	47	569
Hotels and lodging places	526	896	97	33	67	137	22	5	145	224	34	3	223	214	44	49
Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services	1,200	1,209	119	114	276	344	24	46	535	740	41	54	287	294	19	20
Miscellaneous personal services	2,001	1,066	192	185	145	157	26	33	675	324	40	27	572	558	22	21
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.	1,042	306	268	65	174	23	25	10	255	54	69	5	279	38	51	8
Theaters and motion pictures	427	160	67	29	20	7	4	3	122	36	14	3	135	25	8	1
Miscellaneous amusement and recreation	615	146	192	36	114	16	21	7	133	18	55	2	147	17	43	1
Professional and related services	5,168	5,707	303	274	125	121	21	21	1,825	2,808	88	88	1,709	2,899	40	74
Educational services	1,154	2,428	90	126	20	34	6	7	423	1,115	27	25	427	1,091	26	37
Medical and other health services	1,723	1,152	59	47	42	64	4	31	617	747	27	27	578	966	11	26
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.	1,454	525	112	41	10	3	3	1	401	192	29	19	222	80	8	2
Charitable, religious, & membership organizations	845	450	40	20	64	10	9	8	365	179	13	3	273	128	9	2
Government	5,197	1,101	129	45	148	41	10	3	1,194	254	48	10	2,610	1,944	59	27
Postal service	798	41	30	3	52	3	5	—	213	136	3	—	197	3	5	—
National defense	199	2	11	—	3	—	1	—	19	5	—	—	52	2	—	

July 8, 1942

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
Bureau of the Census
Washington

Sixteenth Census of the
United States: 1940

Series P-13, No. 31

P O P U L A T I O N

INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD
AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE: 1940

NEW JERSEY

(The industry figures presented in this release apply to all persons 14 years old and over who were employed (except on public emergency work) or seeking work (except new workers) in the last week of March, 1940. Data on the industry distribution of employed workers were presented in condensed form for counties and urban places in the Second Series Bulletin for the State, and in the release designated P-8, No. 39.)

Industry statistics for the State of New Jersey were released today by Director J. C. Capt of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce. These figures relate to the 1,120,137 males and 448,922 females 14 years old and over who were employed on private or non-emergency government work the last week in March, 1940; and to the 131,827 males and 44,195 females 14 years old and over with previous work experience who were without employment of any kind, and were seeking work.

No attempt was made to classify by industry the 20,493 males and 14,355 females without work experience who were seeking work, nor was this tabulation made for the 63,528 males and 13,883 females who were engaged on public emergency work, such as that provided by WPA, NYA, and CCC. Even without these two classes, however, the industry statistics presented here cover 93.7 percent of the males and 94.6 percent of the females who were in the labor force in the last week of March, 1940.

The industry data presented in the accompanying table are shown in terms of the list of 132 industries used by the Bureau of the Census in 1940 in classifying the industrial returns made by

enumerators. For employed persons, the industries are those in which these persons were employed during the week of March 24-30, 1940; for those seeking work, the industries are those in which these persons were last employed full time for one month or more.

The industry classification used by the Bureau of the Census for 1940 differs from that used in previous censuses, because of revisions which were made in order to increase comparability between its industry statistics and those from other governmental and private sources. Because of this change in classification, and because the industry figures shown here do not cover all persons in the labor force, these 1940 figures cannot be compared directly with industry figures in the Census reports of 1930 and earlier years. Such comparison will be facilitated when the results of studies now under way are published.

More detailed industry statistics, including the cross-classifications of industry with race, age, class of worker, major occupation group, hours worked in the week of March 24-30, 1940, months worked in 1939, and duration of unemployment, will be presented later in the Third Series Bulletin for the State.

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 17.—INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940

INDUSTRY (Figures for nonwhite shown separately for selected cities)	THE STATE				INDUSTRY (Figures for nonwhite shown separately for selected cities)	THE STATE			
	Employed (except on public emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced			Employed (except on public emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female		Male	Female	Male	Female
All industries	1,120,139	449,722	131,827	44,195	Manufacturing—Con.				
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	47,438	5,522	6,407	320	Other manufacturing industries	30,925	14,921	8,798	1,571
Agriculture	45,659	2,906	5,321	805	Not specified metal industries	3,486	406	252	38
Forestry, except logging, and fishery	1,829	26	576	5	Scientific and photographic equipment and supplies	1,085	1,489	67	47
Forestry, except logging	257	8	533	9	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	11,280	7,135	1,808	753
Fishery	1,572	18	243	3	Not specified manufacturing industries	12,442	5,435	2,125	714
Mining	2,461	99	340	3	Transport, comm., and other public utilities	111,947	15,089	6,086	461
Coal mining	98	8	78	—	Transportation	76,895	8,254	7,077	170
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	52	8	58	1	Air transportation	772	56	56	—
Metal mining	1,008	80	58	1	Railroads and railway express	35,711	1,074	2,842	56
Other mines and quarries	1,506	61	203	1	Railroads (including railroad repair shops)	34,151	977	2,166	52
Sand and gravel production	618	21	97	—	Railway express services	1,260	97	76	4
Stone quarrying	547	13	97	—	Street railways and bus lines	8,161	235	239	11
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining	150	14	44	—	Trucking service and warehousing	17,181	813	2,430	50
Not specified mining	146	13	13	—	Trucking service	15,158	596	1,851	36
Construction	76,994	1,394	27,000	213	Warehousing and storage	5,038	812	207	14
Manufacturing	413,351	158,458	34,506	14,134	Water transportation	10,527	977	1,588	29
Food and kindred products	32,932	7,051	8,732	857	Other transportation	4,534	344	294	21
Bakery products	10,649	1,493	934	105	Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines	51	2	8	1
Beverage industries	6,121	1,456	481	31	Taxicab service	1,083	47	172	8
Meat products	7,346	721	256	35	Services incidental to transportation	1,895	108	82	7
Other food industries	11,766	4,165	1,171	596	Not specified transportation	1,295	127	127	10
Canning and preserv'g fruits, veg., and sea food	2,901	1,184	460	215	Communication	11,605	9,771	826	245
Confectionery	1,554	1,148	189	860	Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	10,819	9,557	828	232
Dairy products	2,634	353	185	86	Telephone (wire and radio)	9,260	9,211	115	214
Cereal mill products	929	116	49	11	Telephone (wire and radio)	1,251	466	117	16
Miscellaneous food industries	2,738	285	89	45	Radio broadcasting and television	704	134	14	11
Tobacco manufactures	8,246	7,399	162	810	Utilities	2,414	725	211	10
Textile mill products	40,496	22,659	6,361	2,628	Electric light and power	15,459	2,010	410	42
Cotton manufactures	36,069	8,200	214	126	Gas works and steam plants	8,653	219	106	8
Silk and rayon manufactures	5,235	4,925	2,443	884	Water and sanitary services	5,238	177	204	8
Woolen and worsted manufactures	5,005	5,232	1,059	588	Wholesale and retail trade	828,725	62,804	15,904	5,712
Knit goods	3,410	5,039	491	590	Retail trade	81,259	58,131	5,069	385
Other textile mill products	19,397	2,180	2,354	420	Food and dairy products stores, and milk retailing	10,107	2,914	214	—
Dyeing, finishing, and millinery	6,121	996	1,096	101	Food stores, except dairy products	45,302	15,232	3,475	430
Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings	4,834	1,124	235	33	Dairy products stores and milk retailing	9,154	274	519	12
Hats, except cloth and millinery	618	215	807	22	General merchandise and variety stores	9,643	14,600	975	2,001
Miscellaneous textile goods	1,932	1,080	195	65	General merchandise stores	9,051	18,969	981	1,059
Not specified textile goods	1,764	1,745	321	309	Limited price variety stores	1,491	1,691	27	122
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	16,764	40,194	2,411	4,976	Apparel and accessories stores	11,778	8,821	1,020	798
Apparel and accessories	10,360	47,957	2,337	4,429	Apparel and accessories stores, except shoes	7,850	7,850	825	499
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	15,944	1,037	74	147	Shoe stores	2,842	851	225	24
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	10,370	1,449	1,134	112	Furniture, home furnishings and equipment stores	7,580	1,990	608	109
Lumber	9,189	5	189	5	Furniture and home furnishings stores	1,156	1,156	880	76
Sawnmill and planing mills	1,821	98	191	0	Household appliance and radio stores	2,681	441	222	35
Furniture and store fixtures	4,425	792	623	40	Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	9,941	1,203	551	31
Miscellaneous wooden goods	3,250	594	329	55	Filing stations	10,411	117	714	6
Paper and allied products	10,220	3,523	721	997	Drug stores	6,443	1,117	700	64
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	5,976	928	343	79	Eating and drinking places	26,994	11,443	2,774	1,231
Paperboard containers and boxes	2,907	1,237	244	855	Hardware, farm impl. and bldg. material retailing	9,820	1,405	618	52
Miscellaneous paper and pulp products	1,297	642	134	69	Hardware and farm implement stores	2,723	618	135	20
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	22,152	4,696	1,707	550	Lumber and building material retailing	6,597	897	477	22
Chemicals and allied products	43,155	8,508	1,934	594	Other retail stores	38,840	7,904	2,280	661
Rayon and allied products	55	112	—	—	Liquor stores	1,500	297	89	5
Other chemical and allied products	43,043	8,390	1,898	592	Retail florists	1,500	298	85	15
Paints, varnishes, and colors	4,800	554	223	98	Jewelry stores	1,777	423	117	29
Miscellaneous chemical industries	38,243	7,836	1,675	594	Post and ice retailing	9,645	109	897	36
Petroleum and coal products	18,907	1,190	986	45	Miscellaneous retail stores	2,761	800	192	185
Petroleum refining	16,814	1,060	806	38	Not specified retail trade	5,444	2,890	992	599
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	2,093	130	180	5	Finance, insurance, and real estate	56,442	29,599	3,523	812
Rubber products	10,990	2,236	870	125	Banking and other finance	22,894	8,023	1,098	285
Leather and leather products	7,459	1,086	1,313	55	Insurance and real estate	36,040	12,515	1,431	560
Footwear industries, except rubber	284	284	284	284	Insurance	25,467	17,118	1,608	590
Leather and leather products, except footwear	6,169	3,211	1,028	435	Real estate	15,161	4,500	826	180
Leather: tanned, curried, and finished	2,827	300	440	58	Business and repair services	38,554	8,898	2,257	206
Leather products, except footwear	3,342	2,911	588	94	Business and repair services, except automobile	15,961	978	8,027	21
Stone, clay, and glass products	17,350	4,443	1,474	285	Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	18,619	3,420	1,230	185
Glass and glass products	5,297	1,928	801	100	Business and repair services, exc. automobile	15,059	2,620	1,230	185
Structural clay products	2,110	515	438	32	Advertising	7,776	478	221	35
Other stone and clay products	3,180	400	745	98	Business services, except advertising	5,143	1,503	415	128
Cement, and concrete, gypsum, and plaster prod.	2,145	410	177	5	Miscellaneous repair services and hand trades	5,135	241	593	18
Cut-stone and stone products	429	81	98	8	Personal services	48,923	26,204	4,506	8,507
Brick and related products	1,811	281	365	35	Domestic services	10,953	59,476	1,483	4,421
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mineral products	2,765	448	197	22	Hotels and lodging places	7,453	1,540	1,977	977
Iron and steel and their products	38,708	4,690	3,070	80	Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services	9,801	9,598	710	705
Miscellaneous steel works, and rolling mills	414	215	121	18	Miscellaneous personal services	14,659	9,779	868	804
Other iron and steel products	21,490	4,276	2,950	568	Amusement, recreation, and related services	9,678	2,820	2,019	411
Tin cans and other tinware	2,538	991	264	61	Theatrical and motion pictures	4,128	1,588	519	170
Miscellaneous iron and steel industries	18,252	3,685	2,686	167	Miscellaneous amusement and recreation	5,550	1,892	696	241
Nonferrous metals and their products	29,127	1,183	908	140	Professional and related services	54,252	64,292	1,965	2,509
Nonferrous metal primary products	7,037	123	97	12	Educational services	16,358	33,777	988	1,084
Clocks, watches, jewelry, and silversmiths	2,522	940	214	30	Medical and other health services	16,005	21,850	368	900
Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products	4,710	864	290	88	Legal, engineering, and misc. professional services	13,739	5,534	810	413
Machinery	54,399	17,701	3,121	1,505	Charitable, religious, and membership organizations	8,007	4,641	300	131
Electrical machinery and equipment	26,614	14,505	1,637	1,177	Government	46,224	8,321	1,237	297
Machinery, except electrical	27,775	1,976	1,474	128	Postal service	8,159	650	143	22
Agricultural machinery and tractors	807	21	6	14	National defense	5,546	184	151	7
Office and store machines, equip., and supplies	1,031	508	74	13	Government (n. e. v.)	32,519	9,047	937	268
Miscellaneous machinery	41,197	2,531	1,929	73	Federal government (n. e. c.)	8,840	994	54	54
Transportation equipment	41,197	2,531	1,929	73	State and local government (n. e. c.)	28,679	7,093	697	214
Aircraft and parts	41,197	2,531	1,929	73	Industry not reported	83,027	16,049	25,566	10,717
Automobiles and automobile equipment	11,605	1,587	817	45					
Ship and boat building and repairing	18,074	290	868	14					
Railroad and mass transportation equipment	759	45	45	8					

*Includes metal repairing (except for printing purposes), printing, and polishing.

**N. e. c. means not elsewhere classified.

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 17.—INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

INDUSTRY (Figures for nonmetallic stone separately for selected cities)	GARDEN - TOTAL				GARDEN - NONWHITE				ELIZABETH				JERSEY CITY			
	Employed (w.m. emp. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (w.m. emp. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (w.m. emp. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (w.m. emp. work)		Seeking work, experienced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
All industries.	89,061	18,507	4,572	1,778	1,680	1,175	715	846	61,414	18,267	8,810	995	80,137	24,409	18,149	4,808
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.	55	8	58	8	7	-	14	-	87	8	29	2	101	4	79	8
Agriculture.	48	8	45	8	7	-	8	-	77	6	23	2	95	4	58	-
Forestry, except logging.	7	-	13	-	-	-	6	-	10	-	4	-	5	-	26	8
Fishery.	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	-	2	-	4	-	1	-
Mining.	9	1	8	-	-	-	-	-	10	1	8	-	26	8	8	-
Coal mining.	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	8	-	5	-	2	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	8	-	4	-	-	-
Metal mining.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	8	-	5	-	2	-
Other mines and quarries.	7	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	1	-	10	8	4	-
Sand and gravel production.	7	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	7	1	-	-
Stone quarrying.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	-	-	-	1	1	-	-
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	2	-
Not specified mining.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-
Construction.	1,809	94	798	8	209	8	206	5	1,060	86	530	2	4,259	122	3,447	16
Manufacturing.	14,168	5,005	1,228	704	484	108	136	39	10,804	5,727	958	998	32,682	11,447	8,383	1,436
Food and kindred products.	1,740	753	271	64	186	5	80	8	707	184	56	17	2,659	1,005	831	97
Bakery products.	217	20	35	5	8	-	-	-	860	37	38	8	717	156	101	9
Beverage industries.	112	10	8	-	-	-	-	-	804	86	18	8	804	86	18	8
Meat products.	70	17	9	1	-	-	-	-	153	28	9	1	1,034	317	94	10
Other food industries.	1,241	905	234	80	118	8	80	8	110	84	14	10	778	507	100	67
Cann's and preserv. fruits, veg., and sea food.	884	201	204	75	106	8	29	8	17	18	2	-	85	107	28	25
Confectionery.	170	68	6	2	8	-	-	-	24	21	8	10	139	138	28	25
Dairy products.	99	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	84	7	8	-	325	96	22	16
Grain-mill products.	9	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	9	9	8	-	30	1	4	-
Miscellaneous food industries.	189	88	18	1	8	-	-	-	38	11	6	-	309	105	43	17
Tobacco manufactures.	108	1,118	82	108	8	27	-	3	18	10	-	-	388	514	84	86
Terrill products.	588	809	111	48	20	-	7	-	334	127	89	8	613	501	149	112
Cotton manufactures.	19	87	7	-	-	-	-	-	14	11	3	1	45	65	10	18
Silk and rayon manufactures.	10	11	5	8	-	-	-	-	8	5	1	1	79	79	18	18
Woolen and worsted manufactures.	82	158	59	84	8	-	1	-	14	7	2	1	28	38	6	6
Knit goods.	66	61	17	17	-	-	-	-	15	9	8	-	84	101	46	28
Other textile mill products.	161	17	26	4	10	-	6	-	373	95	21	1	398	940	60	20
Dyeing and finishing textiles.	31	1	9	-	8	-	8	-	12	28	10	-	86	11	4	-
Carpets, rug, and other floor coverings.	71	1	10	-	11	-	8	-	121	28	10	-	44	20	7	8
Hats, except cloth and millinery.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	9	2	1	6	8	1	-
Miscellaneous textile goods.	35	8	4	3	1	-	-	-	24	8	1	-	125	83	18	10
Not specified textile mills.	3	18	3	-	-	-	-	-	86	47	8	-	145	123	80	15
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.	837	909	46	128	-	47	1	17	5,288	81	113	86	2,428	154	388	142
Apparel and accessories.	818	899	46	143	-	48	1	14	4,650	2,388	59	111	754	2,273	115	360
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.	24	30	8	10	-	-	-	-	47	84	8	5	101	132	19	28
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.	410	410	46	5	37	-	-	-	752	159	85	8	740	138	160	17
Logging.	8	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-
Sawmills and planing mills.	19	1	6	-	-	-	-	-	46	8	7	-	80	9	28	1
Furniture and store fixtures.	259	82	25	9	8	88	1	-	644	149	14	8	589	49	70	11
Miscellaneous wooden goods.	222	19	9	8	88	1	-	-	61	7	61	-	80	48	48	5
Paper and allied products.	459	74	82	4	82	-	-	-	292	128	88	86	798	513	112	69
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills.	388	59	84	8	82	-	-	-	199	70	84	11	370	101	36	18
Paperboard containers and boxes.	109	30	8	-	-	-	-	-	97	58	4	8	386	84	41	39
Miscellaneous paper and pulp products.	84	15	2	-	-	-	-	-	66	80	10	12	97	64	35	18
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.	939	251	72	26	8	-	1	-	514	196	38	4	1,778	439	262	62
Chemicals and allied products.	506	118	37	10	37	-	8	-	1,875	212	67	8	8,084	1,841	398	142
Rayon and allied products.	3	9	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	12	1
Other chemical and allied products.	808	110	56	10	37	-	8	-	1,871	212	67	5	8,078	1,839	397	141
Paints, varnishes, and colors.	59	8	5	1	7	-	1	-	222	42	4	1	222	32	26	8
Miscellaneous chemical industries.	544	108	50	20	30	-	-	-	1,649	190	58	2	2,826	499	231	188
Petroleum and coal products.	401	10	80	1	28	1	8	-	1,242	156	73	7	1,369	107	90	4
Petroleum refining.	399	10	17	-	1	1	8	-	1,201	152	39	7	1,283	86	74	4
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.	148	15	63	1	21	-	-	-	121	39	9	4	237	21	16	8
Rubber products.	17	8	2	-	4	-	-	-	59	11	5	1	93	51	10	8
Leather and leather products.	721	178	127	14	5	1	8	-	174	60	20	4	449	258	100	111
Footwear industries except rubber.	31	15	3	-	-	-	-	-	6	9	3	-	164	54	45	45
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.	740	159	118	13	5	1	8	-	168	58	18	4	385	203	59	69
Leather: tanned, curried, and finished.	701	157	118	13	5	1	8	-	46	4	8	-	65	17	9	5
Leather products, except footwear.	89	21	8	-	-	-	-	-	118	54	12	4	510	379	50	50
Stone, clay, and glass products.	184	10	12	8	20	-	1	-	87	8	6	448	98	59	14	14
Glass and glass products.	28	8	1	1	-	-	-	-	12	2	3	1	277	41	25	10
Structural clay products.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	18	1	8	-
Other stone and clay products.	149	8	8	1	18	-	-	-	46	8	3	-	121	34	17	8
Cement, & concrete, gypsum, & plaster prod.	41	-	3	-	11	-	1	-	89	8	1	-	49	7	15	4
Cut-stone and stone products.	6	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	8	-	1	-	25	2	6	-
Pottery and related products.	81	1	3	1	1	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	85	9	5	1
Misc. nonmetallic mineral products.	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	1	-	-	54	36	12	2
Iron and steel and their products.	749	94	68	8	39	-	1	-	1,859	115	92	4	5,125	754	461	51
Blas furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.	68	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	97	7	7	-	1,128	88	110	28
Other iron and steel products.	683	91	65	8	36	-	1	-	1,482	111	86	4	2,486	969	851	46
Tin cans and other tinware.	128	40	29	1	-	-	-	-	54	7	1	-	681	495	85	80
Miscellaneous iron and steel industries.	864	21	43	2	38	-	1	-	1,878	104	85	4	1,847	177	226	15
Nonferrous metals and their products.	96	16	16	-	-	-	-	-	368	65	84	1	494	167	79	14
Nonferrous metal primary products.	18	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	445	40	82	-	59	22	10	8
Clocks, watches, jewelry, and silversware.	19	5	1	-	-	-	-	-	17	13	4	-	192	99	40	10
Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products.	78	9	13	1	-	-	-	-	120	10	8	-	162	68	29	8
Machinery.	2,890	1,840	287	168	84	-	-	-	1,207	1,221	107	50	3,484	978	271	88
Electrical machinery and equipment.	1,978	1,218	236	161	82	-	-	-	1,819	843	70	48	1,401	769	199	67
Machinery, except electrical.	217	128	51	7	2	-	-	-	388	378	117	10	1,083	212	142	15
Agricultural machinery and tractors.	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	5	-	5	-
Office and store machines, equip., and supplies.	16	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	15	5	8	-	115	48	10	4
Miscellaneous machinery.	200	18	80	8	-	-	-	-	9,011	679	112	161	978	488	271	12
Transportation equipment.	2,899	74	197	5	86	-	-	-	974	97	78	3	3,801	977	269	8
Aircraft and parts.	166	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	128	7	1	-	158	18	8	1
Automobiles and automobile equipment.	166	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	496	47	8	-	805	82	61	4
Ship and boat building and repairing.	3,121	48	108	8	34	-	-	-	264	8	29	-	3,000	50	216	8
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.	88	1	8	-	-	-	-	-	11	-	-	-	88	5	8	1

¹ Includes metal engraving (except for printing purposes), plating, and polishing.

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 17.—INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

INDUSTRY (Figures for nonwhite shown separately for selected cities)	CAMDEN - TOTAL				CAMDEN - WHITE				ELIZABETH				JERSEY CITY				
	Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
Manufacturing—Con.																	
Other manufacturing industries.	1,114	589	327	87	60	21	76	17	1,188	436	151	45	2,286	1,685	491	240	
Not specified metal industries.	100	3	10	—	5	—	—	—	76	21	9	—	853	34	85	4	
Scientific and photographic equip. and supplies.	38	19	4	1	—	—	—	—	47	36	7	5	199	55	9	1	
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.	166	134	7	12	1	—	—	—	143	134	18	12	922	1,025	145	109	
Not specified manufacturing industries.	610	309	306	74	74	21	76	17	917	245	117	35	918	971	303	127	
Transport, commun., and other public util.	5,538	289	194	11	150	5	24	2	5,129	261	195	10	15,920	1,074	1,306	100	
Transportation.	2,008	51	155	4	125	5	22	1	2,084	97	164	6	13,660	571	1,740	47	
Air transportation.	13	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	1	—	—	36	4	5	—	
Railroads and railway express.	952	26	57	4	62	5	7	1	1,870	47	72	1	7,774	274	686	14	
Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops).	945	25	55	4	62	5	7	1	1,869	46	72	1	7,195	274	682	13	
Railway express service.	17	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	22	1	—	—	579	40	44	2	
Street railways and bus lines.	801	4	12	—	25	—	—	—	210	5	3	—	653	30	65	2	
Trucking service and warehousing.	340	8	31	—	25	—	—	—	444	25	56	1	1,165	128	437	14	
Trucking service.	273	5	50	—	22	—	—	—	324	17	44	—	1,740	84	359	7	
Warehousing and storage.	67	3	1	—	3	—	—	—	110	8	12	—	425	44	68	7	
Water transportation.	386	9	28	—	30	—	—	—	177	8	24	1	2,375	101	475	11	
Other transportation.	106	8	7	—	2	—	—	—	124	11	8	3	455	44	72	6	
Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines.	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Taxicab service.	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	50	1	3	—	100	2	15	1	
Services incidental to transportation.	58	8	—	—	1	—	—	—	59	5	1	2	217	22	14	1	
Not specified transportation.	51	3	2	—	—	—	—	—	57	5	4	1	188	20	41	4	
Communication.	124	211	7	6	2	—	—	—	211	219	5	8	691	1,111	49	49	
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).	106	205	7	6	1	—	—	—	200	218	5	1	639	1,100	39	46	
Telephone (wire and radio).	13	197	—	—	—	—	—	—	160	195	1	1	429	967	15	41	
Telegraph (wire and radio).	25	8	6	—	—	—	—	—	25	18	4	—	204	113	24	5	
Radio broadcasting and television.	15	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	6	—	—	68	11	10	3	
Utilities.	448	15	22	1	26	—	—	—	664	65	36	3	1,569	192	69	4	
Electric light and power.	330	15	7	1	8	—	—	—	301	44	9	9	1,090	176	48	4	
Gas works and steam plants.	56	1	4	—	3	—	—	—	232	15	15	1	139	9	11	—	
Water and sanitary services.	100	4	11	—	15	—	—	—	151	6	2	—	340	7	9	—	
Wholesale and retail trade.	5,230	1,056	447	801	118	46	67	10	5,080	1,565	605	137	14,794	4,069	1,072	351	
Wholesale trade.	693	100	50	4	69	1	15	—	704	128	31	5	2,421	816	280	50	
Retail trade.	4,537	956	397	797	110	45	52	10	4,376	1,437	574	132	12,373	4,253	792	251	
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retail.	1,468	224	104	16	28	3	4	—	1,322	273	115	5	4,104	955	492	50	
Food stores, except dairy products.	1,304	247	93	15	25	3	—	—	1,167	266	108	5	3,691	812	447	50	
Dairy products stores and milk retailing.	164	7	9	—	—	—	—	—	186	9	7	—	99	9	—	—	
General merchandise and variety stores.	297	417	25	59	14	3	—	—	2,174	741	25	67	546	866	84	176	
General merchandise stores.	281	397	24	45	13	2	—	—	2,006	437	24	64	515	775	83	159	
Limited price variety stores.	16	60	1	14	1	—	—	—	68	9	1	—	31	91	1	19	
Apparel and accessories stores.	272	212	27	19	18	—	1	1	204	192	16	12	963	544	106	49	
Apparel and accessories stores, exc. shoes.	238	208	23	17	18	8	1	1	247	182	14	12	750	504	79	68	
Shoe stores.	74	9	4	2	—	—	—	—	57	10	2	—	212	40	10	—	
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores.	185	36	4	—	—	—	—	—	179	41	15	—	249	129	72	13	
Furniture and home furnishings stores.	135	30	11	3	6	—	—	—	105	26	9	7	240	129	72	13	
Household appliance and radio stores.	50	8	3	1	2	—	—	—	74	13	6	—	147	27	26	—	
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.	96	21	14	—	—	—	—	—	815	23	16	—	251	47	43	1	
Filing stations.	211	3	18	1	7	—	—	—	228	6	15	—	425	12	30	1	
Drug stores.	111	40	8	3	5	—	—	—	90	10	4	2	234	74	35	9	
Eating and drinking places.	758	407	61	35	28	25	7	774	225	79	11	3,210	978	354	106		
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. material retail.	128	27	11	1	15	—	—	—	287	38	20	3	473	77	79	11	
Hardware and farm implement stores.	63	7	3	1	—	—	—	—	61	24	2	—	143	37	31	6	
Lumber and building material retailing.	95	20	8	—	15	—	—	—	176	30	18	3	330	44	58	9	
Other retail stores.	847	223	81	38	79	4	17	2	748	176	50	24	2,243	477	298	69	
Liquor stores.	49	11	—	—	1	—	—	—	49	1	—	—	128	12	11	—	
Retail florists.	35	9	1	1	—	—	—	—	19	2	—	—	108	22	9	2	
Jewelry stores.	36	10	6	—	—	—	—	—	30	16	3	—	119	26	12	—	
Fuel and ice retailing.	229	25	30	2	56	1	8	—	278	16	20	4	69	46	138	3	
Miscellaneous retail stores.	234	35	7	2	6	—	—	1	129	41	9	5	642	126	61	21	
Not specified retail trade.	251	123	35	58	16	8	8	1	172	98	18	14	388	185	67	41	
Finance, insurance, and real estate.	659	372	39	7	22	0	3	1,128	815	52	16	4,386	3,738	409	196		
Banking and other finance.	175	98	12	1	21	—	—	—	435	315	21	7	2,176	1,136	267	61	
Insurance and real estate.	484	274	27	—	21	8	—	—	380	600	31	9	2,602	1,602	142	35	
Insurance.	262	189	9	4	3	1	—	—	392	496	13	8	1,331	1,711	79	69	
Real estate.	222	85	18	2	18	9	8	1	300	104	18	1	1,271	991	143	46	
Business and repair services.	692	97	104	9	58	3	17	2	617	80	79	7	1,738	316	355	24	
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.	413	7	74	2	56	1	15	—	327	5	38	—	890	15	225	2	
Business and repair services, exc. automobile.	80	60	30	7	6	2	1	—	79	75	41	7	848	206	130	22	
Advertising.	42	12	2	3	—	—	—	—	2	40	12	4	—	141	97	30	9
Business services, except advertising.	108	54	11	3	5	2	—	—	1,221	49	11	4	369	176	45	12	
Misc. repair services and hand trades.	114	30	1	—	—	—	—	—	129	14	25	3	291	28	54	1	
Personal services.	950	1,295	107	279	197	885	33	233	900	2,108	75	173	2,859	4,974	383	640	
Domestic service.	72	1,257	21	388	40	770	15	223	104	1,404	19	135	227	2,156	37	67	
Hotels and lodging places.	105	162	25	14	56	24	9	4	139	180	15	15	308	419	49	14	
Laundering, cleaning, and drying services.	841	172	27	19	62	27	6	4	256	269	13	18	1,142	1,472	114	140	
Miscellaneous personal services.	420	274	34	19	34	34	5	2	411	295	36	2	1,188	559	103	64	
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.	502	45	45	8	56	1	6	1	139	45	37	10	527	101	154	46	
Theaters and motion pictures.	115	28	9	9	4	—	—	—	27	24	16	8	274	99	59	50	
Miscellaneous amusement and recreation.	100	18	36	5	23	1	6	1	108	21	21	2	83	56	28	9	
Professional and related services.	926	1,375	46	53	68	121	9	2	1,338	1,790	57	65	2,838	5,456	192	250	
Educational services.	256	639	14	13	24	66	1	1	311	927	13	20	772	2,427	56	91	
Medical and other health services.	393	535	12	31	36	49	2	2	461	551	9	21	1,010	2,051	45	82	
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.	183	110	9	6	1	1	—	—	360	191	30	11	946	563	76	63	
Charitable, religious, & membership organizations.	194	95	11	3	21	6	0	—	200	111	5	3	598	415	17	14	
Government.	1,078	224	54	6	73	6	4	1	1,006	306	27	8	3,900	593	97	35	
Postal service.	195	11	2	—	18	1	—	—	161	6	6	—	579	16	18	2	
National defense.	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27	1	6	—	77	6	11	1	
Government (n. e. c.).	819	216	44	5	52	7	4	1	818	199	25	8	3,252	571	68	29	
Federal government (n. e. c.).	81	57	4	1	—	—	—	—	1	36	5	2	219	73	24	9	
State and local government (n. e. c.).	738	179	40	4	52	7	4	—	762	169	20	6	3,032	499	44	20	
Industry not reported.	576	447	1,059	389													

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 17.—INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

INDUSTRY (Figures for nonwhite shown separately for selected cities)	NEWARK - TOTAL				NEWARK - NONWHITE				PATTERSON				TRENTON			
	Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
All industries	109,917	49,647	30,507	6,948	7,990	2,860	8,813	1,844	37,361	16,480	5,781	1,583	31,790	16,188	4,062	1,297
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	194	8	118	-	21	-	16	-	145	7	77	2	150	19	110	10
Agriculture	177	8	89	-	20	-	11	-	129	7	61	2	140	19	81	10
Forestry, except logging, and fishery	17	-	30	-	1	-	5	-	7	-	16	-	10	-	29	-
Forestry, except logging	10	-	26	-	1	-	5	-	6	-	16	-	9	-	29	-
Fishery	7	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Mining	29	8	25	-	2	-	3	-	24	1	19	-	28	5	6	1
Coal mining	5	-	19	-	1	-	3	-	1	-	4	-	2	-	3	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Metal mining	3	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	4	1	5	-	-	-	1	1
Other metals and quarries	15	3	14	-	-	-	1	-	29	-	12	-	25	5	3	-
Sand and gravel products	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	1	-	7	-	9	-
Stone quarrying	10	1	6	-	1	-	1	-	24	-	11	-	12	1	2	-
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	-	-
Not specified mining	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Construction	6,756	1,449	2,944	40	559	6	665	11	2,065	30	1,023	8	1,910	30	778	8
Manufacturing	40,428	17,454	5,046	1,971	3,425	651	3,077	159	16,742	7,053	2,701	1,087	12,590	6,431	1,101	450
Food and kindred products	4,647	792	601	88	847	3	32	8	866	79	6	8	870	147	86	76
Bakery products	1,948	247	211	18	98	4	17	4	1,066	9	1	1	1,090	20	82	1
Beverage industries	1,441	89	1,441	4	1	-	-	-	59	9	1	1	180	6	11	-
Meat products	594	79	26	5	99	-	10	1	32	8	1	1	10	2	10	2
Other food industries	677	367	114	61	31	7	8	1	148	22	14	2	214	114	80	73
Cann & preserv. fruits, veg., and sea food	244	196	46	37	10	4	4	1	107	1	1	-	64	118	8	5
Confectionery	244	196	46	37	10	4	4	1	107	1	1	-	64	118	8	5
Dairy products	283	54	38	9	6	1	-	-	82	10	7	2	62	4	9	-
Grain-mill products	11	8	1	-	-	-	-	-	16	2	3	-	5	1	-	-
Miscellaneous food industries	176	49	20	7	9	-	-	-	38	7	4	-	10	5	4	3
Tobacco manufactures	265	785	38	30	19	65	6	5	23	14	3	1	173	1,568	9	28
Textile mill products	1,166	760	321	76	67	21	19	6	4,427	4,028	3,070	659	625	828	89	20
Cotton manufactures	187	592	29	22	6	11	3	2	1,028	116	19	15	12	17	1	-
Silk and rayon manufactures	31	37	14	6	4	1	2	1	2,727	1,384	1,300	400	40	3	14	2
Woolen and worsted manufactures	28	32	4	-	-	-	-	-	61	41	12	7	212	108	16	11
Knit goods	61	96	10	10	2	-	-	-	129	339	81	90	9	30	-	-
Other textile-mill products	979	221	190	36	79	19	13	4	4,392	376	693	24	999	99	86	2
Dyeing and finishing textiles	98	8	10	1	12	1	1	-	2,624	406	978	54	14	5	1	-
Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings	294	29	41	5	36	1	7	1	37	31	3	1	346	55	14	2
Hats, except cloth and millinery	191	68	19	7	10	1	1	-	10	10	1	-	74	7	7	-
Miscellaneous textile goods	223	37	56	4	14	4	2	3	550	343	46	21	29	6	8	-
Not specified textile mills	115	79	29	9	1	-	-	-	272	96	56	8	10	5	-	1
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	2,160	4,649	489	827	84	319	27	93	214	1,793	79	247	347	972	40	72
Apparel and accessories	2,056	4,559	468	808	79	329	27	93	214	1,721	79	247	347	972	40	72
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	104	99	11	18	7	10	4	5	21	8	8	12	13	1	-	-
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	1,424	191	170	81	145	7	18	4	204	48	29	3	189	47	18	-
Logging	5	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
Sawmills and planing mills	21	15	18	1	41	1	2	-	22	5	-	-	37	5	3	-
Furniture and other fixtures	616	113	96	20	65	6	8	3	108	7	15	-	102	40	11	-
Miscellaneous wooden goods	297	63	88	10	29	-	-	-	61	15	9	-	48	8	-	-
Paper and allied products	714	531	96	64	60	15	5	1	212	139	22	6	139	55	11	12
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	547	371	26	10	30	2	4	2	91	18	11	1	49	12	3	1
Paperboard containers and boxes	115	395	70	54	30	13	1	-	107	106	9	5	79	35	8	9
Miscellaneous paper and pulp products	155	137	20	11	8	12	1	5	14	5	-	-	12	8	8	-
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	1,686	334	199	35	46	4	11	2	489	127	61	11	395	61	21	6
Chemicals and allied products	2,841	814	221	67	241	5	33	-	299	160	39	10	121	88	16	2
Rayon and allied products	8	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other chemical and allied products	2,833	807	221	67	241	5	33	-	299	160	39	10	121	88	16	2
Paints, varnishes, and colors	1,138	147	65	5	38	-	5	-	12	2	-	-	61	8	1	-
Miscellaneous chemical industries	1,695	660	156	62	188	5	18	-	286	158	37	10	120	28	15	3
Petroleum and coal products	2,081	90	526	85	104	5	104	14	1	14	5	7	104	1	-	-
Petroleum refining	244	70	40	5	23	-	1	-	62	11	2	1	36	2	4	-
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	97	13	12	-	15	-	4	-	22	3	-	-	3	-	-	-
Rubber products	256	112	84	11	29	1	13	-	212	106	16	2	216	47	20	22
Leather and leather products	1,893	411	440	63	117	7	26	4	66	79	32	13	111	123	29	40
Footwear industries, except rubber	174	46	54	8	11	0	1	-	20	19	9	7	2	-	-	-
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	1,719	365	386	55	106	7	25	4	46	60	23	10	104	121	29	40
Leather: tanned, curried, and finished	1,000	115	145	16	24	3	17	3	9	1	3	3	14	8	1	-
Leather products, except footwear	659	248	241	39	26	3	8	2	37	59	11	7	90	121	28	40
Stone, clay, and glass products	392	61	60	7	61	-	11	-	129	116	25	36	2,214	1,008	284	50
Glass and glass products	24	186	4	-	5	-	72	-	103	13	24	4	4	-	-	-
Structural clay products	87	2	6	-	4	-	1	-	6	1	6	-	221	134	24	12
Other stone and clay products	187	15	39	3	52	-	9	-	115	13	14	3	1,999	670	210	37
Cement, & conc'l. gypsum, & plaster prod.	90	9	17	7	4	-	1	-	19	3	1	1	36	2	-	-
Cut-stone and stone products	4	1	20	-	-	-	-	-	12	-	-	-	8	3	-	-
Pottery and related products	4	25	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,868	859	312	37
Misc. nonmetallic mineral products	22	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	10	10	-	3	-	-	-
Iron and steel and their products	5,260	561	550	37	496	6	63	-	545	35	68	3	3,446	773	119	19
Blat furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	525	33	80	-	91	-	7	-	40	3	4	-	554	36	42	1
Other iron and steel products	4,735	528	470	37	405	6	56	-	505	32	64	3	2,892	737	77	18
Tin cans and other tinware	267	50	12	-	1	1	1	-	11	1	-	-	9	-	1	-
Miscellaneous iron and steel industries	4,070	478	465	37	404	5	55	-	494	32	79	3	2,883	396	276	13
Nonferrous metals and their products	1,588	676	173	49	70	3	5	-	35	5	5	-	145	54	17	-
Nonferrous metal primary products	23	29	24	3	29	-	15	-	28	8	-	-	27	37	-	-
Clocks, watches, jewelry, and silversware	615	89	104	43	18	1	3	-	22	1	2	-	14	9	-	-
Miscellaneous nonmetallic metal products	444	145	44	3	23	1	-	-	47	3	-	-	85	44	11	-
Machinery	6,474	2,755	827	261	139	4	13	-	1,058	74	98	1	1,252	387	54	24
Electrical machinery and equipment	3,404	2,452	939	325	107	4	8	-	1,92	38	10	6	280	212	80	21
Machinery, except electrical	2,890	303	388	28	88	-	5	1	760	36	68	8	1,066	73	44	2
Agricultural machinery and tractors	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Office and store machines, equip., and supplies	202	38	13	3	2	-	-	-	25	2	-	-	10	2	-	-
Miscellaneous machinery, equip., and supplies	3,080	283	273	25	90	-	5	1	722	34	63	3	1,050	70	44	2
Transportation equipment	2,554	254	12	14	20	-	-	-	2,136	124	27	-	976	54	2	12
Aircraft and parts	704	44	27	4	2	-	-	-	2,960	145	27	1	1,09	80	8	1
Automobiles and automobile equipment	1,193	117	125	9	108	1	6	1	36	7	18	-	342	336	60	14
Ship and boat building and repairing	1,026	20	1	-	-	-	-	-	16	-	-	-	5	1	-	-
Railroad and misc. transport equipment	25	1	4	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	4	-	-	-

1 Includes metal engraving (except for relative surplus) and polishing.

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 17.—INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

INDUSTRY (Figures for nonwhite shown separately for selected cities)	NEWARK - TOTAL				NEWARK - NONWHITE				PATERSON				TRENTON			
	Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Manufacturing—Con.																
Other manufacturing industries	5,961	2,959	961	418	293	174	70	48	406	130	51	27	308	271	63	33
Not specified metal industries	400	65	54	8	19	1	3	—	17	1	—	—	15	—	5	—
Scientific and photographic equip. and supplies	147	16	59	13	8	—	—	—	37	9	—	—	10	—	3	—
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	2,687	1,683	429	249	61	104	20	29	139	47	14	15	226	191	31	27
Not specified manufacturing industries	5,424	1,971	456	141	10	69	47	13	222	73	33	12	137	76	29	4
Transport, commum., and other public util.	9,015	1,471	923	42	1,024	12	184	2	2,903	420	294	11	2,428	275	248	2
Transportation	6,824	223	801	15	832	11	170	2	2,051	95	260	8	1,840	84	223	1
Air transportation	156	11	18	—	11	3	8	1	15	1	—	—	10	—	1	—
Railroads and railway express	1,727	54	168	3	261	3	46	—	869	35	81	1	1,190	39	143	1
Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops)	1,641	40	165	3	259	3	46	—	836	33	79	1	1,169	32	142	1
Railway express service	86	6	8	—	9	—	—	—	33	2	2	—	21	3	1	—
Street railways and bus lines	775	15	42	—	11	—	—	—	247	4	8	—	190	21	3	—
Trucking service and warehousing	2,387	99	443	7	340	5	100	—	670	43	127	2	357	85	52	—
Trucking service	2,114	63	414	6	340	5	94	—	629	39	137	3	308	21	50	—
Warehousing and storage	273	36	29	2	48	—	6	—	41	4	—	—	29	3	2	—
Water transportation	974	10	61	—	170	—	13	—	70	3	12	—	39	3	23	—
Other transportation	605	34	71	2	81	1	8	1	127	9	19	—	64	3	1	—
Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines	8	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab service	848	6	43	—	13	1	1	—	68	11	—	—	47	—	1	—
Services incidental to transportation	99	4	9	—	7	—	—	—	34	4	2	—	11	—	—	—
Not specified transportation	124	23	21	2	12	—	3	1	25	4	6	—	6	2	—	—
Communication	628	940	41	21	5	1	1	—	351	393	7	6	130	161	6	1
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	598	908	38	20	3	1	—	—	193	260	7	6	123	161	4	1
Telephone (wire and radio)	475	889	15	20	—	—	—	—	161	269	4	6	104	158	3	1
Telegraph (wire and radio)	121	44	23	—	3	—	1	—	36	11	3	—	19	3	—	—
Radio broadcasting and television	36	7	3	—	1	—	—	—	8	3	—	—	9	—	—	—
Utilities	2,159	308	81	6	137	—	13	—	611	42	27	8	523	30	20	—
Electric light and power	1,214	380	97	4	36	—	—	—	247	32	15	3	247	21	10	—
Gas works and steam plants	175	16	9	—	7	—	—	—	7	2	5	—	50	—	—	—
Water and sanitary services	670	13	15	1	154	—	9	—	137	8	7	—	236	6	9	—
Wholesale and retail trade	24,683	8,234	2,026	986	1,690	233	305	24	8,213	2,622	724	261	6,053	2,123	427	163
Wholesale trade	3,297	995	325	36	323	9	59	—	1,138	146	95	18	773	259	60	7
Retail trade	21,386	7,239	2,501	950	1,375	224	246	24	7,075	2,479	629	243	5,275	1,864	377	155
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retail.	6,268	1,185	598	46	278	20	39	2	2,071	540	174	18	1,676	376	107	9
Food stores, except dairy products	5,640	1,120	589	46	256	20	30	2	2,046	524	155	12	1,497	339	97	9
Dairy products stores and milk retailing	708	42	69	3	22	—	9	—	225	16	22	—	183	16	10	—
General merchandise and variety stores	1,743	3,505	386	416	79	32	6	2	567	678	49	106	528	590	24	48
General merchandise stores	1,461	2,939	278	302	67	32	5	—	457	649	49	102	458	538	24	50
Limited price variety stores	80	127	8	38	12	2	—	—	10	29	—	4	22	60	—	7
Apparel and accessories stores	1,970	1,113	248	129	100	42	19	7	645	456	69	38	425	337	36	19
Apparel and accessories stores, exc. shoes	1,617	1,070	205	120	93	42	17	7	477	434	46	36	334	321	29	18
Shoe stores	353	49	43	9	7	—	2	—	168	22	23	2	81	16	7	—
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores	1,002	219	117	12	49	5	16	1	370	89	42	7	299	52	23	3
Furniture and home furnishings stores	732	161	91	9	43	5	14	1	277	78	33	6	219	41	15	—
Household appliance and radio stores	270	50	26	3	6	—	—	—	93	11	9	1	80	11	8	—
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	732	111	67	3	26	1	4	—	361	46	17	1	221	42	11	1
Filling stations	654	12	76	1	35	—	—	—	363	7	—	—	232	4	21	—
Automotive repair shops	646	113	64	—	30	—	—	—	388	16	14	3	174	39	16	4
Eating and drinking places	4,047	1,902	573	163	556	109	65	17	1,714	274	166	46	1,001	435	80	40
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. material retail.	861	138	86	6	92	—	17	—	311	42	7	1	197	37	11	1
Hardware and farm implement stores	219	81	30	4	9	—	—	—	108	16	7	—	54	9	1	—
Lumber and building material retailing	642	107	76	2	83	—	19	—	203	26	13	1	142	28	10	—
Other retail stores	5,223	775	291	77	299	12	65	3	979	223	79	15	821	205	48	9
Liquor stores	122	21	17	1	8	—	1	—	65	9	—	—	33	5	2	—
Retail florists	134	21	10	—	6	—	—	—	27	6	—	—	24	15	—	—
Jewelry stores	293	79	34	9	21	—	—	—	89	18	1	1	97	15	1	—
Fuel and oil retailing	893	70	135	5	114	2	52	2	307	15	32	—	234	16	21	—
Miscellaneous retail stores	1,019	259	84	16	85	8	4	—	354	79	116	8	276	70	10	8
Not specified retail trade	1,416	428	132	14	131	32	22	1	354	79	116	8	101	77	11	7
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4,382	5,371	279	74	201	27	29	5	1,363	420	56	14	810	346	50	9
Banking and other finance	970	402	67	11	43	1	4	—	309	127	12	5	201	128	8	3
Insurance and real estate	3,852	3,189	211	63	158	26	25	5	655	293	44	9	509	218	22	7
Insurance	2,426	2,721	129	49	27	4	5	2	363	126	16	—	1,010	141	7	3
Real estate	1,416	468	132	14	131	22	22	3	292	167	28	4	249	77	15	4
Business and repair services	2,322	393	542	30	412	14	97	1	947	49	141	5	715	238	66	4
Automobile service, rental, and repair services	1,741	58	336	3	373	6	81	1	557	6	100	1	479	10	42	—
Business and repair services, exc. automobile	1,461	271	216	27	37	8	16	—	300	43	41	4	236	43	24	4
Advertising	240	53	37	7	1	1	3	—	54	10	5	1	34	6	8	—
Business services, except advertising	619	146	79	13	13	4	4	—	150	30	18	3	102	31	9	8
Misc. repair services and hand trades	630	43	100	5	23	3	9	—	196	7	22	—	137	7	13	—
Personal services	4,293	9,066	272	1,301	700	4,014	173	723	1,569	3,130	172	507	1,273	2,673	137	331
Domestic service	515	5,995	164	1,029	362	3,976	93	659	213	1,634	59	223	168	1,212	67	269
Hotels and lodging places	585	99	37	33	67	137	32	5	146	224	4	3	233	214	49	21
Laundring, cleaning, and dyeing services	1,220	1,393	11	114	376	344	24	46	33	740	43	6	287	374	19	20
Miscellaneous personal services	2,001	1,066	193	125	145	157	26	33	675	332	40	27	579	358	22	21
Amusement, recreative, and related serv.	1,043	306	262	65	174	23	35	10	265	54	69	5	279	52	51	8
Theaters and motion pictures	437	160	67	37	37	7	4	3	122	36	14	3	123	35	9	1
Miscellaneous amusement and recreation	615	146	195	30	114	16	31	7	143	18	55	2	147	17	43	1
Professional and related services	5,106	6,709	305	274	135	121	21	21	1,285	3,908	89	83	1,709	2,699	48	74
Educational services	1,154	2,422	90	126	30	34	6	7	425	1,115	27	26	472	1,051	30	39
Medical and other health services	1,723	2,152	13	11	42	10	4	3	556	677	21	25	86	196	11	30
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.	1,464	633	112	41	10	3	3	1	481	122	27	19	222	80	8	3
Charitable, religious, & membership organizations	945	450	40	20	54	10	9	8	366	179	13	3	273	122	7	—
Government	5,197	1,101	129	42	148	4	10	3	1,194	254	43	10	3,610	1,344	59	25
Postal service	720	41	35	3	52	3	5	—	213	3	138	3	2	—	—	—
National defense	139	3	—	—	3	—	1	—	19	3	2	—	52	2	5	—
Government (n. e. c.)	4,240	1,067	110	42	83	30	4</									

July 9, 1942

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
Bureau of the Census
Washington

Sixteenth Census of the
United States: 1940

Series P-13, No. 32

POPULATION

INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD
AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE: 1940

ARIZONA

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No attempt was made to classify by industry the 1,267 males and 430 females without work experience who were seeking work, nor was this tabulation made for the 9,187 males and 1,141 females who were engaged on public emergency work, such as that provided by WPA, NYA, and CCC. Even without these two classes, however, the industry statistics presented here cover 92.7 percent of the males and 95.7 percent of the females who were in the labor force in the last week of March, 1940.

The industry data presented in the accompanying table are shown in terms of the list of 132 industries used by the Bureau of the Census in 1940 in classifying the industrial returns made by

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More detailed industry statistics, including the cross-classifications of industry with race, age, class of worker, major occupation group, hours worked in the week of March 24-30, 1940, months worked in 1939, and duration of unemployment, will be presented later in the Third Series Bulletin for the State.

(over)

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 17.—INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1940

INDUSTRY	THE STATE				INDUSTRY	THE STATE			
	Employed (except on public emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced			Employed (except on public emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female		Male	Female	Male	Female
All industries.....	117,427	82,746	15,415	5,684	Manufacturing—Con.				
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	30,224	1,981	5,232	800	Other manufacturing industries.....	165	36	23	4
Agriculture.....	30,521	1,016	5,004	299	Not specified metal industries.....	20	—	—	—
Forestry, except logging, and fishery.....	303	15	28	1	Scientific and photographic equipment and supplies.....	89	3	2	—
Forestry, except logging.....	285	13	26	1	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	88	14	9	—
Fishery.....	18	2	2	—	Not specified manufacturing industries.....	81	19	13	4
Mining.....	12,701	105	1,800	7	Transport, commun., and other public utilities.....	10,480	794	606	22
Coal mining.....	35	2	12	—	Transportation.....	5,065	145	406	2
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	52	—	28	—	Air transportation.....	94	4	3	—
Metal mining.....	12,602	97	1,102	6	Railroads and railway express.....	5,949	63	328	1
Other mines and quarries.....	321	6	47	1	Railroads (including railroad repair shops).....	5,793	63	297	1
Sand and gravel production.....	69	1	12	—	Railway express service.....	55	1	1	—
Stone quarrying.....	84	—	7	—	Street railways and bus lines.....	410	15	18	—
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining.....	128	8	7	—	Trucking service and warehousing.....	1,474	58	309	1
Not specified mining.....	65	3	21	1	Trucking service.....	1,135	43	180	—
Construction.....	8,714	111	5,045	13	Warehousing and storage.....	109	10	29	1
Manufacturing.....	9,534	5,065	769	85	Water transportation.....	15	—	—	—
Food and kindred products.....	8,127	169	179	10	Other transportation.....	228	9	30	—
Bakery products.....	330	54	58	2	Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines.....	4	1	2	—
Beverage industries.....	305	13	21	—	Taxicab service.....	94	1	5	—
Meat products.....	491	30	38	—	Services incidental to transportation.....	115	5	8	—
Other food industries.....	750	72	42	—	Not specified transportation.....	20	1	2	—
Canning and preserv'g fruits, veg., and sea food.....	59	18	8	5	Communication.....	576	507	30	15
Confectionery.....	50	18	—	2	Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).....	472	456	21	15
Dairy products.....	364	32	21	—	Telephone (wire and radio).....	428	309	30	15
Grain-mill products.....	308	9	14	1	Telegraph (wire and radio).....	2	163	60	11
Miscellaneous food industries.....	249	17	19	—	Radio broadcasting and television.....	104	21	9	—
Tobacco manufactures.....	6	—	1	—	Utilities.....	1,058	144	90	5
Textile-mill products.....	60	5,279	89	2	Electric light and power.....	1,179	68	4	—
Cotton manufactures.....	30	1	—	—	Gas works and steam plants.....	124	7	10	1
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	3	—	—	—	Water and sanitary services.....	992	80	12	—
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	3	429	1	—	Wholesale and retail trade.....	20,718	5,771	1,405	514
Knit goods.....	2	—	—	—	Wholesale trade.....	4,254	490	238	19
Other textile-mill products.....	23	1,847	3	2	Retail trade.....	15,454	5,271	1,167	495
Dyeing and finishing textiles.....	2	—	—	—	Food and dairy products stores, and milk retailing.....	3,944	928	292	80
Perfumes, rug, and other floor coverings.....	5	1	—	—	Food stores, except dairy products.....	3,640	864	273	88
Hats, except cloth and millinery.....	3	—	—	—	Dairy products stores and milk retailing.....	28	209	—	—
Miscellaneous textile goods.....	10	552	—	1	General merchandise and variety stores.....	1,802	1,410	54	—
Not specified textile mills.....	21	27	2	47	General merchandise stores.....	1,122	1,211	49	—
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	14	20	2	44	Limited price variety stores.....	80	199	—	—
Apparel and accessories.....	21	27	2	47	Apparel and accessories stores.....	512	479	25	—
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	7	7	—	3	Apparel and accessories stores, except shoes.....	353	347	28	22
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	2,252	224	288	1	Shoe stores.....	150	26	8	—
Logging.....	4	503	4	68	Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores.....	210	160	64	5
Sawmills and planing mills.....	1,215	10	108	1	Furniture and home furnishings stores.....	500	160	64	5
Furniture and other furniture.....	124	30	24	—	Household appliance and radio stores.....	110	87	80	1
Miscellaneous wooden goods.....	299	104	13	—	Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	1,926	148	65	7
Paper and allied products.....	18	2	1	—	Filing stations.....	68	138	68	—
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills.....	1	—	—	—	Drug stores.....	723	829	55	15
Paperboard containers and boxes.....	1	—	—	—	Eating and drinking places.....	2,943	3,114	207	203
Miscellaneous paper and pulp products.....	8	2	—	—	Hardware, farm impl. and bldg. material retailing.....	1,170	131	62	5
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	1,158	119	49	10	Hardware and farm implement stores.....	29	432	22	8
Chemicals and allied products.....	379	14	30	8	Lumber and building material retailing.....	732	72	40	3
Rayon and allied products.....	3	—	—	—	Other retail stores.....	1,257	166	122	48
Other chemical and allied products.....	379	13	26	8	Liquor stores.....	18	122	—	—
Paints, varnishes, and colors.....	18	1	—	—	Retail florists.....	48	21	3	—
Miscellaneous chemical industries.....	366	86	36	—	Jewelry stores.....	129	87	11	1
Petroleum and coal products.....	27	—	7	1	Fuel and ice retailing.....	200	14	26	1
Petroleum refining.....	27	—	6	1	Miscellaneous retail stores.....	943	366	43	15
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	1	—	—	—	Not specified retail trade.....	805	199	35	25
Rubber products.....	31	2	9	—	Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	5,061	914	76	27
Leather and leather products.....	49	7	5	—	Banking and other finance.....	712	323	16	6
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	19	14	2	—	Insurance and real estate.....	1,148	204	21	8
Leather and leather products, except footwear.....	30	—	—	—	Insurance.....	642	822	16	10
Leather: tanned, curried, and finished.....	30	—	—	—	Real estate.....	705	259	44	11
Leather products, except footwear.....	30	—	—	—	Business and repair services.....	3,000	175	407	10
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	303	13	26	8	Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	1,964	94	293	1
Glass and glass products.....	5	1	1	—	Business and repair services, exc. automobile.....	1,054	121	114	8
Structural clay products.....	125	7	21	1	Advertising.....	95	23	13	8
Other stone and clay products.....	172	14	17	—	Business services, except advertising.....	253	94	21	7
Cement, and concrete, pyram., and plaster prod.....	147	1	10	—	Miscellaneous repair services and hand trade.....	355	—	—	—
Cut-stone and stone products.....	12	—	—	—	Personal services.....	4,640	2,528	245	1,000
Pottery and related products.....	7	16	3	—	Domestic service.....	781	9,297	113	251
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mineral products.....	325	10	28	—	Hotels and lodging places.....	1,975	1,281	140	73
Iron and steel and their products.....	284	8	22	—	Laundries, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	764	610	99	36
Steel furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	279	8	22	—	Miscellaneous personal services.....	1,140	1,047	103	36
Other iron and steel products.....	5	—	—	—	Amusement, recreation, and related services.....	1,243	225	143	28
Miscellaneous iron and steel industries.....	279	8	22	—	Theaters and motion pictures.....	369	176	96	11
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	2,182	55	99	1	Miscellaneous amusement and recreation.....	820	148	107	17
Nonferrous metal primary products.....	1,997	25	60	—	Professional and related services.....	6,101	6,025	293	289
Clocks, watches, jewelry, and silverware.....	69	3	9	—	Educational services.....	2,955	2,955	—	—
Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products.....	116	7	12	1	Medical and other health services.....	1,608	1,225	49	119
Machinery.....	337	28	45	1	Legal, engineering, and misc. professional services.....	799	205	46	—
Electrical machinery and equipment.....	31	10	5	1	Charitable, religious, and membership organizations.....	608	361	11	—
Machinery, except electrical.....	306	18	40	—	Government.....	5,795	1,440	159	—
Agricultural machinery and tractors.....	49	1	2	—	Postal service.....	682	212	16	9
Office and store machines, equip., and supplies.....	15	9	1	—	National defense.....	1,214	5	9	1
Miscellaneous machinery.....	248	9	13	—	Government (n. e. c.).....	8,499	1,222	144	88
Transportation equipment.....	95	—	—	—	Federal government (n. e. c.).....	1,962	450	80	21
Aircraft and parts.....	13	—	—	—	State and local government (n. e. c.).....	5,217	772	91	22
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	65	6	10	—	Industry not reported.....	1,428	504	1,763	243
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	2	—	—	—					
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	16	—	1	—					

July 9, 1942

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Sixteenth Census of the
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Series P-13, No. 32

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Year	Value
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July 9, 1942

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
Bureau of the Census
Washington

Sixteenth Census of the
United States: 1940

Series P-13, No. 33

P O P U L A T I O N

INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD
AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE: 1940

IOWA

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Industry statistics for the State of Iowa were released today by Director J. C. Capt of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce. These figures relate to the 692,431 males and 170,350 females 14 years old and over who were employed on private or nonemergency government work the last week in March, 1940; and to the 47,110 males and 8,570 females 14 years old and over with previous work experience who were without employment of any kind, and were seeking work.

No attempt was made to classify by industry the 3,832 males and 2,106 females without work experience who were seeking work, nor was this tabulation made for the 27,576 males and 5,894 females who were engaged on public emergency work, such as that provided by WPA, NYA, and CCC. Even without these two classes, however, the industry statistics presented here cover 95.9 percent of the males and 95.7 percent of the females who were in the labor force in the last week of March, 1940.

The industry data presented in the accompanying table are shown in terms of the list of 132 industries used by the Bureau of the Census in 1940 in classifying the industrial returns made by

enumerators. For employed persons, the industries are those in which these persons were employed during the week of March 24-30, 1940; for those seeking work, the industries are those in which these persons were last employed full time for one month or more.

The industry classification used by the Bureau of the Census for 1940 differs from that used in previous censuses, because of revisions which were made in order to increase comparability between its industry statistics and those from other governmental and private sources. Because of this change in classification, and because the industry figures shown here do not cover all persons in the labor force, these 1940 figures cannot be compared directly with industry figures in the Census reports of 1930 and earlier years. Such comparison will be facilitated when the results of studies now under way are published.

More detailed industry statistics, including the cross-classifications of industry with race, age, class of worker, major occupation group, hours worked in the week of March 24-30, 1940, months worked in 1939, and duration of unemployment, will be presented later in the Third Series Bulletin for the State.

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 17.—INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK) AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940

INDUSTRY	THE STATE				DES MOINES			
	Employed (except on public emergency work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (except on public emergency work)		Seeking work, experienced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
All industries	692,481	170,850	47,110	8,570	39,040	19,221	4,045	1,296
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	303,619	5,408	8,911	60	354	23	109	1
Agriculture	303,307	5,399	8,840	60	353	23	107	1
Forestry, except logging, and fishery	302	9	66	-	1	-	2	-
Forestry, except logging	282	8	48	-	1	-	1	-
Fishery	234	2	33	-	-	-	1	-
Mining	6,313	30	1,783	4	675	6	186	-
Coal mining	5,169	15	1,453	4	646	4	194	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	67	1	6	-	3	-	1	-
Metal mining	12	1	6	-	2	-	-	-
Other mines and quarries	1,065	12	250	-	24	-	-	-
Sand and gravel production	938	9	64	-	16	2	2	-
Stone quarrying	664	4	181	-	3	-	1	-
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining	1	-	45	-	1	-	-	-
Not specified mining	17	1	12	-	3	-	-	-
Construction	25,592	616	10,365	52	2,749	78	833	4
Manufacturing	82,197	16,530	4,550	747	7,902	2,261	502	141
Food and kindred products	27,708	5,406	1,577	240	2,200	408	130	21
Bakery products	5,562	859	214	13	614	123	36	5
Beverage industries	1,460	106	103	2	80	16	10	-
Meat products	13,425	2,840	777	147	860	138	61	8
Other food industries	9,846	1,631	501	86	523	135	21	8
Cann'g and preserv. fruits, veg., and sea food	1,693	469	103	19	23	8	1	-
Confectionery	311	204	47	14	43	25	3	3
Dairy products	3,222	581	115	14	165	65	10	2
Grain-mill products	5,652	855	111	13	133	19	4	1
Miscellaneous food industries	2,553	256	126	9	121	19	4	2
Tobacco manufactures	119	21	16	5	14	-	3	1
Textile-mill products	569	761	29	17	366	477	10	9
Cotton manufactures	2	-	-	-	6	1	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	105	116	10	9	89	33	5	4
Knit goods	302	7	50	6	250	438	4	5
Other textile-mill products	66	101	10	2	18	5	-	-
Dyeing and finishing textiles	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings	87	1	4	-	10	-	-	-
Hats, except cloth and millinery	4	2	-	-	1	1	-	-
Miscellaneous textile goods	20	5	1	-	-	-	-	-
Not specified textile mills	25	43	4	-	7	2	-	-
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	679	2,159	26	190	83	144	13	43
Apparel and accessories	568	2,055	21	179	70	137	30	30
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	91	104	5	19	13	7	-	11
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	5,930	541	278	11	321	34	1	-
Logging	249	1	46	-	5	-	-	-
Sawmills and planing mills	4,039	154	206	4	97	3	9	-
Furniture and store fixtures	1,452	132	71	13	136	12	1	-
Miscellaneous wooden goods	1,180	254	50	5	91	19	7	-
Paper and allied products	746	219	23	13	77	31	3	4
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	386	43	15	4	56	14	-	-
Paperboard containers and boxes	257	162	15	5	23	6	2	2
Miscellaneous paper and pulp products	105	94	3	4	19	11	-	-
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	9,031	2,262	256	66	1,668	606	64	16
Chemicals and allied products	2,298	555	70	16	359	180	6	7
Rayon and allied products	89	7	-	-	1	2	-	-
Other chemical and allied products	2,210	548	76	16	358	167	6	7
Paints, varnishes, and colors	103	5	1	1	31	2	-	-
Miscellaneous chemical industries	2,107	543	70	2	326	165	7	7
Petroleum and coal products	273	27	13	2	35	9	1	-
Petroleum refining	251	27	10	2	30	9	1	-
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	22	-	-	-	5	-	-	-
Rubber products	669	185	35	7	207	16	13	-
Leather and leather products	540	223	38	9	97	20	1	-
Footwear industries, except rubber	123	123	15	4	14	1	-	-
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	363	106	23	5	83	19	1	1
Leather: tanned, curried, and finished	21	9	5	1	7	1	-	-
Leather products, except footwear	341	97	18	4	76	20	1	1
Stone, clay, and glass products	3,315	198	305	4	555	21	85	1
Glass and glass products	152	23	16	-	29	2	3	-
Structural clay products	1,165	38	144	-	102	3	23	-
Other stone and clay products	2,001	62	253	-	224	15	58	-
Cement, & conc'g, gypsum, & plaster prod.	2,246	63	191	4	196	12	52	1
Cut-stone and stone products	823	16	27	-	18	3	6	-
Pottery and related products	87	-	10	4	1	1	-	-
Misc. nonmetallic mineral products	87	-	3	-	-	-	-	-
Iron and steel and their products	7,739	337	463	11	626	42	65	-
Heat furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	15	15	34	40	1	4	5	-
Other iron and steel products	7,536	522	399	11	586	30	50	-
Tin cans and other tinware	41	4	1	-	2	-	1	-
Miscellaneous iron and steel industries	7,492	390	410	10	594	38	40	-
Nonferrous metals and their products	849	67	78	3	110	9	8	1
Nonferrous metal primary products	53	8	3	-	2	-	-	-
Clocks, watches, jewelry, and silverware	1,001	9	-	-	29	2	1	-
Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products	55	59	75	-	79	7	7	-
Machinery	14,721	1,033	571	18	611	56	40	2
Electrical machinery and equipment	1,027	380	67	8	120	14	13	-
Machinery, except electrical	13,734	653	504	10	491	44	36	-
Agricultural machinery and tractors	7,830	273	175	3	172	18	18	-
Office and store machines, equip., and supplies	152	80	4	2	50	4	-	-
Miscellaneous machinery	5,752	300	325	5	269	26	19	1
Transportation equipment	1,065	50	90	5	196	9	13	1
Aircraft and parts	1	1	-	-	6	-	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment	98	38	68	-	186	7	111	-
Ship and boat building and repairing	19	1	8	-	-	-	-	-
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	850	10	32	-	4	1	2	-

¹ Includes metal engraving (except for printing purposes), plating, and polishing.

THE LABOR FORCE

3

Table 17.—INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK) AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

INDUSTRY	THE STATE				DES MOINES			
	Employed (except on public emergency work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (except on public emergency work)		Seeking work, experienced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Manufacturing—Con.								
Other manufacturing industries.	5,358	2,320	498	114	403	166	36	25
Not specified metal industries.	407	19	33	-	24	8	-	-
Scientific and photographic equip. and supplies.	324	84	15	8	67	28	7	2
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.	2,137	1,736	261	67	170	56	9	18
Not specified manufacturing industries.	5,400	2,463	468	108	322	90	18	23
Transport, commun., and other public util.	50,522	6,140	8,890	108	4,199	623	102	14
Transportation.	40,417	979	2,770	25	8,025	114	164	1
Air transportation.	118	6	11	-	24	1	-	-
Railroads and railway express.	28,364	411	1,615	13	1,412	36	63	-
Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops).	28,361	408	1,612	13	1,394	35	63	-
Railway express service.	505	9	-	-	78	8	-	-
Street railways and bus lines.	5,128	67	61	-	404	9	19	-
Trucking service and warehousing.	15,284	922	922	-	547	54	72	1
Trucking service.	12,225	274	879	4	689	40	71	1
Warehousing and storage.	709	119	43	8	58	6	1	-
Water transportation.	286	4	51	1	8	-	1	-
Other transportation.	1,187	1	110	56	150	11	1	-
Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines.	151	1	-	-	19	-	1	-
Taxicab service.	678	24	47	8	97	3	7	-
Services incidental to transportation.	578	25	35	-	15	7	-	-
Not specified transportation.	150	15	18	1	19	1	-	-
Communication.	8,099	4,335	113	64	572	448	12	12
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).	6,750	4,229	119	59	473	420	10	10
Telephone (wire and radio).	6,750	4,229	119	59	473	420	10	10
Telegraph (wire and radio).	493	106	44	8	105	27	1	-
Radio broadcasting and television.	548	108	13	5	97	28	8	2
Utilities.	7,026	300	115	63	637	161	11	53
Electric light and power.	4,529	695	127	31	313	46	8	1
Gas works and steam plants.	959	70	69	-	79	3	1	-
Water and sanitary services.	1,410	135	68	32	122	9	7	-
Wholesale and retail trade.	107,078	37,585	4,093	1,785	10,454	4,333	609	253
Wholesale trade.	24,061	3,563	1,107	197	3,243	417	94	24
Retail trade.	83,017	34,022	2,986	1,588	7,211	3,916	515	229
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing.	18,808	830	830	123	1,786	249	123	7
Food stores, except dairy products.	15,005	5,084	744	113	1,574	264	11	-
Dairy products stores and milk retailing.	2,003	813	66	10	212	55	8	-
General merchandise and variety stores.	4,529	7,683	192	429	537	1,159	32	76
General merchandise stores.	5,970	6,508	192	429	537	1,159	32	76
Limited price variety stores.	551	1,480	33	78	51	180	1	11
Apparel and accessories stores, exc. shoes.	2,915	5,339	151	128	485	387	30	16
Apparel and accessories stores, exc. shoes.	2,915	5,339	151	128	485	387	30	16
Shoe stores.	1,155	3,171	168	180	364	107	21	16
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores.	4,168	718	168	81	121	374	25	6
Furniture and home furnishings stores.	8,420	454	105	14	524	75	15	5
Household appliance and radio stores.	1,740	254	63	8	205	29	10	7
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.	4,284	520	89	8	826	9	40	3
Pilling stations.	11,120	1,244	470	1	638	9	41	-
Drug stores.	8,266	1,244	100	43	1,005	128	68	4
Eating and drinking places.	5,201	714	638	10,947	1,060	1,005	113	87
Hardware, farm, and bldg. material retail.	10,872	1,014	319	17	597	95	22	1
Hardware and farm implement stores.	5,953	616	142	7	209	48	5	-
Lumber and building material retailing.	4,919	490	177	10	388	50	17	1
Other retail stores.	11,112	3,220	616	181	1,890	470	60	27
Liquor stores.	554	22	29	-	39	4	3	-
Retail florists.	283	163	8	4	43	19	1	1
Jewelry stores.	757	16	16	8	89	21	1	-
Fuel and ice retailing.	2,652	254	217	6	596	34	22	1
Miscellaneous retail stores.	5,572	1,411	221	51	655	308	24	10
Not specified retail trade.	1,264	185	115	113	190	190	15	16
Finance, insurance, and real estate.	14,611	7,008	401	132	3,919	2,270	68	48
Banking and other finance.	4,572	1,118	150	47	1,911	459	7	7
Insurance and real estate.	10,236	4,659	501	92	2,501	1,811	61	30
Insurance.	5,900	3,266	115	62	1,479	1,506	23	25
Real estate.	4,256	1,292	188	30	1,022	275	38	7
Business and repair services.	16,419	1,276	1,033	64	1,428	228	116	11
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.	10,467	470	470	64	781	35	46	9
Business and repair services, exc. automobile.	5,961	906	563	58	726	88	46	9
Advertising.	596	251	48	18	153	71	7	2
Business services, except advertising.	1,265	625	39	4	276	130	14	6
Misc. repair services and hand trades.	4,100	74	239	1	986	11	25	1
Personal services.	13,733	44,093	716	2,801	1,780	4,220	184	243
Domestic service.	1,274	31,460	196	2,489	196	2,438	43	198
Hotels and lodging places.	2,906	263	223	115	675	704	45	24
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services.	2,476	213	113	57	251	416	17	17
Miscellaneous personal services.	7,061	5,958	164	169	625	678	29	34
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.	4,243	1,120	455	45	524	233	58	9
Theaters and motion pictures.	1,652	675	101	13	269	128	17	4
Miscellaneous amusement and recreation.	3,291	447	254	23	255	61	51	5
Professional and related services.	27,772	40,721	415	649	2,447	3,105	68	70
Educational services.	11,068	86,649	178	204	642	1,311	16	27
Medical and other health services.	7,966	10,419	72	215	68	1,307	12	18
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.	11,258	447	90	59	676	1,192	6	6
Religious, fraternal, and membership organizations.	5,475	2,222	70	85	445	289	14	4
Government.	18,868	4,840	544	144	2,567	1,152	70	39
National defense.	6,160	769	36	7	279	12	4	-
Government (n. e. c.).	12,708	4,071	508	137	1,288	1,140	11	39
Federal government (n. e. c.).	1,788	1,175	73	55	540	267	10	14
State and local government (n. e. c.).	9,798	2,895	435	82	1,548	873	58	25
Industry not reported.	10,545	4,729	9,814	1,954	1,027	689	1,136	469

¹ "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

July 9, 1942

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Sixteenth Census of the
United States: 1940

Series P-13, No. 33

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AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE: 1940

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Agriculture	308,297	5,399	8,840	60	353	28	107	1
Forestry, except logging and fishery	282	5	66	-	1	-	2	-
Forestry, except logging	40	2	23	-	1	-	1	-
Fishery	234	2	33	-	-	-	-	-
Mining	6,818	30	1,723	4	675	6	188	-
Coal mining	5,149	15	1,483	4	646	4	194	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	67	1	6	-	3	-	1	-
Metal mining	12	1	-	-	2	-	-	-
Other mines and quarries	1,065	13	239	-	24	2	-	-
Sand and gravel production	338	8	64	-	18	2	-	-
Stone quarrying	664	4	161	-	3	-	1	-
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining	46	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Not specified mining	17	1	12	-	3	-	-	-
Construction	35,092	616	10,365	52	2,749	78	833	4
Manufacturing	32,127	16,530	4,550	747	7,908	2,881	506	141
Food and kindred products	27,708	5,405	1,997	248	2,800	408	180	25
Bakery products	3,568	829	218	13	614	132	36	5
Beverage industries	1,460	109	103	2	208	12	4	-
Meat products	12,435	2,840	777	147	860	128	61	8
Other food industries	9,246	1,631	501	86	528	135	21	8
Cann & preserve, fruits, veg., and sea food	499	195	89	19	8	1	-	-
Confectionery	311	804	4	14	43	25	2	3
Dairy products	3,292	593	115	14	105	65	10	2
Grain-mill products	2,635	395	111	12	135	19	4	1
Miscellaneous food industries	2,503	256	196	9	121	19	4	2
Tobacco manufactures	119	21	16	5	14	-	3	1
Textile mill products	599	781	29	17	366	477	10	9
Cotton manufactures	13	5	-	-	6	1	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures	13	5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	105	116	10	9	69	38	5	4
Knit goods	202	303	7	6	205	489	4	5
Other textile-mill products	86	101	10	2	18	5	-	-
Dyeing and finishing textiles	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings	27	50	4	10	2	2	-	-
Hats, except cloth and millinery	4	2	-	-	1	1	-	-
Miscellaneous textile goods	20	5	1	-	-	-	-	-
Not specified textile mill	35	43	4	-	7	2	-	-
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	679	2,159	26	128	83	144	13	49
Apparel and accessories	588	2,053	21	179	70	137	13	38
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	91	104	5	19	13	7	-	11
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	6,380	541	279	11	321	34	1	1
Logging	249	1	46	-	5	-	-	-
Sawmills and planing mills	4,039	154	205	4	97	8	9	-
Furniture and store fixtures	1,462	2	71	138	12	12	9	-
Miscellaneous wooden goods	1,180	254	90	5	91	19	7	-
Paper and allied products	742	219	33	13	77	31	3	-
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	286	43	15	3	35	14	2	-
Paperboard containers and boxes	257	122	15	5	23	6	2	-
Miscellaneous paper and pulp products	105	54	3	4	19	11	1	-
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	9,031	2,262	256	66	1,662	606	64	18
Chemicals and allied products	2,938	565	78	16	359	160	6	7
Rayon and allied products	2,110	548	76	16	359	107	6	7
Other chemical and allied products	103	5	1	1	31	2	-	-
Paints, varnishes, and colors	2,107	549	79	13	329	105	5	7
Miscellaneous chemical industries	273	27	13	2	39	9	2	-
Petroleum and coal products	231	27	10	2	39	9	2	-
Petroleum refining	231	27	10	2	39	9	2	-
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	665	195	35	3	32	2	2	-
Rubber products	240	229	38	9	327	16	13	-
Leather and leather products	179	123	13	4	97	20	1	1
Footwear industries, except rubber	362	106	23	5	83	28	5	-
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	21	97	5	1	7	2	-	-
Leather: tanned, curried, and finished	21	97	5	1	7	2	-	-
Leather products, except footwear	341	97	18	1	76	36	1	1
Stone, clay, and glass products	3,915	138	365	4	355	23	85	1
Glass and glass products	152	28	16	-	29	2	3	-
Structural clay products	1,185	33	144	-	102	3	23	3
Other stone and clay products	88	301	22	1	224	18	59	9
Cement, & conc'te, gypsum, & plaster prod.	2,248	63	191	4	196	12	52	1
Cut stone and stone products	803	16	27	-	18	3	6	-
Pottery and related products	27	-	10	4	1	1	-	-
Misc. nonmetallic mineral products	27	-	3	-	4	-	-	-
Iron and steel and their products	7,759	337	433	11	626	42	05	-
Blot furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	15	15	34	60	4	4	5	-
Other iron and steel products	7,536	522	399	11	586	38	50	-
Tin cans and other tinware	4	1	-	-	1	-	-	-
Miscellaneous iron and steel industries	7,495	390	400	10	264	38	40	-
Nonferrous metals and their products	849	67	72	3	110	9	8	1
Nonferrous metal primary products	53	3	3	-	2	-	-	-
Clocks, watches, jewelry, and silverware	100	9	6	-	22	2	7	-
Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products	55	59	6	-	78	7	1	-
Machinery	14,761	1,033	571	18	611	56	40	1
Electrical machinery and equipment	1,027	380	67	8	120	14	18	-
Machinery, except electrical	13,734	653	504	10	491	44	38	-
Agricultural machinery and tractors	7,280	273	175	3	172	10	13	-
Office and store machines, equip., and supplies	152	20	4	2	50	4	-	-
Miscellaneous machinery	5,763	360	325	15	269	22	1	1
Transportation equipment	1,048	50	98	5	196	9	12	-
Aircraft and parts	17	1	1	-	6	1	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment	38	38	6	3	196	58	11	1
Ship and boat building and repairing	93	1	8	-	-	-	-	-
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	350	10	32	-	4	1	2	-

¹ Includes metal engraving (except for printing purposes), plating, and polishing.

THE LABOR FORCE

3

Table 17.—INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

INDUSTRY	THE STATE				DES MOINES			
	Employed (except on public emergency work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (except on public emergency work)		Seeking work, experienced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Manufacturing—Con.								
Other manufacturing industries.	5,568	2,220	498	114	428	166	36	25
Not specified metal industries.	407	19	32	-	24	2	-	-
Scientific and photographic equip. and supplies.	324	84	16	2	57	28	7	2
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.	2,137	1,738	166	31	170	67	8	8
Not specified manufacturing industries.	2,400	479	182	44	122	30	18	28
Transport, commun., and other public util.	50,522	5,140	2,290	108	4,199	625	192	14
Transportation.	40,417	978	2,270	85	3,025	514	164	1
Air transportation.	118	5	11	-	24	2	1	-
Railroads and railway express.	28,964	411	1,615	13	1,412	36	62	-
Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops).	25,961	402	1,412	-	1,234	25	68	-
Railway express service.	303	9	-	-	76	3	-	-
Street railways and bus lines.	2,128	67	61	-	424	9	19	-
Trucking service and warehousing.	12,984	828	928	4	947	24	72	1
Trucking service.	12,825	874	879	4	889	46	71	1
Warehousing and storage.	759	119	43	2	58	6	1	-
Water transportation.	288	4	51	1	8	-	1	-
Other transportation.	1,637	21	110	5	120	11	9	-
Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines.	151	1	16	-	19	-	1	-
Taxicab service.	678	54	47	3	97	2	7	-
Services incidental to transportation.	978	29	29	-	18	7	-	-
Not specified transportation.	130	19	12	1	19	1	-	-
Communication.	2,099	4,325	182	64	572	448	12	12
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).	2,753	4,229	119	59	475	420	10	10
Telephone (wire and radio).	2,753	4,229	119	59	475	420	10	10
Telegraph (wire and radio).	495	138	44	2	105	37	9	-
Radio broadcasting and television.	846	106	12	5	97	28	2	2
Utilities.	7,052	827	868	13	608	61	16	-
Electric light and power.	4,529	590	197	12	312	46	8	1
Gas works and steam plants.	229	70	69	-	79	8	1	-
Water and sanitary service.	1,318	122	122	-	210	12	-	-
Wholesale and retail trade.	107,078	37,325	4,293	1,785	10,454	4,352	609	253
Wholesale trade.	24,041	3,552	1,107	197	2,542	417	94	24
Retail trade.	83,037	33,773	3,186	1,588	8,112	2,915	515	229
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retail.	18,908	5,241	630	123	1,766	428	122	7
Food stores, except dairy products.	15,800	5,039	714	113	1,776	364	122	7
Dairy products stores and milk retailing.	3,003	313	66	10	212	55	8	-
General merchandise and variety stores.	4,529	7,623	192	429	537	1,169	32	76
General merchandise stores.	5,978	6,628	169	256	468	1,049	65	65
Limited price variety stores.	261	1,460	23	72	51	120	1	11
Apparel and accessories stores.	3,915	3,339	121	128	465	387	30	16
Apparel and accessories stores, exc. shoes.	2,761	3,171	108	120	364	377	21	16
Shoe stores.	1,153	1,668	13	8	121	9	9	6
Furniture, house furnishings, and equip. stores.	4,168	718	168	21	539	804	25	6
Furniture and house furnishings stores.	3,420	654	105	14	354	70	15	5
Household appliance and radio stores.	1,748	284	63	6	205	29	10	10
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.	6,384	305	208	9	305	85	40	3
Filling stations.	11,181	244	470	1	632	9	44	-
Drug stores.	2,965	1,244	105	43	205	153	4	4
Eating and drinking places.	9,201	10,947	714	636	1,060	1,005	113	87
Hardware, farm equip., and bldg. material retail.	10,072	1,014	219	17	597	95	22	1
Hardware and farm implement stores.	5,903	516	142	7	209	42	5	-
Lumber and building material retailing.	4,119	498	177	10	388	53	17	1
Other retail stores.	11,118	5,555	615	181	1,236	470	29	29
Liquor stores.	584	22	29	-	59	4	3	-
Retail florists.	293	153	8	4	42	19	1	1
Jewelry stores.	787	196	16	8	98	21	1	1
Fuel and ice retailing.	2,622	254	217	6	266	34	22	1
Miscellaneous retail stores.	5,972	1,411	251	51	605	208	24	10
Not specified retail trade.	1,504	1,159	125	112	190	190	15	16
Finance, insurance, and real estate.	14,611	7,000	641	129	2,212	2,270	68	42
Banking and other finance.	4,275	2,203	100	7	618	458	7	12
Insurance and real estate.	10,336	4,797	541	122	2,201	1,811	61	30
Insurance.	5,960	3,266	113	68	1,479	1,536	23	23
Real estate.	4,376	1,531	128	54	722	275	38	7
Business and repair services.	16,418	1,275	1,083	64	1,432	238	116	11
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.	10,497	470	251	670	211	48	26	2
Business and repair services, exc. automobile.	5,961	908	569	53	722	212	58	9
Advertising.	295	251	42	13	169	71	7	2
Business services, except advertising.	1,265	461	612	278	279	140	116	6
Misc. repair services and hand trades.	4,100	74	238	1	286	11	25	1
Personal services.	13,728	44,083	716	2,631	1,780	4,220	184	243
Domestic service.	1,274	31,460	196	2,469	136	2,438	43	168
Hotels and lodging places.	2,906	4,261	223	116	276	704	45	24
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services.	2,472	2,404	113	57	251	415	17	17
Miscellaneous personal services.	7,051	5,958	104	169	625	672	29	34
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.	4,543	1,120	455	45	524	223	68	9
Theaters and motion pictures.	1,632	673	161	13	229	142	19	4
Miscellaneous amusement and recreation.	2,911	447	254	33	255	81	51	5
Professional and related services.	27,772	40,721	415	649	2,467	3,105	62	70
Educational services.	11,068	25,649	178	254	642	1,311	16	27
Medical and other health services.	7,966	10,419	77	215	504	1,297	23	28
vet., engineering, and mic. professional serv.	1,483	1,483	77	77	276	196	44	6
Religious, social, and membership organizations.	5,472	2,228	70	35	445	289	14	4
Government.	18,068	4,849	544	144	2,567	1,152	78	39
National defense.	6,160	769	36	7	576	12	4	-
Government (n. e. c.).	11,526	4,060	447	137	1,991	1,140	11	11
Federal government (n. e. c.).	1,786	1,175	72	55	340	869	10	14
State and local government (n. e. c.).	9,769	2,885	374	82	1,542	269	18	25
Industry not reported.	10,565	4,729	9,214	1,954	1,027	689	1,136	469

¹ "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

July 10, 1942

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
Bureau of the Census
Washington

Sixteenth Census of the
United States: 1940

Series P-13, No. 34

P O P U L A T I O N

INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD
AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE: 1940

NEBRASKA

(The industry figures presented in this release apply to all persons 14 years old and over who were employed (except on public emergency work) or seeking work (except new workers) in the last week of March, 1940. Data on the industry distribution of employed workers were presented in condensed form for counties and urban places in the Second Series Bulletin for the State, and in the release designated P-8, No. 28.)

Industry statistics for the State of Nebraska were released today by Director J. C. Capt of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce. These figures relate to the 345,629 males and 87,798 females 14 years old and over who were employed on private or nonemergency government work the last week in March, 1940; and to the 23,683 males and 5,749 females 14 years old and over with previous work experience who were without employment of any kind, and were seeking work.

No attempt was made to classify by industry the 2,531 males and 1,932 females without work experience who were seeking work, nor was this tabulation made for the 28,528 males and 5,163 females who were engaged on public emergency work, such as that provided by WPA, NYA, and CCC. Even without these two classes, however, the industry statistics presented here cover 92.2 percent of the males and 93.0 percent of the females who were in the labor force in the last week of March, 1940.

The industry data presented in the accompanying table are shown in terms of the list of 132 industries used by the Bureau of the Census in 1940 in classifying the industrial returns made by

enumerators. For employed persons, the industries are those in which these persons were employed during the week of March 24-30, 1940; for those seeking work, the industries are those in which these persons were last employed full time for one month or more.

The industry classification used by the Bureau of the Census for 1940 differs from that used in previous censuses, because of revisions which were made in order to increase comparability between its industry statistics and those from other governmental and private sources. Because of this change in classification, and because the industry figures shown here do not cover all persons in the labor force, these 1940 figures cannot be compared directly with industry figures in the Census reports of 1930 and earlier years. Such comparison will be facilitated when the results of studies now under way are published.

More detailed industry statistics, including the cross-classifications of industry with race, age, class of worker, major occupation group, hours worked in the week of March 24-30, 1940, months worked in 1939, and duration of unemployment, will be presented later in the Third Series Bulletin for the State.

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 17.—INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940

INDUSTRY	THE STATE				CITIES			
	Employed (except on public emergency work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (except on public emergency work)		Seeking work, experienced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
All industries	345,529	87,796	23,683	5,749	56,554	24,932	6,154	2,076
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	169,538	2,682	5,402	148	247	22	190	5
Agriculture	169,387	2,617	5,346	148	230	22	181	5
Forestry, except logging and fishery	129	5	56	—	17	—	3	—
Forestry, except logging	125	3	52	—	—	—	9	—
Fishery	70	2	4	—	12	—	—	—
Mining	593	13	156	—	39	4	15	—
Coal mining	5	—	7	—	2	—	4	—
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	96	5	11	—	9	1	2	—
Metal mining	—	—	8	—	1	—	—	—
Other mines and quarries	424	8	132	—	27	3	7	—
Sand and gravel production	299	6	41	—	21	3	1	—
Stone quarries	171	1	79	—	—	—	5	—
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining	9	1	2	—	—	—	1	—
Not specified mining	5	—	10	—	—	—	—	—
Construction	16,749	261	5,446	33	9,431	96	1,540	14
Manufacturing	25,094	4,701	2,000	450	12,286	2,455	1,047	245
Food and kindred products	12,941	2,192	1,202	177	7,094	1,251	641	108
Bakery products	1,718	369	110	14	890	214	41	11
Beverage industries	950	47	40	2	530	28	24	1
Meat products	5,515	941	612	4	4,354	745	505	71
Other food industries	4,048	635	430	71	1,070	261	71	25
Cann'd and preserv. fruits, veg., and sea food	156	61	32	22	37	10	5	2
Confectionery	105	15	49	5	30	1	2	2
Dairy products	1,254	447	76	20	360	108	23	9
Grain-mill products	1,464	171	96	15	479	75	19	7
Miscellaneous food industries	789	107	227	11	164	67	21	5
Tobacco manufactures	47	2	1	2	15	—	1	2
Textile-mill products	80	4	62	2	41	14	3	1
Cotton manufactures	5	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Silk and rayon manufactures	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Woolen and worsted manufactures	10	1	8	1	—	—	—	—
Knit goods	17	7	—	1	6	1	—	—
Other textile-mill products	47	27	5	1	29	12	2	1
Dyeing and finishing textiles	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings	14	19	2	—	10	6	—	—
Hats, except cloth and millinery	1	2	—	—	2	—	—	—
Miscellaneous textile goods	11	1	1	1	—	—	1	—
Not specified textile mills	30	1	2	1	10	3	—	—
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	209	596	26	173	139	438	18	83
Apparel and accessories	103	266	19	163	77	130	11	74
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	106	330	7	10	62	308	7	9
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	1,065	98	122	9	390	50	56	4
Logging	41	1	24	1	1	1	—	—
Sawmills and planing mills	304	9	29	8	76	5	19	1
Furniture and store fixtures	477	51	54	1	191	26	17	1
Miscellaneous wooden goods	243	32	26	5	122	18	29	3
Paper and allied products	234	—	36	4	194	66	11	4
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	234	—	36	4	194	66	11	4
Paperboard containers and boxes	125	97	18	1	131	33	17	1
Miscellaneous paper and pulp products	46	—	3	3	36	27	2	3
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	4,016	1,000	156	37	1,347	284	86	12
Chemicals and allied products	667	105	21	6	354	67	9	5
Rayon and allied products	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
Other chemical and allied products	666	105	21	6	353	67	9	5
Paints, varnishes, and colors	69	—	8	6	30	4	9	—
Miscellaneous chemical industries	608	97	13	4	323	63	9	3
Petroleum and coal products	318	30	19	3	125	19	8	1
Petroleum refining	302	30	15	3	115	19	8	1
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	13	—	4	—	9	—	2	—
Rubber products	158	28	14	2	78	22	5	2
Leather and leather products	328	8	8	3	101	32	9	3
Footwear industries, except rubber	101	28	4	3	84	23	4	8
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	107	4	4	—	17	—	—	—
Leather: tanned, curried, and finished	99	2	3	—	14	—	—	—
Leather products, except footwear	99	2	3	—	14	—	—	—
Stone, clay, and glass products	800	33	94	—	197	15	27	—
Glass and glass products	27	4	9	—	23	4	4	—
Structural clay products	180	6	51	—	18	1	1	—
Other stone and clay products	593	23	24	—	162	10	17	—
Cement, & conc'te, gypsum, & plaster prod.	424	8	6	—	63	2	2	—
Cut-stone and stone products	115	6	15	—	58	9	11	—
Pottery and related products	20	1	—	—	3	1	—	—
Misc. nonmetallic mineral products	24	1	5	—	18	—	4	—
Iron and steel and their products	1,089	60	118	8	705	39	70	1
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	141	10	26	1	91	11	10	—
Other iron and steel products	894	50	84	5	615	28	54	1
Tin cans and other tinware	34	3	3	—	17	3	3	—
Miscellaneous iron and steel industries	860	52	81	4	518	21	31	1
Nonferrous metals and their products	470	22	36	3	296	14	25	3
Nonferrous metal primary products	174	3	12	1	154	9	12	1
Clocks, watches, jewelry, and silversware	26	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products	270	18	22	2	142	11	13	—
Machinery	1,746	148	72	5	655	84	33	3
Electrical machinery and equipment	1,468	111	58	4	400	54	24	2
Agricultural machinery and tractors	650	66	17	1	101	29	6	—
Office and store machines, equip., and supplies	109	3	3	—	21	2	2	—
Miscellaneous machinery	722	36	30	2	208	10	16	—
Transportation equipment	472	42	31	2	186	24	14	1
Aircraft and parts	17	1	2	—	2	—	—	—
Automobiles and automobile equipment	249	39	12	1	156	23	10	—
Ship and boat building and repairing	13	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	139	8	—	—	14	1	1	—

¹ Includes metal engraving (except for printing purposes), plating, and polishing.

THE LABOR FORCE

3

Table 17—INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

INDUSTRY	THE STATE				OMAHA			
	Employed (except on public emergency work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (except on public emergency work)		Seeking work, experienced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Manufacturing—Con.								
Other manufacturing industries	965	998	49	86	879	958	25	13
Not specified metal industries	186	2	3	23	2	25	—	—
Scientific and photographic equip. and supplies	492	83	1	8	491	85	0	4
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	493	297	10	14	150	179	0	4
Not specified manufacturing industries	238	69	23	11	128	50	13	9
Transport, commun., and other public util.	29,721	4,084	2,848	132	10,268	1,884	596	65
Transportation	28,688	1,026	1,988	69	9,821	703	578	45
Air transportation	119	7	12	5	40	2	7	—
Railroads and railway express	15,267	696	1,295	22	5,323	517	357	22
Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops)	14,910	635	1,296	82	5,388	800	507	22
Railway express service	357	25	—	—	102	17	—	—
Street railways and bus lines	1,030	30	42	1	737	19	34	1
Trucking service and warehousing	5,813	239	553	25	1,197	129	127	17
Trucking service	5,823	122	465	6	895	40	105	4
Warehousing and storage	488	137	48	19	569	89	22	13
Water transportation	94	1	15	—	—	—	8	—
Other transportation	1,400	71	91	6	816	35	25	5
Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines	89	—	—	—	14	—	—	—
Taxicab service	640	30	44	8	425	18	20	—
Services incidental to transportation	614	32	40	1	511	12	15	—
Not specified transportation	49	6	2	—	25	5	1	—
Communication	2,124	2,568	94	60	839	783	33	14
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	2,120	2,494	74	69	785	750	27	14
Telephone (wire and radio)	1,500	2,144	41	34	619	646	9	10
Telegraph (wire and radio)	428	150	35	5	246	112	18	4
Radio broadcasting and television	186	59	23	7	74	27	—	—
Utilities	2,914	466	165	12	1,068	146	28	6
Electric light and power	2,610	332	111	0	960	87	15	3
Gas works and steam plants	705	96	31	2	254	56	6	—
Water and sanitary services	590	18	24	2	154	3	—	—
Wholesale and retail trade	55,196	19,331	3,014	1,821	14,816	5,814	1,117	507
Wholesale trade	12,056	2,089	612	90	3,664	879	232	42
Retail trade	43,206	17,202	2,401	1,131	10,352	4,935	885	465
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retail	9,449	2,457	504	186	2,399	564	157	24
Food stores, except dairy products	8,710	2,323	472	82	2,037	503	147	23
Dairy products stores and milk retailing	829	144	24	4	381	61	10	1
General merchandise and variety stores	2,370	4,303	212	148	621	1,140	51	127
General merchandise stores	2,370	3,274	133	83	621	1,124	39	118
Limited price variety stores	298	76	8	3	3	124	2	9
Apparel and accessories stores	1,747	1,786	113	102	635	642	33	46
Apparel and accessories stores, exc. shoes	1,811	1,708	78	98	498	608	27	45
Shoe stores	486	177	47	28	137	34	18	3
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores	1,854	344	114	14	706	160	47	11
Furniture and house furnishings stores	1,145	233	12	12	458	125	29	10
Household appliance and radio stores	1,279	209	49	7	250	35	19	1
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	3,321	127	137	9	901	117	9	2
Filling stations	5,995	170	294	5	399	10	36	8
Drug stores	1,784	640	30	30	447	131	30	26
Eating and drinking places	4,917	5,400	425	448	1,636	1,314	201	176
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. material retail	5,172	469	222	12	1,676	115	71	6
Hardware and farm implement stores	2,740	228	54	8	219	42	18	3
Lumber and building material retailing	2,432	241	138	7	549	73	33	3
Other retail stores	5,596	1,729	334	110	2,083	684	160	33
Liquor stores	625	62	17	—	127	18	6	—
Retail florists	138	106	46	7	41	7	4	—
Jewelry stores	412	96	11	3	104	32	6	3
Fuel and ice retailing	92	90	117	4	426	45	69	4
Miscellaneous retail trade	2,439	735	115	35	760	242	58	28
Not specified retail trade	755	668	69	65	220	240	23	25
Finance, insurance, and real estate	9,014	4,849	282	159	3,796	2,766	144	99
Banking and other finance	3,866	1,793	62	51	1,439	896	29	27
Insurance and real estate	5,448	2,156	300	108	2,367	1,870	105	66
Insurance	2,140	2,094	57	67	1,366	1,246	30	30
Real estate	2,899	1,043	114	41	1,007	642	67	27
Business and repair services	8,830	6,028	621	328	1,672	258	166	14
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	5,640	176	456	7	1,004	20	135	1
Business and repair services, exc. automobile	2,190	427	165	21	669	238	33	13
Advertising	90	19	8	7	194	13	12	7
Business services, except advertising	654	278	46	11	321	143	13	8
Misc. repair services and hand trades	2,197	63	120	2	354	27	26	2
Personal services	8,016	23,064	477	1,971	2,639	5,960	239	679
Domestic service	612	18,141	104	1,531	238	2,509	49	514
Hotels and lodging places	2,020	2,897	174	114	976	856	110	61
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services	1,460	1,645	69	56	602	723	23	27
Miscellaneous personal services	3,854	3,411	130	170	841	870	81	77
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.	2,741	567	264	47	748	220	103	24
Theaters and motion pictures	802	341	168	19	259	121	36	10
Miscellaneous amusement and recreation	1,938	226	196	28	489	99	67	14
Professional and related services	14,168	22,235	246	405	2,610	4,373	92	139
Educational services	5,072	14,773	102	238	755	1,885	28	65
Medical and other health services	3,919	5,546	40	196	924	1,911	20	61
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.	1,735	676	61	54	282	183	23	28
Charitable, religious, & membership organizations	8,941	1,856	94	25	858	598	13	12
Government	12,814	3,678	850	157	2,685	730	108	49
Postal service	3,370	322	24	5	910	24	2	2
National defense	1,832	62	47	—	721	37	16	—
Government (n. e. c.)	7,412	3,294	879	131	1,854	694	79	47
Federal government (n. e. c.)	2,051	1,335	94	22	589	289	28	28
State and local government (n. e. c.)	5,361	1,959	105	74	1,265	275	56	19
Industry not reported	3,261	1,570	5,175	908	672	391	743	242

1 "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

3,299.1

July 10, 1942

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
Bureau of the Census
Washington

Sixteenth Census of the
United States: 1940

Series P-13, No. 34

POPULATION

INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD
AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE: 1940

NEBRASKA

(The industry figures presented in this release apply to all persons 14 years old and over who were employed (except on public emergency work) or seeking work (except new workers) in the last week of March, 1940. Data on the industry distribution of employed workers were presented in condensed form for counties and urban places in the Second Series Bulletin for the State, and in the release designated P-8, No. 28.)

Industry statistics for the State of Nebraska were released today by Director J. C. Capt of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce. These figures relate to the 345,629 males and 87,798 females 14 years old and over who were employed on private or nonemergency government work the last week in March, 1940; and to the 23,683 males and 5,749 females 14 years old and over with previous work experience who were without employment of any kind, and were seeking work.

No attempt was made to classify by industry the 2,531 males and 1,932 females without work experience who were seeking work, nor was this tabulation made for the 28,528 males and 5,163 females who were engaged on public emergency work, such as that provided by WPA, NYA, and CCC. Even without these two classes, however, the industry statistics presented here cover 92.2 percent of the males and 93.0 percent of the females who were in the labor force in the last week of March, 1940.

The industry data presented in the accompanying table are shown in terms of the list of 132 industries used by the Bureau of the Census in 1940 in classifying the industrial returns made by

enumerators. For employed persons, the industries are those in which these persons were employed during the week of March 24-30, 1940; for those seeking work, the industries are those in which these persons were last employed full time for one month or more.

The industry classification used by the Bureau of the Census for 1940 differs from that used in previous censuses, because of revisions which were made in order to increase comparability between its industry statistics and those from other governmental and private sources. Because of this change in classification, and because the industry figures shown here do not cover all persons in the labor force, these 1940 figures cannot be compared directly with industry figures in the Census reports of 1930 and earlier years. Such comparison will be facilitated when the results of studies now under way are published.

More detailed industry statistics, including the cross-classifications of industry with race, age, class of worker, major occupation group, hours worked in the week of March 24-30, 1940, months worked in 1939, and duration of unemployment, will be presented later in the Third Series Bulletin for the State.



THE LABOR FORCE

Table 17.—INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940

INDUSTRY	TEXAS				OKLAHOMA			
	Employed (except on public emergency work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (except on public emergency work)		Seeking work, experienced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
All industries	345,682	87,796	23,683	5,743	56,554	24,935	6,154	2,076
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	159,532	2,622	5,428	148	247	22	120	5
Agriculture	159,337	2,617	5,446	148	230	22	121	5
Forestry, except logging and fishery	199	5	56	56	17	—	2	—
Forestry, except logging	123	3	58	—	—	—	9	—
Fishery	171	2	4	—	13	4	—	—
Mining	538	18	158	—	39	4	15	—
Coal mining	5	—	7	—	2	—	4	—
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	96	5	11	—	9	1	2	—
Metal mining	8	—	8	—	1	—	2	—
Other mines and quarries	464	8	132	—	27	3	7	—
Sand and gravel production	239	6	41	—	21	3	1	—
Stone quarries	171	1	79	—	—	—	5	—
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining	9	1	—	—	—	—	1	—
Not specified mining	5	—	10	—	2	—	—	—
Construction	16,749	261	5,446	33	3,431	96	1,540	14
Manufacturing	25,054	4,701	2,000	460	12,284	2,452	1,047	245
Food and kindred products	12,542	2,192	1,203	177	7,054	1,231	642	100
Bakery products	1,718	269	110	14	890	214	41	11
Beverage industries	960	47	45	2	580	28	24	1
Meat products	5,615	941	615	30	4,554	740	305	71
Other food industries	4,048	635	626	71	1,070	361	71	25
Cann'g and preserv. fruits, veg., and sea food	156	61	28	22	87	10	8	2
Confectionery	105	49	5	3	30	1	3	2
Dairy products	1,054	447	76	20	360	108	23	9
Grain-mill products	1,464	171	96	15	479	75	19	7
Miscellaneous food industries	769	107	227	11	164	67	21	5
Tobacco manufactures	47	2	—	2	15	—	1	2
Textile-mill products	25	4	6	2	42	14	2	1
Cotton manufactures	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Silk and rayon manufactures	1	1	—	—	1	—	—	—
Woolen and worsted manufactures	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Knit goods	19	7	—	1	6	—	—	—
Other textile-mill products	47	27	5	1	29	12	2	1
Dyeing and finishing textiles	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings	14	19	2	—	10	6	—	—
Hats, except cloth and millinery	1	2	—	—	—	2	—	—
Miscellaneous textile goods	11	1	1	—	4	—	—	—
Not specified textile mills	1	1	2	1	10	3	1	—
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	209	350	26	173	139	248	18	7
Apparel and accessories	108	266	19	163	67	138	11	74
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	106	127	10	10	72	110	7	4
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	1,065	30	122	9	390	50	4	4
Lumber	401	1	24	1	1	1	1	—
Sawmills and planing mills	304	9	9	2	96	28	19	1
Furniture and store fixtures	477	51	51	1	191	26	—	—
Miscellaneous wooden goods	243	32	35	5	122	16	29	3
Paper and allied products	234	—	—	4	194	72	20	4
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	53	8	9	—	27	8	—	—
Paperboard containers and boxes	155	27	18	1	131	33	17	1
Miscellaneous paper and pulp products	46	—	—	3	27	25	2	3
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	4,016	1,000	158	37	1,347	254	66	12
Chemicals and allied products	667	105	21	6	334	67	9	5
Rayon and allied products	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
Other chemical and allied products	666	105	21	6	333	67	9	5
Paints, varnishes, and colors	69	6	—	6	30	4	—	—
Miscellaneous chemical industries	608	97	15	4	303	63	9	3
Petroleum and coal products	319	30	19	3	125	19	6	1
Petroleum refining	309	30	15	1	115	19	1	—
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	13	—	4	—	9	—	2	—
Rubber products	153	28	14	2	74	22	5	2
Leather and leather products	328	38	32	3	101	28	4	3
Footwear industries, except rubber	101	28	4	3	84	22	4	3
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	107	4	2	—	17	—	—	—
Leather: tanned, curried, and finished	9	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Leather products, except footwear	99	2	2	—	14	—	—	—
Stone, clay, and glass products	800	33	94	—	197	15	27	—
Glass and glass products	27	4	9	—	23	4	4	—
Structural clay products	180	—	1	—	12	1	6	—
Other stone and clay products	593	23	24	—	162	10	17	—
Cement, & concrete, gypsum, & plaster prod.	424	13	16	—	83	6	—	—
Cl-stone and stone products	115	6	6	—	15	2	—	—
Pottery and related products	20	1	—	—	3	1	11	—
Misc. nonmetallic mineral products	24	1	5	—	18	—	4	—
Iron and steel and their products	1,035	165	118	—	391	39	70	1
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	341	10	28	1	51	10	2	—
Other iron and steel products	694	155	84	5	615	84	54	1
Tin cans and other tinware	34	8	3	—	17	3	—	—
Miscellaneous iron and steel industries	860	52	81	4	510	81	31	1
Nonferrous metals and their products	470	22	36	3	316	14	25	3
Nonferrous metal primary products	274	8	12	1	154	8	12	1
Clocks, watches, jewelry, and silversware	193	14	24	—	148	10	12	—
Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products	270	18	22	2	143	10	10	—
Machinery	1,746	146	72	5	655	84	33	3
Electrical machinery and equipment	1,462	111	58	4	440	54	9	—
Agricultural machinery and tractors	660	66	17	1	101	19	6	—
Office and store machines, equip., and supplies	82	9	3	—	21	3	—	—
Miscellaneous machinery	728	36	38	2	288	10	2	—
Transportation equipment	472	42	31	2	196	34	14	—
Aircraft and parts	17	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Automobiles and automobile equipment	249	39	16	1	166	23	10	—
Ship and boat building and repairing	18	—	5	—	4	—	3	—
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	158	2	—	—	14	1	—	—

¹ Includes metal engraving (except for printing purposes), plating, and polishing.

THE LABOR FORCE

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Table 17.—INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

INDUSTRY	THE STATE				OMAHA			
	Employed (except on public emergency work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (except on public emergency work)		Seeking work, experienced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Manufacturing—Con.								
Other manufacturing industries	963	392	49	26	376	255	25	13
Not specified metal industries	186	3	5	—	57	2	—	—
Scientific and photographic equip. and supplies	96	—	—	—	67	—	—	—
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	493	297	16	14	150	176	6	4
Not specified manufacturing industries	238	69	23	11	128	50	13	9
Transport, commun., and other public util.	29,721	4,054	2,246	152	10,868	1,634	538	65
Transportation	23,683	1,026	1,968	59	8,861	703	573	45
Air transportation	119	7	12	5	40	3	7	—
Railroads and railway express	15,827	656	1,675	22	5,823	517	357	22
Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops)	14,910	635	1,526	22	5,388	500	357	22
Railway express service	397	23	—	—	128	17	—	—
Street railways and bus lines	1,030	30	42	1	737	19	19	34
Trucking service and warehousing	5,613	259	533	25	1,137	129	137	17
Trucking service	5,365	122	495	6	866	40	105	4
Warehousing and storage	488	137	40	19	269	89	42	13
Water transportation	54	1	15	—	8	—	2	—
Other transportation	1,400	71	91	6	615	35	36	5
Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines	69	—	5	—	14	—	—	—
Taxicab service	668	68	44	8	465	16	20	5
Services incidental to transportation	614	35	40	1	311	12	15	—
Not specified transportation	49	6	—	—	5	—	—	—
Communication	2,124	2,562	94	60	999	765	35	14
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	1,908	2,494	74	59	895	755	27	14
Telephone (wire and radio)	1,500	2,244	41	54	619	646	9	10
Telegraph (wire and radio)	408	120	33	5	246	112	18	4
Radio broadcasting and television	196	66	20	1	74	27	—	—
Utilities	3,914	466	166	12	1,068	146	28	6
Electric light and power	2,610	326	111	6	560	87	15	3
Gas works and gas plants	705	95	32	2	264	36	6	—
Water and sanitary services	596	18	24	8	154	3	7	—
Wholesale and retail trade	55,126	19,321	3,014	1,221	14,216	5,614	1,117	507
Wholesale trade	18,862	2,028	618	9	5,654	879	228	48
Retail trade	45,266	17,293	2,401	1,211	10,352	4,735	885	465
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing	5,649	2,487	506	26	2,226	561	157	24
Food stores, except dairy products	6,710	2,323	628	22	2,097	506	165	25
Dairy products stores and milk retailing	999	1,444	34	4	321	61	20	1
General merchandise and variety stores	22,270	4,022	143	31	6,121	1,048	121	17
General merchandise stores	4,276	3,674	130	263	980	1,124	59	118
Limited price variety stores	295	746	8	46	33	124	2	9
Apparel and accessories stores	1,747	1,796	115	102	635	628	53	46
Apparel and accessories stores, exc. shoes	1,311	1,709	76	98	439	508	33	40
Shoe stores	436	87	39	—	137	24	18	5
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores	1,054	844	114	14	706	160	47	11
Furniture and house furnishings stores	1,145	855	68	12	456	125	28	10
Household appliance and radio stores	922	709	20	—	250	29	19	1
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	3,321	270	157	9	901	117	59	7
Filling stations	5,195	170	294	1	599	18	36	—
Drug stores	1,794	148	90	8	447	131	26	—
Eating and drinking places	4,317	5,400	426	448	1,636	1,214	301	176
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. material retail	5,173	469	222	13	766	115	71	6
Hardware and farm implement stores	2,740	226	84	6	217	42	18	3
Lumber and building material retailing	5,433	241	138	7	549	73	53	3
Other retail stores	5,296	1,729	334	110	1,663	624	160	55
Liquor stores	622	68	17	—	127	18	6	—
Retail florists	28	46	7	—	41	7	4	—
Jewelry stores	42	96	11	3	104	32	6	3
Fuel and ice retailing	944	80	117	4	426	60	69	4
Miscellaneous retail stores	2,469	113	73	23	760	246	52	22
Not specified retail trade	723	668	69	65	220	240	23	26
Finance, insurance, and real estate	9,014	4,859	282	159	3,796	3,766	144	93
Banking and other finance	3,566	1,723	82	51	1,429	694	39	29
Insurance and real estate	5,448	3,136	200	108	2,367	1,990	105	66
Insurance	2,149	2,094	86	17	1,260	1,248	38	27
Real estate	2,299	1,043	114	41	1,007	542	67	27
Business and repair services	8,638	603	621	28	1,273	255	188	14
Automobile repair, rental, and repair services	5,646	176	456	7	1,004	20	135	1
Business and repair services, exc. automobile	3,190	427	165	21	869	235	53	13
Advertising	259	190	19	8	194	61	12	7
Business services, except advertising	654	272	46	11	321	143	15	4
Misc. repair services and hand trades	2,197	65	120	2	854	27	25	2
Personal services	6,016	23,064	477	1,971	2,639	5,960	239	979
Domestic services	612	15,141	104	1,631	230	3,509	49	414
Hotels and lodging places	2,690	2,897	174	214	376	586	110	61
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services	1,460	1,640	69	56	602	723	29	27
Miscellaneous personal services	3,054	3,411	190	170	841	870	51	79
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.	2,741	567	264	47	742	220	105	24
Theaters and motion pictures	805	241	66	19	259	131	38	10
Miscellaneous amusement and recreation	1,936	326	198	28	483	89	67	14
Professional and related services	14,168	22,325	246	495	2,610	4,975	82	193
Educational services	5,676	14,773	108	268	2,708	1,893	26	52
Medical and other health services	5,219	5,546	48	158	984	1,911	80	61
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.	1,785	676	61	64	560	163	23	23
Charitable, religious, & membership organizations	2,041	1,250	34	25	566	596	18	16
Government	18,814	3,978	350	157	2,765	780	106	49
Postal service	3,570	3,568	24	6	310	29	3	—
National defense	1,432	62	47	—	721	57	16	—
Government (a. e. c.)	7,412	3,294	279	121	1,054	634	69	47
Federal government (n. e. c.)	2,061	1,338	94	44	259	228	23	28
State and local government (n. e. c.)	2,951	1,956	185	74	1,265	375	56	19
Industry not reported	3,361	1,970	3,176	908	672	391	745	242

1 "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

3-17-41

July 10, 1942

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
Bureau of the Census
Washington

Sixteenth Census of the
United States: 1940

Series P-13, No. 35

POPULATION

INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD
AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE: 1940

WYOMING

(The industry figures presented in this release apply to all persons 14 years old and over who were employed (except on public emergency work) or seeking work (except new workers) in the last week of March, 1940. Data on the industry distribution of employed workers were presented in condensed form for counties and urban places in the Second Series Bulletin for the State, and in the release designated P-8, No. 7.)

Industry statistics for the State of Wyoming were released today by Director J. C. Capt of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce. These figures relate to the 72,703 males and 13,856 females 14 years old and over who were employed on private or nonemergency government work the last week in March, 1940; and to the 7,210 males and 1,015 females 14 years old and over with previous work experience who were without employment of any kind, and were seeking work.

No attempt was made to classify by industry the 304 males and 195 females without work experience who were seeking work, nor was this tabulation made for the 4,026 males and 1,100 females who were engaged on public emergency work, such as that provided by WPA, NYA, and CCC. Even without these two classes, however, the industry statistics presented here cover 94.9 percent of the males and 92.0 percent of the females who were in the labor force in the last week in March, 1940.

The industry data presented in the accompanying table are shown in terms of a list of 132 industries used by the Bureau of the Census in 1940 in classifying the industrial returns made by

enumerators. For employed persons, the industries are those in which these persons were employed during the week of March 24-30, 1940; for those seeking work, the industries are those in which these persons were last employed full time for one month or more.

The industry classification used by the Bureau of the Census for 1940 differs from that used in previous censuses, because of revisions which were made in order to increase comparability between its industry statistics and those from other governmental and private sources. Because of this change in classification, and because the industry figures shown here do not cover all persons in the labor force, these 1940 figures cannot be compared directly with industry figures in the Census reports of 1930 and earlier years. Such comparison will be facilitated when the results of studies now under way are published.

More detailed industry statistics, including the cross-classifications of industry with race, age, class of worker, major occupation group, hours worked in the week of March 24-30, 1940, months worked in 1939, and duration of unemployment, will be presented later in the Third Series Bulletin for the State.



THE LABOR FORCE

Table 17.—INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1940

INDUSTRY	THE STATE				INDUSTRY	THE STATE			
	Employed (except on public emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced			Employed (except on public emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female		Male	Female	Male	Female
All industries	78,703	18,856	7,210	1,015	Manufacturing—Con.				
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	29,007	284	1,764	88	Other manufacturing industries	34	7	1	-
Agriculture	24,857	980	1,720	38	Not specified metal industries	4	-	-	-
Forestry, except logging, and fishery	150	1	86	-	Scientific and photographic equipment and supplies	16	4	-	-
Forestry, except logging	128	1	85	-	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	18	3	1	-
Fishery	82	-	1	-	Not specified manufacturing industries	18	3	1	-
Mining	6,825	57	525	5	Transport, commun., and other public utilities	8,503	492	966	16
Coal mining	4,104	35	268	4	Transportation	7,491	184	859	5
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	1,747	19	211	1	Air transportation	560	25	7	1
Metal mining	273	2	33	1	Railroads and railway express	5,085	66	833	3
Other mines and quarries	101	1	34	-	Railroads (including railroad repair shops)	5,477	66	631	3
Sand and gravel production	27	-	15	-	Railway express service	56	-	-	-
Stone quarrying	39	1	10	-	Street railways and bus lines	146	25	3	-
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining	22	-	3	-	Trucking service and warehousing	890	32	172	-
Not specified mining	14	-	15	-	Trucking service	860	28	166	-
Construction	4,121	28	1,597	5	Warehousing and storage	25	6	6	-
Manufacturing	4,322	279	538	41	Water transportation	7	1	8	-
Food and kindred products	956	88	143	11	Other transportation	248	9	40	1
Bakery products	205	87	19	1	Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines	303	2	22	1
Beverage industries	154	8	7	-	Gas works and steam plants	77	4	9	-
Most products	41	-	8	-	Services incidental to transportation	52	2	8	-
Other food industries	546	53	129	10	Not specified transportation	16	1	1	-
Canning and preserv'g fruits, veg., and sea food	9	1	4	7	Communication	272	328	15	11
Confectionery	9	1	1	-	Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	239	250	3	2
Dairy products	164	36	7	2	Telephone (wire and radio)	182	273	6	10
Grain-mill products	72	4	8	-	Telegraph (wire and radio)	69	26	7	1
Miscellaneous food industries	398	11	109	1	Radio broadcasting and television	25	3	2	-
Tobacco manufactures	6	-	-	-	Utilities	740	56	52	-
Textile-mill products	11	1	-	-	Electric light and power	442	43	25	-
Cotton manufactures	-	-	-	-	Gas works and steam plants	159	12	11	-
Silk and rayon manufactures	-	-	-	-	Water and sanitary services	139	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	-	-	-	-	Wholesale and retail trade	9,124	3,187	685	389
Knit goods	-	-	-	-	Wholesale trade	1,399	134	90	14
Other textile-mill products	-	-	-	-	Retail trade	7,725	3,053	595	271
Dyeing and finishing textiles	-	-	-	-	Food and dairy products stores, and milk retailing	1,744	427	87	18
Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings	1	-	-	-	Food stores, except dairy products	1,647	408	88	15
Hats, except cloth and millinery	-	-	-	-	Dairy products stores and milk retailing	97	24	5	3
Miscellaneous textile goods	-	-	-	-	General merchandise and variety stores	305	467	18	20
Not specified textile mills	-	-	-	-	General merchandise stores	302	302	16	8
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	10	19	1	17	Limited price variety stores	35	115	2	-
Apparel and accessories	6	15	1	17	Apparel and accessories stores	326	340	24	20
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	-	-	-	-	Apparel and accessories stores, except shoes	275	336	21	20
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	774	10	215	3	Shoe stores	51	104	3	1
Lumber	286	6	140	3	Furniture, home furnishings and equipment stores	398	57	18	4
Sawmills and planing mills	410	9	66	-	Furniture and house furnishings stores	174	36	10	2
Furniture and store fixtures	21	1	4	-	Household appliance and radio stores	124	18	1	-
Miscellaneous wood goods	107	-	8	-	Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	617	46	30	-
Paper and allied products	-	-	-	-	Filling stations	1,305	44	65	1
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	1	-	-	-	Drug stores	328	175	14	16
Paperboard containers and boxes	-	-	-	-	Eating and drinking places	1,843	1,069	196	142
Miscellaneous paper and pulp products	-	-	-	-	Hardware, farm impl. and bldg. material retailing	662	77	31	1
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	582	118	18	5	Hardware and farm implement stores	268	42	9	-
Chemicals and allied products	29	2	2	-	Lumber and building material retailing	366	85	22	1
Rayon and allied products	-	-	-	-	Other retail stores	873	331	64	25
Other chemical and allied products	29	2	2	-	Liquor stores	124	4	16	-
Paints, varnishes, and colors	-	-	-	-	Retail florists	2	-	-	-
Miscellaneous chemical industries	26	2	2	-	Jewelry stores	64	22	4	1
Petroleum and coal products	1,456	29	58	4	Fuel and oil retailing	119	10	18	1
Petroleum refining	1,450	29	51	4	Miscellaneous retail stores	392	151	13	16
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	-	-	-	-	Not specified retail trade	158	111	16	8
Rubber products	9	-	-	-	Finance, insurance, and real estate	900	876	32	8
Leather and leather products	13	1	1	1	Banking and other finance	417	156	11	8
Footwear industries, except rubber	1	1	-	-	Insurance and real estate	603	228	21	8
Leather and leather products, except footwear	12	-	-	-	Insurance	50	5	5	2
Leather: tanned, curried, and finished	1	-	-	-	Real estate	254	172	16	-
Leather products, except footwear	-	-	-	-	Business and repair services	1,692	100	146	8
Stone, clay, and glass products	228	-	49	-	Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	1,858	50	120	2
Glass and glass products	1	-	-	-	Business and repair services, exc. automobile	424	80	26	6
Structural clay products	50	-	10	-	Advertising	27	5	3	1
Other stone and clay products	177	-	39	-	Business services, except advertising	76	43	3	8
Cement, and concrete, gypsum, and plaster prod.	86	-	21	-	Miscellaneous repair services and hand trades	331	4	20	2
Cut-stone and stone products	13	-	2	-	Personal services	1,841	3,774	118	270
Pottery and related products	-	-	-	-	Domestic service	91	1,962	9	265
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mineral products	78	-	8	-	Hotels and lodging places	780	876	59	27
Iron and steel and their products	58	1	12	-	Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services	314	270	9	22
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	4	1	8	-	Miscellaneous personal services	646	546	35	25
Other iron and steel products	46	-	10	-	Amusement, recreation, and related services	560	117	67	4
Tin cans and other tinware	1	-	-	-	Theaters and motion pictures	147	72	14	9
Miscellaneous iron and steel industries	47	-	10	-	Miscellaneous amusement and recreation	421	45	53	1
Nonferrous metals and their products	30	1	-	-	Professional and related services	2,649	5,765	86	92
Nonferrous metal primary products	4	-	-	-	Educational services	1,869	2,627	25	12
Clocks, watches, jewelry, and silversmith	26	1	-	-	Medical and other health services	790	914	11	43
Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products	10	-	-	-	Legal, engineering, and misc. professional services	219	124	25	7
Machinery	141	-	4	-	Charitable, religious, and membership organizations	271	118	5	-
Electrical machinery and equipment	26	1	-	-	Government	6,302	856	133	7
Machinery, except electrical	131	-	4	-	Postal service	279	150	3	-
Agricultural machinery and tractors	17	-	1	-	National defense	4,302	22	10	-
Oil, and steam, electrical, equip., and supplies	118	2	3	-	Government (n. e. c.)	1,898	645	114	23
Miscellaneous machinery	4	-	-	-	Federal government (n. e. c.)	712	164	24	6
Transportation equipment—con.	5	-	-	-	State and local government (n. e. c.)	1,124	378	84	19
Aircraft and parts	5	-	-	-	Industry not reported	729	226	751	122
Automobiles and trolley-car equipment	5	-	-	-					
Ship and boat building and repairing	6	-	2	-					
Railroad and mass transportation equipment	25	-	-	-					

* Includes metal engraving (except for printing purposes), plating, and polishing.

* N. e. c. means not elsewhere classified.

July 10, 1942

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
Bureau of the Census
Washington

Sixteenth Census of the
United States: 1940

Series P-13, No. 35

P O P U L A T I O N

INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD
AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE: 1940

WYOMING

(The industry figures presented in this release apply to all persons 14 years old and over who were employed (except on public emergency work) or seeking work (except new workers) in the last week of March, 1940. Data on the industry distribution of employed workers were presented in condensed form for counties and urban places in the Second Series Bulletin for the State, and in the release designated P-8, No. 7.)

Industry statistics for the State of Wyoming were released today by Director J. C. Capt of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce. These figures relate to the 72,703 males and 13,856 females 14 years old and over who were employed on private or nonemergency government work the last week in March, 1940; and to the 7,210 males and 1,015 females 14 years old and over with previous work experience who were without employment of any kind, and were seeking work.

No attempt was made to classify by industry the 304 males and 195 females without work experience who were seeking work, nor was this tabulation made for the 4,026 males and 1,100 females who were engaged on public emergency work, such as that provided by WPA, NYA, and CCC. Even without these two classes, however, the industry statistics presented here cover 94.9 percent of the males and 92.0 percent of the females who were in the labor force in the last week in March, 1940.

The industry data presented in the accompanying table are shown in terms of a list of 132 industries used by the Bureau of the Census in 1940 in classifying the industrial returns made by

enumerators. For employed persons, the industries are those in which these persons were employed during the week of March 24-30, 1940; for those seeking work, the industries are those in which these persons were last employed full time for one month or more.

The industry classification used by the Bureau of the Census for 1940 differs from that used in previous censuses, because of revisions which were made in order to increase comparability between its industry statistics and those from other governmental and private sources. Because of this change in classification, and because the industry figures shown here do not cover all persons in the labor force, these 1940 figures cannot be compared directly with industry figures in the Census reports of 1930 and earlier years. Such comparison will be facilitated when the results of studies now under way are published.

More detailed industry statistics, including the cross-classifications of industry with race, age, class of worker, major occupation group, hours worked in the week of March 24-30, 1940, months worked in 1939, and duration of unemployment, will be presented later in the Third Series Bulletin for the State.

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 17.—INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1940

INDUSTRY	THE STATE				INDUSTRY	THE STATE			
	Employed (except on public emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced			Employed (except on public emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female		Male	Female	Male	Female
All industries	78,703	13,856	7,210	1,015	Manufacturing—Con.				
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	25,207	584	1,764	88	Other manufacturing industries	34	7	1	-
Forestry, except logging, and fishery	24,887	588	1,768	88	Not specified metal industries	4	-	-	-
Forestry, except logging	150	1	36	-	Scientific and photographic equipment and supplies	2	-	-	-
Fishery	128	1	35	-	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	16	6	-	-
	22	-	1	-	Not specified manufacturing industries	18	3	1	-
Mining	6,225	57	525	5	Transport, commun., and other public utilities	8,503	492	965	16
Coal mining	4,104	35	258	4	Transportation	7,491	154	859	5
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	1,747	19	21	1	Air transportation	560	22	7	-
Metal mining	273	2	22	1	Railroads and railway express	5,135	66	633	3
Other mines and quarries	101	1	34	-	Railroads (including railroad repair shops)	5,497	66	631	3
Sand and gravel production	88	-	10	-	Railway express service	98	-	2	-
Stone quarrying	38	-	10	-	Street railways and bus lines	145	27	3	-
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining	22	-	3	-	Trucking service and warehousing	895	32	172	-
Not specified mining	14	-	15	-	Trucking service	860	28	165	-
Construction	4,121	23	1,827	5	Warehousing and storage	35	6	6	-
Manufacturing	4,322	279	535	41	Water transportation	7	1	3	-
Food and kindred products	955	80	143	11	Other transportation	349	9	40	1
Bakery products	205	27	19	1	Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines	203	2	22	1
Beverage industries	154	8	7	-	Tactical service	77	2	9	-
Meat products	41	3	5	-	Services incidental to transportation	52	2	8	-
Other food industries	540	53	129	10	Not specified transportation	15	1	1	-
Canning and preserv. of fruits, veg., and sea food	8	1	4	2	Communication	272	302	15	11
Confectionery	9	1	1	-	Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	259	299	13	11
Dairy products	72	4	6	-	Telephone (wire and radio)	182	275	6	10
Grain-mill products	164	4	6	-	Telegraph (wire and radio)	68	26	7	-
Miscellaneous food industries	293	11	109	1	Radio broadcasting and television	32	3	2	-
Tobacco manufactures	6	-	-	-	Utilities	740	56	52	-
Textile mill products	11	-	-	-	Electric light and power	442	43	25	-
Cotton manufactures	-	-	-	-	Gas works and steam plants	159	13	15	-
Silk and rayon manufactures	-	-	-	-	Water and sanitary services	139	-	11	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	-	-	-	-	Wholesale and retail trade	9,154	3,187	623	285
Knit goods	-	-	-	-	Wholesale trade	1,899	124	90	14
Other textile mill products	-	-	-	-	Retail trade	7,955	3,053	533	271
Dyeing and finishing textiles	-	-	-	-	Food and dairy products stores, and milk retailing	1,744	427	67	18
Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings	-	-	-	-	Food stores, except dairy products	1,447	403	68	15
Hats, except cloth and millinery	-	-	-	-	Dairy products stores and milk retailing	97	24	5	3
Miscellaneous textile goods	-	-	-	-	General merchandise and variety stores	302	427	128	38
Not specified textile mills	-	-	-	-	General merchandise stores	300	355	16	-
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	10	19	1	17	Limited price variety stores	35	115	8	-
Apparel and accessories	6	15	1	17	Apparel and accessories stores	328	340	24	-
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	4	4	-	-	Apparel and accessories stores, except shoes	275	336	21	-
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	774	4	215	3	Shoe stores	53	3	-	-
Logging	32	6	140	3	Furniture, home furnishings and equipment stores	298	57	16	4
Sawmills and planing mills	410	9	66	-	Furniture and house furnishings stores	174	36	10	2
Furniture and store fixtures	21	1	4	-	Household appliance and radio stores	124	21	6	2
Miscellaneous wooden goods	107	-	3	-	Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	617	40	30	-
Paper and allied products	1	-	-	-	Filling stations	1,300	44	65	1
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	1	-	-	-	Drug stores	308	175	14	16
Paperboard containers and boxes	1	-	-	-	Eating and drinking places	1,345	1,099	106	142
Miscellaneous paper and pulp products	1	-	-	-	Hardware, farm impl. and bldg. material retailing	652	37	31	1
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	523	118	18	5	Hardware and farm implement stores	256	42	9	-
Chemicals and allied products	28	8	2	-	Lumber and building material retailing	866	85	21	1
Rayon and allied products	28	8	2	-	Other retail stores	873	331	64	25
Other chemical and allied products	28	8	2	-	Liquor stores	124	4	15	-
Paints, varnishes, and colors	2	-	-	-	Retail florists	21	-	-	-
Miscellaneous chemical industries	2	-	-	-	Jewelry stores	64	22	4	1
Petroleum and coal products	1,456	89	31	4	Fuel and oil retailing	119	18	18	1
Petroleum refining	1,450	89	31	4	Miscellaneous retail stores	392	151	15	18
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	6	-	-	-	Not specified retail trade	153	111	16	-
Rubber products	9	-	-	-	Finance, insurance, and real estate	900	376	32	8
Leather and leather products	13	9	1	1	Banking and other finance	417	156	11	3
Footwear industries, except rubber	1	1	-	-	Insurance and real estate	468	222	21	5
Leather and leather products, except footwear	12	-	-	-	Insurance	259	50	5	2
Leather: tanned, curried, and finished	1	-	-	-	Real estate	254	172	16	3
Leather products, except footwear	11	-	-	-	Business and repair services	1,692	100	146	8
Stone, clay, and glass products	228	-	49	-	Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	1,850	50	120	3
Glass and glass products	1	-	-	-	Business and repair services, exc. automobile	424	20	26	6
Structural clay products	50	-	10	-	Advertising	79	5	9	1
Other stone and clay products	177	-	39	-	Business services, except advertising	76	42	9	3
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster prod.	82	-	31	-	Miscellaneous repair services and hand trades	331	4	20	2
Cut-stone and stone products	13	-	2	-	Personal services	1,841	3,774	112	97
Pottery and related products	7	-	-	-	Domestic service	99	1,962	9	255
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mineral products	76	-	-	-	Hotels and lodging places	780	876	59	57
Iron and steel and their products	52	1	12	-	Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services	314	370	3	28
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	4	1	8	-	Miscellaneous personal services	648	546	35	25
Other iron and steel products	46	-	10	-	Amusement, recreation, and related services	568	117	67	4
Tin cans and other tinware	1	-	-	-	Theaters and motion pictures	147	72	14	3
Miscellaneous iron and steel industries	47	-	10	-	Miscellaneous amusement and recreation	421	45	53	1
Nonferrous metals and their products	30	1	-	-	Professional and related services	8,649	5,763	66	92
Nonferrous metal primary products	4	-	-	-	Educational services	1,869	2,627	25	35
Clocks, watches, jewelry, and silversmith	4	-	-	-	Medical and other health services	790	214	11	43
Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products	26	1	-	-	Legal, engineering, and misc. professional services	319	124	25	7
Electrical machinery and equipment	10	-	4	-	Charitable, religious, and membership organizations	371	118	5	-
Machinery, except electrical	131	8	4	-	Government	6,782	866	193	-
Agricultural machinery and tractors	17	-	1	-	Postal service	879	150	6	-
Oil and stone machines, equip., and supplies	17	-	1	-	National defense	4,800	21	10	-
Miscellaneous machinery	113	8	3	-	Government (n. e. c.)	1,499	645	114	23
Transportation equipment	41	-	-	-	Federal government (n. e. c.)	764	272	50	6
Aircraft and parts	1	-	-	-	State and local government (n. e. c.)	739	378	54	17
Automobiles—except trailer equipment	8	-	2	-	Industry not reported	239	225	761	122
Ship and boat building and repairing	25	-	-	-					
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	25	-	-	-					

* Includes metal engraving (except for printing purposes), plating, and polishing.

"N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

July 10, 1942

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
Bureau of the Census
Washington

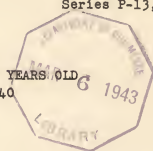
Sixteenth Census of the
United States: 1940

Series P-13, No. 36

P O P U L A T I O N

INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD
AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE: 1940

NEVADA



(The industry figures presented in this release apply to all persons 14 years old and over who were employed (except on public emergency work) or seeking work (except new workers) in the last week of March, 1940. Data on the industry distribution of employed workers were presented in condensed form for counties and urban places in the Second Series Bulletin for the State, and in the release designated P-8, No. 3.)

Industry statistics for the State of Nevada were released today by Director J. C. Capt of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce. These figures relate to the 34,551 males and 6,911 females 14 years old and over who were employed on private or nonemergency government work the last week in March, 1940; and to the 3,699 males and 428 females 14 years old and over with previous work experience who were without employment of any kind, and were seeking work.

No attempt was made to classify by industry the 96 males and 60 females without work experience who were seeking work, nor was this tabulation made for the 1,691 males and 543 females who were engaged on public emergency work, such as that provided by WPA, NYA, and CCC. Even without these two classes, however, the industry statistics presented here cover 95.5 percent of the males and 92.4 percent of the females who were in the labor force in the last week of March, 1940.

The industry data presented in the accompanying table are shown in terms of the list of 132 industries used by the Bureau of the Census in 1940 in classifying the industrial returns made by

enumerators. For employed persons, the industries are those in which these persons were employed during the week of March 24-30, 1940; for those seeking work, the industries are those in which these persons were last employed full time for one month or more.

The industry classification used by the Bureau of the Census for 1940 differs from that used in previous censuses, because of revisions which were made in order to increase comparability between its industry statistics and those from other governmental and private sources. Because of this change in classification, and because the industry figures shown here do not cover all persons in the labor force, these 1940 figures cannot be compared directly with industry figures in the Census reports of 1930 and earlier years. Such comparison will be facilitated when the results of studies now under way are published.

More detailed industry statistics, including the cross-classifications of industry with race, age, class of worker, major occupation group, hours worked in the week of March 24-30, 1940, months worked in 1939, and duration of unemployment, will be presented later in the Third Series Bulletin for the State.

Table 17.—INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1940

INDUSTRY	THE STATE				INDUSTRY	THE STATE			
	Employed (except on public emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced			Employed (except on public emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female		Male	Female	Male	Female
All industries.....	34,851	6,911	3,699	488	Manufacturing—Con.				
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	6,185	201	426	4	Other manufacturing industries.....	91	1	10	-
Agriculture.....	6,127	199	454	4	Not specified metal industries.....	11	-	2	-
Forestry, except logging, and fishery.....	56	2	4	-	Scientific and photographic equipment and supplies.....	2	-	-	-
Forestry, except logging.....	50	2	4	-	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	6	1	-	-
Fishery.....	8	-	-	-	Not specified manufacturing industries.....	13	-	8	-
Mining.....	6,212	50	884	4	Transport, commun., and other public utilities.....	4,907	259	272	10
Coal mining.....	2	-	3	-	Transportation.....	3,990	43	335	4
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	9	-	7	-	Air transportation.....	76	1	-	-
Metal mining.....	6,038	46	791	4	Railroads and railway express.....	3,027	26	145	2
Other mines and quarries.....	168	2	23	-	Railroads (including railroad repair shops).....	3,011	24	145	2
Sand and gravel production.....	42	-	6	-	Railway express service.....	26	2	-	-
Stone quarrying.....	36	-	5	-	Street railways and bus lines.....	71	1	1	-
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining.....	25	-	3	-	Trucking service and warehousing.....	6	405	6	66
Not specified mining.....	63	2	9	-	Trucking service.....	454	6	66	1
Construction.....	3,033	24	750	8	Warehousing and storage.....	31	-	2	-
Manufacturing.....	1,754	110	134	10	Water transportation.....	17	1	8	-
Food and kindred products.....	372	30	82	2	Other transportation.....	132	8	13	1
Bakery products.....	61	10	5	2	Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines.....	4	-	-	-
Beverage industries.....	63	2	2	-	Taxicab service.....	59	3	6	-
Meat products.....	124	4	8	-	Services incidental to transportation.....	54	4	5	1
Other food industries.....	154	14	9	2	Not specified transportation.....	15	1	2	-
Canning and preserv'g fruits, veg., and sea food.....	3	2	2	2	Communication.....	196	179	9	6
Confectionery.....	4	1	-	-	Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).....	195	179	8	6
Dairy products.....	61	9	4	-	Telephone (wire and radio).....	137	162	4	5
Grain-mill products.....	19	1	1	-	Telegraph (wire and radio).....	40	14	4	-
Miscellaneous food industries.....	27	1	2	-	Radio broadcasting and television.....	11	-	1	-
Tobacco manufactures.....	3	-	-	-	Utilities.....	97	72	19	2
Textile-mill products.....	1	-	-	1	Electric light and power.....	617	34	25	-
Cotton manufactures.....	1	-	-	-	Gas works and steam plants.....	13	-	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	1	-	-	-	Water and sanitary services.....	91	3	4	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	2	-	-	-	Wholesale and retail trade.....	5,118	1,693	379	129
Knit goods.....	1	-	-	1	Wholesale trade.....	595	52	29	9
Other textile-mill products.....	1	-	-	-	Retail trade.....	4,495	1,641	351	120
Dyeing and finishing textiles.....	-	-	-	-	Food and dairy products stores, and milk retailing.....	663	195	45	9
Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings.....	-	-	-	-	Food stores, except dairy products.....	838	190	44	3
Hats, except cloth and millinery.....	-	-	-	-	Dairy products stores and milk retailing.....	2	1	-	-
Miscellaneous textile goods.....	-	-	-	-	General merchandise and variety stores.....	223	231	10	18
Not specified textile mills.....	-	-	-	-	General merchandise stores.....	806	201	10	17
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	5	11	-	1	Limited price variety stores.....	15	30	-	-
Apparel and accessories.....	2	10	-	1	Apparel and accessories stores.....	154	174	9	-
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	3	1	-	-	Apparel and accessories stores, except shoes.....	131	171	7	-
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	8	125	8	40	Shoe stores.....	23	3	2	-
Logging.....	11	1	20	-	Furniture, home furnishings and equipment stores.....	136	239	12	-
Sawmills and planing mills.....	99	8	14	-	Furniture and home furnishings stores.....	70	14	5	-
Furniture and store fixtures.....	2	16	-	-	Household appliance and radio stores.....	98	9	7	-
Miscellaneous wooden goods.....	3	3	2	-	Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	21	26	1	-
Paper and allied products.....	3	-	-	-	Filing stations.....	81	24	32	-
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills.....	2	-	-	-	Drug stores.....	154	83	4	9
Paperboard containers and boxes.....	2	-	-	-	Eating and drinking places.....	1,240	559	179	62
Miscellaneous paper and pulp products.....	2	-	-	-	Hardware, farm impl. and bldg. material retailing.....	268	308	-	-
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	273	49	28	-	Hardware and farm implement stores.....	118	16	5	1
Chemicals and allied products.....	1	68	-	1	Lumber and building material retailing.....	185	10	11	1
Rayon and allied products.....	6	1	10	1	Other retail stores.....	517	109	38	8
Other chemical and allied products.....	62	1	10	1	Liquor stores.....	69	107	38	8
Paints, varnishes, and colors.....	1	-	-	-	Retail florists.....	20	11	1	-
Miscellaneous chemical industries.....	61	1	10	1	Jewelry stores.....	49	1	-	-
Petroleum and coal products.....	9	-	1	-	Fuel and oil retailing.....	107	18	-	-
Petroleum refining.....	9	-	1	-	Miscellaneous retail stores.....	172	70	6	3
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	9	-	1	-	Not specified retail trade.....	102	61	14	5
Rubber products.....	-	-	-	-	Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	504	177	10	2
Leather and leather products.....	8	-	2	-	Banking and other finance.....	234	40	3	1
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	1	-	-	-	Insurance and real estate.....	117	7	-	-
Leather and leather products, except footwear.....	7	-	2	-	Insurance.....	127	39	5	1
Leather, tanned, curried, and finished.....	1	-	1	-	Real estate.....	155	78	2	-
Leather products, except footwear.....	6	-	-	-	Business and repair services.....	835	54	105	2
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	56	-	5	-	Automobile stores, rental, and repair services.....	818	32	99	1
Glass and glass products.....	2	-	-	-	Business and repair services, except automotive.....	225	38	14	1
Structural clay products.....	13	-	1	-	Advertising.....	16	3	-	-
Other stone and clay products.....	43	-	-	-	Business services, except advertising.....	81	28	7	1
Cement, and concrete, gypsum, and plaster prod.....	29	-	4	-	Miscellaneous personal services.....	185	3	9	-
Cut-stone and stone products.....	2	-	-	-	Personal services.....	1,250	1,923	97	125
Pottery and related products.....	2	-	-	-	Domestic service.....	107	826	15	82
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mineral products.....	2	-	-	-	Hotels and lodging places.....	669	529	51	30
Iron and steel and their products.....	15	-	7	-	Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	249	231	16	13
Blat furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	15	-	7	-	Miscellaneous personal services.....	321	193	16	10
Other iron and steel products.....	15	-	3	-	Amusement, recreation, and related services.....	829	179	106	6
Tin cans and other tinware.....	-	-	-	-	Theaters and motion pictures.....	80	37	8	2
Miscellaneous iron and steel industries.....	15	-	1	-	Miscellaneous amusement and recreation.....	849	142	90	4
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	729	7	7	-	Professional and related services.....	1,317	1,402	29	35
Nonferrous metal primary products.....	709	5	5	-	Educational services.....	509	871	10	11
Clocks, watches, jewelry, and silversware.....	6	1	1	-	Medical and other health services.....	352	446	8	17
Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products.....	12	-	-	-	Legal, engineering, and mine professional services.....	104	104	10	5
Machinery.....	41	0	4	-	Charitable, religious, and membership organizations.....	120	97	3	1
Electrical machinery and equipment.....	38	5	1	-	Government.....	1,807	467	33	-
Machinery, except electrical.....	3	-	-	-	Postal service.....	256	106	3	-
Agricultural machinery and tractors.....	-	1	1	-	National defense.....	195	5	-	-
Office and store machines, equip., and supplies.....	36	4	-	-	Government (n. e. c.).....	378	29	-	-
Miscellaneous machinery.....	13	-	-	-	Federal government (n. e. c.).....	546	128	12	3
Transportation equipment.....	9	-	3	-	State and local government (n. e. c.).....	804	238	17	8
Aircraft and parts.....	3	-	-	-	Industry not reported.....	500	212	301	84
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	9	-	2	-					
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	-	-	-	-					
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	-	-	-	-					

*Includes metal engraving (except for printing purposes), plating, and polishing.

**N. e. c. means not elsewhere classified.

July 10, 1942

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
Bureau of the Census
Washington

Sixteenth Census of the
United States: 1940

Series P-13, No. 36

P O P U L A T I O N

INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD
AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE: 1940

NEVADA

(The industry figures presented in this release apply to all persons 14 years old and over who were employed (except on public emergency work) or seeking work (except new workers) in the last week of March, 1940. Data on the industry distribution of employed workers were presented in condensed form for counties and urban places in the Second Series Bulletin for the State, and in the release designated P-8, No. 3.)

Industry statistics for the State of Nevada were released today by Director J. C. Capt of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce. These figures relate to the 34,551 males and 6,911 females 14 years old and over who were employed on private or nonemergency government work the last week in March, 1940; and to the 3,699 males and 428 females 14 years old and over with previous work experience who were without employment of any kind, and were seeking work.

No attempt was made to classify by industry the 96 males and 60 females without work experience who were seeking work, nor was this tabulation made for the 1,691 males and 543 females who were engaged on public emergency work, such as that provided by WPA, NYA, and CCC. Even without these two classes, however, the industry statistics presented here cover 95.5 percent of the males and 92.4 percent of the females who were in the labor force in the last week of March, 1940.

The industry data presented in the accompanying table are shown in terms of the list of 132 industries used by the Bureau of the Census in 1940 in classifying the industrial returns made by

enumerators. For employed persons, the industries are those in which these persons were employed during the week of March 24-30, 1940; for those seeking work, the industries are those in which these persons were last employed full time for one month or more.

The industry classification used by the Bureau of the Census for 1940 differs from that used in previous censuses, because of revisions which were made in order to increase comparability between its industry statistics and those from other governmental and private sources. Because of this change in classification, and because the industry figures shown here do not cover all persons in the labor force, these 1940 figures cannot be compared directly with industry figures in the Census reports of 1930 and earlier years. Such comparison will be facilitated when the results of studies now under way are published.

More detailed industry statistics, including the cross-classifications of industry with race, age, class of worker, major occupation group, hours worked in the week of March 24-30, 1940, months worked in 1939, and duration of unemployment, will be presented later in the Third Series Bulletin for the State.

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 17.—INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1940

INDUSTRY	THE STATE				INDUSTRY	THE STATE			
	Employed (except on public emerg. work)		Seeking work experienced			Employed (except on public emerg. work)		Seeking work experienced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female		Male	Female	Male	Female
All industries.....	34,551	6,911	9,699	458	Manufacturing—Con.				
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	6,185	201	456	4	Other manufacturing industries.....	31	1	10	-
Agriculture.....	6,127	199	454	4	Not specified metal industries.....	11	-	2	-
Forestry, except logging.....	50	2	4	-	Scientific and photographic equipment and supplies.....	1	1	-	-
Forestry, except logging.....	50	2	4	-	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	6	1	-	-
Fishery.....	8	-	-	-	Not specified manufacturing industries.....	13	-	8	-
Mining.....	6,212	50	884	4	Transport, commun., and other public utilities.....	4,907	229	279	10
Coal mining.....	2	-	3	-	Transportation.....	3,930	43	235	4
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	9	-	-	-	Air transportation.....	70	-	-	-
Metal mining.....	6,093	46	771	4	Railroads and railway express.....	3,807	26	143	2
Other mines and quarries.....	168	2	23	-	Railroads (including railroad repair shops).....	3,181	24	143	2
Sand and gravel production.....	26	-	6	-	Railway express service.....	25	2	-	-
Stone quarrying.....	38	-	5	-	Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).....	1	71	1	-
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining.....	45	-	3	-	Trucking service and warehousing.....	403	6	68	1
Not specified mining.....	63	2	9	-	Trucking service.....	454	6	66	1
Construction.....	3,033	24	750	3	Warehousing and storage.....	31	-	8	-
Manufacturing.....	1,754	110	154	10	Water transportation.....	*17	1	8	-
Food and kindred products.....	372	30	22	2	Other transportation.....	132	8	13	1
Bakery products.....	61	10	3	-	Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines.....	4	-	-	-
Beverage industries.....	63	2	2	-	Taxicab service.....	39	-	6	3
Meat products.....	94	6	6	-	Services incidental to transportation.....	34	4	5	1
Dairy products.....	154	14	9	2	Not specified transportation.....	15	1	2	-
Canning and preserv'g fruits, veg., and sea food.....	3	2	2	-	Communication.....	196	179	9	6
Confectionery.....	4	1	4	-	Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).....	139	179	9	6
Dairy products.....	91	9	4	-	Telephone (wire and radio).....	137	165	4	6
Grain-mill products.....	19	1	1	-	Telegraph (wire and radio).....	40	14	4	-
Miscellaneous food industries.....	27	1	2	-	Radio broadcasting and television.....	11	-	-	-
Tobacco manufactures.....	5	-	-	1	Utilities.....	721	37	29	-
Textile-mill products.....	1	-	-	-	Electric light and power.....	19	34	25	-
Cotton manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	Gas works and steam plants.....	15	-	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	1	-	-	-	Water and sanitary service.....	91	3	4	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	1	-	-	-	Wholesale and retail trade.....	3,118	1,693	379	138
Knit goods.....	1	-	-	1	Wholesale trade.....	696	52	26	3
Other textile-mill products.....	1	-	-	-	Retail trade.....	4,422	1,641	351	125
Dyeing and finishing textiles.....	1	-	-	-	Food and dairy products stores, and milk retailing.....	803	195	45	3
Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings.....	1	-	-	-	Food stores, except dairy products.....	120	150	44	3
Hats, except cloth and millinery.....	1	-	-	-	Dairy products stores and milk retailing.....	55	3	1	-
Miscellaneous textile goods.....	1	-	-	-	General merchandise and variety stores.....	223	231	10	10
Not specified textile mills.....					General merchandise stores.....	201	209	17	17
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	5	11	-	1	Limited price variety stores.....	15	30	-	-
Apparel and accessories.....	2	10	-	1	Apparel and accessories stores.....	164	174	9	-
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	3	1	-	-	Apparel and accessories stores, except shoes.....	131	171	7	-
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	125	8	40	1	Shoe stores.....	3	93	3	2
Logging.....	11	1	20	-	Furniture, home furnishings and equipment stores.....	158	23	12	-
Sawmills and planing mills.....	90	8	14	1	Furniture and home furnishings stores.....	70	14	5	-
Furniture and store fixtures.....	10	-	-	-	Household appliance and radio stores.....	9	68	9	-
Miscellaneous wooden goods.....	3	0	2	-	Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	269	31	17	-
Paper and allied products.....	3	-	-	-	Filling stations.....	311	24	33	-
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills.....	3	-	-	-	Drug stores.....	154	24	4	-
Paperboard containers and boxes.....	2	-	-	-	Eating and drinking places.....	1,240	669	173	82
Miscellaneous paper and pulp products.....	1	-	-	-	Hardware, farm impl. and bldg. material retailing.....	308	26	12	2
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	273	47	22	-	Hardware and farm implement stores.....	118	16	5	1
Chemicals and allied products.....	62	1	10	1	Lumber and building material retailing.....	125	10	11	1
Rayon and allied products.....	62	1	10	1	Other retail stores.....	517	105	22	0
Other chemical and allied products.....	1	-	-	-	Liquor stores.....	69	17	4	-
Paints, varnishes, and colors.....	61	1	10	1	Retail florists.....	11	1	-	-
Miscellaneous chemical industries.....	1	-	-	-	Jewelry stores.....	47	13	-	-
Petroleum and coal products.....	9	-	1	-	Fuel and ice retailing.....	109	13	7	-
Petroleum refining.....	9	-	1	-	Miscellaneous retail stores.....	172	70	6	3
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	-	-	-	-	Not specified retail trade.....	108	61	14	3
Rubber products.....	-	-	-	-	Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	504	177	10	2
Leather and leather products.....	6	-	1	-	Banking and other finance.....	224	60	3	1
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	1	-	-	-	Insurance and real estate.....	260	117	7	1
Leather and leather products, except footwear.....	7	-	2	-	Insurance.....	129	99	8	1
Leather: tanned, curried, and finished.....	1	-	1	-	Real estate.....	153	78	2	-
Leather products, except footwear.....	6	-	-	-	Business and repair services.....	335	54	105	2
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	56	-	5	-	Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	613	22	69	1
Glass and glass products.....	12	-	-	-	Business and repair services, exc. automobile.....	322	32	14	1
Structural clay products.....	15	-	-	-	Advertising.....	5	15	-	-
Other stone and clay products.....	43	-	4	-	Business services, except advertising.....	81	36	7	1
Cement, and concrete, gypsum, and plaster prod.....	99	-	4	-	Miscellaneous repair services and hand trades.....	125	8	9	-
Cut-stone and stone products.....	2	-	-	-	Personal services.....	1,350	1,932	97	135
Pottery and related products.....	2	-	-	-	Domestic service.....	107	886	12	28
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mineral products.....	2	-	-	-	Hotels and lodging places.....	469	595	51	30
Iron and steel and their products.....	15	-	4	-	Laundries, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	249	201	18	10
Blair furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	15	-	4	-	Miscellaneous personal services.....	325	311	18	10
Other iron and steel products.....	15	-	2	-	Amusement, recreation, and related services.....	929	179	106	6
Tin cans and other tinware.....	1	-	-	-	Theaters and motion pictures.....	90	37	8	2
Miscellaneous iron and steel industries.....	15	-	2	-	Miscellaneous amusement and recreation.....	849	142	98	4
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	729	7	9	-	Professional and related services.....	1,017	1,462	29	33
Nonferrous metal primary products.....	709	5	5	-	Educational services.....	609	971	10	11
Clocks, watches, jewelry, and silverware.....	1	1	1	-	Medical and other health services.....	353	448	18	17
Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products.....	1	-	-	-	Legal, engineering, and misc. professional services.....	236	106	8	6
Machinery.....	41	5	4	-	Charitable, religious, and membership organizations.....	125	97	8	1
Electrical machinery and equipment.....	35	5	3	-	Government.....	1,607	407	33	-
Machinery, except electrical.....	6	-	1	-	Postal service.....	254	106	3	-
Agricultural machinery and tractors.....	2	-	1	2	National defense.....	199	106	3	-
Office and store machines, equip., and supplies.....	36	4	2	-	Government (n. e. c.).....	1,252	376	29	-
Miscellaneous machinery.....	36	4	2	-	Federal government (n. e. c.).....	545	156	12	-
Transportation equipment.....	13	-	-	-	State and local government (n. e. c.).....	854	226	17	3
Aircraft and parts.....	9	-	-	-	Industry not reported.....	600	212	201	94
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	9	-	-	-					
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	1	-	-	-					
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	1	-	-	-					

*Includes metal engraving (except for printing purposes), plating, and polishing.

*N. e. c. means not elsewhere classified.

July 11, 1942

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
Bureau of the Census
Washington

Sixteenth Census of the
United States: 1940

Series P-13, No. 37

P O P U L A T I O N

INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD
AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE: 1940

COLORADO

(The industry figures presented in this release apply to all persons 14 years old and over who were employed (except on public emergency work) or seeking work (except new workers) in the last week of March, 1940. Data on the industry distribution of employed workers were presented in condensed form for counties and urban places in the Second Series Bulletin for the State, and in the release designated P-8, No. 22.)

Industry statistics for the State of Colorado were released today by Director J. C. Capt of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce. These figures relate to the 271,025 males and 78,710 females 14 years old and over who were employed on private or nonemergency government work the last week in March, 1940; and to the 30,279 males and 5,967 females 14 years old and over with previous work experience who were without employment of any kind, and were seeking work.

No attempt was made to classify by industry the 2,342 males and 1,362 females without work experience who were seeking work, nor was this tabulation made for the 25,853 males and 5,955 females who were engaged on public emergency work, such as that provided by WPA, NYA, and CCC. Even without these two classes, however, the industry statistics presented here cover 91.4 percent of the males and 92.0 percent of the females who were in the labor force in the last week of March, 1940.

The industry data presented in the accompanying table are shown in terms of the list of 132 industries used by the Bureau of the Census in 1940 in classifying the industrial returns made by

enumerators. For employed persons, the industries are those in which these persons were employed during the week of March 24-30, 1940; for those seeking work, the industries are those in which these persons were last employed full time for one month or more.

The industry classification used by the Bureau of the Census for 1940 differs from that used in previous censuses, because of revisions which were made in order to increase comparability between its industry statistics and those from other governmental and private sources. Because of this change in classification, and because the industry figures shown here do not cover all persons in the labor force, these 1940 figures cannot be compared directly with industry figures in the Census reports of 1930 and earlier years. Such comparison will be facilitated when the results of studies now under way are published.

More detailed industry statistics, including the cross-classifications of industry with race, age, class of worker, major occupation group, hours worked in the week of March 24-30, 1940, months worked in 1939, and duration of unemployment, will be presented later in the Third Series Bulletin for the State.

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 17.—INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK) AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940

INDUSTRY	THE STATE				CITIES			
	Employed (except on public emergency work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (except on public emergency work)		Seeking work, experienced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
All industries	271,025	78,710	30,279	5,969	80,547	35,141	8,859	2,656
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	75,097	1,949	5,805	216	1,041	69	472	6
Agriculture	71,609	1,927	5,705	215	944	61	458	6
Forestry, except logging, and fishery	488	12	100	97	97	8	14	—
Forestry, except logging	305	8	94	—	91	7	13	—
Fishery	103	4	6	1	6	1	—	—
Mining	15,748	149	3,030	13	633	42	290	4
Coal mining	7,468	53	1,444	6	157	9	128	1
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	214	5	75	—	78	3	34	—
Metal mining	6,940	61	1,082	6	306	19	92	2
Other mines and quarries	612	19	325	1	199	13	51	1
Sand and gravel production	134	—	13	—	55	2	3	—
Stone quarrying	266	1	109	—	14	—	12	—
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining	194	3	15	—	2	1	1	—
Not specified mining	218	19	87	1	121	16	30	1
Construction	17,438	241	5,969	25	6,105	123	1,471	6
Manufacturing	30,812	4,755	2,568	276	14,104	3,261	965	201
Food and kindred products	8,287	1,541	8,706	108	8,706	988	277	49
Bakery products	1,432	270	110	11	851	274	11	—
Beverage industries	833	62	44	3	361	30	20	2
Meat products	1,914	296	124	20	1,311	233	97	9
Other food industries	2,593	613	633	69	1,183	433	107	7
Cann'g and preserv. fruits, veg., and sea food	302	101	62	13	68	45	6	8
Confectionery	146	131	12	17	107	107	9	11
Dairy products	352	276	44	9	352	117	17	8
Grain-mill products	890	52	46	3	287	25	16	3
Miscellaneous food industries	1,736	253	409	7	389	158	59	8
Tobacco manufactures	10	9	4	3	34	7	4	2
Textile-mill products	314	—	2	—	80	40	4	—
Cotton manufactures	8	—	1	—	6	—	2	—
Silk and rayon manufactures	25	0	1	—	9	—	—	—
Woolen and worsted manufactures	10	15	8	1	9	12	1	—
Knit goods	21	29	8	—	22	8	—	—
Other textile-mill products	91	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dyeing and finishing textiles	12	10	1	2	15	4	1	—
Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	—
Hats, except cloth and millinery	29	12	—	—	27	12	—	—
Miscellaneous textile goods	19	6	1	1	15	5	—	—
Not specified textile mills	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	234	449	134	148	190	367	11	—
Apparel and accessories	124	194	134	123	123	289	74	—
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	80	109	4	15	61	80	—	—
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	2,166	129	449	5	546	88	—	—
Logging	416	5	—	113	27	113	—	—
Sawmills and planing mills	1,118	18	257	—	108	6	20	—
Furniture and store fixtures	431	63	63	3	295	47	34	3
Miscellaneous wooden goods	301	89	89	8	46	11	—	—
Paper and allied products	269	96	30	5	239	88	14	5
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	57	8	8	5	46	21	5	—
Paperboard containers and boxes	123	42	11	4	110	40	11	4
Miscellaneous paper and pulp products	89	30	7	—	61	27	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	8,430	704	164	40	1,919	563	99	22
Chemicals and allied products	861	114	44	6	551	93	21	6
Rayon and allied products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other chemical and allied products	861	114	44	6	551	93	21	6
Paints, varnishes, and colors	136	6	4	101	38	6	—	—
Miscellaneous chemical industries	725	86	38	5	450	70	27	5
Petroleum and coal products	345	69	45	3	324	64	19	2
Petroleum refining	461	66	36	17	515	66	38	—
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	64	2	9	—	19	8	2	—
Rubber products	1,686	421	55	15	1,200	378	36	13
Leather and leather products	839	99	29	9	529	69	19	8
Footwear industries, except rubber	27	2	2	1	18	2	—	1
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	372	97	22	7	235	85	19	5
Leather: tanned, curried, and finished	19	1	1	1	2	1	—	—
Leather products, except footwear	268	93	21	7	224	83	18	5
Stone, clay, and glass products	1,496	163	142	1	619	60	69	1
Glass and glass products	101	27	11	55	44	4	4	—
Structural clay products	795	27	—	368	53	30	—	—
Other stone and clay products	680	115	56	1	147	17	13	1
Cement, & conc'ns, cypress, & plaster prod.	236	16	12	—	131	10	4	—
Cut-stone and stone products	123	8	24	—	37	2	6	—
Pottery and related products	123	90	6	—	25	8	3	—
Misc. nonmetallic mineral products	62	1	6	—	22	8	—	—
Iron and steel and their products	6,745	189	211	5	1,456	61	110	8
Blas furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	4,736	82	168	2	33	6	12	—
Other iron and steel products	5,009	107	74	3	1,423	55	98	8
Tin cans and other tinware	25	—	1	—	22	3	1	—
Miscellaneous iron and steel industries	1,984	100	143	2	1,103	70	97	3
Nonferrous metals and their products	1,097	38	84	1	351	27	38	—
Nonferrous metal primary products	513	12	36	—	144	9	38	1
Clocks, watches, jewelry, and silversware	76	3	5	1	65	8	2	1
Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products	498	23	43	—	92	15	48	—
Machinery	1,774	162	103	5	1,298	144	66	5
Electrical machinery and equipment	264	37	11	1	207	33	9	1
Machinery, except electrical	1,510	125	92	4	1,091	111	57	4
Agricultural machinery and tractors	88	2	4	—	53	2	2	—
Office and store machines, equip., and supplies	111	13	6	1	92	11	5	1
Miscellaneous machinery	1,411	110	86	3	946	86	50	3
Transportation equipment	472	42	56	—	240	34	—	—
Aircraft and parts	38	1	—	—	14	1	—	—
Automobiles and automobile equipment	394	41	35	—	328	33	—	—
Ship and boat building and repairing	8	1	4	—	3	—	2	—
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	37	2	—	—	21	—	—	—

¹Includes metal engraving (except for printing purposes), painting, and polishing.

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 17.—INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

INDUSTRY	THE STATE				CITIES			
	Employed (except on public emergency work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (except on public emergency work)		Seeking work, experienced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Manufacturing—Con.								
Other manufacturing industries	1,125	450	101	18	796	387	46	13
Not specified metal industries	51	0	13	—	56	4	7	—
Scientific and photographic equip. and supplies	181	58	9	—	149	80	—	—
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	454	188	28	5	204	118	4	—
Not specified manufacturing industries	399	136	13	—	253	109	9	—
Transport, commun., and other public util.	25,854	3,188	2,556	87	11,893	1,497	859	43
Transportation.	19,983	652	2,030	19	6,451	445	798	13
Air transportation	215	16	17	—	175	11	—	—
Railroads and railway express	15,219	327	1,397	7	5,546	239	470	5
Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops)	18,666	319	1,864	7	6,339	233	409	6
Railway express service	359	8	3	—	207	6	—	—
Street railways and bus lines	1,237	74	57	—	740	49	32	—
Trucking service and warehousing	4,551	167	563	7	1,683	100	212	0
Trucking service	4,151	121	541	5	1,464	70	187	4
Warehousing and storage	400	46	48	2	221	30	25	1
Water transportation	18	1	8	—	6	—	6	1
Other transportation	752	67	78	4	491	46	47	—
Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines	19	1	1	—	7	—	—	—
Taxicab service	385	10	28	—	261	3	30	—
Services incidental to transportation	275	44	43	2	163	34	24	—
Not specified transportation	94	12	6	—	40	9	5	—
Communication.	2,098	3,193	81	61	1,233	917	44	31
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	1,689	2,107	63	59	1,108	880	32	23
Telephone (wire and radio)	1,446	1,925	30	52	864	743	13	23
Radio (wire and radio)	742	188	33	7	369	140	19	6
Radio broadcasting and television	204	46	18	8	128	29	12	2
Utilities	888	338	185	7	1,406	125	47	—
Electric light and power	2,024	274	69	17	1,216	111	31	—
Gas works and steam plants	910	52	14	1	131	10	4	—
Water and sanitary services	956	27	32	1	407	14	12	—
Wholesale and retail trade.	42,440	18,906	3,000	1,504	21,005	9,311	1,460	790
Wholesale trade	9,828	1,665	508	100	5,170	1,121	246	58
Food and kindred products, and milk retail ¹	38,637	17,343	1,454	744	19,853	9,160	1,214	725
Food stores, except dairy stores	9,040	2,816	600	86	5,392	817	250	39
Food stores, except dairy stores	8,130	2,049	549	76	2,965	720	241	34
Dairy products stores and milk retailing	908	1,677	105	10	427	89	17	—
General merchandise and variety stores	2,881	4,444	151	449	1,499	2,506	109	281
General merchandise stores	2,677	3,920	197	412	1,459	2,443	107	279
Limited price variety stores	204	524	54	37	160	163	2	—
Apparel and accessories stores	1,677	1,601	125	121	910	859	74	73
Apparel and accessories stores, exc. shoes	1,304	1,380	98	121	719	821	56	78
Shoe stores	373	221	27	27	191	88	22	—
Furniture, house furnishings, and equip. stores	1,919	553	115	12	928	170	58	5
Furniture and house furnishings stores	1,141	234	65	9	595	106	25	6
Household appliance and radio stores	778	319	50	12	333	64	33	—
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	2,431	559	151	13	1,492	267	79	7
Filling stations	4,282	1,161	296	5	1,032	27	27	2
Drug stores	1,584	647	85	39	927	400	162	46
Eating and drinking places	4,430	4,991	590	598	2,115	2,056	271	234
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. material retail	2,198	280	165	12	896	105	55	9
Hardware and farm implement stores	1,468	140	146	2	227	30	9	—
Lumber and building material retailing	1,940	180	119	10	671	75	46	—
Other retail stores	5,568	2,150	337	189	2,770	1,103	178	74
Liquor stores	416	79	16	2	139	20	9	—
Retail florists	274	123	12	8	156	56	11	7
Jewelry stores	490	130	10	4	248	63	6	1
Fuel and ice retailing	1,461	146	142	2	649	72	71	4
Miscellaneous retail stores	2,462	1,056	79	39	1,130	556	40	18
Not specified retail trade	879	616	76	72	346	336	45	46
Finance, insurance, and real estate	7,619	3,946	271	120	4,567	2,696	171	81
Banking and other finance	6,649	2,197	75	55	1,422	647	48	22
Insurance and real estate	4,978	1,749	196	64	2,075	2,047	134	39
Insurance	2,135	1,050	60	36	1,217	828	35	25
Real estate	2,843	1,729	136	48	1,758	1,219	99	34
Business and repair services	8,321	752	834	374	2,991	974	316	86
Automobile service, rental, and repair services	5,456	171	566	8	1,668	297	128	1
Business and repair services, exc. automobile	2,865	581	268	19	1,323	677	184	27
Advertising	467	128	22	6	283	66	26	—
Business services, except advertising	891	374	97	50	550	239	47	21
Misc. repair services and hand trades	1,447	95	189	9	530	35	32	51
Personal services	9,054	20,243	622	1,901	4,098	8,977	209	656
Domestic service	1,180	11,763	159	1,427	549	5,231	68	414
Hotels and lodging places	2,823	3,684	243	197	1,225	1,519	129	97
Laundries, cleaning, and drying services	1,795	2,148	181	103	954	1,113	56	63
Miscellaneous personal services	2,435	3,151	340	174	1,250	1,805	65	62
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.	8,478	631	296	45	962	202	133	22
Theaters and motion pictures	919	364	79	23	442	170	36	10
Miscellaneous amusement and recreation	1,561	267	215	22	521	132	97	12
Professional and related services	14,368	16,727	876	497	5,263	7,116	177	238
Educational services	5,645	10,044	127	224	1,297	2,649	42	95
Medical and other health services	4,132	6,725	63	204	1,900	3,018	49	69
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.	1,912	716	107	421	1,160	1,457	68	28
Charitable, religious, & membership organizations	2,601	1,832	54	30	806	712	25	17
Government.	14,658	2,253	255	97	6,952	1,206	135	49
Postal service	2,723	464	36	7	858	23	10	3
National defense	2,201	27	86	1	1,756	26	36	—
Government (n. e. c.)	6,699	2,652	266	89	4,239	1,427	50	45
Federal government	2,749	267	107	42	1,652	147	45	45
State and local government (n. e. c.)	2,670	1,895	79	65	2,586	692	85	32
Industry not reported.	8,913	1,913	2,815	1,039	1,514	968	1,271	540

¹ "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

July 11, 1942

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
Bureau of the Census
Washington

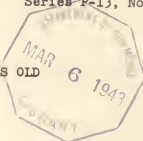
Sixteenth Census of the
United States: 1940

Series P-13, No. 37

P O P U L A T I O N

INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD
AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE: 1940

COLORADO



(The industry figures presented in this release apply to all persons 14 years old and over who were employed (except on public emergency work) or seeking work (except new workers) in the last week of March, 1940. Data on the industry distribution of employed workers were presented in condensed form for counties and urban places in the Second Series Bulletin for the State, and in the release designated P-8, No. 22.)

Industry statistics for the State of Colorado were released today by Director J. C. Capt of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce. These figures relate to the 271,025 males and 78,710 females 14 years old and over who were employed on private or nonemergency government work the last week in March, 1940; and to the 30,279 males and 5,967 females 14 years old and over with previous work experience who were without employment of any kind, and were seeking work.

No attempt was made to classify by industry the 2,342 males and 1,362 females without work experience who were seeking work, nor was this tabulation made for the 25,853 males and 5,955 females who were engaged on public emergency work, such as that provided by WPA, NYA, and CCC. Even without these two classes, however, the industry statistics presented here cover 91.4 percent of the males and 92.0 percent of the females who were in the labor force in the last week of March, 1940.

The industry data presented in the accompanying table are shown in terms of the list of 132 industries used by the Bureau of the Census in 1940 in classifying the industrial returns made by

enumerators. For employed persons, the industries are those in which these persons were employed during the week of March 24-30, 1940; for those seeking work, the industries are those in which these persons were last employed full time for one month or more.

The industry classification used by the Bureau of the Census for 1940 differs from that used in previous censuses, because of revisions which were made in order to increase comparability between its industry statistics and those from other governmental and private sources. Because of this change in classification, and because the industry figures shown here do not cover all persons in the labor force, these 1940 figures cannot be compared directly with industry figures in the Census reports of 1930 and earlier years. Such comparison will be facilitated when the results of studies now under way are published.

More detailed industry statistics, including the cross-classifications of industry with race, age, class of worker, major occupation group, hours worked in the week of March 24-30, 1940, months worked in 1939, and duration of unemployment, will be presented later in the Third Series Bulletin for the State.

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 17.—INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940

INDUSTRY	THE STATE				CITIES			
	Employed (except on public emergency work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (except on public emergency work)		Seeking work, experienced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
All industries	271,025	79,710	30,279	5,967	80,547	36,141	8,259	2,656
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	72,097	1,849	6,805	216	1,041	69	472	6
Agriculture	71,409	1,927	6,705	216	944	61	456	6
Forestry, except logging, and fishery	408	18	100	1	97	8	14	-
Forestry, except logging	395	0	94	-	91	7	13	-
Fishery	103	4	6	1	6	1	1	-
Mining	15,746	149	3,080	18	437	46	250	4
Coal mining	7,652	53	1,644	6	157	7	123	1
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	514	6	79	-	70	3	34	-
Metal mining	6,940	61	1,082	6	206	19	92	2
Other mines and quarries	611	29	225	1	139	10	51	-
Sand and gravel production	184	2	13	-	62	2	3	-
Stone quarrying	265	1	109	-	14	-	13	-
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining	194	1	15	-	6	1	1	-
Not specified mining	218	19	16	1	121	16	30	1
Construction	17,438	241	5,969	25	6,125	122	1,671	8
Manufacturing	30,618	4,765	8,568	376	14,104	3,361	965	201
Food and kindred products	8,227	1,541	941	108	3,705	986	277	49
Bakery products	1,432	370	151	23	621	274	107	11
Beverage industries	823	62	44	4	361	30	20	2
Meat products	1,214	296	124	1	1,211	225	97	9
Other food industries	3,996	813	638	69	1,109	453	107	9
Cann'g and preserv. fruits, veg., and sea food	302	101	62	6	68	6	8	0
Confectionery	1,146	131	121	12	107	12	9	11
Dairy products	422	276	44	9	252	117	17	1
Grain-mill products	690	52	46	3	287	26	16	3
Miscellaneous food industries	1,726	250	168	49	369	69	39	3
Tobacco manufactures	50	4	3	5	54	7	4	2
Textile-mill products	114	46	9	4	60	35	6	4
Cotton manufactures	8	-	1	-	6	-	2	-
Silk and rayon manufactures	-	-	3	-	-	-	1	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	25	3	1	-	9	1	-	-
Knit goods	10	16	2	1	9	12	1	-
Other textile-mill products	71	59	3	3	59	32	3	2
Dyeing and finishing textiles	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Carpets, rug, and other coverings	62	10	1	2	15	4	1	-
Hats, except cloth and millinery	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	-
Miscellaneous textile goods	29	12	-	-	27	12	-	-
Not specified textile mills	19	6	1	-	15	6	-	-
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	224	449	140	140	100	357	14	7
Apparel and accessories	154	341	10	13	129	267	9	11
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	60	108	4	15	61	80	5	4
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	2,146	129	5	5	546	88	12	1
Lumber	416	5	115	1	18	0	0	0
Sawmills and planing mills	1,910	19	207	6	106	6	20	0
Furniture and store fixtures	421	29	40	40	52	44	5	1
Miscellaneous wooden goods	401	43	29	1	131	39	1	1
Paper and allied products	261	96	20	0	239	88	16	3
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	27	24	9	9	49	21	9	1
Paperboard containers and boxes	128	42	11	4	110	40	11	4
Miscellaneous paper and pulp products	19	30	1	-	81	27	1	-
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	3,430	704	164	40	1,719	368	99	22
Chemicals and allied products	861	114	44	6	551	93	21	6
Rayon and allied products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other chemical and allied products	661	124	44	6	551	93	21	6
Paints, varnishes, and colors	136	28	4	1	101	23	4	1
Miscellaneous chemical industries	725	56	40	5	450	70	27	5
Petroleum and coal products	248	58	45	2	284	64	19	2
Petroleum refining	461	66	30	8	315	62	17	2
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	64	6	3	-	19	6	2	-
Rubber products	1,656	421	79	55	1,200	279	65	38
Leather and leather products	329	99	26	9	253	67	19	6
Footwear industries, except rubber	27	2	2	1	2	2	2	1
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	502	97	23	8	251	65	17	5
Leather: tanned, curried, and finished	19	4	1	-	11	8	1	-
Leather products, except footwear	308	93	21	7	224	82	16	5
Stone, clay, and glass products	1,495	153	148	1	619	60	69	1
Glass and glass products	41	10	4	4	40	10	4	4
Structural clay products	765	37	36	-	366	33	50	8
Other stone and clay products	680	115	108	1	149	17	15	1
Cement, & concrete, gypsum, & plaster prod.	136	15	20	6	118	12	4	1
Cut stone and stone products	123	6	24	-	37	2	6	-
Pottery and related products	122	90	6	2	6	2	6	2
Misc. nonmetallic mineral products	49	1	-	-	20	-	-	-
Iron and steel and their products	6,745	189	311	5	1,426	81	110	3
Steel furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	4,756	126	206	5	1,000	58	6	1
Other iron and steel products	2,009	77	143	3	1,404	75	38	3
Tin cans and other tinware	2	2	-	-	22	7	6	-
Miscellaneous iron and steel industries	1,984	100	142	2	1,393	70	99	3
Nonferrous metals and their products	1,097	30	84	1	561	27	38	1
Nonferrous metal primary products	518	18	35	-	144	9	8	-
Cocks, watches, jewelry, and silversware	496	76	3	-	65	3	8	1
Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products	1,079	23	42	1	542	15	28	1
Machinery	1,776	162	108	5	1,398	144	66	5
Electrical machinery and equipment	864	97	56	3	1,111	39	11	9
Machinery, except electrical	1,810	125	92	4	1,091	121	77	4
Agricultural machinery and tractors	88	8	4	-	53	2	2	-
Office and store machines, equip., and supplies	111	13	6	-	32	11	6	1
Miscellaneous machinery	1,811	110	62	3	946	86	50	5
Transportation equipment	472	45	45	-	942	35	34	-
Aircraft and parts	38	1	1	-	14	1	1	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment	394	41	35	-	302	33	23	-
Ship and boat building and repairing	2	1	-	-	3	-	2	-
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	2	2	7	-	21	2	2	-

1 Includes metal engraving (except for printing purposes), plating, and polishing.

THE LABOR FORCE

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INDUSTRY	THE STATE				CITIES			
	Employed (except on public emergency work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (except on public emergency work)		Seeking work, experienced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Manufacturing—Con.								
Other manufacturing industries	1,125	450	101	18	798	257	45	13
Not specified metal industries	91	5	12	—	56	4	7	—
Scientific and photographic equip. and supplies	151	52	9	—	149	9	6	—
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	563	263	58	10	298	204	12	4
Not specified manufacturing industries	299	130	56	13	283	109	20	9
Transport, commun., and other public util.	25,064	3,138	2,866	87	11,497	1,497	959	49
Transportation.	19,868	658	2,030	19	8,651	445	779	12
Air transportation	215	16	—	—	176	11	1	—
Railroads and railway express	13,219	337	1,897	7	5,046	239	670	6
Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops)	18,866	319	1,894	7	7,939	283	469	6
Railway express service	1,237	74	87	—	748	49	35	—
Street railways and bus lines	4,251	167	503	7	1,685	100	212	5
Trucking service and warehousing	4,121	121	541	7	1,464	70	287	1
Trucking service	400	46	43	8	231	30	25	1
Warehousing and storage	18	1	—	1	6	—	—	1
Water transportation	725	67	78	4	491	46	47	—
Other transportation	119	19	—	—	7	—	—	—
Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines	380	10	88	2	281	8	20	—
Taxicab service	275	44	43	2	153	34	34	—
Services incidental to transportation	74	12	—	—	40	8	8	—
Not specified transportation	2,093	2,135	81	61	1,888	917	44	21
Communication.	1,669	2,107	63	99	1,106	888	22	29
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	1,446	1,915	30	52	864	743	13	28
Telephone (wire and radio)	443	132	33	7	148	140	13	6
Radio broadcasting and television	204	46	18	8	126	29	13	8
Utilities.	8,793	833	155	7	4,406	125	47	—
Electric light and power	2,322	274	99	5	618	111	21	—
Gas works and steam plants	510	32	14	1	191	10	14	—
Water and sanitary services	966	527	58	1	407	18	18	—
Wholesale and retail trade.	46,440	18,306	3,050	1,304	21,005	9,211	1,460	750
Wholesale trade	9,803	1,665	508	100	5,170	1,151	246	59
Retail trade	36,637	17,241	2,542	1,404	15,835	8,160	1,214	728
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retail.	9,046	2,216	600	86	4,936	917	208	39
Food stores, except dairy products	440	2,049	549	76	2,365	878	241	20
Dairy products stores and milk retailing	918	167	51	10	427	99	17	5
General merchandise and variety stores	2,021	4,444	161	449	1,420	2,606	109	291
General merchandise stores	2,377	4,439	157	412	1,439	2,448	107	277
Limited price variety stores	204	254	4	37	54	163	2	8
Apparel and accessories stores.	1,577	1,601	125	131	910	859	74	73
Apparel and accessories stores, exc. shoes	1,304	1,080	88	121	719	582	52	79
Shoe stores	273	521	37	10	191	277	22	—
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores	1,213	958	115	118	938	170	53	38
Furniture and house furnishings stores	1,141	924	65	65	896	124	38	5
Household appliance and radio stores	112	732	50	3	148	50	25	1
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	4,241	339	151	13	1,469	167	79	7
Filling stations	4,238	181	284	—	1,032	5	91	—
Drug stores	1,134	647	33	39	523	232	46	17
Eating and drinking places.	4,420	4,991	580	538	2,115	2,006	271	224
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. material retail.	3,123	380	165	12	899	105	85	—
Hardware and farm implement stores	1,248	140	46	8	287	30	9	—
Lumber and building material retailing	1,945	180	119	10	672	75	46	74
Other retail stores	5,958	2,150	327	129	2,770	1,103	199	74
Liquor stores	416	77	16	2	138	30	5	—
Retail florists	274	123	12	8	126	56	11	9
Jewelry stores	770	130	10	4	248	62	6	1
Fuel and ice retailing	1,461	146	142	640	640	78	71	7
Miscellaneous retail trade	2,462	1,056	79	39	1,188	556	40	18
Not specified retail trade	873	616	78	72	396	386	45	44
Finance, insurance, and real estate	7,419	3,946	271	120	4,067	2,696	171	81
Banking and other finance	2,647	1,149	75	36	1,432	646	46	22
Insurance and real estate	4,772	1,797	196	84	2,635	2,047	125	59
Insurance	2,135	1,068	60	56	1,317	828	35	25
Real estate	2,637	1,729	136	46	1,318	1,219	90	34
Business and repair services	8,351	752	624	47	4,991	374	216	27
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	5,458	171	365	8	1,630	37	138	20
Business and repair services, exc. automobile	2,895	581	258	39	1,363	337	124	27
Advertising	497	152	32	6	223	66	26	4
Business services, except advertising	911	374	122	30	550	239	47	21
Misc. repair services and hand trades	1,547	95	199	3	530	28	51	2
Personal services	9,054	20,845	622	1,301	4,098	8,977	309	656
Domestic service	1,188	11,783	139	1,427	549	5,030	62	414
Hotels and lodging places	2,053	3,654	243	197	1,325	1,513	129	97
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services	1,796	1,483	101	102	864	1,115	56	56
Miscellaneous personal services	3,215	2,685	140	174	1,260	1,305	68	82
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.	2,478	631	298	45	963	302	133	28
Theaters and motion pictures	917	564	73	23	442	170	36	10
Miscellaneous amusement and recreation	1,561	267	225	22	521	132	97	12
Professional and related services	14,358	16,727	376	497	5,308	7,116	177	228
Educational services	5,645	10,795	127	224	1,237	2,440	45	45
Medical and other health services	1,212	716	96	204	1,950	2,315	49	80
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.	2,801	1,228	107	39	1,150	421	33	17
Charitable, religious, & membership organizations	14,053	3,358	355	97	6,952	1,266	155	49
Government								
Postal service	2,728	464	33	7	908	23	12	2
National defense	2,911	37	38	1	1,796	26	12	1
Government (n. e. c.)	6,429	2,652	306	89	4,238	1,457	130	46
Federal government (n. e. c.)	2,769	97	107	84	1,412	545	45	13
State and local government (n. e. c.)	5,070	1,895	179	65	2,826	892	85	32
Industry not reported	1,211	1,918	8,615	1,089	1,514	968	1,271	540

1 "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

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July 11, 1942

LIBRARY DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

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Bureau of the Census

Washington

Sixteenth Census of the

United States: 1940

Series P-13, No. 38

P O P U L A T I O N

INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD
AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE: 1940

UTAH

(The industry figures presented in this release apply to all persons 14 years old and over who were employed (except on public emergency work) or seeking work (except new workers) in the last week of March, 1940. Data on the industry distribution of employed workers were presented in condensed form for counties and urban places in the Second Series Bulletin for the State, and in the release designated P-8, No. 1.)

Industry statistics for the State of Utah were released today by Director J. C. Capt of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce. These figures relate to the 120,109 males and 28,777 females 14 years old and over who were employed on private or nonemergency government work the last week in March, 1940; and to the 13,848 males and 2,195 females 14 years old and over with previous work experience who were without employment of any kind, and were seeking work.

No attempt was made to classify by industry the 1,502 males and 838 females without work experience who were seeking work, nor was this tabulation made for the 11,897 males and 2,078 females who were engaged on public emergency work, such as that provided by WPA, NYA, and CCC. Even without these two classes, however, the industry statistics presented here cover 90.9 percent of the males and 91.4 percent of the females who were in the labor force in the last week of March, 1940.

The industry data presented in the accompanying table are shown in terms of the list of 132 industries used by the Bureau of the Census in 1940 in classifying the industrial returns made by

enumerators. For employed persons, the industries are those in which these persons were employed during the week of March 24-30, 1940; for those seeking work, the industries are those in which these persons were last employed full time for one month or more.

The industry classification used by the Bureau of the Census for 1940 differs from that used in previous censuses, because of revisions which were made in order to increase comparability between its industry statistics and those from other governmental and private sources. Because of this change in classification, and because the industry figures shown here do not cover all persons in the labor force, these 1940 figures cannot be compared directly with industry figures in the Census reports of 1930 and earlier years. Such comparison will be facilitated when the results of studies now under way are published.

More detailed industry statistics, including the cross-classifications of industry with race, age, class of worker, major occupation group, hours worked in the week of March 24-30, 1940, months worked in 1939, and duration of unemployment, will be presented later in the Third Series Bulletin for the State.

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 17.—INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940

INDUSTRY	THE STATE				SALT LAKE CITY			
	Employed (except on public emergency work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (except on public emergency work)		Seeking work, experienced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
All industries	180,109	26,777	18,948	2,385	86,004	18,769	8,407	610
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	26,451	414	2,896	27	279	25	116	1
Agriculture	26,141	397	2,866	27	253	23	110	1
Forestry, except logging and fishery	810	17	42	—	26	2	6	—
Forestry, except logging	868	16	41	—	24	1	—	—
Fishery	42	1	1	—	2	1	—	—
Mining	10,018	64	1,254	8	908	45	105	—
Coal mining	2,508	18	731	8	26	1	28	—
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	16	1	16	—	17	1	8	—
Metal mining	7,088	64	510	—	797	39	130	—
Other mines and quarries	476	8	97	—	41	4	8	—
Sand and gravel production	29	—	11	—	1	—	—	—
Stone quarrying	92	—	28	—	10	—	—	—
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining	154	8	26	—	4	2	—	—
Not specified mining	130	8	22	—	2	8	4	—
Construction	7,975	68	1,134	5	2,687	24	790	4
Manufacturing	18,918	8,401	1,088	214	5,454	1,050	876	67
Food and kindred products	2,498	686	454	111	1,250	318	58	18
Bakery products	328	145	86	22	890	21	21	1
Beverage industries	949	19	19	—	176	7	5	—
Meat products	297	78	21	9	143	18	5	9
Other food industries	8,144	449	868	99	442	204	84	10
Cann & preserv. fruits, veg., and sea food	269	68	135	70	80	28	1	—
Confectionery	168	180	21	19	100	114	11	7
Dairy products	826	114	28	174	174	28	6	—
Grain-mill products	400	86	21	1	46	8	—	—
Miscellaneous food industries	221	68	143	5	78	21	18	3
Tobacco manufactures	19	4	4	2	16	4	2	—
Textile-mill products	812	28	12	—	92	118	4	—
Cotton manufactures	4	—	1	—	—	—	1	—
Silk and rayon manufactures	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Woolen and worsted manufactures	112	108	18	—	56	68	—	—
Knit goods	86	221	8	21	40	1	—	—
Other textile-mill products	86	181	—	—	17	—	—	—
Dyeing and finishing textiles	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings	10	186	—	—	4	1	—	—
Hats, except cloth and millinery	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
Miscellaneous textile goods	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not specified textile mills	9	41	—	—	8	1	—	—
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	184	476	5	60	79	171	1	26
Apparel and accessories	—	284	4	80	84	107	—	26
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	86	86	—	—	—	14	—	—
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	642	55	66	—	249	28	19	1
Logging	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sawmills and planing mills	306	8	44	—	70	—	—	—
Furniture and store fixtures	217	28	11	1	149	27	6	1
Miscellaneous wooden goods	87	21	8	—	28	5	—	—
Paper and allied products	87	24	9	—	70	21	—	—
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	15	4	—	—	15	4	—	—
Paperboard containers and boxes	47	—	—	—	59	—	—	—
Miscellaneous paper and pulp products	28	9	—	—	16	—	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	1,498	268	86	18	808	147	45	8
Chemicals and allied products	476	60	20	1	218	41	—	1
Rayon and allied products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other chemical and allied products	478	20	21	1	218	41	—	1
Paints, varnishes, and colors	1	45	—	—	26	4	—	—
Miscellaneous chemical industries	420	80	19	1	27	—	1	—
Petroleum and coal products	499	41	16	1	223	28	4	—
Petroleum refining	499	41	16	1	223	28	4	—
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	28	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rubber products	22	11	8	1	45	7	1	—
Leather and leather products	40	1	—	—	20	—	—	—
Footwear industries, except rubber	19	8	—	—	8	—	—	—
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	47	4	2	—	12	—	1	—
Leather, tanned, curried, and finished	8	4	—	—	8	—	—	—
Leather products, except footwear	41	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stone, clay, and glass products	627	19	91	—	224	10	16	—
Glass and glass products	28	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Structural clay products	224	—	24	—	—	—	—	—
Other stone and clay products	210	9	68	—	109	8	9	—
Cement, & concrete, gypsum, & plaster prod.	50	9	65	—	27	6	7	—
Cut stone and stone products	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pottery and related products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Misc. nonmetallic mineral products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Iron and steel and their products	1,100	49	118	4	296	14	27	8
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	210	7	11	—	28	4	—	—
Other iron and steel products	890	42	107	4	268	14	27	8
Tin cans and other tinware	75	14	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous iron and steel industries	715	28	93	—	268	14	27	8
Nonferrous metals and their products	2,926	41	64	2	1,026	28	27	9
Nonferrous metal primary products	2,428	38	75	1	917	24	27	1
Clocks, jewelry, and silversware	28	1	2	—	26	1	1	—
Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products	226	8	—	—	98	4	—	—
Machinery	47	8	—	—	22	—	—	—
Electrical machinery and equipment	27	8	—	—	22	14	7	—
Agricultural machinery and tractors	278	20	21	8	27	25	14	—
Office and store machines, equip., and supplies	8	2	—	—	24	8	—	—
Miscellaneous machinery	297	8	—	—	24	8	—	—
Transportation equipment	128	12	10	—	218	20	14	—
Aircraft and parts	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Automobiles and automobile equipment	96	10	—	—	40	6	1	—
Ship and boat building and repairing	6	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	18	1	—	—	—	1	—	—

¹ Includes metal engraving (except for printing purposes), plating, and polishing.

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THE LABOR FORCE

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INDUSTRY	THE STATE				SALT LAKE CITY			
	Employed (except on public emergency work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (except on public emergency work)		Seeking work, experienced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Manufacturing—Con.								
Other manufacturing industries.	394	85	44	5	227	51	17	3
Not specified metal industries.	394	85	44	5	227	51	17	3
Scientific and photographic equip. and supplies.	42	10	8	—	32	9	3	—
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.	143	31	7	—	96	12	1	—
Not specified manufacturing industries.	129	20	25	4	50	22	9	3
Transport, common, and other public util.	10,311	1,671	1,196	22	5,908	928	337	15
Transportation.	10,045	207	1,047	11	4,828	158	291	3
Air transportation.	238	24	7	—	181	20	4	—
Railroads and railway express.	7,070	166	783	7	3,028	69	128	1
Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops).	7,726	199	721	7	3,780	61	192	1
Railway express service.	144	10	1	—	78	7	17	1
Street railways and bus lines.	294	87	27	—	418	36	66	1
Trucking service and warehousing.	1,691	34	225	3	691	26	25	1
Trucking service.	1,468	24	227	3	572	23	27	1
Warehousing and storage.	223	10	18	—	119	13	9	—
Water transportation.	22	1	—	—	8	—	1	—
Other transportation.	330	18	31	—	169	7	11	—
Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines.	3	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
Taxi-hail service.	127	5	6	—	109	1	7	—
Services incidental to transportation.	108	6	6	—	24	4	2	—
Not specified transportation.	54	—	—	—	35	3	3	—
Communication.	999	1,190	42	19	417	693	25	12
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).	904	1,123	37	12	316	608	15	9
Telephone (wire and radio).	846	1,091	28	12	281	579	10	6
Telegraph (wire and radio).	127	122	66	15	100	66	8	3
Radio broadcasting and television.	138	45	6	4	101	65	6	6
Utilities.	2,107	168	106	3	956	77	25	—
Electric light and power.	1,238	103	70	—	636	69	14	—
Gas works and steam plants.	216	9	10	—	118	7	4	—
Water and sanitary services.	272	5	26	—	102	6	7	—
Wholesale and retail trade.	21,536	7,509	1,864	277	9,566	3,421	565	251
Wholesale trade.	4,438	724	213	27	2,236	820	38	14
Retail trade.	16,460	6,785	1,650	250	7,330	2,601	495	117
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retail'g.	6,508	242	129	26	3,424	223	61	11
Food stores, except dairy products.	1,561	727	146	36	1,204	298	70	11
Dairy products stores and milk retailing.	491	257	86	10	210	48	48	11
General merchandise and variety stores.	1,289	1,850	88	180	698	1,021	44	95
General merchandise stores.	1,284	1,844	80	180	693	1,016	42	90
Limited price variety stores.	54	66	6	10	5	5	1	5
Apparel and accessories stores.	751	968	64	51	416	429	64	30
Apparel and accessories stores, exc. shoes.	591	796	45	30	328	409	34	18
Shoe stores.	160	172	19	21	88	120	30	12
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores.	1,070	178	55	6	540	91	28	3
Furniture and house furnishings stores.	710	125	39	5	348	55	21	3
Household appliance and accessories retailing.	360	153	16	1	192	36	7	—
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.	1,971	145	65	4	107	91	65	8
Filling stations.	1,975	38	115	3	107	8	65	8
Drug stores.	941	395	35	23	544	225	30	13
Eating and drinking places.	1,774	1,568	221	131	940	844	102	59
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. material retail.	1,071	302	28	6	707	109	44	8
Hardware and farm implement stores.	479	94	16	3	280	59	7	1
Lumber and building material retailing.	1,066	118	12	3	527	70	35	1
Other retail stores.	2,217	986	262	62	1,130	642	77	23
Liquor stores.	108	33	7	1	22	7	1	—
Retail florists.	120	47	—	—	66	21	3	—
Jewelry stores.	129	37	9	1	108	19	5	1
Fuel and ice retailing.	615	66	29	6	290	26	12	3
Miscellaneous retail stores.	975	264	42	14	465	800	23	9
Not specified retail trade.	519	410	41	62	169	129	17	14
Finance, insurance, and real estate.	3,130	1,249	91	27	6,046	650	84	13
Banking and other finance.	1,208	380	29	10	764	328	56	8
Insurance and real estate.	1,922	729	62	17	5,282	322	28	5
Insurance.	928	325	26	7	633	245	20	2
Real estate.	990	414	36	10	649	77	8	3
Business and repair services.	3,128	127	229	3	1,017	116	110	5
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.	2,053	—	227	—	742	105	78	—
Business and repair services, exc. automobile.	1,075	127	102	3	275	111	31	5
Advertising.	136	31	10	1	104	23	7	1
Business services, except advertising.	213	118	25	2	509	118	24	4
Misc. repair services and hand trades.	636	10	66	1	263	7	12	1
Personal services.	3,222	5,787	220	561	1,405	2,708	111	145
Domestic service.	228	2,708	21	558	118	1,680	23	79
Hotels and lodging places.	927	954	94	60	449	473	40	28
Laundry, cleaning, and dry cleaning services.	1,259	804	74	47	603	407	22	28
Miscellaneous personal services.	1,299	1,129	53	76	211	465	26	27
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.	1,171	306	143	84	217	151	61	21
Theaters and motion pictures.	505	303	48	18	244	169	13	18
Miscellaneous amusement and recreation.	666	103	100	16	273	72	48	3
Professional and related services.	6,760	6,694	124	740	2,853	2,950	64	54
Educational services.	5,159	5,177	12	14	764	1,428	12	20
Medical and other health services.	1,770	2,064	28	30	646	1,161	17	17
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.	808	232	36	14	504	368	12	19
Charitable, religious, & membership organizations.	842	220	8	8	488	1	—	—
Government.	5,590	1,694	211	51	2,537	756	66	24
Postal service.	1,159	309	4	3	400	8	—	1
National defense.	361	15	62	—	862	20	18	—
Government (n. e. c.).	3,910	1,410	126	48	1,075	739	84	24
Federal government (n. e. c.).	1,137	421	69	17	524	212	19	7
State and local government (n. e. c.).	2,723	969	87	31	1,351	526	65	16
Industry not reported.	1,660	648	2,220	224	496	225	668	205

"N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.



July 11, 1942

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
Bureau of the Census
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Sixteenth Census of the
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Series P-13, No. 38

P O P U L A T I O N

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UTAH

(The industry figures presented in this release apply to all persons 14 years old and over who were employed (except on public emergency work) or seeking work (except new workers) in the last week of March, 1940. Data on the industry distribution of employed workers were presented in condensed form for counties and urban places in the Second Series Bulletin for the State, and in the release designated P-8, No. 1.)

Industry statistics for the State of Utah were released today by Director J. C. Capt of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce. These figures relate to the 120,109 males and 28,777 females 14 years old and over who were employed on private or nonemergency government work the last week in March, 1940; and to the 13,848 males and 2,195 females 14 years old and over with previous work experience who were without employment of any kind, and were seeking work.

No attempt was made to classify by industry the 1,502 males and 838 females without work experience who were seeking work, nor was this tabulation made for the 11,897 males and 2,078 females who were engaged on public emergency work, such as that provided by WPA, NYA, and CCC. Even without these two classes, however, the industry statistics presented here cover 90.9 percent of the males and 91.4 percent of the females who were in the labor force in the last week of March, 1940.

The industry data presented in the accompanying table are shown in terms of the list of 132 industries used by the Bureau of the Census in 1940 in classifying the industrial returns made by

enumerators. For employed persons, the industries are those in which these persons were employed during the week of March 24-30, 1940; for those seeking work, the industries are those in which these persons were last employed full time for one month or more.

The industry classification used by the Bureau of the Census for 1940 differs from that used in previous censuses, because of revisions which were made in order to increase comparability between its industry statistics and those from other governmental and private sources. Because of this change in classification, and because the industry figures shown here do not cover all persons in the labor force, these 1940 figures cannot be compared directly with industry figures in the Census reports of 1930 and earlier years. Such comparison will be facilitated when the results of studies now under way are published.

More detailed industry statistics, including the cross-classifications of industry with race, age, class of worker, major occupation group, hours worked in the week of March 24-30, 1940, months worked in 1939, and duration of unemployment, will be presented later in the Third Series Bulletin for the State.



53763

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 17.—INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940

INDUSTRY	THE STATE				SALT LAKE CITY			
	Employed (except on public emergency work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (except on public emergency work)		Seeking work, experienced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
All industries.....	120,108	26,777	12,848	8,135	26,004	12,769	2,407	810
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	26,401	414	2,208	27	279	25	116	1
Agriculture.....	26,141	397	2,206	27	253	23	112	1
Forestry, except logging and fishery.....	410	17	2	—	26	2	4	—
Forestry, except logging.....	260	16	41	—	24	1	1	—
Fishery.....	48	1	1	—	8	1	—	—
Mining.....	10,018	54	1,264	8	908	45	120	—
Coal mining.....	2,806	12	761	2	17	1	28	—
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	35	1	12	—	3	1	2	—
Metal mining.....	7,208	44	210	—	797	29	120	—
Other mines and quarries.....	476	6	97	—	61	4	9	—
Sand and gravel production.....	69	—	11	—	16	—	—	—
Stone quarrying.....	98	—	20	—	10	—	6	—
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining.....	1264	3	25	—	4	—	—	—
Not specified mining.....	120	4	22	—	2	—	4	—
Construction.....	7,972	68	2,124	8	2,627	24	720	4
Manufacturing.....	12,918	2,401	1,028	214	6,414	1,020	678	27
Food and kindred products.....	8,699	696	424	111	1,260	212	68	12
Bakery products.....	628	143	26	2	290	29	2	1
Beverage industries.....	240	19	15	—	76	7	8	—
Meat products.....	2,977	72	21	9	142	12	5	8
Other food industries.....	2,144	449	22	2	204	24	24	10
Cann'g and preserv. fruits, veg., and sea food.....	269	68	120	72	30	22	1	1
Confectionery.....	146	180	21	19	100	114	11	7
Dairy products.....	62	114	22	1	174	22	—	—
Grain-mill products.....	420	86	21	—	42	2	—	—
Miscellaneous food industries.....	121	62	143	6	92	21	12	2
Tobacco manufactures.....	29	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Textile-mill products.....	21	43	2	2	16	4	2	2
Cotton manufactures.....	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	11	102	12	—	22	62	—	—
Knit goods.....	22	221	2	2	22	42	1	—
Other textile-mill products.....	22	121	—	—	17	—	—	—
Dyeing and finishing textiles.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings.....	10	126	—	—	4	1	—	—
Mats, except cloth and millinery.....	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous textile goods.....	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not specified textile mills.....	2	2	—	—	2	1	—	—
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	124	476	2	20	79	171	1	22
Apparel and accessories.....	22	224	—	20	22	127	—	22
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	22	22	1	—	22	14	—	—
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	622	56	26	—	242	22	19	1
Logging.....	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sawmills and planing mills.....	202	2	44	—	70	—	—	—
Furniture and store fixtures.....	217	22	11	1	142	27	6	1
Miscellaneous wooden goods.....	22	22	—	—	22	—	—	—
Paper and allied products.....	27	24	—	—	70	21	1	—
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills.....	12	4	—	—	12	4	—	—
Paperboard containers and boxes.....	27	22	—	—	22	22	—	—
Miscellaneous paper and pulp products.....	22	2	—	—	12	2	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	1,622	222	22	12	222	147	42	2
Chemicals and allied products.....	27	60	20	1	212	41	2	1
Rayon and allied products.....	27	60	20	1	212	41	2	1
Other chemical and allied products.....	27	60	20	1	212	41	2	1
Paints, varnishes, and colors.....	27	60	20	1	212	41	2	1
Miscellaneous chemical industries.....	27	60	20	1	212	41	2	1
Petroleum and coal products.....	422	41	12	—	222	22	4	1
Petroleum refining.....	422	41	12	—	222	22	4	1
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	22	2	—	—	22	2	—	—
Rubber products.....	22	11	—	—	22	2	1	—
Leather and leather products.....	22	2	—	—	22	2	—	—
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	22	2	—	—	22	2	—	—
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	22	2	—	—	22	2	—	—
Leather, tanned, curried, and finished.....	22	2	—	—	22	2	—	—
Leather products, except footwear.....	22	2	—	—	22	2	—	—
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	222	12	21	—	222	12	12	—
Glass and glass products.....	22	2	—	—	22	2	—	—
Structural clay products.....	22	2	—	—	22	2	—	—
Other stone and clay products.....	22	2	—	—	22	2	—	—
Cement, g. conc'te, gypsum, & plaster prod.....	22	2	—	—	22	2	—	—
Cut-stone and stone products.....	22	2	—	—	22	2	—	—
Pottery and related products.....	22	2	—	—	22	2	—	—
Misc. nonmetallic mineral products.....	22	2	—	—	22	2	—	—
Iron and steel and their products.....	1,102	42	112	2	222	12	27	2
Heat furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	212	7	11	—	22	—	4	—
Other iron and steel products.....	22	2	—	—	22	2	—	—
Tin cans and other tinware.....	22	2	—	—	22	2	—	—
Miscellaneous iron and steel industries.....	22	2	—	—	22	2	—	—
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	2,222	41	24	2	1,222	22	22	2
Nonferrous metal primary products.....	22	2	—	—	22	2	—	—
Clocks, watches, jewelry, and silverware.....	22	2	—	—	22	2	—	—
Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products.....	22	2	—	—	22	2	—	—
Machinery.....	222	42	22	2	222	22	22	2
Electrical machinery and equipment.....	27	17	2	—	27	12	7	2
Machinery, except electrical.....	22	22	22	2	22	22	12	2
Agricultural machinery and tractors.....	22	2	—	—	22	2	—	—
Office and other machines, equip., and supplies.....	22	2	—	—	22	2	—	—
Miscellaneous machinery.....	22	2	—	—	22	2	—	—
Transportation equipment.....	122	12	10	1	222	22	12	2
Aircraft and parts.....	22	2	—	—	22	2	—	—
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	22	2	—	—	22	2	—	—
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	2	2	—	—	2	2	—	—
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	22	2	—	—	22	2	—	—

¹ Includes metal engraving (except for printing purposes), plating, and polishing.

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THE LABOR FORCE

8

Table 17.—INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

INDUSTRY	THE STATE				SALT LAKE CITY			
	Employed (except on public emergency work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (except on public emergency work)		Seeking work, experienced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Manufacturing—Con.								
Other manufacturing industries.	398	85	44	5	227	51	17	3
Not specified metal industries.	82	4	8	—	49	1	4	—
Scientific and photographic equip. and supplies.	42	10	3	—	35	9	3	—
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.	143	51	7	—	96	7	—	—
Not specified manufacturing industries.	129	40	35	4	50	28	9	2
Transport, commun., and other public util.	13,911	1,571	1,196	33	5,908	928	337	16
Transportation.	10,845	307	1,047	11	4,825	152	291	8
Air transportation.	236	24	—	—	181	20	4	—
Railroads and railway express.	7,070	109	722	—	2,858	56	198	1
Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops).	7,785	199	781	—	2,780	61	1	—
Railway express service.	144	10	1	—	7	—	—	—
Street railways and bus lines.	694	37	87	—	416	21	17	1
Trucking service and warehousing.	1,691	64	255	8	631	35	66	1
Trucking service.	1,408	54	217	—	573	23	67	1
Warehousing and storage.	283	10	—	—	118	12	9	—
Water transportation.	22	1	—	—	8	—	1	—
Other transportation.	330	12	—	—	189	7	11	—
Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines.	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tar and pipe service.	167	3	15	—	109	1	—	—
Services incidental to transportation.	102	5	—	—	24	4	1	—
Not specified transportation.	54	8	6	—	35	8	—	—
Communication.	999	1,136	45	19	617	692	21	12
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).	804	1,123	27	15	515	656	10	9
Telephone (wire and radio).	547	1,091	22	12	415	607	10	6
Telegraph (wire and radio).	107	68	15	—	100	51	—	—
Radio broadcasting and television.	155	45	6	4	101	85	2	3
Utilities.	2,107	185	106	2	986	77	85	—
Electric light and power.	1,123	151	70	—	636	67	16	—
Gas works and steam plants.	212	9	10	—	112	7	4	—
Water and sanitary services.	372	6	25	—	210	3	6	—
Wholesale and retail trade	21,236	7,619	1,294	677	9,865	3,215	928	291
Wholesale trade.	4,485	724	27	2,598	1,460	496	—	—
Retail trade.	16,750	6,895	1,267	680	7,390	2,719	291	291
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retail.	3,502	833	189	39	1,414	325	61	11
Food stores, except dairy products.	2,041	757	153	36	1,204	288	—	—
Dairy products stores and milk retailing.	491	75	25	2	210	45	11	—
General merchandise and variety stores.	1,299	1,050	88	180	658	1,021	44	95
General merchandise stores.	1,284	1,040	86	184	641	999	40	80
Limited price variety stores.	64	212	2	16	17	22	4	15
Apparel and accessories stores.	751	766	54	51	413	429	35	20
Apparel and accessories stores, exc. shoes.	591	756	48	50	328	409	24	11
Shoe stores.	160	10	6	1	85	20	11	9
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores.	1,070	178	55	6	540	91	28	8
Furniture and house furnishings stores.	710	125	39	5	340	65	22	2
Household appliance and home furnishings.	360	53	16	1	199	26	6	—
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.	1,291	148	53	4	767	91	25	2
Filling stations.	1,275	35	119	—	697	6	29	—
Drug stores.	561	295	30	25	284	123	10	12
Eating and drinking places.	1,774	1,453	221	181	840	644	102	59
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. material retail.	1,471	203	83	6	707	109	48	1
Hardware and farm implement stores.	279	84	21	3	120	39	7	—
Lumber and building material retailing.	1,092	116	62	3	587	70	35	—
Other retail stores.	2,517	986	180	62	1,130	442	77	23
Liquor stores.	100	13	2	1	31	4	1	—
Retail florists.	100	47	7	3	55	21	2	2
Jewelry stores.	189	37	5	1	108	19	8	—
Fuel and ice retailing.	615	45	6	—	370	36	30	1
Miscellaneous retail stores.	972	324	42	14	486	200	23	5
Not specified retail trade.	219	410	41	45	159	159	17	14
Finance, insurance, and real estate.	3,126	1,269	21	27	2,045	950	64	18
Banking and other finance.	1,808	320	29	19	764	308	21	8
Insurance and real estate.	1,318	739	72	7	1,281	642	43	10
Insurance.	958	225	55	9	833	240	20	8
Real estate.	360	414	36	10	448	397	23	2
Business and repair services.	3,138	1,297	395	8	1,517	113	110	5
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.	2,053	36	7	742	105	127	—	—
Business and repair services, exc. automobile.	1,085	129	96	7	575	105	21	5
Advertising.	126	31	10	1	104	23	7	1
Business services, except advertising.	1,013	219	25	2	906	78	14	2
Misc. repair services and hand trades.	126	10	66	1	263	7	12	1
Personal services.	8,228	5,797	220	651	1,408	2,702	111	145
Domestic service.	828	2,968	51	568	118	1,860	63	79
Hotels and lodging places.	927	954	94	60	449	472	40	15
Laundries, cleaning, and drying services.	927	954	94	60	449	472	40	15
Miscellaneous personal services.	1,299	1,289	55	76	811	463	26	27
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.	2,171	308	145	24	817	181	51	21
Theaters and motion pictures.	505	203	43	16	244	109	19	11
Miscellaneous amusement and recreation.	666	105	102	8	573	72	32	10
Professional and related services.	6,760	5,494	164	140	2,232	2,900	64	54
Educational services.	5,129	3,271	75	74	754	1,453	18	30
Medical and other health services.	1,370	2,064	26	60	646	1,151	17	17
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.	825	232	39	14	504	288	1	19
Charitable, religious, & membership organizations.	746	420	38	2	408	288	2	10
Government.	6,430	1,654	211	51	2,637	756	66	24
Postal service.	1,119	209	4	2	400	8	—	1
National defense.	912	15	68	—	363	15	—	—
Government (n. c. e.).	1,137	1,410	68	19	254	212	19	7
Federal government (n. c. e.).	2,725	999	87	31	1,251	505	35	18
State and local government (n. c. e.).	1,650	648	2,630	524	496	205	663	205
Industry not reported.								

¹ "N. c. e." means not elsewhere classified.



July 11, 1942

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
Bureau of the Census
Washington

Sixteenth Census of the
United States: 1940

Series P-13, No. 39

P O P U L A T I O N

INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD
AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE: 1940

IDAHO

(The industry figures presented in this release apply to all persons 14 years old and over who were employed (except on public emergency work) or seeking work (except new workers) in the last week of March, 1940. Data on the industry distribution of employed workers were presented in condensed form for counties and urban places in the Second Series Bulletin for the State, and in the release designated P-8, No. 9.)

Industry statistics for the State of Idaho were released today by Director J. C. Capt of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce. These figures relate to the 132,748 males and 25,858 females 14 years old and over who were employed on private or nonemergency government work the last week in March, 1940; and to the 16,229 males and 2,151 females 14 years old and over with previous work experience who were without employment of any kind, and were seeking work.

No attempt was made to classify by industry the 766 males and 377 females without work experience who were seeking work, nor was this tabulation made for the 11,585 males and 1,482 females who were engaged on public emergency work, such as that provided by WPA, NYA, and CCC. Even without these two classes, however, the industry statistics presented here cover 92.3 percent of the males and 93.8 percent of the females who were in the labor force in the last week of March, 1940.

The industry data presented in the accompanying table are shown in terms of the list of 132 industries used by the Bureau of the Census in 1940 in classifying the industrial returns made by

enumerators. For employed persons, the industries are those in which these persons were employed during the week of March 24-30, 1940; for those seeking work, the industries are those in which these persons were last employed full time for one month or more.

The industry classification used by the Bureau of the Census for 1940 differs from that used in previous censuses, because of revisions which were made in order to increase comparability between its industry statistics and those from other governmental and private sources. Because of this change in classification, and because the industry figures shown here do not cover all persons in the labor force, these 1940 figures cannot be compared directly with industry figures in the Census reports of 1930 and earlier years. Such comparison will be facilitated when the results of studies now under way are published.

More detailed industry statistics, including the cross-classifications of industry with race, age, class of worker, major occupation group, hours worked in the week of March 24-30, 1940, months worked in 1939, and duration of unemployment, will be presented later in the Third Series Bulletin for the State.

(over)

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 17.—INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1940

INDUSTRY	THE STATE				INDUSTRY	THE STATE			
	Employed (except on public emgr. work)		Seeking work, experienced			Employed (except on public emgr. work)		Seeking work, experienced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female		Male	Female	Male	Female
All industries	182,746	95,898	15,229	8,151	Manufacturing—Con.				
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.	57,771	1,081	4,469	70	Other manufacturing industries.	169	81	18	5
Agriculture.	57,097	1,079	4,059	70	Not specified metal industries.	42	—	4	—
Forestry, except logging, and fishery.	734	8	410	3	Scientific and photographic equipment and supplies.	81	1	—	—
Forestry, except logging.	550	7	405	—	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.	36	7	3	—
Fishery.	74	1	0	—	Not specified manufacturing industries.	2,064	2,145	88	—
Mining.	8,672	68	738	13	Transport, commun., and other public utilities.	7,883	188	905	6
Coal mining.	87	1	12	—	Transportation.	79	2	6	—
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.	88	—	17	—	Railroads (including railroad repair shops).	4,751	70	585	2
Metal mining.	6,897	58	597	18	Railway express service.	88	1	1	—
Other mines and quarries.	144	9	9	—	Street railways and bus lines.	864	14	11	—
Sand and gravel production.	32	—	3	—	Trucking service and warehousing.	1,971	66	212	3
Stone quarrying.	47	—	3	—	Trucking service.	1,976	65	280	1
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining.	86	1	6	—	Warehousing and storage.	795	21	36	—
Not specified mining.	179	6	53	—	Water transportation.	6	3	15	—
Construction.	7,133	54	3,593	3	Other transportation.	265	85	84	1
Manufacturing.	11,608	971	5,593	150	Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines.	118	8	14	1
Food and kindred products.	9,812	369	3,644	60	Taxi and service stations.	117	3	9	—
Bakery products.	363	53	23	—	Not specified transportation.	19	6	1	—
Beverage industries.	175	13	10	1	Communication.	304	568	30	50
Meat products.	80	130	9	8	Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).	454	974	34	24
Other food industries.	1,765	192	212	51	Telephone (wire and radio).	219	549	15	23
Canning and preserv'g fruits, veg., and sea food.	80	13	3	—	Radio broadcasting and television.	2	185	2	—
Confectionery.	768	106	33	14	Utilities.	1,977	185	111	8
Dairy products.	768	106	33	14	Electric light and power.	1,980	65	85	—
Grain-mill products.	525	9	19	—	Gas works and steam plants.	85	3	—	—
Miscellaneous food industries.	332	61	121	6	Water and sanitary services.	322	15	25	—
Tobacco manufactures.	8	—	4	—	Wholesale and retail trade.	19,213	6,535	1,122	516
Textile-mill products.	21	12	4	1	Wholesale trade.	4,465	744	857	109
Cotton manufactures.	—	—	—	—	Retail trade.	14,748	5,791	270	407
Silk and rayon manufactures.	4	3	—	—	Food and dairy products stores, and milk retailing.	3,510	897	192	24
Woolen and worsted manufactures.	6	3	—	—	Food stores, except dairy products.	3,074	899	163	24
Knit goods.	4	4	—	—	Dairy products stores and milk retailing.	325	8	10	—
Other textile-mill products.	9	6	1	1	General merchandise and variety stores.	978	1,827	85	108
Dyeing and finishing textiles.	3	—	—	—	General merchandise stores.	979	1,820	29	80
Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings.	—	1	—	—	Limited price variety stores.	99	897	9	—
Hats, except cloth and millinery.	—	1	—	—	Apparel and accessories stores.	537	111	29	37
Miscellaneous textile goods.	1	—	—	—	Apparel and accessories stores, except shoes.	415	495	28	27
Not specified textile mills.	—	1	—	—	Shoe stores.	120	18	7	—
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.	25	38	4	64	Furniture, home furnishings and equipment stores.	426	122	44	2
Apparel and accessories.	8	26	2	63	Furniture and house furnishings stores.	451	74	20	—
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.	17	—	—	—	Household appliances and radio stores.	1,241	94	99	1
Lumber, furniture, and hardware products.	5,768	90	2,098	17	Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.	1,899	109	107	1
Logging.	5,085	89	2,831	19	Drugs stores.	1,708	1,057	173	199
Sawmills and planing mills.	3,546	49	746	4	Eating and drinking places.	1,860	219	95	8
Furniture and store fixtures.	5	5	—	—	Hardware, farm impl. and bldg. material retailing.	925	130	17	3
Miscellaneous wooden goods.	9	8	23	—	Lumber and building material retailing.	2,113	164	134	80
Paper and allied products.	3	2	—	—	Liquor stores.	102	58	9	—
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills.	2	1	—	—	Retail stores.	56	30	8	—
Paperboard containers and boxes.	9	1	—	—	Jewelry stores.	128	85	8	3
Miscellaneous paper and pulp products.	2	1	—	—	Fuel and ice retailing.	1,130	84	41	11
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.	1,305	211	42	6	Miscellaneous retail stores.	284	253	49	23
Chemicals and allied products.	54	10	3	—	Not specified retail trade.	1,927	797	52	16
Rayon and allied products.	—	—	—	—	Finance, insurance, and real estate.	716	218	17	4
Other chemical and allied products.	54	10	3	—	Banking and other finance.	1,213	443	25	12
Paints, varnishes, and colors.	7	—	—	—	Insurance and real estate.	574	116	11	—
Miscellaneous chemical industries.	47	10	3	—	Real estate.	637	897	26	8
Petroleum and coal products.	94	0	5	—	Business and repair services.	3,216	144	247	6
Petroleum refining.	94	0	5	—	Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.	8,218	69	175	—
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.	30	—	—	—	Business and repair services, exc. automobile.	196	79	78	6
Rubber products.	27	1	3	—	Advertising.	81	8	1	—
Leather and leather products.	29	1	3	—	Business services, except advertising.	1,253	58	10	5
Footwear industries, except rubber.	24	1	1	—	Miscellaneous repair services and hand trades.	754	30	—	—
Leather and leather products, except footwear.	24	1	1	—	Personal services.	2,976	6,211	138	777
Leather: tanned, curried, and finished.	1	—	—	—	Domestic service.	169	2,658	81	633
Leather products, except footwear.	23	1	1	—	Hotels and lodging places.	1,129	1,328	78	67
Stone, clay, and glass products.	8	5	1	—	Laundries, cleaning, and drying services.	1,004	1,077	98	63
Glass and glass products.	8	5	1	—	Amusement, recreation, and related services.	1,289	343	117	10
Structural clay products.	80	8	5	—	Theaters and motion pictures.	297	143	18	15
Other stone and clay products.	250	2	6	—	Miscellaneous amusement and recreation.	928	100	101	8
Cement, and concrete, gypsum, and plaster prod.	139	1	15	—	Professional and related services.	5,397	8,292	148	156
Putty and related products.	15	1	3	—	Educational services.	2,995	4,021	78	84
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mineral products.	2	1	—	—	Medical and other health services.	1,093	1,944	78	60
Iron and steel and their products.	99	6	10	—	Legal, engineering, and misc. professional services.	549	226	34	10
Blais furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.	89	6	7	—	Charitable, religious, and membership organizations.	795	261	30	4
Iron and steel products.	89	6	7	—	Government.	4,655	1,971	176	52
Tin cans and other tinware.	80	6	1	—	Postal service.	117	—	—	—
Miscellaneous iron and steel industries.	80	6	1	—	National defense.	117	—	—	—
Nonferrous metals and their products.	794	7	23	—	Government (n. e. c.).	3,145	1,140	174	45
Nonferrous metal primary products.	699	3	16	—	Federal government (n. e. c.).	1,029	84	78	12
Clocks, watches, jewelry, and silversware.	81	4	—	—	State and local government (n. e. c.).	2,090	718	96	33
Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products.	861	17	89	—	Industry not reported.	1,799	679	1,717	328
Machinery.	222	19	28	—					
Electrical machinery and equipment.	319	17	28	—					
Machinery, except electrical.	34	4	3	—					
Agricultural machinery and tractors.	119	1	1	—					
Office and store machines, equip., and supplies.	246	18	24	—					
Miscellaneous machinery.	880	8	10	—					
Transportation equipment.	6	—	—	—					
Aircraft and parts.	31	8	4	—					
Automobiles and automobile equipment.	6	—	—	—					
Ship and boat building and repairing.	129	1	1	—					
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.	1	—	—	—					

* Includes metal engraving (except for printing purposes), plating, and polishing.

"N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

July 11, 1942

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
Bureau of the Census
Washington

Sixteenth Census of the
United States: 1940

Series P-13, No. 39

P O P U L A T I O N

INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD
AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE: 1940

IDAHO

(The industry figures presented in this release apply to all persons 14 years old and over who were employed (except on public emergency work) or seeking work (except new workers) in the last week of March, 1940. Data on the industry distribution of employed workers were presented in condensed form for counties and urban places in the Second Series Bulletin for the State, and in the release designated P-8, No. 9.)

Industry statistics for the State of Idaho were released today by Director J. C. Capt of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce. These figures relate to the 132,748 males and 25,858 females 14 years old and over who were employed on private or nonemergency government work the last week in March, 1940; and to the 16,229 males and 2,151 females 14 years old and over with previous work experience who were without employment of any kind, and were seeking work.

No attempt was made to classify by industry the 766 males and 377 females without work experience who were seeking work, nor was this tabulation made for the 11,585 males and 1,482 females who were engaged on public emergency work, such as that provided by WPA, NYA, and CCC. Even without these two classes, however, the industry statistics presented here cover 92.3 percent of the males and 93.8 percent of the females who were in the labor force in the last week of March, 1940.

The industry data presented in the accompanying table are shown in terms of the list of 132 industries used by the Bureau of the Census in 1940 in classifying the industrial returns made by

enumerators. For employed persons, the industries are those in which these persons were employed during the week of March 24-30, 1940; for those seeking work, the industries are those in which these persons were last employed full time for one month or more.

The industry classification used by the Bureau of the Census for 1940 differs from that used in previous censuses, because of revisions which were made in order to increase comparability between its industry statistics and those from other governmental and private sources. Because of this change in classification, and because the industry figures shown here do not cover all persons in the labor force, these 1940 figures cannot be compared directly with industry figures in the Census reports of 1930 and earlier years. Such comparison will be facilitated when the results of studies now under way are published.

More detailed industry statistics, including the cross-classifications of industry with race, age, class of worker, major occupation group, hours worked in the week of March 24-30, 1940, months worked in 1939, and duration of unemployment, will be presented later in the Third Series Bulletin for the State.

(over)

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 17.—INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1940

INDUSTRY	THE STATE				INDUSTRY	THE STATE			
	Employed (except on public emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced			Employed (except on public emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female		Male	Female	Male	Female
All industries.....	152,742	25,856	16,289	2,161	Manufacturing—Con.				
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	67,721	1,021	4,469	76	Other manufacturing industries.....	169	21	28	6
Agriculture.....	37,007	1,078	4,089	76	Not specified metal industries.....	42	—	4	—
Forestry, except logging, and fishery.....	724	8	420	3	Scientific and photographic equipment and supplies.....	21	1	1	—
Forestry, except logging.....	650	7	405	—	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	20	77	11	3
Fishery.....	74	1	0	—	Not specified manufacturing industries.....	6,984	3,116	11	2
Mining.....	6,673	62	715	12	Transport, commun., and other public utilities.....	9,864	1,064	1,546	38
Coal mining.....	87	1	13	—	Transportation.....	7,823	120	906	6
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	25	—	17	—	Air transportation.....	72	8	6	—
Metal mining.....	6,177	58	637	12	Railroads and railway express.....	4,703	70	686	2
Other mines and quarries.....	344	9	96	—	Railroads (including railroad repair shops).....	4,666	69	556	2
Sand and gravel production.....	33	—	—	—	Railway express service.....	68	1	1	—
Stone quarrying.....	47	1	4	—	Street railways and bus lines.....	354	14	11	—
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining.....	176	1	3	—	Trucking service and warehousing.....	1,071	66	312	3
Not specified mining.....	173	0	58	—	Trucking service.....	1,076	66	360	1
Construction.....	7,125	54	3,698	8	Warehousing and storage.....	870	21	38	2
Manufacturing.....	11,686	871	5,499	150	Water transportation.....	49	3	16	—
Food and kindred products.....	5,413	969	254	60	Other transportation.....	285	20	24	1
Bakery products.....	361	58	23	—	Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines.....	1	—	—	—
Beverage industries.....	175	15	10	2	Feasible service lines.....	110	6	14	1
Meat products.....	330	22	9	0	Services incidental to transportation.....	117	8	3	—
Other food industries.....	1,725	289	212	51	Not specified transportation.....	4	19	4	—
Canning and preserv'g fruits, veg., and sea food.....	60	12	27	35	Communication.....	404	628	80	25
Confectionery.....	80	13	8	—	Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).....	554	674	84	34
Dairy products.....	765	164	28	14	Telephone (wire and radio).....	319	649	15	23
Grain-mill products.....	328	9	19	—	Telegraph (wire and radio).....	25	10	1	—
Miscellaneous food industries.....	532	81	131	6	Radio broadcasting and television.....	80	9	6	1
Tobacco manufactures.....	8	—	4	—	Utilities.....	1,977	136	111	2
Textile-mill products.....	21	12	4	1	Electric light and power.....	1,130	10	—	—
Cotton manufactures.....	—	—	—	—	Gas works and steam plants.....	25	8	—	—
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	4	3	—	—	Water and sanitary services.....	322	15	26	—
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	8	3	—	—	Wholesale and retail trade.....	19,219	6,635	1,122	616
Knit goods.....	4	4	—	—	Wholesale trade.....	4,465	744	267	107
Other textile-mill products.....	9	6	1	1	Retail trade.....	5,281	14,554	287	24
Dyeing and finishing textiles.....	3	2	—	—	Food and dairy products stores, and milk retailing.....	8,210	857	138	24
Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings.....	3	2	—	—	Food stores.....	3,074	389	165	24
Leather, except cloth and millinery.....	2	1	—	—	Dairy products stores and milk retailing.....	276	28	12	—
Miscellaneous textile goods.....	1	—	—	—	General merchandise and variety stores.....	979	1,287	10	106
Not specified textile mills.....	2	1	1	—	General merchandise stores.....	879	1,285	80	80
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	25	22	4	64	Limited price variety stores.....	6	807	6	6
Apparel and accessories.....	6	26	2	68	Apparel and accessories stores.....	537	511	29	87
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	17	16	—	—	Apparel and accessories stores, except shoes.....	415	495	22	27
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	5,762	80	3,096	17	Furniture, home furnishings and equipment stores.....	128	16	7	7
Logging.....	2,050	86	8,262	19	Furniture and house furnishings stores.....	421	94	25	—
Sawmills and planing mills.....	5,540	69	746	4	Household appliances and radio stores.....	225	68	19	—
Furniture and store fixtures.....	90	7	6	—	Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	1,241	94	39	1
Miscellaneous wooden goods.....	9	6	23	—	Filling stations.....	1,069	120	107	1
Paper and allied products.....	9	7	—	—	Drug stores.....	444	287	16	—
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills.....	2	1	—	—	Eating and drinking places.....	1,708	1,057	176	193
Paperboard containers and boxes.....	2	1	—	—	Hardware, farm impl. and bldg. material retailing.....	1,660	819	95	6
Miscellaneous paper and pulp products.....	2	1	—	—	Hardware and farm implement stores.....	695	120	17	3
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	1,020	231	42	0	Lumber and building material retailing.....	950	99	78	3
Chemicals and allied products.....	54	10	2	—	Other retail stores.....	2,110	614	134	38
Rayon and allied products.....	—	—	—	—	Liquor stores.....	102	32	7	—
Other chemical and allied products.....	54	10	—	—	Retail stores.....	54	30	8	—
Paints, varnishes, and colors.....	9	—	—	—	Jewelry stores.....	123	26	3	9
Miscellaneous chemical industries.....	47	10	8	—	Fuel and ice retailing.....	154	28	20	1
Petroleum and coal products.....	128	9	128	3	Miscellaneous retail stores.....	1,120	244	41	11
Petroleum refining.....	94	6	5	—	Not specified retail trade.....	344	320	43	23
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	33	3	—	—	Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	1,287	757	58	16
Rubber products.....	27	1	—	—	Banking and other finance.....	716	818	17	—
Leather and leather products.....	27	1	2	—	Insurance and real estate.....	1,211	445	36	12
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	24	1	1	—	Insurance.....	574	158	11	4
Leather and leather products, except footwear.....	24	1	1	—	Real estate.....	637	287	24	3
Leather: tanned, curried, and finished.....	2	—	—	—	Business and repair services.....	2,216	144	247	6
Leather products, except footwear.....	21	1	—	—	Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	2,216	69	175	—
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	236	8	—	—	Business and repair services, exc. automobile.....	79	196	72	6
Glass and glass products.....	80	2	0	—	Advertising.....	81	3	1	—
Structural clay products.....	80	2	0	—	Business services, except advertising.....	1,68	25	12	6
Other stone and clay products.....	9	—	—	—	Miscellaneous repair services and hand trades.....	754	20	—	—
Cement, and concrete, gypsum, and plaster prod.....	139	1	16	—	Personal services.....	8,276	6,211	168	777
Cut stone and stone products.....	15	1	2	—	Domestic service.....	169	3,658	21	685
Pottery and related products.....	2	1	—	—	Hotels and lodging places.....	1,129	1,322	76	67
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mineral products.....	2	1	—	—	Laundries, cleaning, and drying services.....	504	88	72	6
Iron and steel and their products.....	96	6	10	—	Miscellaneous personal services.....	1,908	1,077	50	63
Blot furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	6	3	—	—	Amusement, recreation, and related services.....	1,229	243	117	10
Other iron and steel products.....	61	6	7	—	Theaters and motion pictures.....	837	140	16	8
Tin cans and other tinware.....	60	6	6	—	Miscellaneous amusement and recreation.....	392	100	101	6
Miscellaneous iron and steel industries.....	60	6	6	—	Professional and related services.....	5,867	8,999	148	166
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	784	7	23	—	Educational services.....	9,940	4,041	76	24
Nonferrous metal primary products.....	699	3	16	—	Medical and other health services.....	1,003	1,674	18	6
Clocks, watches, jewelry, and silverware.....	82	4	7	—	Legal, engineering, and misc. professional services.....	949	226	24	20
Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products.....	82	4	7	—	Charitable, religious, and membership organizations.....	796	861	20	4
Machinery.....	541	17	29	—	Government.....	4,952	1,271	192	53
Electrical machinery and equipment.....	319	17	23	—	Postal service.....	117	—	10	—
Machinery, except electrical.....	19	4	3	—	National defense.....	3,146	1,140	174	45
Agricultural machinery and tractors.....	154	4	3	—	Government (n. e. c.).....	1,056	424	18	12
Office and store machines, equip., and supplies.....	246	18	24	—	State and local government (n. e. c.).....	8,090	719	96	38
Miscellaneous machinery.....	388	9	10	—	Industry not reported.....	1,799	679	1,717	322
Transportation equipment.....	8	2	3	—					
Aircraft and parts.....	8	2	3	—					
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	6	3	—	—					
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	129	1	1	—					
Railroad and mail transportation equipment.....	129	1	1	—					

* Includes metal engraving (except for printing purposes), plating, and polishing.

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"N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

July 13, 1942

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
Bureau of the Census
Washington

Sixteenth Census of the
United States: 1940

Series P-13, No. 40

P O P U L A T I O N

INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD
AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE: 1940

CONNECTICUT

(The industry figures presented in this release apply to all persons 14 years old and over who were employed (except on public emergency work) or seeking work (except new workers) in the last week of March, 1940. Data on the industry distribution of employed workers were presented in condensed form for counties and urban places in the Second Series Bulletin for the State, and in the release designated P-8, No. 15.)

Industry statistics for the State of Connecticut were released today by Director J. C. Capt of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce. These figures relate to the 477,574 males and 202,916 females 14 years old and over who were employed on private or nonemergency government work the last week in March, 1940; and to the 42,172 males and 14,085 females 14 years old and over with previous work experience who were without employment of any kind, and were seeking work.

No attempt was made to classify by industry the 6,159 males and 4,821 females without work experience who were seeking work, nor was this tabulation made for the 18,832 males and 3,444 females who were engaged on public emergency work, such as that provided by WPA, NYA, and CCC. Even without these two classes, however, the industry statistics presented here cover 95.4 percent of the males and 96.3 percent of the females who were in the labor force in the last week of March, 1940.

The industry data presented in the accompanying table are shown in terms of the list of 132 industries used by the Bureau of the Census in 1940 in classifying the industrial returns made by

enumerators. For employed persons, the industries are those in which these persons were employed during the week of March 24-30, 1940; for those seeking work, the industries are those in which these persons were last employed full time for one month or more.

The industry classification used by the Bureau of the Census for 1940 differs from that used in previous censuses, because of revisions which were made in order to increase comparability between its industry statistics and those from other governmental and private sources. Because of this change in classification, and because the industry figures shown here do not cover all persons in the labor force, these 1940 figures cannot be compared directly with industry figures in the Census reports of 1930 and earlier years. Such comparison will be facilitated when the results of studies now under way are published.

More detailed industry statistics, including the cross-classifications of industry with race, age, class of worker, major occupation group, hours worked in the week of March 24-30, 1940, months worked in 1939, and duration of unemployment, will be presented later in the Third Series Bulletin for the State.

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 1.—INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

INDUSTRY	THE STATE				HIDDEGROVE				HAYFORD				NEW BATH			
	Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Manufacturing—Con.																
Other manufacturing industries	19,416	9,085	1,848	542	2,886	1,860	285	104	2,064	1,007	192	55	928	545	160	42
Not specified retail industries	8,897	642	805	86	779	822	44	9	50	5	4	—	204	10	26	—
Scientific and photographic equip. and supplies	701	583	25	11	72	22	11	8	24	6	1	1	28	16	—	—
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	6,577	4,702	808	261	868	480	41	26	294	128	13	4	336	383	20	16
Not specified manufacturing industries	8,891	3,400	613	294	1,183	583	109	67	2,022	940	175	50	427	196	104	37
Transport, commun., and other public util.	38,149	4,881	1,958	186	2,890	284	148	18	2,071	471	145	17	4,507	398	280	11
Transportation	16,618	1,075	1,211	54	1,700	59	133	6	1,713	101	123	11	2,714	377	290	6
Air transportation	135	7	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroads and railway express	8,241	598	975	11	509	14	37	2	532	21	29	—	2,399	313	118	4
Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops)	6,074	474	258	10	476	13	27	3	454	18	23	—	2,119	313	110	4
Railway express service	497	12	17	—	30	1	—	—	87	3	8	—	80	—	—	—
Street railways and bus lines	3,473	70	84	—	216	9	—	—	497	8	—	—	601	16	20	1
Trucking service and warehousing	5,445	313	625	38	657	23	98	2	610	37	76	11	793	35	144	1
Trucking service	5,121	258	598	18	613	21	54	2	540	36	65	1	742	31	118	1
Warehousing and storage	887	68	29	—	44	2	4	—	70	21	13	10	38	4	8	—
Water transportation	1,076	14	136	1	89	1	14	—	1	7	—	—	23	1	23	—
Other transportation	800	76	73	—	144	12	10	—	109	14	4	—	137	13	8	—
Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab service	8	419	12	—	—	—	—	—	67	—	—	—	45	—	—	—
Services incidental to transportation	802	87	9	—	24	4	6	1	—	6	—	—	33	4	4	—
Not specified transportation	500	39	25	5	47	8	4	2	34	5	1	—	39	8	8	—
Communication	5,243	2,921	90	67	143	214	3	6	257	256	11	6	398	460	17	5
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	2,530	2,303	74	64	137	208	3	5	203	208	9	6	300	456	13	3
Telephone (wire and radio)	2,232	2,718	36	43	98	190	1	5	158	222	4	6	347	456	9	5
Telegraph (wire and radio)	517	137	38	1	34	18	—	—	51	83	4	—	61	20	6	—
Radio broadcasting and television	288	76	14	3	16	6	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Utilities	6,688	885	182	5	152	33	18	1	722	104	14	—	503	66	23	—
Electric light and power	3,264	562	80	3	194	38	9	—	276	74	—	—	189	40	13	—
Gas works and steam plants	1,115	150	80	1	158	19	8	—	172	24	8	—	160	21	8	—
Water and sanitary services	1,369	88	73	1	195	6	6	1	1	314	6	—	—	154	8	—
Wholesale and retail trade	77,785	25,212	4,704	1,585	7,690	2,705	514	178	10,025	4,259	608	381	9,698	3,120	891	249
Wholesale trade	11,690	1,879	598	203	1,016	177	61	9	1,981	974	107	128	1,568	301	122	14
Retail trade	66,095	23,340	4,106	1,382	6,674	2,528	453	168	8,044	3,285	499	249	8,130	2,819	769	235
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retail.	19,125	3,283	1,070	362	1,202	250	129	15	2,005	1,034	128	12	2,382	1,205	205	26
Food stores, except dairy products	16,618	1,075	958	328	1,706	464	107	18	1,776	325	94	12	2,032	399	174	21
Dairy products stores and milk retailing	2,506	1,208	116	9	214	26	12	—	210	24	—	—	350	21	21	—
Furniture, hardware, and variety stores	2,298	1,492	282	51	359	72	12	56	1,690	60	113	84	600	24	61	68
General merchandise stores	2,505	1,497	212	484	345	698	28	56	965	1,649	85	112	818	541	80	61
Limited price variety stores	496	—	24	—	31	59	—	—	80	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Apparel and accessories stores	4,583	4,080	221	347	495	446	25	25	631	310	30	24	925	199	74	50
Apparel and accessories stores, exc. shoes	3,618	3,395	214	240	422	421	24	24	525	490	24	23	768	675	60	50
Shoe stores	865	125	67	7	78	15	1	—	106	20	6	1	148	28	14	—
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores	3,468	448	238	28	386	75	19	4	545	100	10	4	404	108	45	—
Furniture and home furnishings stores	2,232	1,311	128	23	202	63	11	3	293	75	11	3	296	83	39	4
Household appliance and radio stores	1,186	217	74	8	94	13	8	—	108	25	8	—	108	25	6	—
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	3,947	259	355	50	357	50	37	1	455	77	42	61	382	58	—	—
Filling stations	4,454	168	275	3	315	6	80	—	413	10	20	—	288	10	27	—
Drug stores	2,802	483	106	24	207	45	10	—	345	41	16	4	385	44	19	4
Eating and drinking places	9,979	2,975	968	1,042	858	385	86	1,469	1,006	469	1,435	485	2,000	300	86	—
Hardware, farm equip., and bldg. material retail.	3,227	605	220	16	400	70	16	8	911	48	55	5	820	55	84	3
Hardware and farm implement stores	1,120	222	46	4	40	15	1	—	76	11	1	1	110	28	8	1
Lumber and building material retailing	5,774	308	174	12	310	55	15	8	933	37	22	8	710	28	22	8
Other retail stores	1,920	29,291	1,070	250	1,070	866	79	82	1,468	970	86	1,626	979	112	8	—
Liquor stores	1,050	189	41	1	112	17	1	—	139	14	—	—	112	23	8	—
Retail florists	249	158	21	7	41	14	8	—	45	12	8	—	56	17	6	1
Jewelry stores	1,337	310	17	36	16	34	—	—	106	37	6	—	94	34	—	—
Food and ice retailing	3,104	375	247	10	345	37	30	1	274	29	80	2	346	18	49	3
Miscellaneous retail stores	2,486	1,107	148	29	237	100	14	6	384	91	14	8	431	161	87	10
Not specified retail trade	3,551	1,398	308	140	309	176	30	14	505	322	32	—	322	136	27	23
Finance, insurance, and real estate	16,636	11,880	444	177	733	443	30	11	2,907	2,878	67	62	1,397	500	41	8
Banking and other finance	14,781	9,054	266	96	231	158	6	12	2,471	243	7	7	854	133	19	4
Insurance and real estate	18,453	9,244	328	141	561	245	24	9	3,490	3,635	60	55	963	471	42	4
Insurance	10,970	5,346	145	119	398	151	7	5	2,954	3,115	48	50	445	264	15	2
Real estate	5,480	396	173	22	163	94	17	2	536	520	12	5	518	107	27	2
Business and repair services	2,490	686	945	97	728	87	93	7	1,194	114	119	9	1,136	99	152	8
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	6,412	882	540	8	463	11	59	—	852	13	66	—	656	15	70	3
Business and repair services, exc. automobile	4,060	643	305	49	325	76	34	7	548	101	53	9	477	74	32	6
Advertising	723	189	29	12	44	17	5	2	76	15	9	—	50	10	8	—
Business services, except advertising	1,431	428	91	33	151	52	12	2	382	78	17	7	174	49	24	6
Misc. repair services and hand trades	1,824	96	159	5	150	6	18	1	246	14	27	—	228	7	20	—
Personal services	16,889	86,008	1,870	2,309	1,498	3,410	106	800	1,869	4,118	121	800	1,905	3,993	178	274
Domestic service	7,746	26,705	611	1,209	211	1,450	44	158	345	6,454	40	288	805	1,607	65	304
Hotels and lodging places	2,476	2,704	296	117	321	477	12	167	23	1,040	37	21	546	35	51	14
Laundries, cleaning, and drying services	9,108	15,279	134	388	829	819	21	22	628	1,042	84	21	667	372	44	86
Miscellaneous personal services	5,009	3,160	194	823	599	264	25	22	628	482	24	21	667	372	44	86
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.	2,501	725	544	31	834	78	51	8	276	98	97	13	451	133	77	11
Theaters and motion pictures	1,859	998	125	33	139	45	11	8	161	50	17	9	221	99	21	3
Miscellaneous amusement and recreation	2,145	827	419	48	195	30	40	8	217	46	40	4	230	30	56	8
Professional and related services	88,774	31,867	838	818	1,283	2,349	48	67	1,180	1,190	49	94	2,095	4,070	104	106
Educational services	5,136	15,280	285	259	500	934	13	32	631	2,308	13	80	762	1,453	24	46
Medical and other health services	3,971	1,843	168	45	875	118	9	9	330	158	8	6	425	166	28	4
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.	5,778	2,530	68	42	218	186	8	5	238	405	9	8	438	389	13	3
Variable, religious, & membership organizations	17,266	4,202	476	123	1,412	354	39	15	2,169	964	56	17	1,007	448		



July 13, 1942

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
Bureau of the Census
Washington

Sixteenth Census of the
United States: 1940

Series P-13, No. 40

POPULATION

INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD
AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE: 1940

CONNECTICUT

(The industry figures presented in this release apply to all persons 14 years old and over who were employed (except on public emergency work) or seeking work (except new workers) in the last week of March, 1940. Data on the industry distribution of employed workers were presented in condensed form for counties and urban places in the Second Series Bulletin for the State, and in the release designated P-8, No. 15.)

Industry statistics for the State of Connecticut were released today by Director J. C. Capt of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce. These figures relate to the 477,574 males and 202,916 females 14 years old and over who were employed on private or nonemergency government work the last week in March, 1940; and to the 42,172 males and 14,085 females 14 years old and over with previous work experience who were without employment of any kind, and were seeking work.

No attempt was made to classify by industry the 6,159 males and 4,821 females without work experience who were seeking work, nor was this tabulation made for the 18,832 males and 3,444 females who were engaged on public emergency work, such as that provided by WPA, NYA, and CCC. Even without these two classes, however, the industry statistics presented here cover 95.4 percent of the males and 96.3 percent of the females who were in the labor force in the last week of March, 1940.

The industry data presented in the accompanying table are shown in terms of the list of 132 industries used by the Bureau of the Census in 1940 in classifying the industrial returns made by

enumerators. For employed persons, the industries are those in which these persons were employed during the week of March 24-30, 1940; for those seeking work, the industries are those in which these persons were last employed full time for one month or more.

The industry classification used by the Bureau of the Census for 1940 differs from that used in previous censuses, because of revisions which were made in order to increase comparability between its industry statistics and those from other governmental and private sources. Because of this change in classification, and because the industry figures shown here do not cover all persons in the labor force, these 1940 figures cannot be compared directly with industry figures in the Census reports of 1930 and earlier years. Such comparison will be facilitated when the results of studies now under way are published.

More detailed industry statistics, including the cross-classifications of industry with race, age, class of worker, major occupation group, hours worked in the week of March 24-30, 1940, months worked in 1939, and duration of unemployment, will be presented later in the Third Series Bulletin for the State.

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 1 —INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940

INDUSTRY	TEXAS				HOUSTON				DALLAS				SAN ANTONIO				
	Employed (excl. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (excl. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (excl. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (excl. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
All industries	477,974	208,916	42,178	14,085	42,145	20,131	3,840	1,420	45,212	24,085	4,247	1,826	41,587	21,488	5,055	1,624	
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	80,145	1,162	2,119	150	803	4	56	8	247	7	107	3	255	10	75	0	
Agriculture	80,306	1,147	1,901	154	134	8	45	8	230	6	94	3	252	16	47	5	
Forestry, except logging, and fishery	940	10	180	4	69	1	11	1	1	1	1	1	3	12	21	3	
Forestry, except logging	939	9	179	3	68	1	10	1	1	1	1	1	3	12	21	3	
Fishery	558	5	50	3	64	1	4	1	3	1	1	1	1	2	19	1	
Mining	501	13	81	13	13	8	2	1	85	1	4	1	45	1	7	1	
Coal mining	30	8	13	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	1	2	1	
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Metal mining	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Other mines and quarries	848	11	60	1	9	2	1	1	80	1	4	1	42	1	4	1	
Sand and gravel production	150	3	14	1	5	1	1	1	25	1	1	1	5	1	2	1	
Stone quarrying	320	3	13	1	4	1	1	1	13	1	1	1	3	2	2	1	
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining	30	5	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Not specified mining	23	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Construction	33,665	619	9,649	74	2,636	62	753	5	3,049	72	945	5	3,658	72	1,125	7	
Manufacturing	213,766	81,389	13,056	4,469	21,329	10,265	1,905	668	17,339	5,333	723	331	13,214	7,313	1,156	409	
Food and kindred products	7,703	1,855	440	31	1,011	305	56	6	1,064	147	45	5	1,121	209	104	9	
Bakery products	3,805	476	119	11	506	162	29	1	721	73	24	1	354	33	40	8	
Beverage industries	1,075	174	111	9	158	18	17	1	228	32	10	4	271	25	19	1	
Meat products	2,899	365	159	10	345	120	9	1	101	15	3	1	237	45	13	1	
Other food industries	1,643	623	100	80	168	22	5	2	126	30	5	1	249	10	32	5	
Cann & preserv. fruits, veg., and sea food	179	96	14	3	9	2	1	1	27	9	1	1	29	16	1	1	
Confectionery	326	158	15	27	11	1	1	1	19	7	1	1	51	40	10	2	
Dairy products	723	106	27	7	102	15	1	1	69	6	4	1	67	25	11	2	
Grain-mill products	188	9	14	1	7	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Miscellaneous food industries	465	60	35	1	33	4	1	1	31	5	3	1	76	14	6	1	
Tobacco manufactures	648	297	108	137	95	17	4	1	159	94	25	84	136	69	30	8	
Textile-mill products	67,006	12,940	3,015	1,011	399	308	56	26	135	85	12	11	202	66	27	12	
Cotton manufactures	6,990	4,510	970	348	30	27	8	1	7	4	3	1	105	39	8	5	
Silk and rayon manufactures	2,945	817	126	139	12	9	6	1	97	43	2	1	1	1	1	1	
Woolen and worsted manufactures	4,382	1,015	1,050	308	100	62	42	10	6	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Knit goods	240	555	88	21	5	1	1	1	13	3	1	1	2	11	1	1	
Other textile-mill products	13,191	4,099	843	190	532	308	38	12	38	29	8	1	87	4	1	1	
Dyeing and finishing textiles	2,017	818	112	13	1	1	1	1	16	6	1	1	3	90	13	6	
Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings	1,996	821	40	21	6	1	1	1	17	7	2	1	1	1	1	1	
Hats, except cloth and millinery	515	472	107	65	37	11	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Miscellaneous textile goods	667	425	54	28	116	106	7	9	5	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Not specified textile mills	1,942	803	171	82	92	90	8	3	14	13	1	1	21	3	4	1	
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	3,290	14,539	997	522	695	3,265	43	180	90	419	3	87	751	3,487	68	178	
Apparel and accessories	2,497	14,539	997	522	695	3,265	43	180	90	419	3	87	751	3,487	68	178	
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	240	291	50	77	83	20	1	1	12	5	1	1	24	705	2,653	64	171
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	3,304	335	314	15	351	67	23	2	348	30	85	1	307	53	30	5	
Logging	1,052	40	65	1	72	8	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Sawmills and planing mills	1,284	201	111	11	530	55	14	1	183	16	9	1	199	37	20	4	
Furniture and other fixtures	1,052	201	111	11	530	55	14	1	183	16	9	1	199	37	20	4	
Miscellaneous wooden goods	1,052	201	111	11	530	55	14	1	183	16	9	1	199	37	20	4	
Paper and allied products	3,384	1,464	186	73	161	126	14	3	140	91	1	1	257	23	6	1	
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	1,997	810	84	9	9	4	1	1	76	31	1	1	260	41	7	3	
Paperboard containers and boxes	1,387	654	98	50	149	112	10	2	16	11	1	1	584	10	32	15	
Miscellaneous paper and pulp products	309	267	10	12	8	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	7,170	1,096	291	72	641	162	30	16	769	105	27	6	811	230	50	16	
Chemicals and allied products	5,146	1,942	800	34	697	464	45	17	309	86	15	4	374	200	54	7	
Rayon and allied products	371	172	18	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Other chemical and allied products	4,675	1,769	180	33	697	464	45	17	309	86	15	4	374	200	54	7	
Paints, varnishes, and colors	230	88	7	2	24	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Miscellaneous chemical industries	4,176	1,769	180	33	697	464	45	17	309	86	15	4	374	200	54	7	
Petroleum and coal products	658	35	38	1	86	9	6	1	21	3	1	1	191	186	5	7	
Petroleum refining	531	10	18	1	17	1	1	1	16	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	874	25	18	1	69	8	5	1	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Rubber products	5,682	4,002	345	338	454	300	22	10	45	6	1	1	880	406	69	19	
Leather and leather products	1,574	1,656	128	101	139	116	21	21	84	13	7	1	56	6	1	1	
Footwear industries, except rubber	541	588	60	42	80	39	8	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	1,032	1,130	62	59	114	389	18	30	83	12	6	1	19	0	1	1	
Leather, tanned, curried, and finished	799	1,108	31	97	109	88	17	36	36	11	3	1	1	1	1	1	
Leather products, except footwear	2,885	503	884	19	340	36	1	1	140	28	21	8	165	19	40	1	
Stone, clay, and glass products	2,297	130	85	9	17	2	1	1	28	13	4	1	31	3	4	1	
Glass and glass products	297	185	35	9	17	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Structural clay products	628	17	100	1	1	1	1	1	22	1	1	1	3	3	16	1	
Other stone and clay products	1,669	300	75	9	280	24	12	1	6	12	3	1	28	1	1	1	
Cement, & conc'te, gypsum, & plaster prod.	227	16	31	1	39	1	1	1	17	4	2	1	26	1	12	1	
Cut-stone and stone products	381	27	4	29	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	42	1	10	1	
Pottery and related products	97	22	3	2	3	6	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mineral products	826	255	25	3	145	27	9	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Iron and steel and their products	10,794	10,091	4,794	1,828	2,891	1,028	37	2,074	518	108	10	4,796	1,943	294	41	1	
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	1,492	75	73	5	573	30	29	2	23	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Other iron and steel products	9,302	9,996	1,652	854	3,468	1,185	216	63	2,601	514	99	15	4,804	1,648	291	41	
Tin cans and other tinware	38,542	9,978	1,449	354	3,462	1,163	216	63	2,601	514	99	15	4,804	1,648	291	41	
Miscellaneous iron and steel industries	28,232	9,443	1,931	389	2,899	847	166	80	149	159	16	3	942	465	100	47	
Nonferrous metals and their products	20,016	3,029	1,020	120	1,948	233	108	14	17	1	1	1	168	6	7	1	
Nonferrous metal primary products	9,121	1,400	405	40	561	55	12	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Clocks, watches, jewelry, and silverware	3,869	1,049	405	40	561	55	12	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products	5,252	1,255	1,841	525	6,055	2,366	34	17	5,986	2,128	238	108	587	143	63	7	
Machinery	10,110	2,140	405	120	1,948	233	108	14	17	1	1	1	168	6	7	1	
Electrical machinery and equipment	38,091	9,113	984	197	3,527	971	132	19	4,945	1,630	216	97	564	40	1	1	
Machinery, except electrical	86	12	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Agricultural machinery and tractors	7,808	255	107	96	200	14	1	1	209	214	188	86	9	1	1	1	
Office and store machines, equip., and supplies	30,781	3,870	663	80	2,669	299											

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 1.—INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

INDUSTRY	TEX STATE				HIDGSPOT				HAYSPOT				NEW HAYEN			
	Employed (ex- serv. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (ex- serv. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (ex- serv. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (ex- serv. work)		Seeking work, experienced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Manufacturing—Con.																
Other manufacturing industries.	19,416	9,025	1,848	543	8,386	1,860	580	104	8,064	1,087	192	65	972	140	180	48
Not specified retail trade.	6,427	3,648	820	88	772				5,654	16	10		5,644	10	86	
Scientific and photographic equip. and supplies.	1,071	839	82	11	72	28	11	2	98	6	1		83	16	—	—
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.	6,597	4,700	300	281	862	480	81	86	974	126	12	4	836	232	30	12
Not specified manufacturing industries.	1,848	1,400	11	1,088	11				1,837	13	30		1,824	104	87	12
Transport, comm., and other public util.	39,149	4,331	1,053	186	2,890	826	143	12	2,701	471	148	17	4,507	928	290	11
Tramways.	16,619	1,079	1,811	54	1,705	59	128	6	1,719	101	122	11	2,719	877	890	6
Air transportation.	132	7	18	—	8	—	2	—	21	—	1	—	6	—	1	—
Railroads and railway express.	6,961	987	796	11	509	14	27	3	521	21	23	—	2,899	813	113	4
Tramways (incl. railroad repair shops).	6,976	979	828	12	518	12	107	10	845	16	34	13	2,919	813	113	4
Railway express service.	4,077	13	17	1	22	1	—	—	67	2	2	—	80	—	—	—
Street railways and bus lines.	3,471	75	84	3	316	9	11	—	427	6	8	—	401	16	20	1
Trucking service and warehousing.	12,460	315	4,660	39	39	36	39	36	39	37	30	—	1,234	134	134	134
Trucking service.	5,181	323	592	12	613	21	54	3	540	26	65	1	742	21	113	1
Warehousing and storage.	887	65	33	19	44	2	4	—	70	21	13	10	88	4	8	—
Water transportation.	1,076	14	126	1	69	1	14	—	14	1	7	—	32	1	32	—
Other transportation.	980	70	75	8	125	12	107	—	109	34	4	—	137	13	8	—
Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines.	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxi and service.	413	12	38	1	25	—	5	—	67	2	2	—	44	—	1	—
Services incidental to transportation.	206	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	32	—	—	—
Not specified transportation.	200	29	25	5	47	6	4	3	34	5	1	—	59	6	8	—
Communication.																
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).	3,543	2,931	90	67	143	214	3	6	267	256	11	6	338	460	17	5
Telephone (wire and radio).	3,550	2,935	76	64	127	208	2	5	209	205	6	6	308	456	15	5
Telegraph (wire and radio).	217	127	88	65	99	100	1	6	158	252	4	—	247	486	9	5
Radio broadcasting and television.	839	76	14	2	16	6	—	1	98	11	2	—	80	4	2	—
Utilities.	4,688	625	1,944	58	544	58	10	1	376	104	14	—	502	66	28	—
Electric light and power.	1,564	591	80	9	194	38	10	1	72	94	3	—	189	18	—	—
Gas works and steam plants.	1,116	150	30	1	158	19	—	—	128	24	5	—	160	21	6	—
Water and sanitary services.	1,989	88	72	1	195	6	6	1	214	6	7	—	154	6	—	—
Wholesale and retail trade.	77,325	55,818	4,704	1,685	7,720	610	1,375	10	75,605	4,759	603	281	9,054	3,185	391	14
Wholesale trade.	11,090	1,875	2,030	30	1,016	177	61	9	1,061	377	107	128	1,565	205	228	14
Retail trade.	66,639	53,943	4,014	1,538	6,674	5,328	458	163	8,474	3,805	496	249	8,188	2,619	769	89
Food and dairy prod., stores, and milk retail.	19,165	8,291	1,070	183	1,500	800	150	19	1,085	399	104	12	1,333	255	205	26
Food stores, except dairy products.	14,211	3,075	1,020	128	1,704	256	127	10	1,770	325	93	13	2,028	299	174	21
Meat and poultry stores.	6,802	825	118	9	214	34	12	1	210	34	10	—	291	26	29	—
General merchandise and variety stores.	3,968	6,895	825	118	559	721	20	36	685	1,690	65	113	344	600	24	63
General merchandise stores.	3,968	6,895	825	118	559	690	25	36	685	1,649	69	113	344	571	24	63
Justified price variety stores.	4,232	490	9	34	12	33	—	—	20	41	—	—	36	69	4	—
Apparel and accessories stores.	6,818	4,090	381	947	496	446	33	26	632	510	20	24	931	699	74	50
Apparel and accessories stores, exc. shoes.	3,812	2,435	214	240	423	421	34	84	325	490	24	23	768	670	60	60
Shoe stores.	3,006	1,655	167	107	73	125	9	10	307	220	6	1	169	67	14	28
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores.	3,648	848	302	83	986	77	19	4	440	100	19	4	404	108	40	—
Furniture and house furnishings stores.	3,282	631	128	36	838	63	11	3	399	75	11	2	346	68	39	—
Household appliance and radio stores.	3,366	74	6	8	18	6	18	6	18	6	18	6	18	6	18	6
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.	2,947	599	176	19	256	65	27	1	452	77	21	2	422	63	4	—
Flitting stores.	4,654	188	975	2	315	6	20	—	412	10	20	—	398	10	27	—
Exciting and drinking places.	9,879	3,976	879	890	1,055	302	95	24	1,438	542	106	49	1,438	426	203	29
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. material retail.	2,827	600	280	16	400	70	16	3	211	48	26	3	335	55	24	3
Hardware and farm implement stores.	1,153	822	46	4	90	15	1	—	79	11	1	1	180	22	3	1
Lumber and building material retailing.	1,674	778	174	13	300	55	15	—	132	37	25	—	215	33	21	—
Liquor stores.	11,820	5,631	677	250	1,101	368	78	22	1,040	507	69	26	1,349	579	116	36
Retail florists.	1,052	159	41	1	112	17	1	—	139	14	3	—	102	22	8	—
Jewelry stores.	821	27	125	9	7	14	45	—	40	12	2	—	54	12	2	—
Fuel and ice retailing.	637	210	15	15	67	1	1	60	20	5	1	94	24	2	—	
Miscellaneous retail stores.	2,104	351	347	10	345	37	30	1	274	29	32	2	346	28	47	2
Not specified retail trade.	2,403	1,167	143	27	100	14	10	1	244	81	21	341	42	33	29	31
Finance, insurance, and real estate.	18,236	11,898	446	179	793	443	30	11	2,007	2,706	67	62	1,307	600	61	8
Banking and other finance.	4,763	3,054	124	36	261	126	8	2	417	243	7	9	824	183	19	4
Insurance and real estate.	15,473	8,844	323	141	562	245	24	9	1,490	2,463	60	53	963	417	45	6
Insurance.	1,970	8,240	145	113	288	161	7	5	2,024	2,251	45	36	50	18	17	—
Real estate.	1,463	896	177	22	273	94	17	4	206	110	17	1	251	153	37	2
Business and repair services.	10,480	886	845	57	788	67	97	7	1,194	114	119	9	1,138	69	122	8
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.	6,412	223	540	8	463	11	59	—	602	18	68	—	656	18	70	3
Business and repair services, exc. automobile.	4,068	668	305	49	325	76	34	7	542	101	52	9	477	74	53	6
Advertising.	1,211	468	91	32	121	33	11	4	220	72	17	6	174	49	54	6
Misc. repair services and hand trades.	1,984	96	127	5	150	6	10	1	346	14	37	—	253	7	30	—
Personal services.	16,869	86,088	1,970	2,570	1,492	8,410	108	800	1,969	4,013	121	200	1,902	3,995	176	374
Domestic service.	9,746	86,708	811	8,109	211	1,450	44	159	345	2,434	40	226	50	2,697	63	306
Hotels and lodging places.	1,152	2,784	226	1,072	116	1,072	116	116	1,072	116	116	116	1,072	116	116	116
Laundries, cleaning, and dyeing services.	2,106	2,779	129	144	389	239	21	18	466	608	20	37	517	851	38	8
Miscellaneous personal services.	8,009	8,160	194	223	599	264	25	25	605	423	24	21	667	974	44	29
Amusement, recreation, and retail service.	2,201	735	544	81	324	76	61	6	378	96	97	12	401	122	77	11
Theaters and motion pictures.	1,959	989	125	83	159	46	11	5	161	50	17	7	232	95	21	2
Miscellaneous amusement and recreation.	2,245	877	419	36	30	30	40	1	217	46	80	5	169	27	56	9
Professional and related services.	28,774	21,267	633	618	1,362	2,349	48	67	2,190	1,400	69	34	2,095	4,078	104	106
Educational services.	12,125	12,620	253	229	86	1,168	18	21	2,577	1,386	27	30	1,472	2,030	45	45
Medical and other health services.	7,145	11,214	123	369	205	934	13	22	821	3,203	18	37	1,868	1,433	84	46
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.	2,971	1,243	109	40	975	118	9	9	380	156	28	6	435	186	22	4
Voluntary, religious, & membership organizations.	1,265	8,230	60	60	33	1,180	30	30	403	403	30	30	18	30	30	30
Government.	17,365	4,202	474	123	1,412	254	29	13	2,169	964	28	17	2,007	442	58	19
National defense.	2,502	272	48	6	239	11	2	—	274	9	6	—	264	14	6	—
Government (n. e. c.).	1,238	2,930	92	126	1,095	343	28	15	1,751	953	44	17	1,972	225	40	18
State and local government (n. e. c.).	10,569	2,298	280	106	1,021	203	20	11	1,622	877	22	14	1,286	242	37	12
Industry not reported.	7,365	4,244	7,498	6,597	403	26	618	256	1,039	666	1,844	686	625	404	806	

Fed



July 14, 1942

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
Bureau of the Census
Washington

Sixteenth Census of the
United States: 1940

Series P-13, No. 41

POPULATION

INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD
AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE: 1940

ILLINOIS

(The industry figures presented in this release apply to all persons 14 years old and over who were employed (except on public emergency work) or seeking work (except new workers) in the last week of March, 1940. Data on the industry distribution of employed workers were presented in condensed form for counties and urban places in the Second Series Bulletin for the State, and in the release designated P-8, No. 49.)

Industry statistics for the State of Illinois were released today by Director J. C. Capt of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce. These figures relate to the 2,127,498 males and 746,933 females 14 years old and over who were employed on private or nonemergency government work the last week in March, 1940; and to the 200,334 males and 55,995 females 14 years old and over with previous work experience who were without employment of any kind, and were seeking work.

No attempt was made to classify by industry the 29,312 males and 19,466 females without work experience who were seeking work, nor was this tabulation made for the 149,403 males and 31,882 females who were engaged on public emergency work, such as that provided by WPA, NYA, and CCC. Even without these two classes, however, the industry statistics presented here cover 92.9 percent of the males and 94.0 percent of the females who were in the labor force in the last week of March, 1940.

The industry data presented in the accompanying table are shown in terms of the list of 132 industries used by the Bureau of the Census in 1940 in classifying the industrial returns made by

enumerators. For employed persons, the industries are those in which these persons were employed during the week of March 24-30, 1940; for those seeking work, the industries are those in which these persons were last employed full time for one month or more.

The industry classification used by the Bureau of the Census for 1940 differs from that used in previous censuses, because of revisions which were made in order to increase comparability between its industry statistics and those from other governmental and private sources. Because of this change in classification, and because the industry figures shown here do not cover all persons in the labor force, these 1940 figures cannot be compared directly with industry figures in the Census reports of 1930 and earlier years. Such comparison will be facilitated when the results of studies now under way are published.

More detailed industry statistics, including the cross-classifications of industry with race, age, class of worker, major occupation group, hours worked in the week of March 24-30, 1940, months worked in 1939, and duration of unemployment, will be presented later in the Third Series Bulletin for the State.

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 1—INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, 1940

INDUSTRY (Figures for months above separately for selected cities)	TEX. STATE				CHICAGO—TOTAL								CHICAGO—MONTHLY								PERRIA											
	Employed (excl. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (excl. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (excl. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (excl. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (excl. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (excl. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (excl. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced					
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female				
	1937	1938	1939	1940	1937	1938	1939	1940	1937	1938	1939	1940	1937	1938	1939	1940	1937	1938	1939	1940	1937	1938	1939	1940	1937	1938	1939	1940	1937	1938	1939	1940
All industries	2,187,696	2,146,923	2,084,834	2,055,993	242,865	240,938	240,938	242,865	115,636	115,636	115,636	115,636	37,749	37,749	37,749	37,749	28,309	28,309	28,309	28,309	27,601	27,601	27,601	27,601	11,815	11,815	11,815	11,815	7,909	7,909	7,909	7,909
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	279,659	279,659	10,651	189	1,435	143	928	20	35	40	78	7	167	7	167	7	167	7	167	7	167	7	167	7	167	7	167	7	167	7	167	7
Agriculture	279,659	279,659	10,651	189	1,435	143	928	20	35	40	78	7	167	7	167	7	167	7	167	7	167	7	167	7	167	7	167	7	167	7	167	7
Forestry, except logging, and fishery	1,089	1,089	5	178	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28
Forestry, except logging	297	10	404	5	93	3	211	1	8	—	8	—	8	—	8	—	8	—	8	—	8	—	8	—	8	—	8	—	8	—	8	—
Fishery	742	22	78	—	80	17	19	—	8	1	1	—	1	—	1	—	1	—	1	—	1	—	1	—	1	—	1	—	1	—	1	—
Mining	46,712	46,712	4,094	18	427	70	225	4	11	—	19	—	289	6	134	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Coal mining	54,256	54,256	9,640	8	122	33	134	—	2	—	15	—	378	6	150	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	10,695	10,695	151	601	1	76	3	17	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Metal mining	64	64	34	38	8	19	11	14	4	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other mines and quarries	3,700	3,700	68	379	7	210	33	61	4	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sand and gravel production	1,233	45	137	3	50	9	13	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stone quarrying	1,267	1,267	374	97	97	97	97	97	97	97	97	97	97	97	97	97	97	97	97	97	97	97	97	97	97	97	97	97	97	97	97	
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining	791	18	33	—	13	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not specified mining	86	11	31	—	3	43	11	12	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction	114,598	114,598	27,631	304	30,366	1,499	19,313	80	1,930	23	2,356	38	2,356	38	2,356	38	2,356	38	2,356	38	2,356	38	2,356	38	2,356	38	2,356	38	2,356	38	2,356	38
Manufacturing	697,213	697,213	276,212	11,452	13,452	345,421	115,456	10,192	13,124	8,560	3,860	1,030	15,516	5,495	488	93	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Food and kindred products	86,691	86,691	27,835	7,000	2,507	21,485	19,950	3,000	1,801	4,738	453	517	137	254	981	126	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bakery products	13,714	13,714	3,601	1,097	255	8,077	7,723	757	211	253	17	45	9	312	65	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Beverage industries	10,815	10,815	1,188	826	111	4,900	741	476	6	98	8	23	8	1,443	789	62	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Meat products	31,431	31,431	7,088	2,797	5,207	25,938	25,938	25,938	25,938	25,938	25,938	25,938	25,938	25,938	25,938	25,938	25,938	25,938	25,938	25,938	25,938	25,938	25,938	25,938	25,938	25,938	25,938	25,938	25,938	25,938	25,938	
Cann & preserv. fruits, veg., and sea food	30,351	30,351	14,658	3,281	5,771	14,001	10,268	1,463	1,568	638	127	92	68	343	91	30	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Confectionery	3,443	3,443	1,894	608	250	2,042	1,477	226	154	84	39	16	23	27	8	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dairy products	7,652	7,652	1,834	341	69	4,771	4,662	189	77	150	63	54	8	1,025	31	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Grain-mill products	4,764	4,764	735	222	83	1,170	1,173	96	71	83	1	25	—	96	10	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous food industries	9,610	9,610	2,513	374	176	3,793	3,793	668	126	388	23	26	8	97	13	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tobacco manufactures	1,135	1,135	88	194	4	765	114	80	12	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Textile mill products	7,872	7,872	4,631	338	281	3,792	3,629	268	195	191	180	35	19	23	22	4	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cotton manufactures	507	507	299	46	31	894	824	28	19	13	12	3	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Silk and rayon manufactures	237	237	599	35	32	396	363	33	36	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Woolen and worsted manufactures	894	894	486	9	9	825	107	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	
Knit goods	1,591	1,591	2,654	114	105	338	315	63	63	4	8	1	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other textile mill products	3,693	3,693	1,117	271	104	2,597	1,412	218	82	145	101	33	18	47	31	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dyeing and finishing textiles	80	80	87	16	6	169	169	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	
Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings	1,053	1,053	350	61	21	893	442	58	18	35	14	7	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hats, except cloth and millinery	305	305	115	3	1	14	14	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Miscellaneous textile goods	1,857	1,857	787	112	37	444	460	81	34	70	15	9	42	10	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not specified textile mills	925	925	620	76	59	528	432	61	31	13	10	1	8	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	16,593	16,593	32,235	9,009	5,588	12,806	20,225	1,123	1,854	330	992	28	631	107	358	8	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Apparel and accessories	15,357	15,357	30,476	1,219	3,556	11,900	19,048	1,026	1,722	297	906	76	637	107	348	8	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	1,236	1,236	1,759	1,239	1,030	916	1,177	9	122	8	12	8	24	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	35,496	35,496	5,082	3,927	397	18,601	21,47	3,262	247	614	157	144	42	337	22	25	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Logging	654	654	10	120	1	25	6	21	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Saw and planing mills	3,466	3,466	554	1	1,434	138	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Furniture and store fixtures	8,070	8,070	2,999	1,230	861	11,819	1,727	1,510	142	338	118	83	32	64	12	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous wooden goods	4,763	4,763	889	114	5,536	1,876	636	94	260	38	41	10	287	13	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Paper and allied products	14,502	14,502	6,721	1,243	1,059	11,259	1,259	1,259	1,259	1,25																						

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 1—INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

	TEXAS				CHICAGO—TOTAL				CHICAGO—MORGENTHAU				PERIA			
INDUSTRY (Figures for months shown separately for selected cities)	Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Manufacturing—Con.																
Other manufacturing industries	36,860	15,085	4,444	1,455	85,376	11,558	3,110	1,150	405	325	109	63	427	100	32	4
Not specified retail industries	2,760	480	894	30	5,555	550	591	28	53	8	15	—	18	3	1	—
Scientific and photographic equip. and supplies	4,901	5,077	808	91	4,071	1,010	180	5	1	1	1	—	1	—	—	—
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	17,406	6,616	1,840	587	18,506	830	1,219	677	148	137	55	45	50	30	3	—
Not specified manufacturing industries	15,074	5,862	8,504	494	4,166	2,408	1,480	348	108	60	58	37	350	84	28	4
Transport, commun., and other public uti.	225,337	34,849	12,605	297	114,517	30,900	9,989	297	7,714	209	69	3	2,925	245	141	—
Transportation	174,295	9,931	13,781	886	98,185	7,085	6,844	860	7,897	861	633	36	2,106	66	96	—
Air transportation	1,362	179	110	10	363	53	77	7	11	1	1	—	1	—	—	—
Railroads and railway express	90,904	6,040	7,082	172	44,507	4,247	4,865	130	5,784	308	653	36	1,190	51	40	—
Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops)	90,460	5,883	6,959	160	42,170	4,080	4,184	187	5,781	308	650	36	1,111	50	40	—
Railway express service	4,436	215	128	12	3,337	167	163	9	53	5	1	—	25	—	—	—
Street railways and bus lines	25,276	944	557	21	13,945	756	441	18	1,093	8	84	3	375	3	3	—
Trucking service and warehousing	38,388	1,725	4,267	74	19,388	1,152	3,761	56	657	19	124	1	1,514	23	36	—
Trucking service	34,720	1,307	2,967	62	16,594	856	2,450	49	451	14	105	1	1,431	15	28	—
Warehousing and storage	2,608	415	890	13	8,593	296	315	9	116	5	19	—	85	11	4	—
Water transportation	8,560	113	685	14	1,168	81	511	18	41	—	40	—	—	1	0	—
Other transportation	18,945	751	1,190	30	5,901	549	790	80	740	36	166	6	138	5	5	—
Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines	1,175	24	17	4	37	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab service	6,829	140	585	8	4,511	67	831	6	880	8	61	1	77	1	1	—
Services incidental to transportation	4,176	448	458	30	3,999	336	363	19	400	15	113	4	40	3	1	—
Not specified transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Communication	14,525	30,090	599	265	17,774	11,370	578	250	85	19	3	—	545	254	6	—
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	12,199	19,058	505	255	17,176	11,448	515	240	31	12	5	—	507	100	10	—
Telephone (wire and radio)	9,990	13,098	386	204	5,170	10,213	118	215	16	7	3	—	148	174	3	—
Telegraph (wire and radio)	9,809	1,659	219	21	8,006	1,286	199	25	35	5	3	—	19	16	4	—
Radio broadcasting and television	1,326	419	54	14	741	203	97	4	5	—	14	—	—	—	—	—
Utilities	25,407	4,800	1,316	108	14,774	3,068	773	77	322	11	28	—	577	70	17	—
Electric light and power	20,385	3,458	836	86	11,236	1,602	299	61	308	4	7	—	429	65	10	—
Gas works and steam plants	4,318	294	480	18	3,538	546	476	16	4	—	21	—	43	5	7	—
Water and sanitary services	7,191	1,048	400	9	4,100	94	258	5	125	4	25	—	119	7	8	—
Wholesale and retail trade	809,914	170,870	29,498	18,587	308,558	108,088	81,368	9,488	11,434	2,773	956	6,535	8,009	373	144	—
Wholesale trade	75,705	15,560	4,540	801	42,750	5,734	5,734	1,086	95	347	82	1,858	289	814	4	—
Retail trade	734,209	155,310	24,958	17,786	165,808	102,354	75,634	8,402	10,687	2,426	1,687	5,676	7,720	214	140	—
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retail.	10,907	23,740	4,738	965	30,170	13,147	3,844	695	1,475	325	350	7	1,073	525	72	9
Dairy products stores and milk retailing	15,611	1,528	945	40	5,400	514	21	—	—	—	—	—	117	50	1	—
General merchandise and variety stores	29,885	46,631	9,895	4,464	19,468	29,352	7,255	8,430	821	179	92	85	414	514	32	48
Limited price merchandise stores	1,210	5,245	54	215	399	1,008	85	100	82	18	3	5	35	91	1	3
Limited price variety stores	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Apparel and accessories stores	22,264	18,823	1,049	1,304	15,977	13,325	1,555	1,001	956	560	128	207	335	268	14	14
Apparel and accessories stores, exc. shoes	18,105	15,005	1,414	1,308	12,558	11,057	1,307	1,007	610	554	148	148	148	148	14	14
Shoe stores	4,356	3,110	435	21	3,419	2,268	248	64	146	6	84	1	75	18	—	—
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores	14,323	3,119	1,040	177	7,022	1,714	750	144	526	46	49	10	850	69	12	1
Furniture and home furnishings stores	8,790	2,128	600	133	4,901	1,247	647	99	336	84	34	7	320	49	7	—
Household appliance and radio stores	5,413	387	435	54	2,691	457	213	45	60	12	15	3	150	19	3	—
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	17,623	1,538	909	100	7,470	976	557	70	380	11	25	8	455	64	14	1
Auto stores	18,441	1,384	909	117	7,510	134	591	3	370	3	27	3	455	64	14	1
Filling stations	25,413	461	1,215	17	6,010	134	291	16	365	5	60	8	370	7	19	—
Drug stores	11,008	4,641	697	273	6,777	3,477	680	216	1,071	175	42	193	97	8	8	—
Eating and drinking places	50,413	37,769	5,048	3,284	29,468	19,614	3,999	3,864	3,451	1,139	698	450	1,477	731	80	42
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. material retail.	20,329	8,367	1,047	84	7,969	1,178	585	54	142	9	39	1	1,707	99	11	1
Hardware and farm implement stores	7,941	1,070	248	30	1,972	348	180	11	95	12	—	—	77	18	—	—
Lumber and building material retailing	12,388	1,777	823	59	4,617	825	505	43	113	8	37	1	198	29	10	—
Other retail stores	44,021	15,979	785	972	24,650	7,470	2,653	61	1,659	284	210	43	670	236	45	17
Liquor stores	3,867	994	127	17	2,259	297	186	17	125	89	21	5	40	8	—	—
Retail florists	3,070	782	134	21	1,806	368	104	19	85	11	9	2	30	18	1	—
Jewelry stores	9,089	884	146	43	1,607	436	123	21	41	13	5	—	37	20	3	—
Books and book retailing	11,029	1,119	1,069	40	5,218	536	148	17	134	—	—	—	132	10	11	—
Miscellaneous retail stores	17,211	5,959	1,150	598	9,505	3,098	809	217	296	110	34	17	322	184	14	5
Not specified retail trade	6,733	975	178	533	5,463	1,694	534	35	156	45	67	13	94	48	13	10
Finance, insurance, and real estate	60,313	36,703	4,102	1,213	46,888	24,280	3,193	1,056	8,113	790	801	143	1,182	613	34	17
Banking and other finance	55,315	11,999	1,058	323	15,147	6,764	763	288	1,200	28	13	4	899	176	6	5
Insurance and real estate	56,298	25,628	1,088	991	36,741	17,456	1,431	1,012	1,113	793	138	189	968	467	18	18
Insurance	25,058	14,921	1,001	550	13,282	5,987	743	425	999	139	83	38	538	261	7	9
Real estate	31,240	10,707	557	441	23,459	1,469	1,688	393	1,743	590	286	101	340	156	21	8
Business and repair services	57,900	6,156	5,955	507	38,835	2,839	3,819	41	5,637	84	542	21	900	117	78	8
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	30,216	1,000	2,805	47	13,399	343	3,069	29	1,819	37	568	8	494	28	40	—
Business and repair services, exc. automobile	27,684	5,156	3,150	430	15,436	2,496	3,730	19	1,718	47	544	18	406	94	29	—
Advertising	4,644	7,913	1,215	176	4,747	8,211	411	105	19	8	4	—	60	16	2	—
Business services, except advertising	10,545	947	839	246	7,124	2,793	648	118	125	38	22	13	193	66	16	3
Misc. personal services and hand trades	10,450	445	855	19	4,657	868	441	15	38	6	8	—	155	8	11	—
Personal services	77,499	152,833	6,612	14,066	45,077	71,705	4,056	8,260	26,318	1,294	4,833	1,188	5,820	75	172	—
Domestic service	10,557	95,721	1,621	29,782	18,605	34,975	9,470	978	10,532	421	5,175	137	1,610	14	184	—
Hotels and lodging places	19,186	20,193	1,814	1,575	14,414	13,703	1,977	1,415	3,622	8,771	605	621	369	426	27	18
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services	17,738	16,035	1,888	1,189	15,019	11,003	1,030	1,032	1,823	299	568	267	535	10	18	—
Miscellaneous personal services	24,952	22,145	1,852	1,366	17,767	11,617	917	869	1,808	228	458	455	457	17	15	—
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.	31,096	5,565	7,929	942	11,311	9,776	2,509	678	1,118	263	542	153	254	98	89	—
Theaters and motion pictures	6,460	8,802	605	881	3,764	1,411	510	245	289	97	56	29				

July 14, 1942

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
Bureau of the Census
Washington

Sixteenth Census of the
United States: 1940

Series P-13, No. 41

P O P U L A T I O N

INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD
AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE: 1940

ILLINOIS

(The industry figures presented in this release apply to all persons 14 years old and over who were employed (except on public emergency work) or seeking work (except new workers) in the last week of March, 1940. Data on the industry distribution of employed workers were presented in condensed form for counties and urban places in the Second Series Bulletin for the State, and in the release designated P-8, No. 49.)

Industry statistics for the State of Illinois were released today by Director J. C. Capt of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce. These figures relate to the 2,127,498 males and 746,933 females 14 years old and over who were employed on private or nonemergency government work the last week in March, 1940; and to the 200,334 males and 55,995 females 14 years old and over with previous work experience who were without employment of any kind, and were seeking work.

No attempt was made to classify by industry the 29,312 males and 19,466 females without work experience who were seeking work, nor was this tabulation made for the 149,403 males and 31,882 females who were engaged on public emergency work, such as that provided by WPA, NYA, and CCC. Even without these two classes, however, the industry statistics presented here cover 92.9 percent of the males and 94.0 percent of the females who were in the labor force in the last week of March, 1940.

The industry data presented in the accompanying table are shown in terms of the list of 132 industries used by the Bureau of the Census in 1940 in classifying the industrial returns made by

enumerators. For employed persons, the industries are those in which these persons were employed during the week of March 24-30, 1940; for those seeking work, the industries are those in which these persons were last employed full time for one month or more.

The industry classification used by the Bureau of the Census for 1940 differs from that used in previous censuses, because of revisions which were made in order to increase comparability between its industry statistics and those from other governmental and private sources. Because of this change in classification, and because the industry figures shown here do not cover all persons in the labor force, these 1940 figures cannot be compared directly with industry figures in the Census reports of 1930 and earlier years. Such comparison will be facilitated when the results of studies now under way are published.

More detailed industry statistics, including the cross-classifications of industry with race, age, class of worker, major occupation group, hours worked in the week of March 24-30, 1940, months worked in 1939, and duration of unemployment, will be presented later in the Third Series Bulletin for the State.

THE LABOR FORCE

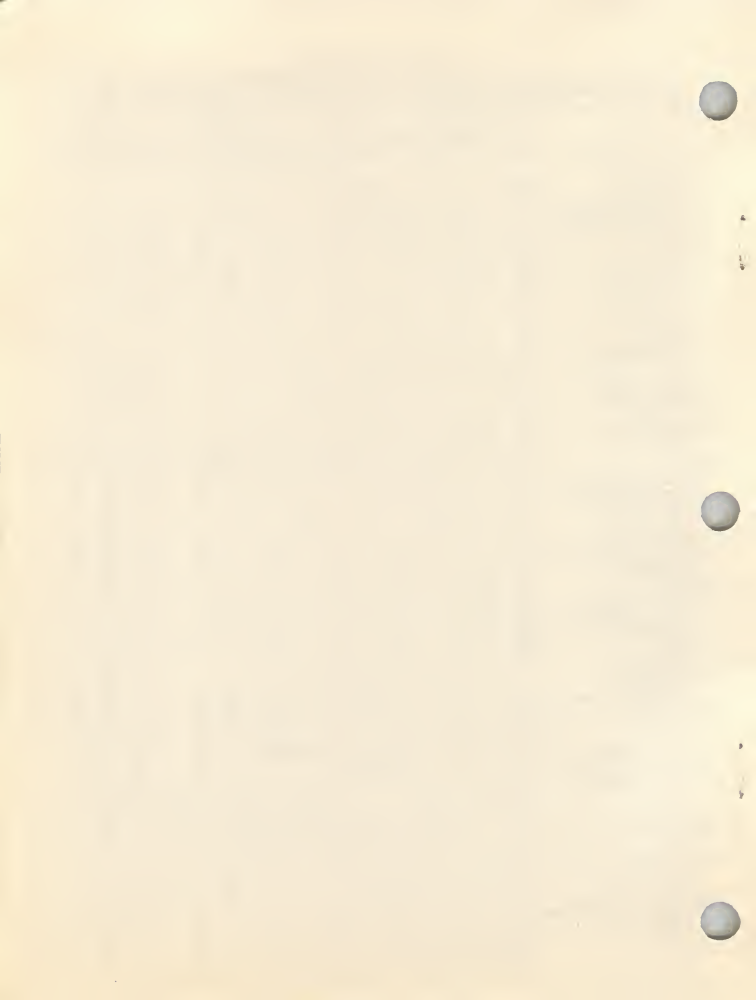
Table 1—INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940

INDUSTRY (figures for months shown separately for selected cities)	THE STATE				CHICAGO—TOTAL				CHICAGO—NONMETE				PERRIA			
	Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
All industries	9,127,408	746,983	200,834	55,999	942,880	409,823	118,636	57,748	58,209	27,601	11,812	7,909	30,946	12,251	2,549	669
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	279,669	5,538	10,461	189	1,495	143	928	20	37	4	79	7	187	7	47	3
Agriculture	276,680	5,501	10,179	184	1,458	140	895	19	37	3	76	7	149	6	41	3
Forestry, except logging, and fishery	1,089	37	142	5	39	3	230	1	—	1	—	—	13	1	6	—
Forestry, except logging	297	10	104	5	93	5	211	1	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—
Fishery	745	28	78	—	90	17	19	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	—
Mining	46,715	493	4,094	18	427	79	226	4	11	—	19	—	288	6	124	—
Coal mining	34,586	340	3,640	8	122	33	124	—	—	15	—	—	275	4	130	—
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	10,695	151	651	1	76	8	17	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	1	—
Metal mining	64	34	38	—	3	19	14	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
Other mines and quarries	3,700	66	375	7	210	38	61	4	8	—	—	—	10	2	1	—
Sand and gravel production	1,028	48	127	5	36	9	13	3	—	—	—	—	9	2	1	—
Stone quarrying	23	247	—	—	97	9	34	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining	791	18	33	—	12	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not specified mining	89	11	31	—	40	13	12	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction	114,298	2,648	37,641	804	30,568	1,499	19,312	308	1,990	32	3,266	36	2,246	48	550	6
Manufacturing	437,213	124,276	57,563	15,433	340,421	110,436	85,256	10,392	12,124	2,560	8,380	1,060	18,116	2,486	488	92
Food and kindred products	86,691	37,825	7,000	2,807	31,485	19,920	5,080	1,801	4,788	425	317	127	2,542	901	126	40
Bakery products	13,714	8,601	1,977	825	6,077	3,728	737	219	2,021	17	40	9	812	46	28	2
Beverage industries	10,815	5,108	825	111	4,500	241	476	64	718	6	23	0	1,448	709	68	27
Meat products	31,631	17,089	2,793	1,007	10,938	6,300	1,320	380	7,941	208	407	88	1,448	448	16	10
Other food industries	20,231	14,452	2,331	1,071	14,001	10,088	1,468	1,648	688	127	92	68	342	91	30	10
Cann's and preserv. fruits, veg. and sea food	3,445	1,698	408	250	3,048	1,477	226	124	64	88	16	22	35	27	8	6
Confectionery	1,165	674	100	59	993	431	264	62	876	130	62	30	27	10	3	1
Dairy products	6,848	1,534	341	69	2,071	663	189	41	56	8	—	1	103	31	8	1
Grain-mill products	4,764	753	222	88	1,176	413	96	71	38	1	15	—	96	10	10	—
Miscellaneous food industries	9,410	2,613	574	176	579	1,772	388	126	288	23	28	5	97	13	12	2
Tobacco manufactures	1,123	298	150	40	765	194	114	90	12	8	4	1	12	9	2	1
Textile-mill products	7,372	6,481	838	321	2,792	2,928	368	196	131	180	33	19	58	22	4	2
Cotton manufactures	507	597	48	31	894	324	38	19	13	12	5	1	—	—	—	—
Silk and rayon manufactures	337	298	25	15	295	265	8	—	5	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
Woolen and worsted manufactures	974	664	70	9	325	107	31	6	34	5	2	2	—	—	—	—
Knit goods	1,971	456	114	105	398	515	69	68	4	3	1	8	—	—	—	—
Other textile-mill products	3,498	8,117	371	104	1,657	1,410	218	88	145	101	13	47	18	12	—	—
Dyeing and finishing textiles	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	8	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Carpet, rug, and other floor coverings	1,005	530	6	21	898	445	56	18	33	14	7	1	1	—	—	—
Hats, except cloth and millinery	—	111	5	—	14	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous textile goods	1,387	767	113	37	684	480	85	29	94	70	15	9	43	10	8	—
Not specified textile mills	925	620	76	39	688	432	61	31	13	10	1	8	2	—	—	—
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	16,592	36,225	1,890	2,336	12,306	20,625	1,123	1,854	330	992	88	681	107	308	8	17
Apparel and accessories	15,387	30,876	1,819	2,356	11,990	19,068	1,058	1,728	297	906	76	507	96	248	8	18
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	1,205	1,259	71	80	316	317	125	125	33	96	10	8	11	10	—	—
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	39,496	5,082	3,887	397	18,001	2,147	8,652	247	614	157	144	48	287	87	20	2
Lumber	654	10	120	1	12	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sawmills and planing mills	3,466	38	301	1	1,634	186	120	10	82	1	18	—	96	—	—	—
Furniture and store fixtures	30,778	2,979	2,150	361	11,317	1,977	1,510	142	528	118	93	68	14	12	7	0
Miscellaneous wooden goods	8,473	1,769	898	114	5,286	1,876	636	94	260	38	41	10	129	12	—	—
Paper and allied products	14,604	6,721	1,168	258	5,005	2,005	602	188	435	400	123	94	23	137	23	14
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	5,421	1,805	778	188	2,438	1,058	289	76	219	68	60	19	236	69	13	4
Paperboard containers and boxes	9,282	3,046	978	861	2,785	3,022	514	545	189	11	21	6	15	11	1	3
Miscellaneous paper and pulp products	3,721	1,700	322	168	5,095	1,695	140	115	47	49	8	7	27	18	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	57,999	16,860	4,907	1,447	37,989	11,919	2,819	1,248	568	59	66	19	718	181	24	5
Chemicals and allied products	39,338	7,076	1,902	891	12,448	4,680	692	357	465	61	92	16	422	62	15	2
Rayon and allied products	801	142	10	6	149	113	9	6	8	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chemical and allied products	38,538	6,934	1,892	885	12,300	4,573	683	351	457	60	92	16	416	60	15	2
Paints, varnishes, and colors	5,230	1,102	248	44	3,945	799	276	87	86	0	35	0	7	2	—	—
Miscellaneous chemical industries	17,508	3,923	1,444	341	8,025	3,726	606	284	406	55	60	14	409	46	10	3
Petroleum and coal products	14,415	1,186	648	78	748	722	121	92	119	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Petroleum refining	10,983	908	621	19	2,605	608	107	14	49	1	5	—	32	9	—	—
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	3,432	1,276	627	4	943	119	114	8	70	7	16	—	—	—	—	—
Rubber products	2,085	1,521	348	72	2,100	763	897	69	99	1	19	—	11	1	—	—
Leather and leather products	16,748	11,675	1,677	469	7,901	8,641	798	277	280	40	20	7	21	3	—	—
Footwear industries, except rubber	9,882	9,882	1,122	305	2,084	1,915	300	147	46	28	12	5	7	1	—	—
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	6,866	2,822	555	164	5,817	1,726	188	131	14	18	—	—	—	—	—	—
Leather: tanned, curried, and finished	8,808	468	975	21	3,699	347	236	18	171	8	16	—	—	—	—	—
Leather products, except footwear	3,071	1,804	800	128	2,218	1,479	242	112	73	14	6	2	14	8	—	—
Stone, clay, and glass products	19,476	3,677	1,654	129	8,371	1,871	593	85	119	12	38	5	96	12	11	—
Glass and glass products	6,657	2,017	978	136	2,946	584	194	42	96	4	12	8	19	5	2	—
Structural clay products	3,542	129	429	7	641	55	128	8	18	—	10	1	14	4	—	—
Other stone and clay products	9,248	261	678	88	2,446	329	96	10	68	—	11	1	63	3	—	—
Cement, brick, tile, pottery, and plaster prod.	3,542	233	279	11	867	207	92	10	25	—	—	—	31	1	—	—
Cut-stone and stone products	1,006	71	152	6	478	30	90	8	6	—	—	—	23	1	—	—
Pottery and related products	1,623	428	97	11	308	151	27	9	17	1	2	—	6	1	—	—
Exc. nonmetallic mineral products	3,277	723	187	24	948	404	70	15	14	7	1	3	—	—	—	—
Iron and steel and their products	125,467	13,995	11,279	641	66,076	7,800	7,291	428	8,808	151	844	30	1,806	116	65	8
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	46,994	12,829	8,338	107	29,073	1,449	9,712	77	5,058	36	515	16	410	28	18	1
Other iron and steel products	78,473	11,166	6,041	534	36,103	6,351	2,579	151	3,750	115	729	14	1,396	88	47	7
Tin cans and other tinware	6,290	8,417	118	115	3,881	1,751	284	91	29	19	5	68	31	1	1	—
Miscellaneous iron and steel industries	72,428	9,549	5,833	413	35,860	4,600	2,995	360	1,507	96	324	16	725	37	50	1
Nonferrous metals and their products	29,500	6,280	1,978	345	12,328	1,921	1,540	147	308	34	68	0	176	10	11	1
Nonferrous metal primary products	2,888	6,098	248	10	1,303	161	37	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clocks, watches, jewelry, and silversmith's	6,578	7,970	4													

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 1—INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

INDUSTRY (Figures for nonville shown separately for selected cities)	THE STATE				CHICAGO—TOTAL				CHICAGO—SUBURBS				PEORIA			
	Employed (excl. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (excl. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (excl. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (excl. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Manufacturing—Con.																
Other manufacturing industries	38,860	15,085	4,444	1,453	20,876	11,598	3,110	1,150	406	383	109	62	457	100	38	4
Non specified metal industries	9,760	480	964	30	9,558	855	521	28	52	3	15	—	13	8	1	—
Scientific and photographic equip. and supplies	4,603	—	2,077	—	4,073	1,810	380	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	17,605	6,616	1,460	887	12,606	6,935	1,219	697	148	128	25	54	45	30	3	—
Non specified manufacturing industries	12,074	3,668	2,504	494	6,148	2,425	1,450	242	108	80	28	27	350	64	28	4
Transport, commun., and other public util.	22,327	34,840	25,486	797	114,617	20,500	9,929	297	7,714	899	891	38	2,923	265	131	—
Transportation	174,785	9,251	15,781	386	99,126	7,088	6,844	260	7,897	261	853	86	5,106	66	98	—
Air transportation	1,268	979	110	10	823	208	67	9	89	8	11	—	1	—	—	—
Railroads and railway express	90,904	6,060	7,032	178	44,607	4,847	4,580	126	5,884	208	648	86	1,389	51	42	—
Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops)	90,466	5,825	6,939	160	43,170	4,080	4,184	127	5,811	208	648	86	1,111	50	40	—
Railway express service	5,438	235	93	12	2,439	167	61	—	58	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Street railways and bus lines	25,776	944	557	81	17,985	726	441	10	399	8	24	3	273	8	—	—
Trucking service and warehousing	30,388	1,725	4,587	74	19,268	1,128	3,765	58	367	19	124	1	514	26	36	—
Trucking service	34,730	1,827	2,897	65	16,694	856	2,450	48	451	14	105	1	481	12	38	—
Warehousing and storage	5,650	410	880	13	2,574	272	310	9	116	5	19	—	—	—	—	—
Water transportation	5,540	112	685	14	1,140	81	511	18	41	—	—	—	4	1	5	—
Other transportation	12,945	781	1,130	30	8,301	349	798	30	740	86	145	6	123	5	—	—
Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines	1,175	14	67	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Trench service	6,427	140	525	8	4,511	67	251	6	330	6	11	1	7	—	—	—
Services incidental to transportation	4,176	442	668	20	2,999	388	388	19	400	15	118	4	40	3	—	—
Non specified transportation	957	135	75	7	774	140	44	5	80	8	2	1	6	3	—	—
Communications	14,826	20,590	20,989	843	7,917	11,750	378	260	35	17	6	8	240	304	6	—
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	13,139	19,670	20,050	880	7,176	11,440	313	260	32	12	5	20	190	109	14	—
Telephone (wire and radio)	9,990	18,079	226	904	5,170	10,813	116	123	16	7	3	1	148	174	8	—
Telegraph (wire and radio)	8,859	1,267	578	31	3,006	1,266	199	20	15	5	3	1	59	18	4	—
Radio broadcasting and television	1,826	418	84	38	741	836	97	20	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Utilities	30,407	4,800	1,616	108	14,774	8,066	773	77	332	11	38	—	577	72	17	—
Electric light and power	25,886	3,426	856	56	12,186	1,628	596	51	68	5	7	—	489	63	10	—
Gas works and steam plants	4,518	594	820	13	2,588	1,438	176	26	244	6	31	—	8	9	—	—
Water and sanitary services	7,121	848	450	9	4,100	94	296	2	135	4	20	—	119	7	—	—
Wholesale and retail trade	389,814	170,870	29,498	12,587	808,326	102,086	21,268	9,483	11,434	3,773	2,867	956	6,525	3,009	375	144
Wholesale trade	75,205	15,885	4,540	891	42,750	11,516	3,594	728	1,854	86	247	22	1,858	329	24	4
Retail trade	144,606	105,985	24,958	11,697	126,576	90,570	17,674	8,756	10,580	8,697	2,120	984	5,696	1,780	216	140
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing	69,107	38,016	8,726	3,664	35,878	12,147	3,844	695	1,475	332	860	79	1,073	232	72	9
Dairy products stores and milk retailing	12,621	1,288	540	40	6,400	423	514	21	67	18	—	—	217	50	8	1
Nonperishable merchandise and variety stores	25,813	45,459	8,280	13	45,459	11,020	1,791	233	1,944	194	94	88	412	814	83	51
General merchandise stores	22,613	43,541	2,821	4,849	19,466	29,658	3,705	2,480	321	177	92	—	412	814	83	48
Limited price variety stores	1,210	3,918	54	235	899	1,098	26	100	22	13	2	5	22	92	1	3
Apparel and accessories stores	22,844	18,232	1,649	1,354	15,597	12,826	1,508	1,021	925	560	108	207	286	866	16	14
Apparel and accessories stores, exc. shoes	12,159	18,090	1,434	1,353	10,904	12,501	1,201	804	512	344	82	104	208	108	18	14
Shoe stores	4,886	816	485	51	2,691	425	307	44	245	6	24	1	75	12	5	1
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores	14,803	11,119	1,040	177	7,993	1,714	760	144	254	46	49	10	380	166	12	1
Furniture and home furnishings stores	14,803	11,119	1,040	177	7,993	1,714	760	144	254	46	49	10	380	166	12	1
Household appliance and radio stores	5,413	927	428	54	2,691	425	307	44	245	6	24	1	75	12	5	1
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	17,468	1,236	809	105	7,777	976	557	76	1,067	11	32	8	463	64	14	1
Filling stations	12,443	443	582	17	6,330	126	14	6	148	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Drug stores	11,556	4,641	997	378	6,770	4,677	680	216	1,267	171	373	42	193	97	6	—
Eating and drinking places	50,418	87,789	5,429	3,804	29,426	51,614	8,899	2,264	4,821	1,159	899	460	1,047	721	80	42
Hardware, farm equip., and bldg. material retail	20,829	8,085	1,097	84	6,789	1,179	630	54	142	9	89	1	870	29	11	1
Hardware and farm implement stores	12,159	18,090	1,434	1,353	10,904	12,501	1,201	804	512	344	82	104	208	108	18	14
Lumber and building material retailing	12,880	1,777	800	59	4,817	628	505	43	116	8	27	1	198	87	10	—
Other retail stores	64,051	17,900	7,870	975	34,600	4,797	1,655	661	1,209	224	101	42	675	236	42	17
Liquor stores	9,276	294	888	17	2,888	420	137	17	135	9	41	—	—	—	—	—
Retail florists	9,070	725	134	81	2,004	368	104	19	55	11	9	2	30	12	1	—
Jewelry stores	9,089	834	144	45	1,467	425	128	81	118	5	—	—	67	80	—	—
Fuel and ice retailing	12,119	1,269	50	4	2,118	558	68	48	954	17	194	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous retail stores	17,413	5,059	1,160	298	9,220	8,080	859	217	996	110	34	17	222	124	14	10
Non specified retail trade	6,733	5,779	788	535	3,443	2,694	584	326	168	45	47	12	96	46	12	10
Finance, insurance, and real estate	30,218	36,938	1,066	1,313	48,628	8,420	5,193	1,056	2,812	750	301	143	1,180	618	24	17
Banking and other finance	28,815	11,299	1,058	323	13,147	6,794	762	280	100	22	18	4	297	174	6	5
Insurance and real estate	26,998	26,608	9,076	991	36,481	17,494	4,421	813	813	128	68	88	588	381	7	9
Real estate	31,940	10,565	2,077	461	32,256	6,199	1,768	399	1,743	590	226	101	340	156	7	—
Business and repair services	57,900	6,136	5,935	507	28,628	5,629	5,613	415	2,627	84	348	21	900	117	78	—
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	20,218	1,030	5,826	47	19,599	342	2,069	29	2,812	37	598	9	464	88	49	—
Business and repair services, exc. automobile	27,684	7,106	1,199	465	16,254	3,266	1,330	289	47	18	8	—	—	—	—	—
Business services, except advertising	6,654	3,712	515	176	4,473	2,211	411	158	19	8	4	—	60	18	2	—
Advertising	10,565	9,947	899	865	7,124	2,728	640	318	125	28	28	12	196	60	12	—
Misc. repair services and hand trades	10,425	645	88	18	4,667	788	491	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Personal services	17,075	125,038	6,517	14,056	43,797	71,702	4,286	8,260	7,386	10,218	1,294	4,805	1,128	2,602	76	124
Domestic service	12,067	75,751	1,314	1,775	18,441	19,700	2,777	4,122	2,362	3,971	605	821	899	456	87	12
Hotels and lodging places	19,786	10,213	2,124	1,374	14,841	13,700	1,977	1,122	2,162	2,872	600	821	899	456	87	12
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services	17,180	16,800	1,280	1,280	12,019	11,300	1,085	1,008	1,263	1,822	299	268	367	265	10	12
Miscellaneous personal services	22,145	1,281	1,861	1,861	11,912	6,101	912	962	1,469	1,329	405	302	409	409	40	—
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.	8,265	5,660	7,725	452	11,995	7,775	5,209	673	1,213	869	242	138	252	98</		



July 15, 1942

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
Bureau of the Census
Washington

Sixteenth Census of the
United States: 1940

Series P-13, No. 42

P O P U L A T I O N

INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD
AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE: 1940

MASSACHUSETTS

(The industry figures presented in this release apply to all persons 14 years old and over who were employed (except on public emergency work) or seeking work (except new workers) in the last week of March, 1940. Data on the industry distribution of employed workers were presented in condensed form for counties and urban places in the Second Series Bulletin for the State, and in the release designated P-8, No. 46.)

Industry statistics for the State of Massachusetts were released today by Director J. C. Capt of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce. These figures relate to the 1,050,678 males and 484,109 females 14 years old and over who were employed on private or non-emergency government work the last week in March, 1940; and to the 123,645 males and 44,525 females 14 years old and over with previous work experience who were without employment of any kind, and were seeking work.

No attempt was made to classify by industry the 21,961 males and 15,951 females without work experience who were seeking work, nor was this tabulation made for the 84,301 males and 19,090 females who were engaged on public emergency work, such as that provided by WPA, NYA, and CCC. Even without these two classes, however, the industry statistics presented here cover 91.7 percent of the males and 93.8 percent of the females who were in the labor force in the last week of March, 1940.

The industry data presented in the accompanying table are shown in terms of the list of 132 industries used by the Bureau of the Census in 1940 in classifying the industrial returns made by

enumerators. For employed persons, the industries are those in which these persons were employed during the week of March 24-30, 1940; for those seeking work, the industries are those in which these persons were last employed full time for one month or more.

The industry classification used by the Bureau of the Census for 1940 differs from that used in previous censuses, because of revisions which were made in order to increase comparability between its industry statistics and those from other governmental and private sources. Because of this change in classification, and because the industry figures shown here do not cover all persons in the labor force, these 1940 figures cannot be compared directly with industry figures in the Census reports of 1930 and earlier years. Such comparison will be facilitated when the results of studies now under way are published.

More detailed industry statistics, including the cross-classifications of industry with race, age, class of worker, major occupation group, hours worked in the week of March 24-30, 1940, months worked in 1939, and duration of unemployment, will be presented later in the Third Series Bulletin for the State.

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 1 —INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1940

INDUSTRY	THE STATE				INDUSTRY	THE STATE			
	Employed (except on public emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced			Employed (except on public emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female		Male	Female	Male	Female
All industries	1,000,678	484,109	123,640	44,828	Manufacturing—Con.				
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	40,153	1,456	4,948	178	Other manufacturing industries	22,697	11,376	9,067	890
Agriculture	34,278	1,372	5,782	164	Not specified metal industries	1,035	143	171	10
Forestry, except logging and fishery	5,800	84	1,440	14	Scientific and photographic equipment and supplies	4,315	2,337	107	87
Forestry, except logging	198	34	613	4	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	9,287	5,998	940	407
Fishery	4,754	50	855	10	Not specified manufacturing industries	7,445	3,108	859	388
Mining	1,442	66	232	4	Transport, commun., and other public utilities	84,611	15,427	6,854	905
Coal mining	1,328	8	8	1	Transportation	59,779	8,045	9,756	344
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	59	3	6	—	Air transportation	404	46	30	3
Metal mining	26	10	4	—	Railroads and railway express	21,769	1,043	1,090	58
Other mines and quarries	1,333	40	354	8	Railroads (including railroad repair shops)	20,384	970	1,012	56
Sand and gravel production	382	14	82	—	Railway express service	1,555	78	78	2
Stone quarrying	894	15	104	—	Street railways and bus lines	7,903	328	319	14
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining	17	6	7	1	Trucking service and warehousing	15,290	728	3,834	37
Not specified mining	49	12	21	—	Trucking service	13,075	551	1,308	29
Construction	67,043	1,567	28,545	806	Warehousing and storage	6,154	171	1,038	19
Manufacturing	400,595	168,795	30,101	16,334	Water transportation	5,040	360	461	23
Food and kindred products	38,095	3,095	3,805	145	Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines	25,400	25	4	1
Bakery products	10,232	3,225	744	129	Taxicab service	3,898	89	300	10
Beverage industries	9,467	377	581	84	Services incidental to transportation	655	126	58	7
Meat products	4,353	643	312	87	Not specified transportation	145	145	—	—
Other food industries	2,864	484	911	205	Communication	7,877	9,697	251	190
Canning and preserve fruits, veg., and sea food	1,335	467	189	54	Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	6,800	9,025	211	184
Confectionery	2,864	3,399	339	820	Telephone (wire and radio)	5,087	9,012	76	161
Dairy products	2,168	376	48	8	Telegraph (wire and radio)	1,143	513	130	83
Grain-mill products	508	69	14	8	Radio broadcasting and television	927	172	40	—
Miscellaneous food industries	2,869	971	110	8	Unidentified	18,095	3,667	79	—
Tobacco manufactures	725	888	106	56	Electric light and power	9,029	2,028	300	88
Textile-mill products	80,336	46,631	12,251	6,276	Gas works and steam plants	4,018	641	158	13
Cotton manufactures	29,239	18,925	5,115	2,588	Water and sanitary service	2,723	218	76	6
Silk and rayon manufactures	2,514	2,012	258	107	Wholesale and retail trade	809,295	70,324	16,806	6,985
Woolen and worsted manufactures	30,631	16,543	5,840	2,667	Wholesale trade	87,079	7,187	3,829	427
Other textile-mill products	1,109	8,112	176	808	Retail trade	119,219	17,197	3,458	678
Dyeing and finishing textiles	5,808	1,299	409	96	Food and dairy products stores, and milk retailing	50,284	9,628	10,499	897
Carpets, rug, and other floor coverings	2,534	484	254	84	Food products, except dairy products	47,948	3,668	5,238	473
Hats, except cloth and millinery	1,293	1,023	153	63	Dairy products stores and milk retailing	7,007	627	660	84
Miscellaneous textile goods	1,245	331	130	54	General merchandise and variety stores	10,241	20,000	1,091	2,305
Not specified textile mills	2,745	1,277	217	107	General merchandise stores	6,715	15,618	971	2,140
Apparel and accessories	7,055	21,260	977	2,168	Limited price variety stores	2,270	2,328	107	—
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	1,000	1,375	177	289	Apparel and accessories stores	10,545	9,697	1,342	750
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	14,879	2,048	1,710	113	Apparel and accessories stores, except shoes	15,706	9,697	776	638
Logging	705	7	375	1	Shoe stores	630	600	348	55
Sawmills and planing mills	8,066	114	258	4	Furniture, home furnishings and equipment stores	5,124	1,187	636	132
Furniture and store fixtures	7,759	1,248	113	72	Furniture and house furnishings stores	5,538	1,346	400	108
Miscellaneous wooden goods	4,287	479	21	45	Household appliance and radio stores	6,021	621	—	—
Paper and allied products	20,860	3,000	1,078	254	Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	3,682	1,077	541	45
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	13,675	4,191	600	217	Filing stations	5,925	809	65	18
Paperboard containers and boxes	5,761	2,070	215	88	Drug stores	6,212	1,465	60	89
Miscellaneous paper and allied products	2,755	2,330	115	112	Eating and drinking places	35,884	15,795	921	1,026
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	22,274	7,004	1,462	478	Hardware, farm impl. and bldg. material retailing	8,723	1,447	730	97
Chemicals and allied products	11,464	2,974	624	222	Hardware and farm implement stores	5,369	951	168	27
Rayon and allied products	11,238	2,964	638	206	Lumber and building material retailing	5,754	856	548	80
Other chemical and allied products	1,352	1,066	192	14	Other retail stores	20,107	10,159	1,278	567
Paints, varnishes, and colors	1,066	192	76	14	Liquor stores	2,279	514	179	9
Petroleum and coal products	5,767	291	88	34	Retail florists	1,470	998	104	17
Petroleum refining	1,454	228	122	7	Jewelry stores	1,820	620	59	44
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	930	92	59	1	Fuel and oil retailing	9,803	823	861	29
Rubber products	4,431	1,107	82	28	Miscellaneous retail stores	5,784	3,203	504	213
Leather and leather products	48,840	38,942	5,790	1,783	Not specified retail trade	4,546	674	708	393
Footwear industries, except rubber	31,654	18,186	1,460	2,222	Finance, insurance, and real estate	29,647	22,835	1,517	810
Leather and leather products, except footwear	17,186	20,756	4,330	1,561	Banking and other finance	13,254	7,499	460	807
Leather: tanned, curried, and finished	10,104	1,612	1,672	198	Insurance and real estate	56,428	15,346	1,507	608
Leather products, except footwear	1,587	858	168	53	Real estate	14,135	6,134	1,335	471
Stone, clay, and glass products	6,259	856	450	67	Business and repair services	11,560	5,739	791	152
Glass and glass products	799	190	81	14	Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	15,326	839	1,665	38
Structural clay products	469	32	72	—	Business and repair services, exc. automobile	5,623	2,623	1,218	118
Other stone and clay products	4,790	67	80	8	Advertising	1,031	566	308	85
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster prod.	621	50	30	—	Miscellaneous repair services and hand trades	3,082	1,646	354	112
Cut stone and stone products	25	10	13	—	Personal service	42,608	86,869	4,002	6,829
Pottery and related products	129	48	10	4	Domestic service	11,292	20,360	1,628	5,090
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mineral products	3,184	523	67	24	Hotels and lodging places	48,929	9,928	1,468	506
Iron and steel and their products	37,274	4,494	2,098	842	Laundry, cleaning, and drying services	6,426	4,721	689	310
Blatt furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	5,554	240	244	12	Miscellaneous personal services	1,346	9,900	653	728
Other iron and steel products	31,720	4,254	1,854	830	Amusement, recreation, and related services	9,028	5,545	1,730	873
Tin cans and other tinware	389	119	14	10	Theaters and motion pictures	3,794	1,231	469	165
Miscellaneous iron and steel industries	55,051	4,194	3,314	812	Business amusement and recreation	5,204	1,197	1,231	518
Nonferrous metals and their products	10,300	3,980	768	237	Professional and related services	29,902	85,075	1,878	5,886
Nonferrous metal primary products	9	98	7	—	Educational services	20,870	40,644	629	995
Clocks, watches, jewelry, and silversware	7,011	5,231	405	815	Medical and other health services	19,268	84,001	1,476	1,466
Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products	2,997	2,154	372	—	Legal, engineering, and misc. professional services	6,086	4,621	1,008	310
Machine tools	58,158	11,792	2,603	672	Charitable, religious, and membership organizations	8,976	5,794	101	141
Electrical machinery and equipment	31,226	5,251	959	749	Government	23,413	11,640	1,766	474
Electrical machinery, except electrical	26,323	2,211	1,046	136	Postal service	10,750	14,001	1,457	407
Agricultural machinery and tractors	526	45	5	1	National defense	30,842	4,721	124	133
Office and store machines, equip., and supplies	22,822	2,989	1,210	110	Government (n. e. c.)	9,745	11,002	1,258	457
Miscellaneous machinery	20,333	2,919	1,097	49	Federal government (n. e. c.)	5,846	1,455	279	108
Transportation equipment	82	80	8	—	State and local government (n. e. c.)	4,878	1,948	179	848
Aircraft and parts	9,448	616	83	87	Industry not reported	15,799	11,154	15,698	8,971
Automobiles and automobile equipment	820	417	—	—					
Ship and boat building and repairing	1,725	155	116	8					
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	1,725	155	116	8					

¹Includes metal engraving (except for printing purposes), plating, and polishing.

²"N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

THE LABOR FORCE

9

Table 1—INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

INDUSTRY	BOSTON				CAMBRIDGE				FALL RIVER				LOWELL			
	Employed (excl. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (excl. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (excl. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (excl. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
All industries	179,050	91,654	26,208	9,164	28,247	14,093	2,762	1,561	28,340	18,076	4,428	1,427	21,810	11,786	2,997	1,460
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	1,262	44	441	9	137	4	49	-	290	4	124	1	144	9	76	2
Agribusiness	363	26	145	3	113	3	30	-	227	3	94	1	134	8	47	2
Forestry, except logging, and fishery	1,028	18	196	7	24	1	19	-	63	1	30	-	10	1	27	-
Forestry, except logging	40	6	63	2	5	-	18	-	8	1	21	-	16	1	27	-
Fishery	956	12	112	1	46	1	1	-	6	-	1	-	6	-	1	-
Mining	78	19	17	1	12	1	9	-	10	2	12	-	127	2	29	-
Coal mining	6	3	1	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	1	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Metal mining	4	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Other mines and quarries	10	15	1	1	11	1	-	-	10	9	11	-	124	8	25	-
Sand and gravel production	21	2	4	-	5	-	1	-	6	-	3	-	-	-	-	-
Stone quarrying	27	-	9	-	3	1	-	-	1	-	4	-	119	2	21	-
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining	1	6	3	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	1	-
Not specified mining	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	2	2	-	2	-	-	-
Construction	11,926	870	5,749	59	1,676	57	778	13	1,336	17	908	7	1,240	27	501	8
Manufacturing	41,418	18,003	4,692	1,284	7,854	3,684	868	371	13,819	18,504	1,908	983	10,017	5,400	1,238	789
Food and kindred products	6,413	2,659	624	229	1,710	754	149	68	546	32	47	3	729	261	50	18
Beverage products	1,990	443	120	54	649	230	45	10	279	20	30	1	254	120	21	9
Meat products	1,509	319	5	9	106	5	5	-	106	5	9	1	139	10	7	-
Miscellaneous food products	717	129	63	9	541	136	43	10	92	5	6	-	66	12	5	1
Other food industries	2,703	1,218	296	137	425	411	36	43	16	13	12	1	127	54	17	8
Cannery and preserv. fruits, veg., and sea food	1,237	54	24	10	87	11	6	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Confectionery	1,153	1,556	164	203	192	323	37	40	11	5	4	1	17	5	4	-
Dairy products	215	70	27	5	45	18	7	1	34	4	1	-	-	-	-	-
Cereal-mill products	40	15	8	-	1	-	1	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous food industries	960	183	73	15	158	87	17	2	34	2	6	-	16	4	8	-
Tobacco manufacture	135	100	25	9	6	9	1	1	9	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Textile-mill products	1,936	1,424	24	10	181	130	24	-	9,569	3,066	1,421	403	5,277	3,384	715	385
Cotton manufacture	428	216	32	19	32	20	8	-	1,432	8,227	1,199	402	2,884	1,078	268	118
Silk and rayon manufacture	31	172	14	10	15	47	-	-	173	303	21	25	515	417	25	17
Woolen and worsted manufactures	293	124	18	13	15	14	6	-	64	14	6	2	2,171	1,254	181	101
Knit goods	257	853	23	23	33	37	8	3	173	303	4	4	309	605	28	64
Other textile-mill products	428	579	29	28	29	28	10	-	288	220	18	50	124	50	51	-
Dyeing and finishing textiles	144	63	15	9	5	2	-	-	1,454	1,051	121	7	106	76	16	9
Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings	79	23	11	3	12	4	3	-	2	3	8	2	9	2	2	1
Hats, except cloth and millinery	10	13	1	-	-	-	-	-	78	49	30	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous textile goods	133	112	11	8	12	6	-	-	69	68	9	9	90	12	2	-
Not specified textile goods	648	146	81	35	-	-	-	-	129	12	1	1	14	9	1	-
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	3,097	4,947	263	127	540	84	45	1,241	5,035	179	431	74	226	4	89	-
Apparel and accessories	2,814	4,377	239	86	516	85	22	40	1,649	5,369	145	383	67	223	4	45
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	281	470	26	22	11	14	5	-	3	170	34	14	45	-	-	-
Lumber, furniture, and hamper products	1,559	219	18	8	267	29	50	15	1	1	-	-	278	41	61	-
Loggia	21	1	21	-	4	-	1	-	9	-	-	-	19	-	-	-
Furniture and planing mills	1,066	119	21	1	16	-	-	-	30	-	-	-	5	-	-	-
Furniture and store fixtures	1,110	134	12	6	232	17	44	1	93	10	13	-	109	37	21	1
Miscellaneous wooden goods	280	66	56	5	120	29	11	1	49	19	9	-	123	12	20	3
Paper and allied products	1,996	731	110	22	127	129	19	12	205	47	94	4	179	70	22	-
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	1,880	196	64	14	94	45	11	4	28	5	3	-	60	14	7	-
Paperboard containers and boxes	425	350	55	44	56	65	6	10	172	34	30	4	111	55	15	-
Miscellaneous paper and pulp products	133	170	14	22	37	11	8	1	9	6	1	-	8	1	-	-
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	5,019	1,804	469	149	854	411	76	27	227	85	23	5	245	121	39	5
Chemicals and allied products	1,560	728	134	62	394	259	31	36	85	19	4	1	823	30	17	11
Rayon and allied products	12	2	-	-	1	2	1	-	2	-	-	-	28	49	9	-
Other chemical and allied products	1,548	726	134	62	393	259	30	36	83	9	4	1	129	41	8	-
Paints, varnishes, and colors	170	31	23	8	27	8	4	3	10	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous chemical industries	1,370	699	111	59	364	256	46	33	73	9	3	1	107	41	9	-
Petroleum and coal products	825	68	28	1	48	7	9	-	56	7	10	-	55	8	1	-
Petroleum refining	821	69	19	1	35	2	-	-	55	6	9	-	55	8	1	-
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	4	54	9	1	13	5	9	-	1	-	-	-	49	1	-	-
Rubber products	590	439	114	25	764	421	115	40	413	129	38	10	49	51	10	13
Leather and leather products	2,701	1,204	171	247	551	488	59	70	167	38	28	1	1,429	866	161	121
Footwear industries, except rubber	1,212	1,012	144	137	282	299	54	63	4	1	1	-	438	365	123	218
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	967	844	127	110	269	189	9	9	162	38	28	3	492	50	15	2
Leather, tanned, cured, and finished	364	51	46	7	79	8	7	-	1	-	-	-	463	24	8	-
Leather products, except footwear	643	263	80	74	23	16	1	7	140	21	21	3	19	5	3	1
Stone, clay, and glass products	499	137	75	13	162	17	10	1	30	1	7	-	26	4	-	-
Glass and glass products	210	72	19	3	54	19	4	-	11	1	9	-	22	4	-	-
Structural clay products	44	6	11	-	62	9	4	-	5	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Other stone and clay products	240	59	45	9	65	9	2	-	25	-	-	-	20	3	-	-
Cement, brick, and other products	55	11	16	-	6	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Puttery and related products	77	4	22	-	8	-	1	-	16	-	1	-	13	-	-	-
Misc. nonmetallic mineral products	30	10	2	-	23	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Iron and steel and their products	3,612	783	377	40	340	64	60	-	456	88	21	8	356	27	17	7
Steel furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	1,014	542	18	41	187	126	29	1	10	9	1	-	16	2	-	-
Other iron and steel products	4,698	699	577	44	349	51	49	7	476	82	20	3	290	25	10	7
Tin cans and other ware	143	45	16	5	12	6	2	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous iron and steel industries	3,261	605	368	39	487	49	47	6	476	88	20	3	109	85	10	7
Nonferrous metals and their products	897	114	204	14	98	14	23	7	278	4	5	-	25	10	6	2
Nonferrous metal primary products	104	18	12	1	6	8	1	-	8	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Aluminum and steel products	82	31	9	4	45	12	12	-	8	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Clacks, watches, jewelry, and silversmith	422	50	60	4	47	9	10	1	21	-	-	-	87	2	4	1
Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products	4,418	983	284	29	728	236	65	22	253	36	35	2	429	148	22	44
Machinery	2,824	890	596	118	601	62	23	6	301	21	29	3	336	60	40	10
Electrical machinery and equipment	1,014	542	18	41	187	126	29	1	10	9	1	-	16	2	-	-
Machinery, except electrical	4,408	890	596	118	601	62	23	6	301	21	29	3	336	60	40	10
Agricultural machinery and tractors	164	44	12	3	52	-	2	2	2	-	-	-	1	9	-	-
Other and store machines, equip., and supplies	2,084	343	383	16	842	51	21	8	299	21	29	1	115	11	10	-
Miscellaneous machinery	4,244	890	596	118	601	62	23	6	301	21	29	3	336	60	40	10
Transportation equipment	39	3	7	14	1	1	1	-	3	-	-	-	3	-	-	-
Aircraft and parts	750	215	26	7	14	1	1	-	3	-	-	-	3	-	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment	39	3	7	14	1	1	1	-	3	-	-	-	3	-	-	-
Ship and boat building and repairing	8,891	35	234	-	199	6	9	1	34	-	7	-	91	1	-	-
Railroad and transit transportation equipment	45	4	-	1	6	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

¹ Includes metal engraving (except for printing purposes), plating, and polishing.

THE LABOR FORCE

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INDUSTRY	BOSTON				CAMBRIDGE				FALL RIVER				LOWELL				
	Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
Manufacturing—Con.																	
Other manufacturing industries	2,667	1,854	272	197	466	208	78	29	194	160	22	10	200	71	41	14	
Not specified metal industries	178	87	24	5	49	6	9	—	9	—	4	—	10	1	1	—	
Scientific and photographic equip. and supplies	440	212	23	16	77	39	2	1	—	1	—	—	7	0	—	—	
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	913	599	140	60	158	59	22	11	45	47	7	—	30	14	7	—	
Not specified manufacturing industries	1,144	576	185	96	808	116	29	11	139	117	81	10	122	28	23	18	
Transport, commun., and other public util.																	
Transportation	51,048	2,967	5,081	119	2,018	241	240	30	1,499	242	180	8	200	285	182	9	
Air transportation	84	14	—	—	7	1	8	—	—	—	—	—	1,361	58	113	8	
Railroads and railway express	5,063	394	285	11	430	36	27	1	149	6	17	—	863	29	51	1	
Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops)	4,719	354	207	10	395	33	21	1	123	5	18	—	801	28	40	1	
Railway express service	243	20	19	1	35	3	6	—	24	1	—	—	62	1	—	—	
Street railways and bus lines	2,761	197	99	8	320	27	11	—	190	0	5	—	120	8	—	—	
Trucking service and warehousing	3,496	176	709	9	568	87	117	5	375	11	66	—	268	6	43	—	
Trucking service	2,970	117	629	6	517	19	110	2	328	8	60	—	247	6	29	—	
Warehousing and storage	526	59	60	3	51	6	7	—	47	3	6	—	21	1	2	—	
Water transportation	3,046	20	518	0	808	10	24	8	172	1	41	—	24	8	5	1	
Other transportation	2,052	60	197	12	136	18	38	—	8	102	6	22	—	102	12	11	—
Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines	6	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	
Taxicab service	1,550	54	120	5	121	4	—	15	1	70	1	16	—	94	4	7	—
Services incidental to transportation	253	31	25	0	27	0	5	—	13	5	16	—	4	2	—	—	
Not specified transportation	243	29	45	8	37	0	11	1	15	2	2	—	14	6	1	—	
Communication																	
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	1,607	2,253	65	54	160	332	14	0	64	156	2	—	118	122	—	4	
Telephone (wire and radio)	1,469	2,460	69	33	144	322	14	0	54	129	2	—	1	129	180	—	—
Telegraph (wire and radio)	301	156	50	19	45	101	299	1	6	43	153	—	1	119	119	—	—
Radio broadcasting and television	138	45	3	0	14	10	15	—	11	5	—	—	10	1	—	—	
Utilities	2,756	850	154	15	430	95	24	4	433	55	11	1	469	79	19	2	
Electric light and power	1,856	405	78	18	310	72	14	2	324	68	11	—	385	29	16	8	
Gas works and steam plants	564	113	20	2	82	18	4	1	108	23	5	—	104	12	8	—	
Water and sanitary services	381	81	45	5	139	5	6	—	7	3	2	—	20	6	5	—	
Wholesale and retail trade	47,841	2,648	5,292	2,644	5,081	2,651	2,651	2,651	2,651	2,651	2,651	114	6,216	1,794	300	158	
Wholesale trade																	
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retail	5,835	2,870	522	143	532	244	80	12	171	108	71	4	2,616	37	32	7	
Food stores, except dairy products	39,006	19,272	4,457	2,101	4,199	1,977	494	209	4,457	1,425	80	110	3,716	1,727	254	140	
Dairy products stores and milk retailing	10,241	1,979	1,109	142	1,115	230	130	11	1,082	209	129	10	1,100	219	84	10	
General merchandise and variety stores	2,656	2,650	420	200	525	525	27	47	256	542	27	47	256	542	27	47	
General merchandise stores	2,708	2,599	420	200	525	525	27	47	256	542	27	47	256	542	27	47	
Limited price variety stores	568	251	30	42	37	49	4	0	148	69	8	—	76	98	6	9	
Apparel and accessories stores																	
Apparel and accessories stores, exc. shoes	2,640	2,312	310	217	310	205	18	22	197	194	12	9	182	188	2	17	
Shoe stores	540	463	30	10	30	10	5	6	63	12	13	3	50	16	6	—	
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores	1,671	427	194	29	123	26	14	2	84	47	21	2	116	30	11	2	
Furniture and house furnishings stores	1,175	328	119	35	108	20	5	2	84	47	21	2	115	30	11	2	
Household appliances and radio stores	426	106	65	6	50	6	6	—	56	1	6	—	50	17	4	3	
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	1,499	140	179	7	214	21	34	—	464	34	42	—	308	17	26	—	
Filling stations	1,109	86	125	2	155	8	17	—	230	6	30	—	167	2	15	—	
Drug stores	1,502	380	132	36	144	12	12	—	130	21	10	—	125	25	8	—	
Eating and drinking places	8,068	4,461	1,084	603	984	615	136	72	299	174	60	20	614	380	62	41	
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. material retail																	
Hardware and farm implement stores	1,198	285	169	12	190	28	38	1	280	27	29	—	156	28	10	2	
Lumber and building material retailing	720	182	120	8	140	23	33	—	146	17	24	—	102	20	9	1	
Other retail stores	6,820	3,775	660	215	788	344	87	25	625	155	63	16	643	204	53	16	
Liquor stores	252	87	50	5	50	5	4	—	22	4	—	—	56	2	4	—	
Retail florists	252	87	50	5	50	5	4	—	22	4	—	—	56	2	4	—	
Jewelry stores	444	342	39	15	24	11	4	—	44	15	8	1	34	14	—	1	
Fuel and ice retailing	1,499	140	179	7	214	21	34	—	464	34	42	—	308	17	26	—	
Miscellaneous retail stores	2,051	953	170	70	108	106	18	9	153	42	6	8	151	47	8	1	
Not specified retail trade	1,264	915	119	523	191	19	18	109	86	30	18	190	160	16	14	—	
Finance, insurance, and real estate																	
Banking and other finance	5,212	2,512	465	288	729	440	58	10	314	71	5	8	183	91	5	9	
Insurance and real estate	6,466	4,323	580	291	863	405	58	19	459	82	25	8	418	141	—	—	
Insurance	7,760	2,281	136	255	131	246	10	16	232	64	10	5	145	94	7	1	
Real estate	5,766	1,201	225	66	533	159	43	8	160	18	15	—	324	47	21	3	
Business and repair services																	
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	2,007	105	632	5	444	11	75	1	840	8	94	—	829	11	32	2	
Business and repair services, exc. automobile	2,549	764	319	88	311	150	87	7	108	12	20	1	156	25	14	1	
Advertising	1,030	509	112	38	123	98	15	3	67	0	12	—	52	12	8	1	
Business services, except advertising	993	40	185	8	121	0	15	—	97	1	13	—	80	12	7	—	
Personal services	10,330	17,080	1,372	1,239	1,139	2,164	130	234	861	1,918	79	125	670	1,507	40	165	
Domestic service																	
Hotels and lodging places	1,790	6,575	328	1,006	86	5,008	58	171	108	884	23	98	121	946	10	131	
Laundering, drying, and dyeing services	2,546	3,963	421	154	247	450	66	15	52	70	12	7	30	189	0	—	
Miscellaneous personal services	2,007	2,131	204	139	276	265	33	89	404	100	11	13	812	104	14	10	
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.																	
Theaters and motion pictures	1,153	493	190	62	37	16	10	9	19	14	1	92	94	12	8	—	
Miscellaneous amusement and recreation	1,432	365	303	60	158	45	29	5	132	12	20	1	119	20	19	2	
Professional and related services																	
Educational services	2,107	5,493	134	209	1,000	1,067	23	83	267	1,022	15	21	371	913	10	18	
Medical and other health services	4,382	3,362	189	338	425	930	17	31	313	1,010	10	87	370	851	16	39	
Legal, engineering, and other prof. services	3,444	1,273	159	107	412	195	90	12	103	66	5	5	121	60	6	5	
Charitable, religious, & membership organizations	1,007	2,131	204	139	276	528	3	4	247	156	5	2	308	98	5	2	
Government																	
Postal service	3,977	81	92	1	940	11	7	—	166	9	1	—	140	2	2	—	
National defense	1,038	50	49	1	100	9	7	—	100	4	9	—	49	1	5	1	
Federal government (U. S. C.)	7,723	843	71	43	144	81	10	5	78	28	10	—	709	282	28	10	
State and local government (U. S. C.)	3,011	2,746	311	141	1,097	264	46	12	650	138	18	8	725	261	18	6	
Industry not reported	2,866	2,096	3,798	1,733	313	424	602	354	821	199	234	174	344	341	451	29	

2

INDUSTRY

3-74176

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 1 —INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK) AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

	NEW BEDFORD				DORCHESTER				SPRINGFIELD				WORCESTER			
INDUSTRY	Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Manufacturing—Con.																
Other manufacturing industries	817	230	40	25	207	110	32	9	1,098	424	102	47	1,091	500	96	45
Not specified metal industries	16	3	—	—	30	6	—	—	130	10	14	1	66	16	11	2
Scientific and photographic equip. and supplies	15	—	—	—	25	15	—	—	40	14	1	—	55	28	4	—
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	141	44	6	7	87	45	13	—	4,402	860	25	29	1,650	78	15	9
Not specified manufacturing industries	140	191	25	18	120	65	10	15	7,370	258	107	37	1,340	408	56	31
Transport, commun., and other public util.	1,545	251	199	7	3,870	969	255	19	8,446	821	225	19	8,211	694	190	18
Transportation	1,100	39	160	8	2,772	157	225	9	8,209	94	194	14	2,143	74	141	4
Air transportation	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	2	1	1	—	—	—	—
Railroads and railway express	138	5	12	—	920	53	94	—	1,841	89	49	3	804	21	30	1
Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops)	120	4	12	—	839	49	80	1	1,183	26	46	2	762	20	35	1
Railway express service	18	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	158	6	3	—	42	1	—	—
Street railways and bus lines	180	7	—	—	314	28	51	1	1,108	19	23	—	420	14	—	—
Trucking service and warehousing	201	15	57	1	916	89	184	8	603	42	118	10	488	23	97	8
Trucking service	202	15	58	1	923	81	180	1	608	46	122	9	492	24	98	9
Warehousing and storage	55	8	8	—	128	38	14	1	55	16	3	3	57	7	7	—
Water transportation	294	3	78	2	523	6	24	2	81	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Other transportation	180	3	15	—	160	10	22	2	84	—	1	—	170	16	14	1
Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taobao service	104	3	11	—	79	—	14	—	43	2	3	—	90	4	9	—
Service incidental to transportation	9	1	—	—	16	—	—	—	14	6	—	—	23	2	4	—
Not specified transportation	17	3	4	—	54	7	8	2	24	1	2	—	51	4	4	1
Communication	110	191	9	2	525	378	12	4	358	408	9	4	228	287	4	8
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	101	189	8	2	515	375	12	4	352	395	8	3	225	287	4	8
Telephone (wire and radio)	91	189	8	2	149	247	2	—	280	309	6	3	198	268	1	8
Telegraph (wire and radio)	10	6	—	—	85	26	9	—	43	23	8	—	55	22	3	—
Radio broadcasting and television	2	9	—	—	10	—	—	—	30	10	1	1	89	11	—	—
Utilities	308	52	28	8	373	57	8	2	929	128	82	1	106	112	25	1
Electric light and power	133	24	10	1	194	47	5	1	300	70	13	1	493	88	16	—
Gas works and steam plants	125	27	6	—	86	9	40	—	249	40	8	—	179	30	4	—
Water and sanitary services	94	1	9	—	95	3	1	1	180	15	1	—	224	10	3	—
Wholesale and retail trade	6,110	1,722	433	213	6,533	2,065	610	306	8,740	2,867	671	264	9,111	2,722	650	300
Wholesale trade	617	80	56	8	1,203	221	104	18	1,328	58	92	30	1,478	201	81	6
Retail trade	4,250	1,642	377	205	4,950	1,844	506	287	7,412	2,819	579	234	7,633	2,521	569	294
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retail.	1,407	823	143	22	1,640	291	164	25	1,104	479	121	28	1,422	242	119	23
Food stores, except dairy products	1,298	242	127	22	1,498	359	138	22	1,988	440	126	25	1,943	420	119	23
Dairy products stores and milk retailing	91	140	6	—	152	32	26	—	116	38	—	—	180	22	—	—
General merchandise and variety stores	888	654	80	81	322	539	30	54	515	1,162	40	128	454	990	34	111
General merchandise stores	169	520	10	77	36	467	27	50	476	1,020	39	111	454	912	32	111
Limited price variety stores	115	104	10	4	207	62	8	4	39	145	6	11	30	7	8	10
Apparel and accessories stores	270	229	23	24	246	224	24	21	635	484	46	47	550	470	40	22
Apparel and accessories stores, exc. shoes	253	229	15	21	192	213	19	17	518	429	39	40	512	426	31	21
Shoe stores	17	60	8	—	154	11	5	—	117	55	16	7	138	44	9	—
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores	276	61	24	2	173	39	39	9	1,400	117	29	10	309	94	25	2
Furniture and home furnishings stores	199	47	14	2	113	30	23	1	223	53	11	7	379	56	12	3
Household appliance and radio stores	77	15	10	—	62	6	6	—	117	54	13	2	117	39	8	—
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	239	154	7	—	139	84	20	1	480	75	24	4	444	60	18	4
Filling stations	8	26	—	—	25	4	20	—	25	14	—	—	10	12	2	—
Drug stores	180	20	12	1	154	20	7	—	1	23	13	5	21	61	8	3
Eating and drinking places	542	221	60	54	565	492	94	60	972	623	113	72	1,167	623	129	75
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. material retail.	168	24	15	—	126	20	24	3	375	70	29	2	375	87	28	0
Hardware and farm implement stores	87	5	8	—	66	12	8	—	109	28	4	—	92	27	1	—
Lumber and building material retailing	131	19	13	—	122	17	15	1	266	42	25	2	285	60	27	5
Other retail stores	641	145	60	78	782	279	92	—	1,094	411	91	42	1,059	544	118	23
Liquor stores	47	2	2	—	89	116	1	—	7	9	—	—	106	10	8	1
Retail florists	29	4	1	—	33	6	2	—	51	28	8	3	47	18	3	—
Jewelry stores	84	11	8	—	56	4	1	—	81	29	7	—	77	23	1	—
Fuel and ice retailing	217	20	8	2	283	12	30	1	272	31	25	2	246	39	23	1
Miscellaneous retail stores	180	47	7	1	161	36	12	3	403	120	32	13	376	120	25	2
Not specified retail trade	101	19	15	16	812	99	37	80	120	139	120	204	402	404	45	29
Finance, insurance, and real estate	484	200	27	9	1,024	392	65	45	1,304	1,297	62	30	1,861	875	40	12
Banking and other finance	170	96	6	5	302	249	18	18	466	541	35	5	408	211	25	4
Insurance and real estate	214	114	21	4	719	644	47	26	1,410	564	47	25	925	664	28	8
Insurance	194	77	14	3	357	562	23	20	857	558	56	56	558	549	56	56
Real estate	120	37	7	1	862	88	24	6	571	99	29	9	399	95	26	1
Business and repair services	540	25	60	2	694	97	84	8	1,066	141	101	9	942	89	93	7
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	540	6	35	1	415	7	61	8	564	83	86	8	549	23	50	3
Business and repair services, exc. automobile	195	10	25	—	279	90	23	4	502	115	45	6	412	19	41	2
Advertising	19	3	2	—	42	20	5	2	81	80	9	1	140	6	1	—
Business services, except advertising	68	13	9	—	120	68	14	3	191	75	20	4	167	45	14	3
Mic. repair services and hand trades	114	14	2	—	124	7	14	—	120	32	14	—	146	14	—	—
Personal services	981	1,021	100	243	1,028	1,437	93	120	1,559	3,066	151	300	1,558	2,536	180	276
Domestic service	129	1,853	35	204	76	670	23	71	203	1,999	36	800	254	2,229	28	512
Hotels and lodging places	128	122	27	7	255	178	23	18	582	400	68	43	840	465	36	11
Laundry, cleaning, and dry-cleaning services	88	137	14	—	102	34	14	12	289	369	30	38	345	402	17	19
Miscellaneous personal services	402	809	22	22	75	285	23	17	586	483	23	29	626	427	33	54
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.	829	29	59	8	197	76	33	13	402	78	76	7	363	87	54	9
Theaters and motion pictures	109	15	15	2	52	42	9	8	176	89	20	4	162	45	17	4
Miscellaneous amusement and recreation	120	14	46	5	102	34	14	4	212	24	16	3	203	43	37	2
Professional and related services	254	1,465	20	54	1,020	1,497	43	66	1,700	3,040	54	110	2,739	4,121	78	287
Educational services	261	795	10	10	462	881	18	28	259	1,846	13	41	1,003	1,633	39	47
Medical and other health services	219	302	13	20	330	479	5	30	497	1,236	16	56	958	1,963	25	71
Legal, engineering, and other professional serv.	119	141	6	8	145	113	17	7	287	128	17	7	262	127	17	11
Charitable, religious, & membership organizations	198	177	6	6	143	84	3	6	217	306	10	6	410	438	9	7
Government	1,163	166	34	13	1,281	338	35	14	1,973	429	46	13	1,861	497	67	80
National defense	170	1	1	1	374	8	3	—	452	9	8	—	424	7	9	—
State defense	58	1	2	—	57	—	—	—	125	3	4	—	103	3	—	—
Government (n. e. c.)	390	164	20	12	910	322	31	14	1,401	417	37	13	1,430	490	50	80
Federal government (n. e. c.)	231	6	11	2	144	56	5	4	80	25	9	7	62	28		

July 15, 1942

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
Bureau of the Census
Washington

Sixteenth Census of the
United States: 1940

Series P-13, No. 42

P O P U L A T I O N

INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD
AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE: 1940

MASSACHUSETTS

(The industry figures presented in this release apply to all persons 14 years old and over who were employed (except on public emergency work) or seeking work (except new workers) in the last week of March, 1940. Data on the industry distribution of employed workers were presented in condensed form for counties and urban places in the Second Series Bulletin for the State, and in the release designated P-8, No. 46.)

Industry statistics for the State of Massachusetts were released today by Director J. C. Capt of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce. These figures relate to the 1,050,678 males and 484,109 females 14 years old and over who were employed on private or non-emergency government work the last week in March, 1940; and to the 123,645 males and 44,525 females 14 years old and over with previous work experience who were without employment of any kind, and were seeking work.

No attempt was made to classify by industry the 21,961 males and 15,951 females without work experience who were seeking work, nor was this tabulation made for the 84,301 males and 19,090 females who were engaged on public emergency work, such as that provided by WPA, NYA, and CCC. Even without these two classes, however, the industry statistics presented here cover 91.7 percent of the males and 93.8 percent of the females who were in the labor force in the last week of March, 1940.

The industry data presented in the accompanying table are shown in terms of the list of 132 industries used by the Bureau of the Census in 1940 in classifying the industrial returns made by

enumerators. For employed persons, the industries are those in which these persons were employed during the week of March 24-30, 1940; for those seeking work, the industries are those in which these persons were last employed full time for one month or more.

The industry classification used by the Bureau of the Census for 1940 differs from that used in previous censuses, because of revisions which were made in order to increase comparability between its industry statistics and those from other governmental and private sources. Because of this change in classification, and because the industry figures shown here do not cover all persons in the labor force, these 1940 figures cannot be compared directly with industry figures in the Census reports of 1930 and earlier years. Such comparison will be facilitated when the results of studies now under way are published.

More detailed industry statistics, including the cross-classifications of industry with race, age, class of worker, major occupation group, hours worked in the week of March 24-30, 1940, months worked in 1939, and duration of unemployment, will be presented later in the Third Series Bulletin for the State.

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 1 —INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1940

INDUSTRY	SEX STATE				INDUSTRY	SEX STATE			
	Employed (except on public emergency work)		Seeking work, experienced			Employed (except on public emergency work)		Seeking work, experienced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female		Male	Female	Male	Female
All industries	1,050,670	684,109	125,645	44,625	Manufacturing—Con.				
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	40,153	1,426	4,950	178	Other manufacturing industries	22,687	11,876	8,067	890
Agriculture	24,578	1,372	3,788	164	Not specified metal industries	1,525	143	171	10
Forestry, except logging, and fishery	5,200	84	1,840	14	Scientific and photographic equipment and supplies	4,814	3,182	307	87
Forestry, except logging	4,986	84	1,840	14	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	9,897	5,098	748	497
Fishery	4,374	50	630	10	Not specified manufacturing industries	7,449	3,853	109	226
Mining	1,449	66	203	4	Transport, commun., and other public utilities	24,613	12,457	6,254	990
Coal mining	322	8	9	1	Transportation	26,795	13,648	5,812	144
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	59	8	5	—	Air transportation	404	46	30	3
Metal mining	26	10	4	—	Railroads and railway repair shops	21,769	11,045	1,000	88
Other mines and quarries	1,832	45	284	5	Railroads (including railroad repair shops)	20,364	9,704	1,012	88
Sand and gravel production	782	14	42	—	Telephone (wire and radio)	705	—	—	—
Stone quarrying	104	13	34	3	Street railways and bus lines	9,308	492	219	14
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining	17	6	7	1	Trucking service and warehousing	15,995	728	3,334	57
Not specified mining	49	13	21	—	Trucking service	13,053	581	1,156	29
Construction	57,043	1,567	24,545	206	Warehousing and storage	1,237	207	166	18
Manufacturing	400,897	168,796	38,101	16,824	Water transportation	6,584	171	1,008	19
Food and kindred products	22,095	8,038	2,805	745	Other transportation	5,040	350	461	53
Bakery products	10,223	3,226	744	129	Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines	2,705	1	—	—
Beverage industries	3,407	277	138	34	Taxicab service	3,806	89	300	10
Meat products	4,552	649	322	97	Services incidental to transportation	655	128	56	7
Other food industries	4,564	441	311	520	Not specified transportation	143	97	143	97
Canning and preserv. of fruits, veg., and sea food	1,300	427	109	54	Communication	7,777	9,697	221	190
Confectionery	1,864	3,199	129	43	Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	6,640	6,522	211	184
Dairy products	1,248	376	149	35	Telephone (wire and radio)	5,027	5,013	76	161
Grain mill products	5,000	68	34	5	Telegraph (wire and radio)	1,143	133	130	23
Miscellaneous food industries	5,169	571	310	86	Radio broadcasting and television	597	172	40	6
Tobacco manufactures	782	328	128	46	Utilities	10,785	2,907	751	163
Textile-mill products	30,282	44,221	12,581	5,276	Gas works and steam plants	9,029	2,081	800	38
Cotton manufactures	29,289	48,025	12,515	5,206	Gas and water steam plants	4,013	341	255	12
Silk and rayon manufactures	2,514	5,018	1,018	528	Water and sanitary services	4,723	218	266	6
Woolen and worsted manufactures	30,421	16,343	6,540	2,647	Wholesale and retail trade	209,186	70,324	16,866	6,925
Knit goods	5,109	9,512	1,117	1,077	Wholesale trade	87,779	9,127	2,829	427
Other textile mill products	2,508	2,546	1,410	405	Retail trade	121,407	71,197	13,037	6,506
Dyeing and finishing textiles	5,000	1,208	489	95	Food and dairy products stores, and milk retailing	50,954	10,954	1,877	1,077
Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings	1,742	424	224	95	Food stores, except dairy products	43,677	8,646	3,588	475
Hats, except cloth and millinery	1,593	1,089	128	65	Dairy products stores and milk retailing	527	7	—	—
Miscellaneous textile goods	3,895	1,255	227	120	General merchandise and variety stores	11,083	19,541	1,091	2,802
Not specified textile mills	5,745	1,877	517	107	General merchandise stores	8,725	17,516	971	2,165
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	8,646	2,325	924	247	Limited price variety stores	2,357	2,023	120	126
Apparel and accessories	7,023	11,555	977	7,568	Apparel and accessories stores	13,543	9,957	1,043	750
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	1,623	2,050	79	169	Apparel and accessories stores, except shoes	10,706	9,957	793	698
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	14,879	2,048	1,710	118	Shoe stores	600	187	68	58
Logging	703	9	278	1	Furniture, home furnishings and equipment stores	6,134	1,487	486	122
Sawmills and planing mills	3,069	114	68	4	Furniture and home furnishings stores	5,338	1,846	400	188
Furniture and store fixtures	7,750	1,348	613	71	Household appliance and radio stores	40	40	—	—
Miscellaneous wood products	6,227	679	211	43	Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	6,825	1,077	541	45
Paper and allied products	20,850	2,200	1,078	584	Filling stations	9,493	309	451	12
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	13,070	4,191	650	317	Eating and drinking places	32,394	15,795	2,941	1,868
Paperboard containers and boxes	3,743	5,079	818	328	Hawking, farm impl., and bldg. material retailing	7,728	1,447	710	37
Miscellaneous paper and pulp products	3,788	2,010	115	123	Hardware and farm implement stores	2,959	931	168	57
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	23,474	7,004	1,452	478	Lumber and building material retailing	9,754	856	543	90
Chemicals and allied products	11,454	5,914	1,654	222	Other retail stores	20,107	10,138	2,475	667
Rayon and allied products	236	90	16	34	Liquor stores	2,379	314	109	5
Other chemical and allied products	11,220	2,054	618	206	Retail florists	1,470	392	104	17
Paints, varnishes, and colors	1,006	152	18	14	Fewcity stores	1,323	682	89	44
Miscellaneous chemical industries	10,142	2,932	540	194	Post and ice retailing	9,533	232	864	19
Petroleum and coal products	2,757	297	121	8	Miscellaneous retail stores	9,704	3,552	504	213
Petroleum refining	1,034	225	122	7	Not specified retail trade	6,546	4,474	700	550
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	920	73	59	3	Finance, insurance, and real estate	29,847	22,625	1,317	610
Rubber products	10,497	4,451	1,107	322	Banking and other finance	15,254	9,489	440	307
Leather and leather products	43,948	26,840	6,650	3,788	Insurance and real estate	18,493	15,246	1,867	628
Footwear industries	21,534	28,185	1,470	3,225	Insurance	13,238	13,838	1,012	471
Leather and leather products, except footwear	22,414	2,855	1,960	463	Real estate	11,560	2,785	791	331
Leather: tanned, curried, and finished	10,014	1,415	1,678	390	Business and repair services	26,528	3,121	7,712	231
Leather products, except footwear	12,400	1,440	1,282	273	Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	15,025	429	1,645	38
Stone, clay, and glass products	6,229	864	450	47	Business and repair services, except automobile	10,503	2,493	1,080	180
Glass and glass products	799	170	81	14	Advertising	1,261	328	32	55
Structural clay products	4,971	674	376	30	Business services, except advertising	1,644	102	10	59
Cement, and concrete, gypsum, and plaster prod.	843	10	80	2	Miscellaneous repair services and hand trades	4,494	261	493	13
Cut stone and stone products	799	170	81	14	Personal services	42,028	66,891	3,022	6,829
Pottery and related products	327	46	10	4	Domestic service	11,538	58,565	1,638	5,058
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mineral products	3,164	323	67	24	Hotels and lodging places	9,908	9,148	508	906
Iron and steel and their products	37,144	4,406	2,593	241	Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services	8,636	8,721	533	569
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	3,254	248	244	19	Miscellaneous personal services	12,926	9,900	635	728
Other iron and steel products	34,890	4,158	2,349	222	Amusement, recreation, and related services	9,595	5,245	1,703	978
Tin cans and other tinware	289	119	24	30	Theaters and motion picture exhib.	5,774	1,194	318	216
Miscellaneous iron and steel industries	35,561	4,139	2,314	219	Miscellaneous amusement and recreation	3,821	3,934	1,377	510
Nonferrous metals and their products	10,200	2,900	788	227	Professional and related services	29,705	80,075	3,378	2,583
Nonferrous metal primary products	1,126	96	9	7	Educational services	10,570	40,444	659	699
Clocks, watches, jewelry, and silversware	7,021	3,551	475	815	Medical and other health services	25,816	24,166	478	1,406
Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products	2,158	279	208	125	Legal, engineering, and misc. professional services	10,986	4,461	508	567
Knives	98,120	11,725	2,505	675	Charitable, religious, and membership organizations	6,578	5,794	191	141
Electrical machinery and equipment	3,281	1,211	259	76	Government	42,513	11,940	1,766	474
Machinery, except electrical	36,908	1,211	1,646	125	Postal service	10,760	147	157	10
Agricultural machinery and tractors	225	45	5	1	National defense	7,921	194	134	10
Other store machines, equip., and supplies	388	106	10	8	Government (n. e. c.)	37,746	11,025	1,458	457
Miscellaneous machinery	22,235	979	1,097	49	Government (n. e. c.)	3,442	666	100	100
Aircraft and parts	29	29	29	29	State and local government (n. e. c.)	58,274	9,542	1,179	480
Automobiles and automobile equipment	3,940	218	321	87	Industry not reported	10,759	11,254	18,098	8,071
Ship and boat building and repairing	380	117	8	8					
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	1,725	123	116	6					

* Includes metal engraving (except for printing purposes), plating, and polishing.

* "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 1.—INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

INDUSTRY	MOON				CARRIAGE				FALL RIVER				LOWELL			
	Employed (excl. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (excl. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (excl. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (excl. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
All industries	179,010	91,654	26,268	9,144	25,047	14,698	3,768	1,361	26,140	18,076	4,428	1,427	21,810	13,786	2,977	1,440
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	1,545	44	441	9	167	4	40	—	260	4	126	1	244	9	76	3
Agriculture	362	38	145	2	113	3	30	—	297	3	94	1	124	8	49	3
Forestry, except logging and fishery	1,003	18	226	7	54	1	10	—	28	1	32	—	20	1	27	—
Forestry, except logging	45	6	25	—	4	—	13	—	6	1	31	—	16	1	—	—
Fishery	93	12	213	8	46	1	6	—	15	—	4	—	4	—	—	—
Mining	73	13	17	1	15	1	7	—	10	2	15	—	127	2	23	—
Coal mining	9	3	1	—	1	—	3	—	—	—	1	—	2	—	1	—
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
Metal mining	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
Other mines and quarries	57	8	15	1	11	1	5	—	10	2	11	—	124	3	22	—
Sand and gravel production	21	2	4	—	5	—	1	—	6	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
Stone quarrying	37	9	9	—	8	1	3	—	4	—	4	—	119	8	21	—
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining	9	6	2	1	1	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
Not specified mining	1	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	3	3	3	—	—	—	—	—
Construction	11,326	370	5,749	39	1,676	37	778	13	1,284	17	906	7	1,140	37	501	8
Manufacturing	41,418	15,008	4,693	1,994	7,054	3,684	663	371	15,129	12,204	1,903	930	10,107	5,480	1,288	789
Food and kindred products	6,419	3,609	684	296	1,719	784	168	88	545	31	67	3	738	361	59	13
Bakery products	1,990	445	130	34	640	236	45	10	579	28	23	1	324	136	31	9
Beverage industries	1,009	369	70	15	123	53	9	2	128	33	8	1	199	10	7	—
Meat products	177	129	63	9	241	156	62	10	92	8	6	—	60	13	9	1
Other food industries	2,708	1,218	264	297	436	411	58	43	60	43	12	12	137	34	17	8
Cann. & preserv. fruits, veg., and sea food	1,237	94	24	10	27	11	6	—	6	2	1	—	5	3	—	—
Confectionery	1,021	1,856	164	209	132	255	37	40	11	8	4	1	17	5	4	—
Dairy products	315	70	37	5	42	10	7	—	32	—	1	—	23	1	—	—
Grain-mill products	40	15	8	1	4	—	1	—	4	—	—	—	16	—	—	—
Miscellaneous food industries	940	109	78	13	156	37	17	8	3	8	—	—	64	6	2	—
Textile-mill products	1,285	100	35	—	6	7	1	1	9	8	2	1	6	—	1	—
Cotton manufactures	1,396	1,424	304	109	131	120	34	9	5,668	5,666	1,421	402	3,777	3,894	715	380
Silk and rayon manufactures	623	316	0	10	25	30	3	1	4,662	5,227	1,199	401	3,234	1,978	368	116
Woolen and worsted manufactures	292	134	147	28	69	18	14	3	64	43	14	6	2,171	1,324	365	161
Knit goods	397	353	32	3	37	27	37	—	37	27	—	—	209	65	54	24
Other textile-mill products	962	879	66	28	29	18	4	1	882	230	103	13	123	30	21	5
Dyeing and finishing textiles	144	83	15	9	5	2	—	1	654	103	151	7	106	16	16	2
Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings	11	30	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hats, except cloth and millinery	10	13	1	—	1	—	—	—	78	49	20	—	—	1	—	—
Miscellaneous textile goods	148	112	11	8	15	6	1	—	69	53	9	—	18	13	—	—
Not specified textile mills	242	146	31	—	—	—	—	—	12	12	1	1	14	—	1	—
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	3,097	4,947	305	686	127	240	24	43	1,222	6,083	159	431	74	533	4	55
Apparel and accessories	3,084	4,877	329	586	116	232	22	42	1,049	5,899	145	388	67	525	4	46
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	1,089	213	894	18	847	29	50	5	1,043	31	22	—	276	41	62	4
Logging	21	1	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—
Sawmills and planing mills	1,130	134	108	6	122	19	8	8	38	2	—	—	2	1	—	—
Furniture and other fixtures	530	54	26	5	123	29	11	1	93	10	15	—	103	27	31	1
Miscellaneous wood products	1,094	781	110	63	397	139	19	10	200	47	34	4	179	70	23	7
Paper, paper, and paperboard mills	938	196	44	14	94	43	11	6	24	5	2	—	60	14	7	—
Paperboard containers and boxes	425	305	52	14	65	63	6	10	172	84	30	4	111	55	15	—
Miscellaneous paper and pulp products	133	170	14	22	27	21	2	1	9	8	1	—	9	—	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	5,019	1,004	469	149	864	411	76	27	257	55	33	5	348	151	39	5
Chemicals and allied products	1,660	752	134	62	274	309	51	26	85	17	4	1	222	90	17	11
Rayon and allied products	31	8	—	—	—	—	1	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other chemical and allied products	1,540	790	134	62	271	309	50	26	83	9	4	1	159	41	8	3
Paints, varnishes, and colors	1,170	21	22	9	37	2	8	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous chemical industries	1,075	669	111	59	894	356	46	28	79	9	3	1	157	41	8	3
Petroleum and coal products	325	63	38	1	40	9	7	—	56	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
Petroleum refining	321	60	38	1	39	8	6	—	52	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	44	3	—	—	13	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rubber products	290	45	11	—	76	421	12	4	12	1	1	—	—	—	—	—
Leather and leather products	8,911	1,356	271	247	351	426	63	70	147	33	22	3	1,430	894	321	321
Footwear industries, except rubber	2,074	1,012	414	127	392	393	54	68	4	1	1	—	945	866	285	318
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	8,911	1,356	271	247	351	426	63	70	147	33	22	3	1,430	894	321	321
Leather, tanned, curried, and finished	3,674	81	77	36	45	17	8	—	3	1	1	1	463	25	13	9
Leather products, except footwear	442	363	80	74	33	16	7	—	140	21	31	2	13	5	—	—
Stone, clay, and glass products	69	137	75	13	168	17	10	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Glass and glass products	310	72	19	3	94	6	4	1	11	1	3	—	—	—	—	—
Structural clay products	44	6	11	—	65	2	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other stone and clay products	240	86	45	—	66	—	—	—	28	—	—	—	20	—	—	—
Concrete, & concrete, gypsum, & plaster prod.	50	11	13	—	18	—	—	—	6	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Cut stone and stone products	70	4	23	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pottery and related products	30	10	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous mineral products	83	34	0	8	12	8	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Iron and steel and their products	3,658	798	297	68	340	486	96	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Basic furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	1,099	235	18	1	71	15	9	1	10	1	1	—	16	16	2	—
Other iron and steel products	3,499	656	279	44	469	81	45	7	476	22	30	2	190	25	15	7
Tin cans and other tinware	145	14	2	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous iron and steel industries	3,851	620	263	39	407	40	47	6	476	22	30	2	190	25	15	7
Nonferrous metals and their products	807	114	104	14	96	14	23	7	32	4	5	—	35	10	6	3
Nonferrous metal primary products	104	14	12	—	6	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clocks, watches, jewelry, and silversware	321	40	23	9	48	6	13	6	9	4	8	—	7	4	1	—
Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products	423	50	60	4	47	10	10	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Machinery	4,419	914	394	59	778	258	62	22	232	26	34	3	406	122	62	54
Electrical machinery and equipment	1,434	542	80	41	357	156	39	16	31	8	—	—	123	122	22	44
Machinery, except electrical	3,084	369	294	18	421	102	23	6	201	21	34	3	283	40	40	10
Agricultural machinery and tractors	1,644	44	12	2	32	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other and store machinery, equip., and supplies	1,434	369	294	18	421	102	23	6	201	21	34	3	283	40	40	10
Miscellaneous machinery	4,423	277	313	15	328	22	30	2	56	1	13	1	146	11	10	8
Transportation equipment	89	9	7	—	14	13	16	19	2	19	1	6	—	—	—	—
Aircraft and parts	89	9	7	—	14	13	16	19	2	19	1	6	—	—	—	—
Automobiles and automobile equipment	3,911	25	284	—	109	6	9	1	84	—	7	—	44	1	7	3
Ship and boat building and repairing	60	4	—	1	6											

THE LABOR FORCE

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INDUSTRY	BOSTON				CAMBRIDGE				FALL RIVER				LOWELL			
	Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Manufacturing—Con.																
Other manufacturing industries	2,567	1,854	372	197	466	558	78	29	194	185	28	10	200	71	41	14
Not specified metal industries	178	87	54	5	48	6	9	—	9	—	4	—	10	1	—	—
Scientific and photographic equip. and supplies	449	212	32	7	77	77	7	—	—	—	—	—	86	29	7	—
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	913	535	140	80	158	79	32	11	45	47	7	—	80	14	7	—
Not specified manufacturing industries	1,145	576	105	76	105	116	29	11	108	117	11	10	128	58	38	12
Transport, commun., and other public util.	21,040	8,867	2,052	115	8,308	3,41	548	80	1,499	242	188	7	1,402	255	108	0
Transportation	16,082	822	1,046	49	1,715	114	210	8	997	29	171	—	1,361	58	113	2
Air transportation	64	34	0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroads and railway express	5,243	2,820	12	430	95	27	1	147	5	17	—	—	863	29	51	1
Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops)	4,718	2,64	207	10	89	31	1	125	5	12	—	—	801	26	47	—
Railway express service	545	80	18	1	85	8	6	—	84	1	5	—	22	1	8	—
Street railways and bus lines	1,781	197	19	8	200	27	11	—	136	5	5	—	108	6	5	—
Trucking service and warehousing	5,466	176	709	9	568	97	117	3	276	11	86	—	247	6	41	—
Trucking service	3,970	117	639	6	317	19	110	3	328	8	90	—	247	6	89	—
Warehousing and storage	526	59	60	3	151	5	7	—	46	8	6	—	15	1	8	—
Water transportation	5,245	98	218	9	208	10	24	3	173	1	41	—	84	9	6	1
Other transportation	8,082	88	187	12	106	15	89	2	102	6	22	—	108	12	11	—
Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines	1,850	24	182	—	1	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab service	1,850	24	182	—	1	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Services incidental to transportation	853	31	22	5	27	5	5	—	15	3	4	—	84	4	7	—
Not specified transportation	243	37	40	2	87	5	11	1	13	2	2	—	14	6	1	—
Communication	1,407	2,205	85	36	283	16	8	—	64	156	8	—	118	122	—	—
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	1,407	2,205	85	36	283	16	8	—	64	156	8	—	118	122	—	—
Telephone (wire and radio)	1,000	1,397	19	45	102	289	1	6	43	152	—	—	1	139	19	—
Telegraph (wire and radio)	381	368	30	6	45	23	10	—	11	3	8	—	—	—	—	—
Radio broadcasting and television	128	48	32	2	14	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Utilities	1,258	408	124	16	430	95	24	4	430	95	11	1	469	79	19	3
Electric light and power	644	113	20	2	88	18	4	—	124	22	8	—	104	15	—	—
Gas works and steam plants	21	58	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Water and sanitary services	1,050	368	139	26	144	12	8	—	136	21	10	—	132	22	8	—
Wholesale and retail trade	47,841	20,443	5,282	2,344	5,281	2,341	276	281	5,028	1,233	665	114	4,816	1,794	200	158
Wholesale trade	9,088	8,870	685	145	832	844	80	128	791	108	72	4	2,007	27	26	2
Retail trade	38,000	19,873	4,467	2,101	4,449	2,077	496	269	4,237	1,125	593	110	3,918	1,767	254	146
Food and dairy prod., stores, and milk retail	9,182	1,047	1,021	139	977	227	116	1	1,268	209	129	0	1,100	219	64	10
Food stores, except dairy products	9,182	1,047	1,021	139	977	227	116	1	1,268	209	129	0	1,100	219	64	10
Dairy products stores and milk retailing	912	112	0	3	138	23	14	—	385	10	20	1	145	18	4	—
General merchandise and variety stores	2,708	2,899	403	762	778	486	27	67	102	476	19	47	234	400	23	50
General merchandise stores	2,708	2,899	403	762	778	486	27	67	102	476	19	47	234	400	23	50
Limited price variety stores	428	440	408	258	456	256	217	—	168	69	8	—	76	92	8	—
Apparel and accessories stores	4,428	4,460	408	258	456	256	217	—	168	69	8	—	76	92	8	—
Apparel and accessories stores, exc. shoes	3,749	3,312	300	212	218	205	18	22	159	124	12	10	227	149	8	20
Shoe stores	719	148	108	35	138	51	—	—	66	11	5	—	155	56	6	8
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores	1,171	497	104	39	123	25	14	6	142	29	15	—	125	16	6	—
Furniture and house furnishings stores	1,171	498	119	38	108	20	6	—	242	47	21	2	116	21	7	1
Household appliance and radio stores	1,409	252	159	31	121	31	1	—	160	38	6	—	102	17	4	—
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	1,109	36	123	8	125	9	17	—	220	6	80	—	149	2	18	—
Filling stations	1,109	36	123	8	125	9	17	—	220	6	80	—	149	2	18	—
Drug stores	1,050	368	139	26	144	12	8	—	136	21	10	—	132	22	8	—
Eating and drinking places	8,003	4,651	1,084	608	804	415	122	79	599	174	60	20	614	380	68	41
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. material retail	1,194	325	149	18	120	28	35	1	280	27	29	—	136	28	10	8
Hardware and farm implement stores	478	103	40	8	50	5	5	—	76	10	3	—	54	15	8	—
Lumber and building material retailing	710	122	109	10	70	23	30	—	146	17	24	—	106	10	9	1
Other retail stores	6,250	3,875	840	215	725	344	87	60	623	158	48	16	433	254	53	16
Liquor stores	350	97	40	8	60	5	—	—	52	4	—	—	54	5	—	—
Retail florists	325	86	32	8	47	10	8	—	24	4	—	—	24	5	—	—
Jewelry stores	446	142	29	12	54	11	4	—	44	15	8	1	34	14	—	—
Fuel and ice retailing	1,149	149	179	7	186	12	84	—	144	24	32	—	203	17	86	1
Miscellaneous retail stores	2,621	903	178	70	125	106	18	7	153	42	6	2	121	47	6	1
Not specified retail trade	1,804	945	199	119	288	191	19	18	109	66	20	13	109	166	16	14
Finance, insurance, and real estate	8,691	9,028	846	364	1,186	799	70	28	973	133	30	6	961	232	39	6
Banking and other finance	2,513	2,463	158	54	240	111	8	—	240	111	8	—	240	111	8	—
Insurance and real estate	6,468	6,565	688	310	946	688	62	28	733	22	22	6	721	141	29	6
Insurance	2,747	2,881	298	120	311	240	10	16	293	64	10	8	194	94	7	1
Real estate	3,721	3,684	390	190	635	448	52	12	440	58	12	—	527	47	22	—
Business and repair services	5,858	869	771	87	705	141	112	8	438	139	59	1	280	97	46	2
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	2,807	100	453	3	444	11	72	1	249	6	24	—	252	11	32	8
Business and repair services, exc. automobile	2,249	764	318	84	311	130	87	9	169	12	35	—	196	86	14	1
Advertising	1,050	803	113	58	132	88	15	8	108	9	12	—	108	9	1	—
Business services, except advertising	1,050	803	113	58	132	88	15	8	108	9	12	—	108	9	1	—
Misc. repair services and hand trades	1,050	803	113	58	132	88	15	8	108	9	12	—	108	9	1	—
Personal services	10,780	17,086	1,278	1,338	1,168	1,168	120	234	868	1,818	79	125	678	1,307	40	180
Domestic service	9,570	9,670	1,078	1,078	1,078	1,078	120	234	868	1,818	79	125	678	1,307	40	180
Hotels and lodging places	1,280	5,965	491	184	247	450	48	15	62	72	12	7	92	167	8	9
Laundry, cleaning, and drying services	2,147	2,109	208	122	289	291	19	19	289	168	22	17	246	164	8	9
Miscellaneous personal services	3,058	2,131	204	107	77	86	33	29	404	105	11	10	81	120	14	10
Amusement, recreation, and related serv	2,568	852	402	137	251	79	35	15	211	31	24	3	811	24	31	5
Theaters and motion pictures	1,133	463	100	59	88	39	16	10	99	19	14	1	98	24	12	8
Miscellaneous amusement and recreation	1,435	389	302	68	163	40	19	5	112	12	10	—	119	80	19	3
Professional and related services	11,218	18,600	509	708	5,650	5,688	108	88	927	1,962	88	55	990	1,962	37	61
Educational services	3,107	6,459	109	109	1,000	1,007	52	23	967	1,008	15	21	971	918	10	18
Medical and other health services	4,222	9,263	169	318	422	920	17	31	810	412	10	27	399	601	16	30
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.	3,444	1,779	109	107	412	186	20	15	305	46	8	3	251	80	6	2
Charitable, religious, & membership organizations	1,900	1,400	47	47	48	244	38	29	407	166	11	10	101	12	14	3
Government	38,714	5,448	904	166	2,491	465	70	17	272	178	54	6	998	289	89	11
Postal service	8,977	91	72	2	340	11	9	—	166	9	1	—	160	2	1	—
National defense	1,013	60	49	1	100	9	—	—	100	4	—	—				

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 1.—INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK) AND OF EXPERIMENTAL WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

INDUSTRY	NEW BEDFORD				DORCHESTER				SPRINGFIELD				WORCESTER			
	Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Manufacturing—Con.																
Other manufacturing industries.	817	230	40	25	287	110	85	9	1,098	424	102	47	1,501	590	86	40
Not specified manufacturing industries.	16	3	—	—	38	6	—	—	238	10	24	1	66	16	11	1
Scientific and photographic equip. and supplies.	15	—	2	—	25	15	—	1	40	14	1	—	30	28	4	0
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.	141	44	6	7	127	43	13	—	403	262	50	29	1,407	426	31	8
Not specified manufacturing industries.	143	191	56	10	130	66	15	3	470	152	32	17	1,330	426	56	21
Transport, commun., and other public util.	1,760	281	199	7	2,370	589	255	17	2,446	621	225	13	2,851	694	190	13
Transportation.	1,103	36	140	—	2,772	357	335	9	2,859	94	194	14	3,143	76	161	4
Air transportation.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroads and railway express.	139	0	12	—	929	53	84	8	1,241	89	49	3	1,384	21	55	1
Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops).	120	4	12	—	907	49	30	1	1,123	86	49	3	1,242	20	35	1
Railway express service.	18	0	0	—	22	4	54	7	118	2	8	—	62	1	—	—
Street railways and bus lines.	128	7	3	—	516	29	21	—	315	13	25	—	428	14	9	—
Trucking service and warehousing.	351	16	27	1	926	29	124	2	652	43	112	10	688	73	97	2
Trucking service.	225	12	18	—	778	12	101	1	628	36	109	7	625	16	90	8
Warehousing and storage.	56	3	1	—	158	38	14	1	55	16	3	8	57	7	7	—
Water transportation.	294	3	75	0	223	6	24	8	21	—	1	—	35	—	6	—
Other transportation.	190	—	—	—	140	10	28	3	84	9	0	—	170	16	14	1
Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab service.	104	2	11	—	79	—	14	—	43	2	3	—	98	4	9	—
Services incidental to transportation.	9	1	—	—	16	3	—	—	14	6	2	—	19	0	1	—
Not specified transportation.	17	3	4	—	64	7	8	3	24	1	2	—	51	4	4	1
Communication.	110	181	9	8	229	275	12	6	508	402	9	4	882	298	4	8
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).	101	189	8	2	212	275	12	6	523	392	8	3	823	297	4	8
Telephone (wire and radio).	91	188	2	8	149	247	3	6	280	349	6	3	396	285	1	8
Telegraph (wire and radio).	10	1	7	—	65	28	9	—	43	23	3	—	90	22	—	—
Radio broadcasting and television.	9	2	1	—	12	1	—	—	75	10	1	—	29	11	—	—
Utilities.	258	82	25	8	378	57	8	8	799	128	22	1	696	118	25	1
Electric light and power.	125	24	10	1	194	47	6	1	300	70	13	1	1,016	110	25	1
Gas works and steam plants.	123	27	6	1	96	7	2	—	249	40	8	—	179	20	8	—
Water and sanitary services.	94	1	9	—	93	0	1	1	100	15	1	—	204	10	5	—
Wholesale and retail trade.	4,170	1,782	625	513	5,253	2,563	1,010	208	4,748	2,867	671	564	9,111	3,728	650	200
Wholesale trade.	637	80	56	8	1,033	321	104	18	1,252	382	92	50	1,476	281	81	6
Retail trade.	4,033	1,694	569	505	4,220	2,242	906	189	3,496	2,485	579	514	7,635	3,447	569	194
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retail.	1,497	255	140	88	1,640	251	164	28	1,504	473	151	28	1,615	488	158	28
Food stores, except dairy products.	1,268	248	137	22	1,405	229	180	23	1,298	440	136	25	1,942	435	119	23
Dairy products stores and milk retailing.	129	11	14	—	120	12	25	—	126	33	16	—	173	53	39	5
General merchandise and variety stores.	238	604	80	81	325	189	30	54	513	1,148	40	122	454	54	111	11
General merchandise stores.	10	149	10	77	8	88	27	50	1,020	39	111	404	910	58	101	—
Limited price variety stores.	115	104	10	4	287	62	3	6	59	140	6	—	70	7	10	—
Apparel and accessories stores, exc. shoes.	870	259	33	24	246	224	24	21	825	484	46	47	646	470	40	23
Apparel and accessories stores, exc. shoes.	808	259	12	21	212	213	19	17	518	429	39	43	850	470	40	23
Shoe stores.	62	50	9	3	54	11	5	4	107	55	7	4	138	34	9	2
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores.	276	61	24	5	179	39	39	8	1,480	117	29	10	389	94	25	3
Furniture and home furnishings stores.	139	47	14	8	112	30	28	1	1,235	38	11	7	272	56	16	3
Household appliances and radio stores.	77	14	10	—	60	9	6	—	119	34	16	8	119	38	10	—
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.	198	16	7	—	109	24	20	1	428	76	24	4	446	60	18	4
Filling stations.	108	88	12	1	124	35	7	1	230	70	12	5	211	61	6	2
Drug stores.	545	251	68	54	963	492	64	60	976	633	153	72	1,147	608	129	75
Eating and drinking places.	1,486	34	16	—	126	30	24	8	975	70	29	3	370	87	28	8
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. material retail.	57	0	3	—	66	18	—	—	109	28	4	—	90	27	9	—
Hardware and farm implement stores.	121	13	13	—	122	17	16	1	266	42	20	2	225	60	27	5
Lumber and building material retailing.	641	148	49	20	782	273	12	25	1,089	411	91	42	1,055	564	116	33
Liquor stores.	47	8	2	—	29	116	1	—	79	8	4	—	105	10	8	1
Retail florists.	29	4	1	—	33	6	2	—	31	28	8	3	47	19	0	—
Jewelry stores.	54	11	5	—	36	8	1	—	31	29	7	—	77	32	—	—
Fuel and oil retailing.	117	20	83	3	202	12	38	3	379	31	20	2	346	39	33	—
Miscellaneous retail stores.	108	47	7	1	142	36	12	8	405	108	18	13	376	120	25	2
Not specified retail trade.	101	59	13	16	513	99	12	8	425	148	27	40	407	204	45	29
Finance, insurance, and real estate.	404	200	27	9	1,084	493	65	45	1,506	1,297	62	30	1,861	879	40	18
Banking and other finance.	170	116	6	5	806	249	18	12	496	481	15	5	408	215	15	4
Insurance and real estate.	214	114	6	4	719	644	47	34	1,410	936	47	25	1,953	854	25	8
Insurance.	124	77	14	—	257	561	27	18	289	567	18	12	554	566	7	—
Real estate.	120	37	7	1	362	82	24	6	276	99	29	9	399	93	28	1
Business and repair services.	245	26	60	3	694	97	64	8	2,061	241	103	9	988	89	25	7
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.	249	9	35	1	613	7	51	2	564	28	56	8	549	122	56	8
Business and repair services, exc. automobile.	215	123	37	2	579	90	38	6	508	116	45	6	415	67	87	4
Advertising.	19	8	—	—	42	80	5	2	81	20	9	1	10	14	6	1
Business services, except advertising.	63	10	9	—	120	50	14	8	221	71	20	4	167	45	14	3
Misc. repair services and hand trades.	114	2	14	—	134	7	14	—	230	25	16	1	196	8	17	—
Personal services.	908	1,681	100	248	1,028	1,429	53	120	1,529	2,356	151	300	1,655	2,226	120	276
Domestic service.	129	1,253	85	204	74	670	22	71	208	1,999	56	800	224	2,129	28	218
Hotels and lodging places.	126	148	82	2	879	97	38	6	116	45	6	—	340	465	88	11
Laundry, dry cleaning, and pressing services.	289	197	16	15	319	364	17	13	296	360	25	29	360	427	37	24
Miscellaneous personal services.	488	209	22	22	377	255	12	17	586	438	25	29	626	427	33	19
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.	229	29	59	8	197	76	23	15	402	76	76	7	368	87	54	9
Theaters and motion pictures.	109	15	13	3	95	42	9	8	176	29	30	4	162	45	17	4
Miscellaneous amusement and recreation.	120	14	16	5	102	34	14	8	226	54	46	3	206	42	37	5
Professional and related services.	214	1,406	85	54	1,050	1,407	43	68	1,700	3,040	56	110	2,799	4,191	76	127
Educational services.	261	795	10	10	422	821	10	28	559	1,346	15	41	1,009	1,633	28	47
Medical and other health services.	779	503	18	20	259	179	5	50	497	1,226	16	56	958	1,953	25	71
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.	115	61	6	5	145	137	17	15	288	437	58	17	548	877	17	11
Charitable, religious, & membership organizations.	195	127	6	6	143	94	6	6	517	308	10	6	410	488	6	8
Government.	1,163	166	34	15	1,351	338	30	14	1,978	429	46	13	1,861	497	67	20
Federal service.	1	1	1	1	374	8	5	—	453	9	5	—	404	7	9	—
National defense.	978	15	0	0	978	9	9	—	1,255	8	8	—	1,471	6	8	—
Government (n. e. c.).	300	164	80	18	110	322	21	14	417	417	37	13	1,410	490	50	20
Federal government (n. e. c.).	231	6	11	5	144	56	5	4	30	25	9	7	82	38	9	7
State and local government (n. e. c.).	69	158	69	13	766	266	16	10	1,485	39						

July 22, 1942

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Sixth Census of the
United States: 1940

Series P-13, No. 43

P O P U L A T I O N

INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD
AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE: 1940

DELAWARE

(The industry figures presented in this release apply to all persons 14 years old and over who were employed (except on public emergency work) or seeking work (except new workers) in the last week of March, 1940. Data on the industry distribution of employed workers were presented in condensed form for counties and urban places in the Second Series Bulletin for the State, and in the release designated P-8, No. 12.)

Industry statistics for the State of Delaware were released today by Director J. C. Capt of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce. These figures relate to the 76,200 males and 26,427 females 14 years old and over who were employed on private or nonemergency government work the last week in March, 1940; and to the 5,764 males and 1,828 females 14 years old and over with previous work experience who were without employment of any kind and were seeking work.

No attempt was made to classify by industry the 673 males and 446 females without work experience who were seeking work, nor was this tabulation made for the 2,260 males and 662 females who were engaged on public emergency work, such as that provided by WPA, NYA, and CCC. Even without these two classes, however, the industry statistics presented here cover 96.5 percent of the males and 96.2 percent of the females who were in the labor force in the last week of March, 1940.

The industry data presented in the accompanying table are shown in terms of the list of 132 industries used by the Bureau of the Census in 1940 in classifying the industrial returns made by

enumerators. For employed persons, the industries are those in which these persons were employed during the week of March 24-30, 1940; for those seeking work, the industries are those in which these persons were last employed full time for one month or more.

The industry classification used by the Bureau of the Census for 1940 differs from that used in previous censuses, because of revisions which were made in order to increase comparability between its industry statistics and those from other governmental and private sources. Because of this change in classification, and because the industry figures shown here do not cover all persons in the labor force, these 1940 figures cannot be compared directly with industry figures in the Census reports of 1930 and earlier years. Such comparison will be facilitated when the results of studies now under way are published.

More detailed industry statistics, including the cross-classifications of industry with race, age, class of worker, major occupation group, hours worked in the week of March 24-30, 1940, months worked in 1939, and duration of unemployment, will be presented later in the Third Series Bulletin for the State.

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 17.—INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. EMERG.) AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY COLOR AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940

INDUSTRY	THE STATE—TOTAL				THE STATE—NONWHITE				WILMINGTON—TOTAL				WILMINGTON—NONWHITE			
	Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
All industries	76,800	86,487	5,764	1,888	9,008	0,185	1,549	638	21,209	14,387	8,284	1,109	3,895	2,686	621	879
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	19,764	461	507	14	2,079	64	291	9	1,165	7	28	1	21	—	8	—
Agriculture	18,414	459	487	14	2,853	64	330	9	1,118	2	28	1	24	—	8	—
Forestry, except logging, and fishery	170	2	20	—	—	—	—	—	18	2	7	—	7	—	—	—
Forestry, except logging	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
Fishery	154	2	16	—	18	—	1	—	7	8	8	—	—	—	—	—
Mining	99	2	4	—	17	—	1	—	44	8	—	—	5	—	1	—
Coal mining	8	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Cerale petroleum and natural gas production	12	2	—	—	1	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Metal mining	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other mines and quarries	61	6	9	—	15	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sand and gravel production	88	4	2	—	2	—	—	—	4	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stone quarrying	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining	10	2	—	—	2	—	1	—	26	—	1	—	3	—	1	—
Not specified mining	5	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction	6,847	128	1,220	8	1,082	14	217	8	2,945	71	698	8	691	18	213	8
Manufacturing	52,801	6,843	1,012	359	1,649	218	108	49	11,961	7,955	445	179	677	70	41	25
Food and kindred products	1,896	606	125	30	869	120	35	23	750	154	80	5	37	9	8	2
Bakery products	478	41	18	1	18	1	—	—	208	59	18	1	6	1	—	—
Beverage industries	254	38	2	1	6	—	—	—	151	23	4	—	—	—	—	—
Meat products	447	338	10	7	123	101	154	4	26	46	2	—	30	—	—	—
Other food industries	369	144	89	41	121	180	20	51	199	36	8	8	—	—	—	—
Cann'g and preserv. fruits, veg., and sea food	324	105	71	39	58	10	28	21	6	2	—	1	—	—	1	—
Confectionery	148	15	2	1	—	—	—	—	18	10	8	—	—	—	—	—
Dairy products	106	15	8	1	7	—	—	—	100	11	8	1	4	—	—	—
Cereal-mill products	199	8	—	—	15	1	—	—	19	1	1	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous food industries	75	4	8	—	—	—	—	—	28	2	—	—	2	—	—	—
Tobacco manufactures	83	25	1	3	—	—	—	—	2	12	5	—	—	—	—	—
Textile-mill products	2,346	915	90	45	80	1	—	—	1,428	540	64	21	73	1	—	—
Cotton manufactures	190	247	19	10	19	—	—	—	639	215	15	5	11	—	—	—
Silk and rayon manufactures	69	41	5	10	—	—	—	—	30	39	5	8	—	—	—	—
Woolen and worsted manufactures	142	102	4	8	2	—	—	—	61	74	8	2	2	—	—	—
Knit goods	364	283	14	—	—	—	—	—	24	37	4	7	9	60	—	—
Other textile-mill products	949	242	46	18	64	1	—	—	449	108	40	9	—	—	—	—
Dyeing and finishing textiles	204	59	6	1	8	—	—	—	128	59	5	1	3	—	—	—
Carpet, rug, and other floor coverings	209	85	11	—	17	—	—	—	141	11	8	—	15	—	—	—
Hats, except cloth and millinery	8	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous textile goods	208	48	17	7	24	1	—	—	177	40	16	4	20	1	—	—
Not specified textile mills	801	108	14	4	—	—	—	—	197	21	11	8	9	—	—	—
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	820	178	12	79	32	6	—	—	101	800	10	28	11	5	1	13
Apparel and accessories	194	177	18	76	12	6	1	15	101	800	10	28	11	5	1	13
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	9	11	—	—	4	—	—	—	97	791	10	38	—	—	—	—
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	1,457	239	49	1	484	15	14	1	4	9	—	1	—	—	—	—
Lumber	569	—	—	—	23	—	—	—	288	74	9	1	66	—	—	—
Sawmills and planing mills	569	—	—	—	23	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Furniture and store fixtures	887	28	10	—	240	4	—	—	16	3	8	—	1	—	—	—
Miscellaneous wooden goods	800	209	26	4	160	11	9	1	21	8	9	—	1	—	—	—
Paper and allied products	200	40	11	8	5	—	—	—	125	9	1	—	62	—	—	—
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	179	40	10	1	—	—	—	—	26	31	4	1	1	—	—	—
Paperboard containers and boxes	22	4	—	—	1	—	—	—	47	19	6	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous paper and pulp products	18	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	660	145	29	9	8	—	—	—	427	106	28	7	—	—	—	—
Chemicals and allied products	7,249	1,517	121	30	210	21	10	1	8,464	1,282	41	34	81	17	4	1
Rayon and allied products	281	120	8	11	1	—	—	—	86	59	4	8	—	—	—	—
Other chemical and allied products	7,028	1,254	112	19	209	21	10	1	8,394	1,288	39	12	81	17	4	1
Paints, varnishes, and colors	240	18	3	19	89	3	—	—	125	9	1	—	—	—	—	—
Petroleum and chemical industries	6,659	1,766	110	19	104	80	10	1	8,248	1,284	38	16	75	17	—	—
Petroleum refining	806	12	11	—	10	—	—	—	164	7	7	—	1	—	—	—
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rubber products	284	184	46	—	4	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Leather and leather products	1,972	489	122	42	127	41	10	—	242	42	41	8	—	—	—	—
Footwear industries, except rubber	18	3	—	—	1	—	—	—	175	42	156	40	147	38	8	9
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	1,950	486	122	42	126	40	10	9	7	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Leather, tanned, curried, and finished	1,912	474	120	42	124	40	10	9	1,719	447	156	40	145	38	8	9
Leather products, except footwear	47	12	2	—	1	—	—	—	23	8	185	40	138	39	—	—
Stone, clay, and glass products	228	9	10	—	40	—	—	—	92	4	5	—	19	—	—	—
Glass and glass products	228	9	10	—	40	—	—	—	2	1	8	—	1	—	—	—
Structural clay products	145	8	7	—	28	—	—	—	90	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other stone and clay products	21	2	1	—	25	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cement, & concrete, gypsum, & plaster prod.	92	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	54	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cut-stone and stone products	8	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pettery and related products	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Misc. nonmetallic mineral products	1,002	134	96	—	214	3	17	—	923	88	60	—	118	2	12	—
Iron and steel and their products	846	64	45	—	115	8	10	—	226	128	20	—	36	5	—	—
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	271	28	21	—	—	—	—	—	697	66	40	—	86	—	—	—
Other iron and steel products	9	8	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tin cans and other tinware	942	90	30	—	13	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous iron and steel industries	225	2	7	—	—	—	—	—	997	62	60	—	82	2	7	—
Nonferrous metals and their products	110	1	3	—	24	—	1	—	178	8	7	—	24	—	1	—
Nonferrous metal primary products	112	3	7	—	24	—	1	—	66	42	8	—	28	—	—	—
Clocks, watches, jewelry, and silverware	69	28	8	—	1	—	—	—	41	2	—	—	1	—	—	—
Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products	396	28	24	1	8	1	2	—	901	14	14	—	—	—	—	—
Electrical machinery and equipment	681	14	18	1	—	—	—	—	28	5	8	—	—	—	—	—
Machinery, except electrical	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	88	4	9	12	—	—	—	—
Agricultural machinery and tractors	497	18	19	—	7	1	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other and store machinery, equip., and supplies	1,945	56	103	1	85	1	4	1,408	44	124	1	86	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous machinery	112	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	96	8	8	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation equipment	1,208	5	8	—	—	—	—	—	87	35	94	1	30	1	4	—
Aircraft and parts	1,192	88	111	1	21	1	4	—	485	13	21	—	49	—	—	—
Automobiles and automobile equipment	108	5	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ship and boat building and repairing	1,006	88	111	1	21	1	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	806	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹ Includes metal engraving (except for printing purposes), plating, and polishing.

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 17.—INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. EMERG.) AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY COLOR AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

INDUSTRY	THE STATE—TOTAL				THE STATE—NONWHITE				WILMINGTON—TOTAL				WILMINGTON—NONWHITE			
	Employed (ann. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (ann. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (ann. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (ann. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Manufacturing—Con.																
Other manufacturing industries	886	618	69	8	77	9	4	—	884	108	54	1	27	3	1	—
Not specified manufacturing industries	68	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	65	5	8	—	—	—	—	—
Scientific and photographic equip. and supplies	30	48	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	282	57	0	1	1	—	—	—	35	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not specified manufacturing industries	451	194	28	1	70	9	4	—	288	101	14	1	24	9	1	—
Transport, commun., and other public util.	7,880	580	395	11	594	6	61	1	4,807	300	229	4	608	6	29	1
Transportation—	6,089	116	218	8	478	4	58	1	3,970	61	212	8	290	6	29	1
Air transportation	48	7	—	—	3	1	1	—	22	6	1	—	1	1	1	—
Railroads and railway express	5,995	36	80	1	290	1	28	1	3,400	19	50	1	181	1	19	1
Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops)	5,542	35	80	1	280	1	28	1	3,177	19	58	1	181	1	19	1
Railway express service	83	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Street railways and bus lines	246	80	8	—	9	2	—	—	158	7	7	—	7	—	—	—
Trucking service and warehousing	761	24	10	—	105	—	—	—	226	11	24	—	40	—	7	—
Trucking service	701	18	89	—	89	—	21	—	195	8	28	—	22	—	7	—
Warehousing and storage	60	6	2	18	—	1	—	—	31	3	1	—	8	—	—	—
Water transportation	1,282	18	157	1	53	—	—	—	942	7	108	1	58	—	8	—
Other transportation	178	17	3	1	18	1	—	—	118	11	6	1	15	—	—	—
Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines	6	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxis and cabs	88	6	3	—	6	—	—	—	75	6	2	—	6	—	1	—
Services incidental to transportation	41	5	—	—	9	—	—	—	21	1	5	—	6	—	1	—
Not specified transportation	41	5	—	1	3	—	—	—	25	3	—	—	8	—	—	—
Communication	263	287	10	9	4	1	—	—	121	154	9	—	8	—	—	—
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	239	287	7	2	4	1	—	—	108	154	6	—	8	—	—	—
Telephone (wire and radio)	239	286	8	2	—	—	—	—	108	153	1	—	8	—	—	—
Telegraph (wire and radio)	86	19	8	—	—	—	—	—	25	18	6	—	—	—	—	—
Radio broadcasting and television	54	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Utilities	1,078	127	87	4	180	1	3	—	625	88	16	4	91	1	2	—
Electric light and power	698	108	17	2	11	1	—	—	404	71	9	2	7	—	—	—
Gas works and steam plants	79	7	—	—	6	—	—	—	27	1	—	—	2	—	—	—
Water and sanitary services	207	12	8	—	108	1	—	—	218	9	5	—	68	1	2	—
Wholesale and retail trade	10,514	4,124	494	220	875	289	88	8	5,658	2,445	308	116	524	124	50	9
Wholesale trade	1,599	174	81	9	199	9	24	—	713	103	41	5	151	2	14	—
Retail trade	9,015	3,949	413	211	676	286	56	8	4,945	2,342	267	111	413	122	36	9
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing	2,546	658	123	12	97	12	1	—	1,265	355	59	4	48	5	—	—
Food stores, except dairy products	2,290	576	113	12	96	17	—	—	1,190	366	72	3	45	6	2	—
Dairy products stores and milk retailing	307	82	9	—	5	—	—	—	155	19	6	—	3	—	—	—
General merchandise and variety stores	335	88	10	—	12	—	—	—	143	40	8	—	11	10	—	—
General merchandise stores	310	49	17	42	10	8	1	—	144	322	8	21	9	8	—	—
Limited price variety stores	45	191	6	14	2	—	—	—	18	108	1	8	2	1	—	—
Apparel and accessories stores	488	506	32	26	61	11	5	—	203	417	21	18	40	11	5	—
Apparel and accessories stores, exc. shoes	355	506	22	24	58	11	5	—	158	397	12	13	31	11	—	—
Shoe stores	72	30	1	3	3	—	—	—	67	80	1	1	3	—	—	—
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores	584	107	16	2	28	2	2	—	289	73	13	1	23	3	2	—
Furniture and home furnishings stores	365	98	14	2	16	1	1	—	164	51	9	1	18	1	—	—
Household appliances and radio stores	178	22	5	1	2	1	—	—	74	9	4	—	—	1	1	—
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	605	74	16	2	30	1	—	—	280	40	8	—	15	1	—	—
Filling stations	809	88	34	—	34	—	—	—	318	1	15	—	8	—	—	—
Drug stores	266	114	15	4	28	—	—	—	156	60	11	3	14	—	—	—
Eating and drinking places	851	1,121	54	85	101	188	16	8	539	611	48	41	116	68	12	9
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. material retail.	788	119	35	—	64	1	5	—	305	40	21	—	25	1	8	—
Hardware and farm implement stores	289	47	8	—	14	—	—	—	63	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lumber and building material retailing	647	62	29	—	50	1	4	—	242	86	19	—	21	1	8	—
Other retail stores	1,765	514	50	24	144	10	15	—	971	297	40	11	14	9	9	1
Liquor stores	100	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	65	11	1	—	—	—	—	—
Retail florists	59	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	36	18	2	—	—	—	—	—
Jewelry stores	145	54	—	—	—	—	—	—	71	28	1	—	—	—	—	—
Fuel and ice retailing	237	54	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous retail stores	600	181	19	4	22	1	—	—	246	106	9	3	8	1	—	—
Not specified retail trade	244	108	18	15	39	9	—	—	168	91	8	11	14	3	1	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1,495	917	59	15	138	17	10	—	1,231	594	35	10	107	14	9	—
Banking and other finance	748	428	11	5	49	2	1	—	420	413	6	6	10	—	1	—
Insurance and real estate	1,204	428	48	9	103	15	9	—	711	261	30	4	92	14	8	—
Insurance	750	268	25	8	1	—	—	—	404	164	18	8	1	—	—	—
Real estate	454	127	17	4	108	15	9	—	307	217	12	8	91	14	8	—
Business and repair services	1,600	144	94	4	127	4	15	—	643	93	48	4	64	3	9	—
Automotive storage, rental, and repair services	1,006	85	99	—	120	1	14	—	529	9	25	—	24	—	8	—
Business and repair services, exc. automotive	594	119	35	4	17	3	—	—	814	84	24	4	13	3	1	—
Advertising	55	34	6	1	1	—	—	—	54	54	4	1	—	—	—	—
Business services, except advertising	888	71	6	8	6	—	—	—	131	50	8	3	—	—	—	—
Misc. repair services and hand trades	606	18	24	—	11	1	—	—	149	5	17	—	10	1	—	—
Personal services	2,815	7,779	185	605	792	4,149	74	297	1,461	4,068	98	209	423	2,868	25	889
Domestic service	1,884	6,108	97	638	840	3,390	50	387	521	2,068	44	805	389	1,223	34	284
Hotels and lodging places	391	525	40	35	99	107	18	5	263	456	13	54	4	4	—	—
Laundry, cleaning, and drying services	979	421	19	35	70	25	6	1	850	268	15	15	46	16	6	1
Miscellaneous personal services	735	665	19	86	55	77	1	3	480	272	12	85	58	50	1	3
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.	569	88	61	11	48	0	11	—	214	24	36	8	39	6	8	—
Theaters and motion pictures	170	49	18	4	15	4	3	—	108	81	7	4	15	4	3	—
Miscellaneous amusement and recreation	399	39	43	7	33	4	8	—	106	18	29	4	10	4	8	—
Professional and related services	8,613	9,913	60	80	313	504	13	27	1,197	2,069	32	35	157	244	9	8
Education	1,004	1,909	14	22	129	220	2	14	270	997	5	11	84	96	1	6
Medical and other health services	784	1,433	16	27	63	55	6	2	369	879	6	19	34	22	8	3
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.	445	191	17	9	4	—	—	—	241	113	10	—	—	—	—	—
Charitable, religious, & membership organizations	078	310	11	4	116	19	2	—	317	504	9	3	67	18	3	—
Government	9,586	643	48	9	253	25	4	—	1,145	245	27	3	92	9	3	—
Postal service	8,586	66	6	—	28	—	—	—	860	7	6	—	16	—	—	—
National defense	843	1	9	—	—	—	—	—	41	1	8	—	—	—	—	—
Government (n. c. c.)	1,777	876	86	9	123	25	—	—	865	237	21	12	77	9	—	—
Federal government (n. c. c.)	829	88	9	—	8	—	—	—	106	45	6	1	8	—	—	—
State and local government (n. c. c.)	1,418	495	27	6	114	25	3	—	759	192	15	8	74	9	—	—
Industry not reported	1,719	484	1,681	572	422	78	627	145	864	496	1,083	889	199	29	401	106

1 "N. c. c." means not elsewhere classified.

July 22, 1942

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
Bureau of the Census
Washington

Sixth Census of the
United States: 1940

Series P-13, No. 43

POPULATION

INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD
AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE: 1940

DELAWARE



(The industry figures presented in this release apply to all persons 14 years old and over who were employed (except on public emergency work) or seeking work (except new workers) in the last week of March, 1940. Data on the industry distribution of employed workers were presented in condensed form for counties and urban places in the Second Series Bulletin for the State, and in the release designated P-8, No. 12.)

Industry statistics for the State of Delaware were released today by Director J. C. Capt of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce. These figures relate to the 76,200 males and 26,427 females 14 years old and over who were employed on private or nonemergency government work the last week in March, 1940; and to the 5,764 males and 1,828 females 14 years old and over with previous work experience who were without employment of any kind and were seeking work.

No attempt was made to classify by industry the 673 males and 446 females without work experience who were seeking work, nor was this tabulation made for the 2,260 males and 662 females who were engaged on public emergency work, such as that provided by WPA, NYA, and CCC. Even without these two classes, however, the industry statistics presented here cover 96.5 percent of the males and 96.2 percent of the females who were in the labor force in the last week of March, 1940.

The industry data presented in the accompanying table are shown in terms of the list of 132 industries used by the Bureau of the Census in 1940 in classifying the industrial returns made by

enumerators. For employed persons, the industries are those in which these persons were employed during the week of March 24-30, 1940; for those seeking work, the industries are those in which these persons were last employed full time for one month or more.

The industry classification used by the Bureau of the Census for 1940 differs from that used in previous censuses, because of revisions which were made in order to increase comparability between its industry statistics and those from other governmental and private sources. Because of this change in classification, and because the industry figures shown here do not cover all persons in the labor force, these 1940 figures cannot be compared directly with industry figures in the Census reports of 1930 and earlier years. Such comparison will be facilitated when the results of studies now under way are published.

More detailed industry statistics, including the cross-classifications of industry with race, age, class of worker, major occupation group, hours worked in the week of March 24-30, 1940, months worked in 1939, and duration of unemployment, will be presented later in the Third Series Bulletin for the State.

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 17.—INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. EMERG.) AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY COLOR AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940

INDUSTRY	THE STATE—TOTAL				THE STATE—NONWHITE				WILMINGTON—TOTAL				WILMINGTON—NONWHITE			
	Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
All industries	75,820	85,427	8,764	1,688	9,008	5,185	1,849	658	21,059	14,827	3,224	1,109	2,895	2,566	881	279
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	12,764	461	507	14	8,078	64	821	9	126	7	33	1	21	—	—	—
Agriculture, except logging and fishery	11,434	459	497	14	8,055	64	820	9	119	5	23	1	24	—	—	—
Forestry, except logging	170	2	20	—	23	—	1	—	18	2	7	—	7	—	—	—
Fishery	16	—	4	—	8	—	—	—	14	—	4	—	8	—	—	—
Mining	199	8	4	—	17	—	1	—	44	8	2	—	5	—	1	—
Coal mining	18	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	8	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Metal mining	81	6	2	—	15	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other mines and quarries	32	4	2	—	2	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sand and gravel production	302	105	2	—	1	—	—	—	36	1	1	—	3	—	1	—
Stone quarrying	10	2	—	—	8	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not specified mining	6,847	128	1,280	8	1,082	14	217	8	2,943	71	690	8	621	12	215	2
Construction	29,601	8,642	1,012	853	1,543	219	108	49	11,931	9,705	640	175	697	70	41	25
Manufacturing	1,926	605	180	50	862	180	88	29	700	124	20	5	37	1	2	2
Bakery products	479	41	18	1	13	1	—	—	306	59	19	1	6	—	—	—
Beverage industries	224	32	8	1	6	—	—	—	151	22	4	—	4	—	—	—
Meat products	447	388	10	7	122	101	154	6	154	16	1	—	20	—	—	—
Other food industries	780	144	89	41	121	10	88	21	169	26	6	2	7	—	—	—
Cann'g and preserv. fruits, veg., and sea food	302	105	2	1	1	—	—	—	12	10	2	—	1	—	—	—
Cannifactory	16	12	71	89	10	15	28	21	6	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dairy products	150	15	8	1	7	—	—	—	100	11	2	1	4	—	—	—
Grain mill products	139	8	—	—	16	—	—	—	19	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous food industries	75	4	6	—	4	—	—	—	23	8	—	—	2	—	—	—
Tobacco manufactures	63	25	1	8	—	—	—	—	8	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
Textile mill products	2,345	925	90	49	88	1	—	—	1,625	540	64	31	72	1	—	—
Cotton manufactures	420	247	19	6	19	—	—	—	689	215	15	8	11	—	—	—
Silk and rayon manufactures	69	41	5	10	—	—	—	—	80	39	2	—	—	—	—	—
Woolen and worsted manufactures	182	102	4	2	2	—	—	—	81	74	2	2	2	—	—	—
Knit goods	849	242	46	12	64	1	—	—	84	37	4	7	7	—	—	—
Other textile mill products	302	56	6	1	2	—	—	—	158	58	8	1	2	—	—	—
Dyeing and finishing textiles	89	36	11	—	17	—	—	—	69	100	40	9	60	3	—	—
Carpet, rug, and other floor coverings	8	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	141	11	8	—	15	—	—	—
Hats, except cloth and millinery	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous textile goods	203	49	17	7	34	1	—	—	177	40	16	4	20	1	—	—
Not specified textile goods	203	108	8	4	10	—	—	—	197	61	11	2	9	—	—	—
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	308	1,783	18	79	12	6	1	12	101	800	10	82	11	5	1	12
Apparel and accessories	194	1,771	12	78	12	6	1	12	101	800	10	82	11	5	1	12
Rayons and allied products	1,437	239	49	4	434	13	—	1	792	110	10	11	9	—	—	—
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	668	—	3	—	280	—	—	—	2	76	9	1	66	—	2	—
Logging	97	26	15	—	240	4	—	—	16	8	2	—	—	—	—	—
Sawmills and planing mills	88	4	—	—	4	—	—	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Furniture and store fixtures	505	309	26	6	146	11	9	1	249	69	2	1	68	—	—	—
Miscellaneous wooden goods	172	94	11	2	8	—	—	—	80	21	6	1	1	—	—	—
Paper and allied products	128	14	11	—	10	—	—	—	47	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	22	4	—	—	1	—	—	—	7	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Paperboard containers and boxes	668	145	20	9	8	—	—	—	487	106	28	9	2	—	—	—
Miscellaneous paper and pulp products	7,849	1,917	121	80	210	21	10	1	2,464	1,225	61	24	81	17	4	1
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	231	108	9	11	1	—	—	—	80	59	8	—	—	—	—	—
Chemicals and allied products	7,018	1,014	118	19	201	81	10	1	2,364	1,288	29	16	21	17	4	1
Rayons and allied products	649	10	—	—	25	—	—	—	1	126	9	1	6	—	—	—
Paints, varnishes, and colors	6,869	1,796	110	19	180	20	10	1	2,340	1,254	98	16	75	17	4	1
Petroleum and coal products	906	12	11	—	10	—	—	—	164	7	7	—	—	—	—	—
Petroleum refining	21	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	104	7	7	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	824	184	11	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rubber products	1,972	489	182	42	157	41	10	9	842	42	41	6	147	30	—	—
Leather and leather products	1,940	486	182	42	157	41	10	9	1,719	447	155	40	145	38	6	9
Footwear industries, except rubber	1,912	474	180	42	148	40	9	1,666	429	155	40	128	35	6	9	—
Leather: tanned, curried, and finished	47	12	2	—	8	1	1	—	33	9	1	—	8	1	—	—
Leather products, except footwear	828	9	10	—	49	—	—	—	92	4	8	—	19	—	—	—
Stone, clay, and glass products	66	8	7	—	22	—	—	—	30	1	2	—	—	—	—	—
Glass and glass products	145	91	4	1	22	—	—	—	54	2	—	—	5	—	—	—
Structural clay products	38	1	—	—	2	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other stone and clay products	91	4	1	—	22	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cement, & concrete, gypsum, & plaster prod.	2	1	—	—	2	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cut stone and stone products	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pottery and related products	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Misc. nonmetallic mineral products	1,823	136	96	—	214	2	17	—	923	68	60	—	118	2	12	—
Iron and steel and their products	846	44	40	—	116	40	10	—	226	18	30	—	36	—	—	—
Basic furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	971	92	61	—	90	8	7	—	697	68	40	—	88	—	—	—
Other iron and steel products	958	90	90	—	24	2	7	—	597	65	40	—	82	2	7	—
Tin cans and other tinware	225	8	7	—	24	—	1	—	172	2	7	—	24	—	—	—
Nonferrous metals and their products	110	1	2	—	23	—	—	—	66	1	2	—	8	—	—	—
Nonferrous metal primary products	46	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clocks, watches, jewelry, and silversmith	49	2	2	—	1	—	—	—	48	2	—	—	7	—	—	—
Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products	396	22	34	1	8	1	2	—	361	14	14	—	7	—	—	—
Machinery	881	16	18	—	8	1	—	—	28	5	2	—	—	—	—	—
Electrical machinery and equipment	88	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	322	9	12	—	—	—	—	—
Machinery, except electrical	1,465	66	128	1	80	1	4	—	1,406	44	124	1	62	1	4	—
Agricultural machinery and tractors	112	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Office and store machines, equip., and supplies	108	5	8	—	2	—	—	—	71	2	3	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous machinery	1,242	111	1	—	31	1	4	—	892	32	94	1	30	1	—	—
Transportation equipment	900	14	87	—	31	—	—	—	422	18	21	—	49	—	—	—
Aircraft and parts	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Automobiles and automobile equipment	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ship and boat building and repairing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Includes metal engraving (except for printing purposes), plating, and polishing.

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 17.—INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. EMERG.) AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY COLOR AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

INDUSTRY	THE STATE—TOTAL				THE STATE—NONWHITE				WILMINGTON—TOTAL				WILMINGTON—NONWHITE			
	Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Manufacturing—Con.																
Other manufacturing industries	806	515	39	3	77	9	4		354	108	24	1	27	3	1	
Not specified metal industries	68	1	—	—	4	—	—	—	62	—	8	—	3	—	—	—
Scientific and photographic equip. and supplies	90	48	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	282	97	5	1	1	—	—	—	35	2	6	—	—	—	—	—
Not specified manufacturing industries	451	194	32	1	70	9	4	—	228	101	14	1	24	3	1	—
Transport, commun., and other public util.	7,860	530	355	11	596	6	61	1	4,537	300	227	6	328	5	39	1
Transportation	6,097	114	218	5	476	4	56	1	3,970	61	218	8	390	3	87	1
Air transportation	45	9	3	—	3	1	—	—	23	6	1	—	2	1	—	—
Railroads and railway express	3,599	36	80	1	290	1	25	1	2,400	19	56	1	161	1	19	1
Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops)	3,542	36	80	1	290	1	25	1	2,377	19	56	1	161	1	19	1
Railway express service	57	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Street railways and bus lines	248	30	—	—	9	2	—	—	158	7	9	—	—	—	—	—
Trucking service and warehousing	761	24	98	2	168	2	22	—	264	11	24	—	40	—	—	—
Trucking service	701	19	89	—	89	—	21	—	193	8	23	—	23	—	—	—
Warehousing and storage	60	6	2	18	—	1	—	—	35	3	1	—	8	—	—	—
Water transportation	1,262	12	127	1	53	—	—	—	945	7	109	1	52	—	8	—
Other transportation	179	17	5	—	—	—	—	—	118	11	5	—	—	—	—	—
Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines	6	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxis	88	6	5	—	3	—	—	—	72	6	3	—	—	—	—	—
Services incidental to transportation	41	5	3	—	9	—	—	—	21	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not specified transportation	41	5	—	1	9	—	—	—	25	3	—	—	5	—	—	—
Communication	263	297	10	2	4	1	—	—	121	156	9	—	3	—	—	—
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	239	285	7	2	4	1	—	—	108	194	6	—	2	—	—	—
Telephone (wire and radio)	236	282	—	—	—	—	—	—	104	182	—	—	—	—	—	—
Radio broadcasting and television	24	19	5	—	1	—	—	—	13	13	3	—	—	—	—	—
Utilities	1,078	137	27	6	130	1	44	3	646	37	10	4	91	1	8	—
Electric light and power	698	108	17	2	11	—	1	—	404	71	9	2	8	—	—	—
Gas works and steam plants	75	9	2	—	6	—	—	—	27	6	1	5	—	—	—	—
Water and sanitary services	207	13	8	—	13	1	—	—	113	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wholesale and retail trade	10,614	4,124	494	220	875	289	68	8	5,852	2,405	306	116	554	124	50	5
Wholesale trade	1,569	176	81	9	199	3	24	—	713	108	41	5	121	2	14	—
Retail trade	9,045	3,948	413	211	676	286	68	8	4,619	2,342	265	111	418	122	36	5
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retail	2,546	976	112	12	98	17	7	—	1,355	585	78	5	48	6	3	—
Food stores, except dairy products	2,459	976	112	12	98	17	7	—	1,355	585	78	5	48	6	3	—
Dairy products stores and milk retailing	507	35	9	—	5	—	—	—	158	19	6	—	3	—	—	—
General merchandise and variety stores	310	82	30	34	10	6	1	—	143	430	30	8	19	—	—	—
Limited price variety stores	45	121	3	14	2	1	—	—	144	252	8	81	9	8	—	—
Apparel and accessories stores	436	260	22	28	61	11	5	—	18	100	1	8	2	—	—	—
Apparel and accessories stores, exc. shoes	436	260	22	28	61	11	5	—	18	100	1	8	2	—	—	—
Shoe stores	76	30	1	3	2	—	—	—	87	30	1	1	2	—	—	—
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores	334	107	16	3	38	2	—	—	89	78	13	1	23	2	6	—
Furniture and home furnishings stores	334	107	16	3	38	2	—	—	89	78	13	1	23	2	6	—
Household appliances and radio stores	178	22	5	1	3	1	1	—	74	9	4	—	—	—	—	—
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	608	74	16	2	30	1	—	—	280	40	8	2	15	1	—	—
Filling stations	809	28	54	—	27	—	—	—	250	1	—	1	13	1	—	—
Drug stores	264	114	15	4	22	—	—	—	107	60	11	3	14	—	—	—
Eating and drinking places	251	121	54	22	101	168	16	—	209	611	42	41	118	82	13	5
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. material retail	786	116	35	—	54	1	6	—	305	48	21	—	25	1	3	—
Hardware and farm implement stores	239	47	6	14	2	—	—	—	52	10	9	—	14	—	—	—
Lumber and building material retailing	547	80	19	—	30	1	4	—	243	39	19	—	21	1	6	—
Other retail stores	1,785	516	80	24	164	10	12	—	671	397	49	14	90	9	8	—
Liquor stores	100	14	—	—	1	—	—	—	68	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Retail florists	59	27	3	—	4	—	—	—	28	18	3	—	3	—	—	—
Jewelry stores	235	54	4	1	1	2	—	—	70	28	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fuel and ice retailing	327	22	40	—	13	6	—	—	288	28	25	—	60	4	5	—
Miscellaneous retail stores	600	181	19	4	22	1	—	—	246	105	9	3	8	1	—	—
Not specified retail trade	344	128	18	12	22	3	—	—	168	91	8	11	14	3	1	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1,923	917	53	15	122	17	10	—	1,121	994	36	10	167	16	9	—
Banking and other finance	748	458	13	—	29	10	—	—	410	312	6	4	35	—	—	—
Insurance and real estate	1,204	425	42	7	103	15	9	—	711	281	30	4	93	14	9	—
Insurance	750	268	25	3	1	—	—	—	404	164	13	3	1	—	—	—
Real estate	454	157	17	4	102	15	9	—	307	117	17	1	91	14	1	—
Business and repair services	1,430	144	94	4	127	4	15	—	648	93	49	4	6	—	—	—
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	1,005	25	29	—	120	1	24	—	399	9	22	—	54	—	—	—
Business and repair services, exc. automobile	274	119	25	4	17	3	1	—	214	84	24	4	18	6	—	—
Advertising	54	26	6	1	—	—	—	—	24	24	4	1	—	—	—	—
Business services, except advertising	346	78	8	—	6	—	—	—	131	25	8	3	—	—	—	—
Misc. repair services and hand trades	306	13	24	—	11	1	—	—	149	8	17	—	10	1	—	—
Personal services	2,815	7,779	165	605	728	4,149	74	297	1,461	4,063	98	209	428	2,262	25	233
Domestic service	1,894	6,186	89	358	540	6,590	80	889	521	3,068	44	805	369	1,212	54	234
Laundry and lodging places	991	552	40	20	70	107	15	6	262	286	19	26	66	6	4	—
Laundry, cleaning, and drying services	275	421	13	14	70	85	8	—	202	206	15	13	46	6	—	—
Miscellaneous personal services	725	665	19	36	80	77	1	3	440	279	15	26	82	55	1	3
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.	569	68	61	11	46	8	11	—	314	54	36	8	29	6	6	—
Theaters and motion pictures	170	49	18	4	15	4	8	—	108	31	7	4	10	4	2	—
Miscellaneous amusement and recreation	399	29	46	7	31	4	3	—	206	23	29	4	19	3	4	—
Professional and related services	2,613	9,913	50	20	213	204	18	17	1,197	5,069	25	35	187	144	5	5
Educational services	2,001	7,869	13	20	152	220	2	14	770	397	8	11	24	98	1	8
Medical and other health services	704	1,423	16	27	62	85	8	3	369	678	8	19	24	33	2	3
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.	442	101	17	7	4	—	—	—	261	119	10	9	—	—	—	—
Charitable, religious, & membership organizations	878	310	11	4	114	19	4	—	517	304	9	9	14	27	13	—
Government	8,208	648	69	9	183	25	4	—	2,145	245	27	8	93	9	3	—
Postal service	806	66	8	—	23	—	—	—	340	9	2	—	16	—	—	—
National defense	845	1	9	—	8	—	—	—	41	1	2	—	—	—	—	—
Government (n. e. c.)	1,777	570	36	9	152	25	—	—	865	237	4	6	74	9	3	—
Federal government (n. e. c.)	329	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	106	45	6	1	9	—	—	—
State and local government (n. e. c.)	1,418	468	27	6	114	25	8	—	789	192	115	3	74	9	1	—
Industry not reported	1,713	684	1,661	573	402	70	637	145	684	408	1,082	398	199	20	401	106

1 "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

July 23, 1942

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**Sixteenth Census of the
United States: 1940**

Series P-13, No. 44

P O P U L A T I O N

**INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD
AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE: 1940**

KANSAS

(The industry figures presented in this release apply to all persons 14 years old and over who were employed (except on public emergency work) or seeking work (except new workers) in the last week of March, 1940. Data on the industry distribution of employed workers were presented in condensed form for counties and urban places in the Second Series Bulletin for the State, and in the release designated P-8, No. 21.)

Industry statistics for the State of Kansas were released today by Director J. C. Capt of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce. These figures relate to the 466,944 males and 116,882 females 14 years old and over who were employed on private or nonemergency government work the last week in March, 1940; and to the 34,348 males and 7,889 females 14 years old and over with previous work experience who were without employment of any kind, and were seeking work.

No attempt was made to classify by industry the 4,269 males and 2,269 females without work experience who were seeking work, nor was this tabulation made for the 30,773 males and 6,441 females who were engaged on public emergency work, such as that provided by WPA, NYA, and CCC. Even without these two classes, however, the industry statistics presented here cover 93.5 percent of the males and 93.5 percent of the females who were in the labor force in the last week of March, 1940.

The industry data presented in the accompanying table are shown in terms of the list of 132 industries used by the Bureau of the Census in 1940 in classifying the industrial returns made by

enumerators. For employed persons, the industries are those in which these persons were employed during the week of March 24-30, 1940; for those seeking work, the industries are those in which these persons were last employed full time for one month or more.

The industry classification used by the Bureau of the Census for 1940 differs from that used in previous censuses, because of revisions which were made in order to increase comparability between its industry statistics and those from other governmental and private sources. Because of this change in classification, and because the industry figures shown here do not cover all persons in the labor force, these 1940 figures cannot be compared directly with industry figures in the Census reports of 1930 and earlier years. Such comparison will be facilitated when the results of studies now under way are published.

More detailed industry statistics, including the cross-classifications of industry with race, age, class of worker, major occupation group, hours worked in the week of March 24-30, 1940, months worked in 1939, and duration of unemployment, will be presented later in the Third Series Bulletin for the State.

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 17.—INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940

INDUSTRY (Figures for nonwhite shown separately for selected cities)	THE STATE				KANSAS CITY—TOTAL				KANSAS CITY—NONWHITE				WICHITA			
	Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female	
	100,000 or more	100,000 or more	100,000 or more	100,000 or more	100,000 or more	100,000 or more	100,000 or more	100,000 or more	100,000 or more	100,000 or more	100,000 or more	100,000 or more	100,000 or more	100,000 or more	100,000 or more	100,000 or more
All industries	466,944	116,008	34,348	7,889	29,224	11,237	4,350	1,470	2,645	1,473	1,204	713	29,564	15,208	2,861	863
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	179,540	8,866	5,844	43	153	6	132	—	17	—	23	—	239	26	93	1
Agriculture	179,502	8,861	5,792	47	153	6	114	—	17	—	30	—	239	25	89	1
Forestry, except logging, and fishery	147	5	52	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	4	—
Forestry, except logging	138	5	51	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	4	—
Fishery	39	3	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mining	15,000	178	5,045	7	60	2	59	1	80	—	52	—	670	66	76	2
Coal mining	3,354	13	574	3	—	1	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	10,063	137	606	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	650	65	65	2
Metal mining	1,433	9	233	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other mines and quarries	1,176	16	348	8	63	1	51	1	29	—	32	—	18	1	3	—
Sand and gravel production	388	3	31	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	1	3	—
Stone quarrying	332	3	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	48	—	—	—
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining	297	4	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not specified mining	38	3	—	—	2	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction	24,538	324	7,445	45	1,752	24	1,253	13	222	1	244	9	2,842	47	550	2
Manufacturing	44,754	8,856	3,053	802	9,349	3,879	1,088	303	956	109	166	147	5,744	1,009	222	65
Food and kindred products	18,370	2,934	1,202	193	4,461	1,047	528	113	733	42	134	12	1,979	333	131	13
Bakery products	2,004	404	145	16	305	161	68	9	16	8	1	—	321	58	21	2
Beverage industries	8,838	62	50	4	80	8	9	2	—	—	1	1	133	9	6	1
Meat products	1,403	756	110	3	437	677	313	80	701	36	120	11	841	119	10	2
Other food industries	6,539	975	351	68	601	801	76	34	14	1	8	—	973	132	24	9
Cann & preserv. fruits, veg., and sea food	746	28	13	2	19	6	—	—	—	—	1	—	6	2	—	—
Confectionery	147	140	17	82	43	80	8	12	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dairy products	1,832	441	91	11	110	34	15	4	8	—	—	—	163	73	8	3
Grain mill products	2,612	226	150	16	299	87	35	4	1	1	—	—	379	35	9	2
Miscellaneous food industries	802	140	58	7	123	24	17	—	—	—	—	—	92	14	7	1
Tobacco manufactures	37	23	5	3	12	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Textile mill products	86	59	8	5	18	9	1	1	—	—	—	—	12	3	—	—
Cotton manufactures	10	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Silk and rayon manufactures	3	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Woolen and worsted manufactures	4	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Knit goods	8	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other textile mill products	61	39	4	3	13	6	1	—	—	—	—	—	6	1	2	—
Dyeing and finishing textiles	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Carpet, rug, and other floor coverings	20	8	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hats, except cloth and millinery	8	2	1	—	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—
Miscellaneous textile goods	13	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not specified textile mill	14	10	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	508	1,305	31	456	134	1,007	17	191	12	38	—	133	97	76	2	30
Apparel and accessories	238	1,242	15	413	108	837	6	179	8	15	—	130	89	76	2	30
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	270	543	15	34	98	170	11	12	4	—	—	3	29	17	—	—
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	1,343	150	19	10	378	156	19	10	378	156	19	10	378	156	19	10
Logging	166	—	33	—	3	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	23	—	2	—
Sawmill and planing mills	299	28	56	2	54	4	10	—	—	—	—	—	113	9	9	—
Furniture and store fixtures	721	67	35	8	173	25	13	2	13	2	—	—	41	8	10	—
Miscellaneous wood products	270	55	47	5	136	31	14	3	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Paper and allied products	859	245	90	14	307	137	42	10	23	13	6	—	46	15	4	—
Fiber, paper, and paperboard mills	330	46	8	—	87	17	7	13	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Paperboard containers and boxes	426	122	48	11	245	75	38	9	16	—	—	—	32	5	4	—
Miscellaneous paper and pulp products	103	77	4	3	55	45	6	—	—	—	—	—	10	10	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	5,981	1,721	201	88	370	190	42	6	85	11	—	—	904	213	25	14
Chemicals and allied products	2,880	330	124	16	640	175	65	10	59	1	2	—	128	15	5	—
Rayon and allied products	2	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other chemical and allied products	2,878	330	124	16	639	175	65	10	59	1	2	—	128	15	5	—
Paints, varnishes, and colors	260	30	13	2	62	19	3	—	—	—	—	—	135	15	6	—
Miscellaneous chemical industries	3,010	300	113	14	777	156	62	8	26	1	3	—	119	13	6	—
Petroleum and coal products	1,203	224	127	6	224	32	29	—	—	—	—	—	409	83	14	8
Petroleum refining	5,010	228	232	6	793	33	39	1	36	—	—	—	624	86	14	8
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	41	8	5	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	1	2	—
Rubber products	28	8	21	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	1	2	—
Leather and leather products	53	9	7	3	33	24	5	2	1	—	—	—	8	1	2	—
Footwear industries, except rubber	53	9	7	3	33	24	5	2	1	—	—	—	8	1	2	—
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	101	37	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—
Leather: tanned, curried, and finished	9	3	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—
Leather: except footwear	99	33	6	2	33	23	8	1	1	—	—	—	12	6	—	1
Stone, clay, and glass products	1,867	43	123	3	97	4	10	8	7	—	—	—	98	9	3	—
Blas and glass products	1,867	43	123	3	97	4	10	8	7	—	—	—	98	9	3	—
Structural clay products	454	9	68	1	4	1	3	1	—	—	—	—	18	3	1	—
Other stone and clay products	1,413	34	55	2	93	3	7	7	—	—	—	—	80	6	2	—
Cement, s. cone, gypsum, & plaster prod.	1,159	25	90	2	33	2	3	—	—	—	—	—	37	5	1	—
Cut-stone and stone products	146	3	18	—	38	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	4	4	—	—
Pottery and related products	29	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Misc. nonmetallic mineral products	14	—	1	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
Iron and steel and their products	5,231	164	225	2	733	39	76	1	88	1	14	1	821	64	25	—
Blas furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	5,231	164	225	2	733	39	76	1	88	1	14	1	821	64	25	—
Other iron and steel products	5,231	164	225	2	733	39	76	1	88	1	14	1	821	64	25	—
Nonferrous metal primary products	885	56	88	—	86	6	7	—	—	—	—	—	146	36	5	—
Alloys, switches, jewelry, and silversware	385	—	44	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products	536	53	86	—	14	4	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Machinery	2,475	170	175	7	876	49	17	8	8	1	—	—	510	28	36	—
Electrical machinery and equipment	2,475	170	175	7	876	49	17	8	8	1	—	—	510	28	36	—
Machinery, except electrical	2,175	138	122	4	806	31	10	—	—	—	—	—	80	15	4	—
Agricultural machinery and tractors	950	30	14	—	37	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	425	26	4	—
Office and store machines, equip., and supplies	80	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	72	6	8	—
Miscellaneous machinery	1,705	91	131	4	149	17	8	—	—	—	—	—	30	8	1	—
Transportation equipment	2,337	103	141	5	201	30	38	3	8	—	—	—	1,666	30	42	1
Aircraft and parts	1,031	31	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,666	30	42	1
Automobiles and automobile equipment	641	40	60	8	290	26	29	8	—	—	—	—	72	8	—	—
Ship and boat building and repairing	31	2	8	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	1	—	—
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	144	8	—	—	38	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	87	1	—	—

* Includes metal engraving (except for printing purposes), plating, and polishing.

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 17.—INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

INDUSTRY (Figures for nonwhite shown separately for selected cities)	THE STATE				KANSAS CITY—TOTAL				KANSAS CITY—NORTHWEST				WICHITA				
	Employed (excl. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (excl. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (excl. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (excl. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
Manufacturing—Con.																	
Other manufacturing industries	938	800	70	13	185	61	15	6	8	1	—	—	1	139	28	16	2
Not specified metal industries	128	6	11	—	9	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	20	1	—	—
Scientific and photographic equip. and supplies	129	18	7	1	48	5	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	80	1	—	—
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	101	68	8	—	37	38	5	—	1	—	—	—	—	92	14	8	1
Not specified manufacturing industries	285	78	29	6	47	38	6	4	1	—	—	—	12	40	6	1	—
Transport, common, and other public util.	44,515	5,199	8,019	-106	6,187	431	613	17	772	31	77	2	8,496	439	179	14	—
Transportation	85,665	1,075	2,166	87	5,560	1,688	674	7	711	30	70	8	9,488	1,118	129	8	—
Air transportation	450	47	9	—	8	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	44	2	1	—	—
Railroads and railway express	24,444	687	1,666	16	8,901	67	286	2	240	14	30	1	1,117	27	0	1	—
Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops)	24,128	686	1,662	16	8,844	64	288	2	239	14	30	1	1,088	27	0	1	—
Railway express service	118	11	3	—	57	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	35	0	—	—	—
Street railways and bus lines	1,137	74	47	—	57	12	18	—	17	—	—	—	277	35	9	—	—
Trucking service and warehousing	6,764	281	739	9	608	98	117	4	62	—	23	—	699	26	31	1	—
Trucking service	6,426	188	707	18	595	135	108	8	78	—	21	—	608	30	46	1	—
Warehousing and storage	598	72	32	—	99	43	9	—	9	—	1	—	71	6	8	—	—
Water transportation	74	1	9	—	15	—	2	—	2	—	1	—	4	—	—	—	—
Other transportation	2,915	105	347	2	970	15	44	1	62	6	9	1	209	15	23	—	—
Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines	1	12	145	—	4	42	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	1	9	—	—
Taxicab service	1,051	51	63	—	1	168	9	21	—	—	—	—	139	4	14	—	—
Services incidental to transportation	419	84	31	—	150	2	17	—	22	—	1	—	42	4	—	—	—
Not specified transportation	101	14	4	—	10	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	8	—	—	—
Communication	2,890	3,488	96	69	178	301	13	10	—	—	—	—	298	225	15	10	—
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	2,072	3,367	86	63	157	194	11	9	—	—	—	—	246	214	14	9	—
Telephone (wire and radio)	1,669	3,271	47	38	108	169	2	9	—	—	—	—	190	184	5	7	—
Telegraph (wire and radio)	408	416	38	4	50	25	9	—	—	—	—	—	56	30	9	—	—
Radio broadcasting and television	138	62	11	9	21	7	8	1	—	—	—	—	50	11	8	1	—
Utilities	5,560	685	327	10	749	62	38	—	61	1	9	—	705	98	34	8	—
Electric light and power	3,764	468	138	4	508	38	18	—	43	—	—	—	608	77	28	1	—
Gas works and steam plants	1,392	154	66	3	158	18	6	—	3	1	1	—	179	21	4	—	—
Water and sanitary services	1,815	45	53	1	116	8	11	—	21	—	—	—	138	10	6	—	—
Wholesale and retail trade	76,319	26,128	2,761	1,453	5,987	3,597	613	240	598	160	130	33	9,315	3,625	478	232	—
Wholesale trade	15,989	2,232	76	95	1,968	354	111	19	104	8	19	2	2,851	397	108	82	—
Retail trade	26,380	28,894	2,707	1,607	4,499	1,843	505	221	609	141	128	30	6,464	3,228	370	250	—
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retail.	14,465	2,976	761	91	1,817	255	128	8	79	23	18	—	1,897	247	64	—	—
Food stores, except dairy products	13,297	2,506	716	90	1,068	238	106	8	68	33	17	—	1,130	160	56	7	—
Dairy products stores and milk retailing	1,168	470	88	1	149	17	35	10	—	—	—	—	7	6	—	—	—
General merchandise and variety stores	9,973	5,079	155	88	328	515	80	67	17	12	6	3	839	800	21	67	—
General merchandise stores	6,471	3,291	126	67	217	415	80	68	19	8	6	3	722	709	30	67	—
Limited price variety stores	401	1,208	9	60	35	99	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	91	1	12	—
Apparel and accessories stores	2,871	2,820	120	145	186	256	38	30	36	22	6	3	301	414	37	37	—
Apparel and accessories stores, exc. shoes	1,680	2,821	85	140	141	245	18	38	30	22	9	3	224	399	30	27	—
Shoe stores	651	99	35	6	42	11	10	—	—	—	—	—	77	17	7	—	—
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores	3,849	688	180	19	271	50	25	1	17	3	1	489	2	38	38	4	—
Furniture and home furnishings stores	1,790	383	78	7	168	88	17	1	12	3	1	1	288	49	14	8	—
Household appliance and radio stores	1,252	305	82	108	103	62	8	—	4	1	1	—	140	84	34	8	—
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	6,777	468	131	18	307	67	20	1	36	—	—	—	204	22	14	—	—
Fitting stations	3,881	390	497	7	405	38	65	8	80	—	16	—	799	30	31	—	—
Drug stores	2,658	923	49	—	408	109	18	—	—	—	—	—	448	179	30	1	—
Eating and drinking places	4,407	7,616	486	543	658	680	75	89	118	64	33	718	1,049	79	108	1	—
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. material retail.	5,403	686	282	11	899	56	30	1	18	—	3	—	604	78	34	—	—
Hardware and farm implement stores	3,436	318	111	4	79	80	2	—	4	—	—	—	132	8	10	—	—
Lumber and building material retailing	3,968	367	172	7	350	86	17	1	9	—	—	—	97	45	14	—	—
Other retail stores	5,927	2,095	362	118	688	345	67	17	67	19	14	1	717	377	43	30	—
Liquor stores	54	4	—	—	1	2	—	—	1	—	—	—	2	1	—	—	—
Retail florists	139	14	1	—	12	16	2	—	—	—	—	—	49	9	—	—	—
Jewelry stores	659	168	9	7	39	24	2	3	6	1	1	—	60	22	1	1	—
Fuel and oil retailing	1,146	77	105	1	324	15	40	—	—	—	18	—	10	17	18	—	—
Miscellaneous retail stores	1,232	1,118	108	43	240	109	18	23	17	11	9	—	448	178	30	11	—
Not specified retail trade	625	567	69	66	88	9	6	11	9	—	—	—	71	41	7	8	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate ¹	10,764	4,705	230	107	994	500	64	19	123	18	20	1	1,389	1,097	51	22	—
Banking and other finance	4,505	8,041	70	88	374	154	8	7	29	1	1	—	611	478	15	9	—
Insurance and real estate	5,881	2,664	121	78	320	145	56	12	94	18	24	1	1,008	619	36	13	—
Insurance	4,461	1,519	89	84	211	233	18	18	8	8	—	—	807	518	17	8	—
Real estate	9,800	1,145	126	38	309	114	38	6	81	6	1	—	522	447	38	15	—
Business and repair services	11,929	689	945	39	759	88	118	7	183	—	33	—	1,112	134	101	8	—
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	7,670	198	607	8	482	11	86	—	118	—	33	—	648	19	66	—	—
Business and repair services, exc. automobile	4,259	439	298	15	207	77	27	3	15	—	1	—	470	76	35	8	—
Advertising	272	64	11	33	13	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	63	10	8	—	—
Business services, except advertising	819	301	29	18	118	65	12	4	9	—	—	—	202	71	8	—	—
Business services and hand trades	1,136	76	124	—	125	9	11	—	—	—	—	—	24	14	19	—	—
Personal services	11,829	8,616	266	2,069	1,089	2,458	184	540	807	1,121	70	421	1,008	3,906	106	258	—
Domestic service	1,251	20,707	81	8,043	143	1,457	24	640	106	307	30	265	178	1,998	27	262	—
Hotels and lodging places	2,171	2,821	128	151	208	236	40	30	86	104	38	28	340	430	33	17	—
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services	2,800	4,238	116	92	367	378	18	32	48	113	4	38	365	870	30	18	—
Miscellaneous personal services	6,457	6,190	86	118	304	180	97	74	87	65	17	1	468	678	70	13	—
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.	2,452	788	292	45	248	74	4	6	52	4	14	8	430	68	29	12	—
Theaters and motion pictures	1,051	993	68	18	68	43	7	3	18	2	4	—	113	40	9	8	—
Miscellaneous amusement and recreation	3,602	230	231	27	159	35	41	4	39	8	10	2	233	49	20	11	—
Professional and related service	20,956	27,953	264	592	1,684	1,844	45	65	178	190	6	21	1,658	2,545	48	69	—
Educational services	9,882	18,461	169	813	367	611	11	30	78	129	4	15	489	1,170	11	30	—
Medical and other health services	5,089	774	29	216	204	252	18	30	24	24	1	—	61	10	8	—	—
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.	2,101	800	68	43	175	70	6	6	8	2	—	—	267	129	18	9	—
Charitable, religious, & membership organizations	9,964	1,498	59	33	264	133	10</										



July 23, 1942

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
Bureau of the Census
Washington

Sixteenth Census of the
United States: 1940

Series P-13, No. 44

POPULATION

INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD
AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE: 1940

KANSAS

(The industry figures presented in this release apply to all persons 14 years old and over who were employed (except on public emergency work) or seeking work (except new workers) in the last week of March, 1940. Data on the industry distribution of employed workers were presented in condensed form for counties and urban places in the Second Series Bulletin for the State, and in the release designated P-8, No. 21.)

Industry statistics for the State of Kansas were released today by Director J. C. Capt of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce. These figures relate to the 466,944 males and 116,882 females 14 years old and over who were employed on private or nonemergency government work the last week in March, 1940; and to the 34,348 males and 7,889 females 14 years old and over with previous work experience who were without employment of any kind, and were seeking work.

No attempt was made to classify by industry the 4,269 males and 2,269 females without work experience who were seeking work, nor was this tabulation made for the 30,773 males and 6,441 females who were engaged on public emergency work, such as that provided by WPA, NYA, and CCC. Even without these two classes, however, the industry statistics presented here cover 93.5 percent of the males and 93.5 percent of the females who were in the labor force in the last week of March, 1940.

The industry data presented in the accompanying table are shown in terms of the list of 132 industries used by the Bureau of the Census in 1940 in classifying the industrial returns made by

enumerators. For employed persons, the industries are those in which these persons were employed during the week of March 24-30, 1940; for those seeking work, the industries are those in which these persons were last employed full time for one month or more.

The industry classification used by the Bureau of the Census for 1940 differs from that used in previous censuses, because of revisions which were made in order to increase comparability between its industry statistics and those from other governmental and private sources. Because of this change in classification, and because the industry figures shown here do not cover all persons in the labor force, these 1940 figures cannot be compared directly with industry figures in the Census reports of 1930 and earlier years. Such comparison will be facilitated when the results of studies now under way are published.

More detailed industry statistics, including the cross-classifications of industry with race, age, class of worker, major occupation group, hours worked in the week of March 24-30, 1940, months worked in 1939, and duration of unemployment, will be presented later in the Third Series Bulletin for the State.

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 17.—INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940

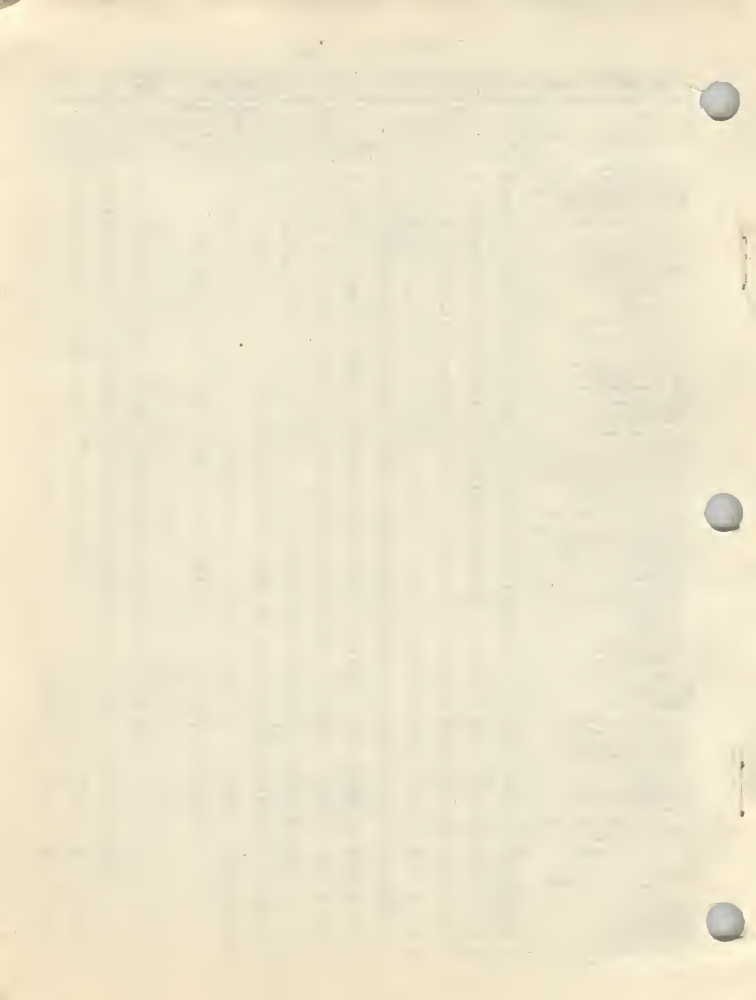
INDUSTRY (figures for nonbleed shown separately for selected cities)	THE STATE				KANSAS CITY—TOTAL				KANSAS CITY—NONWHITE				WICHITA			
	Employed (non-emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (non-emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (non-emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (non-emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
All industries	466,244	116,069	24,348	7,889	29,224	11,227	4,350	1,470	3,642	1,078	1,504	718	29,964	18,202	2,261	663
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	179,649	8,866	5,044	48	159	6	123	—	17	—	22	—	209	25	93	1
Agriculture	179,552	8,861	5,022	47	151	6	114	—	17	—	20	—	206	25	93	1
Forestry, except logging, and fishery	147	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Forestry, except logging	138	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fishery	39	3	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mining	12,005	176	6,045	7	66	2	59	1	20	—	22	—	670	66	74	2
Coal mining	3,364	15	574	—	—	1	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	10,063	137	660	2	3	—	2	—	1	—	—	—	650	65	65	2
Metal mining	1,423	9	253	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other mines and quarries	1,175	16	249	2	63	1	51	1	29	—	32	—	18	1	6	—
Sand and gravel production	340	5	21	—	19	—	5	—	5	—	2	—	15	1	3	—
Stone quarrying	222	5	208	—	42	—	40	—	27	—	20	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining	237	4	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not specified mining	22	2	10	—	2	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction	24,233	824	7,445	43	3,762	24	1,058	18	222	1	544	9	2,242	47	500	8
Manufacturing	44,765	8,305	2,052	602	9,240	2,875	1,028	362	968	109	166	147	6,744	1,009	222	66
Food and kindred products	16,470	2,934	1,209	193	4,461	1,047	428	113	722	42	124	12	1,978	238	121	12
Bakery products	3,064	404	145	16	250	167	86	7	16	8	1	—	231	53	21	2
Beverage industries	583	65	30	4	85	2	15	—	—	—	—	—	13	9	4	—
Food products	4,863	1,469	1,110	248	2,437	679	215	80	170	80	100	11	941	129	70	8
Other food industries	4,589	975	361	68	601	201	76	84	14	1	9	—	672	122	24	2
Cann'g and preserv. fruits, veg., and sea food	76	88	12	9	19	6	1	—	—	—	—	—	13	6	—	—
Confectionery	147	140	17	25	43	80	6	13	9	—	—	—	18	8	—	—
Dairy products	1,032	441	91	11	118	84	15	4	2	—	—	—	108	70	8	2
Grain-mill products	2,621	225	169	29	299	87	16	—	—	—	—	—	879	28	8	8
Miscellaneous food industries	658	140	58	7	122	54	17	4	8	—	—	—	172	14	9	1
Tobacco manufactures	57	23	5	3	12	2	—	—	1	—	—	—	12	—	—	—
Textile-mill products	55	99	6	18	9	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	12	3	—	—
Cotton manufactures	10	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—
Silk and rayon manufactures	3	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Woolen and worsted manufactures	4	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Knit goods	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other textile-mill products	61	39	4	3	13	6	1	—	—	—	—	—	6	1	8	—
Dyeing and finishing textiles	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings	35	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hats, except cloth and millinery	8	2	1	—	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—
Miscellaneous textile goods	12	9	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not specified textile mills	14	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	1	1	—
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	508	1,003	21	404	126	1,007	17	191	12	36	—	122	27	76	2	20
Apparel and accessories	291	1,242	16	418	126	837	6	178	6	—	—	122	28	59	2	29
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	205	166	15	34	98	170	11	13	4	23	—	5	29	17	—	1
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	1,293	160	139	10	276	60	44	—	—	—	—	—	262	62	27	—
Lumber	165	—	83	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Logging	239	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sawmills and planing mills	239	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Furniture and store fixtures	912	67	54	8	64	4	10	—	—	—	—	—	118	9	9	—
Miscellaneous wooden goods	879	62	47	5	126	31	14	8	—	—	—	—	41	8	10	—
Paper and allied products	659	745	60	14	207	127	42	10	22	12	6	—	46	15	4	—
Pulp, paper, and allied products	330	46	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Paperboard containers and boxes	486	122	43	11	245	70	38	9	16	—	—	—	32	5	4	—
Miscellaneous paper and pulp products	103	77	4	5	25	45	1	1	—	—	—	—	10	10	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	5,231	1,791	201	68	570	179	42	6	20	11	8	—	904	212	23	14
Chemicals and allied products	2,890	284	124	16	640	175	65	10	29	1	2	—	120	15	5	—
Rayon and allied products	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other chemical and allied products	2,878	520	124	16	639	175	65	10	29	1	2	—	120	15	5	—
Paints, varnishes, and colors	268	20	13	2	62	19	2	2	2	—	—	—	19	2	—	—
Miscellaneous chemical industries	5,010	300	111	14	777	256	62	8	26	1	2	—	119	12	5	—
Petroleum and coal products	5,056	224	237	6	804	23	29	—	—	—	—	—	409	29	16	—
Petroleum refining	5,010	222	232	6	792	23	28	1	36	—	—	—	406	28	14	9
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	46	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rubber products	48	21	8	1	14	24	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—
Leather and leather products	123	46	15	5	24	24	5	3	1	—	—	—	22	7	—	—
Footwear industries, except rubber	52	9	7	2	4	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	101	37	8	—	20	22	4	—	—	—	—	—	21	7	—	—
Leather: tanned, curried, and finished	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Leather products, except footwear	99	35	6	3	39	22	3	—	—	—	—	—	12	6	—	1
Stone, clay, and glass products	1,867	42	123	3	97	4	10	2	7	—	—	—	99	9	3	—
Glass and glass products	254	2	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Structural clay products	424	9	62	1	4	1	8	—	—	—	—	—	10	1	—	—
Other stone and clay products	1,259	9	72	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	89	5	—	—
Cement, & concrete, gypsum, & plaster prod.	1,149	26	98	2	23	2	4	—	—	—	—	—	42	4	1	—
Cut-stone and stone products	148	5	18	—	38	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—
Pettery and related products	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Misc. nonmetallic mineral products	14	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Iron and steel and their products	2,931	164	222	2	728	59	76	1	98	1	14	1	621	64	25	—
Base furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	290	24	34	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	64	5	—	—
Other iron and steel products	2,641	150	188	1	561	34	62	—	56	1	10	—	557	58	22	—
Tin cans and other tinware	71	—	—	—	61	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous iron and steel industries	2,470	120	179	—	500	18	60	—	50	1	10	—	500	58	22	—
Nonferrous metals and their products	853	59	58	—	66	4	7	—	2	—	—	—	149	39	5	—
Nonferrous metal primary products	888	—	44	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aluminum, jewelry, and silversware	290	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products	563	59	26	—	66	2	7	—	—	—	—	—	149	39	5	—
Machinery	2,476	170	175	7	276	48	17	8	8	1	—	—	510	29	26	—
Electrical machinery and equipment	201	42	22	—	20	2	3	—	—	—	—	—	17	15	—	—
Machinery, except electrical	2,175	128	152	4	256	81	10	2	8	1	—	—	493	23	22	—
Agricultural machinery and tractors	290	30	14	—	37	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	72	6	2	—
Office and store machinery, equip., and supplies	50	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	2	—	—
Miscellaneous machinery	1,705	91	121	4	149	17	6	2	2	1	—	—	223	20	19	—
Transportation equipment	2,287	102	141	5	261	30	38	8	—	—	—	—	1,262	20	43	1
Aircraft and parts	121	31	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	3	—	—
Automobiles and automobile equipment	641	45	60	3	298	26	29	5	—	—	—	—	72	8	9	—
Ship building and repairing	11	2	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	144	8	6	—	22	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	27	—	—	—

THE LABOR FORCE

3

Table 17.—INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

INDUSTRY (Figures for nonbleed show separately for selected cities)	THE STATE				KANSAS CITY—TOTAL				KANSAS CITY—NONMETRO				WICHITA			
	Employed (excl. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (excl. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (excl. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (excl. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Manufacturing—Con.																
Other manufacturing industries	935	800	79	12	183	61	16	8	1	-	-	1	150	28	15	8
Not specified metal industries	128	5	11	-	9	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	80	1	1	-
Scientific and photographic equip. and supplies	127	18	9	1	48	5	4	-	1	-	-	-	20	1	-	-
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	268	100	2	27	38	12	8	0	0	0	-	-	35	8	3	0
Not specified manufacturing industries	595	78	29	6	47	38	6	5	4	1	-	1	60	12	8	1
Transport, commun., and other public util.	44,515	5,199	8,916	-100	6,187	481	512	17	772	21	79	5	8,466	499	179	14
Transportation	30,665	1,075	7,169	87	5,260	148	474	7	711	20	70	3	8,468	116	129	8
Air transportation	4,820	27	8	87	5,260	148	474	7	711	20	70	3	8,468	116	129	8
Railroads and railway express	24,844	627	1,666	16	5,901	15	-	-	542	14	20	-	1,152	97	0	1
Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops)	24,844	627	1,666	16	5,901	15	-	-	542	14	20	-	1,152	97	0	1
Railway express service	1,127	11	5	-	37	0	-	-	37	0	-	-	277	25	0	-
Street railways and bus lines	4,104	11	5	-	37	0	-	-	37	0	-	-	277	25	0	-
Trucking service and warehousing	6,784	231	739	9	658	58	11	4	62	-	23	-	479	26	11	1
Warehousing and storage	5,606	158	707	6	509	15	108	8	73	-	52	-	468	30	45	1
Water transportation	74	1	0	-	15	-	8	-	8	-	1	-	4	-	-	-
Other transportation	5,916	105	247	8	970	16	44	1	62	6	9	1	339	12	23	-
Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines	1,165	145	8	-	42	42	8	-	8	-	-	-	84	1	5	-
Taxicab service	1,051	51	65	1	180	9	21	1	86	6	8	1	289	4	14	-
Services incidental to transportation	419	84	81	-	150	8	17	-	80	-	1	-	42	4	4	-
Not specified transportation	101	14	6	-	10	8	-	-	4	-	-	-	14	6	9	-
Communication	8,890	5,439	96	69	178	801	18	10	-	-	-	-	388	225	18	10
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	2,078	3,897	86	42	157	194	11	9	-	-	-	-	246	124	14	9
Telephone (wire and radio)	1,669	3,271	47	38	108	159	2	9	-	-	-	-	190	124	5	9
Telegraph (wire and radio)	408	116	38	4	50	35	9	-	-	-	-	-	56	8	-	-
Radio broadcasting and television	216	58	11	9	21	9	8	1	-	-	-	-	50	11	9	1
Utilities	6,560	685	227	10	749	68	28	-	61	1	9	-	705	98	84	8
Electric light and power	7,124	685	118	7	828	68	28	-	61	1	9	-	705	98	84	8
Gas works and steam plants	1,092	124	6	8	125	12	8	-	3	1	1	-	179	21	4	-
Water and sanitary services	1,312	45	58	1	118	8	11	-	51	-	6	-	158	10	8	-
Wholesale and retail trade	75,219	26,126	5,911	1,423	5,987	5,977	613	240	298	165	138	28	9,215	8,629	478	254
Wholesale trade	12,849	5,123	710	95	1,898	354	111	19	104	8	18	0	5,321	897	108	22
Retail trade	25,380	20,983	1,201	1,287	4,099	1,443	502	221	697	157	120	30	3,894	3,932	370	232
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retail	14,465	5,979	981	91	1,217	255	128	8	72	32	18	-	1,297	247	64	7
Food stores, except dairy products	12,127	5,755	716	90	1,068	238	108	8	60	32	17	-	1,138	244	56	7
Dairy products stores and milk retailing	1,656	85	1	-	149	17	12	-	12	-	-	-	117	10	-	-
General merchandise and variety stores	9,978	5,079	125	880	235	515	90	30	83	19	8	5	839	805	21	67
General merchandise stores	9,771	5,079	125	880	235	515	90	30	83	19	8	5	839	805	21	67
Limited price variety stores	601	1,002	9	80	25	99	-	-	17	9	-	-	40	9	1	12
Apparel and accessories stores	2,971	5,840	180	145	186	256	26	80	55	22	8	8	251	414	27	27
Apparel and accessories stores, exc. shoes	1,620	2,821	85	140	141	245	18	88	30	22	7	8	224	399	80	27
Shoe stores	851	5	45	11	45	11	8	-	25	-	-	-	27	17	7	-
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores	2,849	528	180	15	271	80	20	1	17	8	1	-	489	88	28	4
Furniture and home furnishings stores	1,020	238	79	9	160	88	17	1	11	5	1	1	288	48	14	8
Household appliances and radio stores	1,265	196	58	6	103	15	-	-	8	1	1	-	740	34	14	-
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	9,797	408	181	16	297	97	20	1	56	1	-	-	324	35	14	-
Filling stations	7,881	200	493	9	405	18	63	8	80	-	15	-	298	20	91	-
Drug stores	1,258	228	48	8	47	18	47	-	17	-	-	-	106	16	1	-
Eating and drinking places	5,407	7,616	466	543	558	620	70	89	112	63	24	23	718	1,066	16	100
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. material retail	6,408	685	283	11	899	56	20	1	12	-	-	-	504	78	24	-
Hardware and farm implement stores	5,405	218	111	4	79	80	5	-	4	-	-	-	120	8	10	-
Lumber and building material retailing	9,968	337	122	7	320	86	17	1	9	-	-	-	371	45	14	-
Other retail stores	9,927	5,053	353	118	632	245	67	17	67	19	14	1	717	277	43	20
Liquor stores	84	4	-	-	4	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	8	1	1	-
Retail florists	109	141	10	2	16	2	-	-	1	8	-	-	49	9	8	-
Jewelry stores	559	160	9	7	39	54	3	2	8	1	-	-	65	25	1	1
Fur and fur retailing	1,148	77	153	1	124	15	40	1	46	-	12	-	12	12	-	-
Miscellaneous retail stores	5,252	1,118	108	43	245	109	15	28	17	-	-	-	449	175	30	-
Not specified retail trade	825	587	69	66	88	82	9	6	11	9	-	-	71	41	7	8
Finance, insurance, and real estate	10,764	4,705	281	107	994	500	64	19	123	12	20	1	1,389	1,097	51	22
Banking and other finance	9,755	5,041	70	55	974	354	9	7	29	1	1	-	611	678	15	9
Insurance and real estate	6,843	2,664	281	112	72	820	245	55	14	12	84	1	1,089	679	18	23
Insurance	5,461	1,519	88	84	811	280	15	6	13	8	-	-	802	515	15	-
Real estate	8,800	1,145	125	38	309	114	88	6	81	6	84	1	528	347	28	15
Business and repair services	11,929	659	945	29	759	80	118	7	128	-	35	-	1,115	114	101	8
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	7,670	198	657	5	425	11	86	-	118	-	52	-	448	19	66	-
Business and repair services, exc. automobile	4,898	427	288	85	307	77	27	3	12	-	1	-	470	76	35	5
Advertising	879	64	82	11	92	18	4	-	8	-	-	-	68	10	8	-
Business services, except advertising	819	801	59	15	118	55	18	4	9	-	-	-	808	71	8	8
Repair services and hand trades	8,198	78	124	-	125	9	11	-	-	-	-	-	808	71	8	8
Domestic services	11,929	21,614	695	802	1,064	2,454	124	840	899	1,121	70	481	1,298	3,998	105	252
Personal services	1,231	20,700	281	1,021	1,437	24	440	120	867	30	255	178	1,996	27	204	8
Hotels and lodging places	2,171	5,821	120	121	80	236	46	80	86	104	88	88	840	403	88	17
Laundry, cleaning, and drying services	8,800	4,289	118	93	267	979	18	88	48	133	4	85	365	407	80	18
Miscellaneous personal services	2,027	5,199	180	108	160	129	22	87	96	17	11	-	464	175	80	11
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.	8,405	723	229	45	248	74	42	8	58	4	14	9	455	68	29	12
Theaters and motion pictures	1,051	993	68	18	68	43	7	8	15	8	4	-	112	40	9	8
Miscellaneous amusement and recreation	5,608	320	231	27	159	20	41	4	89	8	10	8	343	48	20	11
Professional and related service	20,926	27,953	264	593	1,034	1,844	45	65	173	190	6	21	1,658	5,545	43	69
Educational services	9,888	18,481	140	319	367	611	18	30	72	129	4	16	489	1,170	11	80
Medical and other health services	5,959	7,764	82	212	391	212	1	1	1	1	-	-	513	1,053	78	45
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.	2,101	800	38	43	175	70	6	8	8	8	-	-	257	129	18	7
Charitable, religious, & membership organizations	9,944	1,493	29	83	284	153	10	8	66	22	8	-	300	188	7	9
Government	18,204	4,287	418	129	1,843	280	43	11	166	23	8	8	1,825	849	64	12
Postal service	4,594	694	86	9	260	9	3	-	81	4	1	-	255	12	8	-
National defense	5,954	78	82	7	45	1	-	-	8	-	-	-	3	1	-	-
Government (n. e. c.)	9,996	4,054	344	150	807	280	88	11	84	19	8	8	908	286	37	14
Federal government (n. e. c.)	1,546	1,085	70	37	161	148	8	-	-	-	-	-	120	17	-	-
State and local government (n. e. c.)	8,070	2,969	264	11313												



July 24, 1942

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Sixteenth Census of the
United States: 1940

Series P-13, No. 45

P O P U L A T I O N

INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD
AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE: 1940

PENNSYLVANIA

(The industry figures presented in this release apply to all persons 14 years old and over who were employed (except on public emergency work) or seeking work (except new workers) in the last week of March, 1940. Data on the industry distribution of employed workers were presented in condensed form for counties and urban places in the Second Series Bulletin for the State, and in the release designated P-8, No. 47.)

Industry statistics for the State of Pennsylvania were released today by Director J. C. Capt of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce. These figures relate to the 2,418,270 males and 811,897 females 14 years old and over who were employed on private or nonemergency government work the last week in March, 1940; and to the 359,506 males and 86,062 females 14 years old and over with previous work experience who were without employment of any kind, and were seeking work.

No attempt was made to classify by industry the 80,400 males and 49,494 females without work experience who were seeking work, nor was this tabulation made for the 148,403 males and 31,968 females who were engaged on public emergency work, such as that provided by WPA, NYA, and CCC. Even without these two classes, however, the industry statistics presented here cover 92.4 percent of the males and 91.7 percent of the females who were in the labor force in the last week of March, 1940.

The industry data presented in the accompanying table are shown in terms of the list of 132 industries used by the Bureau of the Census in 1940 in classifying the industrial returns made by

enumerators. For employed persons, the industries are those in which these persons were employed during the week of March 24-30, 1940; for those seeking work, the industries are those in which these persons were last employed full time for one month or more.

The industry classification used by the Bureau of the Census for 1940 differs from that used in previous censuses, because of revisions which were made in order to increase comparability between its industry statistics and those from other governmental and private sources. Because of this change in classification, and because the industry figures shown here do not cover all persons in the labor force, these 1940 figures cannot be compared directly with industry figures in the Census reports of 1930 and earlier years. Such comparison will be facilitated when the results of studies now under way are published.

More detailed industry statistics, including the cross-classifications of industry with race, age, class of worker, major occupation group, hours worked in the week of March 24-30, 1940, months worked in 1939, and duration of unemployment, will be presented later in the Third Series Bulletin for the State.

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 1—INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK) AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940

INDUSTRY (Peases for nonmetallic stone separately for selected cities)	THE STATE				BRIE				PHILADELPHIA - TOTAL				PHILADELPHIA - HORNWATER			
	Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
All industries	5,418,270	3,111,697	359,506	66,062	26,980	10,468	4,282	1,065	4,085	20,612	10,758	31,309	43,419	31,031	20,295	8,948
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	106,295	5,232	12,126	225	194	6	81	-	1,635	95	882	46	196	10	209	15
Agriculture	187,544	5,200	11,196	806	104	6	47	-	1,478	83	778	40	182	9	180	14
Forestry, except logging, and fishery	949	88	970	19	90	-	34	-	53	10	109	6	4	1	29	1
Forestry, except logging	847	24	926	18	8	-	37	-	17	7	89	3	-	-	24	1
Fishery	1,002	14	102	6	87	-	87	-	36	8	20	3	4	1	5	-
Mining	222,310	1,432	43,922	219	25	2	12	-	413	47	108	3	29	-	42	-
Coal mining	202,047	1,321	41,486	197	7	-	4	-	131	85	80	2	6	-	14	-
Cool petroleum and natural gas production	10,132	199	4	4	1	-	3	-	29	11	2	-	5	-	2	-
Metal mining	714	6	28	-	-	-	2	-	8	1	2	-	-	-	-	-
Other mines and quarries	9,417	156	1,227	16	12	1	4	-	245	30	104	1	30	-	27	-
Sand and gravel production	1,832	42	140	4	10	-	3	-	38	5	4	-	11	-	11	-
Stone quarrying	6,730	18	1,848	12	1	-	1	-	101	4	89	1	27	-	27	-
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining	1,269	14	119	-	-	-	-	-	12	7	4	-	-	-	-	-
Not specified mining	61	7	20	-	-	-	-	-	14	6	9	-	-	-	-	-
Construction	140,122	8,600	77,249	491	1,206	27	761	3	22,530	917	20,021	306	4,322	76	7,263	126
Manufacturing	688,020	344,912	84,293	10,739	15,605	2,872	1,874	187	197,707	70,400	24,725	3,082	9,790	2,612	27,313	1,043
Food and kindred products	69,599	22,124	6,000	1,428	694	94	63	5	17,725	4,955	2,336	588	1,274	94	252	21
Bakery products	22,271	4,055	1,412	289	29	50	2	-	5,440	1,319	697	115	419	23	71	1
Beverage industries	11,107	1,192	1,075	161	212	8	34	-	5,452	348	981	182	129	24	11	-
Meat products	69,129	1,424	617	78	180	27	7	-	3,442	566	197	30	239	44	34	6
Dairy products	23,424	2,520	2,297	356	351	59	17	5	5,191	2,722	763	411	490	25	183	14
Cann & preserv. fruits, veg., and sea food	2,700	1,458	430	301	1	-	1	-	702	179	127	46	123	5	77	6
Confectionery	5,738	4,584	490	592	8	5	-	-	9,192	1,909	275	289	88	10	20	2
Dairy products	5,624	416	374	48	60	10	19	-	1,094	218	107	17	45	8	12	-
Grain mill products	4,124	233	194	10	17	-	1	-	1,460	21	31	15	1	-	11	-
Miscellaneous food industries	9	6,616	1,252	697	105	31	4	-	2,656	412	303	60	227	9	63	6
Tobacco manufactures	4,625	11,338	650	1,147	9	-	2	-	1,640	5,119	807	402	137	676	29	180
Textile mill products	77,268	25,412	11,052	6,971	1,917	10	5	-	25,157	16,070	5,110	2,998	862	155	114	62
Cotton manufactures	3,977	9,933	581	312	-	-	-	-	2	1,240	1,240	418	212	61	2	-
Silk and rayon manufactures	17,814	16,781	3,297	2,823	1	-	-	-	428	673	95	117	8	5	4	1
Woolen and worsted manufactures	11,097	4,101	1,217	504	-	-	-	-	1,049	1,037	558	100	32	10	86	10
Knit goods	22,921	29,602	3,042	2,170	1	-	-	-	6,825	7,710	1,608	1,000	282	10	38	10
Other textile mill products	26,559	10,151	3,211	908	12	5	-	-	18,759	5,710	2,437	750	185	69	59	15
Dyeing and finishing textiles	3,522	504	460	38	-	-	-	-	1,086	231	280	20	12	2	12	-
Carpet, rug, and other floor coverings	8,832	8,167	997	148	3	3	-	-	2,625	997	425	108	27	8	15	2
Hats, except cloth and millinery	5,325	2,854	414	103	-	-	-	-	1,922	820	291	83	20	9	7	-
Miscellaneous textile goods	5,204	2,287	1,287	254	-	-	-	-	1,388	1,098	164	51	38	17	6	-
Not specified textile mills	7,925	4,020	1,547	548	8	-	-	-	5,114	2,769	1,208	448	44	82	17	6
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	24,387	68,602	2,877	6,147	59	197	9	52	19,549	19,584	1,938	2,450	580	1,803	204	626
Apparel and accessories	27,697	67,277	3,179	5,977	51	195	7	48	18,445	18,707	1,825	2,494	597	1,774	196	620
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	1,091	1,325	698	170	8	24	2	-	1,104	877	114	67	21	19	2	-
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	31,551	3,272	4,011	161	258	44	36	1	5,187	484	1,007	42	599	16	115	7
Lumber	3,322	17	655	2	2	-	4	-	15	2	9	-	2	-	1	-
Sawmills and planing mills	2,929	17	655	2	2	-	4	-	15	2	9	-	2	-	1	-
Furniture and store fixtures	12,050	897	1,686	60	44	11	8	-	3,862	237	603	19	156	9	69	5
Miscellaneous wooden goods	7,214	2,115	739	87	140	31	16	-	1,591	190	272	19	60	6	16	8
Paper and allied products	30,621	6,669	1,504	493	1,316	87	15	17	5,458	2,658	474	100	452	66	104	6
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	13,267	1,109	775	117	1,228	62	90	12	2,167	900	325	60	260	7	61	3
Paperboard containers and boxes	4,294	2,524	427	255	73	3	6	-	1,840	1,341	273	163	117	20	30	3
Miscellaneous paper and pulp products	8,660	2,696	248	111	11	1	8	-	752	627	156	62	38	18	9	1
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	36,079	9,729	2,698	688	587	116	30	7	13,508	4,082	1,363	384	697	54	69	8
Chemicals and allied products	28,978	9,628	1,521	975	197	8	8	1	7,343	1,564	633	118	654	17	118	5
Drugs and allied products	4,921	2,503	224	69	1	-	1	-	1,283	409	91	12	12	-	4	-
Chemical and allied products	23,057	3,479	1,307	206	136	7	-	-	7,332	1,544	639	113	654	17	118	4
Paints, varnishes, and colors	5,642	438	254	86	7	-	-	-	1,475	198	161	13	9	8	23	-
Miscellaneous chemical industries	15,468	2,687	1,053	120	6	-	-	-	5,857	1,346	468	106	255	14	93	4
Petroleum and coal products	20,556	1,648	1,795	41	89	5	13	-	9,428	920	416	80	416	80	416	80
Petroleum refining	17,972	1,508	874	38	18	4	1	-	4,996	303	269	20	347	8	46	1
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	2,584	1,140	921	37	71	-	8	-	4,432	617	147	9	69	-	19	-
Rubber products	5,994	1,014	445	71	493	127	53	13	2,590	901	107	9	74	9	15	-
Leather and leather products	19,758	8,832	1,100	544	15	2	3	-	1,868	1,868	1,005	193	121	9	52	1
Footwear industries, except rubber	9,282	2,980	888	229	6	-	-	-	1,283	599	97	91	62	6	25	-
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	10,476	2,852	1,212	315	10	-	-	-	4,415	1,275	908	102	129	8	27	3
Leather: tanned, curried, and finished	8,069	1,935	937	66	9	1	-	-	3,168	697	529	53	112	1	21	1
Leather products, except footwear	2,407	1,917	1,467	249	1	-	-	-	1,247	582	163	49	17	8	6	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	44,246	5,861	4,508	393	80	10	20	-	2,584	420	519	33	271	28	119	3
Glass and glass products	17,259	3,442	1,698	283	15	1	-	-	830	220	125	18	49	16	18	-
Structural clay products	9,538	424	1,308	29	18	1	8	-	465	39	166	4	127	4	99	2
Other stone and clay products	17,269	2,002	1,497	68	5	-	-	-	1,289	151	236	13	38	12	24	-
Cement, & concrete, gypsum, & plaster prod.	8,614	899	630	13	40	-	-	-	325	44	59	2	48	1	23	-
Cut-stone and stone products	1,509	111	244	4	9	1	-	-	205	14	99	1	18	-	7	-
Brick and related products	2,443	1,137	144	32	3	-	9	-	222	10	10	-	10	-	10	-
Misc. nonmetallic mineral products	4,783	468	411	14	8	-	-	-	559	82	56	8	24	-	11	-
Brick and related products	265,280	15,444	2,120	767	4,765	880	346	20	19,384	2,457	3,335	144	1,104	13	410	11
Steel furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	189,112	9,454	521	624	53	9	4	-	1,058	434	1,058	119	224	8	224	8
Other iron and steel products	74,470	6,000	7,058	366	1,139	265	452	15	11,787	2,023	1,318	113	625	5	166	6
Tin cans and other tinware	11,112	797	11	1	-	-	-	-	892	247	98	34	10	-	18	-
Miscellaneous iron and steel industries	72,597	6,115	7,337	310	1,428	284	450	15	10,895	1,674	1,230	99	615	9	178	-
Nonferrous metals and their products	20,874	2,655	1,484	98	470	41	53	1	2,673	878	440	31	172	13	50	2
Nonferrous metal primary products	6,998	285	424	8	88	4	-	-	499	47	69	-	104	8	32	-
Clocks, watches, jewelry, and silversmith	8,254	798	1,024	10	19	29	3	-	613	90	84	11	12	2	6	1
Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products	11,722	1,644	92	67	586	24	43	-	1,561	241	287	20	124	1	124	1

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 1 —INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

INDUSTRY (Figures for nonhatch shown separately for selected cities)	THE STATE				KENT				PHILADELPHIA - TOTAL				PHILADELPHIA - HOBBIT			
	Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Manufacturing—Con.																
Other manufacturing industries	51,377	11,753	3,778	1,288	1,426	665	131	37	10,191	4,499	1,922	653	965	454	531	149
Not specified metal industries	5,139	398	435	147	147	5	1	—	5,173	398	435	147	171	8	42	8
Scientific and photographic equip. and supplies	4,619	1,996	182	70	147	18	1	—	5,015	1,901	104	46	22	8	2	—
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	11,576	5,104	1,236	604	778	572	47	30	3,288	1,596	548	261	37	46	19	10
Not specified manufacturing industries	11,594	4,595	1,137	555	555	46	40	7	5,111	1,769	1,252	519	826	361	139	—
Transport, commun., and other public util.	225,227	32,742	80,240	878	8,623	251	443	12	49,674	6,297	5,797	311	5,372	104	1,494	84
Transportation	175,279	5,382	17,544	339	1,993	55	456	8	36,489	1,908	5,707	154	4,536	62	1,385	23
Air transportation	813	80	93	5	4	1	—	—	108	10	3	1	9	—	8	—
Railroads and railway express	110,945	2,454	8,785	145	1,123	37	152	4	18,904	653	1,253	58	1,623	24	555	18
Railroads (except dairy prod. shops)	109,339	2,366	8,676	144	1,031	34	151	4	18,311	639	1,244	58	1,417	24	555	12
Railway express service	1,727	68	60	1	32	3	1	—	593	54	59	—	6	—	—	—
Street railways and bus lines	16,447	886	616	31	131	5	—	—	6,745	514	288	17	418	10	79	5
Trucking service and warehousing	55,118	1,136	888	10	100	363	10	44	5,070	363	1,014	49	919	16	424	5
Trucking service	28,949	726	4,869	70	336	10	44	—	6,382	289	1,621	29	701	10	546	5
Warehousing and storage	4,199	380	12	35	27	4	—	—	1,688	154	293	20	618	6	56	—
Water transportation	5,285	285	1,012	26	210	1	234	8	2,112	1,161	361	16	1,445	9	456	9
Other transportation	5,137	443	620	25	161	1	13	—	3,286	245	259	15	1,565	3	50	—
Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines	738	18	56	1	1	1	—	—	12	1	8	—	1	—	—	—
Tank car service	2,611	96	243	4	85	1	6	—	1,111	42	95	8	15	1	—	—
Services incidental to transportation	1,038	81	118	6	9	2	4	1	808	89	89	8	95	1	21	—
Not specified transportation	1,532	247	359	12	27	8	—	—	897	170	128	9	74	1	34	—
Communication	10,948	13,568	594	481	168	149	13	3	2,884	3,494	196	138	44	18	9	5
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	10,120	15,712	525	415	155	145	13	3	3,567	3,477	191	127	86	16	5	—
Telephone (wire and radio)	8,137	12,378	482	380	118	126	4	3	1,855	2,088	65	111	12	5	2	1
Telegraph (wire and radio)	1,983	794	265	35	30	13	—	—	702	319	106	16	14	11	1	—
Radio broadcasting and television	38,861	196	69	16	9	4	—	—	237	77	85	6	18	2	4	—
Utilities	38,861	4,840	3,222	100	568	47	34	1	8,748	668	54	22	690	34	117	2
Electric light and power	34,201	3,649	1,024	70	894	36	6	1	3,282	622	227	17	85	19	13	1
Gas works and steam plants	7,294	768	—	—	—	—	—	—	5,466	204	10	—	—	—	—	—
Water and sanitary services	7,116	433	697	18	188	5	—	—	1,460	37	137	1	480	3	77	1
Wholesale and retail trade	379,205	150,319	35,775	15,559	5,344	5,529	478	226	108,328	42,206	14,534	5,322	9,031	1,734	2,448	449
Wholesale trade	97,399	8,803	4,438	562	991	121	89	20	15,510	3,445	1,599	258	1,012	40	274	9
Retail trade	380,806	141,515	31,337	14,997	4,353	4,568	389	206	92,818	38,761	12,935	5,074	9,019	1,694	2,174	440
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retail	107,434	20,285	9,151	1,299	1,423	142	107	22	17,717	5,274	2,519	384	1,361	258	383	20
Food stores, except dairy products	80,997	21,904	7,902	1,120	1,116	363	57	16	15,291	4,929	2,710	318	1,213	152	306	20
Dairy products stores and milk retailing	14,748	1,921	949	109	307	49	80	5	3,766	365	209	18	169	4	23	—
General merchandise and variety stores	25,054	40,614	—	—	—	—	60	13	17,788	6,041	2,477	104	1,248	128	87	—
General merchandise stores	23,005	34,812	1,557	5,431	245	629	22	64	7,991	11,959	1,360	2,338	625	127	145	—
Limited price variety stores	1,509	5,404	118	701	18	62	—	—	3	808	738	3	145	9	8	—
Apparel and accessories stores	25,750	18,993	1,176	1,630	307	527	40	37	5,000	4,995	1,080	615	468	193	113	41
Apparel and accessories stores, exc. shoes	15,485	12,150	1,421	1,421	307	527	40	37	4,600	4,600	989	598	426	158	113	41
Shoe stores	4,765	1,843	484	303	68	21	7	—	1,446	395	291	47	50	4	22	2
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores	17,585	3,482	1,631	221	216	74	33	4	4,482	714	523	70	191	13	51	1
Furniture and home furnishings stores	17,585	3,482	1,631	221	216	74	33	4	4,482	714	523	70	191	13	51	1
Household appliance and radio stores	6,479	990	653	62	126	26	10	—	1,451	128	231	21	38	1	14	—
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	10,474	1,922	1,136	108	300	42	19	2	3,471	458	328	38	130	5	27	1
Filling stations	10,474	1,922	1,136	108	300	42	19	2	3,471	458	328	38	130	5	27	1
Drug stores	10,472	3,762	789	329	97	54	8	—	5,354	807	332	72	234	33	88	—
Eating and drinking places	59,492	31,773	5,533	2,774	479	542	73	61	14,745	8,641	1,678	1,623	2,939	1,043	621	323
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. material retail	18,175	2,878	1,491	334	251	45	20	2	5,133	497	488	235	5	85	—	—
Hardware and farm implement stores	6,734	1,000	357	57	60	17	8	—	2,042	166	172	7	80	3	9	—
Lumber and building material retailing	11,441	1,878	1,135	77	171	28	12	—	3,091	331	213	88	202	8	76	—
Other retail stores	50,092	10,793	5,524	1,674	1,674	122	50	17	15,584	4,339	1,312	612	1,412	188	465	14
Liquor stores	2,872	80	170	8	36	1	2	—	589	30	4	8	8	—	1	—
Retail florists	2,945	792	228	44	18	12	1	—	1	736	242	104	19	45	18	10
Jewelry stores	9,712	1,086	495	61	61	19	10	—	1,902	238	149	13	20	8	3	—
Fuel and ice retailing	12,846	1,004	275	62	159	17	25	2	4,166	362	960	30	1,118	13	399	5
Miscellaneous retail stores	16,708	5,175	1,113	335	259	77	10	4	5,546	1,672	462	137	235	35	25	1
Not specified retail trade	15,118	1,984	1,296	1,144	112	86	10	—	5,013	1,797	680	100	1,085	16	47	8
Finance, insurance, and real estate	46,367	37,360	8,844	1,121	778	319	57	10	27,779	10,524	1,616	619	1,599	266	244	60
Banking and other finance	22,471	10,144	2,959	899	280	88	4	3	8,569	3,009	424	132	122	16	13	4
Insurance and real estate	44,456	17,216	2,959	892	558	237	81	7	14,411	7,045	1,418	497	1,435	310	531	56
Insurance	25,348	10,586	1,166	428	369	158	7	7	7,807	3,044	512	230	182	54	26	8
Real estate	19,118	6,630	1,793	469	289	88	14	—	6,604	3,011	906	22	1,853	186	10	—
Business and repair services	55,291	4,425	795	881	403	48	78	—	19,760	1,697	2,568	168	3,197	81	744	18
Automobile service, rental, and repair services	34,020	1,083	4,205	64	382	8	25	1	7,159	174	1,643	22	1,825	24	656	7
Business and repair services, exc. automobile	19,791	3,372	2,489	317	221	40	53	1	6,592	1,453	919	144	340	57	88	11
Advertising	3,648	1,023	245	97	33	10	3	—	1,512	379	158	97	9	3	3	—
Business services, except advertising	7,042	2,055	1,020	186	83	25	19	—	770	279	186	38	227	61	49	11
Misc. repair services and hand trades	9,347	294	1,092	82	105	5	5	—	2,495	104	338	11	104	3	36	—
Personal services	74,369	174,283	8,543	2,042	864	324	96	246	21,588	48,708	3,990	3,284	5,524	1,882	1,860	851
Domestic service	17,059	127,170	8,590	16,894	109	1,853	86	198	4,552	29,565	1,945	8,605	2,470	18,776	974	5,196
Hotels and lodging places	17,768	15,850	3,689	1,121	81	235	35	17	4,115	3,642	1,059	366	999	1,034	517	234
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services	18,656	12,880	1,046	823	187	21	11	42	4,733	2,84	646	1,000	1,645	176	273	155
Miscellaneous personal services	27,921	19,473	1,615	1,055	859	258	14	26	7,998	5,747	828	647	807	1,097	183	158
Amusement, recreation, and related service	17,642	4,478	3,483	609	501	74	61	10	5,020	1,447	1,278	271	531	138	200	84
Theaters and motion pictures	7,893	2,642	801	249	99	48	10	1	3,359	886	367	110	155	55	48	12
Miscellaneous amusement and recreation	10,349	1,836	2,682	360	202	48	510									

THE LABOR FORCE

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INDUSTRY (Figures for nonmetallic shown separately for selected cities)	PITTSBURGH - TOTAL				PITTSBURGH - NONMETALIC				READING				SCRANTON			
	Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
All industries	160,181	82,875	31,609	7,151	11,086	4,598	5,804	1,401	29,098	15,899	3,777	1,819	28,726	12,778	9,959	1,974
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	450	81	236	2	18	-	37	-	86	5	34	-	77	3	96	4
Agriculture	426	19	161	2	18	-	16	-	80	5	47	-	59	3	49	3
Forestry, except logging, and fishery	15	3	77	2	-	-	-	-	6	-	7	-	18	-	47	-
Forestry, except logging	12	3	74	2	-	-	31	-	6	-	7	-	18	-	46	1
Fishery	8	2	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Mining	620	57	436	5	58	-	127	3	24	1	12	-	5,128	66	3,436	8
Coal mining	620	57	436	5	58	-	127	3	24	1	12	-	5,128	66	3,436	8
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	85	11	15	-	1	-	83	1	10	-	7	-	5,117	87	8,467	7
Metal mining	3	1	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-
Other mines and quarries	132	12	107	3	11	-	43	1	13	1	5	-	8	-	11	1
Sand and gravel production	109	11	88	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	8	-
Stone quarrying	20	1	94	1	5	-	42	1	13	1	1	-	3	-	2	-
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	1	-
Not specified mining	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-
Construction	11,087	278	9,008	74	856	11	2,211	17	1,428	26	512	3	1,340	89	3,467	12
Manufacturing	55,040	7,281	9,720	951	8,272	74	1,074	122	18,804	7,880	1,720	620	4,541	3,407	683	594
Food and kindred products	7,044	1,980	734	167	187	3	28	6	1,868	407	129	65	1,184	225	154	15
Bakery products	2,560	474	354	88	66	3	11	1	456	76	44	4	638	175	74	7
Beverage industries	1,160	80	82	15	26	5	24	5	135	18	15	3	256	12	36	1
Meat products	1,590	271	140	16	34	-	6	-	162	39	12	5	125	11	11	8
Other food industries	1,284	1,126	246	107	45	-	10	8	882	201	64	48	155	87	31	5
Cans and preserv. fruits, veg., and sea food	811	489	168	14	5	-	1	-	484	370	59	45	23	5	4	4
Confectionery	588	514	75	69	6	-	1	-	281	84	29	46	28	5	1	1
Dairy products	970	118	40	8	14	-	1	-	65	6	3	2	87	14	18	-
Grain-mill products	55	21	3	-	4	-	3	-	8	3	1	-	21	5	3	-
Miscellaneous food industries	808	210	53	16	18	-	5	1	46	5	1	-	30	5	6	1
Tobacco manufactures	65	80	18	59	3	-	2	2	54	79	33	40	70	125	9	9
Textile-mill products	291	387	57	1	2	3	5,817	9,766	644	822	106	1,416	534	1,534	154	124
Cotton manufactures	18	7	2	1	1	2	3	5	158	254	45	21	1	1	1	2
Silk and rayon manufactures	5	3	9	1	-	-	338	237	36	36	589	1,094	207	11	9	6
Woolen and worsted manufactures	184	110	42	8	1	-	42	17	10	7	1	-	6	5	1	1
Knit goods	80	10	8	1	-	-	1,099	236	90	12	235	303	18	6	3	1
Other textile products	44	59	8	2	4	1	101	22	6	2	2	1	1	1	1	1
Dyeing and finishing trades	80	10	8	1	-	-	1,099	236	90	12	235	303	18	6	3	1
Carpet, rug, and floor coverings	9	4	19	5	1	-	1	22	6	2	2	1	1	1	1	1
Textile cloth and millinery	8	1	-	-	-	-	7	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous textile goods	24	17	8	1	-	-	472	146	55	8	1	-	240	395	14	8
Not specified textile mills	7	9	2	1	-	-	305	41	21	1	-	-	1	-	1	-
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	385	504	49	255	7	36	4	90	325	590	14	35	300	1,113	21	168
Apparel and accessories	188	394	30	237	1	1	3	88	317	608	15	26	389	1,109	51	161
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	197	110	19	18	6	35	2	2	8	8	1	1	11	4	1	7
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	1,548	525	223	23	27	3	11	2	8	1	1	1	11	4	1	1
Lumber	1,060	347	14	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	84	51	2	1
Sawmills and planing mills	550	175	109	5	15	3	3	46	5	6	-	-	23	3	15	-
Furniture and store fixtures	415	415	88	18	10	-	8	20	1	3	-	-	71	19	10	3
Miscellaneous wooden goods	89	302	6	39	41	-	3	32	150	39	12	33	11	5	1	1
Paper and allied products	145	97	8	7	11	1	1	119	30	14	8	16	8	9	2	1
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	145	97	8	7	11	1	1	119	30	14	8	16	8	9	2	1
Paperboard containers and boxes	59	216	67	16	89	-	3	1	110	104	17	10	5	9	2	1
Miscellaneous paper and pulp products	61	52	7	-	-	-	-	-	5	8	-	-	4	-	1	-
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	5,515	645	356	54	89	20	10	2	409	47	42	8	644	146	47	17
Chemicals and allied products	1,084	591	81	15	35	-	6	307	42	9	4	109	87	-	-	-
Rubber and allied products	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other chemical and allied products	1,083	590	81	15	35	-	6	307	42	9	4	109	87	-	-	-
Paints, varnishes, and colors	836	46	17	2	10	-	1	227	44	9	4	109	27	8	3	3
Miscellaneous chemical industries	248	327	64	13	23	-	5	80	18	4	2	82	25	4	1	1
Petroleum and coal products	1,045	169	95	5	64	-	4	33	9	3	-	-	28	3	9	-
Petroleum refining	807	14	25	4	65	-	15	17	-	1	-	-	5	-	2	-
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	238	165	70	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	23	-	7	-
Rubber products	164	28	17	4	65	-	15	17	-	1	-	-	5	-	2	-
Leather and leather products	170	42	54	12	1	-	-	272	214	88	16	40	16	-	-	-
Footwear industries, except rubber	39	9	-	-	-	-	-	361	213	87	16	6	1	5	-	-
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	131	36	49	11	-	-	-	11	1	1	-	-	45	4	5	-
Leather: tanned, curried, and finished	8	2	51	-	1	-	-	5	5	1	-	-	1	-	-	-
Leather products, except footwear	70	28	14	8	1	-	-	6	1	-	-	-	29	44	4	5
Stone, clay, and glass products	1,419	233	297	84	99	-	21	-	116	9	21	-	73	6	16	1
Glass and glass products	723	140	172	38	14	-	-	-	89	5	8	-	22	2	4	1
Structural clay products	525	38	75	4	65	-	22	-	36	1	6	-	46	4	8	1
Other stone and clay products	115	12	14	-	10	-	-	-	53	8	13	-	45	2	1	-
Cement, & concrete, gypsum, & plaster prod.	108	11	23	-	3	-	2	-	25	1	0	-	30	3	1	-
Pottery and related products	89	7	3	-	1	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mineral products	24,830	1,450	5,300	1,738	10	905	14	1,980	191	555	12	175	7	99	-	-
Iron and steel and their products	4,718	540	740	29	223	3	47	14	1,384	54	183	-	256	47	61	1
The iron and steel industries	44	10	10	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	170	7	88	-
Miscellaneous iron and steel industries	4,674	530	730	29	222	3	47	14	1,384	54	183	-	256	47	61	1
Nonferrous metals and their products	1,043	119	180	4	89	3	96	1	1,696	197	372	12	170	7	85	-
Nonferrous metal primary products	650	36	110	2	88	8	25	1	27	5	24	1	29	4	4	-
Elects, waxes, jewelry, and silversware	119	10	19	1	8	-	-	-	816	17	2	-	256	47	61	1
Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products	272	74	29	2	-	-	-	-	15	1	4	-	2	-	-	-
Machinery	6,053	784	970	35	149	3	6	1	1,119	39	98	1	83	2	4	-
Electrical machinery and equipment	5,066	425	570	21	117	3	3	1	1,033	16	23	-	99	25	15	8
Machinery, except electrical	2,987	359	400	38	32	-	-	-	82	23	3	-	157	12	46	-
Agricultural machinery and tractors	89	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	1	-	-	-
Office and store machinery, equip., and supplies	140	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	-
Transportation machinery	2,817	354	395	30	21	-	-	-	10	2	-	-	18	3	2	-
Transportation equipment	1,392	104	147	10	31	-	-	-	272	0	47	-	159	9	14	-
Aircraft and parts	119	1	19	1	8	-	-	-	19	1	5	-	24	1	1	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment	518	80	70	9	21	-	-	-	60	40	5	-	8	1	10	-
Ship and boat building	50	8	14	-	-	-	-	-	17	1	1	-	9	-	1	-
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	580	21	36	1	9	-	1	-	21	-	-	-	8	-	1	-

* Includes metal engraving (except for printing purposes), plating, and polishing.

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 1.—INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

INDUSTRY (figures for nonwhite above separately for selected cities)	PITTSBURGH - TOTAL				PITTSBURGH - NONWHITE				READING				SCRANTON			
	Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Manufacturing—Con.																
Other manufacturing industries.....	1,648	522	865	78	76	3	7	2	330	245	42	13	379	169	93	43
Not specified metal industries.....	140	17	19	11	14	—	—	—	16	19	1	1	14	—	11	—
Scientific and photographic equip. and supplies.....	538	177	26	11	8	—	—	—	302	—	16	3	35	8	28	8
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	441	176	60	42	8	—	1	3	138	51	19	5	266	117	64	36
Not specified manufacturing industries.....	752	182	160	83	52	3	5	7	50	19	7	4	78	51	18	18
Transport, communic., and other public util.	18,932	8,781	3,172	189	1,855	16	807	7	3,568	2,642	841	5	4,302	410	310	12
Transportation.....	14,078	993	1,832	51	909	8	153	6	2,922	62	174	2	5,905	170	455	2
Air transportation.....	96	18	9	1	8	—	—	—	9	1	—	—	—	—	5	—
Railroads and railway express.....	7,999	503	996	21	586	1	69	2	2,154	41	110	2	2,692	121	254	8
Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops).....	7,796	300	988	21	582	1	69	2	2,131	41	110	2	2,671	117	252	8
Railway express service.....	213	5	63	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Street railways and bus lines.....	1,961	59	125	7	49	4	9	3	271	9	10	—	316	18	21	—
Trucking service and warehousing.....	2,012	147	658	16	321	3	69	2	421	6	45	—	675	28	154	2
Trucking service.....	7,649	97	355	12	219	3	59	1	275	4	27	—	366	18	129	2
Warehousing and storage.....	469	50	100	6	18	—	11	1	45	8	6	—	89	10	16	1
Water transportation.....	360	22	87	2	21	—	9	—	5	—	1	—	22	1	7	—
Other transportation.....	662	39	62	1	14	—	7	—	66	3	10	—	97	8	17	—
Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines.....	8	1	8	—	—	—	—	—	8	7	—	—	8	—	—	—
Taxicab service.....	438	8	24	—	8	—	8	—	49	1	7	—	87	1	12	—
Services incidental to transportation.....	159	19	22	1	5	—	4	—	5	1	1	—	7	—	1	—
Not specified transportation.....	59	10	59	—	—	—	—	—	9	1	—	—	5	1	4	—
Communication.....	1,085	1,046	77	65	4	1	9	—	115	94	12	1	150	139	15	4
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).....	998	1,015	70	61	6	1	8	—	95	94	9	1	121	127	11	4
Telephone (wire and radio).....	66	1,858	36	56	1	1	1	—	64	80	4	1	92	126	4	—
Telephone (wire and radio).....	302	157	24	5	5	—	—	—	29	6	5	—	39	11	7	—
Radio broadcasting and television.....	67	31	67	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	13	8	4	—
Utilities.....	3,789	590	368	13	288	7	42	1	533	84	55	—	548	101	40	3
Electric light and power.....	2,165	455	134	9	48	5	2	—	202	73	18	—	345	76	16	2
Gas works and steam plants.....	754	119	50	5	15	—	—	—	116	7	5	—	105	17	7	1
Water and sanitary services.....	860	38	79	1	378	4	39	1	125	4	40	—	67	8	17	—
Wholesale and retail trade.....	37,168	16,803	4,805	2,280	2,142	485	513	145	5,113	3,412	888	166	6,921	2,616	1,096	418
Wholesale trade.....	7,579	1,470	793	107	323	15	97	4	760	187	58	3	1,113	174	142	9
Retail trade.....	29,589	15,335	4,010	1,143	1,817	470	418	141	4,352	2,883	536	161	3,006	2,442	954	404
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing.....	96	5,611	1,054	178	588	27	30	10	1,970	307	74	12	1,748	272	275	2
Food stores, except dairy products.....	7,209	2,258	992	162	230	30	61	8	1,136	334	67	11	1,468	543	231	23
Dairy products stores and milk retailing.....	1,975	297	141	16	30	2	8	—	154	25	7	1	970	87	41	4
General merchandise and variety stores.....	7,746	2,422	1,004	542	72	72	54	—	542	542	80	654	654	77	154	6
Limited merchandise stores.....	3,628	4,918	588	991	386	68	23	12	199	464	19	27	315	574	73	146
Limited price variety stores.....	116	510	17	77	17	4	5	—	15	100	1	5	84	80	4	9
Apparel and accessories stores.....	2,774	1,438	284	176	141	32	41	9	350	356	22	15	425	474	76	65
Apparel and accessories stores, exc. shoes.....	1,389	1,839	217	177	119	11	26	8	250	217	18	14	365	428	60	40
Shoe stores.....	435	145	67	19	25	1	12	1	81	39	4	1	79	46	16	15
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores.....	1,687	820	219	25	43	10	14	2	233	63	39	4	235	92	54	8
Furniture and home furnishings stores.....	1,109	1,030	126	15	50	10	9	—	280	68	18	7	242	57	24	8
Household appliances and radio stores.....	696	108	68	9	13	5	2	—	154	15	12	—	100	20	16	8
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	1,320	815	149	15	79	1	15	—	249	38	8	—	345	46	42	8
Piling stations.....	1,562	45	308	4	56	—	4	—	253	4	17	—	287	8	56	—
Drugs.....	619	1,136	568	121	324	14	24	—	134	134	68	4	177	61	79	1
Eating and drinking places.....	4,193	3,442	741	339	441	270	189	101	566	372	70	43	607	392	127	78
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. material retail.....	1,776	851	138	14	54	1	6	—	217	89	17	—	239	50	52	2
Hardware and farm implement stores.....	379	66	27	3	12	1	—	—	85	10	4	—	76	14	15	—
Lumber and building material retailing.....	1,682	1,001	101	19	46	—	—	—	182	19	14	—	231	44	27	—
Other retail stores.....	3,652	1,191	506	105	258	17	30	4	734	238	61	20	962	327	127	68
Liquor stores.....	240	9	18	2	5	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	36	1	4	—
Retail stores.....	815	56	4	4	10	—	—	—	28	10	1	—	50	7	6	3
Jewelry stores.....	402	121	29	13	26	4	2	—	47	14	1	—	59	27	9	3
Fuel and ice retailing.....	754	89	159	5	114	2	41	—	217	8	54	—	226	11	30	—
Miscellaneous retail stores.....	1,435	447	128	26	60	6	10	2	292	161	9	6	246	70	32	15
Not specified retail stores.....	840	478	125	30	47	2	5	2	122	80	16	14	343	211	56	50
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	7,517	3,511	662	161	979	78	188	16	791	791	33	7	928	422	71	19
Banking and other finance.....	2,809	1,089	116	44	149	9	—	—	256	102	9	2	308	173	17	6
Insurance and real estate.....	5,508	2,396	547	187	830	76	174	16	535	369	84	2	680	279	54	12
Insurance.....	2,149	3,150	311	51	431	6	19	43	193	43	21	—	431	181	81	30
Real estate.....	3,109	1,158	366	64	739	69	166	14	211	71	9	2	189	98	24	4
Business and repair services.....	4,440	979	851	65	421	9	124	4	678	68	70	4	682	47	160	3
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	2,312	61	565	6	371	5	117	1	259	11	44	—	296	8	95	—
Business and repair services, exc. automobile.....	2,128	318	296	57	60	4	17	2	314	59	26	4	286	59	65	3
Advertising.....	497	129	74	13	7	—	1	—	21	24	9	2	49	18	24	8
Business services, except advertising.....	945	85	121	39	30	4	11	—	159	29	15	8	120	32	24	8
Business services and land. trades.....	882	32	5	5	15	—	5	—	5	124	4	8	33	2	8	—
Personal services.....	12,178	15,089	1,012	1,888	1,442	2,294	276	943	1,214	2,204	90	204	1,159	2,187	220	240
Domestic service.....	1,599	10,159	800	1,461	678	1,625	199	697	146	1,291	86	161	1,404	1,404	39	177
Hotels and lodging places.....	1,917	1,068	124	126	809	351	98	50	437	350	40	14	351	224	96	34
Laundries, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	1,571	1,508	179	93	192	112	30	8	204	250	8	11	204	224	37	22
Miscellaneous personal services.....	1,061	888	1,540	88	200	58	22	16	154	154	16	25	161	224	96	30
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.	1,997	565	448	102	152	38	68	18	250	99	43	4	322	82	85	10
Theaters and motion pictures.....	843	215	100	45	54	12	12	6	96	31	13	1	176	52	10	6
Miscellaneous amusement and recreation.....	1,144	350	248	59	98	23	56	18	124	44	20	3	145	27	75	4
Professional and related services.....	9,121	12,497	490	476	506	280	33	45	1,193	1,612	60	34	1,378	2,522	141	142
Educational services.....	2,550	5,802	116	141	154	78	11	13	369	744	16	14	392	1,979	62	78
Medical and other health services.....	3,080	3,567	168	233	172	121	27	24	300	305	13	16	460	788	29	87
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.	1,461	548	127	62	16	5	3	2	124	52	70	2	124	22	28	3
Charitable, religious, and membership organizations.....	2,000	1,179	69	40	164	65	18	4	330	286	19	3	352	179	22	8
Government.....	8,058	1,976	595	179	476	66	39	12	674	198	114	22	1,210	563	199	21
Postal service.....	1,780	68	7													

July 24, 1942

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
Bureau of the Census
Washington

Sixteenth Census of the
United States: 1940

Series P-13, No. 45

P O P U L A T I O N

INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD
AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE: 1940

PENNSYLVANIA



(The industry figures presented in this release apply to all persons 14 years old and over who were employed (except on public emergency work) or seeking work (except new workers) in the last week of March, 1940. Data on the industry distribution of employed workers were presented in condensed form for counties and urban places in the Second Series Bulletin for the State, and in the release designated P-8, No. 47.)

Industry statistics for the State of Pennsylvania were released today by Director J. C. Capt of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce. These figures relate to the 2,418,270 males and 811,897 females 14 years old and over who were employed on private or nonemergency government work the last week in March, 1940; and to the 359,506 males and 86,062 females 14 years old and over with previous work experience who were without employment of any kind, and were seeking work.

No attempt was made to classify by industry the 80,400 males and 49,494 females without work experience who were seeking work, nor was this tabulation made for the 148,403 males and 31,968 females who were engaged on public emergency work, such as that provided by WPA, NYA, and CCC. Even without these two classes, however, the industry statistics presented here cover 92.4 percent of the males and 91.7 percent of the females who were in the labor force in the last week of March, 1940.

The industry data presented in the accompanying table are shown in terms of the list of 132 industries used by the Bureau of the Census in 1940 in classifying the industrial returns made by

enumerators. For employed persons, the industries are those in which these persons were employed during the week of March 24-30, 1940; for those seeking work, the industries are those in which these persons were last employed full time for one month or more.

The industry classification used by the Bureau of the Census for 1940 differs from that used in previous censuses, because of revisions which were made in order to increase comparability between its industry statistics and those from other governmental and private sources. Because of this change in classification, and because the industry figures shown here do not cover all persons in the labor force, these 1940 figures cannot be compared directly with industry figures in the Census reports of 1930 and earlier years. Such comparison will be facilitated when the results of studies now under way are published.

More detailed industry statistics, including the cross-classifications of industry with race, age, class of worker, major occupation group, hours worked in the week of March 24-30, 1940, months worked in 1939, and duration of unemployment, will be presented later in the Third Series Bulletin for the State.

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 1—INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK) AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940

INDUSTRY (Figures for nonmetallic stones separately for selected cities)	THE STATE				BRIE				PHILADELPHIA - TOTAL				PHILADELPHIA - NONWHITE			
	Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
All industries	2,418,270	611,897	389,505	96,082	29,980	10,465	4,885	1,066	405,038	118,612	90,258	31,209	43,419	31,031	20,292	8,942
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	188,695	5,238	12,146	325	29,980	6	81	-	1,555	33	885	46	110	10	629	15
Agriculture	167,846	2,900	11,194	306	104	6	47	-	1,472	83	773	40	122	9	120	14
Forestry, except logging and fishery	949	88	970	19	90	-	34	-	53	10	109	6	4	1	89	1
Forestry, except logging	547	24	908	13	8	-	17	-	17	2	89	3	-	-	24	1
Fishery	302	14	62	6	87	-	36	-	36	1	26	3	-	-	5	-
Mining	323,810	1,658	48,922	217	35	2	12	-	413	47	180	3	59	-	48	-
Coal mining	303,047	1,381	41,438	197	7	-	4	-	131	25	80	2	6	-	14	-
Crust petroleum and natural gas production	10,121	137	929	4	4	19	2	-	33	1	9	2	6	-	1	-
Metal mining	914	6	28	-	-	-	2	-	8	1	2	-	-	-	-	-
Other mines and quarries	9,417	156	1,567	16	12	1	4	-	345	20	104	1	30	-	27	-
Sand and gravel production	1,350	45	439	20	10	-	3	-	36	5	4	-	1	-	-	-
Stone quarrying	6,735	92	1,248	12	1	-	1	-	121	4	89	1	27	-	27	-
Nonmetallic mineral mining	1,669	14	119	-	-	-	1	-	12	7	4	-	-	-	-	-
Not specified mining	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Construction	140,182	2,500	77,249	671	1,806	87	761	3	32,530	917	30,021	306	4,033	76	7,803	186
Manufacturing	808,200	244,691	64,943	20,759	15,620	2,678	1,274	187	197,907	70,400	24,725	9,302	9,970	3,618	2,312	1,043
Food and kindred products	65,909	15,134	6,000	1,423	694	94	62	5	17,725	4,953	2,238	588	1,474	34	323	81
Bakery products	25,475	4,056	1,597	289	29	30	-	-	6,440	1,319	697	115	419	23	71	1
Beverage industries	11,107	1,192	1,079	151	214	9	5	-	2,432	381	242	34	103	3	77	6
Meat products	6,713	1,424	617	76	130	87	7	-	2,442	566	197	30	239	44	34	6
Other food industries	29,814	6,453	2,397	356	121	5	27	17	5,191	2,724	983	411	495	25	163	14
Cann & preserve, fruits, veg., and sea food	2,700	1,058	439	201	5	-	-	-	709	242	197	40	123	3	77	6
Confectionery	5,789	2,484	906	592	6	0	-	-	3,192	1,809	276	287	85	10	80	2
Dairy products	4,789	1,058	439	201	5	-	-	-	1,094	212	107	17	45	8	18	-
Grain-mill products	4,136	233	198	10	17	1	8	-	140	21	31	1	15	1	15	-
Miscellaneous food industries	5,616	1,262	697	105	31	4	9	-	2,656	412	383	60	227	9	65	6
Tobacco manufactures	4,458	11,333	650	1,477	9	-	-	-	1,840	5,119	807	402	137	876	29	130
Textile mill products	77,367	45,618	11,940	6,197	19	-	-	-	25,257	14,870	5,110	2,860	135	4	12	4
Cotton manufactures	3,977	9,292	561	311	9	-	-	-	1,094	1,540	412	199	40	21	19	4
Silk and rayon manufactures	17,814	16,791	5,297	2,843	1	-	-	-	432	673	93	117	6	5	4	1
Woolen and worsted manufactures	11,027	4,421	1,412	512	1	-	-	-	1,049	1,007	558	120	27	13	13	1
Knit goods	22,921	29,602	8,043	5,103	1	-	-	-	6,028	7,710	1,606	1,180	29	28	10	36
Other textile mill products	36,599	10,161	3,211	988	12	5	-	-	12,269	5,210	1,487	750	188	69	59	15
Dyeing and finishing textiles	5,932	55	532	55	3	-	-	-	1,866	25	13	5	13	-	-	-
Carpet, rug, and other floor coverings	8,563	2,104	597	149	3	3	1	-	2,625	957	425	102	57	8	15	2
Hats, except cloths and millinery	3,503	1,254	414	103	-	-	-	-	1,903	280	251	83	80	9	7	-
Miscellaneous textile goods	5,234	2,287	733	334	1	-	-	-	1,360	293	121	51	51	21	28	5
Not specified textile goods	7,925	4,000	1,247	548	8	-	-	-	5,114	2,769	1,309	446	44	22	17	-
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	23,597	68,689	2,877	6,147	59	197	9	56	12,549	19,384	1,939	2,450	380	1,803	204	625
Apparel and accessories	24,297	67,279	2,771	5,977	51	195	7	68	12,445	18,707	1,835	2,374	357	1,774	196	620
Fabricated fabricated textile products	1,699	1,412	106	170	8	2	-	-	1,104	277	104	15	42	17	28	5
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	31,551	3,272	4,011	161	230	44	36	1	5,127	424	1,007	42	292	16	118	7
Logging	3,623	17	655	2	-	-	-	-	15	2	9	-	2	1	5	-
Sawmill and planing mills	6,754	278	122	50	2	2	-	-	718	55	126	4	74	7	13	-
Furniture and store fixtures	18,050	697	1,688	60	64	11	8	-	2,885	237	603	19	156	9	68	5
Miscellaneous wooden goods	7,514	5,113	735	87	160	31	16	17	1,591	190	278	19	60	6	16	3
Paper and allied products	10,621	5,469	1,423	1,212	316	68	3	-	2,858	374	484	205	170	870	20	1
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	13,567	5,129	775	117	1,228	232	90	12	2,617	690	335	60	260	7	61	3
Paperboard containers and boxes	4,294	2,684	697	385	7	3	6	-	1,840	1,341	278	163	117	20	30	5
Miscellaneous paper and pulp products	2,690	1,696	648	111	3	9	62	-	760	827	136	62	38	18	9	1
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	36,079	9,729	2,608	638	567	116	35	7	13,508	4,082	1,933	364	497	54	69	8
Chemicals and allied products	25,678	9,962	1,521	275	137	-	-	-	7,343	1,254	633	118	654	17	116	5
Rayon and allied products	4,191	2,503	224	69	1	-	-	-	820	10	4	-	-	-	-	-
Other chemical and allied products	20,327	3,479	1,307	206	136	7	-	-	1,353	1,044	829	113	654	17	116	4
Paints, varnishes, and colors	5,642	435	254	26	81	1	-	-	1,475	198	161	13	69	4	23	4
Miscellaneous chemical industries	15,686	2,977	1,053	180	115	6	-	-	1,849	1,846	465	100	575	10	416	8
Petroleum and coal products	20,556	1,643	1,974	41	89	5	-	-	5,423	920	404	20	416	8	4	1
Petroleum refining	17,972	1,508	874	38	18	4	1	-	4,995	508	309	20	347	3	26	1
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	2,584	140	110	3	71	-	-	-	427	17	45	9	69	-	13	-
Rubber products	5,994	1,014	445	71	498	127	53	13	1,258	301	107	9	59	-	19	-
Leather and leather products	19,798	6,032	2,110	544	15	2	3	-	3,696	1,668	1,055	193	121	9	92	1
Footwear industries, except rubber	9,323	2,900	699	229	8	8	-	-	1,253	292	91	42	56	-	13	-
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	10,436	2,832	1,213	315	10	1	-	-	4,413	1,279	692	102	129	8	27	1
Leather: tanned, curried, and finished	8,059	1,915	697	66	9	1	-	-	2,166	697	529	53	118	1	81	1
Leather products, except tanned, curried, and finished	2,377	1,217	516	149	1	-	-	-	1,247	642	163	49	11	7	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	44,245	5,861	4,500	328	80	10	20	-	2,584	420	519	38	271	26	119	3
Glass and glass products	17,259	2,442	1,698	238	15	1	-	-	880	220	125	18	49	16	16	-
Clay products	9,340	414	1,938	29	18	1	-	-	445	39	165	4	137	4	29	2
Other stone and clay products	17,259	2,025	1,740	269	8	-	-	-	1,135	225	118	14	89	12	18	-
Cement, & concr., gypsum, & plaster prod.	8,414	289	505	13	40	5	6	-	325	44	59	2	43	1	23	-
Cut-stone and stone products	1,009	111	244	4	7	1	-	-	206	14	99	1	12	-	7	-
Brick and related products	5,443	1,137	651	14	14	4	9	-	244	44	82	8	28	1	11	-
Misc. nonmetallic mineral products	4,783	469	411	14	3	-	-	-	259	82	56	5	24	-	11	-
Iron and steel and their products	262,389	15,444	8,102	767	4,763	280	546	80	19,284	2,457	2,358	144	1,104	182	410	11
Basic iron and steel, and rolling mills	262,389	15,444	8,102	767	4,763	280	546	80	19,284	2,457	2,358	144	1,104	182	410	11
Other iron and steel products	74,870	6,900	7,508	368	1,439	285	452	15	11,797	2,023	1,118	113	685	8	186	6
Cast iron and steel	1,713	767	7,508	368	1,439	285	452	15	11,797	2,023	1,118	113	685	8	186	6
Miscellaneous iron and steel products	72,849	6,133	7,508	368	1,439	285	452	15	11,797	2,023	1,118	113	685	8	186	6
Nonferrous metals and their products	20,874	2,665	1,464	93	470	41	53	1	8,373	978	440	31	172	13	50	2
Nonferrous metal primary products	6,998	826	434	8	83	4	3	-	499	47	69	-	104	2	32	-
Cast nonferrous metal	5,154	765	434	8	83	4	3	-	499	47	69	-	104	2	32	-
Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products	11,728	1,644	905	67	586	34	45	1	3,874	241	287	50	96	19	18	-
Machinery	50,032	13,927	6,139	903	5,116	77	182	32	31,609	4,111	2,171	782	347	80	68	8

THE LABOR FORCE

3

Table 1 —INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

INDUSTRY (Figures for nonwhite shown separately for selected cities)	THE STATE				CITIES				PHILADELPHIA—TOTAL				PHILADELPHIA—NONWHITE			
	Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Manufacturing—Con.																
Other manufacturing industries	21,877	11,753	5,776	1,268	1,499	665	131	37	10,191	4,499	1,932	683	862	454	231	147
Not specified metal industries	3,199	398	43	14	187	9	—	—	1,731	199	270	13	171	9	—	—
Scientific and photographic equip. and supplies	4,619	1,996	182	75	147	18	1	—	2,015	1,004	104	46	22	5	—	—
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	11,675	5,104	1,038	604	759	572	47	30	3,352	1,596	546	251	67	48	19	10
Not specified manufacturing industries	19,374	4,250	2,195	305	555	65	60	9	4,111	1,769	1,200	219	66	39	61	139
Transport, communic., and other public util.	228,087	23,473	20,340	676	7,523	261	443	10	47,074	6,237	2,789	311	5,272	104	1,494	94
Transportation.																
Air transportation	178,278	5,283	17,544	339	1,993	52	426	8	35,408	1,908	9,067	134	4,538	62	1,350	23
Railroads and railway express	613	80	93	3	4	1	—	—	106	10	38	1	9	—	—	—
Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops)	110,945	2,454	8,785	143	1,133	27	122	4	18,904	643	1,253	58	1,633	24	305	12
Railway express service	1,727	60	61	1	32	3	1	—	593	34	29	—	6	—	—	—
Street railways and bus lines	16,447	686	816	55	151	5	0	—	6,745	514	308	19	418	10	76	3
Trucking service and warehousing	39,118	1,136	5,085	105	323	14	44	1	8,070	323	1,214	49	912	18	424	5
Trucking service	28,949	756	4,668	90	336	10	44	—	6,382	289	1,621	29	701	10	248	8
Warehousing and storage	4,169	380	—	—	87	27	4	3	1,688	254	593	20	218	6	95	—
Water transportation	6,030	265	1,913	36	210	1	23	—	2,385	116	149	15	143	9	456	9
Other transportation	5,917	448	808	23	62	7	15	—	1,235	42	238	15	126	5	60	—
Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines	798	18	66	1	1	1	—	—	18	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab service	2,411	86	240	4	25	1	6	—	1,111	42	95	3	16	1	—	—
Services incidental to transportation	1,038	61	128	6	9	8	4	—	306	29	63	3	95	1	21	—
Not specified transportation	1,556	247	169	12	27	3	—	—	897	170	128	9	74	1	34	—
Communication	10,948	18,368	374	421	152	149	12	3	3,984	3,484	196	133	44	18	9	5
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	10,948	18,368	374	421	152	149	12	3	3,984	3,484	196	133	44	18	9	5
Telephone (wire and radio)	8,157	15,378	362	380	113	132	4	3	1,855	2,088	65	111	11	5	2	1
Telegraph (wire and radio)	1,993	794	860	38	15	13	9	—	702	219	106	16	14	11	1	4
Radio broadcasting and television	10,948	18,368	374	421	152	149	12	3	3,984	3,484	196	133	44	18	9	5
Utilities	30,861	4,840	2,222	105	568	47	24	1	6,762	865	384	22	690	84	117	8
Electric light and power	24,101	3,649	1,084	70	894	36	6	1	3,232	627	287	17	88	19	23	—
Gas works and steam plants	7,754	768	—	—	17	—	—	—	3,530	236	147	—	—	—	—	—
Water and sanitary services	9,116	423	118	16	188	5	10	—	1,460	27	139	1	450	2	77	1
Wholesale and retail trade	278,205	150,219	33,723	19,929	5,244	2,529	478	286	106,925	42,805	14,294	5,832	9,081	1,734	8,448	449
Wholesale trade	57,999	8,005	4,420	582	991	121	89	20	15,510	3,448	1,289	253	1,012	40	274	9
Retail trade	320,206	141,214	29,303	19,347	4,253	2,408	389	206	90,415	39,357	13,005	5,579	8,069	1,694	8,174	440
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retail.	88,299	21,904	7,020	1,190	1,116	362	87	41	27,717	5,294	2,018	386	1,031	156	309	10
Food stores, except dairy products	14,748	1,221	493	109	307	49	20	5	3,795	366	90	10	123	15	10	—
Dairy products stores and milk retailing	25,055	34,612	1,157	3,981	846	659	22	64	7,971	11,991	1,180	2,332	625	127	149	57
General merchandise and variety stores	1,559	5,404	118	701	18	62	—	—	3,208	738	33	145	9	—	—	—
Limited price variety stores	28,750	14,993	2,175	1,599	365	212	12	8	8,717	4,905	1,000	183	410	115	44	13
Apparel and accessories stores	12,885	15,150	1,621	1,427	845	302	39	27	3,774	4,308	489	89	566	118	191	39
Apparel and accessories stores, exc. shoes	4,485	1,843	984	303	62	21	7	—	1,448	530	251	47	50	4	22	2
Shoe stores	17,555	3,682	1,633	221	161	74	10	4	4,652	794	238	70	121	15	51	1
Furniture and home furnishings stores	10,948	2,405	1,199	130	130	13	13	—	4,482	794	382	39	398	10	198	5
Household appliance and radio stores	6,479	990	653	62	126	26	10	1	1,451	218	251	71	121	38	2	16
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	15,674	1,992	1,190	130	300	42	19	2	3,471	458	306	38	127	5	57	1
Filling stations	20,296	882	1,908	85	305	4	28	—	4,480	52	322	8	182	—	20	1
Drug stores	10,672	3,762	789	229	97	74	7	5	3,554	807	332	72	234	23	80	3
Eating and drinking places	39,422	31,773	5,333	3,974	479	547	73	61	14,745	9,941	1,675	1,423	2,925	1,045	323	353
Hardware, farm impl., and blg. material retail.	10,176	2,579	1,491	134	231	45	20	2	3,213	697	408	38	222	5	85	—
Hardware and farm implement stores	6,724	1,050	367	80	17	8	—	—	2,042	166	102	9	82	2	—	—
Lumber and building material retailing	11,441	1,528	1,129	97	171	29	12	—	2,471	321	243	89	202	5	76	—
Other retail stores	20,010	10,712	4,841	1,974	521	212	204	17	12,994	4,559	1,212	312	1,612	108	445	14
Liquor stores	2,672	50	170	8	36	1	2	—	539	30	40	3	8	—	—	—
Retail florists	2,940	792	225	44	18	12	1	—	756	242	104	19	40	12	10	—
Jewelry stores	9,712	1,086	462	102	158	35	—	—	2,581	458	16	19	20	2	3	—
Fuel and oil retailing	12,945	1,004	2,075	62	139	17	23	2	4,194	365	960	30	1,118	13	399	5
Miscellaneous retail stores	16,703	5,175	1,115	326	259	77	10	4	5,540	1,672	482	137	235	85	25	1
Not specified retail trade	12,118	7,884	1,316	1,464	112	76	10	17	3,012	1,411	662	310	126	46	47	8
Finance, insurance, and real estate	46,927	27,560	5,934	1,151	719	219	27	10	20,779	10,545	2,616	611	1,558	285	244	60
Banking and other finance	22,471	10,144	2,895	299	220	82	6	2	9,568	2,029	404	120	122	16	13	4
Insurance and real estate	44,456	17,216	2,999	852	559	227	21	7	14,411	7,045	1,612	487	1,436	810	831	56
Insurance	25,838	10,988	1,168	438	369	120	7	7	7,807	4,034	132	230	185	54	26	6
Real estate	19,138	6,628	1,031	414	289	107	4	—	6,604	3,011	480	94	1,251	286	57	40
Business and repair services	53,241	4,458	733	381	613	49	78	8	18,760	1,677	5,546	166	3,198	81	744	18
Automobile repair, rental, and repair services	24,050	1,053	4,205	64	382	8	23	1	7,159	1,744	2,648	22	1,924	84	656	7
Business and repair services, exc. automobile	19,791	3,372	2,480	517	221	40	23	1	6,292	1,459	319	144	340	97	68	11
Advertising	3,242	1,023	245	97	33	12	3	—	2,318	379	158	27	9	3	—	—
Business services, except advertising	7,454	2,035	608	136	62	2	10	—	770	277	178	17	87	7	43	11
Misc. repair services and hand trades	9,347	294	1,095	22	105	3	9	—	2,495	104	356	11	104	8	36	—
Personal services	74,369	174,253	8,543	20,470	864	2,122	95	246	21,588	42,708	3,970	8,284	23,824	2,622	1,860	3,661
Domestic service	17,029	127,890	1,979	18,494	109	1,353	85	19	4,522	29,865	1,545	8,805	2,476	10,798	974	5,196
Hotels and lodging places	16,765	15,380	2,889	1,011	211	265	35	17	4,115	5,642	1,080	366	999	1,064	517	284
Laundry, cleaning, and drying services	15,138	15,380	1,782	197	114	8,953	42	11	4,785	4,785	428	88	2,643	1,678	1,284	85
Miscellaneous personal services	27,921	19,473	1,615	1,605	859	258	14	86	7,998	5,748	1,822	647	860	1,399	1,188	108
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.	17,642	4,472	3,485	659	301	74	61	10	5,080	1,447	1,875	271	531	188	200	54
Theaters and motion pictures	7,890	2,642	801	249	99	32	10	1	3,359	856	897	110	156	35	46	12
Miscellaneous amusement and recreation	10,243	1,830	2,684	550	202	42	51	9	2,621	611	978	161	375	80	134	42
Professional and related services	106,999	122,606	4,254	4,972	1,620	1,923	53	63	39,990	30,896	3,686	1,542	1,939	1,766	205	234
Educational services	37,999	122,606	1,642	2,024	562	778	28	25	11,020	10,045	414	517	468	38		

THE LABOR FORCE

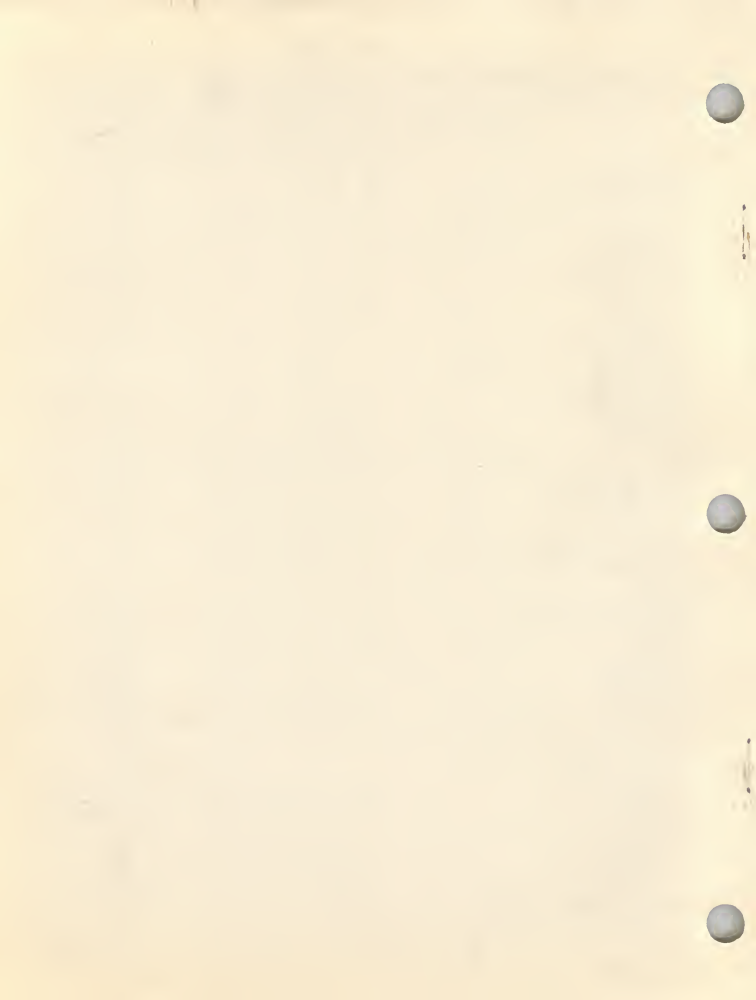
Table 1—INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

INDUSTRY (Figures for nonmetallic stone separately for selected cities)	PITTSBURGH - TOTAL						PITTSBURGH - NONMETALS						READING						SCHAMON					
	Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced				Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced				Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced				Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced			
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
All industries	160,181	82,875	31,509	7,151	11,096	4,592	5,804	1,401	29,058	18,299	3,777	1,219	25,765	12,778	9,959	1,974								
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	436	81	238	2	18	-	37	-	86	3	54	-	77	3	95	4								
Agriculture	426	19	161	-	18	-	16	-	80	3	47	-	59	3	49	3								
Forestry, except logging, and fishery	12	2	77	2	-	-	21	-	6	-	7	-	18	-	47	-								
Forestry, except logging	10	2	77	2	-	-	21	-	6	-	7	-	18	-	46	1								
Fishery	3	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-								
Mining	620	37	458	5	58	-	137	8	24	1	12	-	5,128	68	8,439	8								
Coal mining	602	33	394	2	46	-	88	1	10	-	9	-	5,117	67	8,439	7								
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	25	11	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-								
Metal mining	2	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-								
Other mines and quarries	132	18	107	3	11	-	43	1	13	1	5	-	8	-	11	1								
Sand and gravel production	109	11	19	2	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-								
Stone quarrying	20	1	94	1	5	-	42	1	12	-	4	-	3	-	8	-								
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-								
Not specified mining	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-								
Construction	11,067	278	9,002	74	836	11	2,211	17	1,428	25	515	8	1,840	39	2,457	18								
Manufacturing	55,040	7,921	8,720	961	2,675	74	1,074	122	19,054	7,890	1,720	680	4,341	3,407	683	294								
Food and kindred products	7,044	1,960	734	167	3	88	6	1,264	407	129	56	1,124	229	194	15									
Bakery products	2,864	474	234	38	66	3	11	1	456	76	44	4	638	173	74	7								
Beverage industries	1,160	80	112	6	22	-	8	2	15	-	15	-	2	206	12	30	1							
Meat products	1,590	271	140	16	34	-	5	2	180	37	15	-	2	206	12	30	1							
Dairy products	1,224	1,125	548	107	45	-	10	-	384	201	64	48	125	27	31	6								
Cann'd and preserv. fruits, veg., and sea food	611	439	14	5	-	-	-	-	256	270	59	46	28	5	4	-								
Confectionery	328	314	75	69	6	-	1	-	65	6	2	3	87	14	10	-								
Dairy products	407	112	40	8	14	-	1	-	65	6	2	3	87	14	10	-								
Grain-mill products	35	21	12	-	4	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	21	3	-	-								
Miscellaneous food industries	508	210	33	16	18	-	5	1	46	5	-	-	20	3	6	1								
Tobacco manufactures	66	80	18	59	2	-	2	3	54	79	22	20	70	155	7	9								
Textile-mill products	122	227	57	83	5	2	-	5,177	5,706	644	428	906	1,416	234	134									
Cotton manufactures	12	7	1	2	1	-	-	258	25	42	7	81	6	1	2									
Silk and rayon manufactures	10	9	3	1	-	-	-	236	237	36	36	639	1,094	205	11									
Woolen and worsted manufactures	18	27	42	28	-	-	-	42	17	10	7	1	-	-	-									
Knit goods	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,099	235	90	12	255	303	18	6									
Other textile mill products	80	50	8	2	4	1	-	1,021	22	6	2	-	-	-	-									
Dyeing and finishing textiles	5	4	-	-	-	-	-	1,099	235	90	12	255	303	18	6									
Carpets, rug, and other floor coverings	44	19	5	1	-	-	-	1,021	22	6	2	-	-	-	-									
Hats, except cloth and millinery	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	472	146	50	8	12	1	-	-									
Miscellaneous textile goods	24	17	-	-	-	-	-	134	21	9	1	840	295	14	8									
Not specified textile mills	7	9	2	1	-	-	-	280	41	21	1	-	-	-	-									
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	325	504	49	255	7	26	4	90	225	690	14	26	300	1,113	31	162								
Apparel and accessories	138	394	30	237	6	21	2	88	217	642	13	25	289	1,109	31	162								
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	152	110	19	18	-	-	-	2	118	18	12	1	11	4	-	-								
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	1,548	525	225	23	27	8	11	2	181	18	12	1	11	4	-	-								
Logging	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-								
Sawmills and planing mills	180	17	28	1	-	-	-	2	181	18	12	1	11	4	-	-								
Furniture and store fixtures	550	319	103	5	13	3	-	46	3	8	-	23	9	15	-	-								
Miscellaneous wooden goods	515	415	98	18	10	-	53	9	9	9	-	29	12	19	-	-								
Paper and allied products	1,020	404	206	42	28	-	2	119	29	14	8	-	71	19	25	3								
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	143	57	8	7	11	1	-	2	282	135	39	12	23	11	3	1								
Paperboard containers and boxes	59	216	67	16	20	-	3	1	110	104	17	10	5	9	2	1								
Miscellaneous paper and pulp products	66	38	7	-	-	-	-	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-								
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	3,513	645	556	94	89	20	15	2	409	47	42	5	544	146	47	17								
Chemicals and allied products	1,064	251	81	15	33	-	6	307	42	9	4	109	27	8	-	-								
Rayon and allied products	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-								
Other chemical and allied products	1,063	250	81	15	33	-	6	307	42	9	4	109	27	8	-	-								
Paints, varnishes, and colors	338	48	17	8	10	-	1	327	34	5	-	2	2	-	-	-								
Miscellaneous chemical industries	945	232	64	13	23	-	5	20	18	4	2	80	33	4	1	-								
Petroleum and coal products	1,043	183	9	119	9	-	30	50	9	9	-	28	2	7	-	-								
Petroleum refining	338	169	65	5	64	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-								
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	207	114	25	7	55	-	16	17	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-								
Rubber products	144	88	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-								
Leather and leather products	170	42	54	12	1	-	-	272	214	28	16	40	46	3	-	-								
Footwear industries, except rubber	59	4	-	-	-	-	-	251	213	27	16	6	1	-	-	-								
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	131	38	49	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-								
Leather: tanned, curried, and finished	61	2	31	-	1	-	-	5	1	1	-	34	45	4	5	-								
Leather products, except footwear	70	36	18	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-								
Stone, clay, and glass products	1,419	282	29	34	94	-	31	-	118	9	21	-	73	6	18	1								
Glass and glass products	752	160	173	28	14	-	-	-	27	-	-	-	22	2	8	-								
Structural clay products	325	88	75	4	65	-	22	-	24	1	6	-	46	4	8	-								
Other stone and clay products	242	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	2	13	-	16	2	3	1								
Cement, & concrete, gypsum, & plaster prod.	115	12	14	-	10	-	6	-	32	32	-	-	32	32	-	-								
Cut-stone and stone products	105	31	88	-	2	-	2	-	25	1	5	-	10	2	3	1								
Pottery and related products	89	7	3	-	1	-	2	-	4	-	1	-	1	-	-	-								
Misc. nonmetallic mineral products	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-								
Iron and steel and their products	24,820	1,450	5,300	130	1,228	10	906	14	2,890	191	525	12	175	3	99	-								
Blat furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	19,902	905	4,760	91	1,512	7	889	14	1,854	54	163	5	206											

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 1—INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

INDUSTRY (Figures for nonwhite shown separately for selected cities)	PITTSBURGH—TOTAL				PITTSBURGH—NONWHITE				READING				SCRANTON			
	Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Manufacturing—Con.																
Other manufacturing industries.	1,948	552	285	76	76	3	7	3	550	240	43	10	370	169	95	45
Not specified metal industries.	140	17	19	14	—	—	—	—	1	16	195	1	—	14	—	—
Scientific and photographic equip. and supplies.	585	177	85	11	3	—	—	—	302	—	16	5	28	1	—	—
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.	441	176	60	8	1	3	152	31	19	3	866	117	64	117	64	36
Not specified manufacturing industries.	733	155	160	39	52	0	5	—	10	19	7	4	79	31	8	1
Transport, commun., and other public util.	16,552	2,731	2,179	129	1,253	16	207	7	3,568	242	241	8	4,509	410	310	12
Transportation.	14,078	595	1,333	51	909	8	123	6	2,902	62	174	8	3,805	170	405	25
Air transportation.	84	16	9	1	0	—	—	—	3	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroads and railway express.	7,999	303	696	21	566	1	69	2	2,154	41	110	2	2,695	121	254	3
Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops).	7,796	300	680	21	562	1	69	2	2,151	41	110	2	2,671	117	253	2
Railway express service.	213	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	—	—	—	—	24	4	—
Street railways and bus lines.	1,461	59	125	7	49	4	9	2	271	9	10	—	216	19	21	—
Trucking service and warehousing.	3,015	147	653	18	331	3	69	6	451	6	43	—	675	28	154	3
Trucking service.	2,543	97	553	19	313	3	38	1	376	4	37	—	566	10	136	2
Warehousing and storage.	469	50	100	6	18	—	11	1	45	2	6	—	89	10	16	1
Water transportation.	560	32	87	3	21	—	9	—	5	—	1	—	22	1	7	—
Other transportation.	360	36	43	3	14	—	—	—	66	5	10	—	37	36	17	—
Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines.	8	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	2	2	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab service.	439	0	34	—	8	—	—	—	49	1	7	—	87	1	13	—
Services incidental to transportation.	127	19	22	1	—	—	4	—	5	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not specified transportation.	59	10	6	—	1	—	1	—	9	1	—	—	3	1	4	—
Communication.	1,085	1,546	77	65	6	1	2	—	113	96	12	1	150	139	15	4
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).	998	1,515	70	61	6	1	2	—	98	94	9	1	131	137	11	4
Telephone (wire and radio).	955	1,383	36	56	5	1	1	—	84	88	4	1	92	105	4	4
Radio.	805	137	34	5	—	—	—	—	29	5	5	—	11	39	—	—
Telegraph (wire and radio).	67	31	9	4	—	—	—	—	20	2	3	—	19	2	4	—
Radio broadcasting and television.	3,769	590	263	13	388	7	42	1	533	94	55	—	549	101	40	3
Utilities.	2,143	433	134	9	46	—	2	—	143	18	16	—	143	16	14	—
Electric light and power.	766	119	50	3	12	—	1	—	116	7	3	—	105	7	7	—
Gas works and steam plants.	860	36	8	1	276	4	39	1	135	4	40	—	97	8	17	—
Water and sanitary services.	37,169	16,503	4,753	2,250	2,142	495	515	145	5,133	2,418	398	144	5,621	2,616	1,096	413
Wholesale and retail trade.																
Wholesale trade.	7,959	1,470	339	129	1,225	43	89	4	768	127	52	5	1,115	174	142	9
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retail.	8,559	15,333	4,034	2,145	1,817	470	143	4,385	2,100	336	161	95	2,446	395	404	20
Food stores, except dairy products.	9,385	2,551	1,014	178	298	33	69	10	1,230	257	74	12	1,736	272	278	26
Dairy products stores and milk retailing.	7,379	2,859	993	166	250	30	61	8	1,156	334	67	11	1,468	345	231	33
General merchandise and variety stores.	3,748	5,423	600	1,009	343	72	58	13	214	554	20	62	339	634	77	155
Limited price variety stores.	3,742	4,912	585	921	326	68	53	13	199	464	19	57	312	574	73	145
Apparel and accessories stores.	2,137	4,438	294	176	141	53	41	9	393	256	22	15	420	474	76	45
Apparel and accessories stores, exc. shoes.	1,939	1,203	217	157	119	51	29	8	250	317	14	14	386	428	60	48
Shoe stores.	435	140	57	19	22	1	12	1	83	39	4	1	79	46	16	15
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores.	1,101	279	136	16	30	10	9	1	201	68	45	3	245	72	38	6
Furniture and home furnishings stores.	596	102	63	9	13	—	2	—	134	15	13	1	108	20	16	—
Household appliance and radio stores.	1,620	215	149	18	75	75	25	39	138	38	8	—	141	76	45	34
Motor vehicles and accessories retail.	1,952	43	208	4	50	—	4	—	253	4	17	—	287	6	56	—
Filling stations.	1,193	346	131	29	124	14	24	1	134	48	8	5	171	48	11	—
Drug stores.	4,195	544	1,529	441	270	189	101	566	573	70	43	607	593	159	78	—
Eating and drinking places.	1,776	251	138	14	54	1	—	—	217	29	17	—	299	36	52	8
Hardware and farm implement stores.	379	66	37	3	12	1	8	—	85	10	4	—	78	14	13	—
Lumber and building material retailing.	899	185	101	11	42	—	6	—	132	19	13	—	221	44	39	2
Other retail stores.	5,525	1,192	506	155	250	17	58	4	734	233	61	20	926	367	159	68
Liquor stores.	646	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Retail florists.	213	56	28	4	—	—	—	—	26	10	1	—	50	7	6	3
Jewelry stores.	402	151	39	13	26	4	—	—	47	14	1	—	59	27	9	3
Fuel and ice retailing.	1,794	89	129	5	114	2	21	4	214	9	24	—	234	57	52	—
Miscellaneous retail stores.	1,426	447	139	38	56	6	10	2	393	121	9	6	245	70	32	18
Not specified retail trade.	640	472	133	98	47	5	5	8	132	80	16	14	343	211	56	50
Finance, insurance, and real estate.																
Banking and other finance.	7,217	3,311	643	181	979	78	183	16	721	271	23	7	928	452	71	19
Insurance and real estate.	8,509	1,083	116	44	149	2	—	—	236	102	9	2	308	178	19	6
Insurance.	5,326	5,288	547	137	830	74	174	16	595	369	24	3	650	275	43	13
Real estate.	3,199	1,130	161	53	81	8	2	—	244	198	15	2	431	181	30	4
Business and repair services.	8,109	1,158	396	84	799	68	166	14	121	72	9	3	169	98	24	4
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.	4,440	579	851	63	431	9	134	4	673	68	70	—	626	47	160	3
Business and repair services, exc. automobile.	2,812	61	555	6	371	3	117	1	259	11	44	—	298	6	96	—
Advertising.	2,128	520	295	97	60	4	17	37	214	37	26	—	286	23	60	—
Business services, except advertising.	497	129	74	13	7	—	1	—	51	24	3	1	49	5	9	—
Misc. repair services and hand trades.	948	305	121	37	35	4	—	—	189	29	15	3	120	32	34	4
Personal services.	1,138	15,009	1,012	1,398	1,448	3,294	376	948	1,214	2,304	90	204	1,159	2,187	382	348
Domestic service.	7,999	10,139	230	1,431	572	2,645	199	867	1,465	1,891	96	121	1,405	301	277	277
Hotels and lodging places.	1,917	1,888	314	126	309	251	98	50	497	350	40	14	301	234	96	24
Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services.	1,571	1,802	179	93	192	115	6	204	280	8	11	208	254	37	22	27
Miscellaneous personal services.	2,595	1,260	189	176	269	200	49	49	327	343	16	16	460	234	25	25
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.	1,997	545	448	102	155	38	6	18	250	99	48	4	322	85	10	10
Theaters and motion picture.	342	315	100	43	54	15	12	—	92	51	12	—	174	42	42	—
Miscellaneous amusement and recreation.	1,144	250	348	59	99	23	55	13	154	44	30	3	146	37	75	4
Professional and related services.	9,151	12,497	460	476	506	280	53	43	1,973	1,615	60	54	1,978	2,622	141	162
Educational services.	2,530	5,203	116	141	154	79	11	12	309	744	16	14	593	1,579	63	72
Medical and other health services.	3,080	5,567	168	233	172	131	17	84	500	505	15	16	450	796	59	57
Legal, engineering, and arch. professional serv.	1,461	5	549	6	16	3	13	2	12	10	1	—	7	7	2	—
Charitable, religious, & membership organizations.	2,080	1,179	69	40	164	65	13	4	230	285	19	3	322	179	22	8
Government.	8,098	1,276	595	179	476	66	39	13	874	199	114	22	1,120	365	139	21
Postal service.	1,780	80	72	7	248	6	3	—	149	3	3	—	139	19	12	—
Naval defense.	128	87	80	—	—	—	—	—	13	1	4	—	—	4	—	—
Government (n. e. c.).	6,156	1,944	507	176	227	60	713	184	107	225	93	23	938	343	182	—
Federal government (n. e. c.).	598	236	63	34	27	8	1	35	15	—	—	—	80	24	6	—
State and local government (n. e. c.).	5,974	1,575	425	138	200	52	51	12	678	179	99	20	867	311	99	13
Industry not reported.	1,531	2,052	2,166	841	96	41	280	65	234	184	430	152	866	510	1,625	588



July 27, 1942

ALPHABETICALLY BY COMMERCE
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
Bureau of the Census
Washington

Sixteenth Census of the
United States: 1940

Series P-13, No. 46

P O P U L A T I O N

INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD
AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE: 1940

CALIFORNIA

(The industry figures presented in this release apply to all persons 14 years old and over who were employed (except on public emergency work) or seeking work (except new workers) in the last week of March, 1940. Data on the industry distribution of employed workers were presented in condensed form for counties and urban places in the Second Series Bulletin for the State, and in the release designated P-8, No. 45.)

Industry statistics for the State of California were released today by Director J. C. Capt of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce. These figures relate to the 1,891,017 males and 634,264 females 14 years old and over who were employed on private or nonemergency government work the last week in March, 1940; and to the 226,569 males and 61,492 females 14 years old and over with previous work experience who were without employment of any kind, and were seeking work.

No attempt was made to classify by industry the 12,541 males and 10,475 females without work experience who were seeking work, nor was this tabulation made for the 88,332 males and 23,737 females who were engaged on public emergency work, such as that provided by WPA, NYA, and CCC. Even without these two classes, however, the industry statistics presented here cover 95.5 percent of the males and 95.3 percent of the females who were in the labor force in the last week in March, 1940.

The industry data presented in the accompanying table are shown in terms of the list of 132 industries used by the Bureau of the Census in 1940 in classifying the industrial returns made by

enumerators. For employed persons, the industries are those in which these persons were employed during the week of March 24-30, 1940; for those seeking work, the industries are those in which these persons were last employed full time for one month or more.

The industry classification used by the Bureau of the Census for 1940 differs from that used in previous censuses, because of revisions which were made in order to increase comparability between its industry statistics and those from other governmental and private sources. Because of this change in classification, and because the industry figures shown here do not cover all persons in the labor force, these 1940 figures cannot be compared directly with industry figures in the Census reports of 1930 and earlier years. Such comparison will be facilitated when the results of studies now under way are published.

More detailed industry statistics, including the cross-classifications of industry with race, age, class of worker, major occupation group, hours worked in the week of March 24-30, 1940, months worked in 1939, and duration of unemployment, will be presented later in the Third Series Bulletin for the State.

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 17—INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, 1940

INDUSTRY (Figure for month above separately for Los Angeles)	TEX STATE				LONG BEACH				LOS ANGELES - TOTAL				LOS ANGELES - SEPARATE			
	Employed (excl. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (excl. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (excl. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (excl. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
	1,297,233	584,264	388,569	61,492	48,956	19,181	4,246	1,547	407,485	175,476	58,187	19,842	12,414	1,130	4,394	2,219
All industries																
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	859,377	14,856	46,051	3,047	581	49	100	3	10,881	748	8,045	52	2,462	198	178	5
Agriculture	281,297	14,119	45,068	2,031	416	46	84	3	8,328	712	1,860	49	1,936	213	168	3
Forestry, except logging, and fishery	7,680	187	1,406	16	106	8	16	—	1,999	31	185	3	543	18	11	1
Forestry, except logging	1,950	84	553	9	4	4	1	—	107	84	87	1	1	1	1	1
Fishery	5,930	58	930	7	101	2	12	—	1,032	7	98	2	542	—	—	—
Mining	44,744	998	6,210	33	5,797	97	501	8	2,645	372	752	12	89	—	6	—
Coal mining	128	4	164	—	3	—	3	—	23	—	44	—	—	—	1	—
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	28,703	697	8,569	34	8,713	95	513	8	1,696	237	328	10	8	—	1	—
Metal mining	15,074	175	2,666	13	69	1	49	1	519	86	352	8	2	—	—	—
Other mines and quarries	4,166	121	611	9	13	1	—	—	308	12	66	—	19	—	—	—
Sand and gravel production	1,143	87	90	1	7	—	1	—	103	8	14	—	—	—	—	—
Stone quarrying	1,288	38	238	1	14	2	4	—	137	7	41	—	4	—	—	—
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining	1,039	14	65	1	1	—	—	—	89	3	13	—	—	—	—	—
Not specified mining	686	47	200	3	2	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	13	—	—	—
Construction	144,053	5,728	33,257	886	3,195	64	788	7	22,699	820	10,746	10	1,104	9	885	6
Manufacturing	249,807	67,124	28,300	2,965	6,980	816	687	151	58,671	28,949	9,201	1,776	591	283	217	—
Food and kindred products	60,016	17,495	9,430	5,195	821	232	89	27	11,708	2,981	1,288	569	670	289	44	3
Bakery products	11,972	3,198	1,124	129	195	19	28	2	6,460	748	351	31	109	22	12	—
Beverage industries	1,648	1,038	72	58	113	11	10	—	1,212	223	198	18	37	2	6	—
Meat products	8,096	1,430	650	99	52	13	8	—	303	207	60	40	13	7	9	—
Other food industries	21,405	18,841	6,211	4,921	463	190	48	24	4,280	4,977	515	865	281	330	17	8
Cann's and preserv. fruits, veg., and sea food	1,241	1,646	1,058	447	186	141	28	14	1,399	1,631	194	117	271	315	13	2
Confectionery	6,812	1,212	420	96	127	34	8	3	1,132	228	105	12	5	—	4	—
Dairy products	12,545	730	432	280	13	14	2	4	580	346	90	39	38	8	—	—
Grain-mill products	9,811	1,746	1,176	104	86	9	6	—	510	98	55	7	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous food industries	675	686	77	23	18	2	1	—	185	213	24	9	—	—	—	—
Tobacco manufactures	3,681	2,387	589	279	89	14	41	1	1,888	1,069	280	140	62	19	10	—
Textile-mill products	501	384	100	38	1	—	—	—	1	35	78	35	10	12	—	—
Silk and rayon manufactures	98	77	23	19	—	1	1	—	2	35	78	35	10	12	—	—
Woolen and worsted manufactures	406	886	111	54	7	2	33	4	80	63	15	7	—	—	—	—
Knit goods	1,834	900	308	68	10	7	6	3	687	383	117	62	43	13	4	—
Other textile-mill products	159	79	21	5	6	3	1	1	98	29	14	8	4	6	—	—
Dyeing and finishing textiles	300	138	43	19	—	—	—	—	167	12	1	—	20	—	—	—
Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings	88	12	8	1	—	—	—	—	4	5	1	1	—	—	—	—
Hats, except cloth and millinery	584	254	41	24	—	—	—	—	209	60	13	5	6	1	—	—
Miscellaneous textile goods	514	374	103	48	3	6	3	6	214	243	63	80	6	—	—	—
Not specified textile goods	6,380	18,459	892	8,604	43	151	6	88	9,944	9,440	1,267	583	86	125	9	2
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	3,940	15,830	807	2,479	86	146	4	80	3,992	9,111	923	1,805	49	113	10	2
Apparel and accessories	1,124	1,124	—	—	—	—	—	—	489	489	95	59	7	1	—	—
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	29,097	8,880	5,999	1,358	366	147	43	17	6,053	6,053	872	87	107	9	10	—
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	4,790	58	1,611	11	4	—	2	—	27	1	26	—	—	—	—	—
Sawmills and planing mills	11,851	1,330	1,214	31	126	9	17	2	931	53	137	6	—	—	—	—
Furniture and store fixtures	5,219	728	685	46	89	4	4	1	1,160	508	140	17	31	4	—	—
Miscellaneous wood goods	4,608	1,989	868	46	176	188	6	176	188	60	29	183	4	9	1	—
Paper and allied products	3,808	718	163	23	19	3	5	—	1,460	580	140	19	143	4	9	1
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	1,880	743	176	60	10	1	8	—	493	241	85	22	87	1	1	—
Paperboard containers and boxes	2,928	535	47	9	9	6	—	—	967	151	15	10	6	1	—	—
Miscellaneous paper and pulp products	38,223	3,983	1,440	492	799	108	47	10	9,388	2,182	141	134	17	41	13	6
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	15,476	1,979	980	60	1,412	55	158	9	8,888	580	196	23	37	9	—	—
Petroleum and coal products	15,476	1,979	980	60	1,412	55	158	9	8,888	580	196	23	37	9	—	—
Petroleum refining	735	49	40	18	3	—	—	—	1,748	145	12	12	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	6,408	760	360	49	18	3	10	—	1,748	145	12	12	—	—	—	—
Rubber products	2,679	941	348	64	16	6	1	1	891	428	186	50	13	4	—	—
Leather and leather products	1,719	300	171	42	10	4	1	1	400	260	81	20	11	9	—	—
Footwear industries, except rubber	842	54	89	5	—	—	—	—	141	148	60	11	9	—	—	—
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	677	821	67	10	1	—	—	—	86	9	14	8	—	—	—	—
Leather: tanned, curried, and finished	14,048	1,634	1,111	75	179	35	14	—	3,502	416	279	19	31	5	6	1
Leather products, except footwear	3,060	473	271	28	59	6	6	—	700	64	10	6	—	—	—	—
Stone, clay, and glass products	2,864	874	391	18	29	8	—	—	503	76	79	7	6	—	—	—
Structural clay products	2,864	874	391	18	29	8	—	—	503	76	79	7	6	—	—	—
Other stone and clay products	4,548	121	369	8	58	14	3	—	1,339	240	130	7	19	1	1	—
Cement, & concrete, gypsum, & plaster prod.	581	89	87	1	8	—	—	—	494	86	44	8	14	4	—	—
Culture and stone products	2,581	2,581	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,339	240	130	7	19	1	1	—
Pottery and related products	2,150	581	388	26	3	—	—	—	310	7	28	—	—	—	—	—
Misc. nonmetallic mineral products	887	97	40	—	59	8	—	—	500	156	54	8	—	—	—	—
Iron and steel and their products	28,264	2,176	3,092	136	281	10	26	—	3,217	464	808	32	226	9	39	1
Blat furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	2,548	960	524	28	6	—	—	—	2,548	367	991	26	208	6	—	—
Other iron and steel products	25,716	1,216	2,568	108	275	10	26	—	769	100	809	6	218	3	—	—
Tin cans and other tinware	20,546	1,216	1,246	68	276	7	—	—	6,881	216	528	80	198	8	—	—
Miscellaneous iron and steel industries	7,948	981	686	35	4	18	—	—	2,598	225	24	12	84	84	—	—
Nonferrous metals and their products	1,119	48	90	9	4	—	—	—	102	11	17	—	—	—	—	—
Nonferrous metal primary products	2,406	277	156	12	24	—	—	—	794	79	80	9	7	—	—	—
Clocks, watches, jewelry, and silverware	6,046	346	40	38	89	4	—	—	1,066	10	159	19	14	—	—	—
Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products	39,431	2,885	2,395	197	16	45	1	1	6,884	821	564	63	38	30	—	—
Machinery	22,878	1,738	1,602	98	424	11	—	—	2,364	370	238	22	14	—	—	—
Electrical machinery and equipment	1,437	116	99	4	10	1	—	—	5,110	451	488	82	11	—	—	—
Machinery, except electrical	19,577	3,449	1,603	88	398	10	—	—	1,897	62	97	8	1	—	—	—
Agricultural machines and tractors	51,050	2,838	3,058	84	1,504	72	143	1	4,697	601	584	81	11	—	—	—
Office and store machines, equip., and supplies	11,950	721	1,167	49	536	19	49	1	18,776	586	434	11	19	1	—	—
Miscellaneous machinery	15,014	842	818	35	843	15	60	—	748	18	114	1	11	1	—	—
Transportation equipment	688	39	39	2	—	—	—	—	75	7	11	—	—	—	—	—
Automobiles and automobile equipment	11,950	721	1,167	49	536	19	49	1	18,776	586	434	11	19	1	—	—
Ship and boat building and repairing	15,014	842	818	35	843	15	60	—	748	18	114	1	11	1	—	—
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	688	39	39	2	—	—	—	—								

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 17.—INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

INDUSTRY (Figures for nonmetal shown separately for Los Angeles)	THE STATE				LONG BEACH				LOS ANGELES - TOTAL				LOS ANGELES - NONMETAL			
	Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Manufacturing—Con.																
Other manufacturing industries	10,860	2,149	1,088	300	249	97	14	4	5,477	1,304	590	108	54	19	4	1
Not specified metal industries	1,121	94	114	4	18	1	—	—	250	26	20	4	—	—	—	—
Scientific and photographic equip. and supplies	1,540	353	80	16	4	—	—	—	437	134	32	7	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	4,252	1,435	771	101	37	6	11	3	2,388	1,074	271	48	10	2	—	—
Not specified manufacturing industries	2,016	1,277	506	179	63	12	11	3	936	414	104	34	88	9	2	1
Transport, commun., and other public uti.	172,270	26,511	13,223	321	5,800	515	274	23	97,682	6,081	2,330	223	2,219	65	258	6
Transportation	182,567	5,859	10,577	367	2,622	92	233	5	24,995	1,196	5,490	74	1,773	53	200	5
Air transportation	5,127	244	140	6	49	4	3	—	476	54	82	13	—	—	—	—
Railroads and railway express	11,977	1,840	2,077	83	337	6	11	1	7,938	340	727	20	1,234	10	97	2
Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops)	49,472	7,756	2,946	81	116	6	2	1	6,489	319	925	27	1,830	10	97	2
Railway express service	1,404	204	31	2	11	—	—	—	200	21	2	1	—	—	—	—
Street railways and bus lines	14,646	588	979	16	106	11	17	4	4,749	820	212	10	140	20	8	2
Trucking service and warehousing	26,264	1,773	730	76	498	24	79	1	3,445	841	661	21	361	3	71	1
Trucking service	21,277	870	2,040	43	149	16	69	4	4,500	804	709	12	227	1	40	1
Warehousing and storage	4,607	603	490	33	86	8	4	—	945	137	152	6	54	8	21	—
Water transportation	20,237	743	2,646	52	901	40	86	1	4,127	127	460	9	88	5	17	—
Other transportation	7,376	321	678	24	239	7	27	2	1,430	181	168	7	19	—	—	—
Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	47	35	10	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab service	2,235	60	229	4	195	—	—	—	774	18	85	1	10	—	—	—
Services incidental to transportation	1,935	225	114	20	12	3	1	—	367	69	30	2	8	—	—	—
Not specified transportation	1,198	226	149	10	36	4	—	—	346	50	42	1	—	—	—	—
Communication	14,736	16,747	723	563	234	242	18	17	3,970	4,279	394	214	29	5	4	1
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	12,435	16,142	442	467	200	335	12	16	2,265	3,960	139	107	19	2	—	—
Telephone (wire and radio)	10,112	14,793	218	435	154	314	5	14	2,066	2,408	75	136	12	2	—	—
Telegraph (wire and radio)	2,323	1,349	224	123	46	84	7	2	199	1,708	64	84	7	—	—	—
Radio broadcasting and television	2,303	605	921	96	34	7	6	1	985	319	147	58	10	3	3	1
Utilities	26,979	4,505	1,535	91	804	61	23	1	8,919	1,204	564	32	417	7	54	—
Electric light and power	12,311	2,462	984	98	346	54	36	—	2,538	921	345	15	100	—	—	—
Gas works and steam plants	6,668	989	269	197	27	4	—	—	3,041	417	115	12	13	—	—	—
Water and sanitary services	8,002	600	286	9	891	17	7	—	1,586	136	106	2	302	8	15	—
Wholesale and retail trade	369,705	157,540	25,621	15,263	9,744	4,522	870	574	104,191	44,937	15,924	5,261	6,049	1,073	904	199
Wholesale trade	80,239	23,024	7,413	1,752	137	332	14	22	25,323	5,973	1,049	440	1,365	148	12	15
Retail trade	308,228	134,806	26,469	13,499	7,992	4,215	798	540	81,768	39,964	10,980	4,821	6,689	1,743	796	109
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retail.	74,547	18,437	5,710	861	1,707	592	139	25	18,227	4,901	1,940	318	2,800	466	152	9
Food stores, except dairy prod. stores	10,185	2,462	1,445	261	1,549	418	62	15	4,252	1,400	455	82	1,254	208	105	18
Dairy products stores and milk retailing	7,958	1,296	565	59	336	10	18	—	1,827	299	163	21	7	—	—	—
General merchandise and variety stores	17,292	29,910	1,763	913	274	712	42	140	5,230	9,750	706	1,514	325	141	32	8
General merchandise stores	10,797	27,026	1,611	814	274	712	42	140	5,230	9,750	706	1,514	325	141	32	8
Limited price variety stores	1,670	2,834	42	238	97	85	2	11	284	76	23	65	14	13	1	—
Apparel and accessories stores	17,949	17,880	1,929	1,619	466	566	55	59	6,044	5,594	981	669	253	149	83	28
Apparel and accessories stores, exc. shoes	12,246	16,591	1,519	1,554	597	563	42	53	4,776	5,256	981	669	253	149	83	28
Shoe stores	5,703	1,289	410	65	139	103	13	6	1,268	338	190	110	100	16	13	—
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores	18,357	4,196	1,428	833	100	132	40	7	3,806	1,897	500	89	92	13	10	—
Furniture and home furnishings stores	10,185	2,462	1,445	261	1,549	418	62	15	4,252	1,400	455	82	1,254	208	105	18
Household appliances and radio stores	7,424	1,105	619	59	218	33	20	2	1,277	296	227	21	38	—	—	—
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	28,024	2,823	1,735	148	765	63	74	7	6,586	766	649	65	226	5	29	3
Piling stores	89,461	2,823	1,735	148	765	63	74	7	6,586	766	649	65	226	5	29	3
Drug stores	9,964	4,565	624	354	279	144	19	8	3,113	1,627	118	165	245	30	70	8
Eating and drinking places	54,979	38,903	8,544	1,131	1,341	1,490	186	197	16,185	11,128	1,165	1,635	2,307	760	445	132
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. material retail.	27,056	2,682	1,408	613	91	63	44	6	4,587	978	417	39	49	4	1	—
Hardware and farm implement stores	4,590	1,052	504	41	118	21	5	—	904	159	59	10	18	—	—	—
Lumber and building material retailing	15,643	1,631	1,126	70	475	42	36	4	3,683	424	358	29	26	2	1	—
Other retail stores	39,665	10,302	3,177	1,825	1,119	517	80	54	9,993	2,917	1,045	424	469	167	38	15
Liquor stores	4,448	603	972	22	122	10	9	1	1,804	260	146	11	50	12	4	—
Retail florists	2,128	1,024	141	63	52	21	3	—	609	874	55	50	3	69	1	4
Jewelry stores	4,770	1,034	533	70	119	29	6	3	1,111	824	102	39	47	6	2	—
Fuel and ice retailing	10,310	175	202	78	72	3	5	—	1,804	260	146	11	50	12	4	—
Miscellaneous retail stores	89,947	7,428	1,461	696	584	381	34	17	5,288	2,805	409	194	180	57	14	8
Not specified retail trade	5,365	4,483	778	696	189	144	22	33	981	681	234	107	74	22	13	6
Finance, insurance, and real estate.	78,338	41,051	4,134	1,945	2,497	1,291	94	64	23,501	14,172	1,483	806	1,545	516	238	53
Banking and other finance	25,822	10,125	1,851	646	618	255	34	16	7,766	2,510	346	162	312	13	7	1
Insurance and real estate	52,516	30,926	2,283	1,299	1,879	1,036	60	48	15,735	11,662	1,137	864	1,233	403	228	52
Insurance	21,440	13,697	1,640	615	625	318	18	7	6,730	3,700	400	218	212	44	12	7
Real estate	30,976	16,229	1,643	684	1,254	718	42	41	9,005	7,962	730	910	467	140	459	216
Business and repair services	61,021	6,827	7,156	559	1,762	1,053	169	13	16,858	2,938	2,599	649	836	35	151	8
Automobile storage, rental, and repair service	18,230	1,001	1,640	48	584	358	10	153	477	191	1,376	16	467	7	136	—
Business and repair services, exc. automobile	46,621	5,826	5,516	493	907	125	63	17	9,786	2,011	951	323	149	88	13	—
Advertising	4,294	1,439	498	149	121	6	4	—	1,602	971	243	65	9	1	2	—
Business services, except advertising	11,828	2,798	1,069	284	98	34	1	—	3,683	1,060	708	166	76	22	7	—
Misc. repair services and hand trades	11,828	590	1,076	25	542	13	29	1	2,652	165	317	6	64	2	4	—
Personal services	89,214	150,599	8,238	14,612	1,699	2,797	189	49	25,607	42,579	2,310	4,949	4,985	8,001	546	1,395
Domestic service	23,063	67,993	2,640	6,988	288	2,803	40	508	6,230	24,622	664	3,198	2,947	7,247	974	1,827
Hotels and lodging places	25,763	21,001	8,015	1,889	410	499	46	27	5,978	5,638	964	460	697	494	125	45
Laundry, cleaning, and drying services	19,301	10,402	1,497	929	427	843	22	15	2,629	4,829	579	94	838	169	4	29
Miscellaneous personal services	23,263	24,707	1,456	1,916	630	845	20	85	6,142	7,429	507	747	881	669	86	97
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.	46,081	16,751	7,803	2,864	772	201	113	43	24,238	6,476	4,270	1,440	891	191	239	92
Theaters and motion pictures	29,159	6,488	4,040	1,761	809	46	23	15	19,994	5,058	2,620	1,298	355	102	118	56
Miscellaneous amusement and recreation	16,902	4,503	2,998	1,103	563	155	90	28	4,244	1,418	1,650</					

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 17.—INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

INDUSTRY (Figures for counties shown separately for Los Angeles)	OAKLAND				SACRAMENTO				SAN DIEGO				SAN FRANCISCO			
	Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
All industries	33,495	30,479	8,258	2,267	80,288	13,287	4,604	1,885	57,729	16,546	4,283	1,617	169,367	81,339	22,107	7,707
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	746	56	226	8	563	46	1,052	16	1,284	85	307	9	1,527	77	601	8
Agriculture	659	31	189	8	548	46	1,053	16	1,248	89	131	5	1,467	63	426	6
Beverage industries	396	25	22	—	176	10	20	—	1,079	16	126	4	64	14	193	8
Forestry, except logging	77	4	26	—	7	—	—	—	2	44	16	3	19	8	10	1
Fishery	38	1	9	—	7	1	3	—	1,039	14	110	1	646	8	178	1
Mining	208	12	78	—	153	8	125	—	90	—	59	—	397	81	175	6
Coal mining	8	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	15
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	56	4	9	—	—	—	4	—	21	—	4	—	78	16	13	—
Metal mining	31	—	8	—	123	8	109	—	54	—	80	—	98	23	64	2
Other mines and quarries	119	8	30	—	23	—	8	—	44	—	13	—	215	44	68	3
Sand and gravel production	18	2	—	—	16	—	—	—	11	—	1	—	14	6	9	—
Stone quarrying	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining	12	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	6	—	3	2	3	—
Not specified mining	65	8	20	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	177	34	67	3
Construction	7,280	120	1,655	15	8,417	57	714	5	8,812	78	1,068	7	13,277	774	3,870	35
Manufacturing	22,417	4,046	1,647	469	8,231	708	796	458	9,098	1,384	574	180	34,004	11,049	5,481	1,015
Food and kindred products	3,436	1,112	490	203	1,406	467	418	400	1,607	944	147	31	7,388	2,437	915	274
Bakery products	717	860	47	9	292	82	80	—	561	44	82	1	1,795	580	177	88
Beverage industries	396	25	22	—	176	10	20	—	1,079	16	126	4	64	14	193	8
Meat products	510	86	31	1	179	33	13	—	280	14	3	—	1,066	282	115	12
Other food industries	815	801	399	272	759	322	390	400	740	354	69	78	8,210	1,549	538	224
Cann's and preserve, fruits, veg., and sea food	383	944	329	237	445	335	301	770	460	770	74	69	784	438	132	8
Confectionery	133	108	12	11	13	14	4	7	27	25	1	2	406	425	40	6
Dairy products	483	154	25	18	91	80	14	1	113	18	7	2	447	167	25	18
Grain mill products	323	50	6	—	89	7	4	—	6	—	1	—	103	12	12	—
Miscellaneous food industries	351	99	27	6	119	13	46	—	100	37	6	5	1,030	427	57	17
Tobacco manufactures	89	40	4	1	11	2	1	—	3	8	1	—	261	256	32	8
Textile mill products	846	270	44	11	7	—	—	—	16	10	7	—	5	518	983	61
Cotton manufactures	190	112	22	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	42	4	—	—
Silk and rayon manufactures	5	8	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	15	11	—
Woolen and worsted manufactures	16	4	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	122	89	32
Knit goods	16	84	1	4	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	77	106	16	—
Other textile mill products	124	86	8	—	—	—	—	—	9	6	4	1	223	117	12	4
Dyeing and finishing textiles	5	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	12	13	88
Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings	101	26	6	—	2	—	—	—	3	—	1	—	75	27	3	—
Hats, except cloth and millinery	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
Miscellaneous textile mills	8	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	309	12	12	—
Not specified textile mills	4	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	3	—	—	22	14	4	5
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	196	503	23	87	16	21	8	9	81	50	8	62	1,850	2,608	130	249
Apparel and accessories	147	351	22	88	10	11	1	8	21	41	5	59	1,017	2,212	119	320
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	23	52	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	88	11	29
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	1,294	128	155	9	863	15	229	5	323	20	38	2	2,295	330	521	16
Logging	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sawmills and planing mills	368	21	24	—	21	1	128	1	10	—	2	—	21	—	50	—
Furniture and other fixtures	742	63	76	6	37	6	97	3	115	10	14	—	1,430	229	171	16
Miscellaneous wooden goods	651	65	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Paper and allied products	420	225	27	8	11	8	37	3	41	4	3	—	407	77	47	82
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	165	59	4	1	8	1	—	—	12	1	—	—	363	214	12	—
Paperboard containers and boxes	333	117	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous paper and pulp products	80	57	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	207	154	51	13
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	1,985	425	122	31	682	141	89	11	874	162	91	13	5,497	1,424	643	92
Chemicals and allied products	1,178	208	46	4	70	10	5	—	115	16	14	3	1,455	477	75	15
Rayon and allied products	6	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other chemical and allied products	1,167	204	46	4	70	10	5	—	115	16	14	3	1,454	477	75	15
Paints, varnishes, and colors	521	96	23	—	11	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	637	112	81
Miscellaneous chemical industries	1,460	59	23	—	59	7	4	—	—	—	—	—	1,017	336	54	10
Petroleum and coal products	1,179	110	40	1	47	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,040	336	54	10
Petroleum refining	1,107	104	—	1	39	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,010	328	47	14
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	72	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30	8	—	—
Rubber products	245	86	22	1	17	2	—	—	16	1	4	—	242	77	12	—
Leather and leather products	244	100	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	257	153	32	18
Footwear industries, except rubber	29	3	6	1	4	1	—	—	3	2	1	1	697	153	32	18
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	71	21	8	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	127	44	30	7
Leather: tanned, curried, and finished	82	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Leather products, except footwear	46	19	5	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	253	80	20	1
Stone, clay, and glass products	919	144	42	9	49	3	10	—	105	9	15	—	764	126	66	9
Glass and glass products	688	127	27	8	10	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	575	73	33	3
Structural clay products	61	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	66	18	6	1
Other stone and clay products	528	15	15	1	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	381	40	67	1
Cement, br. concrete, gypsum, & plaster prod.	107	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	70	4	9	—	144	25	37	1
Cut-stone and stone products	30	1	2	—	10	—	—	—	18	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pottery and related products	66	4	3	1	9	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	20	9	24	1
Misc. nonmetallic mineral products	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Iron and steel and their products	2,601	195	246	6	194	4	26	1	154	8	25	3	4,004	588	361	38
Cast iron, steel, and their products	498	31	41	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,008	156	96	—
Other iron and steel products	2,103	164	205	6	194	4	26	1	154	8	25	3	3,000	432	265	38
Tin cans and other tinware	234	43	36	2	96	8	9	1	150	8	23	8	2,196	423	223	80
Miscellaneous iron and steel industries	2,075	121	169	4	96	1	—	—	146	8	28	2	2,190	223	220	80
Nonferrous metals and their products	422	47	33	8	65	5	3	—	91	3	10	1	1,053	102	89	8
Nonferrous metal primary products	21	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	1	—	147	17	18	—
Clocks, watches, jewelry, and silversmith	100	5	9	—	10	—	—	—	25	2	1	—	800	49	—	—
Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products	269	39	22	8	32	5	3	—	62	1	3	—	1,004	47	24	1
Machinery	764	128	43	8	32	5	—	—	65	1	3	—	606	30	33	1
Electrical machinery and equipment	264	128	43	8	32	5	—	—	28	7	26	1	717	165	64	18
Machinery, except electrical	500	90	10	—	—	—	—	—	37	—	—	—	1,886	556	151	12
Agricultural machinery and tractors	322	91	5	—	20	8	1	—	111	7	16	1	1,646	112	189	9
Office and store machines, equip., and supplies	1,410	164	121	7	102	6	15	—	31	8	1	—	191	87	9	—
Miscellaneous machinery	4,084	178	817	7	102	6	15	—	80	15	12	—	1,295	112	189	9
Transportation equipment	2,082	91	5	—	—	—	—	—	6,140	80	135	1	32	10	14	—
Aircraft and parts	2,078	149	16	—	—	—	—	—	6,140	80	135	1</				

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 17.—INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

INDUSTRY (Figures for nonmetropolitan shown separately for Los Angeles)	OAKLAND				SACRAMENTO				SAN DIEGO				SAN FRANCISCO				
	Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
Manufacturing—Con.																	
Other manufacturing industries	648	819	45	28	75	10	11	8	186	60	80	7	1,765	714	168	78	
Not specified metal industries	56	8	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Scientific and photographic equip. and supplies	98	17	1	—	18	1	—	—	36	8	4	1	380	95	14	8	
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	583	204	81	14	25	8	—	—	64	44	10	5	525	102	42	15	
Not specified manufacturing industries	583	104	81	14	25	8	—	—	16	18	12	6	540	410	96	28	
Transport, commun., and other public util.	18,987	1,970	748	55	5,751	878	861	15	5,045	454	255	31	56,007	4,842	5,465	171	
Transportation	10,019	546	838	19	4,675	320	318	4	1,605	68	194	8	21,415	1,485	2,820	70	
Air transportation	837	88	18	—	55	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	109	27	—	
Railroads and railway express	5,568	808	885	8	3,780	200	161	1	313	12	43	8	4,504	569	242	14	
Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops)	5,584	878	885	8	3,780	200	161	1	313	12	43	8	4,504	569	242	14	
Railway express service	101	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Street railways and bus lines	1,071	65	25	8	223	9	—	—	843	18	11	—	3,372	90	95	8	
Trucking service	1,001	91	374	—	374	—	—	—	435	80	68	—	5,318	294	435	12	
Trucking service and warehousing	67	1,061	108	17	256	17	—	—	338	14	45	—	2,470	168	279	8	
Warehousing and storage	814	24	47	—	88	11	31	1	99	11	18	—	1,048	186	181	4	
Water transportation	1,808	68	178	4	66	1	34	1	379	8	48	—	8,321	861	1,328	29	
Other transportation	778	89	19	1	149	10	11	—	128	9	88	—	1,482	160	149	—	
Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	1	—	
Taxicab service	138	—	7	1	113	5	9	—	103	1	10	—	968	16	95	1	
Services incidental to transportation	88	18	18	—	18	—	18	—	18	7	19	—	84	9	8	—	
Not specified transportation	154	29	7	—	17	2	8	—	14	1	1	—	346	77	47	5	
Communication	882	1,148	37	88	418	671	18	10	317	299	18	14	1,949	8,903	154	81	
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	797	1,118	18	23	276	659	14	9	274	298	8	14	1,518	7,702	79	79	
Telephone (wire and radio)	1,074	1,074	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Telegraph (wire and radio)	117	64	8	8	28	11	5	1	44	26	8	1	540	64	55	13	
Radio broadcasting and television	38	84	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Utilities	1,998	808	78	8	668	101	30	1	1,124	99	88	4	8,542	344	106	10	
Electric light and power	1,195	808	34	8	468	89	28	1	1,097	64	21	8	1,494	456	67	8	
Gas works and steam plants	880	19	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Water and sanitary service	961	37	18	—	184	4	—	—	286	18	—	1	853	40	28	—	
Wholesale and retail trade	19,140	6,138	1,495	748	7,880	8,888	738	299	11,231	4,885	805	497	48,864	19,725	5,187	2,017	
Wholesale trade	8,888	794	814	88	1,907	551	183	94	1,988	841	108	17	10,719	4,841	698	194	
Retail trade	15,252	5,344	1,881	734	6,073	8,377	608	205	9,243	4,044	708	480	38,145	15,024	4,470	1,823	
Food and dairy prod., stores, and milk retailing	8,077	1,194	870	54	1,807	821	70	10	1,811	584	144	16	1,987	1,204	689	139	
Food stores, except dairy products	8,077	1,127	821	49	1,807	821	70	10	1,811	584	144	16	1,987	1,204	689	139	
Dairy products stores and milk retailing	888	80	22	9	98	19	6	—	84	90	19	6	—	—	—	—	
General merchandise and variety stores	1,142	809	128	88	286	440	80	47	4,112	1,448	244	14	8,111	1,010	860	528	
General merchandise stores	1,142	809	128	88	286	440	80	47	4,112	1,448	244	14	8,111	1,010	860	528	
Limited price variety stores	40	88	4	7	9	39	8	—	8	85	89	2	10	79	139	4	
Apparel and accessories stores	946	988	86	77	380	816	85	28	510	896	41	55	8,008	230	1	867	
Apparel and accessories stores, exc. shoes	868	891	57	67	303	803	85	28	510	896	41	55	8,008	230	1	867	
Shoe stores	668	88	29	1	77	16	14	—	127	82	11	8	588	100	68	7	
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores	1,138	264	88	14	405	96	85	3	651	144	38	8	1,687	—	—	—	
Furniture and house furnishings stores	1,138	264	88	14	405	96	85	3	651	144	38	8	1,687	—	—	—	
Household appliance and radio stores	418	49	38	6	181	16	12	—	294	43	19	1	641	127	68	10	
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	1,137	149	85	6	580	64	80	—	—	—	—	—	1,767	205	—	—	
Flitting stations	1,001	14	11	—	940	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,630	40	133	5	
Drug stores	449	179	18	8	257	67	14	1	303	805	11	81	1,218	878	67	29	
Eating and drinking places	5,830	1,475	838	116	1,953	675	888	143	1,577	4,701	328	188	10,138	3,183	133	18	
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. material retail	945	117	64	3	378	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Hardware and farm implement stores	864	46	18	—	304	18	8	—	180	25	11	8	544	118	45	6	
Lumber and building material retailing	681	91	51	3	371	90	80	1	475	47	8	—	1,051	197	78	9	
Other retail stores	2,097	898	174	86	869	284	67	89	1,959	1,391	89	40	2,587	618	7	219	
Liquor stores	108	40	10	8	85	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Retail florists	108	40	10	8	85	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Jewelry stores	108	40	10	8	85	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Fuel and ice retailing	1,058	579	80	28	435	116	27	7	735	876	76	—	2,283	81	28	4	
Miscellaneous retail stores	388	97	80	184	147	18	21	188	106	94	28	67	873	771	133	188	
Not specified retail trade	888	97	80	184	147	18	21	188	106	94	28	67	873	771	133	188	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	6,889	8,869	192	80	1,528	200	58	80	5,634	1,247	95	48	18,219	8,573	723	878	
Banking and other finance	1,807	2,542	38	11	405	120	14	5	2,684	544	58	10	4,907	2,023	238	81	
Insurance and real estate	5,589	1,844	129	76	988	585	25	15	1,828	999	64	38	3,711	5,416	500	391	
Insurance	1,464	841	85	46	401	870	11	7	519	139	19	10	2,082	1,020	847	188	
Real estate	1,464	1,008	94	80	540	207	88	87	941	704	48	21	5,788	9,989	235	103	
Business and repair services	8,948	974	809	81	240	188	100	9	1,990	1,200	168	17	6,534	1,234	691	90	
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	1,129	46	126	—	580	88	70	1	880	32	109	1	1,868	81	869	5	
Business and repair services, exc. automobile	1,408	888	114	31	420	100	80	8	709	168	59	18	2,679	1,028	808	139	
Advertising	849	77	15	—	55	81	118	97	118	97	8	704	87	76	86	—	
Business services, except advertising	590	812	37	14	168	19	13	7	878	118	19	7	1,678	581	107	44	
Mail, repair services and hand trades	564	59	58	—	200	9	14	—	318	38	80	8	1,115	70	9	5	
Personal services	7,939	5,957	800	829	1,465	8,448	177	288	8,825	2,028	386	426	18,128	10,616	1,080	1,803	
Domestic service	544	8,948	85	481	178	1,145	58	143	538	2,942	77	25	577	7,003	843	903	
Hotels and lodging places	880	761	85	48	278	824	78	828	78	828	95	28	4,700	8,027	711	284	
Laundry, cleaning, and drying services	1,284	1,046	67	59	588	860	85	11	569	832	38	26	2,082	8,505	847	188	
Miscellaneous personal services	1,211	1,808	88	99	468	899	87	91	719	832	43	56	1,048	1,653	817	844	
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.	920	509	156	67	602	191	59	14	798	288	185	45	2,008	1,265	635	325	
Theaters and motion pictures	305	809	87	84	96	13	8	161	24	24	28	111	82	1,906	567	400	129
Miscellaneous amusement and recreation	690	800	119	41	804	188	46	8	638	182	111	88	1,282	1,906	567	400	129
Professional and related services	4,061	5,246	175	284	1,981	2,288	58	88	3,881	8,800	109	164	10,202	18,447	804	646	
Educational services	1,179	2,378	48	75	497	1,000	14	26	959	1,605	40	67	5,499	4,772	81	146	
Medical and other health services	1,201	8,983	108	59	999	1,844	86	1,038	1,605	19	86	4	6,453	6,434	1,176	379	
Legal, engineering, and mch. professional serv.	890	889	69	28	545	104	42	8	1,405	18	15	15	1,767	1,668	70	38	
Charitable, religious, & membership organizations	691	498	81	88	82	159	10	8	464								



July 27, 1942

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
Bureau of the Census
Washington

Sixteenth Census of the
United States: 1940

Series P-13, No. 46

P O P U L A T I O N

INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD
AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE: 1940

CALIFORNIA

(The industry figures presented in this release apply to all persons 14 years old and over who were employed (except on public emergency work) or seeking work (except new workers) in the last week of March, 1940. Data on the industry distribution of employed workers were presented in condensed form for counties and urban places in the Second Series Bulletin for the State, and in the release designated P-8, No. 45.)

Industry statistics for the State of California were released today by Director J. C. Capt of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce. These figures relate to the 1,891,017 males and 634,264 females 14 years old and over who were employed on private or nonemergency government work the last week in March, 1940; and to the 226,569 males and 61,492 females 14 years old and over with previous work experience who were without employment of any kind, and were seeking work.

No attempt was made to classify by industry the 12,541 males and 10,475 females without work experience who were seeking work, nor was this tabulation made for the 88,332 males and 23,737 females who were engaged on public emergency work, such as that provided by WPA, NYA, and CCC. Even without these two classes, however, the industry statistics presented here cover 95.5 percent of the males and 95.3 percent of the females who were in the labor force in the last week in March, 1940.

The industry data presented in the accompanying table are shown in terms of the list of 132 industries used by the Bureau of the Census in 1940 in classifying the industrial returns made by

enumerators. For employed persons, the industries are those in which these persons were employed during the week of March 24-30, 1940; for those seeking work, the industries are those in which these persons were last employed full time for one month or more.

The industry classification used by the Bureau of the Census for 1940 differs from that used in previous censuses, because of revisions which were made in order to increase comparability between its industry statistics and those from other governmental and private sources. Because of this change in classification, and because the industry figures shown here do not cover all persons in the labor force, these 1940 figures cannot be compared directly with industry figures in the Census reports of 1930 and earlier years. Such comparison will be facilitated when the results of studies now under way are published.

More detailed industry statistics, including the cross-classifications of industry with race, age, class of worker, major occupation group, hours worked in the week of March 24-30, 1940, months worked in 1939, and duration of unemployment, will be presented later in the Third Series Bulletin for the State.

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 17.—INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940

INDUSTRY (Figure for month at home separately for Los Angeles)	THE STATE				LONG BEACH				LOS ANGELES - TOTAL				LOS ANGELES - MINORITY			
	Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced	
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female	
	1940	1939	1940	1939	1940	1939	1940	1939	1940	1939	1940	1939	1940	1939	1940	1939
All industries	1,280,017	1,284,264	885,559	875,429	48,596	48,151	4,349	4,547	607,428	579,474	35,187	35,040	25,114	24,730	4,918	4,819
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	285,577	14,256	46,051	8,497	281	49	100	2	20,861	748	2,045	58	2,467	328	179	6
Agriculture	251,297	14,119	42,068	2,031	416	44	84	8	8,688	712	1,865	49	1,925	215	182	5
Forestry, except logging, and fishery	1,900	137	1,481	15	105	6	18	1	1,999	31	1,680	6	543	12	168	1
Forestry, except logging	1,896	134	1,475	14	104	6	17	1	1,994	30	1,674	5	540	11	167	1
Fishery	5,380	53	590	7	101	8	12	1	1,092	7	98	3	542	1	1	1
Mining	46,744	938	6,210	68	1,797	97	561	8	2,545	275	723	12	29	12	6	1
Coal mining	128	4	154	1	8	1	5	1	28	1	44	1	1	1	1	1
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	28,708	687	2,569	34	2,913	96	513	8	1,595	237	288	10	8	1	1	1
Metal mining	16,974	179	1,054	13	60	1	39	1	512	25	353	2	1	1	1	1
Other mines and quarries	4,166	121	611	9	13	1	1	1	306	13	40	1	1	1	1	1
Sand and gravel production	1,148	37	90	1	7	1	1	1	103	3	14	1	1	1	1	1
Stone quarrying	1,898	23	234	3	3	1	1	1	257	7	41	1	1	1	1	1
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining	1,059	14	85	1	1	1	1	1	89	2	13	1	1	1	1	1
Not specified mining	666	47	200	2	2	1	1	1	19	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Construction	144,063	8,728	29,259	266	2,396	54	783	7	22,899	820	10,765	100	1,104	9	636	8
Manufacturing	249,807	67,104	32,300	9,264	6,858	615	697	151	18,871	23,248	8,492	2,501	1,775	561	281	219
Food and kindred products	60,015	17,495	9,410	5,195	981	222	89	17	11,708	9,681	1,288	269	570	329	44	3
Bakery products	11,379	3,168	1,184	189	192	19	26	8	2,460	748	377	51	109	8	1	1
Beverage industries	7,143	1,038	789	68	138	42	10	1	1,812	233	398	19	37	2	1	1
Meat products	6,098	1,040	605	95	115	11	10	1	1,812	233	398	19	37	2	1	1
Other food industries	71,405	12,841	9,211	4,921	461	190	40	24	2,824	2,077	513	268	331	285	17	3
Cann's and preserve, fruits, veg., and sea food	1,441	1,646	1,036	4,447	190	141	25	14	1,399	1,381	194	117	273	212	12	8
Confectionery	12,368	739	197	854	15	14	2	4	689	78	74	12	1	1	1	1
Dairy products	8,142	1,215	440	88	237	24	8	1	1,138	233	105	12	6	1	1	1
Cereal-mill products	2,106	482	59	8	1	1	1	1	510	98	50	7	8	1	1	1
Miscellaneous food industries	7,811	1,748	1,175	106	88	9	7	6	580	544	90	25	86	4	1	1
Tobacco manufactures	575	588	77	88	12	8	1	1	185	213	24	9	1	1	1	1
Textile-mill products	2,831	2,307	589	372	89	14	41	9	1,886	1,059	220	140	63	19	18	1
Cotton manufactures	501	384	100	77	1	1	1	1	25	78	25	10	12	1	1	1
Silk and rayon manufactures	90	77	23	17	1	1	1	1	25	78	25	10	12	1	1	1
Woolen and worsted manufactures	450	280	111	24	7	2	39	4	90	63	15	7	8	1	1	1
Knit goods	718	960	78	139	8	4	42	8	100	110	17	7	8	1	1	1
Other textile-mill products	1,884	900	808	68	10	7	8	1	697	368	113	62	49	11	4	1
Dyeing and finishing textile	129	78	21	5	6	3	1	1	38	29	14	2	4	3	1	1
Carpet, rug, and other floor coverings	300	138	1	1	1	1	1	1	167	58	7	1	20	1	1	1
Hats, except cloth and millinery	58	13	1	1	1	1	1	1	4	5	1	1	1	1	1	1
Miscellaneous textile goods	594	303	41	8	1	1	1	1	209	50	12	5	5	1	1	1
Not specified textile goods	594	274	106	48	8	2	9	1	214	64	49	20	6	4	1	1
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	5,920	16,459	812	2,504	43	151	5	28	2,934	5,440	552	1,267	55	125	10	9
Apparel and accessories	5,949	15,286	807	2,479	86	145	4	60	2,939	5,011	522	1,035	49	110	9	8
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	1,124	1,173	185	25	7	6	1	1	296	469	35	9	1	1	1	1
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	29,097	8,585	5,999	1,265	868	197	7	10	2,612	692	177	104	1	1	1	1
Logging	4,790	58	1,511	11	4	1	1	1	37	1	25	1	1	1	1	1
Sawmills and planing mills	177,707	680	347	37	100	6	17	1	2,612	692	177	104	1	1	1	1
Furniture and store fixtures	11,281	1,180	1,314	81	128	9	1	1	4,977	1,378	515	8	6	1	1	1
Miscellaneous wooden goods	6,319	728	622	66	80	4	4	1	1,650	500	140	17	21	1	1	1
Paper and allied products	5,052	1,899	1,066	44	108	9	7	1	1,460	894	807	73	184	4	9	1
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	2,808	178	163	28	19	1	1	1	176	188	69	7	130	2	1	1
Paperboard containers and boxes	1,685	743	175	60	70	1	1	1	482	241	55	22	27	1	1	1
Miscellaneous paper and pulp products	964	9	40	4	24	9	1	1	151	151	15	6	1	1	1	1
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	38,225	9,988	2,440	400	739	103	47	10	9,988	3,153	941	194	175	41	16	5
Chemicals and allied products	15,215	8,605	782	125	640	46	21	2	5,688	852	233	60	104	3	18	1
Rayon and allied products	80	10	29	1	1	1	1	1	8	87	1	1	1	1	1	1
Other chemical and allied products	2,890	1,940	752	125	640	46	21	2	5,688	852	233	60	104	3	18	1
Paints, varnishes, and colors	8,805	402	101	15	22	2	1	1	568	94	1	1	1	1	1	1
Miscellaneous chemical industries	12,400	1,298	645	110	518	43	20	2	3,888	756	195	57	99	3	17	1
Petroleum and coal products	20,791	1,884	950	60	1,545	99	108	9	1,068	894	807	73	184	4	9	1
Petroleum refining	19,476	1,979	986	60	1,313	55	156	7	2,468	560	195	63	97	1	1	1
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	795	49	964	18	232	13	8	1	176	14	11	1	1	1	1	1
Rubber products	8,782	760	299	49	71	6	10	1	1,742	30	120	13	11	1	1	1
Leather and leather products	2,679	941	945	84	16	6	1	1	691	422	136	50	12	4	1	1
Footwear industries, except rubber	965	556	128	26	6	1	1	1	400	280	61	80	11	2	1	1
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	1,719	385	817	42	10	1	1	1	291	142	75	14	1	1	1	1
Leather: tanned, cured, and finished	948	54	89	9	1	1	1	1	85	9	14	2	1	1	1	1
Leather products, except footwear	871	281	87	6	1	1	1	1	282	123	41	27	1	1	1	1
Stone, clay, and glass products	14,045	1,494	1,111	78	179	8	14	1	2,555	414	279	19	61	2	6	1
Glass and glass products	2,080	472	271	38	87	10	1	1	702	95	95	9	8	1	1	1
Structural clay products	8,668	274	291	18	29	8	4	1	500	78	64	7	2	1	1	1
Other stone and clay products	3,297	949	549	32	60	14	8	1	1,853	240	130	7	18	1	1	1
Cement, & concrete, gypsum, & plaster prod.	4,543	121	229	8	28	4	1	1	1,853	240	130	7	18	1	1	1
Cut-stone and stone products	561	88	87	1	8	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Pottery and related products	8,152	281	128	18	10	1	1	1	800	150	48	6	1	1	1	1
Misc. nonmetallic mineral products	887	97	40	1	89	8	1	1	211	89	10	6	1	1	1	1
Iron and steel and their products	68,884	2,178	2,828	126	261	10	85	2	3,707	464	858	38	226	8	39	1
Heat furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	47,725	1,491	1,738	86	106	40	12	1	2,168	279	515	25	16	3	6	1
Other iron and steel products	21,159	1,711	2,170	107	284	8	28	2	2,539	185	343	13	8	2	1	1
Tin cans and other tinware	3,546	84	224	8	8	1	1	1	852	78	88	2	10	1	1	1
Miscellaneous iron and steel industries	90,644	1,817	1,846	58	278	16	86	6	3,820	315	691	60	190	2	38	1
Nonferrous metals and their products	7,948	661	668	85	97	4	18	1	2,893	325	254	24	34	2	9	1
Nonferrous metal primary products	1,127	68	80	1	4	1	1	1	168	11	15	1	1	1	1	1
Aluminum, except primary products	1,797	187	125	13	24	1	1	1	744	79	80	9	7	1	1	1
Other nonferrous metal primary products	5,046	246	240	32	32	1	1	1	1,129	129	129	13	8	1	1	1
Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products	1,401	2,825	2,395	197	47	16	40	1	2,094	801	864	63	808	37	17	1
Electrical machinery and equipment	22,970	1,888	1,608	98	424	11	68	1	2,584	870	286	28	14	1	1	1

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 17.—INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

INDUSTRY (Figures for nonwhite shown separately for Los Angeles)	THE STATE				LONG BEACH				LOS ANGELES—TOTAL				LOS ANGELES—NONWHITE			
	Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Manufacturing—Con.																
Other manufacturing industries	10,866	2,149	1,085	300	149	97	14	4	3,477	1,104	390	100	54	19	4	1
Not specified metal industries	1,181	94	114	4	19	1	2	—	850	26	90	1	10	—	—	—
Scientific and photographic equip. and supplies	1,560	324	80	16	4	—	—	—	657	134	28	7	3	—	—	—
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	4,250	1,423	276	101	39	19	1	—	1,584	524	4	4	8	—	—	—
Not specified manufacturing industries	8,916	1,877	506	179	63	13	11	3	956	416	104	36	8	9	3	1
Transport, commun., and other public uti.	173,278	86,511	12,325	921	3,800	513	274	23	37,885	6,561	3,380	223	2,319	65	250	6
Transportation	182,567	93,239	10,657	929	2,868	328	253	24	54,993	1,190	5,470	76	1,778	53	300	5
Air transportation	2,167	244	140	6	49	4	3	—	476	54	42	1	23	—	—	—
Railroads and railway express	51,877	1,840	2,977	83	227	6	31	1	7,728	340	727	28	1,284	10	97	8
Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops)	50,472	1,736	2,946	81	216	6	29	1	6,488	313	725	27	1,230	10	97	8
Railway express service	1,404	104	31	2	11	—	—	—	240	21	32	1	140	—	—	—
Street railways and bus lines	14,646	333	970	16	538	11	14	—	4,749	820	212	10	146	29	8	2
Trucking service and warehousing	26,264	1,373	3,730	76	468	24	78	1	3,445	341	661	21	801	3	71	1
Trucking service	11,277	870	2,040	43	405	19	69	—	4,500	204	709	12	227	1	—	—
Warehousing and storage	4,667	503	490	32	86	8	4	—	945	137	156	4	54	2	—	—
Water transportation	20,037	743	2,446	58	901	40	86	1	4,127	127	400	9	66	8	17	—
Other transportation	7,976	321	678	34	239	7	27	2	1,428	141	168	7	19	—	—	—
Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	47	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab service	2,425	66	323	4	133	—	—	—	776	18	85	1	10	—	—	—
Services incidental to transportation	1,383	235	114	30	13	3	1	—	367	69	30	5	8	—	—	—
Not specified transportation	1,496	228	149	10	36	4	2	—	240	50	43	1	1	—	—	—
Communication.	14,738	16,747	723	553	234	242	10	17	3,970	4,279	386	215	29	3	4	1
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	12,435	16,142	642	467	200	323	12	16	2,905	3,960	109	157	19	2	1	—
Telephone (wire and radio)	10,111	14,759	518	415	166	314	5	—	4,286	5,402	75	136	18	2	1	—
Telegraph (wire and radio)	2,322	1,383	124	34	34	81	7	—	519	458	34	21	1	—	—	—
Radio broadcasting and television	2,303	603	291	96	84	7	6	1	980	819	147	58	10	3	3	1
Utilities	25,379	4,503	1,538	91	624	61	23	—	8,219	1,104	564	38	417	9	54	—
Electric light and power	21,628	2,949	1,248	65	546	48	12	1	5,232	551	348	16	321	18	42	—
Gas works and steam plants	6,663	939	289	88	177	27	4	—	2,041	417	115	12	15	2	—	—
Water and sanitary services	6,086	600	320	9	801	13	7	—	1,088	136	106	2	302	2	10	—
Wholesale and retail trade	292,705	157,842	25,621	15,061	9,744	4,528	970	—	79,104	19,437	13,924	3,261	5,049	1,092	904	199
Wholesale trade	85,476	23,284	7,232	4,142	1,732	137	122	14	22,833	5,978	1,049	440	1,260	149	105	13
Retail trade	308,229	134,558	26,389	15,919	7,992	4,391	798	—	50,819	9,959	10,284	2,825	4,921	6,699	1,743	798
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retail	74,547	16,437	5,710	801	1,799	392	139	—	25,102	4,501	1,940	312	2,805	466	153	9
Food stores, except dairy products	2,322	2,099	524	38	34	31	—	—	16,420	2,558	1,191	201	1,818	21	—	—
Dairy products stores and milk retail	7,958	1,298	565	39	238	10	12	—	1,087	249	103	21	7	—	—	—
General merchandise and variety stores	17,382	29,910	1,793	915	574	372	42	140	5,238	9,756	750	1,134	325	141	25	6
General merchandise stores	17,097	27,056	1,614	848	568	354	42	140	4,974	9,241	671	1,421	317	6	—	—
Limited price variety stores	1,813	8,854	6	238	87	80	—	—	11	224	76	23	65	138	14	—
Apparel and accessories stores	17,849	17,380	1,929	1,619	486	586	55	59	6,064	5,594	951	669	533	149	82	28
Apparel and accessories stores, exc. shoes	12,246	16,591	1,410	1,558	359	565	45	58	4,776	5,238	680	642	199	144	83	27
Shoe stores	5,603	689	519	61	130	121	18	—	1,288	356	270	24	157	5	—	—
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores	18,297	4,196	1,423	233	110	125	40	7	5,806	1,297	500	87	92	12	10	—
Furniture and home furnishings stores	12,322	2,999	824	116	174	22	29	—	3,919	991	399	61	101	1	—	—
Household appliance and radio stores	7,424	1,105	619	59	318	33	20	2	1,997	296	227	21	25	3	4	1
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	29,084	8,233	1,723	143	765	43	74	7	6,586	766	649	62	236	5	80	2
Piling stores	28,685	6,065	1,287	101	624	34	17	—	7,797	1,471	1,040	74	175	15	—	—
Filing stores	9,964	4,393	824	334	279	144	19	8	5,113	1,642	818	165	246	20	22	—
Eating and drinking places	54,799	38,903	8,544	4,118	1,341	1,480	186	197	16,180	11,123	2,169	1,632	2,397	760	445	122
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. material retail	28,236	2,623	1,025	119	591	63	44	6	4,587	973	417	89	49	4	—	—
Hardware and farm implement stores	4,959	1,052	505	41	116	21	8	—	984	339	29	10	12	3	—	—
Lumber and building material retailing	15,663	1,631	1,126	78	473	42	36	4	2,603	414	320	29	36	2	—	—
Other retail stores	39,566	15,822	2,777	1,255	1,119	517	80	54	9,895	917	1,049	424	466	467	167	28
Liquor stores	4,949	803	770	82	182	30	9	—	1,504	260	94	11	40	18	4	—
Retail florists	2,128	1,004	141	63	52	21	8	—	639	274	55	30	52	69	1	4
Jewelry stores	2,772	1,034	333	70	119	29	6	—	1,111	391	108	19	47	6	2	—
Fuel and ice retailing	28,410	172	108	18	78	16	5	—	320	78	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous retail stores	20,947	7,238	1,451	408	294	291	34	17	5,228	2,308	499	194	130	57	14	8
Not specified retail trade	5,363	4,428	778	696	169	144	22	33	981	661	254	157	74	25	13	6
Finance, insurance, and real estate.	79,582	41,231	4,433	1,969	5,047	1,291	94	64	23,801	14,172	1,839	696	1,645	516	220	33
Banking and other finance	25,152	10,125	1,121	540	1,047	618	58	70	7,962	5,142	585	218	1,042	247	77	138
Insurance and real estate	54,430	30,216	3,312	1,429	4,425	1,058	60	40	16,115	11,030	1,254	700	1,218	500	228	52
Insurance	21,480	13,687	1,660	615	425	118	16	7	5,730	3,700	400	218	112	44	18	7
Real estate	30,776	16,529	1,654	814	1,010	908	43	41	10,785	7,330	910	467	1,401	659	216	45
Business and repair services.	61,081	6,827	7,136	599	1,763	105	169	13	16,455	2,232	2,329	449	886	35	151	8
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	12,005	1,001	1,440	144	356	30	12	—	4,077	151	1,378	15	227	7	138	—
Business and repair services, exc. automobile	24,621	2,886	2,118	493	807	123	63	18	7,076	811	921	232	149	29	13	—
Advertising	4,294	1,439	429	149	151	42	4	6	1,602	371	243	65	9	1	—	—
Business services, except advertising	11,262	7,798	1,260	844	549	81	25	—	1,300	440	686	78	110	28	8	—
Misc. repair services and hand trades	11,263	393	1,076	23	245	13	29	1	1,652	168	217	8	64	4	—	—
Personal services.	90,914	150,996	8,288	14,052	1,699	2,797	189	409	23,607	42,373	9,310	4,949	4,905	6,001	646	1,395
Domestic service	28,063	67,953	2,640	9,088	232	2,702	40	302	23,608	24,622	8,618	3,618	2,697	9,747	921	1,287
Hotels and lodging places	28,763	21,301	8,815	1,809	410	423	63	65	3,371	3,038	855	460	460	399	64	125
Laundries, cleaning, and drying services	19,701	16,829	1,497	899	487	848	35	15	8,622	828	978	844	400	169	68	—
Miscellaneous personal services	23,283	24,707	1,456	1,916	680	842	50	65	1,142	742	807	747	921	669	88	77
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.	40,061	15,791	7,803	2,834	778	301	113	45	24,238	6,476	4,970	1,646	829	191	239	92
Theaters and motion pictures	29,138	6,488	4,028	1,761	509	40	22	15	16,994	5,058	2,898	1,476	325	108	118	36
Miscellaneous amusement and recreation	10,923	9,303	3,775	1,073	269	161	91	30	7,244	1,418	1,672	676	504	81	1	

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 17.—INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

INDUSTRY (Figures for counties shown separately for Los Angeles)	OAKLAND				SACRAMENTO				SAN DIEGO				SAN FRANCISCO				
	Employed (exc. emarg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emarg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emarg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emarg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
All industries	83,493	30,479	8,258	2,867	80,236	13,297	4,604	1,255	59,729	18,546	4,338	1,617	189,367	81,219	22,107	7,701	
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	746	56	228	6	869	46	1,068	16	1,364	88	307	9	1,237	77	601		
Agriculture	669	51	197	3	540	42	1,053	16	845	69	181	5	987	63	490		
Beverage industries	17	5	44		21	1	9		1,079	18	168	4	540	14	132		
Forestry, except logging	52	4	28		14		8		8	16	8		3	44	30		
Fishery	205	1	9		7	1	8		1,056	14	130	1	196	8	173		
Mining	826	12	73		153	8	125		90		39		369	81	175		
Coal mining	2		9														
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	56	4							21		4		72	15	13		
Metal mining	31	31	27		183	8	109		84		82		82	99	88		
Other mines and quarries	119	8	38		23		8		44		12		215	44	83		
Sand and gravel production	13	2			15		2		11		1		14	6	8		
Stone quarrying	89	8			44		33		35		3		60	13	20		
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining	12	8	1						7		6		5	2	8		
Not specified mining	65	3	30						11		2		137	24	67		
Construction	7,180	1,200	1,655	15	2,417	57	714	5	8,252	72	1,085	7	12,277	374	8,738	31	
Manufacturing	22,417	4,046	1,847	469	2,831	708	708	428	5,928	1,864	574	180	24,404	11,048	3,491	1,011	
Food and kindred products	3,436	1,312	490	203	1,408	467	418	400	1,367	944	147	81	7,388	2,437	915	271	
Bakery products	717	860	47	9	292	38	90		381	444	22	1	1,785	380	172		
Canned goods	294	56	28	10	178	10	33		280	147	1	1,778	258	112	13		
Meat products	150	26	21	1	179	30	18		280	144	1	1,778	258	112	13		
Other food industries	2,015	801	999	272	759	958	870	400	784	854	89	78	8,210	1,549	538	22	
Cann & preserves, fruits, vegs, and sea food	1,628	569	397	44	440	533	499	468	770	74	1	69	724	435	48	6	
Confectionery	133	108	12	11	15	14	4		405	25	1	803	62	10			
Dairy products	423	124	85	13	91	80	14	1	113	138	7	8	447	169	25		
Grain-mill products	223	0										1	803	62	10		
Miscellaneous food industries	361	99	27	6	119	13	46		1,007	37	6	5	1,000	497	7	17	
Tobacco manufactures	83	40	4	1	11	3	1		5	3	1		261	256	32		
Textile-mill products	866	176	94	11	7	2	8		16	10	7	8	516	338	61	6	
Cotton manufactures	125	112											80	4			
Silk and rayon manufactures	5	8	1		1								1	13	11		
Woolen and worsted manufactures	16	4	2		1	1					1	1	162	99	38	10	
Knit goods	84	16											7	138	7		
Other textile-mill products	134	80	6		5				9	6	4		1,223	117	12		
Dyeing and finishing textile	5	8											1	7	1		
Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings	101	66	6		2						1	1	12	7	1		
Hats, except cloth and millinery	1	1	1						3				4	2			
Miscellaneous textile products	23	8			1								109	67	4		
Not specified textile mills	4	3	1		2				1	1	2		28	12	4		
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	186	383	29	87	18	21	2	9	21	50	8	60	1,280	2,403	136	34	
Apparel and accessories	147	351	22	86	10	11	1	10	21	41	6	59	1,019	2,312	119	26	
Other fabricated textile products	39	32	7	17	1	1			9	9	3	1	268	99	17	8	
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	1,284	182	150	9	363	35	239	3	232	259	39	3	259	351	201	10	
Logging	12		14				128	1	9				21				
Sawn and planing mills	208	1			335	1			128	6	19		425	80	95		
Furniture and other fixtures	740	63	76	6	37	0	57		115	10	1		1,453	37	10		
Miscellaneous wooden goods	241	46	10	3	190	6	37	3	42	4	3		409	77	47		
Paper and allied products	450	59	4		450	59	4		23	8			615	90	55	25	
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	165	59	4	1	3	3	1		12	12			268	216	96	14	
Paperboard containers and boxes	118	117	19	2	6		1						307	124	31	17	
Miscellaneous paper and pulp products	27	92	0										546	128	12		
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	1,965	425	128	21	668	141	29	11	874	142	21	10	5,697	1,454	448	10	
Chemicals and allied products	1,372	208	46	4	70	10	5		115	16	14		8,456	477	75	15	
Rayon and allied products													3	1			
Other chemical and allied products	1,167	204	46	4	70	10			125	16	13		8,154	476	75	15	
Paints, varnishes, and colors	656	140	22		11	3							1,017	364	54	10	
Miscellaneous chemical industries	1,518	268	24	4	59	7	4		108	16	11	8	1,040	336	40	14	
Petroleum and coal products	1,179	110	40	7	120	47	20		1	10			1,010	380	83	14	
Petroleum refining	1,107	104	40	1	39	1	1		34				80	8	1		
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	68	6			81				16				543	99	17		
Rubber products	948	86	23	1	17								1,587	102	15		
Leather and leather products	1,003	34	14	9	6	1	1		2	3	1	1	597	77	15		
Footwear industries, except rubber	29	8			4	1							838	170	22		
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	71	21	6	8	2								1,037	44	38	7	
Leather: tanned, curried, and finished	25	2	0										280	11	54	6	
Leather products, except footwear	46	19	6										257	30	20		
Stone, clay, and glass products	919	144	48	9	49	3			8	1	1		829	91	24	9	
Glass and glass products	436	127	27	8	10	2	10		106	9	10		714	136	66	9	
Structural clay products	61	4	6		16	1			19	1	8		66	18	6		
Other stone and clay products	350	18			3								231	45	47		
Cement, br. concrete, gypsum, & plaster prod.	107	8	9		10				16	1			144	14	47		
Cut stone and stone products	80	1	3						47	2	7		92	6	24	1	
Pottery and related products	66	60							4	1	1		53	9	3	1	
Misc. nonmetallic mineral products	12		1		2								53	9	3	1	
Iron and steel and their products	2,601	105	246	6	194	4	24	1	154	3	23	9	4,004	598	301	83	
Black, wrought, and cast iron	1,916	21	41		12				116				3,006	9	80		
Other iron and steel products	2,309	164	205	6	198	4	18	1	150	8	23	9	2,996	108	98	20	
Cut and other iron timbers	224	43			56				8				84	19	8		
Miscellaneous iron and steel industries	2,075	121	159	4	96	96	5		1				846	199	63	10	
Nonferrous metals and their products	422	47	30	8	65	5	8		91	8	1		1,053	103	89	8	
Nonferrous metal primary products	51	8							4		1		17	147	109	8	
Aluminum	5	108											300	47	24	1	
Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products	263	39	28	2	52	5	8		82	8	1		953	49	84	1	
Machinery	5,770	882	121	14	156	13	16		199	17	23	1	3,903	408	196	20	
Machinery, except electrical	5,044	754	128	10	124	10	14		186	7	7		3,717	352	45	14	
Agricultural machinery and tractors	302	39	18	1	14	1			3	1	1		1,446	819	126	151	
Office and store machinery, eqpt., and supplies	898								9				87				
Miscellaneous machinery	1,410	260	121	9	108	6	13		111	8			1,121	27	9	5	
Electrical machinery and equipment	4,068	170	171	7	100	7	28		202	8,886	90	126	2	8,923	112	267	5
Aircraft and parts	52		4		1				5				1				
Automobiles and automobile equipment	8,275	143	80	1	84	7	11		2,140	90	128	1	38	107	124		
Repair and boat building & repairing	1,638	97	170	1	12				5		6	10	1	70	28	10	
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	92	16	8		4				165	4	8		1,482	128	230	8	

¹ Includes metal engraving (except for printing purposes), plating, and polishing.

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¹⁴N, e.

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July 31, 1942

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Sixteenth Census of the
United States: 1940

Series P-13, No. 47

P O P U L A T I O N

INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD
AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE: 1940

TEXAS

(The industry figures presented in this release apply to all persons 14 years old and over who were employed (except on public emergency work) or seeking work (except new workers) in the last week of March, 1940. Data on the industry distribution of employed workers were presented in condensed form for counties and urban places in the Second Series Bulletin for the State, and in the release designated P-8, No. 42.)

Industry statistics for the State of Texas were released today by Director J. C. Capt of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce. These figures relate to the 1,675,495 males and 462,860 females 14 years old and over who were employed on private or nonemergency government work the last week in March, 1940; and to the 137,343 males and 39,287 females 14 years old and over with previous work experience who were without employment of any kind, and were seeking work.

No attempt was made to classify by industry the 13,444 males and 9,077 females without work experience who were seeking work, nor was this tabulation made for the 86,257 males and 31,161 females who were engaged on public emergency work, such as that provided by WPA, NYA, and CCC. Even without these two classes, however, the industry statistics presented here cover 94.8 percent of the males and 92.6 percent of the females who were in the labor force in the last week of March, 1940.

The industry data presented in the accompanying table are shown in terms of the list of 132 industries used by the Bureau of the Census in 1940 in classifying the industrial returns made by

enumerators. For employed persons, the industries are those in which these persons were employed during the week of March 24-30, 1940; for those seeking work, the industries are those in which these persons were last employed full time for one month or more.

The industry classification used by the Bureau of the Census for 1940 differs from that used in previous censuses, because of revisions which were made in order to increase comparability between its industry statistics and those from other governmental and private sources. Because of this change in classification, and because the industry figures shown here do not cover all persons in the labor force, these 1940 figures cannot be compared directly with industry figures in the Census reports of 1930 and earlier years. Such comparison will be facilitated when the results of studies now under way are published.

More detailed industry statistics, including the cross-classifications of industry with race, age, class of worker, major occupation group, hours worked in the week of March 24-30, 1940, months worked in 1939, and duration of unemployment, will be presented later in the Third Series Bulletin for the State.

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 1 —INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. EMERG.) AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY COLOR AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940

INDUSTRY	THE STATE - TOTAL				THE STATE - MINORITIES			
	Employed (except on public emergency work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (except on public emergency work)		Seeking work, experienced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
All industries.	1,875,495	469,060	137,843	59,287	220,031	119,429	27,225	15,749
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.	601,500	27,514	68,843	2,869	98,088	11,956	6,397	1,277
Agriculture.	598,880	37,586	32,586	2,808	97,874	11,944	6,470	1,275
Forestry, except logging, and fishery.	5,470	38	387	6	123	2	27	3
Forestry, except logging.	1,716	10	135	0	7	0	23	0
Fishery.	1,694	18	122	0	9	0	4	0
Mining.	59,448	1,364	6,440	67	918	12	151	2
Coal mining.	637	4	120	1	79	0	8	0
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.	54,611	1,898	5,457	49	471	10	87	1
Metal mining.	404	7	60	0	7	0	0	0
Other mines and quarries.	3,815	76	458	0	858	0	61	0
Sand and gravel production.	1,084	33	173	0	230	2	23	0
Stone quarrying.	678	9	188	0	54	0	56	0
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining.	1,251	21	79	0	81	0	10	0
Not specified mining.	78	3	23	0	6	0	1	0
Construction.	109,490	1,344	27,117	184	9,450	88	4,210	28
Manufacturing.	184,315	27,076	11,668	3,421	25,113	299	2,398	465
Food and kindred products.	85,727	5,675	2,441	646	5,307	129	419	60
Bakery products.	6,596	544	584	81	430	30	59	1
Beverage industries.	6,927	287	386	9	501	4	53	0
Meat products.	7,840	1,130	464	58	964	49	112	7
Other food industries.	15,873	2,806	1,175	440	1,437	76	214	26
Cann'g and preserv. fruits, veg., and sea food.	1,500	664	167	189	54	24	8	11
Confectionery.	1,189	980	150	164	66	80	21	28
Dairy products.	5,083	585	174	39	172	7	14	7
Grain-mill products.	4,945	280	306	16	906	11	100	2
Miscellaneous food industries.	4,741	1,041	377	92	489	13	65	27
Tobacco manufactures.	807	186	16	17	1	0	0	1
Textile-mill products.	4,844	2,444	358	177	177	35	17	14
Cotton manufactures.	4,825	2,068	300	159	115	30	30	3
Silk and rayon manufactures.	80	26	9	1	1	0	2	0
Woolen and worsted manufactures.	47	17	5	0	0	0	0	0
Knit goods.	24	275	7	16	1	2	1	2
Other textile-mill products.	990	177	37	52	44	21	8	4
Dyeing and finishing textiles.	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings.	66	20	2	5	0	0	0	0
Hats, except cloth and millinery.	27	12	5	0	0	0	0	0
Miscellaneous textile goods.	212	152	23	12	41	17	8	2
Not specified textile mills.	21	21	10	6	0	0	0	0
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.	2,391	8,171	804	2,568	328	145	45	360
Apparel and accessories.	1,990	7,869	164	2,722	101	72	26	28
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.	401	802	40	71	0	0	0	0
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.	34,439	1,100	3,800	56	10,550	71	701	7
Logging.	5	46	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sawmills and planing mills.	21,060	206	1,207	8	1,677	61	61	2
Furniture and store fixtures.	3,920	422	332	17	1,161	5	21	0
Miscellaneous wooden goods.	4,543	400	170	17	778	58	97	0
Paper and allied products.	9,709	423	1,069	21	560	21	43	0
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills.	1,758	159	142	5	339	5	60	2
Paperboard containers and boxes.	149	19	12	1	12	0	2	0
Miscellaneous paper and pulp products.	269	117	10	4	11	0	0	0
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.	15,305	3,008	646	156	443	43	24	0
Chemicals and allied products.	8,650	725	1,571	35	1,737	19	729	6
Rayon and allied products.	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other chemical and allied products.	8,641	723	1,567	54	1,737	19	729	6
Paints, varnishes, and colors.	410	43	21	2	20	1	0	0
Miscellaneous chemical industries.	8,231	680	1,546	32	1,717	18	725	2
Petroleum and coal products.	34,621	2,542	1,454	81	5,175	21	524	2
Petroleum refining.	34,127	2,320	1,444	81	5,096	20	520	2
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.	594	222	14	0	89	1	4	0
Rubber products.	283	50	80	1	24	1	0	0
Leather and leather products.	1,031	188	37	13	38	3	2	0
Footwear industries, except rubber.	521	60	16	7	1	1	0	0
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.	680	128	41	10	31	2	2	0
Leather: tanned, curried, and finished.	119	19	7	1	3	1	0	0
Leather products, except footwear.	109	34	9	4	11	1	0	0
Shoes, clay, and glass products.	6,390	215	470	9	845	8	80	1
Glass and glass products.	588	22	54	6	55	0	0	0
Structural clay products.	2,079	61	183	1	479	3	46	1
Other stone and clay products.	4,311	154	286	10	370	5	40	0
Cement, & concrete, gypsum, & plaster prod.	2,663	54	159	3	293	3	34	0
Cut-stone and stone products.	652	26	46	0	66	0	0	0
Pottery and related products.	146	14	16	0	22	0	0	0
Misc. nonmetallic mineral products.	223	8	13	0	7	0	0	0
Iron and steel and their products.	7,934	331	330	28	1,007	16	112	2
Blat furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.	7,829	500	478	20	923	11	99	2
Other iron and steel products.	105	31	52	8	84	5	13	0
Tin cans and other tinware.	30	19	5	0	1	1	0	0
Miscellaneous iron and steel industries.	6,597	440	247	17	903	10	92	2
Nonferrous metals and their products.	3,803	137	203	9	112	5	10	0
Nonferrous metal primary products.	1,916	41	76	3	88	0	2	0
Clocks, watches, jewelry, and silverware.	3	0	10	0	0	0	0	0
Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products.	1,887	126	127	6	70	4	8	0
Machinery.	16,522	228	648	50	1,821	9	57	0
Electrical machinery and equipment.	9	1	1	0	1	0	0	0
Machinery, except electrical.	15,807	660	567	21	1,820	9	57	0
Agricultural machinery and tractors.	669	44	34	0	43	0	0	0
Office and store machine, equip., and supplies.	1,000	29	8	0	0	0	0	0
Miscellaneous machinery.	14,135	585	525	18	1,180	8	47	0
Transportation equipment.	5,705	172	409	14	500	4	42	2
Aircraft and parts.	5	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
Automobiles and automobile equipment.	2,795	122	123	0	79	0	0	0
Ship and boat building and repairing.	2,476	69	245	4	403	0	40	2
Railroad and nec. transportation equipment.	171	0	19	0	14	1	1	0

¹ Includes metal engraving, except for printing purposes, plating, and polishing.

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 1 —INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. EMERG.), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY COLOR AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

INDUSTRY	THE STATE - TOTAL				THE STATE - NONWHITE			
	Employed (except on public emergency work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (except on public emergency work)		Seeking work, experienced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Manufacturing—Con.								
Other manufacturing industries	9,353	758	259	38	229	16	34	3
No. specified metal industries	397	15	33	-	46	1	-	-
Nonmetallic and plasticographic equip. and supplies	353	89	9	3	5	3	3	3
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	1,420	253	65	23	30	3	3	2
No. specified manufacturing industries	1,353	291	123	31	133	12	22	1
Transport, commun., and other public util.	155,305	13,972	8,948	408	16,351	277	1,941	24
Transportation	99,122	5,003	7,700	136	14,905	206	1,819	24
Air transportation	1,532	145	51	6	44	1	-	-
Railroads and railway express	40,861	1,459	1,961	45	6,728	58	395	3
Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops)	44,706	1,401	1,948	44	6,712	38	395	3
Railway express service	1,155	58	19	1	16	-	-	-
Street railways and bus lines	5,219	169	145	13	351	15	19	1
Trucking service and warehousing	26,366	712	2,351	43	4,175	61	1,008	15
Trucking service	20,788	452	2,318	39	1,856	14	218	1
Warehousing and storage	5,578	264	1,032	24	2,319	67	796	14
Water transportation	9,250	169	1,148	10	3,024	31	338	3
Other transportation	10,971	255	838	18	583	30	60	2
Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines	6,436	118	919	6	69	5	16	5
Taxicab service	2,103	79	800	6	410	24	27	2
Services incidental to transportation	1,123	1	109	1	67	1	14	-
Not specified transportation	1	299	24	22	20	-	3	-
Communication	7,145	8,801	306	820	284	26	12	-
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	6,866	8,631	300	816	269	26	18	-
Telephone (wire and radio)	4,569	7,047	94	207	200	26	7	-
Telegraph (wire and radio)	1,977	754	306	29	39	-	2	-
Radio broadcasting and television	879	170	36	14	25	-	2	-
Utilities	39,398	2,153	38	55	1,102	25	160	10
Electric light and power	10,669	1,837	413	23	390	12	80	-
Gas works and steam plants	4,313	658	176	11	225	17	84	-
Water and sanitary services	4,756	1	1	1	567	6	508	58
Wholesale and retail trade	297,154	24,096	17,870	7,705	25,970	4,688	5,969	418
Wholesale trade	39,077	7,816	3,610	721	3,251	143	346	40
Retail trade	228,077	86,380	14,260	6,979	22,719	4,468	5,623	378
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing	56,308	11,685	3,969	243	3,304	467	800	14
Food stores, except dairy products	51,749	11,266	2,939	1,507	2,907	467	816	14
Dairy products stores and milk retailing	4,558	399	306	18	197	50	34	-
General merchandise and variety stores	15,119	20,435	623	2,331	1,034	238	91	22
General merchandise stores	12,665	17,000	474	1,614	1,034	219	82	21
Limited price variety stores	1,514	3,158	49	417	66	19	9	1
Apparel and accessories stores	9,717	8,728	676	560	936	213	100	22
Apparel and accessories stores, exc. shoes	7,705	6,228	521	440	602	206	90	23
Shoe stores	1,991	400	158	120	134	7	10	2
Furniture, home furnishings, and radio stores	10,266	1,969	506	63	638	57	44	2
Furniture and house furnishings stores	6,954	1,475	247	59	349	34	7	5
Household appliance and radio stores	4,644	1,768	82	67	165	6	36	1
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	21,955	920	1,990	29	3,284	40	409	22
Filing stations	30,156	3,218	1,990	29	1,895	112	778	581
Drug stores	19,168	28,041	3,170	2,743	7,097	3,072	1,012	294
Eating and drinking places	16,011	1,422	790	36	1,587	19	149	1
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. material retail	6,150	724	124	18	281	1	24	1
Hardware and farm implement stores	11,861	698	594	36	1,306	18	135	7
Lumber and building material retailing	24,890	7,811	1,807	477	1,971	219	203	12
Other stores	1,406	303	38	18	147	18	20	8
Retail florists	998	938	68	31	129	21	13	13
Jewelry stores	2,036	706	81	81	120	11	7	1
Fuel and ice retailing	12,804	146	416	133	389	12	83	-
Miscellaneous retail stores	12,047	4,104	486	187	688	40	37	40
Not specified retail trade	3,312	1,413	222	620	258	77	24	6
Finance, insurance, and real estate	39,741	16,308	1,421	859	3,315	837	386	43
Banking and other finance	19,004	4,615	864	24	608	68	84	-
Insurance and real estate	25,247	11,693	1,117	504	2,709	749	304	43
Insurance	14,796	7,036	623	359	688	371	45	15
Real estate	11,251	4,657	394	193	2,021	478	252	30
Business and repair services	40,407	8,308	3,294	153	3,638	73	466	6
Automobile service, rental, and repair services	25,239	503	2,348	38	2,160	51	410	4
Business and repair services, exc. automobile	15,178	1,805	946	119	498	24	56	2
Advertising	1,454	880	31	30	98	1	2	-
Business services, except advertising	3,934	1,191	323	92	109	9	23	2
Misc. repair services and hand trades	9,000	294	596	17	567	14	22	-
Personal services	68,781	172,945	6,177	14,921	24,705	52,362	3,312	10,285
Domestic service	20,438	125,645	2,794	16,063	14,063	65,556	2,646	9,833
Hotels and lodging places	17,379	14,380	1,069	890	3,803	3,863	549	289
Feeding, cleaning, and drying services	11,191	11,825	601	616	1,496	2,040	116	106
Miscellaneous personal services	19,473	15,997	697	624	2,292	2,093	232	127
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.	12,178	5,129	1,240	336	1,993	245	220	25
Theaters and motion pictures	6,440	1,467	290	107	94	28	21	7
Miscellaneous amusement and recreation	6,660	1,548	950	31	1,546	147	199	18
Professional and related services	63,174	73,162	1,380	2,853	6,945	7,312	301	363
Educational services	26,460	46,172	543	1,202	3,054	6,071	124	270
Medical and other health services	14,047	19,495	240	745	1,336	1,135	61	84
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.	12,804	12,804	270	284	284	284	7	1
Charitable, religious, & membership organizations	11,659	4,102	219	96	219	282	65	9
Government	68,093	10,941	1,640	845	1,616	193	100	14
Postal service	10,329	1,632	114	38	323	37	8	-
National defense	36,464	36,464	136	8	214	16	11	1
Government (n. e. c.)	21,299	9,630	1,280	140	779	140	21	13
Federal government (n. e. c.)	7,425	9,813	349	302	37	18	16	5
State and local government (n. e. c.)	22,874	5,697	961	304	702	122	65	8
Industry not reported	18,390	6,221	17,442	5,766	5,973	626	3,322	721

"N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 1 —INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED WORKERS (EXC. EMERG.), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY COLOR AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

INDUSTRY	DALLAS - TOTAL						DALLAS - NONWHITE						FORT WORTH - TOTAL						FORT WORTH - NONWHITE					
	Employed (exc. emerg. work)			Seeking work, experienced			Employed (exc. emerg. work)			Seeking work, experienced			Employed (exc. emerg. work)			Seeking work, experienced			Employed (exc. emerg. work)			Seeking work, experienced		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
All industries	61,612	48,368	8,201	4,121	11,902	11,087	8,210	1,729	46,001	82,666	5,179	8,240	5,299	4,683	1,256	775								
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	544	26	251	26	140	3	117	10	460	22	223	3	70	1	48	4								
Agriculture	531	26	204	26	139	3	108	12	441	22	227	3	70	1	48	4								
Forestry, except logging and fishery	13	-	17	-	1	-	9	-	9	-	5	-	-	-	-	-								
Forestry, except logging	6	-	16	-	1	-	9	-	3	-	2	-	-	-	-	-								
Fishery	7	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	3	-	-	-	-	-								
Mining	470	77	56	2	12	1	6	-	992	97	85	3	11	-	2	-								
Coal mining	-	1	4	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	3	-	-	-	-	-								
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	411	70	29	3	1	1	-	-	536	95	69	3	6	-	-	-								
Metal mining	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-								
Other mines and quarries	20	2	12	-	11	-	6	-	22	-	11	-	3	-	-	-								
Sand and gravel production	33	3	-	-	5	-	1	-	64	-	10	-	3	-	-	-								
Stone quarrying	21	2	8	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-								
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining	4	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-								
Not specified mining	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-								
Construction	5,075	173	1,023	16	1,305	13	972	3	2,645	22	1,544	7	467	3	325	-								
Manufacturing	14,643	5,839	1,040	440	1,089	90	211	48	9,052	8,428	860	276	723	40	106	25								
Food and kindred products	1,280	825	240	56	245	30	28	3	4,068	693	114	56	465	26	52	2								
Bakery products	824	197	60	7	74	10	2	-	295	88	47	3	29	-	-	-								
Beverage industries	266	48	45	2	31	1	3	-	280	22	21	8	138	1	9	-								
Meat products	745	110	51	6	158	7	18	1	1,199	415	151	86	210	21	29	3								
Other food industries	1,182	490	92	8	108	3	31	1	1,234	478	95	21	104	4	19	1								
Cann. & preserv. fruits, veg., and sea food	32	25	8	6	7	-	-	-	40	10	4	-	1	1	-	-								
Confectionery	186	207	17	22	3	1	-	-	126	300	80	23	8	1	-	-								
Dairy products	890	36	18	3	14	-	-	-	167	22	13	1	9	8	3	-								
Grain-mill products	214	27	13	2	48	-	7	1	250	36	31	1	51	-	9	-								
Miscellaneous food industries	820	185	40	6	61	1	11	-	239	94	22	3	21	-	7	-								
Tobacco manufactures	23	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-								
Textile-mill products	543	284	84	52	31	10	11	8	129	185	10	3	8	1	-	-								
Cotton manufactures	397	162	76	37	16	5	1	7	160	117	9	3	8	-	-	-								
Silk and rayon manufactures	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-								
Woolen and worsted manufactures	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-								
Knit goods	112	122	4	12	1	1	1	1	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-								
Other textile-mill products	56	28	3	2	14	9	2	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-								
Dyeing and finishing textiles	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-								
Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings	16	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-								
Hats, except cloth and millinery	38	21	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-								
Miscellaneous textile goods	188	21	3	-	-	-	-	-	3	4	1	-	-	-	-	-								
Not specified textile mills	6	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-								
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	-	851	3,749	56	230	82	37	15	40	320	707	17	167	12	5	2	51							
Apparel and accessories	745	2,562	53	23	76	23	15	36	306	691	13	165	12	6	29	-								
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	106	187	-	-	-	-	-	-	34	16	2	7	-	-	-	-								
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	1,128	147	102	6	72	5	11	-	556	44	61	2	19	-	-	-								
Logging	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-								
Sawmills and planing mills	217	9	39	1	30	-	-	-	135	6	14	1	8	-	-	-								
Furniture and store fixtures	976	74	60	9	29	2	-	-	247	26	38	1	5	-	-	-								
Miscellaneous wooden goods	285	64	11	2	12	5	-	-	151	10	15	-	-	-	-	-								
Paper and allied products	519	172	33	4	91	13	9	-	41	4	-	-	-	-	-	-								
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	234	96	12	-	77	11	9	-	26	2	-	-	3	-	-	-								
Paperboard containers and boxes	145	77	7	3	8	-	-	-	6	1	-	-	-	-	-	-								
Miscellaneous paper and pulp products	132	57	4	1	6	-	-	-	9	1	-	-	-	-	-	-								
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	2,135	512	104	35	88	9	9	-	1,078	210	46	16	33	2	-	-								
Chemicals and allied products	298	196	77	7	72	-	40	2	354	47	48	3	90	1	27	-								
Rayon and allied products	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-								
Other chemical and allied products	298	195	77	6	72	-	40	2	354	47	47	3	90	1	27	-								
Paints, varnishes, and colors	405	20	5	1	7	-	11	-	10	3	1	-	2	-	-	-								
Miscellaneous chemical industries	102	175	72	5	65	44	7	-	336	44	76	46	38	78	1	27	-							
Petroleum and coal products	797	245	57	8	21	-	11	-	969	199	45	15	11	-	4	-								
Petroleum refining	760	247	57	8	21	-	11	-	972	197	44	15	11	-	4	-								
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	37	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	2	-	-	-	-	-	-								
Rubber products	115	23	5	-	4	-	-	-	80	4	-	-	-	-	-	-								
Leather and leather products	145	28	12	-	1	-	-	-	112	29	10	1	3	-	-	-								
Footwear industries, except rubber	31	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	7	23	4	-	-	-	-	-								
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	134	25	11	1	4	-	-	-	24	5	6	1	1	-	-	-								
Leather: tanned, curried, and finished	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-								
Leather products, except footwear	131	20	11	1	1	-	-	-	22	3	6	1	1	-	-	-								
Stone, clay, and glass products	459	31	36	1	68	-	9	-	195	9	11	-	21	1	3	-								
Glass and glass products	70	8	3	-	10	-	-	-	27	1	-	-	-	-	-	-								
Structural clay products	22	2	9	-	4	-	-	-	4	1	9	-	-	-	-	-								
Other stone and clay products	299	21	29	1	49	-	8	-	141	2	10	-	15	1	2	-								
Cement, & concrete, gypsum, & plaster prod.	140	16	20	-	28	-	3	-	109	1	7	-	12	1	1	-								
Cut-stone and stone products	22	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-								
Pottery and related products	39	2	1	-	16	-	3	-	8	-	1	-	-	-	-	-								
Misc. nonmetallic mineral products	19	1	2	-	1	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-								
Iron and steel products	633	94	70	12	43	10	10	-	625	70	37	54	47	1	1	-								
Heat furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	39	2	5	-	10	-	5	-	280	12	18	2	29	1	1	-								
Other iron and steel products	594	91	65	6	44	1	16	1	345	17	24	1	14	-	5	-								
Tin cans and other tinware	50	17	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	2	3	-	-	-	-	-								
Miscellaneous iron and steel industries	564	64	6	5	39	1	16</																	

THE LABOR FORCE

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INDUSTRY	DALLAS - TOTAL				DALLAS - NONWHITE				FORT WORTH - TOTAL				FORT WORTH - NONWHITE			
	Employed (exc. emerg. work.)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work.)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work.)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work.)		Seeking work, experienced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Manufacturing—Con.																
Other manufacturing industries.	571	187	42	5	27	1	7	—	169	50	21	5	6	1	1	1
Not specified metal industries.	432	2	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Scientific and photographic equip. and supplies.	91	23	4	1	5	—	—	—	25	3	1	—	1	—	—	—
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.	564	89	30	3	6	—	1	—	78	18	11	2	2	1	—	—
Not specified manufacturing industries.	154	64	11	—	—	—	—	—	54	25	6	—	—	—	—	—
Transport, commun., and other public util.	9,947	1,950	502	56	510	45	103	8	6,095	704	425	21	680	16	41	1
Transportation.	6,032	446	370	14	667	19	32	2	4,750	253	246	14	624	13	54	1
Air transportation.	217	46	7	2	17	1	—	—	250	36	4	1	10	—	1	—
Railroads and railway express.	9,179	229	96	7	804	8	54	1	5,779	99	177	10	443	9	36	—
Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops).	2,068	206	94	7	800	6	24	1	2,708	94	177	10	441	9	36	—
Railway express service.	1,511	21	2	—	—	—	—	—	75	2	—	—	2	—	—	—
Street railways and bus lines.	1,004	22	29	—	60	6	4	—	400	55	12	—	13	2	1	—
Trucking service and warehousing.	1,301	99	134	—	25	—	—	—	995	57	112	—	98	—	14	—
Trucking service.	1,716	69	162	2	208	1	29	—	719	49	90	—	60	—	5	—
Warehousing and storage.	235	30	22	1	46	2	21	—	176	24	24	1	20	—	9	—
Water transportation.	59	9	4	—	1	—	—	—	31	1	9	—	2	—	1	—
Other transportation.	52	52	9	9	44	1	5	—	434	29	3	—	59	—	8	—
Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines.	99	14	14	—	4	—	—	—	79	2	11	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab service.	354	4	21	1	26	1	1	1	129	10	13	1	46	8	1	1
Services incidental to transportation.	87	11	8	—	4	—	1	—	101	10	12	11	—	—	—	—
Not specified transportation.	22	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	2	1	—	—	—	—	—
Communication.	1,280	1,128	44	28	37	3	2	—	443	320	42	14	16	8	9	—
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).	1,115	1,102	41	29	36	3	2	—	356	314	27	10	14	2	1	—
Telephone (wire and radio).	642	625	9	20	46	3	—	—	248	270	3	7	18	—	—	—
Telegraph (wire and radio).	469	280	22	9	10	—	—	—	107	36	21	9	8	—	1	—
Radio broadcasting and television.	112	25	9	3	1	—	—	—	87	24	15	4	9	—	1	—
Utilities.	2,003	374	88	10	146	18	17	—	1,074	82	34	2	12	—	—	—
Electric light and power.	1,031	220	25	3	58	4	1	—	487	57	14	9	20	1	2	—
Gas works and steam plants.	508	129	14	1	46	12	—	—	156	17	11	—	13	—	—	—
Water and sanitary services.	513	31	57	1	57	2	11	—	261	9	9	—	9	—	—	—
Wholesale and retail trade.	24,580	10,420	2,309	276	2,241	495	515	38	18,725	5,421	1,053	240	1,188	208	129	33
Wholesale trade.	4,482	1,638	307	80	439	30	59	1	3,859	986	263	42	123	7	13	8
Retail trade.	19,257	8,845	1,940	892	2,748	463	426	35	14,866	4,435	897	108	973	201	129	31
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retail.	9,786	790	205	54	286	16	35	3	1,971	478	159	19	77	12	10	1
Food stores, except dairy products.	2,858	796	217	48	219	21	47	8	1,742	423	143	19	75	13	9	1
Dairy products stores and milk retailing.	1,474	254	80	6	97	3	3	—	230	35	16	—	7	—	—	—
General merchandise and variety stores.	1,267	777	123	828	191	41	17	8	1,025	1,724	86	801	99	34	9	—
General merchandise stores.	1,465	2,402	125	383	174	38	13	2	991	1,674	88	107	87	23	2	—
Limited price variety stores.	123	885	8	89	17	3	4	—	87	80	1	14	8	1	1	—
Apparel and accessories stores.	1,076	997	21	96	114	33	22	8	388	854	41	46	30	8	7	8
Apparel and accessories stores, exc. shoes.	881	723	21	94	90	22	13	3	293	845	32	45	27	8	7	3
Shoe stores.	195	274	6	6	19	13	1	—	90	19	9	1	3	—	—	—
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores.	1,064	227	59	17	77	8	5	—	458	93	26	2	27	24	1	—
Furniture and home furnishings stores.	640	147	38	8	53	5	3	—	211	70	12	8	33	1	1	—
Household appliances and radio stores.	214	810	21	21	19	21	—	—	178	13	14	—	1	—	—	—
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.	2,194	207	102	8	259	6	35	—	953	16	42	6	79	1	5	—
Filing stations.	1,496	80	124	3	167	8	9	—	961	26	111	8	180	—	—	—
Drug stores.	927	602	137	94	111	34	11	—	554	311	12	12	4	17	—	—
Eating and drinking places.	8,700	2,358	979	217	921	303	164	19	1,908	1,113	194	193	389	141	87	26
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. material retail.	1,281	159	21	3	218	1	23	—	568	61	27	1	85	—	8	—
Hardware and farm implement stores.	247	95	24	3	10	1	5	—	186	12	3	—	9	—	—	—
Lumber and building material retailing.	1,034	64	9	3	208	2	18	—	382	49	24	—	76	—	—	—
Other retail stores.	2,434	890	170	52	186	24	33	3	1,270	479	72	30	79	7	3	1
Liquor stores.	167	33	13	3	32	3	2	—	77	22	4	2	3	—	—	—
Retail florists.	113	108	31	31	1	1	—	—	88	49	5	2	7	1	—	—
Jewelry stores.	200	81	10	6	6	1	—	—	142	47	6	1	13	—	2	—
Fuel and ice retailing.	454	250	44	1	74	18	—	—	104	16	26	2	23	8	4	—
Miscellaneous retail stores.	1,092	547	72	30	92	12	10	—	626	232	37	13	16	4	—	—
Not specified retail trade.	120	111	19	10	29	4	3	1	113	69	4	9	7	—	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate.	5,712	3,868	386	139	518	304	128	15	2,338	400	116	53	307	89	38	4
Banking and other finance.	1,780	890	62	34	93	34	7	—	712	255	56	14	84	17	—	—
Insurance and real estate.	2,792	2,258	284	115	523	270	121	15	1,626	697	10	37	272	79	38	4
Insurance.	2,825	1,749	110	31	264	54	9	2	1,668	975	32	29	275	10	35	2
Real estate.	1,437	799	124	34	666	216	112	10	657	212	38	12	84	64	36	2
Business and repair services.	9,069	466	809	38	542	6	68	—	1,559	153	152	19	125	2	15	1
Automotive storage, rental, and repair services.	1,563	58	108	2	897	3	61	—	908	25	111	1	126	8	11	—
Business and repair services, exc. automobile.	1,466	414	106	25	898	3	1	7	699	138	51	18	24	—	4	1
Advertising.	599	108	32	0	8	—	1	—	122	30	5	6	2	—	—	—
Business services, except advertising.	652	87	36	16	24	1	2	—	269	98	80	11	11	—	—	—
Misc. repair services and hand trades.	504	36	36	1	18	—	—	—	206	26	26	6	11	—	1	—
Personal services.	5,683	14,006	743	1,289	9,768	5,021	493	1,529	2,119	7,051	425	690	1,399	2,945	291	616
Domestic service.	1,326	9,745	440	1,520	5,269	2,499	1,432	908	4,330	247	757	757	3,589	213	571	21
Hotels and lodging places.	1,436	1,428	140	103	641	553	63	54	730	667	93	56	300	221	52	30
Laundries, cleaning, and dyeing services.	1,266	1,254	90	97	109	272	17	54	655	709	44	52	66	32	2	3
Miscellaneous personal services.	1,252	1,069	78	97	273	227	29	10	826	1,094	41	25	816	134	9	—
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.	1,453	497	169	30	297	37	43	6	1,133	116	104	16	108	15	21	1
Theaters and motion pictures.	607	801	48	16	69	17	3	1	102	40	23	6	28	10	1	—
Miscellaneous amusement and recreation.	844	156	121	82	228	20	39	3	451	71	83	10	86	3	20	1
Professional and related services.	2,601	3,294	150	228	558	301	46	37	2,540	2,222	94	240	270	311	23	21
Educational services.	842	2,240	22	84	174	381	12	15	616	1,533	27	76	77	212	6	16
Medical and other health services.	1,060	2,168	36	92	171	153	20	21	640	1,077	17	44	66	60	10	3
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.	888	431	57	25	10	2	1	—	605	227	13	18	1	1	—	—
Charitable, religious, & membership organizations.	724	422	28	17	201	36	14	1	979	285	12	12	126	30	7	2
Government.	3,044	799	111	61	125	81	8	8	2,899	451	71	40	85	10	6	—
Postal service.	809	60	10	1	94	2	1	—	611	23	—	—	18	1	—	—
National defense.	9	25	9	1	1	—	—	—	34	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Government (n. e. c.).	2,180	726	98	59	51	19	7	2	1,674	406	63	40	17	9	6	—
Federal government (n. e. c.).	549	417	25	24	7	1	8									

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 1.—INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. EMERG.) AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY COLOR AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

INDUSTRY	HUNTON - TOTAL						HUNTON - NONWHITE						SAN ANTONIO - TOTAL						SAN ANTONIO - NONWHITE					
	Employed (exc. emerg. work)			Seeking work, experienced			Employed (exc. emerg. work)			Seeking work, experienced			Employed (exc. emerg. work)			Seeking work, experienced			Employed (exc. emerg. work)			Seeking work, experienced		
	Male	Female		Male	Female		Male	Female		Male	Female		Male	Female		Male	Female		Male	Female		Male	Female	
All industries	118,937	49,804	9,379	8,742	23,511	17,778	8,043	1,778	63,125	25,434	8,094	5,691	4,909	4,134	727	504								
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	779	70	209	18	330	14	85	9	737	66	281	40	35	1	10	1								
Agriculture	755	70	208	11	327	14	88	8	750	66	219	40	25	1	10	1								
Forestry, except logging, and fishery	10	-	3	1	8	-	3	1	7	3	-	-	-	-	-	-								
Forestry, except logging	10	-	3	1	8	-	3	1	7	3	-	-	-	-	-	-								
Fishery	15	-	3	1	1	-	1	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-								
Mining	8,361	260	305	18	49	1	10	-	544	48	88	1	5	-	1	-								
Coal mining	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-								
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	8,180	558	299	11	48	1	10	-	475	48	85	-	1	-	1	-								
Metal mining	9	1	9	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	3	-	-	-	-	-								
Other mines and quarries	73	6	3	1	7	-	-	-	66	-	21	1	4	-	-	-								
Sand and gravel production	48	4	3	-	7	-	-	-	34	-	10	-	-	-	-	-								
Stone quarrying	6	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	11	-	3	-	-	-	-	-								
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining	19	1	5	1	-	-	-	-	16	-	1	1	1	-	-	-								
Not specified mining	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	4	-	-	-	-	-								
Construction	10,235	237	1,785	25	5,300	24	351	8	5,267	77	2,177	19	239	1	158	8								
Manufacturing	86,258	4,094	1,513	829	8,927	1,618	284	58	7,654	2,149	551	379	245	5	37	97								
Food and kindred products	4,090	619	663	33	953	44	108	8	5,000	489	230	71	76	1	7	23								
Bakery products	895	181	63	4	98	6	126	-	605	127	47	6	19	-	8	-								
Beverage industries	940	33	49	4	115	3	12	-	507	21	29	8	10	-	-	-								
Meat products	744	125	45	8	280	7	85	-	851	99	60	4	20	-	6	-								
Other food industries	1,054	261	117	84	615	39	39	8	980	247	84	39	19	1	1	25								
Canning and preserv. fruits, veg., and sea food	54	40	8	5	8	11	-	-	45	37	5	1	-	-	-	-								
Confectionery	249	43	7	6	11	7	3	1	105	71	37	18	1	-	-	-								
Dairy products	289	30	18	5	49	8	8	-	241	35	13	5	-	-	-	-								
Grain mill products	594	28	1	-	354	3	1	-	127	11	10	-	6	1	-	-								
Miscellaneous food industries	288	102	20	7	100	9	15	-	335	113	21	84	7	-	-	-								
Tobacco manufactures	55	-	4	-	1	-	-	-	86	174	4	15	-	-	-	-								
Textile mill products	413	209	41	14	61	11	15	8	38	18	5	9	-	-	1	-								
Cotton manufactures	381	106	27	9	42	6	10	8	35	18	5	9	-	-	1	-								
Silk and rayon manufactures	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-								
Woolen and worsted manufactures	8	14	1	-	5	-	-	-	10	1	-	-	-	-	-	-								
Knit goods	2	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	1	-	-	-	-	-	-								
Other textile mill products	110	85	13	7	17	5	5	8	16	10	2	2	-	-	-	-								
Dyeing and finishing textiles	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-								
Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings	6	16	6	1	-	-	-	-	4	-	1	1	-	-	-	-								
Hats, except cloth and millinery	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-								
Miscellaneous textile goods	56	78	10	7	17	5	5	2	7	8	1	1	-	-	-	-								
Not specified textile mills	4	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	4	6	-	-	-	-	-	-								
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	214	561	25	120	43	85	11	47	310	392	20	256	6	2	1	-								
Apparel and accessories	115	860	14	98	9	15	4	89	177	375	16	231	8	5	1	-								
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	129	296	11	23	34	11	7	8	55	17	4	22	1	-	-	-								
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	1,449	134	114	9	24	10	6	69	697	138	61	1	10	-	-	-								
Logging	29	-	6	-	9	-	8	-	69	-	4	-	2	-	-	-								
Sawmills and planing mills	412	13	51	8	161	8	30	2	315	2	10	-	11	-	-	-								
Furniture and store fixtures	177	37	37	8	89	6	36	1	82	9	6	2	-	-	-	-								
Miscellaneous wooden goods	384	45	80	4	113	7	11	-	110	13	7	-	-	-	-	-								
Paper and allied products	427	72	37	5	108	15	14	-	35	23	8	2	6	-	-	-								
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	389	69	38	8	98	13	15	37	7	1	-	6	-	-	-	-								
Paperboard containers and boxes	30	15	6	3	8	2	-	-	34	15	1	8	-	-	-	-								
Miscellaneous paper and pulp products	63	38	3	-	18	1	-	7	16	1	-	-	-	-	-	-								
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	3,129	479	94	82	121	20	8	1	1,397	196	71	7	81	1	8	-								
Chemicals and allied products	886	100	58	-	219	6	21	-	239	34	14	5	8	-	4	-								
Rayon and allied products	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-								
Other chemical and allied products	886	100	57	-	219	6	21	-	239	34	14	5	8	-	4	-								
Paints, varnishes, and colors	107	14	4	-	9	-	-	-	18	1	-	-	-	-	-	-								
Miscellaneous chemical industries	779	86	53	-	210	6	20	-	218	34	13	5	4	-	5	-								
Petroleum and coal products	5,042	1,082	194	80	897	6	84	1	1,190	25	23	1	5	-	-	-								
Petroleum refining	4,464	1,077	188	80	845	5	80	1	1,077	24	23	1	5	-	-	-								
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	578	9	3	-	42	1	1	-	5	1	1	-	1	-	-	-								
Rubber products	99	15	8	-	8	8	1	-	89	12	8	-	4	-	-	-								
Leather and leather products	52	7	1	-	1	-	-	-	56	12	8	-	4	-	-	-								
Footwear industries, except rubber	17	1	5	-	1	-	-	-	36	1	-	-	-	-	-	-								
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	80	6	1	-	4	1	-	-	20	11	-	-	1	-	-	-								
Leather tanned, curried, and finished	20	5	1	-	4	-	-	-	16	6	5	-	1	-	-	-								
Leather products, except footwear	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	42	6	8	-	-	-	-	-								
Stone, clay, and glass products	697	88	80	1	119	-	9	-	645	87	37	1	30	-	7	1								
Glass and glass products	113	7	8	1	14	-	-	-	95	5	5	1	-	-	-	-								
Structural clay products	115	18	6	-	42	-	-	-	60	6	4	1	5	-	-	-								
Other stone and clay products	469	14	21	-	55	-	8	-	254	16	28	-	21	-	-	-								
Cement, & conc'te, gypsum, & plaster prod.	385	7	16	-	56	-	8	-	171	19	19	-	8	-	-	-								
Cut-stone and stone products	42	8	5	-	10	-	-	-	54	2	3	-	-	-	-	-								
Pottery and related products	11	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	5	4	-	-	-	-	-	-								
Mac, nonmetallic mineral products	6	8	6	-	6	-	-	-	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-								
Iron and steel and their products	3,461	126	128	5	478	6	30	1	409	29	86	1	19	-	-	-								
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	157	13	11	-	25	-	-	-	4	13	-	3	-	-	-	-								
Other iron and steel products	5,204	316	117	5	453	7	29	1	447	26	86	1	18	-	-	-								
Tin cans and other tinware	406	68	12	-																				

THE LABOR FORCE

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INDUSTRY	HOUSTON - TOTAL				HOUSTON - NORMHITE				SAN ANTONIO - TOTAL				SAN ANTONIO - NORMHITE			
	Employed (exc. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. work)		Seeking work, experienced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Manufacturing—Con.																
Other manufacturing industries	629	125	54	12	27	11	10	1	227	121	20	12	8	-	-	-
Not specified metal industries	52	7	5	-	8	1	-	-	8	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Scientific and photographic equip. and supplies	66	10	-	3	8	-	-	-	35	11	0	-	1	-	-	-
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	159	22	8	4	11	5	8	4	84	10	4	2	5	5	-	-
Not specified manufacturing industries	231	76	41	6	72	9	15	-	121	34	9	8	2	-	-	-
Transport, common, and other public util.	16,900	1,778	1,211	60	4,390	108	404	8	5,309	534	313	19	631	11	25	-
Transportation	15,703	1,707	1,071	28	4,077	108	476	8	5,987	539	326	4	563	3	25	-
Air transportation	49	9	10	-	4	-	1	-	90	5	6	-	8	-	1	-
Railroads and railway equipment	5,686	373	265	5	1,461	19	47	-	5,016	40	66	1	459	8	11	-
Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops)	5,008	260	284	3	1,460	19	47	-	2,123	46	54	1	429	8	11	-
Railway express service	129	22	1	-	1	-	-	-	93	3	2	-	-	-	-	-
Street railways and bus lines	989	6	5	0	70	3	3	1	413	7	3	2	23	8	-	-
Trucking service and warehousing	3,631	170	467	13	1,348	61	328	7	900	36	121	1	59	-	9	-
Trucking service	2,013	73	173	7	533	8	49	1	737	25	103	1	49	-	6	-
Warehousing and storage	1,519	96	294	6	815	53	180	6	163	10	18	-	10	8	-	-
Water transportation	2,644	66	206	3	1,039	13	31	-	24	1	2	-	2	-	-	-
Other transportation	1,140	78	63	4	165	9	14	-	534	12	29	-	19	-	4	-
Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines	416	35	30	1	19	-	3	-	33	1	6	-	12	-	3	-
Taxicab service	539	4	25	4	124	4	62	-	308	2	19	-	12	-	3	-
Services incidental to transportation	85	23	8	2	15	1	3	-	66	8	5	-	3	-	1	-
Not specified transportation	80	11	8	-	7	-	1	-	12	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Communication	874	773	25	13	42	3	-	-	437	341	15	11	29	6	-	-
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	805	765	20	20	38	8	-	-	347	292	9	10	26	6	-	-
Telephone (wire and radio)	861	663	10	17	29	2	-	-	340	271	7	7	23	6	-	-
Telegraph (wire and radio)	145	99	10	3	7	-	-	-	107	54	6	3	3	-	-	-
Radio broadcasting and television	66	10	8	0	7	-	-	-	70	16	8	1	3	-	-	-
Utilities	2,323	399	104	9	370	4	22	-	902	84	75	4	39	2	-	-
Electric light and power	1,295	174	59	5	125	1	15	-	626	63	19	2	15	2	-	-
Gas works and steam plants	454	104	15	2	62	-	2	-	75	2	2	-	2	-	-	-
Water and sanitary services	451	19	32	3	105	3	12	-	345	19	54	1	20	-	-	-
Wholesale and retail trade	38,344	10,865	1,951	856	5,332	1,014	392	103	16,760	6,804	1,446	738	1,868	229	110	14
Wholesale trade	6,148	1,038	861	36	661	35	72	1	3,302	599	376	29	2	-	-	-
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retail	22,291	9,122	1,875	802	4,671	933	321	103	13,468	5,443	1,070	443	1,293	127	100	14
Food stores, except dairy products	5,125	1,006	403	45	856	74	103	8	5,563	697	292	22	137	30	5	-
Dairy products stores and milk retailing	4,436	1,129	805	44	799	74	88	4	3,254	610	274	22	136	80	5	-
General merchandise and variety stores	1,010	1,612	76	201	200	66	20	10	1,320	65	167	112	53	10	3	-
Limited price variety stores	923	1,608	74	188	184	66	20	10	767	1,117	61	150	103	24	9	3
Apparel and accessories stores	77	104	9	18	15	15	5	1	56	225	9	1	1	-	-	-
Apparel and accessories stores, exc. shoes	1,214	1,322	97	20	137	73	30	4	943	656	55	49	41	10	5	4
Shoe stores	861	1,236	70	63	124	71	15	4	763	634	39	49	38	17	5	4
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores	356	86	27	8	23	8	0	-	129	32	10	-	3	1	1	-
Furniture and home furnishings stores	1,446	266	69	30	178	22	18	4	767	234	48	12	44	16	4	-
Household appliance and radio stores	998	299	32	17	106	22	9	2	576	137	41	5	40	3	2	-
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	478	87	16	5	22	1	3	-	191	27	17	2	1	-	-	-
Filling stations	2,171	224	11	28	22	11	12	-	1,170	112	17	1	84	-	-	-
Drug stores	1,248	64	173	9	561	14	55	-	1,003	32	9	1	200	3	17	-
Eating and drinking places	1,161	97	131	24	213	56	20	3	820	345	59	16	30	11	7	-
Hardware, farm equip., and bldg. material retail	3,394	2,440	801	326	523	143	64	10	2,027	1,710	246	148	433	126	6	-
Hardware and farm implement stores	1,658	227	92	12	438	4	41	1	799	77	22	4	52	-	-	-
Lumber and building material retailing	304	53	10	3	44	-	-	-	1	103	15	10	-	-	-	-
Other retail stores	1,394	174	23	9	894	4	41	-	618	31	42	4	43	-	-	-
Liquor stores	2,659	972	120	68	444	80	97	1	1,979	696	70	20	90	20	-	-
Jewelry stores	208	65	19	4	60	5	13	-	60	15	3	1	4	1	-	-
Fuel and ice retailing	138	133	6	9	45	8	1	-	88	27	6	4	2	-	-	-
Miscellaneous retail stores	1,222	129	14	19	124	36	14	-	154	36	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not specified retail trade	401	18	19	1	141	8	7	-	272	9	22	-	22	1	2	-
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1,218	504	29	25	126	15	9	-	833	322	31	16	22	-	-	-
Finance, insurance, and real estate	5,447	2,365	216	100	477	87	42	8	3,549	1,195	127	50	149	15	22	1
Banking and other finance	1,947	555	27	20	40	2	4	-	861	232	30	9	30	3	2	-
Insurance and real estate	3,500	1,810	109	80	437	84	38	3	1,787	979	107	41	120	15	20	1
Insurance	1,217	656	72	46	93	53	3	-	675	456	45	27	51	6	13	-
Real estate	1,683	854	37	34	244	31	35	-	1,112	523	62	14	69	6	7	-
Business and repair services	2,297	337	590	37	508	31	50	8	2,270	193	302	15	203	3	27	1
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	2,050	30	199	3	423	17	61	2	1,388	27	200	2	190	1	25	1
Business and repair services, exc. automobile	1,849	287	101	24	95	4	9	-	1,080	168	82	13	23	3	2	-
Advertising	358	67	21	4	5	-	-	-	114	30	10	2	8	-	-	-
Business services, except advertising	1,491	168	41	17	80	2	8	-	129	133	27	6	24	-	-	-
Misc. repair services and hand trades	678	33	39	3	29	2	4	-	445	15	45	1	15	-	-	-
Personal services	7,445	20,323	613	1,668	2,056	608	1,290	4,499	9,182	240	1,024	1,128	3,584	102	413	-
Domestic service	2,740	15,503	811	1,413	2,603	15,058	879	1,677	1,542	8,235	239	851	607	2,826	115	893
Hotel and lodging places	1,771	1,570	122	72	453	28	58	29	721	122	208	29	208	1	129	29
Laundry, cleaning and drying services	1,236	1,792	101	91	519	73	82	48	734	900	56	27	61	40	9	0
Miscellaneous personal services	1,680	2,058	78	89	506	622	35	26	1,354	1,866	73	61	173	126	10	8
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.	1,376	244	112	30	371	55	86	6	891	204	91	19	105	11	10	8
Theaters and motion pictures	848	127	18	18	96	1	4	-	546	81	21	5	23	3	1	-
Miscellaneous amusement and recreation	983	217	94	12	275	54	82	3	345	123	70	14	82	8	9	8
Professional and related services	5,023	6,294	185	192	751	1,025	29	44	2,601	4,212	40	126	277	275	18	22
Educational service	1,321	2,297	13	17	74	21	3	-	531	1,023	27	71	50	920	6	16
Medical and other health services	1,800	2,469	285	322	221	10	17	74	1,291	291	37	77	99	28	8	8
Legal, engineering, and msc. professional serv.	1,771	365	97	80	15	0	-	-	741	243	25	35	4	-	-	-
Charitable, religious, & membership organizations	1,931	973	50	51	87	6	33	-	623	552	31	34	94	14	4	1
Government	2,027	772	108	20	256	20	8	1	12,015	3,090	216	89	307	36	19	2
Postal service	221	21	17	1	171	8	3	-	478	167	5	1	29	10	-	-
National defense	81	-	12	-	-	-	-	-	9,424	177	52	3	236	14	9	-
Government (n. e. c.)	2,197	531	74	29	20	19	4	-	1,215	617	155	26	44	12	10	-
Federal government (n. e. c.)	412	136	15	7	4	4	-	-	583	9	9	12	13	3	1	-
State and local government (n. e. c.)	1,785	415	59	21	49	16	4	-	1,462	322	123	85	39	9	7	1
Industry not reported	1,738	977	1,890	471	763	143	492	145	930	260	1,533	180	10	114	21	21

* "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.



July 31, 1942

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
Bureau of the Census
Washington

Sixteenth Census of the
United States: 1940

Series P-13, No. 47

POPULATION

INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD
AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE: 1940

TEXAS



(The industry figures presented in this release apply to all persons 14 years old and over who were employed (except on public emergency work) or seeking work (except new workers) in the last week of March, 1940. Data on the industry distribution of employed workers were presented in condensed form for counties and urban places in the Second Series Bulletin for the State, and in the release designated P-8, No. 42.)

Industry statistics for the State of Texas were released today by Director J. C. Capt of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce. These figures relate to the 1,675,495 males and 462,860 females 14 years old and over who were employed on private or nonemergency government work the last week in March, 1940; and to the 137,343 males and 39,287 females 14 years old and over with previous work experience who were without employment of any kind, and were seeking work.

No attempt was made to classify by industry the 13,444 males and 9,077 females without work experience who were seeking work, nor was this tabulation made for the 86,257 males and 31,161 females who were engaged on public emergency work, such as that provided by WPA, NYA, and CCC. Even without these two classes, however, the industry statistics presented here cover 94.8 percent of the males and 92.6 percent of the females who were in the labor force in the last week of March, 1940.

The industry data presented in the accompanying table are shown in terms of the list of 132 industries used by the Bureau of the Census in 1940 in classifying the industrial returns made by

enumerators. For employed persons, the industries are those in which these persons were employed during the week of March 24-30, 1940; for those seeking work, the industries are those in which these persons were last employed full time for one month or more.

The industry classification used by the Bureau of the Census for 1940 differs from that used in previous censuses, because of revisions which were made in order to increase comparability between its industry statistics and those from other governmental and private sources. Because of this change in classification, and because the industry figures shown here do not cover all persons in the labor force, these 1940 figures cannot be compared directly with industry figures in the Census reports of 1930 and earlier years. Such comparison will be facilitated when the results of studies now under way are published.

More detailed industry statistics, including the cross-classifications of industry with race, age, class of worker, major occupation group, hours worked in the week of March 24-30, 1940, months worked in 1939, and duration of unemployment, will be presented later in the Third Series Bulletin for the State.

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 1 —INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. EMERG.), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY COLOR AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940

INDUSTRY	THE STATE - TOTAL				THE STATE - MEMPHIS			
	Employed (except on public emergency work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (except on public emergency work)		Seeking work, experienced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
All industries	1,678,495	668,860	187,343	89,289	220,031	119,629	27,285	12,749
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	601,500	27,614	22,643	2,809	98,028	11,254	6,997	1,277
Agriculture	598,080	27,586	22,586	2,803	97,972	11,234	6,870	1,255
Forestry, except logging, and fishery	2,870	30	257	6	153	8	27	2
Forestry, except logging	2,775	16	185	1	76	2	13	0
Fishery	1,064	18	122	0	76	2	6	2
Mining	59,668	1,884	6,240	27	918	18	151	8
Coal mining	487	4	120	1	72	-	2	1
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	54,611	1,898	5,657	49	471	10	87	1
Metal mining	504	7	60	-	2	-	-	-
Other mines and quarries	2,015	19	408	-	360	2	42	-
Sand and gravel production	1,954	28	172	2	230	8	73	-
Stone quarrying	378	9	148	-	54	-	26	-
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining	1,251	21	79	-	121	-	13	-
Not specified mining	78	8	23	-	2	-	1	-
Construction	109,690	1,544	27,117	184	9,450	52	4,210	26
Manufacturing	164,312	27,074	11,668	2,451	88,118	392	2,398	452
Food and kindred products	85,727	5,575	2,821	548	8,257	259	419	65
Bakery products	6,358	944	589	31	420	69	44	1
Beverage industries	9,937	287	224	9	301	4	25	-
Meat products	7,240	1,158	464	65	564	49	112	7
Other food industries	15,972	2,168	1,179	440	1,437	75	214	20
Cann'g and preserv. fruits, veg., and sea food	1,800	554	167	189	84	24	8	11
Confectionery	1,182	988	150	164	58	20	21	18
Dairy products	2,002	339	172	22	172	8	20	1
Grain-mill products	4,968	228	208	16	908	11	100	2
Miscellaneous food industries	4,721	1,081	277	92	448	13	65	27
Tobacco manufactures	207	128	15	17	1	-	1	-
Textile-mill products	4,944	2,544	208	137	177	35	41	17
Cotton manufactures	4,255	2,028	300	112	129	25	30	2
Silk and rayon manufactures	80	24	9	1	1	-	2	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	41	17	1	-	-	-	-	-
Knit goods	248	274	9	18	1	3	1	2
Other textile-mill products	890	197	27	22	44	21	8	4
Dyeing and finishing textiles	14	8	-	-	-	-	-	-
Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings	44	20	2	-	2	-	-	-
Hats, except cloth and millinery	27	12	2	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous textile goods	213	22	22	13	41	17	8	-
Not specified textile mills	61	21	10	-	-	-	-	-
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	8,091	8,171	804	2,868	828	146	48	340
Apparel and accessories	11,990	7,868	164	2,758	221	79	15	262
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	601	808	60	128	71	27	13	77
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	84,499	1,100	2,808	56	10,590	71	701	7
Logging	6,087	48	48	2	228	61	2	-
Sawmills and planing mills	21,060	806	1,207	80	7,862	202	202	2
Furniture and store fixtures	2,920	424	898	17	176	9	21	-
Miscellaneous wooden goods	4,144	478	279	17	1,212	10	99	2
Paper and allied products	2,868	465	210	61	65	35	2	-
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	1,708	159	142	9	239	35	60	2
Paperboard containers and boxes	228	149	18	12	35	8	1	-
Miscellaneous paper and pulp products	869	117	10	11	-	-	-	-
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	15,808	2,098	646	125	648	68	24	3
Chemical and allied products	8,650	725	1,271	35	1,737	19	719	6
Rayon and allied products	2	9	4	-	-	-	-	-
Other chemical and allied products	8,641	723	1,267	34	1,737	19	719	6
Paints, varnishes, and colors	410	43	21	2	25	1	9	-
Miscellaneous chemical industries	8,231	680	1,246	32	1,712	18	702	2
Petroleum and coal products	24,221	2,242	1,226	81	2,172	21	224	2
Petroleum refining	24,227	2,228	1,444	81	2,096	20	220	2
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	2	14	12	-	-	-	-	-
Rubber products	522	50	30	1	24	1	4	-
Leather and leather products	1,021	108	97	15	38	3	2	-
Footwear industries, except rubber	521	60	31	7	7	1	1	-
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	680	128	41	10	31	2	1	-
Leather: tanned, curried, and finished	119	19	7	1	15	1	2	-
Leather products, except footwear	109	109	14	16	16	1	1	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	6,220	218	479	9	844	8	80	1
Glass and glass products	588	32	54	6	23	-	-	-
Structural clay products	2,079	61	183	1	295	3	46	1
Other stone and clay products	871	8	128	236	970	3	49	2
Cement, & conc'g, gypsum, & plaster prod.	2,665	54	219	1	429	3	54	-
Cut-stone and stone products	625	36	40	-	66	-	3	-
Pottery and related products	164	14	16	-	-	-	-	-
Misc. nonmetallic mineral products	228	8	13	-	7	-	-	-
Iron and steel and their products	7,124	521	320	28	1,027	12	112	2
Black furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	7,029	500	300	21	922	10	92	2
Other iron and steel products	995	21	12	7	105	2	20	-
Tin cans and other tinware	628	17	25	17	1	1	1	-
Miscellaneous iron and steel industries	6,277	820	440	17	928	10	97	2
Nonferrous metals and their products	8,808	127	202	9	113	3	10	3
Nonferrous metal primary products	1,216	41	76	8	28	-	2	-
Clocks, watches, jewelry, and accessories	21	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products	1,640	65	11	1	78	4	8	-
Machinery	15,522	823	846	20	1,821	9	37	-
Electrical machinery and equipment	11,212	611	325	9	1,212	1	2	-
Machinery, except electrical	12,027	668	567	11	1,609	8	35	-
Agricultural machinery and tractors	669	44	34	-	43	-	-	-
Office and store machines, equip., and supplies	988	89	8	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous machinery	14,155	585	525	10	1,180	6	47	-
Transportation equipment	3,705	172	409	14	350	4	48	2
Aircraft and parts	118	5	14	-	-	-	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment	2,792	122	122	8	79	-	-	-
Ship and boat building and repairing	2,076	39	245	-	428	3	40	2
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	171	8	19	4	14	1	1	-

¹ Includes metal engraving (except for printing purposes), plating, and polishing.

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 1 —INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. EMERG.), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY COLOR AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

INDUSTRY	THE STATE - TOTAL				THE STATE - NONWHITE			
	Employed (except on public emergency work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (except on public emergency work)		Seeking work, experienced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Manufacturing—Con.								
Other manufacturing industries.	2,553	758	259	58	229	16	64	5
No. specified metal industries.	597	15	58	-	46	-	5	-
Scientific and photographic equip. and supplies.	568	9	9	9	89	-	5	-
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.	1,428	265	65	22	38	3	8	9
No. specified manufacturing industries.	1,565	291	185	51	135	18	22	1
Transport, commun., and other public util.	125,205	13,978	8,948	408	16,321	277	1,911	24
Transportation.	99,252	5,058	7,700	136	14,905	204	1,819	24
Air transportation.	1,252	145	51	4	44	1	4	-
Railroads and railway express.	40,861	1,429	1,961	40	6,728	59	392	5
Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops).	44,765	1,401	1,948	44	6,712	58	395	5
Railway express service.	1,155	50	19	1	16	-	-	-
Street railways and bus lines.	5,219	169	146	11	251	15	19	1
Trucking service and warehousing.	26,256	712	2,561	45	4,175	81	1,008	15
Trucking service.	20,798	682	2,319	19	1,856	14	218	1
Warehousing and storage.	5,578	254	1,242	24	2,313	67	796	14
Water transportation.	9,850	148	1,140	10	3,084	21	383	3
Other transportation.	10,571	185	138	12	583	30	62	2
Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines.	6,426	118	518	2	69	5	16	-
Taxicab service.	9,105	75	200	6	410	24	27	2
Services incidental to transportation.	1,113	108	1	67	84	-	14	-
Not specified transportation.	299	94	28	1	2	-	-	-
Communication.	7,145	8,801	556	230	264	86	12	-
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).	6,866	8,421	300	212	289	26	7	-
Telephone (wire and radio).	6,869	7,947	94	207	200	26	7	-
Telegraph (wire and radio).	1,977	784	506	29	39	-	-	-
Radio broadcasting and television.	879	170	55	14	20	-	2	-
Utilities.	19,938	2,168	992	52	1,182	25	120	2
Electric light and power.	10,669	1,397	415	33	250	12	84	-
Gas works and steam plants.	4,513	630	176	11	235	17	29	-
Water and sanitary services.	4,756	138	6	567	6	508	65	-
Wholesale and retail trade.	227,154	94,094	17,870	7,508	25,970	4,668	5,969	418
Wholesale trade.	59,077	7,815	3,610	711	7,831	123	246	40
Retail trade.	223,067	86,889	14,260	6,791	22,739	4,465	5,683	376
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retail.	56,508	11,685	3,389	548	6,204	828	800	14
Food stores, except dairy products.	51,786	11,386	3,269	517	5,908	467	517	14
Dairy products stores and milk retailing.	4,532	899	505	18	129	20	34	-
General merchandise and variety stores.	15,119	20,425	623	2,831	1,034	838	91	22
General merchandise stores.	12,600	17,590	774	1,614	866	819	62	21
Limited price variety stores.	1,314	3,135	49	417	68	19	1	-
Apparel and accessories stores.	9,717	8,788	676	560	926	213	109	22
Apparel and accessories stores, exc. shoes.	7,755	6,328	521	540	802	206	90	22
Shoe stores.	1,962	1,460	155	124	124	7	19	-
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores.	10,560	1,969	508	68	632	57	44	2
Furniture and house furnishings stores.	6,934	1,475	347	67	549	50	36	-
Household appliance and radio stores.	4,644	1,494	161	64	151	7	6	-
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.	5,185	1,768	822	67	1,368	50	78	-
Filling stations.	30,156	925	1,990	29	3,084	65	409	3
Drug stores.	15,118	3,218	1,396	7	1,396	113	21	-
Eating and drinking places.	29,768	29,041	5,170	2,748	7,927	3,072	1,012	294
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. material retail.	16,011	1,622	790	56	1,597	13	149	1
Hardware and farm implement stores.	1,150	754	126	18	351	1	14	-
Lumber and building material retailing.	11,861	868	664	36	1,246	12	130	-
Other retail stores.	24,820	7,811	1,807	477	1,971	819	208	12
Liquor stores.	1,456	505	63	12	147	38	20	-
Retail dealers.	899	922	58	58	31	11	12	-
Jewelry stores.	2,036	708	51	21	150	11	7	-
Fuel and oil retailing.	4,554	145	416	1	833	12	68	-
Miscellaneous retail stores.	18,047	4,104	486	187	680	80	27	-
Not specified retail trade.	9,312	1,619	223	209	250	77	24	-
Finance, insurance, and real estate.	39,741	16,508	1,481	620	3,215	537	328	43
Banking and other finance.	15,924	4,615	364	145	2,608	98	84	-
Insurance and real estate.	22,257	11,095	1,117	504	707	749	204	43
Insurance.	14,706	7,026	518	309	488	271	42	-
Real estate.	11,151	4,867	594	195	2,021	478	242	20
Business and repair services.	40,407	2,308	2,294	153	5,639	75	466	5
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.	25,229	503	2,848	24	5,140	51	410	4
Business and repair services, exc. automobile.	15,178	1,805	945	129	490	24	56	-
Advertising.	1,424	280	1	98	2	1	2	-
Business services, except advertising.	9,574	1,191	252	92	109	9	22	-
Misc. repair services and hand trades.	9,800	254	596	17	287	14	32	-
Personal services.	63,701	172,945	6,177	16,961	24,708	76,382	9,612	10,805
Domestic service.	20,426	125,464	5,794	14,353	25,564	65,564	1,656	7,825
Hotels and lodging places.	12,479	14,280	1,025	4,805	3,963	560	269	-
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services.	11,191	11,825	601	654	1,495	2,040	116	156
Miscellaneous personal services.	19,472	19,497	597	214	4,059	2,052	225	127
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.	13,178	5,109	1,545	328	1,993	245	220	20
Theaters and motion pictures.	4,518	1,547	445	290	2	99	21	7
Miscellaneous amusement and recreation.	6,660	1,562	958	121	1,546	147	199	13
Professional and related services.	63,174	75,182	1,580	2,805	6,965	7,512	201	363
Educational services.	36,668	46,192	543	1,282	5,054	6,071	154	270
Medical and allied health services.	14,047	15,405	240	749	1,336	1,132	81	64
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.	12,459	5,488	270	224	204	27	1	-
Charitable, religious, & membership organizations.	11,659	4,108	219	66	2,514	252	65	9
Government.	66,028	10,941	1,640	545	1,616	195	100	14
Postal service.	10,389	1,632	114	8	223	39	8	-
National defense.	26,464	26,299	135	8	814	16	11	-
Government (n. e. c.).	31,299	9,010	1,280	749	814	79	81	13
Federal government (n. e. c.).	7,425	3,213	349	909	77	18	16	5
State and local government (n. e. c.).	23,874	5,697	961	504	702	122	65	8
Industry not reported.	15,580	6,321	17,442	3,766	5,978	628	3,928	721

"N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 1 —INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. EMERG.) AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY COLOR AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

INDUSTRY	DALLAS - TOTAL						DALLAS - NEGRO WHITE						FORT WORTH - TOTAL						FORT WORTH - NEGRO WHITE								
	Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced				
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female			
All industries	52,513	48,366	8,881	4,182	11,008	11,087	8,810	1,788	48,001	50,068	8,178	8,840	8,208	4,682	1,858	778											
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	544	88	881	88	140	8	117	18	240	88	888	8	70	1	68	4											
Agriculture	544	88	881	88	140	8	117	18	240	88	888	8	70	1	68	4											
Forestry, except logging, and fishery	18	17	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1											
Forestry, except logging	18	17	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1											
Fishery	9	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1											
Mining	470	77	88	8	18	1	8	1	212	87	88	8	11	1	8	1											
Coal mining	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1											
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	411	76	87	8	17	1	1	1	211	86	87	8	1	1	1	1											
Metal mining	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1											
Other mines and quarries	88	8	18	1	11	1	1	1	88	11	1	1	1	1	1	1											
Sand and gravel production	88	8	1	1	1	1	1	1	84	10	1	1	1	1	1	1											
Stone quarrying	81	8	8	1	9	1	1	1	8	1	1	1	1	1	1	1											
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1											
Not specified mining	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1											
Construction	8,278	178	1,888	18	1,808	18	878	8	8,888	88	1,844	7	487	8	888	1											
Manufacturing	14,848	8,888	1,848	448	1,888	88	811	48	8,888	8,848	688	878	788	40	104	88											
Food and kindred products	8,848	888	848	88	848	88	88	8	8,848	878	814	88	848	88	88	8											
Bakery products	184	184	184	8	184	8	184	8	184	184	184	8	184	8	184	8											
Beverage industries	548	48	48	8	81	1	8	1	888	88	81	8	48	1	8	1											
Meat products	748	118	81	8	184	7	88	8	1,184	88	181	88	810	81	59	8											
Other food industries	1,188	88	88	88	108	8	81	1	1,184	878	88	81	104	4	19	1											
Cann's and preserv. fruits, veg. and sea food	88	88	8	8	7	1	1	1	40	10	4	1	8	1	1	1											
Confectionery	184	87	17	88	8	1	1	1	188	80	88	8	8	1	1	1											
Dairy products	888	88	18	8	14	1	1	1	1,188	88	18	1	8	1	1	1											
Grain-mill products	814	87	18	8	48	1	7	1	808	81	8	81	8	8	1	1											
Miscellaneous food industries	890	184	48	8	41	1	11	1	888	84	88	8	81	7	8	1											
Tobacco manufactures	88	8	8	1	1	1	1	1	8	1	1	1	1	1	1	1											
Textile-mill products	548	884	84	88	81	10	11	8	188	180	10	8	8	1	1	1											
Cotton manufactures	887	168	78	87	18	8	7	8	160	117	8	8	8	1	1	1											
Silk and rayon manufactures	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1											
Woolen and worsted manufactures	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1											
Knit goods	118	184	4	18	1	1	1	1	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1											
Other textile-mill products	88	88	8	14	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8											
Dyeing and finishing textiles	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1											
Carpet, rug, and other floor coverings	18	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1											
Hats, except cloth and millinery	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1											
Miscellaneous textile goods	88	81	8	1	18	8	8	8	8	4	1	1	1	1	1	1											
Not specified textile mills	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1											
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	881	8,748	88	880	88	87	18	60	880	707	17	187	18	8	81	8											
Apparel and accessories	881	8,748	88	880	88	87	18	60	880	707	17	187	18	8	81	8											
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	104	187	8	18	8	8	8	4	84	18	8	7	8	1	8	1											
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	1,188	147	108	8	78	8	11	1	886	64	81	8	14	1	1	1											
Logging	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1											
Sawmills and planing mills	817	8	88	1	80	1	1	1	188	8	14	1	8	1	1	1											
Furniture and other wood products	878	74	88	8	88	8	8	8	107	88	88	1	8	1	1	1											
Miscellaneous wood products	884	64	11	8	18	8	1	1	188	10	18	1	8	1	1	1											
Paper and allied products	114	178	28	4	81	18	8	1	41	4	1	1	1	1	1	1											
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	884	88	18	8	77	11	8	1	88	8	1	1	1	1	1	1											
Paperboard containers and boxes	144	87	8	8	8	8	8	1	8	1	1	1	1	1	1	1											
Miscellaneous paper and pulp products	188	87	4	1	8	1	1	1	8	1	1	1	1	1	1	1											
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	8,188	81	104	88	88	8	8	1	1,078	810	44	18	88	8	1	1											
Chemicals and allied products	888	188	77	7	78	1	40	8	884	47	48	8	80	1	87	1											
Rayon and allied products	888	188	77	7	78	1	40	8	884	47	48	8	80	1	87	1											
Other chemical and allied products	888	188	77	7	78	1	40	8	884	47	48	8	80	1	87	1											
Paints, varnishes, and colors	488	88	8	1	8	1	1	1	18	8	1	1	1	1	1	1											
Miscellaneous chemical industries	488	178	78	8	88	8	8	8	888	68	68	8	88	1	8	1											
Petroleum and coal products	797	848	87	8	81	18	11	8	888	189	68	18	11	1	8	1											
Petroleum refining	798	847	87	8	88	11	11	8	888	189	64	18	11	1	8	1											
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	118	88	8	1	4	1	1	1	8	1	1	1	1	1	1	1											
Rubber products	188	88	8	1	4	1	1	1	118	88	10	1	1	1	1	1											
Leather and leather products	188	88	18	1	4	1	1	1	118	88	10	1	1	1	1	1											
Footwear industries, except rubber	184	88	11	1	4	1	1	1	84	8	6	1	1	1	1	1											
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	188	88	18	1	4	1	1	1	118	88	10	1	1	1	1	1											
Leather: tanned, curled, and finished	188	88	18	1	4	1	1	1	118	88	10	1	1	1	1	1											
Leather products, except footwear	188	88	18	1	4	1	1	1	118	88	10	1	1	1	1	1											
Stone, clay, and glass products	488	81	88	1	68	1	8	1	198	9	11	1	81	1	8	1											
Glass and glass products	78	8	8	1	10	1	1	1	87	1	1	1	1	1	1	1											
Structural clay products	88	8	1	1	1	1	1	1	8	1	1	1	1	1	1	1											
Other stone and clay products	888	81	88	1	48	7	8	1	141	8	10	1	18	1	1	1											
Cement, h. concs, pyram., & plaster prod.	140	18	8	1	88	1	1	1	100	1	7																

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 1 —INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. EMERG.) AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY COLOR AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

INDUSTRY	DALLAS - TOTAL				DALLAS - NONWHITE				FORT WORTH - TOTAL				FORT WORTH - NONWHITE				
	Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
Manufacturing—Con.																	
Other manufacturing industries..	971	1,087	42	5	27	1	7	-	169	50	21	5	6	1	1	1	
Not specified metal industries..	68	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Scientific and photographic equip. and supplies	91	28	4	1	0	0	0	0	23	3	1	0	1	0	1	0	
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	254	89	20	3	6	1	1	0	76	19	11	2	2	1	-	-	
Not specified manufacturing industries	124	54	11	1	11	1	0	0	54	25	6	0	0	0	0	0	
Transport, commun., and other public util.	9,247	1,892	502	56	610	45	128	8	6,095	704	426	21	680	16	61	1	
Air transportation	6,030	449	270	24	667	19	50	2	4,960	293	246	14	624	13	54	1	
Railroads and railway express	217	46	7	2	17	1	-	-	220	36	4	1	10	-	-	-	
Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops)	3,119	229	96	7	504	8	24	1	2,779	99	177	10	443	2	36	-	
Railway express service	151	21	2	-	4	-	-	-	78	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	
Street railways and bus lines	1,004	22	29	-	65	6	4	-	400	55	12	-	23	2	1	-	
Trucking service and warehousing	1,931	99	134	4	294	5	20	0	895	67	113	1	58	-	14	-	
Trucking service	1,716	69	168	3	208	1	29	-	719	43	98	-	66	-	9	-	
Warehousing and storage	220	30	25	1	48	2	21	-	176	24	14	1	20	-	9	-	
Water transportation	59	9	4	-	1	-	-	-	31	1	0	-	8	-	1	-	
Other transportation	528	21	40	1	44	1	-	-	424	29	36	0	48	-	0	-	
Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines	99	14	14	-	4	-	3	-	77	2	11	-	1	-	-	-	
Taxi-hail service	354	4	21	1	36	1	1	0	139	10	15	1	44	0	1	1	
Services incidental to transportation	97	11	2	0	-	-	-	-	201	9	13	1	11	-	-	-	
Not specified transportation	22	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	17	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Communication	1,280	1,128	44	23	57	8	2	-	443	338	42	14	16	2	2	-	
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	1,112	1,103	41	29	56	8	2	-	356	314	27	10	14	2	1	-	
Telephone (wire and radio)	542	583	9	20	46	1	0	-	249	278	6	7	12	2	-	-	
Telegraph (wire and radio)	469	280	23	9	10	-	-	-	107	86	21	3	2	-	-	-	
Radio broadcasting and television	112	25	3	3	1	-	-	-	87	24	15	4	2	-	-	-	
Utilities	2,085	374	89	10	166	18	17	-	854	34	24	3	12	-	-	-	
Electric light and power	1,061	280	25	3	58	4	1	-	487	37	14	8	20	1	1	-	
Gas works and steam plants	502	129	14	1	46	12	3	-	226	17	11	-	12	-	-	-	
Water and sanitary services	121	21	12	1	67	3	1	-	75	9	9	-	0	-	-	-	
Wholesale and retail trade	24,640	10,489	8,099	978	3,151	492	215	23	12,913	3,421	1,053	245	1,228	208	153	23	
Wholesale trade	6,420	1,433	297	85	419	20	99	1	2,829	589	206	45	153	7	18	2	
Retail trade	18,220	8,056	1,682	893	2,742	446	466	58	9,496	4,886	827	508	978	201	139	21	
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retail'g.	3,736	750	205	84	229	24	55	2	1,971	472	153	19	77	19	10	1	
Food stores, except dairy products	2,581	736	217	60	219	31	49	1	1,749	406	141	19	72	12	9	1	
Dairy products stores and milk retailing	474	54	88	6	19	5	6	-	222	16	34	-	2	-	-	-	
General merchandise and variety stores	1,897	777	125	32	131	41	17	2	1,033	1,754	86	201	89	84	8	0	
General merchandise stores	1,463	4,028	125	39	174	58	13	0	776	1,679	88	127	82	10	1	-	
Limited price variety stores	122	205	6	29	17	3	4	-	27	80	1	14	2	1	1	-	
Apparel and accessories stores	1,076	997	91	96	114	23	23	3	388	354	61	46	30	8	7	3	
Apparel and accessories stores, exc. shoes	222	933	51	94	99	18	10	3	290	345	22	45	27	0	7	3	
Shoe stores	820	54	20	1	14	5	10	0	90	9	39	1	13	2	-	-	
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores	1,054	227	29	17	77	8	3	-	428	93	26	3	26	1	-	-	
Furniture and house furnishings stores	642	147	38	8	39	5	3	-	211	70	12	2	22	-	-	-	
Household appliance and radio stores	424	90	4	2	38	3	0	-	176	14	14	0	4	-	-	-	
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	1,954	207	105	8	167	2	16	-	953	67	41	6	79	1	2	-	
Piling stations	1,498	60	6	0	35	6	59	6	1	1,071	13	11	8	23	-	-	
Drug stores	497	422	141	27	848	11	36	1	254	209	28	12	4	-	-	-	
Eating and drinking places	8,700	3,386	978	217	921	202	166	19	3,202	1,215	194	108	399	141	67	26	
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. material retail.	1,221	129	91	6	218	1	25	-	504	61	27	1	25	-	-	-	
Hardware and farm implement stores	427	85	24	1	1	-	8	-	98	15	9	-	1	-	-	-	
Lumber and building material retailing	774	104	67	3	208	-	21	-	406	46	28	1	23	-	-	-	
Other retail stores	4,244	890	170	13	556	24	23	5	1,970	479	72	30	79	7	9	1	
Liquor stores	227	10	2	0	10	0	0	-	77	2	0	0	7	-	-	-	
Retail florists	126	108	11	3	21	1	4	1	88	49	5	0	7	-	-	-	
Jewelry stores	201	61	10	6	6	1	-	-	142	45	17	6	13	-	-	-	
Fuel and oil retailing	434	80	4	1	74	1	12	-	254	28	26	2	33	2	-	-	
Miscellaneous retail stores	1,898	547	75	30	96	15	10	1	665	256	27	13	16	4	5	-	
Not specified retail trade	182	111	19	10	29	4	3	1	113	89	4	9	7	-	-	-	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	5,722	8,298	285	129	915	304	128	15	2,226	940	116	35	207	89	28	4	
Banking and other finance	1,720	2,600	68	24	910	34	7	-	713	250	26	14	94	17	-	-	
Insurance and real estate	9,294	2,620	804	115	820	270	121	15	1,420	689	90	29	72	68	-	-	
Insurance	2,355	1,749	110	61	154	54	9	3	866	575	22	27	59	10	2	2	
Real estate	1,637	709	124	34	166	216	112	10	557	512	58	10	214	62	36	8	
Business and repair services	3,059	466	289	23	842	6	68	-	1,599	163	168	19	150	2	15	1	
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	1,222	52	158	9	897	5	61	-	902	25	11	1	124	2	11	-	
Business and repair services, exc. automobile	1,446	54	24	0	1	1	3	-	127	132	51	18	34	-	-	-	
Advertising	389	108	58	0	3	-	1	-	122	30	5	6	2	-	-	-	
Business services, except advertising	623	278	36	16	24	1	3	-	869	92	20	11	11	-	-	-	
Misc. repair services and hand trades	254	254	2	1	18	-	-	-	206	18	26	11	1	-	-	-	
Personal services	1,985	14,506	743	1,239	2,748	2,221	499	1,539	5,123	7,021	429	892	1,539	2,948	221	518	
Domestic service	1,789	9,740	440	1,643	1,550	8,289	599	1,425	920	4,259	947	727	957	2,538	213	519	
Hotels and lodging places	1,456	1,438	140	108	641	253	63	54	725	669	93	56	900	221	52	25	
Laundry, cleaning, and dry-cleaning services	1,255	1,254	90	97	189	17	24	84	653	799	44	55	226	83	18	9	
Miscellaneous personal services	1,393	1,969	77	97	272	217	19	0	1,094	41	217	41	216	159	38	9	
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.	1,451	427	169	20	277	27	43	6	413	115	105	16	109	15	21	1	
Theaters and motion pictures	607	201	48	16	69	17	5	1	102	45	23	6	25	10	1	-	
Miscellaneous amusement and recreation	844	126	121	23	228	20	38	5	451	71	83	10	82	5	20	1	
Professional and related services	3,021	2,294	150	228	508	201	45	37	2,240	2,222	64	149	270	311	23	21	
Educational services	482	2,843	22	84	176	321	12	10	611	1,633	27	76	77	212	6	16	
Medical and other health services	1,262	1,218	10	171	123	20	1	0	1,072	27	17	14	20	10	1	-	
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.	905	431	57	26	10	1	-	-	605	227	12	18	16	1	-	-	
Charitable, religious, & membership organizations	784	432	25	17	801	56	14	1	679	283	22	12	124	26	7	2	
Government	2,044	799	111	61	125	21	8	8	3,829	431	72	40	32	10	6	-	
Postal service	609	60	10	1	74	2	1	-	611	23	-	-	18	1	-	-	
National defense	85	2	0	0	1	-	1	-	44	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Government (n. e. c.)	2,180	765	92	59	51	18	7	8	1,674	408	63	40	17	9	6	-	
Federal government (n. e. c.)	549	417	25	24	7	1	3	1	506	104	17	25	15	9	2	-	
State and local government (n. e. c.)	1,431	312	67	35	44	17	4	4	1,168	297	46	15	15	9	-	-	
Industry not reported	-	792	804	227	220	588	50	192	39	444	213	492	206	111	42	175	27

1 "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

2 "n. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 1 —INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. EMERG.), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY COLOR AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

INDUSTRY	HOUSTON — TOTAL				HOUSTON — NONWHITE				SAN ANTONIO — TOTAL				SAN ANTONIO — NONWHITE			
	Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
All industries	118,597	49,204	9,970	8,743	23,511	17,778	3,043	1,775	82,132	32,454	8,094	2,691	4,909	4,194	727	508
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	770	70	209	18	320	14	86	9	787	66	381	40	28	1	10	1
Agriculture	768	70	208	11	319	14	86	9	786	66	319	40	28	1	10	1
Forestry, except logging, and fishery	10	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Forestry, except logging	10	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fishery	15	—	2	1	1	—	1	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mining	3,341	860	200	18	49	1	10	—	544	46	22	1	5	—	1	—
Coal mining	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	3,180	358	89	11	42	1	10	—	470	46	8	—	1	—	1	—
Metal mining	9	1	31	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	8	—	—	—	—	—
Other mines and quarries	79	6	8	1	7	—	—	—	66	—	21	1	4	—	—	—
Sand and gravel production	46	4	2	—	7	—	—	—	84	—	10	—	1	—	—	—
Stone quarrying	6	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	9	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining	19	1	8	1	—	—	—	—	15	—	1	1	1	—	—	—
Not specified mining	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
Construction	10,925	287	1,785	25	3,800	24	251	5	2,267	77	2,477	19	389	1	188	8
Manufacturing	26,297	4,094	1,151	229	3,297	168	254	58	7,624	2,149	551	279	245	5	27	27
Food and kindred products	4,090	619	323	33	923	44	108	2	9,800	459	320	71	76	1	7	20
Bakery products	828	101	38	4	98	6	12	—	608	127	47	6	19	—	3	—
Beverage industries	940	512	40	11	115	13	18	—	507	31	21	8	10	—	10	—
Meat products	764	180	45	8	200	7	23	—	851	98	60	4	29	—	—	—
Other food industries	1,054	261	117	24	315	29	39	8	980	247	64	59	19	1	1	25
Dairy and preserv. fruits, veg., and see food	54	49	8	—	11	—	—	—	42	9	2	1	—	—	—	—
Canneries	64	42	7	—	11	7	—	—	100	77	18	1	—	—	—	—
Textile mill products	229	20	13	3	49	8	3	—	241	25	23	5	—	—	—	—
Grain mill products	94	28	1	—	35	4	—	—	114	10	10	—	1	—	—	—
Miscellaneous food industries	388	108	20	7	100	3	13	—	235	112	21	84	7	—	—	25
Tobacco manufactures	—	—	4	—	1	—	—	—	38	194	4	15	—	—	—	1
Textile-mill products	412	209	41	14	51	11	15	8	28	18	5	—	—	—	1	—
Cotton manufactures	381	106	37	—	42	8	—	—	9	—	3	—	—	—	—	—
Silk and rayon manufactures	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Woolen and worsted manufactures	9	14	1	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Knit goods	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other textile-mill products	110	85	18	7	17	5	6	2	15	10	8	—	—	—	—	—
Dyeing and finishing textiles	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings	6	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hats, except cloth and millinery	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous textile products	46	78	10	7	17	5	5	2	7	2	1	—	—	—	—	—
Not specified textile mills	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	314	501	25	120	48	26	11	47	210	252	20	258	3	2	1	—
Apparel and accessories	119	808	14	93	9	15	4	29	197	875	16	231	2	2	1	—
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	295	298	11	27	39	11	7	8	53	17	4	22	1	—	—	—
Furniture, furniture, and lumber products	1,449	136	134	9	342	13	13	67	697	32	21	10	—	—	—	—
Logging	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	38	—	4	—	2	—	1	—
Sawmills and planing mills	415	12	51	8	161	8	20	2	335	9	10	—	11	—	—	—
Furniture and store fixtures	271	77	37	—	77	13	13	—	21	81	19	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous wooden goods	384	46	20	4	113	7	11	—	110	13	7	—	—	—	—	—
Paper and allied products	427	72	27	5	106	15	14	—	26	25	8	2	—	—	—	—
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	29	840	3	—	10	13	7	—	7	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Paperboard containers and boxes	80	15	3	—	8	3	—	—	24	13	1	2	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous paper and pulp products	53	28	2	—	8	3	1	—	7	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	3,199	470	94	22	121	20	8	1	1,397	196	73	7	21	1	—	—
Chemicals and allied products	686	100	58	—	219	6	21	—	239	84	14	3	5	—	4	—
Rayon and allied products	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other chemical and allied products	686	100	57	—	219	3	21	—	238	84	14	5	8	—	4	—
Paints, varnishes, and colors	107	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous chemical industries	729	86	51	—	210	6	20	—	218	84	12	8	—	—	—	—
Petroleum and coal products	5,045	1,088	194	20	807	6	54	1	1,940	225	11	9	—	—	—	—
Petroleum refining	1,077	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	945	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	61	5	—	—	45	1	1	—	5	2	1	—	—	—	—	—
Rubber products	99	12	—	—	8	3	1	—	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Leather and leather products	29	7	—	—	8	—	—	—	54	27	4	2	1	—	—	—
Footwear industries, except rubber	17	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	35	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	28	8	1	—	4	1	—	—	19	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
Leather: tanned, curried, and finished	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Leather products, except footwear	1	80	1	—	4	—	—	—	42	5	2	—	—	—	—	—
Stone, clay, and glass products	597	33	80	1	119	—	—	—	345	87	27	1	38	—	7	1
Clay and glass products	113	7	—	—	13	—	—	—	47	13	5	—	—	—	—	—
Structural clay products	113	15	8	—	42	—	—	—	80	6	4	1	2	—	1	—
Other stone and clay products	469	14	21	—	28	—	—	—	264	16	25	—	21	—	—	—
Cement, & concrete, & asphalt, & plaster prod.	285	7	12	—	3	—	—	—	171	25	19	—	20	—	—	—
Other stone and clay products	42	3	3	—	10	—	—	—	54	2	3	—	1	—	—	—
Pottery and related products	11	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	5	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Misc. nonmetallic mineral products	2	38	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Iron and steel and their products	3,431	108	127	0	478	3	20	1	4,599	29	28	1	19	—	—	—
Blat furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	1,07	128	11	—	26	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other iron and steel products	3,204	175	117	—	452	3	20	1	4,487	29	28	1	19	—	—	—
Tin cans and other tinware	406	63	12	—	4	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous iron and steel industries	1,860	94	101	0	418	0	23	1	4,447	28	24	1	19	—	—	—
Nonferrous metal and their products	243	22	28	1	22	8	8	—	158	10	10	—	—	—	—	—
Nonferrous metal primary products	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clocks, watches, jewelry, and silversware	56	14	4	1	4	1	—	—	44	4	1	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products	200	12	24	—	18	—	—	—	154	6	9	—	—	—	—	—
Machinery	3,640	279	195	10	354	8	29	8	601	20	21	8	10	10	—	—
Electrical machinery and equipment	253	27	9	8	18	—	8	—	80	9	7	1	—	1	—	—
Machinery, except electrical	3,385	252	186	8	346	8	29	8	521	18	24	1	10	—	—	—
Agricultural machinery and tractors	94	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	312	28	84	1	—	—	—	—
Office and store machines, equip., and supplies	778	7	1	—	—	—	—	—	48	3	1	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous machinery	4,861	245	175	7	284	8	21	—	100	80	80	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation equipment	978	27	20	8	108	1	8	—	158	11	17	—	14	—	—	—
Aircraft and parts	97	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Automobiles and automobile equipment	110	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	121	10	10	—	12	—	—	—
Ship and boat building and repairing	208	9	25	—	78	1	3	—	11	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	38	3	—	—	7	—	—	—	4	—	1	—	—	—	—	—

¹ Includes metal engraving (except for printing purposes), plating, and polishing.

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 1—INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. EMERG.) AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY COLOR AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

INDUSTRY	HOUSTON - TOTAL				HOUSTON - NONWHITE				SAN ANTONIO - TOTAL				SAN ANTONIO - NONWHITE			
	Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Manufacturing—Con.																
Other manufacturing industries.	689	125	54	18	97	11	18	1	387	121	20	12	8	-	-	-
Not specified metal industries.	22	7	8	-	3	1	-	8	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Scientific and photographic equip. and supplies.	66	10	-	2	8	-	-	-	36	11	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.	160	28	4	1	165	8	-	-	36	10	9	8	3	3	-	-
Not specified manufacturing industries.	251	76	41	6	72	9	15	-	121	84	9	8	8	-	-	-
Transport, commun., and other public util.	16,600	1,770	1,211	60	4,290	108	605	8	5,809	554	313	19	631	11	23	-
Transportation.	10,708	707	1,071	28	4,077	102	674	8	5,987	107	228	4	563	3	20	-
Air transportation.	40	9	10	-	4	-	1	-	30	3	6	-	8	-	1	-
Railroads and railway express.	5,666	373	285	8	1,461	13	47	-	5,215	48	66	1	459	9	11	-
Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops).	5,508	260	284	5	1,460	19	47	-	5,123	48	64	1	459	2	11	-
Railway express service.	128	26	1	-	-	-	-	-	93	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
Street railways and bus lines.	483	10	8	-	1	-	-	-	413	8	2	-	2	-	-	-
Trucking service and warehousing.	683	170	447	18	1,248	41	228	8	7	900	35	121	1	59	-	-
Trucking service.	2,012	72	178	7	525	9	45	-	1	757	36	103	1	49	-	-
Watertransporting and storage.	1,519	98	284	8	652	53	150	6	145	10	18	-	10	8	-	-
Water transportation.	2,644	68	206	3	1,039	12	61	-	54	1	2	-	2	-	-	-
Other transportation.	1,140	72	65	4	165	3	14	-	354	12	29	-	19	-	-	-
Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines.	415	25	20	1	19	-	-	-	52	1	8	-	-	-	-	-
Taxicab service.	539	4	6	1	124	-	-	-	303	2	16	13	4	3	-	-
Services incidental to transportation.	82	22	5	2	15	1	2	-	86	5	3	-	3	-	-	-
Not specified transportation.	90	11	6	-	7	-	-	-	12	1	-	-	1	-	-	-
Communication.	874	772	26	-	45	2	-	-	417	341	12	11	29	6	-	-
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).	808	762	28	20	36	2	-	-	347	252	9	10	23	6	-	-
Telephone (wire and radio).	561	668	10	17	29	2	-	-	340	271	8	7	29	6	-	-
Telegraph (wire and radio).	145	99	28	3	7	-	-	-	107	54	6	3	8	-	-	-
Radio broadcasting and television.	69	10	3	-	7	-	-	-	70	18	3	-	3	-	-	-
Utilities.	2,233	299	104	9	270	4	32	-	202	84	75	4	39	2	-	-
Electric light and power.	1,225	174	39	5	105	1	15	-	425	53	19	2	18	2	-	-
Gas works and steam plants.	406	108	15	2	60	1	3	-	75	21	2	-	4	-	-	-
Water and sanitary services.	451	19	32	2	105	2	12	-	345	19	54	1	20	-	-	-
Wholesale and retail trade.	28,244	10,023	1,921	86	5,532	1,014	398	103	16,760	6,904	1,445	728	1,368	239	110	14
Wholesale trade.	6,148	1,038	361	56	661	93	72	1	3,502	500	376	295	2	3	-	-
Retail trade.	22,096	8,985	1,560	30	4,871	921	326	102	13,258	6,404	1,069	443	1,366	237	105	14
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retail.	7,125	1,306	400	40	822	74	103	3	3,653	527	295	22	128	20	-	-
Food stores, except dairy products.	4,436	1,129	324	44	789	74	98	8	3,254	610	274	28	106	9	-	-
Dairy products stores and milk retailing.	60	10	8	-	27	-	-	-	7	1	21	-	17	-	-	-
General merchandise and variety stores.	1,010	1,512	76	201	200	66	80	10	1,232	1,520	63	167	112	83	10	5
General merchandise stores.	932	1,508	74	185	184	62	80	10	767	1,217	61	150	103	84	9	5
Limited price variety stores.	77	204	2	16	4	-	-	-	56	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Apparel and accessories stores.	1,214	1,223	97	85	127	71	20	-	943	656	55	48	41	18	4	-
Apparel and accessories stores, exc. shoes.	861	1,208	70	83	124	71	15	-	745	634	55	49	38	17	5	-
Shoe stores.	239	86	27	2	33	2	-	-	199	28	10	-	3	1	-	-
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores.	1,464	246	66	176	62	176	26	-	767	124	28	43	43	2	-	-
Furniture and home furnishings stores.	968	229	27	126	22	9	2	-	576	127	41	5	40	5	-	-
Household appliance and radio stores.	478	87	16	3	22	1	8	-	191	27	17	2	1	-	-	-
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.	292	224	1	224	263	1	-	-	1,170	115	17	6	24	-	-	-
Fitting stores.	1,948	64	178	-	581	14	55	-	1,009	22	92	1	200	3	17	-
Drug stores.	1,161	77	181	24	312	55	105	5	850	245	59	15	38	11	7	-
Eating and drinking places.	3,394	2,281	521	123	545	126	77	2	2,027	1,743	143	33	123	6	-	-
Restaurants, farm, incl., and bldg. material retail.	1,688	227	92	15	458	4	41	1	759	27	52	4	52	-	-	-
Hardware and farm implement stores.	504	83	10	2	44	-	-	-	1,108	16	10	-	-	-	-	-
Lumber and building material retailing.	1,384	174	52	9	394	4	41	-	616	61	42	4	43	-	-	-
Other retail stores.	2,669	972	100	62	466	55	87	8	1,278	990	26	59	83	9	-	-
Liquor stores.	208	65	19	4	50	5	13	-	60	13	8	1	4	-	-	-
"Retail" florists.	120	123	6	9	45	2	1	-	68	27	6	4	2	-	-	-
Jewelry stores.	128	129	13	1	12	6	16	36	4	16	36	-	-	-	-	-
Fuel and ice retailing.	401	15	19	1	141	8	7	-	275	9	23	-	22	1	-	-
Miscellaneous retail stores.	1,818	505	59	22	126	15	9	-	955	322	31	18	32	-	-	-
Not specified retail trade.	282	131	8	-	88	8	16	-	226	99	6	6	31	18	-	-
Finances, insurance, and real estate.	5,445	2,365	215	100	477	87	42	8	2,645	1,123	127	30	158	19	22	1
Banking and other finance.	1,947	626	107	20	60	3	-	-	851	314	30	9	36	2	2	-
Insurance and real estate.	3,500	1,697	109	60	419	84	38	3	1,797	809	107	41	120	13	20	1
Insurance.	1,817	865	72	46	93	33	8	-	1	978	425	45	27	21	7	3
Real estate.	1,683	831	37	14	286	51	30	-	819	384	62	14	99	12	13	-
Business and repair services.	3,597	287	290	27	508	21	60	8	2,270	135	282	15	203	9	27	1
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.	2,028	30	199	8	425	17	61	2	1,385	87	260	8	180	1	25	1
Business and repair services, exc. automobile.	1,569	287	101	24	85	4	9	-	1	886	169	82	13	23	2	-
Advertising.	268	87	21	4	5	-	-	-	114	20	10	3	-	-	-	-
Business services, except advertising.	625	168	41	37	80	8	1	-	139	123	57	8	62	2	-	-
Misc. repair services and hand trades.	678	52	39	2	29	2	-	-	445	15	45	1	15	-	-	-
Personal services.	7,445	30,238	611	1,668	3,026	408	1,890	4,499	9,128	540	1,024	1,138	3,564	122	413	-
Domestic service.	5,740	15,500	811	1,413	2,508	18,053	279	1,877	1,568	6,232	239	601	607	3,524	115	292
Hotels and lodging places.	1,971	1,378	165	72	463	627	59	33	799	721	122	85	303	72	-	-
Laundering, cleaning, and drying services.	1,854	1,792	101	918	719	782	48	166	900	54	67	43	94	1	-	-
Miscellaneous personal services.	1,680	2,008	76	89	505	528	33	26	1,254	1,866	73	61	179	126	10	8
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.	1,276	344	118	30	271	55	86	6	891	204	91	19	105	11	10	8
Theaters and motion pictures.	848	127	18	18	9	25	2	-	4	246	61	21	5	23	8	1
Miscellaneous amusement and recreation.	288	217	94	12	297	20	82	2	445	123	14	14	82	9	9	8
Professional and related services.	5,025	6,294	185	195	751	1,025	39	44	2,601	4,316	63	126	277	275	18	22
Education.	1,512	2,207	113	121	744	61	171	61	1,223	2,023	37	71	60	320	6	18
Medical and other health services.	1,800	2,469	55	62	222	210	10	17	744	1,391	19	57	99	55	8	3
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.	1,771	266	87	80	15	0	-	-	741	243	36	25	4	-	-	-
Charitable, religious, & membership organizations.	971	2	30	30	387	6	58	-	638	552	3	3	14	4	-	-
Government.	2,201	722	103	30	526	20	8	1	12,012	890	215	29	237	36	19	2
Postal service.	201	21	17	1	171	8	9	-	478	36	6	1	29	10	-	-
National defense.	81	-	12	-	-	-	-	-	9,434	177	32	9	226	14	9	-
State (n. e. c.).	3,197	551	74	38	35	18	4	1	1,215	617	158	35	44	15	10	-
Federal government (n. e. c.).	7	42	126	12	7	42	1	-	535	7	25	3	3	9	1	-
State and local government (n. e. c.).	1,795	412	60	81	45	16	4	1	1,463	222	133	25	52	9	7	1
Industry not reported.	1,788	677	1,220	471	763	145	493	145	950	260	1,053	190	38	19	114	21

1 "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.



POPULATION

ALL EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN THE LABOR FORCE BY OCCUPATION AND INDUSTRY,
FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1940

(This release presents the detailed occupational and industrial distributions of the entire experienced labor force, by employment status and sex, for the United States. In previous publications, detailed occupation data have been shown only for employed persons, and detailed industry data have been limited to employed persons and experienced workers seeking work.)

The pre-war occupational and industrial pursuits of the American labor force are shown in an analysis of 1940 census statistics issued by Director J. C. Capt of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce. These data are useful as a basis for determining the nature and extent of the job shifts since the start of the national defense production program. In addition, these statistics are useful for studies of occupational and industrial differentials in the incidence of unemployment during peace time.

Description of data.—Table 1 presents for each occupation the number of experienced persons in the labor force during the week of March 24 to 30, 1940, by employment status and sex, for the United States. Table 2 presents similar data for each industry.

The statistics shown in these tables should be interpreted with caution since the data are not completely homogeneous. First, not all of the figures refer to the same period of time. For employed persons (except those on public emergency work), who represent 87 percent of the experienced labor force, the occupation and industry refer to the job in which they were employed during the census week. For persons on public emergency work and for experienced workers seeking work, who represent 5 percent and 8 percent, respectively, of the experienced labor force, the occupation refers to the one which they regarded as their usual occupation and at which they were still physically able to work. The industry of these persons refers to the one in which they were engaged when employed at their usual occupation. Second, the figures for employed persons are derived from a complete count of the

census returns, while for persons on public emergency work and for experienced workers seeking work the data are based on tabulations of a 5-percent sample.

Occupation and industry classifications.—The statistics shown here are in terms of the 451 occupation titles and 132 industry titles of the complete 1940 census occupation and industry classifications. These lists were adopted for use in the 1940 census as a result of a cooperative effort on the part of governmental and other agencies to standardize occupational and industrial classification methods and thereby to increase comparability among the statistics from various sources. Because the 1940 census classifications differ extensively from those used in 1930 and earlier, and because the data presented here refer to the labor force whereas the earlier data refer to gainful workers, the 1940 occupation and industry statistics cannot be compared directly with the published data for earlier years. Such comparison will be facilitated by a report entitled "Comparative Occupation Statistics for the United States, 1870-1940," which will be published by the Bureau of the Census within the next few months.

Validity of sample figures.—The statistics for persons on public emergency work and for experienced workers seeking work presented in this release are based upon tabulations of returns from a 5-percent sample of the population enumerated in the 1940 census, multiplied uniformly by 20. Exact agreement is not to be expected between the tabulations of the sample and the corresponding tabulations of a complete count, but the sample data nevertheless indicate the relationships among the various char-

acteristics involved. With regard to the individual sample numbers in the tables, comparisons thus far made with figures obtainable also from the complete count indicate that 95 percent of the numbers above 10,000 will differ from those available from the complete count by less than 5 percent, 95 percent of those between 5,000 and 10,000 will differ by less than 10 percent, and 95 percent of those between 2,000 and 5,000 will differ by less than 20 percent. Somewhat larger variations may occur in the case of numbers below 2,000, but even here the majority of differences are less than 10 percent, although much larger differences occasionally occur.

Other 1940 census occupation and industry data.—Volume III of the Sixteenth Decennial Census Reports on Population, entitled "The Labor Force," presents, for States and large cities, data on occupation by race, age, marital status, wage or salary income in 1939, and urban-rural residence. That volume, which comprises the third series of Population bulle-

tins, also gives statistics on industry by race, class of worker, age, major occupation group, hours worked during the week of March 24 to 30, 1940, months worked in 1939, and duration of unemployment. The data in Volume III, which are based on a complete count, are supplemented by three reports based on sample tabulations. These reports, which are among a group being published under the general title "The Labor Force (Sample Statistics)" are entitled "Occupational Characteristics," "Usual Occupation," and "Industrial Characteristics." The first and third of these three reports include, respectively, data on occupation and industry, cross-classified with various characteristics, for employed persons (except those on public emergency work) and experienced workers seeking work, for the United States and four broad regions. The report "Usual Occupation" presents statistics on the usual occupation reported by experienced persons in the labor force (including persons on public emergency work) and by persons 14 years old and over not in the labor force.

Table 1. DETAILED OCCUPATION OF THE EXPERIENCED LABOR FORCE, BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: MARCH 1940

[Statistics for persons on public emergency work and for experienced workers seeking work are based on a 5-percent sample. See accompanying text for discussion of sampling reliability. "N. e. o." means not elsewhere classified.]

OCCUPATION	TOTAL				MALE				FEMALE			
	Experi- enced labor force	Employed (except emergency work) ¹	On public emergency work ²	Seeking work, except emergency ³	Experi- enced labor force	Employed (except emergency work) ¹	On public emergency work ²	Seeking work, except emergency ³	Experi- enced labor force	Employed (except emergency work) ¹	On public emergency work ²	Seeking work, except emergency ³
All occupations	58,080,080	45,166,008	2,858,440	4,401,200	39,445,948	34,087,008	2,008,540	3,349,500	18,574,070	14,380,196	1,138,196	440,900
Professional and semiprofessional workers	3,568,428	2,845,460	79,980	139,500	2,015,587	1,675,387	49,840	286,360	1,545,941	1,149,611	1,449,611	25,840
Professional workers	3,046,478	2,491,720	59,160	107,720	1,609,286	1,311,120	35,880	262,000	1,459,174	1,070,474	22,840	24,820
Actors and actresses	19,228	11,692	500	4,700	11,611	7,821	800	4,190	7,621	4,761	800	2,060
Architects	21,976	20,376	440	1,160	21,479	19,599	440	1,140	497	477	-	20
Artists and art teachers	65,485	51,985	4,360	6,120	61,288	34,478	2,940	2,620	23,147	17,507	1,400	2,200
Authors, editors, and reporters	77,619	70,009	2,800	5,360	62,123	52,863	1,940	4,060	20,496	15,356	660	1,800
Editors and reporters	14,128	11,008	800	1,840	9,620	8,000	800	880	4,606	3,766	340	480
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	65,499	50,208	1,540	4,000	47,603	40,503	900	3,180	10,890	14,700	380	680
Clergymen	60,005	51,008	800	2,400	51,713	44,513	1,200	2,400	1,794	1,794	-	20
College presidents, professors, and instructors	140,077	126,197	1,240	2,640	136,769	133,449	1,820	2,100	3,508	3,140	80	140
Chiropractors	79,847	70,007	820	620	55,729	55,120	180	420	20,124	19,884	40	100
Civil engineers	70,601	70,152	140	340	69,584	69,074	140	380	1,057	1,040	-	20
Electrical engineers	89,048	80,368	2,720	4,960	80,411	80,121	2,700	4,940	831	191	80	20
Mechanical engineers	80,543	88,448	880	2,480	80,315	88,025	800	2,460	224	164	-	40
Other technical engineers	81,176	89,216	400	1,560	80,989	89,069	400	1,540	207	187	-	20
Chemical engineers	11,800	11,120	40	440	11,541	11,021	40	480	59	59	-	20
Industrial engineers	9,803	9,803	120	400	9,789	9,789	120	400	74	74	-	20
Mining and metallurgical engineers	9,773	9,613	240	720	9,699	9,799	240	780	74	74	-	20
Lawyers and judges	180,485	177,648	800	1,940	176,056	174,456	800	1,700	4,447	4,187	80	840
Musicians and music teachers	161,236	159,256	10,960	21,700	159,250	158,250	8,000	16,800	68,226	67,426	1,900	5,400
Optometrists	6,097	5,907	20	40	4,985	4,905	20	40	1,108	1,108	-	20
Pharmacists	85,127	79,847	540	1,180	79,831	76,131	620	3,080	5,336	5,316	80	100
Physicians and surgeons	145,484	144,448	720	1,440	144,421	144,441	720	1,440	7,708	7,608	80	160
Social and welfare workers	75,137	67,577	2,800	5,820	68,888	64,868	1,100	860	40,369	44,809	1,800	1,760
Teachers (n. e. c.), (including county agents)	1,076,001	1,030,001	22,800	24,000	849,141	825,551	6,620	6,960	805,860	776,440	15,800	15,800
Teachers (n. e. c.)	1,066,280	1,019,760	21,240	23,500	838,016	814,776	6,000	6,800	802,664	776,044	15,400	15,780
County agents and farm demonstrators	10,721	10,241	40	500	10,721	10,241	40	500	544	544	-	20
Trained nurses and student nurses	371,044	365,784	2,440	12,940	365,784	365,784	2,440	12,940	580	580	277	8,200
Veterinarians	12,977	12,717	100	100	12,977	12,977	100	100	388	388	-	20
Other professional workers	38,607	36,947	800	1,060	4,061	3,801	80	1,800	16,546	15,546	1,120	880
Librarians	36,607	36,607	1,800	1,000	6,888	5,908	2,160	1,860	8,970	8,010	560	1,100
Semiprofessional workers (n. e. c.)	50,956	46,424	14,480	25,000	45,889	41,449	12,860	26,000	106,647	99,187	1,460	5,000
Semiprofessional workers	50,956	46,424	14,480	25,000	45,889	41,449	12,860	26,000	106,647	99,187	1,460	5,000
Dancers, showmen, and shufflers	64,254	45,040	1,800	7,300	37,707	31,147	1,820	5,240	16,547	12,927	480	2,160
Athletes	9,122	7,122	240	1,740	8,070	6,990	800	1,640	898	698	-	20
Dancers, dancing teachers, and chorus girls	31,773	11,213	940	2,840	2,840	2,840	940	1,000	908	908	-	20
Showmen	6,778	5,338	80	1,260	5,728	4,498	80	1,160	1,040	840	-	200
Sports instructors and officials	2,846	2,846	100	2,846	2,846	2,846	100	2,846	2,846	2,846	-	20
Designers and draftsmen	111,005	105,880	4,540	5,340	101,860	91,860	4,940	5,000	10,025	9,025	1,000	1,160
Designers	29,614	21,234	820	2,000	14,743	13,423	160	940	9,971	7,971	1,000	1,060
Draftsmen	81,391	79,921	4,260	3,340	87,117	78,437	4,800	4,060	1,054	1,054	-	80
Surveyors	16,444	15,444	1,640	1,800	15,444	13,944	1,640	1,860	101	101	-	20
Other semiprofessional workers	327,435	304,118	6,240	17,100	247,695	228,069	5,440	14,860	79,994	76,054	800	2,940
Aviators	6,599	5,979	80	400	6,240	5,680	80	400	51	51	-	20
Chiropractors	10,869	10,869	100	1,000	9,768	9,768	100	1,000	1,000	1,000	-	40
Funeral directors and embalmers	29,590	27,970	800	1,480	27,970	27,970	800	1,480	2,174	2,114	80	40
Healers and medical service workers (n. e. c.)	80,676	75,020	180	900	10,685	10,685	100	400	9,900	9,320	80	480
Optometrists	10,869	10,869	100	1,000	9,768	9,768	100	1,000	1,000	1,000	-	40
Photographers	87,641	83,101	1,040	2,900	85,978	82,078	880	2,680	5,063	4,683	160	880
Radio and wireless operators	11,973	10,993	180	1,000	11,453	10,293	160	680	1,179	1,179	-	20
Religious workers	87,172	84,072	180	900	8,138	7,968	80	240	26,054	25,874	40	140
Technicians and assistants, laboratory	67,128	66,998	1,050	1,100	64,507	64,397	760	3,680	82,531	81,511	800	640
Technicians, except laboratory	7,089	7,049	280	400	7,247	6,957	440	840	821	821	-	20
Semiprofessional workers (n. e. c.)	80,131	70,721	2,800	6,000	69,804	61,204	2,560	6,560	10,287	9,147	840	1,400
Farmers and farm managers	2,806,274	2,143,614	95,880	65,880	2,145,695	1,931,713	94,200	65,780	154,078	151,899	1,080	1,100
Farmers (owners and tenants)	2,868,971	2,106,711	95,400	65,880	2,115,054	1,904,484	98,960	65,820	153,247	151,087	1,060	1,100
Farm managers	37,303	26,903	240	360	26,971	16,201	220	260	831	812	-	20
Proprietors, managers, and officials, exc. farm	2,654,197	2,749,287	22,560	62,840	2,423,107	2,525,767	80,720	76,820	421,080	428,280	1,840	5,720
Conductors, railroad	47,445	46,185	480	800	47,445	46,185	480	800	-	-	-	-
Postmasters, and misc. government officials	239,812	238,772	4,040	3,500	204,897	199,777	2,440	3,140	34,256	33,696	700	360
Inspectors, United States	17,863	17,006	180	1,160	16,641	15,641	140	860	255	255	-	20
Inspectors, State	19,293	18,293	40	500	19,456	18,256	40	560	473	423	-	80
Inspectors, city	12,884	11,804	120	360	15,018	11,708	100	360	266	246	-	40
Inspectors, county and local	12,884	11,804	120	360	15,018	11,708	100	360	266	246	-	40
Officials, United States	61,594	58,014	2,960	680	57,940	54,460	2,580	580	2,624	2,144	440	40
Officials, State	30,767	28,247	100	480	30,111	28,251	80	400	1,795	1,715	80	20
Officials, city	28,764	26,144	140	480	28,078	26,098	80	400	1,508	1,428	80	20
Officials, county and local	44,605	43,925	860	500	36,016	35,956	800	460	8,069	7,969	80	40
Postmasters	39,160	38,620	800	290	22,499	22,299	120	140	16,611	16,161	140	140
Other specified managers and officials	154,047	153,387	2,280	14,440	139,008	137,468	2,080	14,440	16,611	16,161	280	1,380
Advertising agents	33,428	32,712	220	3,710	32,190	31,190	200	2,740	5,748	5,608	80	20
Buyers and department heads, store	76,426	69,516	800	2,720	54,115	61,905	180	2,000	10,321	17,581	-	780
Country buyers and shippers of livestock and other farm products	40,418	39,516	380	1,680	39,867	38,967	380	1,480	549	509	-	40
Credit men	31,120	30,920	180	1,040	29,897	29,697	180	960	3,723	3,643	-	80
Floormen and floor managers, store	7,178	7,178	80	2,800	6,878	6,878	80	2,800	7,178	7,178	-	80
Managers and superintendents, building	70,542	68,868	380	1,940	64,794	64,004	220	1,180	29,009	28,689	100	680
Officers, pilots, purveyors, and engineers, ship	30,125	21,075	860	5,420	30,058	20,978	560	8,400	117	97	-	20
Officials, lodge, society, union, etc.	20,754	20,754	20	20	20,754	20,754	20	20	4,882	4,882	-	40
Purchasing agents and buyers (n. e. c.)	23,829	21,659	240	1,660	23,689	21,569	280	1,440	2,793	2,593	80	120
Prope., mgrs. and officials (n. e. c.), by industry:												
Mining	22,001	20,841	180	980	22,008	20,847	180	980	994	994	-	20
Construction	125,696	114,996	4,540	6,160	124,408	113,698	4,440	6,100	1,828	1,098	100	60
Manufacturing	428,328	426,868	1,000	6,960	420,064	420,064	900	6,640	18,882	17,682	800	-
Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops)	140,124	140,124	100	1,280	139,844	139,844	100	1,280	5,910	5,910	-	20
Transportation, communication, and utilities	38,142	31,042	80	1,260								

Table 1. DETAILED OCCUPATION OF THE EXPERIENCED LABOR FORCE, BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: MARCH 1940--Con.

[Statistics for persons on public emergency work and for experienced workers seeking work are based on a 5-percent sample. See accompanying text for discussion of sampling reliability. "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified]

OCCUPATION	TOTAL				MALE				FEMALE			
	Experi- enced labor force	Employed (except on emergency work) ¹	On public emergency work ²	Seeking work, experi- enced ³	Experi- enced labor force	Employed (except on emergency work) ¹	On public emergency work ²	Seeking work, experi- enced ³	Experi- enced labor force	Employed (except on emergency work) ¹	On public emergency work ²	Seeking work, experi- enced ³
Proprs, mngs, and officials, exc. farm--Con.												
Proprs, mngs, and officials (n. e. c.), by ind.--Con.												
Eating and drinking places	733,123	732,580	1,890	8,300	207,059	800,519	1,080	5,480	33,104	85,064	280	880
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places	1,475,728	1,474,523	4,980	24,460	1,870,538	1,847,383	4,800	33,840	169,079	131,999	180	1,800
Food stores, except dairy products	684,197	672,377	2,140	9,670	417,759	403,717	9,200	19,800	9,180	61,860	40	460
Dairy products stores and milk retailing	22,085	21,622	1,000	800	80,210	79,130	1,200	800	3,872	1,873	—	—
General merchandise stores	94,740	94,120	460	1,860	88,405	86,985	4,400	1,400	13,385	13,335	40	60
Limited price variety stores	18,214	17,954	80	800	15,809	15,049	400	800	3,905	3,905	—	—
Apparel and accessories stores, except shoes	16,940	16,100	1,620	1,420	33,204	32,584	1,400	1,180	38,536	36,536	20	240
Shoe stores	20,284	20,244	80	230	19,903	19,855	80	260	921	921	—	—
Furniture and house furnishings stores	87,514	86,354	600	900	34,711	34,151	140	300	5,808	5,808	—	—
Household appliance and radio stores	21,958	21,573	40	840	21,033	20,395	40	800	920	860	—	—
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	80,996	79,873	120	1,000	79,758	78,632	120	1,000	1,844	1,844	—	—
Filling stations	180,585	180,515	80	2,880	178,617	178,497	520	2,800	4,688	4,618	—	—
Drug stores	80,380	79,180	40	1,400	17,831	17,691	40	100	4,499	4,419	—	—
Hardware and farm implement stores	47,087	46,807	80	480	45,505	45,025	80	400	1,586	1,586	—	—
Lumber and building material retailing	80,020	79,800	140	1,400	80,020	79,800	140	500	1,586	1,418	—	—
Liquor stores	19,558	19,375	80	160	18,553	18,370	20	160	1,855	1,855	—	—
Retail florists	15,114	14,774	180	820	11,001	10,663	180	820	4,118	4,118	—	—
Jewelry stores	19,207	18,867	80	820	17,687	17,687	—	280	1,586	1,586	—	—
Food and ice retailing	45,708	44,586	340	800	44,405	43,386	340	800	1,200	1,200	—	—
Miscellaneous retail stores	106,712	104,323	800	1,960	90,073	88,093	800	1,780	16,438	16,438	—	—
Not specified retail trade	81,473	80,323	300	3,030	58,019	56,919	340	1,960	9,454	9,314	40	100
Finance, insurance, and real estate	190,608	186,568	640	3,000	176,186	174,668	680	3,900	15,400	15,300	80	100
Banking and other finance	185,109	182,099	540	2,560	116,747	115,687	580	3,540	6,862	6,862	20	80
Insurance	39,795	39,475	40	820	38,903	38,643	40	820	2,538	2,538	—	—
Real estate	82,764	82,494	60	800	80,358	80,288	80	1,400	2,226	2,166	—	—
Business and repair services	80,331	80,291	140	1,500	80,668	80,680	120	1,460	4,563	4,563	—	—
Business services	20,797	20,437	20	240	19,601	19,261	80	280	1,186	1,186	20	20
Automobile stores, rental, and repair services	61,712	60,499	100	1,260	61,067	60,419	80	1,100	3,377	3,377	—	—
Miscellaneous repair services and hand trades	6,783	6,668	20	40	5,465	5,465	80	40	227	227	—	—
Personal services	128,387	128,327	340	2,880	94,098	91,972	880	2,840	33,295	31,655	60	980
Hotels and lodging places	64,323	64,323	340	2,140	45,038	44,198	1,200	1,680	31,879	31,879	—	—
Laundries, cleaning, and dyeing services	33,694	33,334	100	1,400	33,694	33,334	100	1,400	1,586	1,586	—	—
Miscellaneous industries and services	138,669	138,069	1,280	4,460	114,930	114,930	800	4,840	18,776	18,776	—	—
Theaters and motion pictures	33,641	33,141	820	1,480	33,430	33,430	820	1,460	1,411	1,391	—	—
Miscellaneous amusement and recreation	40,000	40,000	520	1,680	41,499	41,499	800	1,600	2,511	2,511	40	80
Other industries and services	41,899	40,559	340	1,800	38,586	37,988	800	1,460	8,831	8,831	140	300
Industry not reported	81,625	80,265	540	900	18,600	17,600	820	840	8,013	8,013	80	60
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	8,930,370	7,317,460	807,830	545,480	4,791,985	4,330,346	114,900	316,240	3,478,622	3,156,308	99,380	239,380
Clerical and kindred workers	5,081,413	4,312,333	169,440	299,280	2,471,153	2,236,865	84,720	149,880	2,610,233	2,375,505	84,720	150,440
Buggages, express messengers, and ry. mail clerks	88,486	87,676	880	940	88,299	87,489	800	880	137	117	—	—
Buggages, transportation	97,689	97,079	800	400	97,079	96,469	600	400	137	117	—	—
Express messengers and railway mail clerks	22,387	21,917	180	240	22,200	21,730	180	240	137	117	—	—
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agents	971,680	895,540	16,480	39,840	493,786	447,006	13,840	35,840	477,899	448,359	4,100	35,400
Bookkeepers, accountants, and cashiers	133,656	132,656	1,280	1,480	133,656	132,656	1,280	1,480	1,411	1,391	—	—
Ticket, station, and express agents	40,377	39,917	80	660	39,813	39,353	160	640	2,134	2,134	—	—
Mail carriers	128,310	128,170	740	1,400	121,656	121,516	720	1,400	1,544	1,544	—	—
Messengers, errand, and office boys and girls	77,380	76,816	1,000	1,200	76,816	76,252	1,000	1,200	1,544	1,544	—	—
Messengers, errand, and office boys and girls	60,740	54,560	1,080	3,260	57,778	51,598	940	2,500	2,934	2,894	120	320
Telegraph messengers	16,616	16,116	40	860	16,038	15,708	420	1,500	308	308	—	—
Office machine operators	64,176	63,736	80	800	64,056	63,616	80	800	50,974	51,454	300	8,180
Shipping and receiving clerks	239,727	239,127	1,200	1,800	239,027	238,427	1,200	1,800	1,544	1,544	—	—
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	1,174,886	1,046,886	48,000	74,000	784,445	680,005	4,280	6,440	1,094,441	998,041	36,980	69,380
Telephone operators	45,508	45,168	780	2,000	44,114	43,774	720	1,640	8,448	8,448	—	—
Telephone operators	308,319	199,699	1,040	7,800	111,697	70,697	1,040	7,800	197,028	199,028	800	7,140
Other clerical and kindred workers	2,161,347	1,934,087	132,800	185,800	1,400,659	1,256,489	81,800	81,780	761,878	677,338	39,820	44,020
Agents (n. e. c.)	75,841	80,641	800	3,040	88,460	80,040	800	2,800	8,861	8,601	40	840
Attendants and assistants, library	8,980	8,980	—	—	8,980	8,980	—	—	1,544	1,544	—	—
Attendants, physicians' and dentists' offices	31,009	30,789	120	1,780	1,509	1,509	—	—	1,022	1,022	—	—
Collectors, bill and account	48,990	41,690	820	2,100	40,494	38,974	300	1,920	5,496	5,316	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers (n. e. c.)	1,975,624	1,785,424	90,140	118,040	1,871,076	1,686,356	39,840	76,800	70,053	57,471	30,800	41,800
Salesmen and saleswomen	3,189,854	2,505,284	77,800	245,800	2,382,450	2,138,795	29,840	166,460	868,419	781,479	7,800	79,840
Canvasers and solicitors	96,994	90,994	700	5,600	78,995	72,995	540	4,760	18,099	17,099	—	—
Hucksters and peddlers	56,690	50,690	1,080	4,920	54,197	48,207	1,030	4,780	5,498	4,898	80	140
Traveling salesmen and sales agents	56,790	54,790	1,200	4,800	54,800	52,800	1,200	4,800	1,544	1,544	—	—
Insurance agents and brokers	149,828	139,128	4,840	7,760	138,011	128,011	2,800	7,560	19,321	19,001	40	800
Real estate agents and brokers	118,290	111,110	1,100	4,760	109,818	100,638	960	4,490	10,574	10,254	100	800
Other salesmen and brokers	686,411	611,411	4,800	37,200	641,644	586,064	4,800	36,800	14,409	13,409	—	—
Auctioneers	2,337	3,277	20	840	2,354	3,134	20	800	168	148	—	—
Salesmen, finance, brokerage, and commission firms	20,807	18,707	800	1,400	19,887	18,287	800	1,460	480	380	—	—
Traveling salesmen and sales agents	97,689	87,689	4,760	9,600	92,929	82,929	4,760	9,400	5,450	5,450	—	—
Other salesmen and saleswomen	1,956,124	1,745,252	1,020	18,640	1,346,140	1,201,229	19,840	108,960	808,053	774,253	770	76,660
"Clerks" in stores	525,911	473,117	8,220	44,820	306,270	271,690	6,400	29,960	219,841	201,841	1,680	18,280
Demonstrators	1,400	1,400	—	—	1,400	1,400	—	—	1,400	1,400	—	—
Salesmen and saleswomen (n. e. c.)	1,400	1,400	—	—	1,400	1,400	—	—	1,400	1,400	—	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	5,958,465	5,025,722	798,620	618,160	5,850,883	5,042,132	278,200	609,800	121,650	104,500	6,800	8,560
Bakers	144,896	129,056	8,960	15,320	133,779	119,059	8,840	11,900	10,317	10,317	—	—
Bakers, confectioners, and millers	97,133	72,246	7,960	7,960	86,994	79,054	7,840	7,040	272	312	40	20
Bakerymen	36,888	37,832	1,840	4,030	35,909	37,259	1,240	4,080	75	75	—	—
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers	91,870	81,870	2,860	7,840	91,108	81,108	2,800	7,940	607	607	—	—
Cabinetmakers	56,890	50,997	2,030	6,160	56,028	50,226	800	6,180	461	381	60	60
Pattern and model makers, except paper	31,778	31,778	—	—	31,778	31,778	—	—	1,410	1,410	—	—
Carpenters	766,313	556,313	70,000	137,600	763,808	556,313	69,940	137,000				

Table 1. DETAILED OCCUPATION OF THE EXPERIENCED LABOR FORCE, BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: MARCH 1940—Con.

[Statistics for persons on public emergency work and for experienced workers seeking work are based on a 5-percent sample. See accompanying text for discussion of sampling reliability. "N. c." means not elsewhere classified.]

OCCUPATION	TOTAL				MALE				FEMALE			
	Experi- enced labor force	Employed (except on emergency work) ¹	On public emergency work ²	Seeking work, experi- enced ³	Experi- enced labor force	Employed (except on emergency work) ¹	On public emergency work ²	Seeking work, experi- enced ³	Experi- enced labor force	Employed (except on emergency work) ¹	On public emergency work ²	Seeking work, experi- enced ³
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers—Con.												
Foremen (n. c.), by industry—Con.												
Transportation, communication, and utilities.	95,979	95,079	1,040	1,560	94,966	92,866	1,040	1,560	718	718	—	—
Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops).	49,573	48,713	860	880	48,472	47,512	860	880	101	101	—	—
Street railways and bus lines.	4,203	4,168	—	40	4,168	4,143	—	40	20	20	—	—
Miscellaneous transportation.	11,498	11,118	80	880	11,418	11,038	80	880	80	80	—	—
Communication.	5,474	5,374	—	80	5,333	5,193	—	80	221	221	—	—
Utilities.	81,981	81,411	240	880	81,180	79,180	240	880	891	891	—	—
Miscellaneous industries and services.	108,403	99,823	6,840	3,840	94,228	88,003	5,160	3,060	9,182	7,822	1,180	180
Mining.	39,344	36,484	640	1,100	38,188	35,188	640	1,080	61	41	—	80
Wholesale and retail trade.	31,551	30,951	860	740	29,502	28,422	120	760	2,649	2,509	140	80
Business and repair services.	6,184	6,104	80	40	5,982	5,962	20	40	212	212	—	—
Personal services.	7,400	7,000	100	500	4,394	3,994	100	400	2,686	2,686	—	40
Government.	10,389	9,809	900	100	10,231	9,431	780	100	998	998	—	80
Other industries and services.	11,492	9,653	1,440	400	9,960	8,040	1,180	380	1,918	1,618	880	80
Industry not reported.	7,324	5,964	540	540	5,961	4,601	540	420	948	808	880	80
Inspectors (n. c.), by industry.	74,324	70,594	1,040	2,700	69,585	66,125	1,000	2,400	4,609	4,469	40	300
Mining.	7,213	6,373	60	800	6,794	5,954	60	800	19	19	—	—
Construction.	5,190	4,500	100	340	4,596	4,106	60	340	114	114	—	—
Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops).	29,486	28,586	500	700	28,421	28,261	380	780	75	75	—	—
Transportation, except railroads.	5,206	5,086	80	180	5,140	5,000	20	180	81	81	—	—
Communication and utilities.	8,249	8,049	60	140	7,734	7,534	40	140	829	819	80	80
Wholesale and retail trade.	5,300	4,800	60	420	4,388	3,168	60	140	1,918	1,688	—	880
Miscellaneous industries and services ⁴ .	15,360	12,800	60	680	11,793	11,173	40	580	1,767	1,707	—	80
Locomotive engineers.	72,326	65,496	760	2,140	70,396	63,496	760	2,140	—	—	—	—
Locomotive firemen.	49,261	48,561	—	—	48,561	47,861	—	—	—	—	—	—
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers.	651,078	609,778	15,100	38,700	633,906	604,706	13,080	36,180	5,667	5,067	80	480
Machinists.	581,008	477,378	11,140	38,580	516,008	472,768	11,080	38,180	2,684	4,604	60	880
Millwrights.	45,553	39,023	1,130	2,820	43,426	37,266	1,140	2,760	169	89	80	80
Tool makers, and die makers and setters.	95,083	98,748	840	1,800	96,973	102,973	840	1,800	434	374	—	—
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters.	155,976	152,436	80	3,340	153,389	150,039	20,440	33,040	987	247	100	140
Brickmasons, stonecutters, and tile setters.	141,492	138,780	2,700	3,800	140,104	137,084	2,700	3,800	880	880	—	—
Stonecutters and stone carvers.	14,026	13,656	—	1,400	13,656	13,656	—	1,400	81	81	—	—
Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers.	974,325	865,732	8,800	20,880	959,331	849,441	20,800	19,680	4,801	4,261	60	500
Mechanics and repairmen, airplanes.	14,686	14,586	—	1,400	14,287	13,607	80	1,420	—	—	—	—
Mechanics and repairmen, automobiles.	441,840	376,268	18,700	40,160	440,318	373,798	18,600	40,860	1,259	1,259	40	300
Mechanics and repairmen, railroad and car shop.	48,998	40,218	980	8,880	48,499	40,119	960	8,880	—	—	—	—
Mechanics and repairmen (n. c.).	48,998	37,978	9,980	28,120	48,372	37,352	9,900	27,880	3,059	2,639	80	80
Loom fixers.	24,494	22,414	440	1,940	24,598	22,318	440	1,840	96	—	—	—
Molders, metal.	87,134	78,904	3,420	6,200	87,179	78,559	3,440	6,160	445	345	80	80
Painters (construct.), paperhangers, and glaziers.	490,501	334,221	81,800	98,880	470,179	330,272	31,960	99,640	1,519	2,649	840	1,040
Painters, construction and maintenance.	445,598	328,129	81,800	98,880	440,744	319,444	81,800	98,880	1,519	2,649	840	1,040
Paperhangers.	29,994	28,414	700	3,980	28,970	27,897	700	3,700	1,713	1,537	—	180
Glaziers.	7,646	6,646	800	7,640	6,547	5,547	800	7,640	101	101	—	—
Plasterers and cement finishers.	79,560	72,140	10,100	12,160	78,980	70,160	10,100	12,160	874	874	—	—
Plasterers.	50,878	38,288	3,800	10,540	50,732	38,792	3,800	10,480	236	166	20	140
Cement and concrete finishers.	28,682	33,852	6,800	7,700	28,248	33,368	7,000	6,880	148	48	80	80
Plumbers, and gas and steam fitters.	210,518	179,518	9,000	27,780	210,103	178,903	9,000	27,680	50	20	180	180
Printing craftsmen, compositors and typesetters.	66,669	61,649	560	1,240	65,470	60,450	540	1,090	1,039	1,019	80	80
Electrotypers and stereotypers.	8,261	7,971	—	—	8,261	7,971	—	—	75	75	—	—
Photographers and lithographers.	35,341	30,981	140	1,420	35,248	30,648	140	1,260	493	433	—	80
Pressmen and plate printers, printing.	33,777	32,097	360	2,500	33,489	31,809	360	2,500	528	408	20	—
Rollers and road hands, metal.	30,447	26,347	800	3,080	30,399	26,299	820	3,040	146	106	—	—
Roaders and sheet metal workers.	124,134	124,134	4,000	13,880	128,773	128,773	4,000	12,460	540	480	—	—
Roaders and fitters.	35,720	34,230	800	6,200	35,692	34,432	800	6,160	128	68	80	80
Tinsmiths, cooperages, and sheet metal workers.	91,593	79,513	6,800	9,880	91,183	79,253	6,800	9,820	412	332	80	80
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory).	35,678	30,198	1,700	2,800	34,039	29,499	1,600	2,740	546	486	—	80
Stationary engineers, crane-men, and hoistmen.	310,280	296,138	9,740	34,440	310,258	295,838	9,640	34,240	1,038	778	80	180
Stationary engineers.	200,096	194,256	4,080	11,760	199,459	189,799	4,080	11,660	516	516	80	180
Cranemen, hoistmen, and counter-mach operators.	101,990	101,990	—	6,800	101,990	101,990	—	6,800	877	877	80	80
Structural and ornamental metal workers.	38,431	37,921	900	7,940	38,389	37,769	900	7,860	262	262	—	—
Tailors and furriers.	121,498	121,498	—	—	121,498	121,498	—	—	1,650	1,650	—	—
Tailors and tailorsse.	118,797	107,997	1,800	9,880	108,080	92,680	1,140	9,040	15,717	14,697	140	880
Furriers.	17,123	15,313	100	1,140	14,982	13,142	100	1,240	2,778	1,778	—	400
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.	284,661	264,821	4,120	15,980	281,846	269,766	4,080	15,060	16,838	11,738	1,600	920
Decorators and window dressers.	29,218	27,258	800	2,000	28,058	26,098	800	1,960	618	618	—	—
Engravers, except photographers.	8,371	7,071	180	500	7,902	6,842	160	500	669	629	20	20
Heat treaters, anodizers, and temperers.	10,477	10,197	180	500	10,102	10,102	180	500	75	75	—	—
Inspectors, scales, and gauges, log and lumber.	36,328	33,328	380	3,800	35,868	32,868	380	3,720	440	440	—	—
Jewelers, watchmakers, goldsmiths, & silversmiths.	15,008	14,748	280	640	15,267	14,667	280	640	81	81	—	—
Millers, grain, flour, feed, etc.	10,120	10,120	—	—	10,120	10,120	—	—	921	921	—	—
Opticians and lens grinders and polishers.	5,219	4,639	60	880	5,174	4,754	60	820	45	45	—	80
Piano and organ tuners.	46,713	44,613	1,280	2,880	44,613	42,854	1,280	2,880	811	871	—	40
Sawyers.	46,088	38,048	900	8,440	40,791	32,691	800	8,280	2,144	1,844	80	120
Upholsterers.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Operatives and kindred workers⁴	5,476,597	5,232,377	800,260	879,540	5,125,098	4,902,098	828,500	685,400	2,831,499	2,644,379	1,164,640	188,280
Apprentices.	92,380	94,080	1,760	6,880	89,767	91,807	1,700	6,280	2,898	2,878	60	280
Carpenters' apprentices.	7,428	5,688	560	1,340	7,365	5,405	560	1,320	68	68	40	80
Electricians' apprentices.	8,480	3,070	140	280	8,406	3,046	140	280	84	84	—	—
Machinists' apprentices.	14,168	15,308	1,140	2,800	13,808	15,008	1,140	2,800	79	79	—	—
Plumbers' apprentices.	5,111	4,631	130	540	5,179	4,519	100	560	183	113	80	—
Building and hand trade apprentices (n. c.).	14,121	12,841	300	1,080	14,084	12,764	300	1,080	77	77	—	—
Apprentices, printing trades (n. c.).	10,280	10,280	—	—	10,280	10,280	—	—	260	260	—	—
Apprentices, specified trades (n. c.).	22,424	24,174	380	1,080	24,728	25,748	340	1,740	1,609	1,429	80	80
Apprentices, trades not specified.	11,478	10,898	180	460	11,104	10,404	120	380	874	844	440	1,140
Attendants, filling station, parking lot, garage, and airport.	284,095	213,313	3,000	18,880	280,095	209,449	3,440	18,160	9,286	8,666	40	120
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad.	116,738	107,438	9,100	7,800	116,738	107,438	9,100	7,800	—	—	—	—
Brakemen, railroad.	146,738	146,738	—	—	146,738	146,738	—	—	—	—	—	—
Switchmen, railroad.	46,740	44,700	740	2,680	46,840	44,760	740	2,680	—	—	—	—
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen.	1,766,041	1,808,421	80,640	176,780	1,735,711	1,699,972						

Table 1. DETAILED OCCUPATION OF THE EXPERIENCED LABOR FORCE, BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES:
MARCH 1940--Con.

[Statistic for persons on public emergency work and for experienced workers seeking work are based on a 5-percent sample. See accompanying text for discussion of sampling reliability. "N. a. c." means not elsewhere classified]

OCCUPATION	TOTAL				MALE				FEMALE			
	Experi- enced labor force	Employed (except on emergency work) ¹	On public emergency work ²	Seeking work, experi- enced ³	Experi- enced labor force	Employed (except on emergency work) ¹	On public emergency work ²	Seeking work, experi- enced ³	Experi- enced labor force	Employed (except on emergency work) ¹	On public emergency work ²	Seeking work, experi- enced ³
Operatives and kindred workers—Con.												
Firemen, except locomotive and fire department	127,405	112,995	5,940	10,850	126,892	112,812	3,880	10,406	968	968	0	120
Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. fam.	233,765	212,858	2,780	14,700	234,048	210,880	4,790	17,468	179,667	167,937	1,680	10,020
Telegraph, telephone, and power	104,018	104,494	1,760	4,560	107,801	105,201	1,660	4,540	1,015	995	0	80
Miner operatives and laborers	684,095	651,013	10,740	128,340	681,546	649,848	20,000	121,890	2,847	1,797	240	530
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc.	56,868	53,808	800	3,060	56,101	53,281	800	2,980	287	287	0	40
Motormen, street, railway, and elevated railway	80,900	80,760	440	1,180	80,128	79,798	440	1,140	230	230	0	40
Motormen (vehicle), mine, factory, logging camp, etc.	17,368	16,740	440	980	17,449	16,709	440	980	99	99	0	40
Painters, except construction and maintenance	300,756	297,240	2,680	9,280	299,640	297,780	2,400	6,680	6,978	6,258	0	540
Power station operators	22,346	21,908	830	280	21,725	21,385	280	280	620	620	0	80
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy	46,076	45,950	1,440	900	46,061	45,921	1,440	900	217	197	0	80
Welders and flame-cutters	139,261	136,741	700	11,840	139,040	136,680	2,680	11,680	2,283	2,038	0	160
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	476,811	454,551	12,800	40,000	458,015	439,076	11,960	36,000	39,795	34,495	240	4,060
Asbestos and insulation workers	6,899	5,597	820	980	6,824	5,464	880	980	79	79	0	40
Blasters and powdermen	6,088	4,436	1,260	1,600	6,905	4,436	1,260	1,200	316	316	0	80
Bottoms, casemates, and lock keepers	6,395	7,783	160	500	7,485	6,664	800	600	91	91	0	40
Buffers and polishers, metal	45,033	39,635	1,180	4,280	45,909	39,679	1,180	4,120	2,126	2,026	0	100
File metal	5,472	5,472	400	1,000	5,472	5,472	400	1,000	136	136	0	40
Grinders, metal	40,928	48,468	800	2,260	40,087	48,468	800	2,260	616	616	0	30
Chainmen, rodmen, and axmen, surveying	10,979	7,978	500	1,000	10,493	7,958	500	940	79	79	0	80
Dyers	24,098	21,978	500	3,430	24,134	21,834	800	2,700	764	644	0	120
Fruit and veg. graders and packers, exc. cannery	32,800	32,180	800	3,560	32,980	32,180	800	3,480	14,972	12,792	0	8,140
Furnacemen, smelters, and pourers	10,028	10,472	720	2,740	10,645	10,825	700	2,720	287	247	0	80
Hatters (not in factory)	11,071	9,221	380	1,500	10,980	9,080	800	1,400	1,400	1,400	0	80
Heat cutters, exc. slaughter and packing house	141,078	141,078	2,720	13,100	142,080	142,080	2,720	13,000	1,104	984	0	100
Miliners (not in factory)	13,870	11,125	120	1,100	13,900	11,080	600	1,100	11,605	10,305	110	1,060
Motion picture projectors	22,285	22,285	1,660	2,560	22,285	22,285	1,660	2,560	1,800	1,800	0	40
Others, machinery	59,496	53,838	980	2,600	59,445	53,645	980	2,640	825	195	0	40
Photographic process workers	15,108	14,422	100	980	15,071	14,361	80	940	2,651	2,471	0	840
Operatives and kindred workers (N. a. c.), by industry:												
Manufacturing	4,438,978	4,299,633	140,800	870,540	4,380,914	4,250,254	54,460	228,420	1,888,059	1,996,579	94,660	147,120
Food and kindred products	256,208	215,068	6,040	37,480	256,108	215,008	4,680	21,440	130,390	132,770	1,060	16,040
Bakery products	43,507	39,087	580	5,040	43,128	39,028	1,470	5,160	21,054	20,414	1,360	1,800
Beerage industries	64,846	64,846	1,440	4,440	64,846	64,846	1,440	4,440	6,425	6,005	80	600
Canning and preserving of fruits, veg., and sea food	46,728	35,712	1,380	11,500	47,428	35,728	1,380	10,940	31,999	29,779	880	7,640
Confectionery	49,014	41,594	960	5,000	49,014	41,594	960	5,000	25,500	23,500	800	1,600
Dairy products	50,972	50,972	800	2,600	50,972	50,972	800	2,600	5,729	5,339	0	220
Grain-salt products	16,270	15,190	800	800	16,368	15,190	800	800	2,312	2,292	0	80
Meat products	81,491	81,491	1,260	6,700	81,491	81,491	1,260	6,700	19,704	19,704	0	180
Miscellaneous food industries	58,647	58,647	400	5,040	58,730	58,640	400	5,040	10,567	9,747	60	760
Tobacco manufactures	85,543	71,683	1,900	9,800	82,345	69,825	800	10,720	97,318	81,450	540	5,030
Cotton manufactures	393,280	355,920	4,980	25,480	394,320	356,960	5,440	21,100	179,015	167,185	1,540	10,370
Silk and rayon manufactures	10,465	10,465	1,000	10,660	10,465	10,465	1,000	10,660	17,118	16,988	0	80
Woolen and worsted manufactures	128,124	128,764	3,840	10,200	128,608	128,608	3,840	10,200	59,018	51,538	660	7,680
Knit goods manufactures	136,038	131,938	1,140	10,260	135,068	131,938	1,140	10,260	128,026	115,106	1,640	7,880
Other textile products	114,799	114,799	2,560	11,800	114,799	114,799	2,560	11,800	11,800	11,800	0	1,000
Dyeing and finishing textiles	28,111	23,691	400	4,980	28,111	23,691	400	4,980	5,960	5,480	0	400
Carpets, rug, and other floor coverings	36,310	36,770	420	1,680	36,420	36,770	420	1,680	1,000	1,000	0	1,000
Carp, except cloth and millinery	14,570	14,570	400	1,540	14,570	14,570	400	1,540	4,684	4,684	0	240
Miscellaneous textile goods	20,554	18,794	800	2,540	20,261	18,794	800	2,540	6,660	5,870	800	680
Not specified textile mills	89,769	87,669	1,140	8,780	89,769	87,669	1,140	8,780	8,778	8,778	0	80
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	78,485	77,685	2,480	6,760	78,485	77,685	2,480	6,760	57,531	57,531	0	4,200
Apparel and accessories	690,466	649,026	79,600	61,600	690,466	649,026	79,600	61,600	545,414	495,284	7,660	43,120
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	39,977	39,977	5,760	2,160	39,977	39,977	5,760	2,160	20,277	22,277	0	500
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	176,640	176,640	1,000	4,400	176,640	176,640	1,000	4,400	16,034	16,034	0	420
Furniture and other wood products	79,623	66,923	3,880	6,600	79,623	66,923	3,880	6,600	11,011	9,911	280	880
Miscellaneous wooden goods	45,997	45,997	400	1,000	45,997	45,997	400	1,000	14,076	14,076	0	1,000
Paper, paper products, and printing	231,280	212,990	2,800	15,440	231,280	212,990	2,800	15,440	53,621	46,561	800	6,880
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	11,040	10,820	980	3,760	10,797	10,797	980	3,760	18,448	16,548	100	940
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	25,420	25,420	400	2,500	25,420	25,420	400	2,500	10,900	10,900	0	1,940
Miscellaneous paper and pulp products	34,805	33,095	1,440	2,440	34,805	33,095	800	2,440	7,600	7,600	0	860
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	76,625	67,485	1,280	6,760	76,625	67,485	1,280	6,760	18,938	15,112	80	860
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	28,289	27,689	1,140	4,400	28,289	27,689	1,140	4,400	21,721	21,721	0	2,400
Paints, varnishes, and colors	12,338	11,438	120	1,800	12,600	11,438	960	1,720	1,720	1,720	0	140
Rubber and allied products	80,663	79,038	340	1,880	80,663	79,038	340	1,880	10,407	9,647	600	500
Miscellaneous chemical industries	28,644	28,644	800	2,600	28,644	28,644	800	2,600	8,084	8,084	0	1,740
Petroleum refining	29,287	28,037	1,000	1,000	29,731	28,731	1,000	1,000	486	466	0	80
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	4,469	4,189	80	800	4,519	4,189	80	800	116	116	0	100
Rubber products	86,100	86,100	2,800	11,800	86,100	86,100	2,800	11,800	42,000	33,411	0	10,180
Forward industries, except rubber	281,815	279,795	4,700	19,000	282,924	279,795	3,880	19,920	97,921	91,251	860	5,780
Rubber and leather products, except footwear	30,978	30,718	1,400	4,400	30,978	30,718	1,400	4,400	16,765	16,765	0	60
Leather, tanned, curried, and finished	28,773	28,773	720	2,800	28,800	28,800	720	2,800	9,078	9,078	0	100
Leather products, except footwear	46,396	42,796	600	4,940	46,567	42,796	540	2,440	28,729	21,149	0	8,000
Stone, clay, and glass products	127,618	118,318	2,760	9,540	127,618	118,318	2,840	8,878	85,028	85,028	0	1,100
Cement, & concrete, gypsum, & plaster prod.	13,667	13,667	400	1,400	13,667	13,667	400	1,400	1,400	1,400	0	80
Clay and stone products	5,094	4,294	240	1,600	5,094	4,294	240	1,600	87	87	0	80
Glass and glass products	27,713	27,713	1,360	4,600	27,713	27,713	1,360	4,600	12,899	12,899	0	60
Pottery and related products	28,973	28,973	400	1,600	28,973	28,973	400	1,600	1,000	1,000	0	140
Structural clay products	12,623	11,049	400	1,100	12,623	11,049	400	1,080	1,509	1,469	0	30
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mineral products	10,978	10,418	80	4,400	10,978	10,418	80	4,400	2,515	2,515	0	200
Iron and steel, and non-ferrous metal industries	840,744	804,044	6,940	37,880	839,117	803,227	6,700	34,940	45,227	42,227	200	8,000
Blas furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	13,992	13,992	1,000	1,140	13,992	13,992	1,000	1,140	6,478	5,958	0	40
Non-ferrous metal and steel industries	17,778	17,778	2,460	15,440	17,778	17,778	2,460	15,440	21,944	20,244	100	1,700
The specified metal and steel industries	20,250	19,720	1,000	5,000	20,250	19,720	1,000	5,000	7,116	6,700	0	800

Table 1. DETAILED COMPOSITION OF THE EXPERIENCED LABOR FORCE, BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: MARCH 1940--Con.

[Statistics for persons on public emergency work and for experienced workers seeking work are based on a 5-percent sample. See accompanying text for discussion of sampling reliability. "N. c." means not elsewhere classified]

OCCUPATION	TOTAL				MALE				FEMALE			
	Experi- enced labor force	Employed (except on emergency work) ¹	On public emergency work ²	Seeking work, experi- enced ³	Experi- enced labor force	Employed (except on emergency work) ¹	On public emergency work ²	Seeking work, experi- enced ³	Experi- enced labor force	Employed (except on emergency work) ¹	On public emergency work ²	Seeking work, experi- enced ³
Operatives and kindred workers--Con.												
Operatives and kindred works (n. c. e.), by ind.--Con.												
Manufacturing--Con.												
Automobiles and automobile equipment	219,039	199,169	5,160	14,700	191,865	173,285	4,880	13,160	87,766	58,886	340	1,540
Transportation equipment, except automobile	24,976	20,596	800	2,560	20,922	16,682	780	2,460	2,024	1,514	40	100
Aircraft and parts	86,990	85,000	80	1,900	85,280	84,470	800	1,100	1,032	1,038	-	40
Ship and boat building and repairing	27,887	25,397	400	1,540	27,051	25,111	400	1,540	276	276	-	-
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	11,299	9,499	1,600	10,400	10,433	8,693	1,200	680	540	40	40	40
Other manufacturing industries	225,431	195,861	5,000	26,420	120,433	104,598	3,140	15,660	104,518	89,645	1,660	12,960
Scientific and photographic equip. and supplies	28,597	27,887	140	1,030	17,478	16,615	130	740	11,112	10,732	20	340
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	186,321	130,011	1,700	14,440	60,515	57,018	1,560	7,140	60,740	52,988	420	7,260
Not specified manufacturing industries	70,443	55,455	3,080	11,100	37,950	30,610	1,660	5,780	22,693	25,955	1,420	5,820
Nonmanufacturing												
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	528,944	426,684	20,800	58,840	424,775	366,176	15,460	42,765	101,569	86,709	10,100	12,100
Construction	19,405	14,555	600	4,140	15,261	12,581	880	2,740	5,024	3,874	-	1,400
Buildings (ind. railroad repair shops)	25,994	23,854	600	24,600	24,600	23,854	600	2,740	1,200	1,200	40	80
Railroads (ind. railroad repair shops)	67,569	61,629	1,720	4,840	67,096	61,616	1,700	4,180	465	412	20	60
Street railways and bus lines	9,575	9,565	160	200	9,278	9,268	160	200	97	97	-	-
Trucking service	5,166	1,706	60	2,400	4,278	1,668	60	820	63	63	-	-
Warehousing and storage	6,042	5,082	140	800	4,904	4,004	140	740	1,150	1,078	-	80
Miscellaneous transportation	9,466	7,568	80	800	6,654	5,294	80	680	1,947	1,867	-	80
Communications	2,040	2,000	40	80	1,854	1,796	40	80	304	304	-	-
Utilities	23,487	22,427	340	640	22,996	22,016	840	640	441	441	-	-
Wholesale and retail trade	125,074	125,074	8,120	14,800	108,604	91,304	1,700	9,600	49,490	43,770	420	5,800
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	19,099	14,319	440	1,900	16,140	12,000	400	2,340	2,340	2,340	-	-
Business and miscellaneous repair services	10,709	17,039	780	1,800	16,605	14,765	600	1,220	2,476	2,585	120	100
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services	74,847	68,307	740	5,800	49,985	44,125	800	4,800	25,668	24,132	140	1,600
Hotels and miscellaneous personal services	7,443	7,443	1,700	1,300	5,743	5,743	1,300	1,300	1,698	1,698	-	-
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4,966	4,186	100	800	4,560	3,880	100	540	305	265	-	40
Amusement, recreation, and related services	7,521	5,081	140	800	6,654	5,294	800	840	597	497	-	80
Professional and related services	12,317	11,677	4,000	640	6,950	5,780	880	540	5,357	1,947	8,120	300
Government	15,045	15,165	580	280	10,285	9,645	280	280	2,600	2,600	800	120
Industry not reported	22,197	15,617	2,140	4,840	16,295	11,415	1,860	5,280	6,102	4,402	780	920
Domestic service workers												
Housekeepers, private family	2,349,294	2,111,814	40,360	197,780	1,611,411	1,488,211	3,530	19,860	2,187,980	1,969,020	37,040	161,860
Landscapers, private family	199,280	180,010	800	8,000	5,179	2,889	80	150	1,031	852,431	440	8,560
Servants, private family	1,954,464	1,954,464	3,600	145,880	154,673	135,933	8,200	15,540	1,600,169	1,420,469	51,400	1,940,280
Protective service workers												
Firemen, fire department	714,594	681,554	18,280	19,430	709,872	679,812	15,280	19,280	4,721	4,321	100	200
Guards and watchmen	79,622	77,762	280	800	76,622	77,762	280	800	-	-	-	-
Guards, warehouse, and dockworkers	256,899	215,289	11,640	12,600	226,604	210,004	11,400	12,800	2,490	2,520	100	200
Watchmen (crossing) and bridge tenders	219,437	195,597	11,400	13,000	217,037	193,838	11,240	11,900	2,464	2,244	60	180
Police, sheriff, and marshals	15,862	15,808	140	400	15,761	15,171	140	480	151	151	-	-
Police, sheriff, and marshals	175,290	172,550	1,040	4,800	174,750	172,550	1,000	4,800	2,540	2,540	-	-
Police and detectives, government	130,580	127,880	800	2,400	129,977	128,977	800	2,400	981	981	40	60
Police and detectives, except government	20,879	19,879	280	1,800	20,147	18,587	280	1,800	758	698	-	80
Marshals and constables	9,287	8,787	80	800	9,207	8,787	80	800	6,612	6,612	-	-
Sheriffs and bailiffs	16,164	15,704	100	860	15,701	15,281	100	860	389	389	-	-
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guards	222,405	219,925	580	1,980	222,405	219,925	580	1,980	-	-	-	-
Service workers, except domestic and protective												
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	3,112,740	2,776,220	50,740	249,700	1,719,702	1,619,462	50,700	149,280	1,596,038	1,257,818	38,540	100,180
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	440,111	424,081	5,520	20,560	421,979	409,409	5,600	9,980	818,138	806,598	900	10,440
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	111,629	110,949	140	320	107,974	107,494	480	240	100,035	100,035	100	900
Charwomen and cleaners	600,784	591,684	17,760	36,400	549,419	499,519	16,700	39,100	81,700	76,120	3,400	1,800
Janitors and sextons	74,670	67,720	1,000	5,940	64,517	58,867	1,180	5,840	40,155	36,855	1,800	1,400
Porters	977,684	856,424	15,760	15,760	339,643	315,103	5,140	11,660	97,441	97,441	-	-
Cooks, except private family	179,270	155,490	1,640	17,640	176,259	150,559	1,400	13,660	11,900	11,900	-	-
Elevator operators	335,206	276,646	15,600	29,700	308,176	260,396	10,800	31,800	128,430	116,810	8,800	7,580
Practical nurses and midwives	80,368	79,904	460	1,140	79,840	64,180	2,600	5,900	15,998	15,998	60	1,200
Servants, except private family	109,887	91,107	8,000	15,300	84,949	5,909	280	880	204,508	197,196	2,800	14,560
Waiters and bartenders	138,512	116,132	8,600	38,400	101,669	141,459	9,900	16,240	191,344	174,784	4,760	11,800
Bartenders	200,784	180,684	10,800	38,860	325,934	281,054	4,800	37,780	409,316	359,156	5,640	14,540
Waiters and waitresses, except private family	128,542	113,702	1,840	15,400	125,122	110,302	1,400	15,280	3,280	3,280	-	-
Other service workers, except domestic and protective	604,088	536,788	9,860	26,600	196,812	170,782	6,800	24,440	406,098	356,058	5,640	14,820
Attendants, hospital and other institution	102,189	97,549	8,000	5,540	97,467	92,867	9,000	11,800	70,701	61,961	9,600	4,400
Attendants, post and personal serv. (n. c.)	33,005	24,465	4,560	8,920	15,247	10,687	1,300	1,400	19,668	13,628	3,240	2,900
Attendants, recreation and amusement	10,577	10,517	100	400	10,517	10,517	100	400	2,664	2,664	-	-
Bookbinders	10,577	14,827	180	960	15,005	15,005	140	920	572	572	-	-
Others, amusement place or assembly	20,435	18,155	820	2,060	16,067	14,127	280	1,700	4,865	4,025	-	840
Farm laborers and foremen												
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	2,560,520	2,090,020	106,860	508,680	2,079,065	1,820,000	154,400	266,480	839,665	800,005	5,380	17,980
Farm laborers (wage workers)	2,837,520	1,984,890	128,400	589,020	3,828,794	1,838,164	181,740	278,880	118,256	96,796	7,660	15,140
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	25,770	24,470	400	1,660	24,980	24,860	80	500	89	89	-	-
Farm foremen	1,900,450	1,900,450	128,400	589,020	2,129,800	2,129,800	128,400	589,020	278,880	278,880	-	-
Farm foremen (wage workers)	1,189,840	1,165,180	12,460	14,660	967,101	941,841	17,740	12,220	226,199	223,779	800	2,140
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	4,618,686	5,064,186	788,860	779,880	4,076,275	4,265,693	780,440	748,540	181,525	96,425	6,880	15,740
Fishermen and oystermen												
Fishermen and oystermen	62,574	55,274	1,840	5,660	62,135	64,976	1,640	6,820	498	498	-	40
Longshoremen and stevedores	75,128	65,548	1,940	20,520	74,681	65,541	1,200	10,180	408	408	-	40
Lumbermen, refiners, and woodchoppers	164,864	127,864	1,800	36,400	163,064	127,864	1,800	36,400	5,640	5,640	-	40
Other specified laborers	285,994	284,124	1,000	80,940	285,154	282,154	1,000	20,760	2,460	1,940	840	180
Garage laborers and car washers and growers	174,007	147,187	1,160	10,180	172,655	145,705	840	20,060	1,852	1,412	80	120
Gardeners, except farm, and groundskeepers	81,643	80,103	2,000	4,440	81,463	84,808	2,000	4,460	160	160	80	80
Telemeters	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Laborers (n. c. e.), by industry:												
Construction	1,848,534	437,824	655,120	228,420	1,266,688	425,820	549,940	250,940	6,844	2,088	3,160	1,660
Manufacturing	1,945,500	1,809,800	80,140	120,460	1,459,719	1,227,259	55,080	170,420	63,781	72,661	1,050	10,800
Food and kindred products	176,698	147,592	4,800	88,220	168,065	138,946	4,700	78,400	16,897	15,467	100	2,880
Bakery product	1,945,500	1,809,800	80,140	120,460	1,459,719	1,227,259	55,080	170,420	63,781	72,661	1,050	10,800
Beverage industries	21,838	19,006	280	800	20,544	18,164	280	800	948	848	-	180
Canning and preserves, fruit, veg., and sea food	4,666	4,666	120	860	4,666	4,666	120	860	1,931	1,751	-	80
Confectionery	15,507	14,947	280	1,040	14,745	15,000	280	1,020	768	748	-	80
Dairy products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-</

¹ The occupation of employed persons (except on public emergency work) is the one in which they were engaged during the census week.² The occupation of persons on public emergency work and of experienced workers seeking work is the one in which they were engaged during the census week.

Table 1. DETAILED OCCUPATION OF THE EXPERIENCED LABOR FORCE, BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: MARCH 1940-Con.

[Statistics for persons on public emergency work and for experienced workers seeking work are based on a 5-percent sample. See accompanying text for discussion of sampling reliability. "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified]

OCCUPATION	TOTAL				MALE				FEMALE			
	Experi-enced labor force	Employed (except on emergency work) ¹	On public emergency work ²	Seeking experi-enced ³	Experi-enced labor force	Employed (except on emergency work) ¹	On public emergency work ²	Seeking experi-enced ³	Experi-enced labor force	Employed (except on emergency work) ¹	On public emergency work ²	Seeking experi-enced ³
Laborers, except farm and mine-Con.												
Laborers (n. e. c.) by industry-Con.												
Manufacturing-Con.												
Food and kindred products-Con.												
Grain-mill products	20,546	15,306	420	1,800	20,123	17,125	450	1,800	414	254	-	80
Meat and kindred products	44,008	39,508	1,500	1,000	43,709	39,799	1,400	4,700	4,284	2,904	60	960
Miscellaneous food industries	25,442	22,082	800	5,000	27,330	21,126	880	5,380	1,104	944	-	160
Textiles, textile products, and apparel	100,614	86,994	2,400	11,800	85,243	72,943	2,240	10,000	15,971	14,021	180	1,140
Cotton manufactures	39,797	35,097	1,040	2,600	35,204	30,284	1,000	2,580	4,528	4,068	40	220
Silk and rayon manufactures	7,076	6,936	160	1,200	6,239	6,209	160	1,100	1,139	999	-	100
Woolen and worsted manufactures	19,727	10,787	840	2,440	12,525	9,683	320	2,500	1,204	1,044	80	140
Knit goods	5,977	4,927	60	4,400	5,707	5,297	60	3,600	1,670	1,590	-	80
Dyeing and finishing textiles	5,984	5,144	160	600	5,671	4,931	140	600	513	213	-	80
Carpet, rug, and other floor coverings	6,941	6,121	100	380	5,814	5,474	100	240	397	647	-	80
Hats, except cloth and millinery	5,601	4,621	60	180	4,900	4,100	60	400	597	507	-	60
Non specified textile mills	6,831	5,931	180	540	5,330	4,610	80	540	401	341	40	80
Apparel and accessories	7,207	6,207	280	840	6,380	5,410	280	540	2,794	2,194	80	200
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	2,940	2,660	40	340	2,864	1,946	40	240	674	614	-	60
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	321,909	297,909	5,280	26,120	326,928	323,928	6,200	25,700	5,059	4,497	100	460
Sawmills and planing mills	224,939	196,498	5,680	19,340	222,618	197,108	5,600	18,900	1,610	1,910	80	140
Furniture and store fixtures	31,041	26,901	900	7,000	30,000	26,140	880	5,140	980	1,580	-	80
Miscellaneous wooden goods	66,623	32,005	740	3,880	24,156	29,766	740	5,660	3,469	3,249	-	220
Paper, paper products, and printing	12,597	9,923	1,460	5,460	11,437	10,087	1,480	4,900	5,406	4,066	40	40
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	29,518	26,518	1,000	2,000	28,168	25,068	1,000	2,000	1,780	1,680	-	80
Paperboard containers and boxes	9,656	8,418	200	1,040	7,943	6,903	200	840	1,715	1,015	-	100
Miscellaneous paper and pulp products	4,127	3,047	100	420	3,665	2,665	100	300	780	680	-	80
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	13,382	12,040	160	800	12,420	11,080	160	800	1,059	939	40	80
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	14,448	10,618	2,860	11,060	11,128	10,518	2,240	10,820	2,656	3,006	20	340
Paints, varnishes, and colors	5,666	5,126	100	880	5,446	5,006	100	880	1,680	1,580	-	80
Rubber and allied products	2,569	2,089	80	940	2,449	2,009	80	900	427	367	-	40
Miscellaneous chemical industries	75,280	66,480	1,180	7,480	72,283	64,128	1,360	7,340	2,457	3,297	80	140
Petroleum refining	27,466	25,026	460	2,000	27,408	25,048	460	2,000	1,119	1,119	-	80
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	7,071	6,361	280	940	7,016	6,516	280	900	55	55	-	80
Leather and leather products	28,228	24,148	860	3,280	23,940	20,800	860	3,880	4,886	3,946	-	240
Leather: tanned, curried, and finished	16,272	11,252	380	1,560	15,861	10,961	380	1,500	416	306	-	80
Footwear industries, except rubber	11,956	9,116	280	1,400	10,480	8,280	280	1,380	2,080	1,680	-	80
Leather products: except footwear	1,330	2,890	-	440	2,549	2,809	-	340	781	621	-	100
Stone, clay, and glass products	105,397	91,077	3,740	11,560	102,671	88,121	3,740	11,420	5,136	3,946	20	160
Cement, and concrete, gypsum, & plaster prod.	28,100	22,600	800	3,600	26,000	21,600	800	3,600	2,000	1,600	-	80
Cut-stone and stone products	3,405	3,965	880	580	3,704	3,944	880	580	21	21	-	80
Glass and glass products	19,965	16,445	540	1,900	17,651	15,191	540	1,900	1,114	1,014	-	60
Brick and related products	7,407	6,347	160	840	6,444	5,384	160	840	764	764	-	80
Structural clay products	44,278	34,238	1,280	5,160	40,701	31,211	1,280	5,140	2,817	487	80	80
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mineral products	9,761	8,261	200	600	8,760	7,760	200	600	740	640	-	80
Iron and steel and non-ferrous metal industries	325,289	285,349	14,840	48,200	310,451	260,725	14,700	43,000	5,318	4,618	140	760
Steel furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	186,880	151,000	9,160	27,840	180,979	150,219	9,260	27,500	3,301	861	100	840
Tin cans and other tinware	5,817	4,377	100	540	4,500	3,970	100	400	607	507	-	60
Non-ferrous metal and steel industries	14,468	12,477	2,140	1,760	12,472	10,752	2,140	1,760	3,404	3,024	40	360
Non specified metal industries	5,897	4,907	280	720	5,701	4,611	280	700	1,466	1,466	-	80
Nonferrous metals and their products	45,110	40,720	880	2,820	43,223	39,018	860	3,060	1,006	1,726	80	140
Nonferrous metal primary products	25,968	22,518	560	1,900	23,608	20,440	560	1,900	304	364	80	80
Clocks, watches, jewelry, and silversware ⁴	8,016	6,716	60	840	8,228	1,988	60	1,000	798	798	-	80
Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products	16,110	14,510	260	1,340	15,015	13,786	260	1,000	794	794	-	80
Machinery	31,122	27,676	1,860	7,000	30,036	26,516	1,860	6,400	6,147	5,307	-	480
Agricultural machinery and tractors	1,289	1,289	200	740	1,400	1,400	200	400	106	106	-	80
Electrical machinery and equipment	20,777	18,447	460	2,880	20,288	18,268	460	2,440	4,005	4,005	-	440
Office and store machines, equip., and supplies	1,147	1,727	100	1,000	1,200	1,470	100	1,000	1,277	1,277	-	80
Miscellaneous machinery	9,000	8,490	1,000	2,800	8,708	8,218	1,000	2,300	1,252	1,072	-	180
Automobiles and automobile equipment	99,541	86,741	3,900	9,000	96,642	84,302	3,780	9,780	2,839	2,839	20	220
Transportation equipment, except automobile	25,142	20,942	1,000	2,800	24,142	20,002	1,000	2,800	878	878	-	80
Aircraft and parts	2,441	2,441	80	120	2,763	2,563	80	180	78	78	-	80
Ship and boat building and repairing	3,176	18,896	660	2,380	21,022	18,092	640	1,200	143	103	-	80
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	9,128	8,078	940	6,000	9,717	8,667	940	5,800	919	819	-	80
Other manufacturing industries	94,988	70,706	6,780	12,300	85,246	59,976	6,440	16,240	14,120	11,130	240	3,660
Tobacco manufactures	15,328	12,948	400	9,800	11,295	8,395	400	2,500	4,037	3,547	-	140
Rubber products	16,279	17,839	840	1,980	17,659	14,999	840	1,980	2,840	2,840	-	80
Scientific and photographic equip. and supplies	10,400	8,080	80	2,800	9,280	7,460	80	2,800	560	560	-	80
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	20,180	17,970	320	1,800	19,354	17,304	320	1,760	8,666	8,666	80	280
Non specified manufacturing industries	41,260	34,440	2,000	10,000	37,460	30,440	2,000	10,000	4,060	3,460	-	200
Nonmanufacturing	215,499	145,559	19,200	252,440	1,230,618	524,838	157,540	849,240	27,001	30,721	1,740	4,600
Railroads (including railroad repair shops)	259,537	113,077	9,580	39,660	231,820	111,660	9,440	38,620	1,717	1,437	40	240
Transportation, except railroads	102,979	84,277	5,840	15,180	101,283	83,485	5,320	15,080	914	794	80	100
Street railways and bus lines	10,626	10,626	100	2,000	10,626	10,626	100	2,000	216	216	-	80
Trucking service	20,794	16,504	1,260	6,240	39,963	32,408	1,260	6,200	916	796	-	80
Warehousing and storage	25,626	20,136	920	4,540	25,212	19,996	900	4,500	344	264	-	80
Miscellaneous transportation	26,432	22,072	800	2,800	28,240	21,900	800	2,800	1,382	1,382	-	80
Communication and utilities	36,128	35,828	3,100	7,440	35,674	35,124	3,100	7,400	409	409	-	80
Communication	5,159	3,779	80	300	3,089	2,789	80	300	70	70	-	80
Utilities	25,064	32,049	2,000	7,140	32,585	32,335	2,000	7,100	439	439	-	80
Wholesale and retail trade	245,049	120,559	26,940	235,560	223,016	110,120	25,600	202,016	8,018	7,698	80	740
Personal services	26,038	19,928	960	3,260	17,598	14,758	540	2,140	4,028	3,168	20	220
Laundries, cleaning, and drying services	2,207	2,407	80	800	2,580	2,480	80	800	4,797	4,797	-	80
Hotels and miscellaneous personal services	9,799	6,459	300	1,060	7,840	6,008	300	1,040	401	401	-	80
Other nonmanufacturing industries and services	530,247	232,127	128,520	167,700	388,307	236,967	128,540	165,420	10,402	10,402	1,600	2,880
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	65,899	41,779	15,080	65,700	65,497	40,697	15,780	7,080	2,026	1,086	800	1,080
Automotive storage, repair, and repair service	2,660	2,660	40	140	2,660	2,660	40	140	19	19	-	80
Business and miscellaneous repair services	7,741	5,761	280	760	6,512	5,032	280	740	259	199	60	80
Finance, insurance, and real estate	6,092	6,146	160	740	6,097	5,997	160	740	149	149	-	80
Amusement, recreation, and related services	10,741	7,741	440	2,080	9,241	7,241	440	2,080	2,040	2,040	-	80
Professional and related services	19,028	15,788	880	1,400	18,008	14,898	880	1,400	1,080	980	120	20
Government	31,015	28,015	2,000	8,000	31,015	28,015	2,000	8,000	4,400	4,400	-	80
Industry not reported	267,501	101,571	112,360	150,620	285,110	99,370	114,300	146,440	5,441	2,801	1,060	2,180
Occupation not reported	1,883,729	376,719	356,140	547,880	941,494	244,724	225,540	561,220	441,245	125,985	120,600	106,660

¹ The occupation of employed persons (except on public emergency work) is the one in which they were engaged during the census week.

² The occupation of persons on public emergency work and of experienced workers seeking work is the one which they regarded as their usual occupation and at which they were most physically able to work.

Table 2. DETAILED INDUSTRY OF THE EXPERIENCED LABOR FORCE, BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: MARCH 1940

[Statistics for persons on public emergency work and for experienced workers seeking work are based on a 5-percent sample. See accompanying text for discussion of sampling reliability. "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified]

INDUSTRY	TOTAL				MALE				FEMALE			
	Experienced labor force	Employed except on emergency work ¹	On public emergency work ²	Seeking work, experi- enced ³	Experi- enced labor force	Employed except on emergency work ¹	On public emergency work ²	Seeking work, experi- enced ³	Experi- enced labor force	Employed except on emergency work ¹	On public emergency work ²	Seeking work, experi- enced ³
All industries	58,080,023	40,166,038	2,435,440	4,501,500	39,465,945	26,907,905	2,003,540	3,414,500	18,574,078	11,138,198	446,900	997,000
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	9,141,111	6,475,426	264,160	401,520	8,626,102	7,988,343	259,860	379,000	519,009	497,009	4,200	21,640
Agriculture	9,003,702	6,372,232	248,800	368,000	8,495,009	7,866,489	238,900	369,100	510,635	485,375	3,900	21,420
Forestry, except logging and fishery	137,410	103,212	21,280	15,000	135,094	101,494	20,000	13,700	8,216	1,716	800	220
Forestry, except logging	68,777	43,077	15,280	6,400	67,428	42,122	15,240	6,340	1,375	925	340	80
Fishery	66,630	60,138	2,000	6,500	67,692	59,372	1,660	6,560	941	761	40	140
Mining	1,109,800	913,000	56,960	129,900	1,077,501	901,061	55,600	139,400	12,359	10,959	360	1,060
Coal mining	852,255	587,025	3,800	35,500	848,455	582,695	35,700	37,800	9,740	8,156	160	400
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	877,699	183,619	32,920	30,000	828,238	176,528	3,800	28,000	5,417	1,077	80	300
Metal mining	137,987	117,937	4,800	14,000	133,187	112,637	4,800	14,800	1,832	1,112	60	160
Other mines and quarries	111,999	66,119	14,900	11,800	112,145	63,545	14,800	11,800	1,814	1,374	180	100
Sand and gravel production	25,454	30,634	1,000	1,740	25,894	30,154	1,000	1,780	460	430	30	30
Stone quarrying	60,243	39,743	15,000	7,000	59,123	38,943	15,000	6,800	650	458	100	100
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining	25,395	19,965	740	1,600	21,995	19,395	740	1,600	301	301	-	-
Not specified mining	6,390	4,218	600	1,000	6,093	3,913	680	1,000	335	333	-	-
Construction	3,508,434	2,056,274	805,800	646,360	3,446,712	2,023,035	799,840	640,840	45,728	24,342	3,940	3,580
Manufacturing	11,755,385	10,572,948	292,420	891,100	9,140,390	8,250,590	186,160	701,640	2,615,938	2,888,252	1,840	189,400
Food and kindred products	1,212,445	1,092,648	10,180	100,600	999,124	894,254	15,000	70,000	238,974	199,094	3,840	21,940
Bakery products	244,669	214,709	1,000	10,000	243,669	213,709	1,000	10,000	15,700	13,700	80	200
Beverage industries	174,108	153,388	300	10,000	173,008	152,688	300	9,000	17,400	15,400	80	900
Meat products	229,265	210,125	3,700	12,560	195,584	179,384	5,500	13,560	33,741	31,741	200	800
Other food industries	244,546	197,466	9,700	55,000	214,846	187,814	7,400	36,400	130,938	112,128	1,600	17,000
Cann & preserve, fruits, veg., and sea food	117,727	117,727	5,000	25,000	117,000	117,000	5,000	25,000	48,492	48,492	1,040	10,000
Confectionery	123,093	79,376	1,840	6,800	121,253	77,536	1,840	4,960	49,944	35,954	460	5,000
Dairy products	129,092	115,763	1,340	6,000	127,752	114,463	1,340	5,100	17,255	16,215	40	800
Grain-mill products	95,067	89,387	1,340	6,000	93,727	88,047	1,340	5,000	8,850	8,420	80	360
Miscellaneous food industries	134,013	109,223	1,800	15,000	128,808	104,400	1,800	11,600	61,188	58,008	80	1,300
Tobacco manufactures	124,640	107,965	1,040	14,000	123,600	106,965	1,000	13,000	65,728	56,408	560	6,000
Textile-mill manufactures	1,293,104	1,170,084	10,760	104,880	1,278,312	1,156,312	10,760	104,880	519,291	497,471	4,800	37,000
Cotton textile manufactures	533,439	465,519	7,800	30,000	525,639	457,719	7,800	30,000	196,171	168,571	1,800	11,000
Silk and rayon manufactures	124,791	107,711	2,500	14,000	122,291	105,211	2,500	14,000	55,008	46,408	500	5,000
Woolen and worsted manufactures	140,890	118,590	1,000	10,000	139,890	117,590	1,000	10,000	44,000	42,000	600	6,000
Knit goods	231,654	214,988	1,000	15,000	230,654	213,588	1,000	14,000	185,002	173,002	1,000	600
Other textile-mill products	382,315	313,993	2,000	10,000	380,315	311,993	2,000	10,000	68,000	60,000	1,100	800
Dyeing and finishing textiles	50,479	50,383	800	4,000	49,679	49,583	800	4,000	7,374	7,374	800	560
Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings	10,076	6,018	600	2,400	9,476	5,418	600	1,700	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
Hats, except cloth and millinery	25,454	18,806	240	1,840	24,614	18,026	240	1,840	5,154	5,154	20	350
Miscellaneous textile goods	30,704	26,388	400	800	30,304	25,988	400	800	13,364	13,364	50	1,060
Not specified textile goods	70,472	60,458	1,960	8,000	68,512	58,498	1,000	5,900	25,302	25,202	700	2,880
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	950,794	790,544	29,560	85,000	921,234	761,044	29,560	85,000	658,980	515,240	87,000	50,800
Apparel and accessories	902,892	734,612	26,960	81,120	874,932	706,000	26,960	81,120	618,697	469,007	81,600	45,220
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	55,892	45,892	6,000	4,000	54,992	45,040	6,000	4,000	34,293	26,240	5,760	2,580
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	1,050,617	968,977	31,780	99,880	1,018,837	846,001	21,000	95,440	56,796	52,216	700	8,800
Lumber	181,575	141,490	7,000	30,000	174,575	134,490	7,000	30,000	1,602	1,602	80	800
Sawmills and planing mills	455,879	405,559	15,400	25,000	440,479	390,159	15,400	25,000	9,897	8,897	100	600
Furniture and store fixtures	233,790	203,710	8,000	10,000	225,790	193,710	8,000	10,000	23,004	21,284	340	1,000
Miscellaneous wooden goods	180,368	155,460	2,600	11,000	177,768	152,460	2,600	11,000	22,863	21,203	100	1,560
Paper and allied products	380,411	320,411	10,000	10,000	370,411	310,411	10,000	10,000	75,142	71,782	300	800
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	319,972	269,972	8,640	9,400	311,332	260,892	8,640	9,400	25,893	25,893	180	1,300
Paperboard containers and boxes	68,287	60,000	800	1,000	67,487	59,520	800	1,000	1,940	1,940	1,000	1,000
Miscellaneous paper and allied products	54,421	51,001	400	1,000	53,979	51,277	400	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	68,239	63,007	6,700	10,000	64,539	60,108	7,100	34,400	139,054	129,054	1,600	1,600
Chemicals and allied products	466,635	429,460	3,800	22,800	462,835	425,660	3,800	22,800	81,944	77,604	240	4,000
Rayon and allied products	50,054	50,014	300	1,600	49,754	49,714	300	1,600	13,510	13,510	80	540
Other chemical and allied products	416,581	379,446	3,500	21,200	413,081	375,946	3,500	21,200	68,434	64,094	260	3,460
Paints, varnishes, and colors	47,379	44,790	560	2,000	46,819	44,230	560	2,000	7,600	6,800	6,000	400
Miscellaneous chemical industries	365,285	344,138	5,000	15,000	360,179	339,700	5,000	15,000	62,724	59,724	230	2,140
Petroleum and coal products	218,000	201,100	1,460	6,000	197,540	186,620	1,000	5,000	14,799	14,399	30	300
Petroleum refining	186,419	176,019	1,460	6,000	184,959	174,519	1,460	6,000	19,805	19,805	13,200	300
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	31,581	25,081	400	4,000	32,581	26,101	400	4,000	1,994	1,594	1,000	1,000
Rubber products	179,013	159,013	4,400	10,000	174,613	154,613	4,400	10,000	6,560	6,560	1,000	1,000
Leather and leather products	407,138	344,443	9,000	34,000	402,138	339,443	9,000	34,000	100,124	100,124	1,040	10,180
Footwear industries, except rubber	279,448	249,448	9,000	25,000	270,448	240,448	9,000	25,000	115,096	107,436	940	6,700
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	128,755	114,515	1,000	12,000	126,690	108,995	1,000	9,000	35,028	31,478	100	2,460
Leather: tanned, curried, and finished	99,865	88,235	1,300	5,000	98,565	86,935	1,300	5,000	6,410	5,630	500	500
Leather products, except footwear	28,890	26,280	700	7,000	28,125	24,460	700	4,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
Stone, clay, and glass products	978,205	855,745	5,540	29,000	972,665	851,205	5,540	29,000	44,244	42,244	100	1,560
Glass and glass products	113,997	103,617	2,860	8,180	111,137	100,737	2,860	8,180	20,000	19,300	60	80
Structural clay products	77,258	67,198	2,640	7,500	74,618	64,558	2,640	7,500	4,805	5,725	40	40
Other stone and clay products	181,550	165,927	1,000	10,000	180,937	160,937	1,000	11,300	60,959	60,219	80	80
Cement & concrete, gypsum, & plaster prod.	79,815	67,005	1,400	4,500	78,415	65,605	1,400	4,500	2,216	2,406	80	40
Cut stone and stone products	22,424	24,228	1,000	1,000	21,424	23,228	1,000	1,000	1,198	1,198	-	80
Pottery and related products	29,812	26,904	900	1,000	28,912	26,004	900	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
Misc. nonmetallic mineral products	36,779	24,830	800	1,600	35,979	24,030	800	1,600	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
Iron and steel and their products	1,411,712	1,263,212	14,000	114,000	1,401,712	1,253,212	14,000	114,000	109,540	107,540	70,000	2,000
Blot furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	279,448	249,448	9,000	25,000	270,448	240,448	9,000	25,000	115,096	107,436	940	6,700
Other iron and steel products	739,015	713,865	15,740	54,000	735,265	711,565	15,740	54,000	73,940	71,940	460	3,700
Tins and other tinware	27,912	24,812	1,000	1,000	26,912	23,812	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000</		

Table 2. DETAILED INDUSTRY OF THE EXPERIENCED LABOR FORCE, BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: MARCH 1940--Con.

(Statistics for persons on public emergency work or for experienced workers seeking work are based on a 5-percent sample. See accompanying text for discussion of sampling reliability. "N. a." means not elsewhere classified)

INDUSTRY	TOTAL				MALE				FEMALE			
	Experi- enced labor force	Employed (except on emergency work) ¹	On public emergency work ²	Seeking work, experi- enced ³	Experi- enced labor force	Employed (except on emergency work) ¹	On public emergency work ²	Seeking work, experi- enced ³	Experi- enced labor force	Employed (except on emergency work) ¹	On public emergency work ²	Seeking work, experi- enced ³
Manufacturing--Con.												
Other manufacturing industries	606,612	586,130	17,840	63,360	425,801	375,801	14,400	45,900	171,009	150,909	8,800	17,300
Not specified metal industries	45,857	39,847	1,000	4,400	40,709	35,609	1,000	4,100	4,528	4,228	20	300
Scientific and photographic equip. and supplies	39,661	37,661	1,000	1,000	38,661	36,661	2,000	2,000	38,661	36,661	2,000	2,000
Mechanical manufacturing industries	239,491	231,491	3,000	23,400	169,106	165,106	3,900	14,200	86,385	77,045	700	8,600
Not specified manufacturing industries	528,771	103,971	17,840	30,860	171,466	130,606	10,500	25,340	97,345	47,965	1,080	7,500
Transport, commun., and other public util.	3,410,535	3,118,335	66,760	229,440	3,052,487	2,768,287	66,600	217,600	358,048	345,008	12,800	15,200
Transportation	2,429,421	2,177,471	57,280	194,500	2,344,926	2,100,125	56,440	190,540	318,458	277,658	840	3,960
All transportation	2,429,421	2,177,471	57,280	194,500	2,344,926	2,100,125	56,440	190,540	318,458	277,658	840	3,960
Railroads and railway express	1,237,839	1,180,019	25,240	77,080	1,200,381	1,099,361	24,000	76,020	37,478	35,698	300	1,460
Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops)	1,201,776	1,143,956	24,000	74,400	1,168,096	1,066,586	24,000	73,000	35,078	33,298	300	1,460
Railway express service	34,063	34,063	400	1,680	34,290	34,290	400	1,040	1,700	1,700	80	60
Street railways and bus lines	215,100	203,670	5,200	7,680	203,443	194,363	5,000	7,000	8,707	8,707	140	260
Trucking service and warehousing	577,556	426,818	25,100	66,360	537,840	470,220	21,500	65,800	25,118	18,798	200	1,100
Trucking service	500,508	427,438	24,000	64,000	490,408	420,008	20,000	59,720	14,253	13,373	160	720
Warehousing and storage	70,853	63,193	1,940	7,980	64,992	50,772	1,600	7,540	5,060	5,420	60	360
Water transportation	216,288	181,468	4,600	30,000	210,358	175,998	4,600	29,540	6,170	5,470	60	640
Other transportation	106,129	102,238	1,600	11,780	104,521	100,358	1,160	11,120	7,132	6,892	80	80
Pipelines and gasoline pipe lines	31,336	31,336	1,500	1,500	30,931	30,931	1,500	1,500	343	343	-	-
Traffic service	91,979	93,993	1,340	6,440	89,708	92,128	1,200	6,840	1,865	1,865	20	80
Service incidental to transportation	31,727	29,447	600	2,000	30,727	28,527	600	2,000	2,342	2,342	20	100
Not specified transportation	16,167	15,157	500	1,720	15,040	13,760	620	1,540	8,235	7,115	-	100
Communication	430,480	393,700	3,800	13,880	193,023	182,763	4,000	7,780	219,457	203,537	800	6,100
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	393,815	368,215	3,600	12,140	171,700	158,770	2,160	8,820	228,045	205,445	700	5,800
Telephone (wire and radio)	380,540	355,200	3,500	12,040	165,621	155,401	2,100	8,700	214,075	198,775	700	5,800
Radio (wire and radio)	56,375	53,385	1,100	9,540	45,148	37,903	1,000	3,820	16,182	15,662	80	500
Radio broadcasting and television	56,375	53,385	1,100	9,540	45,148	37,903	1,000	3,820	16,182	15,662	80	500
Electric light and power	300,838	325,892	3,400	11,460	306,448	338,008	3,000	10,640	44,894	43,384	100	800
Gas works and steam plants	90,254	86,294	1,000	4,000	89,294	85,294	1,000	4,000	5,242	5,242	80	40
Water and sanitary service	130,386	130,386	3,000	1,100	130,725	115,615	3,600	5,000	4,901	4,901	80	40
Wholesale and retail trade	6,301,728	7,588,766	100,340	568,080	5,976,506	5,909,228	79,230	393,840	8,225,140	8,029,540	27,400	169,100
Wholesale trade	1,094,014	1,006,791	13,140	74,200	1,024,014	914,214	12,800	62,800	194,967	181,467	900	11,600
Retail trade	6,907,727	6,383,075	87,000	493,880	4,952,492	4,995,014	61,430	331,040	7,980,173	7,848,073	25,500	157,500
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing	1,339,554	1,253,004	15,000	70,000	1,268,554	1,203,004	15,000	65,000	311,000	296,000	10,000	11,000
Dairy products stores and milk retailing	169,889	159,019	7,000	3,000	156,119	141,479	1,700	8,900	17,000	15,300	500	500
General merchandise and variety stores	1,169,665	1,094,000	12,000	67,000	1,112,435	1,061,535	14,300	56,100	294,000	280,700	5,000	58,000
General merchandise stores	779,651	726,019	7,000	72,150	723,028	674,798	8,000	64,400	474,013	428,213	400	47,000
Limited price variety stores	39,914	33,981	4,000	5,850	34,405	29,235	5,200	6,600	56,114	49,484	10,000	10,000
Appear and accessories stores, etc. shoes	338,757	289,474	4,400	29,000	334,374	285,274	5,000	22,800	34,833	30,833	10,000	15,400
Hardware and accessories stores, etc. shoes	338,757	289,474	4,400	29,000	334,374	285,274	5,000	22,800	34,833	30,833	10,000	15,400
Shoe stores	77,212	66,412	3,000	5,800	66,121	56,101	3,000	5,000	10,911	10,911	40	740
Furniture and home furnishings, and equip. stores	193,466	172,466	1,000	10,000	183,466	168,466	1,000	10,000	10,466	9,466	100	1,000
Household appliance and radio stores	100,100	92,400	900	7,400	96,679	79,729	940	5,900	13,401	10,601	60	760
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	433,404	404,000	2,800	28,000	419,400	394,400	3,000	25,000	13,984	13,984	30	300
Trucking stores	241,297	224,697	2,000	14,400	239,297	220,797	1,700	11,400	77,379	75,879	80	1,100
Drugs	1,460,688	1,116,018	27,400	109,740	1,350,748	1,076,368	27,000	71,600	540,202	470,542	15,000	40,000
Eating and drinking places	394,813	361,913	4,200	18,600	344,613	323,113	10,000	17,400	40,198	36,798	140	1,260
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. material retail.	130,430	143,710	900	4,700	128,030	127,040	800	4,200	17,164	16,664	60	640
Hardware and building material retailing	130,430	143,710	900	4,700	128,030	127,040	800	4,200	17,164	16,664	60	640
Other retail stores	919,288	861,178	12,400	60,700	906,888	841,978	10,600	49,000	218,600	199,100	1,740	17,600
Retail stores	43,477	41,637	1,200	1,700	39,637	37,137	1,200	1,600	4,415	4,415	-	100
Jewelry stores	61,004	59,154	400	1,600	59,854	57,954	400	1,600	1,540	1,540	20	200
Fuel and ice retailing	300,778	179,928	4,000	16,000	187,078	166,778	4,000	14,000	13,649	13,649	100	400
Miscellaneous retail stores	238,136	195,766	4,600	25,700	197,400	160,700	3,400	18,300	98,446	79,506	1,200	10,600
Not specified retail trade	228,136	195,766	4,600	25,700	197,400	160,700	3,400	18,300	98,446	79,506	1,200	10,600
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1,546,557	1,467,597	15,040	65,900	1,076,327	1,013,297	18,400	50,700	479,230	454,300	2,700	15,200
Banking and other finance	495,040	475,060	3,540	19,840	481,924	459,364	2,840	15,800	152,112	145,996	600	4,800
Insurance and real estate	1,049,517	992,537	11,500	46,060	788,413	663,689	9,800	35,900	327,118	308,304	1,100	10,700
Insurance	546,544	524,764	3,000	15,800	540,764	518,964	3,000	15,800	159,977	156,977	700	2,400
Real estate	503,003	467,813	7,500	29,260	275,425	245,645	6,800	24,400	167,141	151,327	800	5,000
Business and repair services	983,514	864,254	25,000	30,300	900,417	787,377	28,000	85,040	83,197	76,797	1,040	3,560
Automobile service, rental, and repair services	505,328	479,058	18,560	57,800	461,805	446,305	18,000	56,460	14,047	13,287	100	660
Business and repair services, exc. automobile	468,186	385,196	12,500	33,200	399,112	341,072	12,000	39,580	69,150	63,510	800	960
Business and repair services, exc. advertising	161,903	146,718	7,800	11,600	115,287	100,007	8,000	9,000	4,185	3,705	600	800
Misc. repair services and hand trades	107,775	96,395	5,600	14,400	101,665	89,465	5,000	14,400	9,900	8,900	100	400
Personal services	4,009,217	3,729,407	50,000	255,940	3,653,977	3,330,357	52,000	273,620	2,850,868	2,675,768	54,000	246,400
Domestic service	2,605,213	2,308,703	40,000	218,700	2,390,213	2,085,943	7,200	35,440	1,816,018	1,659,938	36,000	197,800
Hotels and lodging places	607,575	526,655	7,000	47,140	580,755	506,755	6,000	30,900	30,820	28,920	100	1,160
Laundry, cleaning, and drying services	475,803	442,803	4,800	27,800	444,073	423,883	4,400	25,800	831,320	816,920	1,580	10,700
Miscellaneous personal services	166,489	150,846	7,000	40,300	159,089	146,646	7,000	33,900	154,030	146,030	700	2,600
Amusement, recreation, and related service	461,482	395,842	8,000	60,940	384,343	316,043	10,800	49,800	97,139	79,739	940	11,280
Theatrical and motion picture	150,409	146,129	5,700	21,560	144,784	138,204	4,600	15,760	51,685	44,885	1,040	5,000
Miscellaneous amusement and recreation	286,078	249,713	4,300	39,380	240,019	197,839	14,000	33,860	45,454	34,854	400	5,280
Professional and related services	3,519,281	3,317,301	104,440	97,460	3,505,923	3,277,463	11,700	41,740	1,963,328	1,842,328	65,400	52,720
Educational services	1,684,548	1,554,398	10,800	99,780	1,584,597	1,454,597	29,400	14,680	1,095,971	1,030,951	51,300	34,100
Medical and other health services	1,205,917	1,100,417	10,000	50,000	1,090,417	990,417	10,000	7,000	500,000	450,000	10,000	10,000
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional services	779,651	640,913	8,540	50,660	729,303	589,963	9,700	17,400	325,555	265,755	8,000	9,940
Charitable, religious, & membership organizations	1,239,686	1,085,086	10,000	8,800	1,220,686	1,075,086	24,800	3,500	139,301	130,241	1,800	9,000
Government	1,867,507	1,735,467	69,180	44,900	1,404,587	1,414,057	45,800	34,600	272,978	259,418	13,900	10,360
Postal service	311,494	308,084	2,100	4,400	297,677	295,677	1,800	3,500	38,997	38,597	840	300

July 31, 1942

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
Bureau of the Census
Washington

Sixteenth Census of the
United States: 1940

Series P-13, No. 48

P O P U L A T I O N

INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD
AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE: 1940

MICHIGAN

(The industry figures presented in this release apply to all persons 14 years old and over who were employed (except on public emergency work) or seeking work (except new workers) in the last week of March, 1940. Data on the industry distribution of employed workers were presented in condensed form for counties and urban places in the Second Series Bulletin for the State, and in the release designated P-8, No. 43.)

Industry statistics for the State of Michigan were released today by Director J. C. Capt of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce. These figures relate to the 1,427,459 males and 397,494 females 14 years old and over who were employed on private or nonemergency government work the last week in March, 1940; and to the 132,485 males and 30,703 females 14 years old and over with previous work experience who were without employment of any kind, and were seeking work.

No attempt was made to classify by industry the 22,230 males and 13,459 females without work experience who were seeking work, nor was this tabulation made for the 86,844 males and 15,203 females who were engaged on public emergency work, such as that provided by WPA, NYA, and CCC. Even without these two classes, however, the industry statistics presented here cover 93.5 percent of the males and 93.7 percent of the females who were in the labor force in the last week of March, 1940.

The industry data presented in the accompanying table are shown in terms of the list of 132 industries used by the Bureau of the Census in 1940 in classifying the industrial returns made by

enumerators. For employed persons, the industries are those in which these persons were employed during the week of March 24-30, 1940; for those seeking work, the industries are those in which these persons were last employed full time for one month or more.

The industry classification used by the Bureau of the Census for 1940 differs from that used in previous censuses, because of revisions which were made in order to increase comparability between its industry statistics and those from other governmental and private sources. Because of this change in classification, and because the industry figures shown here do not cover all persons in the labor force, these 1940 figures cannot be compared directly with industry figures in the Census reports of 1930 and earlier years. Such comparison will be facilitated when the results of studies now under way are published.

More detailed industry statistics, including the cross-classifications of industry with race, age, class of worker, major occupation group, hours worked in the week of March 24-30, 1940, months worked in 1939, and duration of unemployment, will be presented later in the Third Series Bulletin for the State.

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 1—INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940

INDUSTRY (Figures for nonmetallics shown separately for Detroit)	THE STATE				INDUSTRY (Figures for nonmetallics shown separately for Detroit)	THE STATE			
	Employed (except on public emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced			Employed (except on public emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female		Male	Female	Male	Female
All industries	1,427,459	597,494	132,485	50,703	Manufacturing—Con.				
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.	210,542	5,258	10,303	823	Other manufacturing industries.	18,610	4,575	1,893	487
Agriculture.	209,465	5,467	10,045	821	Not specified metal industries.	5,222	393	329	399
Forestry, except logging, and fishery.	2,050	59	769	1	Scientific and photographic equipment and supplies.	88	88	43	1
Forestry, except logging.	556	14	571	1	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.	9,789	1,710	320	140
Fishery.	1,534	25	198	—	Not specified manufacturing industries.	9,655	2,187	1,611	830
Mining	15,079	149	1,740	3	Transport, communication, and other public utilities.	87,781	13,586	5,855	340
Coal mining.	987	8	341	1	Transportation.	60,032	3,149	1,150	140
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.	9,025	28	312	—	Air transportation.	428	12	20	9
Metal mining.	9,605	66	901	4	Railroads and railway express.	28,017	1,417	1,564	50
Other mines and quarries.	2,034	41	294	1	Railroads (including railroad repair shops).	27,128	1,442	1,537	30
Sand and gravel production.	792	19	146	—	Railway express service.	1,869	79	37	14
Stone quarrying.	960	17	99	—	Street railways and bus lines.	7,087	888	179	6
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining.	353	9	58	1	Trucking service and warehousing.	17,405	1,026	2,088	71
Not specified mining.	29	2	15	—	Trucking service.	15,405	705	1,989	21
Construction.	71,609	1,335	87,104	189	Warehousing and storage.	1,570	345	160	50
Manufacturing	612,648	86,144	44,593	8,235	Water transportation.	3,794	95	1,164	19
Food and kindred products.	31,714	7,109	2,794	613	Other transportation.	3,367	314	865	18
Bakery products.	6,140	1,149	328	105	Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines.	129	3	—	—
Beverage industries.	5,547	321	477	97	Taxicab service.	3,888	67	171	8
Meat products.	4,066	810	342	84	Services incidental to transportation.	279	39	38	8
Other food industries.	13,553	3,289	1,383	440	Not specified transportation.	301	66	—	—
Canning and preserving of fruits, veg., and sea food.	1,254	169	204	38	Communication.	3,545	8,058	878	141
Confectionery.	538	551	39	69	Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).	8,758	8,408	844	124
Dairy products.	5,461	804	329	49	Telephone (wire and radio).	4,974	5,081	92	182
Grain-mill products.	4,043	1,240	131	14	Telegraph (wire and radio).	1,076	174	38	18
Miscellaneous food industries.	2,359	460	659	45	Radio broadcasting and television.	391	151	39	7
Tobacco manufactures.	511	1,875	4	194	Utilities.	21,356	2,921	942	69
Textile-mill products.	3,188	3,130	248	106	Electric light and power.	3,421	3,286	138	18
Cotton manufactures.	331	509	31	38	Gas works and steam plants.	5,421	138	179	19
Silk and rayon manufactures.	25	10	9	6	Water and sanitary services.	4,043	175	884	8
Woolen and worsted manufactures.	800	608	50	18	Wholesale and retail trade.	307,875	87,875	14,866	7,207
Knit goods.	205	371	100	25	Wholesale trade.	34,396	5,507	1,859	667
Other textile-mill products.	35	9	—	—	Retail trade.	26,980	8,368	1,007	940
Dyeing and finishing textiles.	79	39	6	6	Food and dairy products stores, and milk retailing.	45,453	14,413	1,825	612
Capets, rugs, and other floor coverings.	38	8	—	—	Food stores, except dairy products.	39,361	12,194	2,837	728
Hats, except cloth and millinery.	14	4	—	—	Dairy products stores and milk retailing.	1,310	616	102	38
Miscellaneous textile goods.	406	100	28	14	General merchandise and variety stores.	11,010	20,780	921	2,128
Not specified textile mills.	103	103	—	—	General merchandise stores.	9,967	17,687	905	1,937
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.	1,975	5,440	178	870	Limited price variety stores.	1,945	3,442	43	10
Apparel and accessories.	1,337	5,011	128	675	Apparel and accessories stores.	9,247	9,154	301	705
Nonmetallic fabricated textile products.	429	45	45	74	Apparel and accessories stores, except shoes.	7,601	6,508	317	688
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.	51,640	5,675	2,713	474	Shoe stores.	1,640	548	164	80
Lumber.	5,109	90	2,277	15	Furniture, home furnishings and equipment stores.	1,859	1,859	337	54
Furniture and plant products.	1,053	50	277	15	Furniture and house furnishings stores.	5,748	1,199	337	54
Furniture and store fixtures.	10,282	1,907	1,315	181	Household appliance and radio stores.	3,560	602	253	30
Miscellaneous wooden goods.	4,478	1,438	320	110	Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.	1,023	316	107	18
Paper and allied products.	15,245	2,714	625	144	Filling stations.	18,064	535	1,800	139
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills.	4,405	1,405	540	74	Drug stores.	10,027	4,995	525	195
Paperboard containers and boxes.	1,824	555	45	36	Eating and drinking places.	21,871	8,781	1,247	2,105
Miscellaneous paper and pulp products.	1,080	706	49	36	Hardware, farm impl. and bldg. material retailing.	14,284	1,676	791	53
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.	19,890	4,577	875	518	Hardware and farm implement stores.	5,586	860	197	16
Chemicals and allied products.	16,182	2,918	697	110	Lumber and building material retailing.	16,067	1,058	594	57
Rayon and allied products.	10	4	1	—	Other stores.	26,267	7,484	1,000	921
Other chemical and allied products.	16,119	2,914	696	110	Liquor stores.	662	80	69	1
Paints, varnishes, and colors.	2,366	602	95	12	Retail florists.	978	346	61	79
Miscellaneous chemical industries.	12,723	2,318	602	106	Jewelry stores.	1,723	517	79	89
Petroleum and coal products.	2,424	288	117	6	Fuel and ice retailing.	7,811	697	799	24
Petroleum refining.	2,327	28	54	3	Miscellaneous retail stores.	9,201	898	985	135
Rubber products.	7,789	1,687	365	77	Not specified retail trade.	2,679	1,423	403	382
Leather and leather products.	9,649	1,800	313	77	Finance, insurance, and real estate.	85,014	15,064	1,370	310
Footwear industries, except rubber.	7,801	491	64	38	Banking and other finance.	9,780	5,800	547	189
Leather and leather products, except footwear.	8,868	1,309	149	39	Insurance and real estate.	36,294	10,664	1,038	397
Leather: tanned, curried, and finished.	333	181	24	6	Insurance.	10,689	3,259	318	109
Leather products, except footwear.	677	429	64	21	Real estate.	11,665	5,025	700	212
Stone, clay, and glass products.	7,958	1,225	610	44	Business and repair services.	29,970	3,605	3,778	246
Glass and glass products.	1,076	32	61	3	Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.	17,347	693	1,774	87
Structural clay products.	1,058	42	343	1	Business and repair services, exc. automobile.	12,623	3,000	1,064	219
Other stone and clay products.	5,823	1,199	368	25	Advertising.	1,178	177	164	66
Cement, and concrete, gypsum, and plaster prod.	4,056	101	556	5	Business services, except advertising.	4,494	1,543	345	109
Cut-glass and other products.	760	42	47	1	Miscellaneous repair services and hand trades.	5,628	838	495	81
Pottery and related products.	800	568	28	9	Personal services.	24,222	51,216	3,924	6,044
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mineral products.	1,063	299	60	10	Domestic services.	4,981	60,560	700	6,840
Iron and steel and their products.	55,525	6,761	4,513	408	Hotels and lodging places.	1,854	20,558	1,046	345
Aluminum, steel works, and rolling mills.	43,537	6,217	1,095	268	Laundries, cleaning, and dyeing services.	7,721	8,927	437	477
Other iron and steel products.	43,508	6,212	5,417	434	Miscellaneous personal services.	13,750	12,006	641	679
Tin cans and other tinware.	61	11	10	—	Amusement, recreation, and related services.	11,423	2,996	1,725	384
Miscellaneous iron and steel industries.	45,447	6,407	488	67	Theaters and motion picture industries.	5,453	1,313	125	108
Nonferrous metals and their products.	11,847	1,953	328	67	Miscellaneous amusement and recreation.	7,968	1,440	1,435	305
Nonferrous metal primary products.	2,191	268	168	6	Professional and related services.	53,100	69,800	1,427	1,704
Clocks, watches, jewelry, and all accessories.	1,639	352	105	21	Educational services.	20,492	39,360	619	858
Miscellaneous machinery.	5,007	1,009	508	98	Medical and other health services.	16,408	34,067	312	899
Machinery.	45,031	5,723	2,119	459	Legal, engineering, and misc. professional services.	7,647	2,815	261	714
Electrical machinery and equipment.	7,082	2,860	488	258	Charitable, religious, and membership organizations.	8,553	4,658	284	128
Mechanical and electrical.	45,001	5,703	2,076	459	Government.	42,543	11,543	1,719	352
Agricultural machinery and tractors.	1,604	114	105	9	Postal service.	8,252	1,156	100	304
Office and store machines, equip., and supplies.	4,175	1,548	56	20	National defense.	3,487	50	117	3
Miscellaneous machinery.	39,820	4,601	1,915	191	Government (a. e. c.).	10,287	30,454	382	159
Transportation equipment.	332,787	28,117	22,020	1,952	Federal government (a. e. c.).	4,006	1,464	233	128
Aircraft and parts.	10	8,820	10	94	State and local government (a. e. c.).	26,446	6,933	1,161	699
Automobiles and automobile equipment.	337,608	39,207	21,479	1,945	Industry not reported.	14,900	8,505	14,275	4,906
Ship and boat building and repairing.	2,401	70	287	—					
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.	458	37	15	4					

¹ Includes metal engraving (except for printing purposes), plating, and polishing.

² "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 1—INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

INDUSTRY (Figures for males shown separately for Detroit)	DETROIT - TOTAL				DETROIT - MINORITY				FLINT				GRAND RAPIDS			
	Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
All industries	474,850	151,006	47,198	14,818	38,508	18,578	6,716	8,655	45,048	15,268	8,064	971	42,877	17,188	3,680	990
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	793	59	263	9	55	-	23	-	123	8	128	-	245	80	66	8
Agriculture	745	54	421	9	55	-	27	2	117	8	111	-	236	78	79	8
Forestry, except logging, and fishery	48	5	135	-	-	-	26	-	6	-	17	-	6	2	7	-
Forestry, except logging	35	1	135	-	-	-	26	-	-	-	17	-	5	1	7	-
Fishing	3	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mining	198	20	117	-	7	-	14	-	16	1	1	-	868	9	23	-
Coal mining	17	2	64	-	1	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	1	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	22	-	4	-	1	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	273	7	15	-
Metal mining	8	1	9	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other mines and quarries	148	16	40	-	5	-	5	-	7	1	1	-	148	38	14	15
Sand and gravel production	28	6	10	-	2	-	1	-	7	-	-	-	24	-	1	-
Stone quarrying	14	10	9	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	-
Macellaneous nonmetallic mining	8	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	64	-	4	-
Not specified mining	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Construction	28,497	608	8,237	91	1,081	91	1,619	90	1,488	84	661	7	8,391	51	638	8
Manufacturing	360,128	124,991	10,837	5,014	17,670	235	5,158	228	26,626	8,205	798	190	18,104	4,194	1,808	237
Food and kindred products	11,594	2,660	890	179	638	22	76	6	124	89	71	5	1,167	394	40	15
Bakery products	5,537	1,056	208	37	171	4	18	2	53	43	24	2	540	214	15	10
Beverage industries	2,992	170	255	14	69	1	12	-	614	5	16	1	123	8	0	-
Meat products	2,174	493	137	80	358	33	36	3	74	18	6	1	140	45	7	-
Other food industries	5,241	966	255	106	135	5	15	2	154	22	17	1	259	127	10	4
Canned goods, preserves, fruits, veg., and sea food	10	70	12	9	8	0	8	-	4	-	-	-	19	9	2	-
Confectionery	527	804	23	34	7	1	2	-	5	0	-	-	91	65	8	4
Dairy products	1,718	202	125	22	22	-	-	-	64	10	6	-	148	38	14	15
Grain-mill products	806	40	19	4	4	1	4	-	16	7	2	-	58	6	1	-
Miscellaneous food industries	585	842	71	17	21	-	5	-	25	2	9	-	22	14	1	-
Tobacco manufactures	217	978	49	108	4	13	1	4	8	-	1	-	24	131	5	4
Textile-mill products	728	819	273	112	89	21	87	12	89	5	2	80	350	680	14	15
Cotton manufactures	234	127	26	16	22	7	8	-	23	-	1	-	6	5	1	1
Silk and rayon manufactures	7	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	9	38	8	1	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	1	-
Knit goods	52	63	7	14	4	1	1	-	4	-	-	-	158	547	1	12
Other textile-mill products	297	138	61	0	88	19	56	4	38	4	3	1	120	72	14	3
Dyeing and finishing textiles	-	35	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	9	-	-
Carpets, rags, and other floor coverings	191	87	43	-	40	2	21	-	3	1	1	1	89	12	8	1
Hats, except cloth and millinery	8	8	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous textile goods	149	38	13	7	31	15	8	-	30	3	2	-	60	45	-	-
Not specified textile mills	85	16	4	1	3	1	8	-	-	-	-	-	21	16	2	-
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	892	1,539	98	395	36	89	11	150	18	11	2	66	99	97	8	24
Apparel and accessories	516	1,230	66	356	16	89	8	148	15	6	2	61	36	89	4	23
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	376	309	32	139	20	10	3	2	3	5	0	5	38	8	7	1
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	2,972	517	358	61	134	11	45	1	69	20	24	3	7,730	851	266	44
Logging	-	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sawmills and planing mills	550	80	9	4	7	-	11	-	22	1	10	1	147	14	10	-
Furniture and store fixtures	1,972	397	178	35	96	9	23	1	46	14	7	8	5,533	490	541	42
Miscellaneous wooden goods	459	808	84	22	31	2	9	-	11	5	4	-	545	47	13	3
Paper and allied products	1,874	200	109	39	84	4	18	8	17	4	1	4	473	197	13	7
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	965	235	71	19	70	5	15	2	5	-	-	-	195	81	5	2
Paperboard containers and boxes	174	134	12	4	14	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	56	54	1	8
Miscellaneous paper and pulp products	235	136	21	10	6	-	1	1	3	-	-	-	74	38	8	-
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	8,138	2,147	468	211	154	26	19	4	472	104	80	8	1,168	217	57	10
Chemicals and allied products	4,778	1,540	826	71	125	8	16	3	207	29	10	-	876	50	10	-
Rayon and allied products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other chemical and allied products	4,564	1,539	826	71	124	8	16	3	207	29	10	-	876	50	10	-
Paints, varnishes, and colors	1,451	301	57	9	44	-	5	-	128	17	8	-	137	16	1	-
Miscellaneous chemical industries	5,113	1,238	109	39	84	4	18	8	17	4	1	4	473	197	13	7
Petroleum and coal products	92	131	77	3	34	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	101	8	5	-
Petroleum refining	643	114	45	8	28	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	86	8	2	-
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	279	17	32	1	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	6	-	-
Rubber products	4,401	799	183	38	431	3	34	-	7	1	-	-	816	109	18	11
Leather and leather products	867	143	71	18	9	-	2	1	8	-	-	-	191	79	18	5
Footwear industries, except rubber	2	37	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	50	26	7	1
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	210	176	53	15	5	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	141	46	11	-
Leather: tanned, cured, and finished	54	26	17	3	5	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	26	23	9	-
Leather products, exc. footwear	556	159	32	12	4	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	40	13	40	-
Steen, clay, and glass products	2,361	485	191	81	159	-	21	-	38	4	12	-	261	21	19	-
Glass and glass products	551	86	42	12	36	-	2	-	6	-	1	-	74	13	3	-
Structural clay products	425	10	51	-	19	-	7	-	4	-	7	-	22	2	3	-
Other stone and clay products	1,430	281	98	9	112	8	12	-	22	2	4	-	154	6	12	-
Cement, & conc're, gypsum, & plaster prod.	530	27	40	1	94	-	13	-	15	2	8	-	130	5	10	-
Cut-stone and stone products	210	14	22	1	10	-	-	-	3	2	1	-	14	-	3	-
Pottery and related products	7	42	12	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Misc. nonmetallic mineral products	568	258	23	4	8	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	7	1	-	-
Iron and steel and their products	11,254	2,466	1,545	232	1,800	14	161	1	120	13	81	1	1,687	516	180	39
Blot furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	4,704	309	409	89	231	24	4	-	18	2	1	-	1,139	81	139	24
Other iron and steel products	12,550	1,987	1,135	214	869	10	115	-	146	11	29	1	1,999	512	175	39
Tin cans and other tinware	36	10	12	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous iron and steel industries	12,514	1,977	1,120	213	865	10	115	-	146	11	29	1	1,999	511	175	39
Nonferrous metals and their products	5,263	613	471	38	553	7	67	-	20	-	3	-	569	138	32	6
Nonferrous metal primary products	1,131	107	104	8	147	2	16	-	-	-	-	-	49	38	4	1
Clocks, watches, jewelry, and silversware	7	543	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	119	81	139	24
Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products	5,587	423	317	80	405	5	51	-	21	-	-	-	429	124	22	5
Machinery	20,617	5,670	1,007	210	138	5	15	1	897	504	28	7	3,075	232	75	3
Electrical machinery and equipment	8,778	948	89	19	861	28	8	-	161	49	10	-	86	86	8	-
Agricultural machinery and tractor	17,839	2,732	835	95	150	5	12	1	118	8	11	-	2,850	198	69	5
Office and store machinery, equip., and supplies	367	10	18	2	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	1	-	-
Miscellaneous machinery	2,747	867	94	17	21	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	827	59	827	59
Transportation equipment	14,905	1,763	788	76	324	2	12	1	104	6	10	-	9,976	124	64	4
Automobiles and automobile equipment	178,638	16,661	13,865	1,811	13,737	184	1,587	42	23,782	2,691	564	97	2,974	899	185	36
Aircraft and parts	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment	171,988	15,540	12,759	1,808	13,564	133	1,533	45	23,775	2,690	554	97	2,194	894	162	35
Ship and boat building and repairing	140	19	74	-	4	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	29	1	1	-
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	95	6	8	-	4	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	6	-	-	-

¹ Includes metal engraving (except for printing purposes), plating, and polishing.

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 1 —INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

INDUSTRY (Figures for month use separately for Detroit)	DETROIT - TOTAL				DETROIT - MONTHLY				FLINT				GRAND RAPIDS				
	Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
Manufacturing—Con.																	
Other manufacturing industries	6,860	1,188	801	128	880	10	70	8	441	109	28	8	844	287	66	16	
Not specified retail stores	660	49	660	49	660	49	660	49	660	49	660	49	660	49	660	49	
Scientific and photographic equip. and supplies	407	141	81	12	6	-	-	16	1	1	-	1	408	9	8	-	
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	1,821	297	95	47	16	8	-	56	10	2	1	1	428	148	10	8	
Not specified manufacturing industries	4,444	644	447	67	44	27	4	28	4	28	4	28	4	28	4	28	
Transport, comman. and other public util.	51,178	5,242	5,917	178	1,098	28	267	6	1,028	300	121	6	2,915	457	174	11	
Transportation.	21,268	1,798	1,798	69	1,048	19	801	5	1,391	68	84	8	3,778	168	159	4	
Air transportation	821	80	9	-	108	-	-	1	1	9	1	-	10	1	-	-	
Railroads and railway express	1,515	911	879	14	510	7	35	1	282	12	11	1	1,851	80	44	-	
Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops)	1,515	911	879	14	510	7	35	1	282	12	11	1	1,851	80	44	-	
Railway express service	800	45	10	1	1	-	-	16	8	-	-	-	34	1	-	-	
Street railways and bus lines	4,605	181	61	7	109	5	4	-	28	2	4	-	198	18	5	-	
Trucking service and warehousing	790	110	436	70	247	10	110	8	28	44	1	8	348	108	4	-	
Trucking service	6,858	308	628	11	190	4	54	1	628	35	58	1	686	6	-	-	
Warehousing and storage	790	128	98	17	57	1	16	2	29	5	2	-	128	28	8	8	
Water transportation	1,071	60	456	16	75	-	98	-	127	-	6	1	10	1	6	-	
Other transportation	1,761	100	346	19	95	-	-	-	18	-	9	-	228	88	6	6	
Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	-	-	-	
Taxicab service	1,948	90	88	1	90	8	5	-	219	5	5	-	45	1	2	-	
Services incidental to transportation	34	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	17	-	-	-	
Not specified transportation	158	36	80	-	2	-	8	-	7	1	-	-	12	2	-	-	
Communication.	3,400	3,227	121	70	22	8	-	-	177	189	9	9	390	555	11	5	
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	3,154	3,045	119	65	17	1	8	-	158	179	8	8	362	538	10	5	
Telephone (wire and radio)	1,451	1,900	88	55	1	-	-	-	150	188	8	8	298	458	9	4	
Telegraph (wire and radio)	492	560	91	10	9	1	1	-	88	11	6	-	65	24	8	-	
Radio broadcasting and television	296	66	21	5	6	8	-	-	19	8	1	-	27	5	-	-	
Utilities	1,454	1,050	291	18	1	1	6	-	448	39	2	2	74	200	84	6	
Electric light and power	4,110	698	94	15	38	-	8	-	291	66	14	1	377	94	13	2	
Gas works and steam plants	1,440	281	64	14	67	-	11	1	3	30	-	-	214	87	5	-	
Water and sanitary service	1,058	81	1,058	4	408	-	-	-	113	10	8	2	9	-	-	-	
Wholesale and retail trade	79,940	27,770	2,474	2,977	4,292	1,647	906	365	5,221	2,003	489	287	9,298	2,965	425	204	
Wholesale trade.	13,867	4,007	800	188	798	30	121	2	2,649	1,040	40	8	3,142	564	98	54	
Retail trade	66,073	23,763	6,654	2,816	4,197	1,417	785	351	2,572	2,779	444	282	6,056	2,497	407	210	
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retail.	17,081	6,118	1,599	468	701	128	162	28	1,465	369	128	21	1,954	465	95	18	
Food stores, except dairy products	15,191	5,407	1,460	487	671	130	117	22	1,198	342	101	19	1,668	458	64	12	
Dairy products stores and milk retailing	1,904	511	121	40	1	-	-	-	191	47	21	2	292	29	11	-	
General merchandise and variety stores	9,118	3,888	881	1,902	295	319	57	54	255	500	14	1	1,446	1,098	125	68	
General merchandise stores	4,980	2,316	641	1,281	288	307	58	1	1,428	1,440	14	1	1,248	1,124	12	6	
Limited price retail stores	4,138	1,572	240	621	9	12	1	1	45	188	6	15	99	111	6	8	
Apparel and accessories stores	4,889	4,179	512	456	561	169	56	96	376	597	22	24	444	454	80	24	
Apparel and accessories stores, exc. shoes	2,887	2,854	412	452	118	168	58	30	381	871	16	1	216	431	22	23	
Shoe stores	1,992	1,325	99	18	45	7	4	1	95	26	6	-	128	28	8	1	
Furniture home furnishings, and equip. stores	2,475	752	364	50	133	27	30	8	407	77	17	5	511	99	26	8	
Furniture and house furnishings stores	2,404	516	162	88	109	26	17	2	320	56	12	5	298	76	16	2	
Household appliance and radio stores	1,871	326	104	17	24	1	2	1	187	21	10	-	219	28	80	-	
Household appliances and electrical stores	4,482	820	248	87	101	18	10	8	307	31	10	8	528	80	10	10	
Filing stations	4,842	98	430	16	8	304	7	63	1	259	10	66	1	480	10	41	1
Drug stores	5,845	1,195	126	113	254	54	64	28	828	78	19	7	937	188	15	13	
Eating and drinking places	11,565	4,479	1,107	954	680	818	312	18	1,728	757	79	66	401	423	60	6	
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. material retail.	2,871	589	297	22	73	3	12	-	266	54	22	8	551	77	30	1	
Hardware and farm implement stores	960	191	67	8	23	1	6	-	112	26	9	1	168	26	8	-	
Lumber and building material retailing	4,866	388	380	50	6	8	-	-	251	28	13	1	433	51	25	1	
Other retail stores	1,250	862	560	786	6	147	28	11	148	79	8	-	80	8	-	-	
Jewelry stores	227	80	86	1	18	-	1	-	17	9	2	-	80	8	-	-	
Retail florists	456	306	89	18	10	4	1	1	38	46	1	1	90	37	8	-	
Jewelry stores	789	388	288	18	28	1	8	-	10	40	8	-	84	30	10	-	
Fuel and oil retailing	2,764	825	828	18	494	13	101	4	276	36	35	8	251	25	21	1	
Miscellaneous retail stores	2,125	1,049	384	71	108	28	9	3	228	137	15	7	394	141	18	6	
Not specified retail trade	1,140	1,340	181	28	18	1	1	-	218	145	8	151	137	18	1	-	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	14,707	2,212	787	286	802	204	113	84	865	453	14	14	1,547	802	45	17	
Banking and other finance	4,132	2,262	182	98	79	10	8	-	261	198	11	-	540	279	12	8	
Insurance and real estate	10,575	6,154	295	248	721	286	100	54	804	278	27	14	1,077	528	30	9	
Insurance	4,291	5,613	148	99	118	18	10	5	212	187	8	9	554	276	11	4	
Real estate	6,284	5,540	146	540	183	35	10	-	592	84	18	5	523	252	19	5	
Business and repair services	10,644	5,200	1,021	127	1,245	48	257	6	992	72	64	4	1,282	121	87	7	
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	9,003	149	648	19	1,111	18	830	1	411	12	28	-	611	19	60	1	
Business and repair services, exc. automobile	5,641	1,961	443	188	136	82	87	5	284	59	21	4	321	172	87	6	
Advertising	1,058	911	108	66	6	6	2	-	28	2	9	-	100	25	8	2	
Advertising, except advertising	2,285	818	184	540	60	64	28	-	18	49	12	10	49	130	49	6	
Misc. repair services and hand trades	1,793	137	162	12	68	8	15	-	109	8	17	-	279	29	16	1	
Personal services.	14,282	28,578	1,465	3,623	3,054	9,089	664	1,697	924	2,928	81	224	1,821	2,498	92	105	
Domestic service	1,476	18,649	822	8,608	6,488	194	1,897	87	8,047	19	190	17	2,108	19	148	19	
Hotels and lodging places	5,646	4,940	545	965	768	1,850	250	154	147	247	87	7	477	487	40	16	
Medical, dental, clinics, and drying services	2,974	4,232	621	892	591	827	379	129	548	97	19	1	429	437	40	1	
Miscellaneous personal services	1,865	4,864	544	883	758	591	133	39	441	161	82	80	541	513	26	25	
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.	4,799	1,468	756	123	550	107	138	28	292	129	80	10	406	94	45	11	
Theaters and motion pictures	1,095	704	166	68	129	89	23	7	105	70	9	4	135	44	10	2	
Miscellaneous amusement and recreation	3,164	764	590	116	425	86	112	81	290	63	71	8	271	50	25	8	
Professional and related services.	19,017	21,405	971	810	881	701	78	108	1,800	2,822	89	60	1,726	3,000	38	66	
Educational services	4,600	10,100	167	856	897	212	20	55	536	1,822	18	28	565	1,443	10	21	
Medical and health services	2,251	9,122	123	88	82	87	22	8	982	832	12	1,072	878	429	40	1	
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.	2,697	1,890	174	118	67	80	6	8	155	73	6	2	383	144	15	5	
Religious, & membership organizations	2,510	1,612	104	80	849	91	59	6	548	155	11	5	866	286	4	6	
Government.	12,440	8,977	570	846	841	179	63	22	915	299	40	14	1,441	583	44	14	
National defense	2,915	320	58	13	498	87	1	2	178	18	2	-	363	5	1	-	
National defense	803	17	41	1	-	-	-	-	30	12	-	-	82	1	4	-	
Government (n. c. c.)	11,922	3,708	477	222	265	121	47	35	726	266	43	14	924	226	40	18	
Federal government (n. c. c.)	1,881	598	96	49	9	11	6	82	88	6	8	4	97	45	8	3	
State and local government (n. c. c.)	10,241	3,116	381	170	214	112	26	27	638	218	39	10	897	264	32	11	
Industry not reported	8,238	2,699	2,117	1,644	278	128	422	152	662	218	480	201	543	417	668	1	

¹ "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

August 10, 1942

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
Bureau of the Census
Washington

Sixteenth Census of the
United States: 1940

Series P-13, No. 49

P O P U L A T I O N

INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD
AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE: 1940

NEW YORK

(The industry figures presented in this release apply to all persons 14 years old and over who were employed (except on public emergency work) or seeking work (except new workers) in the last week of March, 1940. Data on the industry distribution of employed workers were presented in condensed form for counties and urban places in the Second Series Bulletin for the State, and in the release designated P-8, No. 48.)

Industry statistics for the State of New York were released today by Director J. C. Capt of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce. These figures relate to the 3,521,163 males and 1,453,355 females 14 years old and over who were employed on private or non-emergency government work the last week of March, 1940; and to the 530,354 males and 171,972 females 14 years old and over with previous work experience who were without employment of any kind, and were seeking work.

No attempt was made to classify by industry the 62,022 males and 52,121 females without work experience who were seeking work, nor was this tabulation made for the 143,810 males and 27,402 females who were engaged on public emergency work, such as that provided by WPA, NYA, and CCC. Even without these two classes, however, the industry statistics presented here cover 95.2 percent of the males and 95.3 percent of the females who were in the labor force in the last week of March, 1940.

The industry data presented in the accompanying table are shown in terms of the list of 132 industries used by the Bureau of the Census in 1940 in classifying the industrial returns made by

enumerators. For employed persons, the industries are those in which these persons were employed during the week of March 24-30, 1940; for those seeking work, the industries are those in which these persons were last employed full time for one month or more.

The industry classification used by the Bureau of the Census for 1940 differs from that used in previous censuses, because of revisions which were made in order to increase comparability between its industry statistics and those from other governmental and private sources. Because of this change in classification, and because the industry figures shown here do not cover all persons in the labor force, these 1940 figures cannot be compared directly with industry figures in the Census reports of 1930 and earlier years. Such comparison will be facilitated when the results of studies now under way are published.

More detailed industry statistics, including the cross-classifications of industry with race, age, class of worker, major occupation group, hours worked in the week of March 24-30, 1940, months worked in 1939, and duration of unemployment, will be presented later in the Third Series Bulletin for the State.

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 1 —INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940

INDUSTRY	THE STATE				ALBANY				BUFFALO			
	Employed (except on public emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (except on public emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (except on public emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
All industries	8,561,168	1,459,985	580,854	171,976	85,497	17,128	4,883	1,081	141,977	54,677	27,498	6,864
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	806,854	6,816	18,709	879	139	0	94	8	848	14	848	8
Agriculture	806,854	6,816	14,318	879	139	0	87	8	817	8	858	8
Forestry, except logging, and fishery	2,608	60	1,197	0	0	0	7	0	31	8	181	0
Forestry, except logging	740	18	888	8	8	0	7	0	18	8	119	0
Fishing	1,940	35	305	0	0	0	0	0	13	0	8	0
Mining	6,614	385	1,571	29	25	0	13	0	111	18	86	8
Coal mining	146	15	225	7	0	0	5	0	8	1	24	0
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	8,815	25	218	0	0	0	0	0	10	1	8	0
Metal mining	1,378	20	116	1	0	0	1	0	4	4	0	0
Other mines and quarries	4,851	195	1,018	19	24	0	0	0	89	7	27	1
Sand and gravel production	1,565	46	224	4	18	0	0	0	65	11	11	1
Stone quarrying	8,119	84	484	6	6	0	0	0	20	1	94	0
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining	806	23	88	4	0	0	0	0	14	4	12	0
Construction	856,748	5,615	109,789	1,080	8,393	35	1,058	6	8,948	196	8,974	48
Manufacturing	848,453	308,397	114,945	48,789	8,763	2,124	500	157	56,885	11,106	8,109	1,880
Food and kindred products	96,298	31,164	10,435	8,106	1,276	806	79	18	7,178	1,885	910	161
Bakery products	30,948	4,949	8,121	876	429	75	27	5	1,880	418	195	33
Beverage industries	17,068	1,774	1,079	144	388	154	84	8	1,151	34	77	10
Meat products	9,387	1,476	897	116	289	65	8	4	980	195	262	24
Other food industries	40,951	13,945	5,067	578	188	44	15	4	8,227	978	178	32
Cannery and preserv. fruits, veg., and sea food	6,440	5,043	906	268	10	1	0	0	179	102	64	22
Confectionery	9,924	1,285	894	114	97	4	0	0	85	46	8	5
Dairy products	8,928	808	408	84	68	19	0	0	3,565	870	178	19
Grain-mill products	18,041	8,628	1,867	285	46	10	8	8	810	56	41	8
Miscellaneous food industries	8,446	1,978	826	224	35	8	9	0	0	7	14	0
Tobacco manufactures	60,698	41,627	7,867	4,245	298	885	45	21	685	688	97	115
Textile-mill products	1,308	9	9	385	9	0	0	0	79	57	7	4
Cotton manufactures	6,401	5,411	1,299	580	4	0	0	0	605	590	50	95
Silk and rayon manufactures	5,788	5,869	814	415	842	18	0	0	16	18	24	84
Woolen and worsted manufactures	5,287	10,297	1,265	1,800	32	67	7	16	165	190	84	84
Knit goods	30,304	16,387	8,126	1,015	115	68	11	8	68	49	18	0
Other textile-mill products	3,568	1,028	427	8	0	0	0	0	12	2	0	0
Dyeing and finishing textiles	9,710	5	428	790	104	10	0	0	1	86	18	7
Carpets, rugs, and other coverings	750	467	145	45	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Hats, except cloth millinery	4,410	8,718	1,268	168	68	20	6	1	17	39	8	0
Miscellaneous textile goods	1,289	4,383	1,888	467	88	21	8	8	8	8	8	0
Not specified textile mills	185,139	145,827	38,864	18,813	1,006	406	7	48	810	1,035	78	380
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	181,671	144,328	39,454	18,046	96	408	7	48	688	1,848	69	317
Apparel and accessories	44,488	8,408	6,008	488	68	67	0	0	1,507	813	838	18
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	8,097	85	891	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Logging	8,097	85	891	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sawmills and planing mills	55,880	8,068	8,897	844	145	84	80	4	1,013	121	149	9
Furniture and store fixtures	8,978	9,197	1,218	385	84	0	0	0	811	98	88	8
Miscellaneous wood goods	8,881	13,088	1,608	1,015	378	178	0	0	81	698	123	105
Paper and allied products	30,487	8,445	1,204	801	518	118	84	18	818	69	84	18
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	8,971	8,546	818	604	87	8	0	0	451	889	87	78
Paperboard containers and boxes	8,568	4,648	787	604	42	85	5	4	827	106	40	17
Miscellaneous paper and pulp products	89,747	86,467	6,978	8,984	1,213	888	80	11	8,506	617	894	84
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	48,070	15,897	6,201	1,854	468	17	6	8	8,895	798	894	84
Chemicals and allied products	1,840	80	101	42	0	0	0	0	814	186	94	84
Rayon and allied products	41,840	14,897	1,010	1,316	448	358	17	6	8,864	997	885	48
Other chemical and allied products	4,687	889	478	60	81	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Paints, varnishes, and colors	36,468	16,018	1,687	1,198	487	396	1	6	8,888	586	811	88
Miscellaneous chemical industries	8,007	1,888	968	78	85	8	1	1	1,008	85	140	8
Petroleum and coal products	1,288	137	888	18	6	0	0	0	1,440	81	67	0
Petroleum refining	8,007	1,888	968	78	85	8	1	1	1,008	85	140	8
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	1,288	137	888	18	6	0	0	0	1,440	81	67	0
Rubber products	8,978	8,008	384	181	84	6	0	0	1,487	887	821	88
Leather and leather products	48,980	15,406	8,818	3,888	5	1	0	0	1	891	78	88
Footwear industries, except rubber	84,908	18,874	8,431	318	4	0	0	0	1	89	80	3
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	18,083	11,908	8,088	8,087	4	1	0	0	329	89	34	1
Leather: tanned, curried, and finished	4,469	971	468	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Leather products, except footwear	18,548	11,468	8,117	8,007	8	1	0	0	109	68	14	8
Stone, clay, and glass products	24,824	4,648	8,878	880	138	17	18	0	878	464	121	39
Glass and glass products	8,888	8,186	712	115	88	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Structural clay products	1,897	819	184	91	61	10	0	0	0	0	17	1
Other stone and clay products	18,479	8,898	1,797	115	88	18	6	0	846	171	108	6
Cement, & concrete, gypsum, & plaster prod.	4,688	890	644	11	97	6	0	0	821	68	88	1
Cut-stone and stone products	1,854	138	508	18	18	0	0	0	180	84	17	0
Miscellaneous iron and steel products	4,988	1,108	388	66	16	0	0	0	180	84	17	0
Iron and steel and their products	7,741	7,370	8,408	888	401	44	41	6	14,828	864	9,519	41
Basic furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	80,399	993	9,078	98	109	8	18	0	7,879	128	1,187	18
Other iron and steel products	88,628	898	6,415	470	84	8	8	8	8,446	948	1,068	8
Tin cans and other tinware	8,418	988	97	37	17	8	1	0	8	8	1	1
Miscellaneous iron and steel industries	40,484	5,648	6,080	868	288	10	85	8	8,888	84	1,981	85
Nonferrous metals and their products	88,717	5,981	7,747	808	71	8	0	0	1,877	307	464	18
Nonferrous metal primary products	5,861	948	107	81	11	11	0	0	174	105	10	0
Copper, nickel, jewelry, and other nonferrous	11,840	8,464	1,418	841	18	0	1	0	863	97	88	8
Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products	8,261	1,467	1,648	138	4	0	0	0	811	68	88	1
Machinery	106,861	28,821	11,147	8,108	847	287	88	9	8,153	1,499	751	187
Electrical machinery and equipment	69,800	8,145	8,961	548	848	68	18	0	4,758	867	889	88
Machinery, except electrical	8,687	190	4	138	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Agricultural machinery and tractors	18,818	3,700	828	863	44	8	0	0	879	819	88	0
Office and store machines, equip., and supplies	54,890	8,175	4,608	881	978	58	12	0	4,446	888	1,008	186
Miscellaneous machinery	86,801	7,280	8,075	860	180	0	0	0	10,444	1,114	1,008	186
Transportation equipment	18,095	698	808	88	8	0	0	0	4,688	161	174	0
Aircraft and parts	88,006	8,880	8,977	807	81	7	0	0	4,980	948	1,117	0
Automobiles and automobile equipment	88,006	8,880	8,977	807	81	7	0	0	4,980	948	1,117	0
Ship and boat building and repairing	18,095	698	808	88	8	0	0	0	4,688	161	174	0
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	4,160	848	880	8	82	1	0	0	408	98	88	1

1 Includes metal accessories (except for rotating equipment) relating and solidifying.

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 1.—INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

INDUSTRY	THE STATE				ALBANY				BUFFALO				
	Employed (except on public emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (except on public emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (except on public emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
Manufacturing—Con.													
Other manufacturing industries	28,429	41,915	11,519	5,622	330	280	41	16	2,544	623	425	124	
Not specified metal industries	5,566	791	897	29	27	4	—	—	134	88	68	10	
Scientific and photographic equip. and supplies	39,330	39,330	—	—	886	39	4	1	615	143	119	8	
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	23,903	19,793	4,982	3,970	150	186	21	9	7,825	893	74	19	
Not specified manufacturing industries	25,422	11,795	4,760	1,908	114	76	15	6	1,010	299	89	9	
Transport, common, and other public util.	9,643	49,297	37,311	2,870	6,959	911	461	261	16,990	4,539	3,196	105	
Tramways (incl. railroad repair shops)	255,322	10,551	28,205	708	5,723	609	405	11	15,477	934	7,950	53	
Air transportation	4,807	600	541	83	12	1	—	—	99	8	150	—	
Railroads and railway express	97,795	8,429	6,989	153	990	140	110	4	9,664	584	1,618	80	
Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops)	97,027	9,167	6,518	148	898	138	109	8	9,453	501	1,115	13	
Railway express service	768	292	251	11	22	1	—	—	211	83	2	1	
Street railways and bus lines	37,475	1,497	1,848	77	287	11	9	1	1,154	54	118	6	
Trucking service and warehousing	25,533	8,241	4,253	113	754	87	116	3	3,225	151	474	13	
Trucking service	46,058	1,568	9,541	155	679	54	109	3	3,177	88	423	11	
Warehousing and storage	5,975	678	702	63	76	15	7	—	548	38	45	—	
Water transportation	45,771	1,370	10,238	130	297	8	159	3	1,122	55	971	11	
Other transportation	37,130	1,355	2,646	101	395	8	—	—	3	915	67	129	5
Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines	88	32	14	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxi service	21,025	119	1,963	19	345	3	—	—	419	10	73	—	
Services incidental to transportation	3,600	636	305	98	21	1	4	—	500	16	40	—	
Not specified transportation	2,432	378	304	83	35	4	7	—	168	41	45	3	
Communication	29,470	29,065	1,634	1,843	503	574	17	9	828	862	59	40	
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	27,746	27,746	1,355	1,100	465	307	16	9	1,717	680	31	58	
Telephone (wire and radio)	16,411	23,107	450	1,066	571	526	6	9	405	669	11	34	
Telegraph (wire and radio)	9,227	2,835	673	114	95	41	10	1	281	161	40	—	
Radio broadcasting and television	3,902	1,121	291	68	38	37	7	—	109	52	7	2	
Utilities	75,621	9,613	8,242	285	734	128	36	6	3,367	345	306	12	
Electric light and power	45,746	8,145	1,065	223	444	117	29	6	1,160	264	54	10	
Gas works and steam plants	2,450	800	443	24	51	5	—	—	271	49	35	—	
Water and sanitary services	25,285	910	934	18	237	6	5	—	856	20	138	—	
Wholesale and retail trade	739,295	843,497	84,553	29,123	8,741	3,870	603	413	29,411	12,695	3,232	1,730	
Wholesale trade	123,900	87,448	10,332	2,840	1,534	267	119	80	5,483	1,221	271	90	
Retail trade	615,395	756,049	74,221	26,283	7,207	3,603	754	252	23,928	11,474	2,961	1,640	
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retail.	170,335	35,033	10,337	1,312	1,791	186	62	25	6,905	2,605	690	132	
Food stores, except dairy products	158,925	31,007	10,461	1,693	1,555	403	142	80	5,906	2,337	595	149	
Dairy products stores and milk retailing	24,410	9,086	5,096	1,114	236	14	15	2	1,000	269	94	8	
General merchandise and variety stores	39,951	59,951	9,719	453	778	77	139	1	1,648	3,925	335	749	
General merchandise stores	37,244	53,638	6,572	9,204	455	671	75	128	1,596	5,747	383	711	
Limited price variety stores	2,707	4,313	1,141	285	88	97	18	1	1,052	1,178	8	30	
Apparel and accessories stores	39,098	36,429	7,232	4,406	501	524	61	55	1,772	1,603	255	170	
Apparel and accessories stores, exc. shoes	20,825	34,923	5,925	4,027	497	320	49	52	1,301	1,511	80	145	
Shoe stores	9,273	1,506	1,308	149	114	14	12	4	271	85	55	5	
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores	17,034	6,944	2,564	605	405	60	40	12	1,441	507	127	74	
Furniture and home furnishings stores	16,138	4,714	2,160	466	238	50	34	8	792	282	103	18	
Household appliance and radio stores	9,206	1,250	1,222	140	176	28	16	4	299	85	74	6	
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	2,750	2,750	1,035	174	174	42	42	14	1,289	137	135	15	
Filling stations	19,506	97,039	44	247	7	25	—	—	1,173	28	189	8	
Drug stores	23,276	3,254	1,782	243	145	13	13	7	1,735	289	72	10	
Eating and drinking places	116,431	43,639	20,211	5,944	1,497	209	200	106	2,704	2,253	708	399	
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. material retail.	29,579	4,219	3,911	846	343	71	30	2	943	210	124	6	
Hardware and farm implement stores	10,082	1,576	696	68	94	24	7	1	317	74	17	—	
Lumber and building material retail.	10,547	2,643	3,215	104	254	47	33	1	1,626	126	107	—	
Other retail stores	97,905	37,554	10,268	2,988	1,178	416	73	3	3,641	1,255	549	124	
Liquor stores	4,998	701	408	86	46	5	—	—	175	18	1	—	
Retail florists	4,959	1,136	582	105	97	8	—	—	175	18	1	—	
Jewelry stores	3,903	1,111	745	175	69	19	3	2	1,133	100	14	9	
Fuel and ice retailing	24,270	2,021	2,635	130	250	39	27	1	925	79	105	2	
Miscellaneous retail stores	30,257	38,931	6,466	1,975	278	321	24	12	1,199	458	105	86	
Not specified retail trade	16,676	10,108	3,490	1,541	242	308	47	22	553	544	92	73	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	216,106	62,363	18,439	3,955	1,408	977	71	38	4,432	2,189	524	90	
Banking and other finance	66,411	25,017	8,319	1,146	462	255	21	7	1,654	797	87	27	
Insurance and real estate	147,695	37,346	10,120	1,809	1,006	564	50	31	2,778	1,412	237	63	
Insurance	80,297	18,931	6,466	1,075	578	321	20	10	1,488	798	86	38	
Real estate	66,398	28,415	10,652	1,435	428	233	27	11	1,289	615	149	25	
Business and repair services	101,091	16,578	14,863	1,756	990	59	138	12	3,295	369	627	40	
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	49,553	1,246	8,270	121	600	22	99	1	1,754	40	990	5	
Business and repair services, exc. automobile	51,138	15,332	6,593	1,535	390	77	56	11	1,540	269	287	85	
Advertising	15,806	6,150	977	292	68	11	9	4	267	101	37	14	
Business services, except advertising	23,595	8,487	3,785	978	194	61	12	6	646	222	90	19	
Misc. repair services and hand trades	16,537	690	1,864	70	136	8	15	1	635	86	110	8	
Personal services	173,664	807,787	29,295	83,105	1,709	2,465	207	240	5,129	11,198	725	1,274	
Domestic service	55,123	223,024	7,430	23,497	215	437	215	84	242	626	7,076	1,444	
Hotels and lodging places	46,101	36,404	7,870	3,835	576	98	27	1,279	1,429	338	99	—	
Laundries, cleaning, and dyeing services	20,913	25,297	2,867	2,884	874	897	22	24	1,221	1,194	153	124	
Miscellaneous personal services	54,799	59,115	2,616	4,609	4,161	256	160	42	1,198	1,466	260	55	
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.	47,261	16,652	14,117	2,589	482	130	25	17	1,429	515	268	58	
Theaters and motion pictures	21,564	6,954	5,380	2,773	302	76	30	4	569	354	96	87	
Miscellaneous amusement and recreation	25,655	9,700	6,732	1,793	278	76	28	18	870	261	270	85	
Professional and related services	212,785	241,928	10,814	12,197	1,777	3,054	75	106	6,846	10,286	250	448	
Educational services	65,801	105,307	5,146	4,479	681	1,055	20	31	1,980	4,713	147	201	
Medical and health services	75,261	90,472	4,648	4,623	818	1,028	19	32	1,838	6,021	8,743	1,177	
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.	26,447	21,540	1,239	2,141	493	142	21	13	1,417	975	95	50	
Charitable, religious, & membership organizations	29,035	23,072	1,017	745	446	406	15	8	1,229	1,054	46	20	
Government	182,667	34,250	6,776	1,096	4,554	2,906	128	123	6,535	1,293	420	119	
Postal service	38,210	2,820	621	54	363	33	10	—	1,890	47	44	2	
National defense	25,293	393	293	32	52	39	9	—	143	11	97	—	
Government (n. e. c.)	118,864	31,108	9,380	1,264	2,216	3,688	167	138	6,120	1,534	549	117	
Federal government (n. e. c.)	16,104	4,878	1,113	499	251	155	27	15	1,028	338	44	19	
State and local government (n. e. c.)	102,760	26,230	8,267	1,765	1,665	2,533	140	123	4,517	1,505	594	98	
Industry not reported	45,097	48,018	75,811	28,299	297	271	568	254	2,072	1,445	3,334	1,473	

¹ "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 1—INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

INDUSTRY	ROCKFORD				STRAZBURG				UTICA				YORKSHIRE			
	Employed (exc. emerg. work.)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work.)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work.)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work.)		Seeking work, experienced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
All industries	84,202	41,650	11,286	3,179	55,335	22,004	7,292	3,145	24,905	12,255	3,621	1,110	26,023	16,468	5,164	1,274
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	404	83	231	4	205	15	125	3	241	4	102	3	270	15	93	2
Agriculture	395	83	231	4	197	14	105	2	238	4	79	2	269	15	88	2
Forestry, except logging, and fishery	9	—	1	—	8	1	20	—	9	—	25	—	—	—	—	—
Forestry, except logging	9	—	1	—	8	1	20	—	9	—	25	—	—	—	—	—
Fishery	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mining	43	9	29	—	30	—	9	—	12	6	8	1	60	2	17	1
Coal mining	9	—	8	—	1	—	4	—	2	—	1	—	3	—	—	—
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	1	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Metal mining	28	9	21	—	9	—	—	—	9	1	1	—	—	—	—	—
Other mines and quarries	30	9	21	—	9	—	—	—	9	1	1	—	—	—	—	—
Sand and gravel production	18	—	6	—	10	—	—	—	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stone quarrying	14	4	17	—	21	—	4	—	1	6	1	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining	5	1	3	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not specified mining	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction	3,126	1,08	2,810	22	2,297	76	1,569	15	1,232	33	937	3	2,172	78	1,560	11
Manufacturing	27,658	16,140	2,838	800	19,710	4,771	1,212	474	9,121	4,922	903	212	10,260	4,566	778	258
Food and kindred products	8,660	805	327	126	7,782	270	147	22	1,041	320	78	6	972	91	110	9
Bakery products	870	128	94	2	646	113	55	3	931	125	30	29	972	91	110	9
Beverage industries	693	50	71	3	641	32	28	3	279	26	12	1	114	9	12	—
Meat products	421	92	42	11	310	40	19	2	105	14	2	—	56	10	2	—
Other food industries	874	602	141	111	426	66	49	10	159	31	17	3	283	28	72	5
Cann & preserv. fruits, veg., and sea food	244	214	84	72	25	9	11	8	4	8	2	—	13	8	3	—
Confectionery	128	127	12	22	56	17	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dairy products	140	25	18	3	175	23	14	3	97	18	7	—	30	9	4	—
Cereal products	30	5	9	—	26	6	1	—	2	—	—	—	8	40	—	—
Miscellaneous food industries	237	325	24	13	107	27	15	3	17	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
Tobacco manufactures	54	8	7	—	34	16	4	—	22	1	8	—	24	8	3	—
Textile-mill products	321	403	37	15	67	22	11	10	2,609	8,063	215	198	5,525	3,069	166	47
Cotton manufactures	42	8	—	—	6	—	—	—	1,261	1,221	126	90	21	12	—	—
Silk and rayon manufactures	8	15	2	—	1	—	—	—	6	142	9	5	25	4	—	—
Woolen and worsted manufactures	19	11	2	—	11	4	1	1	193	200	20	28	66	44	6	1
Knit goods	70	26	—	—	4	11	4	—	615	66	16	3	123	9	—	—
Other textile-mill products	288	261	27	5	31	7	4	4	1,099	66	71	4	2,418	1,238	138	38
Dyeing and finishing textiles	8	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	71	65	11	4	7	3	—	—
Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	10	—	—	2,209	1,950	128	38
Hats, except cloth and millinery	3	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous textile goods	12	10	8	—	—	—	—	—	1	12	20	1	12	3	1	—
Not specified textiles	846	236	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100	25	4	1
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	3,969	4,810	243	129	378	59	41	27	228	223	24	17	628	1,233	124	121
Apparel and accessories	3,922	4,779	243	129	320	58	37	27	228	223	24	17	628	1,233	124	121
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	1,159	1,232	134	53	130	103	3	9	31	9	2	1	46	223	10	34
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	1,159	1,232	134	53	130	103	3	9	31	9	2	1	46	223	10	34
Logging	9	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sawmills and planing mills	9	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Furniture and store fixtures	793	146	104	5	65	6	20	—	44	1	6	—	25	2	9	—
Miscellaneous wood products	201	94	42	2	138	26	13	—	—	—	—	—	77	2	10	1
Paper and allied products	549	744	50	19	89	32	14	4	254	30	25	5	51	19	2	—
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	272	76	15	1	89	154	26	12	324	118	25	10	94	30	4	2
Paperboard containers and boxes	600	425	36	44	174	126	10	7	54	20	2	6	20	11	1	—
Miscellaneous paper and pulp products	72	48	7	3	23	8	1	15	8	2	4	12	5	—	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	2,176	532	189	22	1,254	311	158	37	412	64	30	4	916	277	77	23
Chemicals and allied products	494	204	36	1	1,499	270	97	11	240	109	24	12	805	211	16	10
Rayon and allied products	2	—	—	—	3	1	—	—	231	70	14	2	8	—	—	—
Other chemical and allied products	492	204	36	1	1,499	270	97	11	240	109	24	12	805	211	16	10
Paints, varnishes, and colors	47	9	4	—	31	8	—	—	9	9	2	1	12	1	—	—
Petroleum and coal products	442	201	34	10	1,426	266	6	10	100	37	8	10	368	207	12	10
Petroleum refining	42	2	3	—	34	1	2	—	15	8	—	—	127	16	6	1
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	42	2	3	—	34	1	2	—	15	8	—	—	127	16	6	1
Rubber products	42	40	8	2	10	4	7	—	19	2	—	—	11	1	3	—
Leather and leather products	1,428	1,110	337	88	865	600	73	126	30	22	8	2	85	6	1	1
Footwear industries, except rubber	1,130	889	308	71	808	170	27	7	14	7	3	1	20	2	6	1
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	292	221	39	17	77	42	46	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Leather: tanned, curried, and finished	12	5	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Leather products, except footwear	280	216	39	17	77	42	46	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stone, clay, and glass products	399	99	31	3	643	271	45	121	39	13	5	3	84	3	1	—
Glass and glass products	42	47	22	2	40	3	—	—	11	71	16	2	90	17	8	—
Structural clay products	21	1	8	—	26	1	6	—	—	—	—	—	4	2	—	—
Other stone and clay products	97	47	14	—	14	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cement, & concr., gypsum, & plaster prod.	29	5	14	—	60	7	6	10	42	16	1	—	29	10	—	—
Ceramics and stone products	38	8	8	—	22	1	17	1	7	1	—	—	15	1	—	—
Pottery and related products	6	3	—	—	29	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Misc. nonmetallic mineral products	9	—	1	—	14	—	1	3	19	13	8	3	20	2	1	—
Iron and steel and their products	1,467	78	114	804	7	4,183	309	422	25	8,045	178	232	10	287	46	27
Blat furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	1,467	78	114	804	7	4,183	309	422	25	8,045	178	232	10	287	46	27
Other iron and steel products	1,939	109	181	7	1,466	186	120	16	2,004	173	232	9	305	87	25	—
Cast-iron and steel products	1,939	109	181	7	1,466	186	120	16	2,004	173	232	9	305	87	25	—
Miscellaneous iron and steel industries	1,939	109	181	7	1,466	186	120	16	2,004	173	232	9	305	87	25	—
Nonferrous metals and their products	429	60	59	3	723	117	89	13	251	10	24	3	98	15	9	2
Nonferrous metal primary products	50	7	8	—	20	1	2	—	46	1	—	—	23	4	—	—
Clocks, watches, jewelry, and silversware	42	126	42	14	3	62	19	7	42	2	—	—	42	28	—	—
Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products	261	11	37	—	641	108	60	10	197	7	17	1	32	4	—	—
Machinery	3,754	977	416	73	5,107	1,089	303	60	428	34	27	1	3,017	299	121	17
Electrical machinery and equipment	3,754	977	416	73	5,107	1,089	303	60	428	34	27	1	3,017	299	121	17
Machinery, except electrical	3,754	977	416	73	5,107	1,089	303	60	428	34	27	1	3,017	299	121	17
Agricultural machinery and tractors	7,730	800	247	13	4,923	622	328	33	429	21	20	1	1,546	175	70	7
Office and store machines, equip., and supplies	292	86	10	—	845	28	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous machinery	3,232	216	237	8	3,168	422	162	10	219	19	21	1	1,208	164	70	7
Transportation equipment	829	209	93	13	1,224	250	216	30	219	13	21	—	540	56	31	2
Aircraft and parts	29	2	2	—	12	140	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Automobiles and automobile equipment	671	199	699													

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 1.—INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE—1940—Con.

INDUSTRY	HOCHSTET				STANISLAW				WYLA				TUMSKA				
	Employed (excl. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (excl. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (excl. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (excl. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
Manufacturing—Con.																	
Other manufacturing industries	15,288	5,928	638	183	865	240	159	38	601	359	79	23	359	101	49	21	
Not specified metal industries	176	16	27	—	68	2	11	1	50	14	0	1	32	—	—	—	
Scientific and photographic equip. and supplies	15,277	4,984	812	106	71	14	8	—	80	24	1	—	76	10	4	2	
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	1,630	394	224	55	560	202	119	20	286	100	40	17	115	43	27	6	
Transport, commun., and other public util.	6,056	1,871	468	80	5,580	1,531	590	88	5,298	1,516	821	13	4,091	806	289	31	
Transportation	8,907	179	876	8	8,844	166	545	4	8,499	118	809	7	8,140	140	115	1	
Air transportation	30	1	5	—	15	2	—	—	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Railroads and railway express	1,736	62	185	8	8,008	47	116	8	1,494	50	86	3	283	91	40	2	
Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops)	1,642	53	181	8	8,086	46	116	8	1,441	49	85	2	281	87	39	2	
Railway express service	94	4	5	—	24	1	—	—	53	1	1	—	2	4	2	—	
Street railways and bus lines	778	86	39	3	421	31	30	3	130	9	7	1	458	8	80	—	
Trucking service and warehousing	1,007	40	174	8	945	56	185	—	479	18	37	5	410	82	99	1	
Trucking service	880	81	140	8	869	64	190	—	446	11	33	9	376	18	38	1	
Warehousing and storage	118	14	14	—	100	82	8	—	33	1	4	—	42	7	4	—	
Water transportation	89	8	18	—	87	4	18	—	30	1	9	1	144	8	32	3	
Other transportation	277	81	28	—	1,290	16	28	—	111	14	10	—	158	8	28	1	
Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Taxicab service	181	8	46	—	283	7	28	—	91	2	8	—	70	—	10	—	
Services incidental to transportation	41	10	8	1	30	7	1	—	14	8	1	—	23	1	4	1	
Not specified transportation	490	330	89	81	448	468	18	13	187	130	8	8	440	438	14	13	
Communication	448	318	80	80	287	408	10	10	115	121	8	8	413	484	11	14	
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	279	279	80	80	279	408	7	10	410	121	8	8	378	408	4	13	
Telephone (wire and radio)	70	48	18	—	113	89	8	8	80	18	8	—	35	18	8	1	
Radio broadcasting and television	47	81	4	1	81	17	8	—	18	8	—	—	43	8	8	1	
Utilities	1,009	287	81	1,188	189	87	8	563	71	13	—	—	1,438	288	87	8	
Electric light and power	1,188	287	81	1,880	174	8	8	441	81	8	—	—	874	815	87	8	
Gas works and steam plants	180	18	8	—	73	18	8	—	80	8	—	—	119	14	8	—	
Water and sanitary services	11	494	11	8	846	5	18	8	8	8	10	—	88	40	4	1	
Wholesale and retail trade	18,140	7,069	1,541	889	18,088	4,861	1,161	488	5,218	1,287	848	284	7,977	8,178	1,038	218	
Wholesale trade	8,280	468	144	80	8,073	470	1,017	148	81	1,017	148	81	1,978	808	108	17	
Retail trade	10,080	8,114	1,437	849	8,848	4,891	1,006	468	4,989	1,214	482	884	8,189	1,868	790	185	
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retail.	9,978	880	387	87	8,881	577	888	228	4,888	1,288	182	18	9,188	1,888	808	114	
Food stores, except dairy products	8,881	881	387	87	8,881	577	888	228	4,888	1,288	182	18	9,188	1,888	808	114	
Dairy products stores and milk retailing	954	77	88	8	668	44	88	8	880	13	18	1	888	87	89	8	
General merchandise and variety stores	1,076	1,092	185	81	888	589	1,247	74	108	18	80	107	818	481	86	78	
General merchandise stores	1,088	1,181	181	81	888	1,247	74	147	418	18	18	108	888	481	86	78	
Limited price variety stores	40	187	4	8	88	107	7	11	18	90	—	—	8	18	88	—	
Apparel and accessories stores	1,078	889	111	74	703	780	94	98	474	644	40	88	818	888	80	30	
Apparel and accessories stores, exc. shoe	888	818	80	78	687	687	88	878	427	888	88	88	818	888	80	30	
Shoe stores	248	46	47	8	188	24	10	—	88	18	18	—	8	17	30	—	
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores	880	118	80	8	887	146	89	10	878	46	30	8	871	76	30	—	
Furniture and home furnishings stores	880	118	80	8	887	146	89	10	878	46	30	8	871	76	30	—	
Household appliances and radio stores	881	89	88	7	888	87	46	8	808	42	15	1	808	80	17	8	
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	881	89	88	7	888	87	46	8	808	42	15	1	808	80	17	8	
Filling stations	777	81	81	8	817	8	88	8	861	8	8	—	808	80	30	—	
Drug stores	278	98	81	8	808	80	81	8	188	80	8	—	808	80	82	4	
Eating and drinking places	8,800	1,188	818	184	1,088	834	188	181	788	865	108	50	774	877	131	41	
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. material retail.	894	102	88	1	486	76	48	2	887	38	18	4	818	45	80	1	
Hardware and farm implement stores	894	102	88	1	486	76	48	2	887	38	18	4	818	45	80	1	
Lumber and building material retailing	481	81	88	1	881	48	87	1	170	36	15	8	888	80	81	2	
Other retail trade	8,118	870	800	84	1,548	188	186	80	80	80	80	80	1,048	84	80	80	
Liquor stores	188	8	8	8	88	8	8	8	40	15	1	—	77	8	8	—	
Retail florists	188	8	8	8	88	8	8	8	40	15	1	—	84	10	10	—	
Jewelry stores	188	8	8	8	88	8	8	8	40	15	1	—	84	10	10	—	
Fuel and ice retailing	188	8	8	8	88	8	8	8	40	15	1	—	84	10	10	—	
Miscellaneous retail stores	745	841	58	7	806	806	307	31	8	868	80	80	10	413	181	88	10
Not specified retail trade	880	500	78	87	377	380	37	30	105	118	18	18	188	88	88	10	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	8,780	1,810	126	48	8,880	1,844	129	89	818	304	89	14	8,709	1,814	141	43	
Banking and other finance	8,780	1,810	126	48	8,880	1,844	129	89	818	304	89	14	8,709	1,814	141	43	
Insurance and real estate	1,081	840	107	80	1,000	919	83	23	613	878	88	18	1,671	760	89	82	
Insurance	898	428	88	10	874	618	83	18	367	821	17	6	811	548	81	22	
Real estate	880	407	81	8	880	618	83	18	418	87	17	18	860	80	88	80	
Business and repair services	8,148	2,008	881	89	1,438	174	118	8	658	64	86	8	1,199	807	154	14	
Automobile storage, rental, and repair service	1,200	88	181	8	788	23	118	—	878	9	81	—	807	8	87	1	
Business and repair services, exc. automobile	880	888	100	19	500	150	80	8	874	55	88	8	888	801	37	13	
Advertising	807	79	14	5	100	86	15	1	80	7	18	8	860	110	80	8	
Business services, except advertising	796	1,477	14	8	880	96	98	32	8	18	18	8	848	80	32	9	
Misc. repair services and hand trades	868	18	47	—	270	10	88	1	123	1	18	—	119	6	21	—	
Personal services	8,813	8,858	867	461	2,056	4,388	888	884	1,058	8,800	1,377	886	1,058	8,811	1,088	89	
Domestic service	450	8,889	89	819	879	8,819	40	847	1,38	1,474	89	187	640	8,884	87	885	
Hotels and lodging places	845	708	48	818	818	818	818	818	818	818	818	818	818	818	818	818	
Laundry, cleaning, and drying services	781	708	48	818	818	818	818	818	818	818	818	818	818	818	818	818	
Miscellaneous personal services	1,181	841	104	88	748	898	64	48	418	888	80	87	807	387	38	82	
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.	619	180	174	88	808	148	110	14	868	87	86	15	458	187	150	86	
Theaters and motion pictures	894	88	187	18	888	87	86	4	118	88	8	8	801	87	47	10	
Miscellaneous amusement and recreation	888	104	187	14	888	89	74	10	180	18	88	40	91	11	11	11	
Professional and related services	4,888	5,284	360	387	2,084	4,888	89	164	1,284	8,088	24	27	821	2,187	188	167	
Educational services	1,879	8,087	88	128	370	8,188	81	87	351	788	11	86	980	1,488	41	62	
Medical and other health services	1,879	8,087	88	128	370	8,188	81	87	351	788	11	86	980	1,488	41	62	
Legal, eng. and archt., and misc. professional serv.	818	418	88	81	878	240	87	13	848	108	18	10	800	818	15	8	
Charitable, religious, & membership organizations	796	1,477	14	8	880	99	98	32	8	18	18	8	848	80	32	9	
Government	8,809	5,844	188	88	8,888	5,877	110	18	1,093	847	47	18	1,488	898	103	18	
Postal service	860	7	18	1	408	34	18	1	828	18	4	1	878	11	18	—	
National defense	89	1	17	—	45	—	18	—	88	1	—	—	82	1	18	—	
Government (n. e. c.)	8,788	848	184	86	8,013	688	86										

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 1 a.—INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY SEX, FOR NEW YORK CITY BY BOROUGH: 1940

INDUSTRY (Figures for months shown separately for New York City and selected boroughs)	NEW YORK CITY - TOTAL				NEW YORK CITY - NONWHITE				BROOK BOROUGHS			
	Employed (except on public emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (except on public emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (except on public emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
All industries.	1,964,846	875,020	215,922	128,500	92,166	51,624	54,782	16,491	362,121	142,511	60,294	20,963
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.	8,229	229	1,971	39	95	2	111	6	905	17	166	8
Agriculture, except logging and fishery.	8,209	224	1,169	39	95	2	91	6	862	13	123	7
Forestry, except logging.	20	5	102	1	10	—	19	—	43	—	63	1
Fishery.	549	25	100	4	6	—	1	—	18	—	8	1
Mining.	822	174	515	16	25	3	17	—	120	17	45	1
Coal mining.	1,022	11	129	6	8	1	6	—	—	—	12	—
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.	66	18	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Metal mining.	38	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Other mines and quarries.	612	116	120	3	23	1	10	—	112	16	25	1
Sand and gravel products.	228	19	6	—	1	—	—	—	460	97	91	—
Stone quarrying.	89	6	41	1	1	—	—	—	317	102	90	—
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining.	21	4	9	—	—	—	—	—	2	1	—	—
Not specified mining.	21	4	66	8	5	—	—	—	23	8	6	—
Construction.	127,680	2,719	39,266	704	4,641	85	4,204	88	27,223	971	12,454	145
Manufacturing.	504,412	242,055	75,275	22,412	12,129	6,644	8,469	2,054	94,977	45,428	15,236	6,072
Food and kindred products.	54,860	13,960	5,907	1,639	1,963	100	262	29	9,512	1,949	929	242
Bakery products.	50,117	12,028	5,128	280	624	22	22	9	4,286	566	413	44
Beverage industries.	1,241	2,008	93	3	716	—	—	—	1,170	170	99	14
Meat products.	5,584	887	420	60	373	1	24	1	1,297	208	126	16
Other food industries.	17,361	6,022	3,269	1,204	798	73	122	21	1,528	997	971	121
Cann & preserv. fruits, veg., and sea food.	1,369	527	127	108	46	24	12	8	460	97	61	17
Confectionery.	4,127	3,761	717	742	123	14	8	1	120	61	17	9
Dairy products.	5,064	790	453	124	62	3	14	1	317	102	90	29
Grain-mill products.	549	122	60	6	15	—	—	—	66	28	8	—
Miscellaneous food industries.	9,423	3,592	974	222	402	11	95	6	994	315	106	24
Textile-mill products.	7,925	1,460	796	156	120	27	84	12	548	228	127	31
Cotton manufactures.	2,196	15,741	4,361	3,284	497	150	91	29	4,770	2,614	929	6
Silk and rayon manufactures.	2,357	2,794	842	106	44	—	—	—	546	225	25	137
Woolen and worsted manufactures.	1,212	712	222	88	40	6	6	1	389	129	86	19
Knit goods.	4,765	5,010	1,267	1,186	94	46	30	7	747	491	195	129
Other textile-mill products.	15,212	5,244	1,766	628	226	76	42	16	1,202	491	195	129
Dyeing and finishing textiles.	1,529	524	127	41	39	8	5	1	370	10	10	—
Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings.	1,329	463	190	50	45	3	5	1	290	60	44	7
Hats, except cloth and millinery.	228	129	64	10	6	1	1	—	74	129	44	10
Miscellaneous textile goods.	1,212	1,123	152	81	22	—	—	—	368	244	44	61
Not specified textiles.	6,293	5,621	1,072	412	77	20	19	2	1,129	764	204	232
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.	121,618	114,986	22,512	15,234	3,729	4,760	737	1,477	34,261	24,202	4,225	2,021
Apparel and accessories.	119,009	111,507	22,177	16,124	3,602	4,694	710	1,469	32,721	22,942	3,734	2,045
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.	1,609	1,479	335	110	127	66	17	8	540	260	61	86
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.	19,950	2,611	291	293	636	30	172	9	1,456	466	66	62
Logging.	1,291	116	129	10	54	1	17	—	126	37	24	2
Sawmills and planing mills.	18,144	1,466	2,550	176	477	21	128	6	2,429	278	42	84
Furniture and other fixtures.	1,647	1,029	729	107	103	9	23	3	774	123	128	28
Miscellaneous wooden goods.	14,610	1,429	1,869	822	308	69	64	5	1,623	1,025	126	127
Paper and allied products.	5,425	929	175	66	41	1	9	—	152	97	82	14
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills.	4,947	861	605	297	176	40	26	4	625	242	69	40
Paperboard containers and boxes.	6,012	2,779	563	379	141	26	21	1	625	627	97	48
Miscellaneous paper and pulp products.	68,074	19,424	7,655	1,911	198	79	79	30	10,920	3,727	1,444	384
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.	19,972	10,427	1,393	1,004	606	60	75	16	2,423	1,723	245	221
Chemicals and allied products.	121	101	12	12	1	—	—	—	125	16	1	1
Other chemical and allied products.	10,941	10,222	1,680	921	605	59	73	16	2,291	1,717	244	300
Paints, varnishes, and colors.	3,427	669	389	53	62	3	6	1	343	72	26	9
Miscellaneous chemical industries.	7,514	9,553	1,492	888	543	56	67	15	1,948	1,645	208	321
Petroleum and coal products.	5,920	1,703	445	70	129	1	21	1	861	219	88	7
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.	5,920	1,485	329	61	141	1	13	—	500	208	24	6
Leather and leather products.	412	77	9	9	1	—	—	—	128	12	4	1
Rubber products.	1,470	822	85	85	8	1	8	1	128	128	38	224
Footwear industries, except rubber.	10,226	7,756	4,094	1,109	397	64	14	8	2,626	1,202	79	80
Leather and leather products, except footwear.	9,870	5,082	1,405	642	121	62	8	8	2,249	1,266	202	29
Leather—tanned, curried, and finished.	81	327	54	2	8	—	—	—	246	9	1	1
Leather products, except footwear.	9,228	2,404	1,422	624	122	64	26	7	2,805	1,287	279	164
Stone, clay, and glass products.	6,960	1,506	1,027	121	196	14	43	4	1,021	226	242	10
Glass and glass products.	3,680	720	228	67	74	12	17	—	412	122	74	7
Structural clay products.	929	102	629	129	4	—	—	—	92	19	15	—
Other stone and clay products.	1,941	578	770	90	92	1	19	3	128	28	14	11
Cement, & concrete, & plaster prod.	1,120	122	152	5	62	—	11	—	128	28	14	2
Cut-stone and stone products.	256	125	58	12	3	1	2	1	28	19	107	1
Pottery and related products.	342	245	22	11	2	—	—	—	28	19	107	1
Misc. nonmetallic mineral industries.	30,397	9,446	2,470	212	111	10	1	70	29	29	13	0
Iron and steel and their products.	829	301	141	3	23	—	—	—	99	22	13	0
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.	19,562	9,744	2,325	808	478	18	91	10	2,708	506	323	60
Other iron and steel products.	86	106	16	68	21	9	8	—	129	76	12	5
Tin cans and other tinware.	2,276	597	263	82	42	1	—	—	2,063	471	287	25
Miscellaneous iron and steel industries.	17,286	2,047	3,267	246	452	17	86	10	2,063	471	287	25
Nonferrous metals and their products.	12,214	2,790	2,211	307	518	88	60	15	3,126	754	587	101
Nonferrous metal primary products.	8,099	2,029	1,202	93	124	7	9	—	126	99	10	14
Clocks, watches, jewelry, and silversmith.	8,099	2,224	1,227	254	144	12	1	2	2,942	128	90	62
Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products.	6,286	923	1,098	94	100	8	89	3	1,071	163	217	17
Machinery.	86,106	2,228	4,442	302	302	95	95	5	4,021	1,224	711	128
Electrical machinery and equipment.	13,998	5,009	1,794	264	121	10	10	10	2,825	740	322	129
Machinery, except electrical.	22,708	2,250	2,447	226	804	18	59	4	829	216	406	54
Agricultural machinery and tractors.	2,325	776	217	69	24	—	—	—	246	180	32	1
Office and other machines, equip., and supplies.	20,116	2,481	2,415	166	177	18	21	4	2,226	390	390	240
Transportation equipment.	25,264	1,697	2,222	117	128	13	13	—	210	210	386	13
Aircraft and parts.	3,924	899	222	33	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
Automobiles and automobile equipment.	235	421	235	6	1	—	—	—	71	112	120	12
Ship and boat building and repairing.	16,617	970	2,160	22	121	1	84	—	1,378	121	121	144
Railroad and mass transportation equipment.	443	119	59	3	18	1	4	—	90	15	9	—

1 Includes metal engraving (except for printing purposes), plating, and polishing.

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 1 a.—INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY SEX, FOR NEW YORK CITY BY BOROUGH: 1940—Con.

INDUSTRY (Figures for months shown separately for New York City and selected boroughs)	NEW YORK CITY - TOTAL				NEW YORK CITY - BOROUGH				BOROUGH AVERAGE			
	Employed (except on public emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (except on public emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (except on public emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Manufacturing—Con.												
Other manufacturing industries	50,647	26,982	5,867	4,474	1,841	1,388	580	884	5,154	4,866	1,401	928
Not specified metal industries	4,008	640	627	64	106	6	15	8	868	89	112	5
Scientific and photographic equip. and supplies	8,256	1,742	997	120	54	10	1	940	887	70	70	28
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	15,501	8,890	8,127	1,406	1,874	619	409	341	9,000	1,161	467	280
Not specified manufacturing industries	15,501	8,890	8,127	1,406	1,874	619	409	341	9,000	1,161	467	280
Transport, common, and other public util.	220,259	81,027	24,600	1,607	13,567	811	1,968	39	89,829	9,758	9,860	860
Transportation	156,674	7,138	81,440	544	12,338	241	1,071	38	88,076	1,068	2,380	82
Air transportation	8,497	600	569	21	78	10	14	2	147	54	41	1
Railroads and railway express	81,130	1,648	2,450	70	5,894	118	438	82	6,994	296	405	14
Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops)	97,048	2,421	2,221	88	5,774	116	434	82	8,238	345	300	10
Railway express service	2,800	288	199	8	120	2	4	2	753	45	46	4
Street railways and bus lines	30,058	1,191	1,410	98	8,168	32	61	8	5,281	151	137	25
Trucking service and warehousing	21,846	1,874	6,994	156	1,079	53	468	6	6,191	386	1,170	29
Trucking service	97,355	995	6,447	114	1,681	41	428	4	4,558	800	1,098	18
Warehousing and storage	8,894	879	547	88	196	11	89	8	833	86	75	7
Water transportation	40,800	1,503	5,808	144	9,849	7	754	17	2,009	167	390	18
Other transportation	11,612	93	2,022	52	987	42	112	8	5,162	138	474	13
Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines	28	80	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab service	19,897	181	1,960	12	875	10	90	1	4,441	86	415	—
Services incidental to transportation	5,428	544	267	55	257	8	15	8	306	63	40	10
Not specified transportation	1,614	254	195	15	38	8	7	6	333	46	89	2
Communication	18,840	18,067	1,801	885	126	14	15	6	9,772	2,545	214	149
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	15,645	17,191	977	835	76	8	14	6	7,745	4,523	189	145
Telephone (wire and radio)	15,017	17,017	970	745	17	4	878	48	8,748	2,116	61	136
Telegraph (wire and radio)	5,664	8,174	699	91	59	5	12	4	1,003	387	203	9
Radio broadcasting and television	4,495	876	234	49	50	6	3	—	234	92	35	4
Utilities	45,845	1,862	1,765	176	906	32	81	8	7,771	1,146	306	29
Electric light and power	34,128	4,977	1,068	150	336	28	22	—	1,046	215	115	25
Gas works and steam plants	6,128	595	885	17	79	5	—	—	841	67	99	—
Water and sanitary services	15,028	800	412	11	997	11	—	—	2,941	54	10	—
Wholesale and retail trade	670,614	151,143	62,856	39,379	22,129	9,314	4,299	931	54,608	30,207	19,163	4,828
Retail trade	79,079	30,561	7,411	1,794	1,925	110	825	19	15,895	4,625	1,500	431
Wholesale trade	391,535	130,582	54,799	16,703	20,906	8,196	4,044	912	70,978	25,682	10,655	2,851
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailg.	100,446	17,427	11,508	1,115	3,906	828	605	30	85,284	4,040	8,077	295
Food stores, except dairy products	14,428	1,206	1,539	88	88	8	89	1	3,771	298	856	27
Dairy products stores and milk retailing	66,018	86,498	7,001	1,227	3,818	819	517	29	8,513	7,648	904	1,084
General merchandise and variety stores	25,540	24,321	4,821	1,675	694	899	125	98	5,065	7,102	609	1,409
Limited price variety stores	630	8,171	61	817	89	87	6	7	154	494	14	85
Apparel and accessories stores	45,138	34,465	6,009	3,793	2,112	694	817	167	10,466	5,397	1,418	856
Apparel and accessories stores, ex. shoes	28,458	20,458	3,793	2,112	694	817	167	10,466	5,397	1,418	856	
Shoe stores	6,464	310	1,006	113	218	17	46	2	1,550	248	563	28
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores	17,546	5,912	840	444	400	70	107	16	8,878	889	897	99
Furniture and home furnishings stores	15,439	5,146	806	400	389	67	12	18	8,008	854	873	96
Household appliances and radio stores	5,887	817	555	86	184	6	40	5	1,117	190	175	16
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	9,508	1,865	1,046	100	814	9	38	8	1,769	884	821	37
Flint stores	6,748	917	489	84	437	84	38	37	8,871	386	249	88
Drug stores	18,308	1,899	1,899	144	864	83	170	7	2,658	868	269	87
Eating and drinking places	86,611	39,111	16,938	4,366	1,967	1,428	1,006	380	18,708	9,788	8,000	546
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. material retail.	18,284	8,095	1,728	175	971	12	97	4	8,697	490	868	51
Hardware and farm implement stores	4,968	783	417	41	71	4	13	1	807	168	91	10
Lumber and building material retailing	9,176	1,870	1,808	137	832	8	56	8	1,770	227	284	41
Other retail stores	95,627	15,113	7,564	1,990	8,714	809	504	86	11,899	2,923	1,317	408
Liquor stores	8,212	417	384	83	118	8	5	—	671	97	70	8
Retail florists	9,108	685	400	88	140	11	88	5	688	98	84	16
Jewelry stores	8,010	1,008	821	139	120	18	18	8	1,000	18	18	18
Fuel and ice retailing	18,807	992	1,701	75	1,109	19	801	8	1,688	800	290	11
Miscellaneous retail stores	35,336	7,225	8,338	679	666	150	78	31	5,887	1,874	978	152
Not specified retail trade	19,028	1,197	1,878	93	568	99	129	24	1,010	900	247	151
Finance, insurance, and real estate	182,139	35,351	15,987	5,384	12,351	1,203	9,529	819	26,040	10,472	8,500	977
Banking and other finance	47,877	17,688	4,500	961	507	40	57	7	6,687	2,643	679	173
Insurance and real estate	114,828	44,978	11,487	3,825	13,284	1,154	8,746	812	81,114	7,820	1,920	404
Insurance	28,816	25,976	7,764	2,089	82	—	—	—	4,497	4,099	123	128
Real estate	50,512	18,997	7,723	1,832	12,979	1,081	8,646	182	15,817	7,721	813	284
Business and repair services	61,197	19,356	10,136	1,495	4,403	164	1,021	94	11,864	2,897	1,819	800
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	39,814	584	5,191	97	3,075	46	648	15	4,979	131	984	12
Automobile storage, rental, ex. automobile	88,563	18,439	4,923	1,416	886	118	178	36	6,741	1,286	965	286
Advertising	5,212	1,168	809	69	328	13	8	8	2,496	939	610	111
Business services, except advertising	16,977	6,743	5,109	890	537	100	98	32	2,863	1,075	630	163
Misc. repair services and hand trades	9,625	470	1,568	54	121	7	66	8	2,178	112	871	10
Personal services	109,819	124,068	18,435	29,400	15,529	69,635	8,038	10,323	17,998	17,851	1,899	9,087
Domestic service	18,732	128,028	8,828	16,378	4,820	25,465	1,861	9,068	1,098	9,800	1,978	1,125
Hotels and lodging places	21,981	25,965	3,289	7,440	1,147	784	377	87	1,184	4,058	875	897
Laundering, cleaning, and drying services	28,994	16,747	2,801	1,606	578	8,848	619	711	6,022	1,999	998	146
Miscellaneous personal services	35,699	21,484	8,776	5,075	3,102	7,790	845	476	6,680	2,888	705	489
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.	31,610	11,866	10,477	4,068	9,317	690	1,199	485	4,639	1,509	1,657	489
Theaters and motion pictures	16,308	7,862	4,778	1,652	1,111	822	237	97	2,059	610	513	280
Miscellaneous amusement and recreation	15,302	4,004	5,699	1,416	1,706	278	758	169	2,581	410	1,044	199
Professional and related services	122,769	125,487	7,971	8,178	3,894	8,842	809	278	81,171	16,670	1,876	1,306
Educational services	38,261	46,876	8,004	8,678	810	865	163	888	4,965	7,618	397	452
Medical and other health services	41,776	45,500	1,921	1,108	1,271	2,447	111	864	7,092	6,245	298	452
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.	40,284	15,458	8,999	1,754	505	130	32	87	6,968	8,008	300	300
Charitable, religious, & membership organizations	14,900	19,681	627	209	908	528	61	47	2,035	2,112	118	108
Government	126,811	17,923	2,828	1,197	4,508	936	858	151	23,895	8,661	677	850
National defense	24,608	680	421	27	8,898	186	42	1	6,499	128	180	12
Postal service	11,411	558	128	7	1,111	222	237	97	1,111	222	237	97
Government (n. c. c.)	71,630	16,889	7,174	1,106	1,413	814	801	160	14,688	8,489	523	850
Federal government (n. c. c.)	11,779	3,056	784	43	641	144	87	63	1,633	379	141	105
State and local government (n. c. c.)	29,366	13,779	1,390	787	971	970	144	87	12,539	8,010	382	300
Industry not reported	40,664	25,995	48,004	36,444	2,672	798	2,611	1,873	5,701	5,723	6,788	4,672

1 "N. c. c." means not elsewhere classified.

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 1 a.—INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY SEX, FOR NEW YORK CITY BY BOROUGH: 1940—Con.

INDUSTRY (Figures for months alone separately for New York City and selected boroughs)	BROOKLYN BOROUGH—TOTAL					BROOKLYN BOROUGH—NONWHITE					MANHATTAN BOROUGH—TOTAL					MANHATTAN BOROUGH—NONWHITE				
	Employed (excl. sear. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Total	Employed (excl. sear. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Total	Employed (excl. sear. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Total	Employed (excl. sear. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Total
	Male	Female	Male	Female		Male	Female	Male	Female		Male	Female	Male	Female		Male	Female			
All industries	694,090	290,905	115,110	39,880	19,388	17,813	5,473	2,459	463,059	290,523	106,426	46,542	66,810	34,163	17,876	12,014				
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	1,084	46	408	9	16	-	34	8	430	56	508	11	37	-	33	8				
Agriculture	636	36	250	5	10	-	21	8	336	40	308	10	36	-	36	8				
Forestry, except logging, and fishery	548	10	159	1	6	-	-	-	102	9	113	1	1	-	16	-				
Forestry, except logging	390	4	78	1	6	-	-	-	16	-	56	1	1	-	10	-				
Fishery	804	10	55	1	8	-	-	-	86	8	96	-	-	-	1	-				
Mining	191	86	59	4	9	1	6	-	274	56	149	9	13	-	10	-				
Coal mining	10	4	30	1	-	-	1	2	-	36	4	74	2	1	-	4	-			
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	17	9	7	1	-	-	1	-	39	1	4	-	-	-	-	-				
Metal mining	12	19	1	-	-	-	-	-	39	10	9	-	-	-	-	-				
Other mines and quarries	142	28	4	-	6	-	-	-	100	41	63	-	18	-	-	-				
Sand and gravel production	53	1	4	-	6	-	-	-	59	4	6	-	1	-	7	-				
Stone quarrying	38	2	11	-	-	-	-	-	22	2	8	1	1	-	8	-				
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining	9	-	2	1	1	-	-	-	6	4	1	3	-	-	-	-				
Not specified mining	53	25	4	1	2	-	-	-	98	38	44	3	3	-	8	-				
Construction	45,185	1,186	18,287	207	1,898	28	1,111	11	33,223	731	16,777	281	8,479	50	8,798	55				
Manufacturing	214,553	101,173	21,722	12,668	2,285	926	609	225	91,749	55,214	17,725	9,400	7,639	3,287	1,941	1,696				
Food and kindred products	30,277	5,383	2,215	744	501	28	72	1	10,541	2,811	1,399	303	1,228	64	159	25				
Bakery products	7,199	1,067	390	91	334	3	16	-	3,794	612	648	78	320	13	61	1				
Beverage industries	3,656	838	314	29	50	-	-	-	1,928	287	227	25	103	1	11	1				
Meat products	1,631	325	118	95	30	-	-	-	1,406	156	145	12	17	-	21	-				
Other food industries	5,071	2,766	1,094	599	289	24	45	1	3,155	1,408	259	870	478	48	66	15				
Cann'd and preserv. fruits, veg., and sea food	1,553	321	76	36	21	11	6	-	856	187	42	33	83	25	9	7				
Canneries	1,099	1,756	321	361	82	9	13	-	681	683	191	172	94	19	10	3				
Dairy products	1,196	212	179	46	38	-	-	-	450	101	128	16	23	2	4	1				
Grain-mill products	206	31	28	8	9	-	-	-	113	24	19	5	9	1	4	-				
Miscellaneous food industries	4,996	1,233	480	114	119	4	13	-	1,492	431	204	45	226	7	32	4				
Tobacco manufactures	886	219	145	34	17	5	8	-	2	676	351	352	96	97	17	36	10			
Textile-mill products	10,963	6,610	1,700	1,041	160	43	80	8	3,903	2,374	1,043	444	520	69	49	19				
Cotton manufactures	950	564	105	40	29	8	3	-	323	340	70	31	14	2	8	-				
Silk and rayon manufactures	2,260	1,235	282	88	100	1	1	-	1,207	685	800	10	13	1	13	-				
Woolen and worsted manufactures	287	868	88	37	21	1	3	-	421	186	77	22	16	3	8	1				
Knit goods	2,327	2,276	647	610	10	11	1	-	750	622	135	145	29	19	13	10				
Other textile-mill products	4,821	2,164	630	289	82	22	11	-	3,992	1,341	533	178	137	40	46	12				
Dyeing and finishing textiles	719	145	72	12	16	-	-	-	308	56	90	9	25	8	1	1				
Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings	409	105	54	14	8	-	-	-	130	135	63	11	39	4	9	4				
Hats, except cloth and millinery	1,128	614	128	54	29	10	2	-	42	80	13	-	-	-	1	-				
Miscellaneous textile goods	1,189	614	128	54	29	10	2	-	304	326	49	25	80	20	6	4				
Not specified textile mills	2,331	1,236	333	149	96	12	4	-	2,018	926	127	61	80	11	3	1				
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	59,746	31,112	10,479	6,398	385	142	50,026	26,383	4,314	5,808	1,129	3,600	397	1,846						
Apparel and accessories	59,746	31,112	10,479	6,398	385	142	50,026	26,383	4,314	5,808	1,129	3,600	397	1,846						
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	1,280	1,262	155	158	26	19	4	-	1,498	769	92	129	33	42	13	19				
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	2,609	1,217	1,474	121	264	14	57	-	3,322	479	870	62	810	14	104	7				
Logging	96	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	2	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Sawmills and planing mills	8,003	46	79	3	41	1	7	-	125	10	48	1	8	-	9	-				
Furniture and store fixtures	2,629	879	178	178	4	11	-	-	2,629	879	178	256	1	1	1	1				
Miscellaneous wooden goods	2,466	924	850	40	50	4	11	-	840	193	142	22	48	3	11	3				
Paper and allied products	2,609	3,565	609	628	96	25	12	-	2,322	1,879	343	174	235	41	67	3				
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	2,604	354	299	239	48	12	5	-	1,926	323	169	77	111	28	29	8				
Paperboard containers and boxes	2,373	1,692	299	239	48	12	5	-	1,128	694	143	89	101	14	24	-				
Miscellaneous paper and pulp products	2,373	1,692	299	239	48	12	5	-	1,128	694	143	89	101	14	24	-				
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	21,318	9,554	2,030	303	102	16	31	-	12,649	6,021	8,960	974	708	50	126	30				
Chemicals and allied products	7,413	4,030	796	274	178	12	19	1	3,994	2,490	474	231	374	44	44	12				
Rayon and allied products	31	39	6	7	-	-	-	-	26	80	4	-	-	-	-	-				
Other chemical and allied products	7,382	3,996	790	367	173	12	19	-	3,968	2,460	470	227	374	42	44	12				
Paints, varnishes, and colors	1,652	328	188	32	18	5	17	-	1,278	252	128	50	42	7	14	-				
Miscellaneous chemical industries	5,729	2,034	542	244	130	11	12	-	3,543	2,207	420	215	221	40	43	11				
Petroleum and coal products	1,927	504	162	36	44	-	-	-	1,072	425	95	22	94	-	13	-				
Petroleum refining	1,812	476	137	22	38	-	-	-	1,013	413	99	30	30	-	13	-				
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	174	88	25	4	6	-	3	-	199	107	7	3	8	-	1	-				
Rubber products	896	32	92	34	14	1	-	-	646	154	97	12	39	1	3	1				
Leather and leather products	10,100	2,690	2,808	330	224	9	2,065	17	3,062	1,202	689	280	80	46	23	4				
Footwear industries, except rubber	9,690	1,690	1,869	274	45	12	13	-	2,378	500	463	80	92	6	23	4				
Leather and leather products, excl. footwear	4,250	600	619	288	24	12	3	-	1,616	1,154	365	179	98	44	17	2				
Leather: tanned, curried, and finished	146	41	22	3	17	1	15	-	7	16	2	15	2	-	-	-				
Leather products, except footwear	4,074	1,929	594	238	21	12	2	-	1,740	1,177	348	177	68	44	17	2				
Stone, clay, and glass products	3,564	379	424	31	72	8	16	-	1,180	276	394	89	66	8	20	2				
Glass and glass products	1,114	312	324	32	69	8	19	-	556	109	159	39	18	12	-	-				
Structural clay products	2,653	39	44	3	10	-	-	-	88	12	24	3	15	1	4	-				
Other stone and clay products	1,117	225	315	30	85	1	11	-	523	105	128	8	87	-	8	1				
Cement, brick, concrete, & plaster prod.	1,652	328	188	32	18	5	17	-	1,000	37	60	1	1	-	-	-				
Cut-stone and stone products	424	24	115	3	3	-	-	-	164	10	79	2	10	-	-	-				
Pottery and related products	146	16	60	16	30	-	-	-	77	15	20	2	4	-	-	-				
Misc. nonmetallic mineral products	224	104	36	12	3	-	3	-	137	49	32	6	12	-	1	1				
Iron and steel and their products	9,949	1,949	1,114	151	224	7	36	2	3,547	518	538	41	239	8	50	6				
Steel structures, steel, and rolling mills	9,654	1,854	1,064	140	214	7	36	2	3,547	518	538	41	239	8	50	6				
Other iron and steel products	5,493	1,065	1,068	100	110	7	33	2	8,211	470	602	40	219	8	47	6				
Tin cans and other tinware	1,366	473	129	42	12	-	-	-												

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 1 a.—INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY SEX, FOR NEW YORK CITY BY BOROUGHES: 1940—Con.

INDUSTRY (figures for nonwhite shown separately for New York City and selected boroughs)	BROOKLYN BOROUGH - TOTAL				BROOKLYN BOROUGH - NONWHITE				MANHATTAN BOROUGH - TOTAL				MANHATTAN BOROUGH - NONWHITE			
	Employed (ex- cluding work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (ex- cluding work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (ex- cluding work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (ex- cluding work)		Seeking work, experienced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Manufacturing—Con.																
Other manufacturing industries	21,059	10,688	3,400	1,903	566	806	133	58	10,888	6,715	3,895	1,480	1,113	915	263	223
Not specified metal industries	1,735	394	274	18	36	2	8	—	795	114	147	17	64	4	13	3
Scientific and photographic equip. and supplies	2,240	621	—	—	—	—	—	—	949	209	39	23	2	1	—	—
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	10,124	6,184	1,774	1,154	110	88	20	36	5,137	4,212	1,099	366	843	68	117	6
Not specified manufacturing industries	6,910	3,613	1,081	568	404	121	109	27	2,426	2,102	971	503	768	668	262	206
Transport, communication, and other public util.	74,577	10,416	8,018	515	2,845	59	401	6	32,300	5,684	9,711	461	9,296	204	1,219	51
Transportation	52,445	2,549	6,932	172	2,823	45	459	3	43,217	1,610	8,654	197	3,748	179	1,359	46
Air transportation	576	24	90	4	8	1	3	1	413	100	72	8	57	8	9	1
Railroads and railway express	6,298	500	393	15	503	11	39	2	2,041	399	1,250	24	3,994	86	839	13
Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops)	5,619	441	344	14	496	10	37	3	8,106	340	1,167	53	3,982	87	351	18
Railway express service	669	59	49	1	5	1	2	—	735	51	38	2	15	1	—	—
Street railways and bus lines	8,799	666	3,420	49	512	14	176	—	6,283	156	317	9	7,999	80	44	2
Trucking service and warehousing	12,122	504	3,420	49	613	14	176	—	7,540	207	2,227	52	1,044	29	219	6
Trucking service	10,736	356	2,842	38	975	18	187	—	6,589	196	2,038	29	914	24	235	4
Warehousing and storage	1,386	188	578	11	137	2	9	—	1,951	216	189	13	130	5	24	2
Water transportation	17,659	654	3,070	65	797	7	205	8	14,110	350	4,046	64	5,054	—	507	15
Other transportation	6,869	271	592	19	105	3	15	—	5,968	328	608	80	811	33	87	7
Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,803	22	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab service	5,793	89	464	6	78	1	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Services incidental to transportation	789	146	69	10	18	1	2	—	403	309	115	22	29	8	12	2
Not specified transportation	472	86	59	8	19	1	—	—	429	70	62	4	—	—	—	—
Communication	5,965	5,799	425	273	19	5	1	1	3,844	3,217	340	280	92	6	15	5
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	5,800	5,095	374	273	11	3	1	1	2,801	2,647	348	280	56	3	13	5
Telephone (wire and radio)	5,705	4,988	362	280	6	2	—	—	2,333	2,424	76	165	7	1	2	—
Telegraph (wire and radio)	5,495	4,908	393	48	5	2	—	—	1,983	423	167	28	40	2	11	3
Radio broadcasting and television	515	131	58	3	3	—	—	—	1,042	470	105	22	36	3	—	—
Utilities	16,287	2,158	654	63	332	9	27	—	7,799	727	429	44	416	21	8	—
Electric light and power	7,469	1,767	369	32	74	4	—	—	2,919	647	249	87	115	15	13	—
Gas works and steam plants	2,464	384	121	10	8	2	—	—	658	61	54	2	20	—	—	—
Water and sanitary service	6,313	27	164	8	215	3	17	—	2,121	40	116	5	276	6	27	—
Wholesale and retail trade	165,495	49,500	13,795	6,104	3,556	437	628	69	69,120	44,409	23,225	7,276	16,499	2,287	4,406	301
Wholesale trade	29,513	7,190	2,841	601	446	21	63	5	19,203	5,029	2,889	207	2,251	81	199	13
Retail trade	129,983	42,310	10,954	5,503	2,110	405	945	64	50,197	39,380	20,720	6,986	14,248	2,086	2,233	786
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retail.	48,236	11,908	4,686	373	475	42	94	1	23,018	3,865	8,428	297	2,228	238	461	34
Food stores, except dairy products	28,260	6,000	4,071	2,025	43	41	94	4	21,445	5,654	2,323	179	2,219	288	470	84
Dairy products stores and milk retailing	4,976	296	390	23	48	1	18	1	1,678	309	231	18	68	9	—	—
General merchandise and variety stores	19,645	2,300	1,408	2,217	142	46	16	3	6,518	9,284	1,365	2,043	509	246	104	86
General merchandise stores	9,277	11,435	1,983	1,200	124	44	14	14	6,875	8,007	1,373	1,963	463	1,011	80	—
Limited price variety stores	256	678	20	87	8	—	—	—	1	192	47	14	80	26	24	2
Apparel and accessories stores	18,003	7,495	1,137	1,040	938	68	68	18	11,112	7,710	1,449	1,194	1,771	291	426	146
Apparel and accessories stores, exc. shoes	15,408	7,080	1,097	995	824	67	60	18	9,913	7,021	1,655	1,171	1,606	289	389	137
Shoe stores	2,595	385	440	45	23	1	8	—	1,199	789	254	33	166	13	37	9
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores	6,724	1,015	824	127	130	9	20	—	3,618	1,105	700	160	820	64	80	15
Furniture and home furnishings stores	6,623	1,000	824	127	130	9	15	—	2,581	938	440	129	821	59	47	12
Household appliance and radio stores	4,405	425	405	40	124	4	19	—	1,712	246	291	24	168	5	34	2
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	2,767	418	314	32	31	1	—	—	1,712	246	291	24	168	5	34	2
Filling stations	2,464	384	121	10	8	2	—	—	705	37	131	6	140	2	16	3
Drug stores	4,901	424	406	41	124	4	13	—	2,989	361	442	44	743	17	143	6
Eating and drinking places	29,556	6,423	8,093	915	1,029	182	218	56	10,705	11,472	9,425	2,353	7,496	1,169	1,564	421
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. material retail.	5,478	791	606	68	121	5	21	—	1,946	302	395	35	135	7	30	5
Hardware and farm implement stores	5,478	791	606	68	121	5	21	—	1,946	302	395	35	135	7	30	5
Lumber and building material retailing	7,754	519	405	45	114	5	80	—	2,146	220	800	89	72	2	26	3
Other retail stores	22,441	5,495	750	677	301	44	10	10	15,552	4,456	1,174	552	1,902	226	344	46
Liquor stores	1,082	143	98	9	13	1	—	—	1,182	182	195	19	10	—	—	—
Retail florists	9,997	218	115	29	—	—	—	—	6,352	191	135	25	107	10	25	5
Jewelry stores	2,065	428	212	31	20	1	—	—	1,188	137	178	36	91	10	10	3
Fuel and ice retailing	5,110	422	642	35	200	9	56	—	2,662	139	419	11	676	3	9	119
Miscellaneous retail stores	9,280	2,842	369	202	66	15	7	—	6,726	2,290	895	246	382	123	79	19
Not specified retail trade	4,269	2,023	101	31	—	—	—	—	2,580	1,281	281	458	71	107	20	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	42,205	18,727	2,627	928	1,564	254	275	24	17,777	19,079	7,003	1,116	10,415	901	2,095	122
Banking and other finance	15,310	6,111	1,282	319	123	9	14	9	10,994	5,266	1,124	464	300	87	28	—
Insurance and real estate	29,275	12,616	2,346	565	1,041	146	261	21	6,782	13,813	5,917	668	10,112	864	2,060	179
Insurance	11,066	5,790	1,448	346	63	8	6	—	4,074	4,251	412	259	227	47	11	22
Real estate	17,209	6,826	1,898	1,798	1,778	138	255	19	2,708	9,562	5,505	409	9,885	817	1,983	157
Business and repair services	19,540	8,285	902	858	1,472	27	397	8	16,504	5,018	2,740	636	2,822	120	658	29
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	4,454	183	1,272	25	1,890	18	268	6	3,139	133	1,642	37	1,854	28	301	10
Business and repair services, exc. automobile	11,215	3,153	1,420	828	118	14	29	—	10,365	4,886	1,097	61	548	92	123	29
Advertising	5,406	1,275	279	115	7	—	—	—	3,221	2,005	499	226	47	6	10	2
Business services, except advertising	5,406	1,275	279	115	7	—	—	—	3,221	2,005	499	226	47	6	10	2
Misc. repair services and hand trades	9,252	146	548	19	62	—	—	—	4,944	2,762	702	399	360	80	89	25
Personal services	80,317	46,143	5,282	4,194	2,734	15,147	686	1,492	43,331	95,000	8,555	15,035	11,801	41,140	2,966	3,072
Domestic service	2,582	807	666	2,740	953	18,197	385	1,912	7,900	66,761	3,956	11,204	2,730	52,643	1,041	7,241
Hotels and lodging places	15,546	5,015	1,278	524	178	246	79	11	10,911	14,504	2,792	1,850	2,792	2,279	1,127	132
Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services	6,090	10,389	948	445	1,009	108	116	8	4,074	7,901	5,004	994	2,897	3,665	663	563
Miscellaneous personal services	12,218	5,114	1,343	745	397	404	45	38	9,499	5,641	1,890	1,363	1,604	1,193	795	368
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.	8,277	2,419	550	979	441	66	125	16	12,138	9,708	5,011	2,653	2,120	880	1,001	262
Theaters and motion picture services	4,575	1,702	928	174	174	37	87	6	5,220	3,455	2,152	1,653	847	300	393	339
Miscellaneous amusement and recreation	3,702	714	1,608	275	267	33	38	10	6,918							

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 1 a.—INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY SEX, FOR NEW YORK CITY BY BOROUGH: 1940—Con.

INDUSTRY (Figure for months shown separately for New York City and selected boroughs)	QUEENS BOROUGH				RICHMOND BOROUGH			
	Employed (except on public emergency work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (except on public emergency work)		Seeking work, experienced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
All industries	264,547	137,015	46,910	14,798	44,479	14,463	6,580	1,677
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	1,141	88	376	7	321	22	99	2
Agriculture	1,066	84	386	5	390	30	72	2
Forestry, except logging, and fishery	5	4	43	2	13	8	27	4
Forestry, except logging	15	-	21	-	38	-	16	-
Fishery	41	-	20	2	3	2	9	-
Mining	209	29	60	4	18	4	10	-
Coal mining	19	2	10	2	-	-	-	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	11	3	2	-	3	-	3	-
Metal mining	14	5	1	1	4	2	-	-
Other mines and quarries	165	29	37	-	12	2	5	-
Sand and gravel production	103	7	19	1	1	1	1	-
Stone quarrying	19	1	-	-	1	-	2	-
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining	40	21	10	1	8	1	2	-
Not specified mining	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Construction	28,361	776	9,876	118	3,368	54	1,642	13
Manufacturing	92,602	26,960	9,298	2,229	10,222	2,953	1,290	331
Food and kindred products	12,204	3,341	1,013	358	920	154	90	15
Bakery products	4,163	869	204	50	235	29	21	2
Beverage industries	2,969	882	606	21	223	39	6	4
Meat products	1,861	180	42	5	46	6	1	-
Other food industries	4,311	1,071	376	8	216	20	24	8
Cann'g and preserv. fruits, veg., and sea food	242	94	19	8	20	13	3	-
Confectionery	671	918	117	107	97	25	10	5
Dairy products	207	149	71	44	6	107	-	-
Grain-mill products	119	23	9	1	8	2	4	-
Miscellaneous food industries	2,192	687	175	38	147	34	7	1
Tobacco manufactures	4,252	818	102	54	27	20	2	1
Textile-mill products	4,950	3,286	572	27	254	99	18	10
Cotton manufactures	343	807	87	15	25	10	5	-
Silk and rayon manufactures	818	520	114	62	46	30	6	1
Woolen and worsted manufactures	204	121	32	12	12	2	4	-
Knit goods	916	1,282	250	254	6	9	4	-
Other textile-mill products	2,169	1,258	290	71	143	46	21	3
Dyeing and finishing textiles	204	49	15	6	42	4	-	-
Carpet, rug, and other floor coverings	268	100	25	6	14	4	-	-
Hats, except cloth and millinery	30	80	7	40	9	-	-	-
Miscellaneous textile goods	349	121	24	9	8	2	1	-
Not specified textile mills	1,810	705	149	54	92	26	11	3
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	7,206	11,299	1,015	1,196	389	1,197	73	166
Apparel and accessories	2,878	11,078	1,068	1,273	270	1,149	74	166
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	208	28	82	27	19	5	1	-
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	2,913	506	546	54	226	23	41	4
Logging	2	5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sawmills and planing mills	401	23	43	1	21	-	4	1
Furniture and store fixtures	2,470	254	301	19	97	9	26	-
Miscellaneous wooden goods	1,017	119	119	119	34	119	2	-
Paper and allied products	2,823	1,454	228	109	228	85	22	10
Print, paper, and paperboard mills	2,822	1,454	227	6	227	10	3	1
Paperboard containers and boxes	657	479	64	49	23	23	4	6
Miscellaneous paper and pulp products	1,054	88	137	54	169	32	13	8
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	14,940	2,687	1,452	366	906	245	88	240
Chemicals and allied products	4,709	2,027	282	146	1,424	317	105	28
Rayon and allied products	20	16	2	1	3	-	-	-
Other chemical and allied products	4,689	2,016	281	146	1,422	317	105	28
Paints, varnishes, and colors	250	177	83	38	24	24	2	-
Miscellaneous chemical industries	2,039	2,009	248	126	1,806	283	79	21
Petroleum and coal products	2,024	471	103	12	723	74	46	8
Petroleum refining	1,911	468	98	708	68	708	2	-
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	113	303	15	1	15	3	2	-
Rubber products	974	707	58	26	44	11	3	2
Leather and leather products	1,967	928	314	60	229	106	29	10
Footwear industries, except rubber	1,125	928	204	54	25	5	17	-
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	842	570	110	52	48	55	7	10
Leather: tanned, curried, and finished	67	12	1	1	-	-	1	1
Leather products, except footwear	775	557	102	51	26	54	9	9
Stone, clay, and glass products	1,697	339	304	22	478	24	58	-
Glass and glass products	1,696	123	304	18	475	23	57	-
Structural clay products	163	89	32	5	3	1	24	-
Other stone and clay products	826	127	228	11	288	16	28	-
Cement, and cement, gypsum, & plaster prod.	2,344	131	274	32	244	37	38	-
Cut stone and stone products	274	161	161	2	16	2	6	-
Futry and related products	66	80	10	2	2	-	-	-
Misc. nonmetallic mineral products	108	59	29	2	21	-	-	-
Iron and steel and their products	5,043	889	263	98	362	57	44	8
Cast iron, steel works, and rolling mills	214	19	85	2	22	4	5	-
Other iron and steel products	4,811	870	202	98	340	53	29	8
Tin cans and other tinware	204	127	40	11	28	7	1	2
Miscellaneous iron and steel industries	4,227	732	468	44	310	46	29	2
Nonferrous metals and their products	2,023	890	400	96	420	48	29	8
Nonferrous metal primary products	665	72	59	2	58	14	11	1
Clocks, watches, jewelry, and silversware	1,686	661	125	47	60	21	9	1
Miscellaneous nonmetallic products	4,552	127	127	12	126	27	10	1
Machinery	9,934	1,280	797	72	632	118	67	10
Electrical machinery and equipment	2,307	964	259	60	241	66	18	8
Machinery, except electrical	7,627	286	538	64	391	52	49	2
Agricultural machinery and tractors	15	10	4	1	-	1	-	-
Office and store machines, equip., and supplies	769	126	56	15	32	12	1	1
Miscellaneous machinery	5,958	656	461	48	379	48	16	6
Transportation equipment	5,613	646	414	52	440	37	48	8
Aircraft and parts	2,269	85	120	12	85	8	47	1
Automobiles and automobile equipment	1,289	249	65	12	85	2	10	1
Ship and boat building and repairing	5,227	43	163	14	3,373	26	429	5
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	108	12	12	-	12	2	5	-

1 Includes metal engraving (except for printing purposes), plating, and polishing.

3-34635

THE LABOR FORCE

11

Table 1 a.—INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY SEX, FOR NEW YORK CITY BY BOROUGH, 1940—Con.

INDUSTRY (Figures for nonwhite shown separately for New York City and selected boroughs)	QUEENS BOROUGH				RICHMOND BOROUGH			
	Employed (except on public emergency work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (except on public emergency work)		Seeking work, experienced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Manufacturing—Con.								
Other manufacturing industries	10,138	4,171	1,066	468	666	468	88	40
Not specified metal industries	846	140	4	4	81	6	18	14
Scientific and photographic equip. and supplies	3,108	418	74	13	807	184	17	7
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	4,176	1,874	606	291	171	196	86	24
Not specified manufacturing industries	1,841	1,844	894	171	214	70	2	2
Transport, commun., and other public util.	46,618	6,844	2,351	228	5,888	862	471	46
Transportation.	86,097	1,718	8,480	79	4,979	79	621	14
Air transportation	1,618	899	58	6	35	6	6	1
Railroads and railway express	7,000	668	648	7	1,182	88	8	6
Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops)	4,761	388	294	7	1,094	61	67	6
Railway express service	1,006	66	60	—	29	1	—	—
Street railways and bus lines	6,666	201	1,118	13	546	13	47	8
Trucking services and warehousing	6,768	299	1,044	28	600	38	182	6
Trucking service	3,013	809	806	16	467	84	128	2
Warehousing and storage	761	70	4	118	4	11	11	1
Water transportation	2,861	60	464	14	6,761	76	628	1
Other transportation	4,104	180	280	17	288	18	28	6
Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Turbine service	2,640	21	149	—	80	8	21	1
Services incidental to transportation	808	112	40	10	109	14	6	6
Not specified transportation	680	21	41	—	80	8	4	—
Communication.	5,884	4,688	118	212	585	862	16	86
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	4,660	4,785	180	204	666	789	16	16
Telephone (wire and radio)	4,660	4,684	62	180	376	467	7	24
Telegraph (wire and radio)	1,074	468	18	14	118	61	8	8
Radio broadcasting and television	664	171	40	6	60	18	6	6
Utilities	18,197	1,470	283	88	1,411	141	48	18
Electric light and power	7,478	200	—	—	287	114	6	6
Gas works and steam plants	6,038	168	48	6	184	21	—	—
Water and sanitary services	8,660	26	65	1	680	7	18	—
Wholesale and retail trade.	76,214	24,677	7,775	2,624	7,868	2,180	846	288
Wholesale trade	13,288	6,280	694	184	1,089	877	26	61
Retail trade	66,389	21,779	7,081	2,440	6,779	1,303	789	127
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retail's	80,064	8,614	1,617	307	8,265	410	868	87
Food stores, except dairy products	13,288	8,068	1,994	189	1,447	888	228	24
Dairy products stores and milk retailing	6,779	12	27	12	87	8	—	—
General merchandise and variety stores	4,610	6,726	285	1,064	880	864	80	104
General merchandise stores	4,610	6,726	285	1,064	880	864	80	104
Limited price variety stores	167	470	12	90	30	1	—	—
Apparel and accessories stores.	4,999	8,184	477	616	371	228	48	27
Apparel and accessories stores, exc. shoes	4,948	8,097	205	804	306	211	88	94
Shoe stores	756	117	16	12	65	11	6	6
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores	2,800	813	269	54	233	82	6	6
Furniture and home furnishings stores	1,409	666	144	42	128	67	86	6
Household appliances and radio stores	6,021	158	126	16	107	18	10	1
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	6,428	214	214	20	207	86	87	6
Piling stations	6,010	40	215	1	371	6	21	1
Drug stores	1,497	148	14	14	148	18	81	8
Eating and drinking places	11,739	4,189	1,204	462	684	216	128	24
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. material retail.	6,680	400	296	84	621	81	86	6
Hardware and farm implement stores	680	128	70	6	128	18	6	1
Lumber and building material retailing	6,000	272	226	18	228	82	80	27
Other retail stores	6,695	6,660	1,008	281	1,211	868	180	86
Liquor stores	978	86	47	2	86	7	—	—
Retail florists	6,000	104	104	18	104	18	18	18
Jewelry stores	747	142	21	14	65	10	6	1
Fuel and oil retailing	4,697	164	207	14	448	86	86	86
Miscellaneous retail trade	6,746	1,208	208	17	208	109	104	18
Not specified retail trade	1,465	288	288	18	118	69	18	7
Finance, insurance, and real estate.	22,028	14,201	2,228	206	6,068	1,785	678	108
Banking and other finance	18,407	4,608	695	180	1,680	688	140	41
Insurance and real estate	18,786	6,991	1,225	468	1,568	1,182	218	61
Insurance	6,081	7,218	288	288	544	374	41	41
Real estate	10,698	6,004	897	176	678	176	68	20
Business and repair services.	11,680	2,804	1,687	178	611	121	168	18
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	4,979	86	688	18	441	6	110	1
Business and repair services, exc. automobile	2,113	765	651	60	490	148	79	18
Advertising	2,807	620	209	50	60	47	12	4
Business services, except advertising	6,106	1,078	308	66	264	90	28	11
Misc. repair service and hand trades	1,613	60	84	10	60	6	80	80
Personal services.	16,238	21,788	1,704	1,248	2,241	2,261	180	206
Domestic service	1,688	18,968	458	1,224	222	1,894	71	199
Hotels and lodging places	6,817	8,401	217	148	210	160	86	11
Laundries, cleaning, and drying services	6,846	8,229	240	154	284	280	86	86
Miscellaneous personal services	5,083	6,266	414	467	511	487	64	64
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.	6,428	1,678	1,608	200	378	82	96	28
Theaters and motion pictures	2,784	990	244	197	126	90	81	18
Miscellaneous amusement and recreation	6,244	374	1,008	188	208	86	86	10
Professional and related services.	17,872	17,281	642	118	6,949	6,866	111	164
Educational services	4,004	2,097	228	294	276	1,424	28	67
Medical and other health services	7,000	6,971	141	1,409	1,409	1,418	68	7
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.	2,681	2,297	468	188	378	276	86	28
Charitable, religious, & membership organizations	3,189	1,809	60	40	208	489	8	8
Government.	26,725	8,754	686	128	6,429	692	110	20
Postal service	4,247	141	72	2	6	6	2	1
National defense	2,048	86	86	—	1,441	86	6	6
Government (n. e. c.)	19,719	6,971	260	115	4,982	465	108	89
Federal government (n. e. c.)	1,618	444	24	24	24	24	64	64
State and local government (n. e. c.)	17,708	6,127	260	86	4,958	377	79	18
Industry not reported.	7,661	2,417	7,668	4,261	688	681	681	274

* "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

18-54635.



August 10, 1942

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
Bureau of the Census
Washington

Sixteenth Census of the
United States: 1940

Series P-13, No. 49

P O P U L A T I O N

INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD
AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE: 1940

NEW YORK

(The industry figures presented in this release apply to all persons 14 years old and over who were employed (except on public emergency work) or seeking work (except new workers) in the last week of March, 1940. Data on the industry distribution of employed workers were presented in condensed form for counties and urban places in the Second Series Bulletin for the State, and in the release designated P-8, No. 48.)

Industry statistics for the State of New York were released today by Director J. C. Capt of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce. These figures relate to the 3,521,163 males and 1,453,355 females 14 years old and over who were employed on private or non-emergency government work the last week of March, 1940; and to the 530,354 males and 171,972 females 14 years old and over with previous work experience who were without employment of any kind, and were seeking work.

No attempt was made to classify by industry the 62,022 males and 52,121 females without work experience who were seeking work, nor was this tabulation made for the 143,810 males and 27,402 females who were engaged on public emergency work, such as that provided by WPA, NYA, and CCC. Even without these two classes, however, the industry statistics presented here cover 95.2 percent of the males and 95.3 percent of the females who were in the labor force in the last week of March, 1940.

The industry data presented in the accompanying table are shown in terms of the list of 132 industries used by the Bureau of the Census in 1940 in classifying the industrial returns made by

enumerators. For employed persons, the industries are those in which these persons were employed during the week of March 24-30, 1940; for those seeking work, the industries are those in which these persons were last employed full time for one month or more.

The industry classification used by the Bureau of the Census for 1940 differs from that used in previous censuses, because of revisions which were made in order to increase comparability between its industry statistics and those from other governmental and private sources. Because of this change in classification, and because the industry figures shown here do not cover all persons in the labor force, these 1940 figures cannot be compared directly with industry figures in the Census reports of 1930 and earlier years. Such comparison will be facilitated when the results of studies now under way are published.

More detailed industry statistics, including the cross-classifications of industry with race, age, class of worker, major occupation group, hours worked in the week of March 24-30, 1940, months worked in 1939, and duration of unemployment, will be presented later in the Third Series Bulletin for the State.

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 1 —INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940

INDUSTRY	THE STATE				ALBANY				BUFFALO			
	Employed (except on public emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (except on public emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (except on public emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
All industries	5,521,163	1,453,895	530,254	171,972	25,397	17,182	4,325	1,521	141,877	54,677	27,498	6,064
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	206,465	6,616	15,709	579	139	8	94	2	249	14	348	2
Agriculture	206,465	6,756	14,312	570	127	8	87	2	217	9	283	2
Forestry, except logging and fishery	2,609	40	1,197	9	2	—	7	—	31	5	151	—
Forestry, except logging	748	13	288	2	2	—	—	—	11	2	113	—
Fishery	1,960	27	904	6	—	—	—	—	18	2	36	—
Mining	8,614	205	1,571	99	25	—	13	—	111	18	66	3
Coal mining	166	15	325	7	—	—	—	—	9	1	24	1
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	2,215	12	213	2	1	—	2	—	10	1	2	—
Metal mining	1,272	58	116	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Other mines and quarries	4,961	129	1,015	209	24	—	—	—	89	7	97	1
Sand and gravel production	1,605	46	234	4	13	—	—	—	40	2	11	1
Stone quarrying	2,119	38	534	6	8	—	—	—	20	1	84	—
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining	860	22	86	4	—	—	—	—	14	4	12	—
Not specified mining	809	94	62	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction	226,763	5,615	109,789	1,080	3,393	95	1,050	6	6,942	196	5,074	40
Manufacturing	968,453	208,597	116,945	42,789	5,793	2,124	800	147	56,855	11,109	6,109	1,290
Food and kindred products	96,293	31,164	10,625	3,106	1,276	306	75	15	7,179	1,202	910	181
Bakery products	30,342	4,849	2,123	376	375	27	27	5	1,490	418	196	23
Beverage industries	7,307	1,774	1,379	144	505	25	22	2	1,191	94	77	10
Meat products	19,293	1,475	867	114	207	6	4	1	526	195	92	24
Other food industries	40,153	12,950	5,067	2,772	193	44	15	4	3,597	578	279	114
Chem's and preserv. fruits, veg., and sta. food	4,590	2,153	1,468	1,304	11	1	4	1	179	87	80	34
Confectionery	6,443	8,058	906	868	16	—	—	—	356	90	48	9
Dairy products	1,855	1,388	894	164	87	10	1	—	2,565	79	113	1
Grain-mill products	6,953	928	402	36	68	8	—	—	2,565	107	41	6
Miscellaneous food industries	12,041	9,622	1,947	805	46	8	2	—	210	56	41	6
Tobacco manufactures	1,446	1,974	285	224	32	8	2	—	87	7	14	1
Textile mill products	50,696	41,627	7,857	4,242	392	285	40	21	605	590	97	115
Cotton manufactures	6,108	4,540	695	320	4	2	—	—	79	56	7	4
Silk and rayon manufactures	5,401	5,421	1,239	600	4	1	—	—	305	590	50	95
Woolen and worsted manufactures	2,798	3,959	814	415	242	147	27	7	13	6	4	3
Knit goods	10,237	13,204	1,963	1,600	125	68	11	8	165	146	48	13
Other textile mill products	12,504	14,339	2,644	1,015	113	63	11	8	63	49	13	3
Dyeing and finishing textiles	3,552	1,032	427	92	8	2	—	—	12	2	3	—
Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings	11,814	5,025	730	204	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hats, except cloth and millinery	1,447	733	447	142	40	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
Miscellaneous textile goods	6,416	2,715	538	194	63	39	3	2	17	323	28	1
Not specified textile mills	9,229	4,523	1,389	97	32	25	3	—	8	8	—	—
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	129,129	145,227	25,866	12,624	108	405	7	49	220	1,528	76	213
Apparel and accessories	129,129	145,227	25,866	12,624	108	405	7	49	220	1,528	76	213
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	3,498	4,104	412	509	12	—	—	—	207	97	15	27
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	44,122	5,636	6,822	244	87	70	27	11	1,407	112	89	23
Lumber	3,097	301	5	53	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sawmills and planing mills	6,228	348	831	20	22	5	6	—	878	161	162	9
Furniture and store fixtures	25,895	3,032	3,991	80	44	30	4	1	1,012	161	162	9
Miscellaneous wood products	9,279	2,177	1,213	223	94	2	1	—	211	83	25	2
Paper and allied products	87,861	13,035	2,903	1,251	393	178	40	13	896	795	123	109
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	20,487	3,442	1,204	501	218	115	24	11	211	83	25	2
Paperboard containers and boxes	6,871	5,546	812	604	97	27	8	8	451	269	97	17
Miscellaneous paper and pulp products	8,503	4,047	797	456	40	36	8	—	227	100	40	17
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	87,747	25,647	9,976	2,254	1,312	588	10	1,008	617	994	64	64
Chemicals and allied products	48,079	15,337	2,801	1,264	448	258	17	6	3,098	728	294	66
Rayon and allied products	1,280	280	101	46	—	—	—	—	234	186	59	24
Other chemical and allied products	44,740	14,897	2,100	1,218	448	258	17	6	3,098	728	294	66
Paints, varnishes, and colors	3,407	407	478	60	21	—	—	—	264	107	32	10
Miscellaneous chemical industries	36,403	14,018	2,627	1,199	427	256	16	6	2,648	586	21	84
Petroleum and coal products	11,070	1,963	521	64	44	3	—	—	1,028	586	140	5
Petroleum refining	9,087	1,085	2,658	72	36	3	1	1	44	24	67	4
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	1,983	878	239	12	8	—	—	—	1,028	586	140	5
Rubber products	5,978	2,020	564	131	84	9	5	—	1,637	897	231	85
Leather and leather products	42,420	25,400	6,816	2,228	0	1	1	1	201	72	90	6
Footwear industries, except rubber	11,265	13,274	2,631	911	4	—	—	—	1	82	90	6
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	10,105	11,965	2,605	9,037	4	1	—	—	229	69	56	3
Leather, tanned, carried, and finished	4,499	271	468	20	2	—	—	—	120	62	14	2
Leather products, except footwear	12,536	11,625	2,217	5,007	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stone, clay, and glass products	24,284	4,643	2,572	320	133	17	18	—	878	464	191	89
Clay and glass products	9,300	2,136	112	115	33	4	2	—	276	221	71	22
Structural clay products	2,397	219	1,184	20	41	1	10	—	58	27	17	—
Other cement and clay products	12,279	2,286	1,797	80	—	—	—	—	218	171	103	6
Cement, & concrete, gypsum, & plaster prod.	4,484	890	444	11	97	9	1	—	821	68	89	2
Pottery and related products	1,954	123	625	15	13	—	—	—	76	24	17	2
Misc. nonmetallic mineral products	7,014	1,307	822	66	16	8	—	—	120	94	17	2
Iron and steel and their products	82,818	7,870	9,469	328	401	44	9	13	99	11	15	—
Blat furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	25,299	2,918	3,918	109	8	—	—	—	7,779	185	1,277	15
Other iron and steel products	57,519	4,952	5,551	219	393	44	9	13	99	11	15	—
Tin cans and other tinware	3,413	339	266	87	17	—	—	—	3,646	349	1,282	29
Miscellaneous iron and steel industries	47,454	6,449	5,000	382	382	10	2	6,692	944	1,281	80	1
Nonferrous metals and their products	38,717	5,821	7,477	506	71	6	3	—	1,877	307	341	12
Nonferrous metal primary products	8,631	946	697	41	11	—	—	—	774	57	165	2
Clocks, watches, jewelry, and silversware	11,640	3,495	1,418	341	—	—	—	—	208	97	28	9
Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products	15,246	1,407	1,062	138	48	4	2	—	58	97	108	9
Machinery	1,061,261	20,292	8,558	1,495	457	89	26	6	6,212	1,492	751	164
Electrical machinery and equipment	20,261	11,147	3,102	947	127	28	8	—	1,448	349	154	154
Machinery, except electrical	2,667	190	153	4	17	8	—	—	4,750	838	452	88
Agricultural machinery and tractors	2,667	190	153	4	17	8	—	—	4,750	838	452	88
Other and store machines, equip., and supplies	12,218	3,760	2,446	281	279	28	12	—	4,466	409	406	—
Miscellaneous machinery	26,201	6,738	5,970	840	180	8	18	—	10,246	1,414	1,076	174
Transportation equipment	12,218	3,760	2,446	281	279	28	12	—	4,466	409	406	—
Aircraft and parts	26,201	6,738	5,970	840	180	8	18	—	10,246	1,414	1,076	174
Automobiles and automobile equipment	12,218	3,760	2,446	281	279	28	12	—	4,466	409	406	—
Ship and boat building and repairing	19,020	4,020	2,560	37	5	—	—	—	4,020	280	763	—
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	4,180	940	880	8	22	1	—	—	403	28	69	1

1 Includes metal engraving (except for printing purposes), plating, and polishing.

Note.—Figures for New York City by boroughs are presented in table 1a.

2-34323

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 1.—INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK) AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

INDUSTRY	TEX STATE				ALBANY				BUFFALO			
	Employed (except on public emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (except on public emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (except on public emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Manufacturing—Con.												
Other manufacturing industries	93,499	41,915	11,519	5,628	830	880	41	16	3,544	833	435	134
Not specified metal industries	9,566	791	897	28	237	4	4	—	194	28	65	10
Scientific and photographic equip. and supplies	20,358	9,396	396	88	386	39	—	—	618	148	20	3
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	28,905	19,793	4,982	8,275	100	168	31	9	785	383	74	49
Not specified manufacturing industries	25,433	11,795	4,760	1,908	114	78	15	6	1,010	393	296	39
Transport, commun., and other public util.	853,343	49,297	29,171	8,870	6,939	911	461	28	16,090	2,098	2,196	108
Transportation	250,222	10,461	32,305	762	3,123	509	—	—	15,477	834	9,890	58
Air transportation	3,209	860	241	23	122	30	—	—	97	5	10	—
Railroads and railway express	91,795	2,409	6,869	128	3,990	140	110	4	9,664	384	1,818	80
Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops)	97,037	2,107	6,518	148	4,095	138	109	9	9,463	301	1,815	19
Railway express service	4,763	892	281	11	93	8	1	1	811	83	5	1
Street railways and bus lines	37,676	1,477	1,840	79	387	11	9	1	1,154	54	118	6
Trucking service and warehousing	26,355	8,041	10,353	218	754	47	116	3	2,005	151	474	21
Trucking service	66,561	1,568	9,541	125	678	84	109	8	2,177	98	428	11
Warehousing and storage	5,775	978	702	63	76	13	7	—	166	53	45	2
Water transportation	45,791	1,709	10,338	180	397	3	138	5	1,322	33	915	11
Other transportation	27,130	1,665	2,686	101	399	8	48	1	913	97	139	8
Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines	62	28	14	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Telegraph and telephone	21,003	119	1,932	8	245	1	53	1	419	30	1	—
Services incidental to transportation	3,540	686	808	98	21	1	4	—	309	16	40	—
Not specified transportation	2,433	878	304	33	36	4	—	—	188	41	45	5
Communication	29,470	29,065	1,624	1,843	305	974	17	9	718	862	59	40
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	28,748	27,942	1,333	1,800	207	16	466	37	717	807	57	38
Telephone (wire and radio)	18,411	35,107	460	1,066	971	208	6	8	665	689	11	34
Telegraph (wire and radio)	7,227	8,835	873	114	95	41	10	1	421	161	46	4
Radio broadcasting and television	3,702	1,121	108	68	27	1	—	—	108	58	46	2
Utilities	73,631	9,413	5,245	265	724	138	38	6	3,567	343	808	12
Electric light and power	68,746	8,143	1,855	233	445	117	39	6	1,120	364	54	10
Gas works and steam plants	9,482	1,460	443	84	84	4	—	—	371	42	36	—
Water and sanitary services	28,285	510	934	18	257	6	5	—	856	30	138	3
Wholesale and retail trade	739,295	243,497	84,528	29,135	8,741	3,873	883	412	28,411	13,695	3,828	1,750
Wholesale trade	139,090	27,449	10,332	8,840	1,654	227	119	80	5,463	1,281	271	90
Retail trade	615,995	216,048	74,200	20,295	7,087	3,646	764	392	22,948	12,414	3,551	1,660
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retail	1,470,393	52,635	15,327	1,171	158	117	193	11	717	208	121	3
Food stores, except dairy products	139,328	31,007	15,841	1,498	1,505	405	142	80	5,906	2,397	596	129
Dairy products stores and milk retailing	26,410	8,286	9,096	114	235	14	16	2	959	99	84	3
General merchandise and variety stores	38,921	59,445	9,719	405	778	139	47	13	2,584	936	74	28
General merchandise stores	37,244	56,638	9,572	9,508	426	891	73	126	1,586	5,747	333	711
Limited price variety stores	1,707	807	131	65	86	67	4	1	83	846	8	30
Apparel and accessories stores	39,592	36,428	7,281	4,584	478	61	56	1	4,912	1,608	285	170
Apparel and accessories stores, exc. shoes	30,439	34,938	5,925	4,257	407	320	49	1	1,501	1,348	205	150
Shoe stores	9,257	1,500	1,356	149	114	14	12	4	971	85	55	5
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores	37,526	6,464	6,443	1,006	405	56	40	1	1,008	328	181	33
Furniture and home furnishings stores	38,268	4,714	3,100	446	235	59	24	8	792	308	108	18
Household appliance and radio stores	16,166	1,200	1,282	140	100	16	4	—	299	85	74	6
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	3,756	2,756	2,018	265	100	16	4	—	1,174	407	136	24
Filling stations	38,508	878	6,019	44	247	7	25	—	1,773	39	138	3
Drug stores	19,076	2,094	1,725	240	195	49	13	5	976	239	72	18
Eating and drinking places	118,433	44,082	30,371	8,644	1,497	304	104	104	4,704	2,044	776	399
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. material retail	20,399	4,213	9,311	846	343	11	50	8	962	210	124	6
Hardware and farm implement stores	10,083	1,976	666	83	94	34	7	1	517	74	17	—
Lumber and building material retailing	27,364	2,643	8,115	184	234	47	23	1	640	136	107	6
Other retail stores	97,705	27,568	10,388	3,694	1,178	416	115	47	3,999	1,235	349	124
Liquor stores	4,998	701	408	36	48	5	—	—	175	58	15	—
Retail florists	4,939	1,126	523	105	39	8	2	1	175	79	18	8
Jewelry stores	7,930	1,211	748	105	39	19	13	—	313	100	19	14
Fuel and oil retailing	24,978	9,051	8,682	120	250	39	9	1	923	78	105	3
Miscellaneous retail stores	36,067	11,207	9,431	917	408	117	34	11	1,159	486	102	36
Not specified retail trade	16,676	10,108	2,490	1,541	842	208	47	22	568	544	92	78
Finance, insurance, and real estate	216,106	82,363	18,499	8,955	1,468	897	71	38	4,435	2,109	524	90
Banking and other finance	68,411	20,217	6,219	1,146	488	293	21	9	1,654	993	97	27
Insurance and real estate	147,695	62,146	12,280	7,809	980	594	50	31	2,781	1,116	227	63
Insurance	50,637	22,821	8,540	1,281	708	433	33	17	1,555	778	131	40
Real estate	96,958	39,325	10,383	1,438	469	233	37	11	1,228	618	149	25
Business and repair services	101,091	18,678	14,865	1,706	990	99	125	12	3,893	889	627	40
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	49,558	1,546	6,870	131	600	22	99	1	1,734	60	390	5
Business and repair services, exc. automobile	51,538	15,212	8,298	1,575	390	77	86	11	1,261	349	237	35
Advertising	7,132	1,306	1,477	292	64	92	4	—	89	102	37	14
Business services, except advertising	22,895	5,497	2,785	972	184	61	18	6	449	222	80	19
Misc. repair services and hand trades	16,397	690	2,961	70	138	3	16	1	685	26	110	8
Personal services	172,684	390,787	39,395	30,108	1,709	8,406	807	540	3,152	11,153	722	1,374
Domestic service	125,118	231,014	23,437	21,008	1,078	5,855	437	215	2,438	7,076	414	985
Hotels and lodging places	44,101	36,484	7,870	5,228	534	976	98	848	685	7,076	121	98
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services	57,701	35,997	9,507	8,864	474	297	22	34	1,379	1,439	289	134
Miscellaneous personal services	55,789	25,213	8,861	5,661	364	211	56	45	1,095	1,184	320	134
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.	47,281	14,653	14,117	2,849	402	130	35	15	1,496	515	366	88
Theaters and motion pictures	21,564	9,954	5,980	2,778	906	79	20	4	870	284	30	27
Miscellaneous amusement and recreation	25,655	3,708	2,793	1,798	874	74	33	13	620	261	270	88
Professional and related services	218,765	241,893	10,314	13,187	1,977	3,054	73	106	6,946	10,886	260	445
Educational services	63,821	106,207	9,146	4,479	431	1,653	20	31	1,938	4,715	147	801
Medical and other health services	20,478	23,818	2,512	3,855	686	1,841	19	60	2,326	2,941	70	177
Legal, engineering, and mch. professional serv.	56,647	21,540	4,139	2,141	441	1,46	21	12	1,841	378	68	29
Charitable, religious, & membership organizations	29,066	33,073	1,017	742	652	406	15	3	1,829	1,054	48	20
Government	128,587	34,920	6,272	1,082	4,254	3,908	188	135	6,658	1,398	480	119
Postal service	38,810	3,280	601	54	808	33	10	—	1,950	47	44	8
National defense	30,393	1,083	383	80	36	30	—	—	—	—	—	—
Government (n. e. c.)	118,864	30,108	5,592	1,004	916	3,983	167	133	5,100	1,534	349	117
Federal government (n. e. c.)	16,104	4,879	1,113	429	231	138	17	12	605	226	65	13
State and local government (n. e. c.)	102,760	25,229	4,479	1,378	685	2,845	150	121	4,495	1,308	284	104
Industry not reported	65,807	49,014	75,811	89,293	387	372	566	354	8,078	1,445	9,324	1,472

1 "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 1.—INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK) AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

INDUSTRY	ROCKHETER				STRACHES				UTIDA				YONKERS			
	Employed (ann. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (ann. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (ann. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (ann. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
All industries	84,202	41,620	11,266	3,179	55,235	22,004	7,292	3,145	24,905	12,535	5,231	1,115	35,696	16,488	5,164	1,374
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	404	23	231	4	805	35	125	2	141	4	105	8	273	16	95	2
Agriculture	395	33	218	2	797	34	106	2	139	4	79	2	266	15	93	2
Forestry, except logging, and fishery	9	—	12	1	8	1	30	—	2	—	26	—	16	—	12	—
Forestry, except logging	4	—	1	—	6	1	30	—	2	—	26	—	16	—	12	—
Fishery	5	—	1	1	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mining	48	5	29	—	30	—	9	—	12	6	8	1	50	2	17	1
Coal mining	2	—	3	—	1	—	4	—	2	—	1	—	2	—	5	—
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	1	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Metal mining	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other mines and quarries	89	36	—	—	47	—	—	—	3	5	6	1	58	8	12	1
Sand and gravel production	18	—	6	—	10	—	—	—	2	1	—	—	10	—	7	—
Stone quarrying	14	4	17	—	21	—	4	—	5	1	6	1	29	—	3	—
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining	5	1	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	3	2	1
Not specified mining	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Construction	5,126	103	3,610	22	2,297	76	1,649	15	1,528	55	937	5	2,172	78	1,560	11
Manufacturing	27,065	16,140	2,923	800	19,710	4,771	1,812	474	9,121	4,292	985	518	10,520	4,568	776	258
Food and kindred products	2,865	805	227	126	1,792	578	147	28	1,041	322	72	6	975	91	100	9
Bakery products	193	128	94	2	646	112	55	5	331	30	29	—	546	54	11	4
Beverage industries	695	55	71	2	441	32	28	2	279	26	15	1	114	9	13	—
Meat products	423	19	22	—	219	40	20	40	10	20	40	11	50	10	3	—
Other food industries	874	603	141	111	426	88	49	10	159	31	17	8	553	30	73	6
Cann & preserve, fruits, veg., and sea food	244	814	64	70	58	5	11	1	4	8	—	1	13	3	1	—
Confectionery	128	127	18	23	56	17	4	13	5	2	—	—	30	9	4	—
Dairy products	140	25	18	2	175	33	14	2	97	18	7	2	46	7	4	—
Grain mill products	30	2	3	—	36	6	—	1	17	—	2	—	4	—	1	—
Miscellaneous food industries	224	24	13	107	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	46	13	—	—
Tobacco manufactures	54	2	7	—	34	16	4	—	32	1	3	—	24	4	2	—
Textile mill products	281	405	27	15	67	28	11	10	3,609	3,065	316	198	5,025	3,069	146	47
Cotton manufactures	48	99	2	2	4	—	1	—	1,561	1,621	156	90	21	18	5	—
Silk and rayon manufactures	8	16	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Woolen and worsted manufactures	19	11	2	3	11	4	1	1	199	209	30	28	66	44	6	1
Knit goods	78	78	—	—	15	11	—	—	612	1,059	9	13	19	—	—	—
Other textile mill products	288	351	27	5	21	7	4	4	99	68	16	4	2,413	1,966	133	20
Dyeing and finishing textiles	3	1	1	—	3	—	—	—	71	65	11	4	7	2	—	—
Carpets, rugs, and floor coverings	2	2	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2,999	1,950	13	23
Hats, except cloth and military	2	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous textile goods	10	19	8	—	8	—	—	1	12	30	1	—	—	—	—	—
Not specified textile mill products	849	536	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100	—	—	—
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	2,959	4,210	248	129	978	537	41	67	929	232	24	17	629	1,525	124	121
Apparel and accessories	2,932	4,079	243	126	920	536	37	62	107	232	23	16	582	1,018	114	97
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	27	31	5	3	58	31	4	5	21	87	5	1	46	228	10	34
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	1,156	162	70	612	108	60	4	—	81	9	—	9	162	9	19	1
Logging	4	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	81	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
Sawmills and planing mills	90	15	14	—	65	4	10	—	44	2	8	—	25	2	5	—
Furniture and store fixtures	146	104	—	—	364	46	11	117	59	10	10	269	214	—	10	—
Miscellaneous wood goods	281	24	42	2	183	55	23	7	14	—	—	—	29	4	4	—
Paper and allied products	744	540	48	50	380	154	26	18	324	118	26	10	94	30	4	2
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	775	540	48	50	380	154	26	18	324	118	26	10	94	30	4	2
Paperboard containers and boxes	400	425	26	44	176	184	10	7	54	80	2	6	20	11	1	2
Miscellaneous paper and pulp products	70	42	6	5	29	5	—	—	16	8	2	4	13	5	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	2,174	531	189	23	1,254	311	159	27	412	66	30	4	918	277	77	23
Chemicals and allied products	404	204	38	10	1,499	270	87	11	840	109	34	12	865	211	16	10
Rayon and allied products	2	—	—	—	8	1	—	—	231	70	14	2	2	—	—	—
Other chemical and allied products	804	204	38	10	1,491	269	87	11	609	39	20	10	863	211	16	10
Paints, varnishes, and colors	47	3	4	—	21	3	1	1	9	2	—	—	15	4	—	—
Miscellaneous chemical industries	445	201	34	10	1,446	266	86	10	109	37	8	10	569	897	15	10
Petroleum and coal products	45	2	5	—	45	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
Petroleum refining	45	2	5	—	45	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	45	2	5	—	45	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
Rubber products	26	1	4	—	19	4	7	—	19	2	4	—	11	3	1	—
Leather and leather products	1,468	1,110	337	89	865	600	73	182	50	32	8	2	48	4	7	1
Footwear industries, except rubber	1,180	889	308	71	803	179	27	7	14	7	2	1	20	3	6	1
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	909	221	55	17	461	421	46	131	41	15	6	1	28	1	—	—
Leather: tanned, curried, and finished	12	5	9	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
Leather products, except footwear	896	216	35	17	497	421	46	131	39	15	5	2	24	8	1	—
Stone, clay, and glass products	59	59	—	—	648	378	9	—	—	—	—	—	90	17	—	—
Glass and glass products	481	47	22	3	48	5	2	1	10	—	—	—	27	4	—	—
Structural clay products	21	1	3	—	23	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
Other stone and clay products	97	11	—	—	569	377	9	—	—	—	—	—	59	10	3	—
Cement, & concrete, gypsum, & plaster prod.	39	6	14	—	60	7	6	—	18	2	1	—	21	7	—	—
Cut-stone and stone products	32	2	8	—	23	1	17	1	7	1	—	—	15	—	—	—
Petree and related products	2	2	1	—	472	238	19	2	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
Misc. nonmetallic mineral products	19	—	1	—	14	—	1	2	19	13	2	2	20	3	1	—
Iron and steel and their products	1,467	114	304	7	4,185	309	405	35	2,045	172	232	10	227	45	27	—
Cast iron, steel, and their products	73	—	—	—	2,513	158	217	1	4	—	—	1	128	3	—	—
Other iron and steel products	1,952	109	304	7	1,666	186	188	34	2,040	172	232	9	205	37	25	—
Tin cans and other tinware	68	11	—	—	397	60	32	14	3	—	—	—	23	6	—	—
Miscellaneous iron and steel industries	1,277	98	174	7	1,269	186	156	4	2,001	172	232	9	277	21	25	—
Nonferrous metals and their products	489	60	59	8	723	117	89	15	251	10	24	8	99	15	9	8
Nonferrous metal primary products	50	7	—	—	30	1	2	—	46	1	5	—	33	4	—	—
Clocks, watches, jewelry, and silversware	128	42	14	2	142	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	32	8	4	—
Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products	361	11	27	—	641	106	60	16	197	7	17	1	42	7	5	—
Machinery	6,754	977	416	72	5,107	1,088	302	60	462	54	27	1	2,017	393	121	17
Electrical machinery and equipment	5,016	972	225	39	3,714	830	217	41	2,104	31	18	1	1,711	118	38	12
Machinery, except electrical	2,738	305	191	33	1,393	258	285	50	1,338	23	9	—	306	175	83	7
Agricultural machinery and tractors	23	2	5	—	242	28	13	—	54	8	2	—	5	—	—	—
Other and store machinery, equip., and supplies	325	36	87	—	897	228	135	—	—	—	—	—	540	164	78	7
Miscellaneous machinery	3,232	316	827	9	5,266	422	106	10	339	19	21	1	1,958	178	77	9
Transportation equipment	610	909	95	12	1,024	223	216	38	210	15	21	—	540	36	31	3
Aircraft and parts	29	—	—	—	140	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	—</	

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 1.—INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK) AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

INDUSTRY	ROCHESTER				SYRACUSE				UTICA				YONKOS			
	Employed (ex- marg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (ex- marg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (ex- marg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (ex- marg. work)		Seeking work, experienced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Manufacturing—Con.																
Other manufacturing industries	15,855	9,823	633	181	963	546	129	50	601	829	79	23	559	101	49	21
Not specified metal industries	176	15	27	—	—	—	11	1	20	14	1	1	56	2	—	—
Scientific and photographic equip. and supplies	12,697	4,984	513	106	71	10	8	—	—	—	—	—	79	20	4	2
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	978	879	91	20	144	84	9	7	895	240	10	17	117	39	16	18
Not specified manufacturing industries	1,650	994	228	80	890	508	119	20	119	119	40	17	112	48	27	6
Transport, commun., and other public util.	6,506	1,871	468	80	5,550	951	990	22	2,929	816	281	13	4,091	608	299	21
Transportation	8,907	170	878	8	8,044	168	945	4	7,849	115	309	7	8,140	140	218	10
Air transportation	50	1	5	—	19	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	4	—	—
Railroads and railway express	1,728	69	126	8	8,088	47	118	9	1,499	80	86	2	966	91	10	5
Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops)	1,648	60	121	8	8,038	46	118	8	1,441	79	85	2	931	87	38	5
Railway express service	84	4	5	—	54	1	—	—	58	1	1	—	28	4	2	—
Street railways and bus lines	778	86	35	8	441	51	50	2	130	16	7	1	456	6	30	1
Trucking service and warehousing	1,007	40	174	8	865	56	100	—	479	13	97	8	416	28	99	1
Trucking service	889	51	160	8	860	44	190	—	446	11	98	8	376	15	95	1
Warehousing and storage	119	14	14	—	100	22	5	—	33	1	4	—	42	7	4	—
Water transportation	89	5	13	—	67	4	16	—	56	1	8	1	144	6	38	2
Other transportation	89	5	13	—	270	18	52	—	111	14	58	—	158	7	158	—
Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines	2	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab service	191	8	—	—	250	7	22	—	16	2	1	—	76	6	15	—
Services incidental to transportation	48	8	—	—	31	4	—	—	12	6	1	—	12	6	—	—
Not specified transportation	41	10	8	1	30	7	1	—	14	8	1	—	58	1	4	1
Communication	460	99	89	21	448	606	18	15	127	190	3	6	460	408	14	15
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	448	918	89	21	448	606	18	15	127	190	3	6	418	404	11	14
Telephone (wire and radio)	378	870	80	20	375	410	7	12	85	109	—	—	379	409	9	13
Telegraph (wire and radio)	70	48	10	—	118	39	8	3	42	15	3	—	89	15	8	1
Radio broadcasting and television	49	21	4	—	51	17	8	—	15	6	—	—	42	9	2	1
Utilities	1,609	897	91	1	1,828	197	87	8	568	71	19	—	1,488	283	59	6
Electric light and power	1,185	827	81	1	880	174	9	8	441	61	6	—	974	215	87	—
Gas works and steam plants	19	5	—	—	19	18	—	—	19	18	—	—	19	18	—	—
Water and sanitary services	494	11	81	—	346	8	16	1	87	7	10	—	296	4	40	1
Wholesale and retail trade	16,143	7,066	1,561	569	15,023	4,965	1,181	468	5,912	1,997	542	258	7,767	3,176	802	218
Wholesale trade	2,800	438	144	20	2,475	407	178	31	1,017	148	31	4	1,078	209	102	17
Retail trade	13,088	6,614	1,417	549	9,548	4,498	1,008	468	4,895	1,849	461	254	6,689	1,968	700	196
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retail	3,897	1,841	329	107	3,468	1,327	368	158	1,898	864	126	18	2,336	331	107	11
Food stores, except dairy products	3,222	861	805	28	2,199	112	108	80	1,168	854	104	12	1,787	309	808	11
Dairy products and milk retailing	654	77	28	8	468	44	28	28	229	18	10	1	285	27	29	8
General merchandise and variety stores	1,075	836	328	99	1,847	74	140	74	1,430	515	44	80	1,078	356	56	70
General merchandise stores	1,066	1,935	131	318	504	1,140	67	147	1,398	951	80	108	1,999	451	56	72
Limited price variety stores	40	127	4	9	82	107	7	11	18	30	18	—	79	20	—	—
Apparel and accessories stores	1,078	939	111	74	708	74	84	30	474	444	40	38	513	268	60	37
Apparel and accessories stores, exc. shoes	821	618	86	78	507	708	70	30	378	421	28	86	438	301	50	30
Shoe stores	246	46	27	8	136	88	16	—	96	13	18	8	80	17	10	—
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores	520	128	60	9	567	146	59	10	278	87	29	—	371	79	39	8
Furniture and home furnishings stores	459	118	64	8	509	102	67	9	174	89	16	1	171	73	31	—
Household appliance and radio stores	841	41	86	1	139	64	22	2	104	16	7	—	110	25	17	8
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	841	41	86	1	139	64	22	2	104	16	7	—	110	25	17	8
Filling stations	777	—	—	—	858	97	68	—	807	107	19	1	898	66	21	38
Drug stores	3,708	99	61	9	509	68	81	1	1,313	89	13	3	209	38	25	4
Eating and drinking places	2,894	1,199	114	124	1,253	994	233	131	786	265	106	36	774	237	131	41
Restaurants, term. impl., and bldg. material retail	556	103	66	1	406	76	42	2	227	88	18	4	313	66	25	1
Hardware and farm implement stores	225	58	11	—	156	87	8	1	52	12	3	1	90	17	4	—
Lumber and building material retailing	421	51	80	1	851	49	87	—	170	26	8	—	328	29	21	—
Other retail stores	3,116	970	800	14	1,642	635	136	26	882	86	86	28	1,099	247	124	19
Liquor stores	728	39	6	3	78	9	3	—	40	15	1	—	77	9	5	—
Retail florists	128	59	6	3	95	39	6	1	47	11	3	—	84	10	10	—
Jewelry stores	128	59	6	3	95	39	6	1	47	11	3	—	84	10	10	—
Fuel and ice retailing	685	76	30	4	419	60	62	9	290	86	24	8	336	123	48	—
Miscellaneous retail stores	745	241	88	8	566	207	87	51	263	55	10	10	415	181	88	—
Not specified retail trade	386	100	18	37	277	136	87	20	108	31	21	16	152	76	25	18
Finance, insurance, and real estate	7,752	1,810	196	43	8,206	1,246	129	39	913	204	29	14	8,709	1,134	141	43
Banking and other finance	899	407	89	18	706	815	94	6	500	128	6	1	1,008	264	58	10
Insurance and real estate	1,861	840	107	80	1,800	939	95	88	613	379	23	18	1,671	760	89	83
Insurance	993	423	33	19	993	423	33	19	993	423	33	19	993	423	33	19
Real estate	868	407	14	15	676	806	61	14	616	87	16	6	680	240	56	11
Business and repair services	2,148	205	871	20	1,418	196	196	8	658	64	66	2	1,179	207	164	14
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	1,800	25	191	4	768	28	116	—	579	9	51	—	827	8	97	1
Business and repair services, exc. automobile	948	228	100	19	650	120	80	8	574	55	85	8	688	201	87	15
Advertising	576	147	80	14	280	96	33	6	97	30	13	3	243	85	22	9
Business services, except advertising	868	18	47	—	270	18	38	1	122	1	15	—	119	6	21	—
Misc. repair services and hand trades	868	18	47	—	270	18	38	1	122	1	15	—	119	6	21	—
Personal services	3,812	8,658	867	461	2,026	4,685	285	354	1,088	8,300	107	886	1,358	8,111	138	292
Domestic service	458	2,809	928	219	879	2,619	40	287	186	1,474	89	157	9,044	1,877	97	255
Beauty and lodging places	845	176	180	46	613	723	22	40	886	62	43	23	100	137	89	13
Laundry, cleaning, and drying services	721	705	48	84	418	495	22	34	301	389	18	19	447	408	54	25
Miscellaneous personal services	1,191	941	104	88	740	566	64	45	413	880	89	27	507	567	32	32
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.	619	136	174	86	505	148	110	14	263	87	56	15	423	127	186	86
Theaters and motion pictures	294	92	27	12	223	41	24	4	112	21	6	3	601	27	15	15
Miscellaneous amusement and recreation	325	106	127	14	282	95	74	10	150	81	48	10	832	60	91	11
Professional and related services	4,289	5,854	1,200	287	3,024	4,995	89	164	1,294	2,096	547	47	2,821	3,167	123	147
Educational services	1,879	2,067	58	100	970	2,159	81	67	231	790	11	86	769	1,028	41	63
Medical and other health services	1,270	3,688	36	81	892	1,610	15	70	448	988	6	45	656	965	20	62
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.	683	31	11	—	678	948	87	12	108	148	97	13	148	87	47	13
Charitable, religious, & membership organizations	717	843	14	11	499	678	16	18	299	804	4	6	406	295	15	9
Government	8,509	9,944	1,613	89	8,206	677	110	18	1,095	847	47	13	1,948	538	108	16
Postal service	660	7	12	1	408	94	12	1	268	12	4	1				

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 1 a.—INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY SEX, FOR NEW YORK CITY BY BOROUGH: 1940

INDUSTRY (Figures for nonmetallic stone separately for New York City and selected boroughs)	NEW YORK CITY - TOTAL				NEW YORK CITY - NONMETALIC				BOROUGH BROOKLYN			
	Employed (except on public emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (except on public emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (except on public emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
All industries	1,984,346	879,028	339,988	188,900	99,166	51,084	24,982	16,461	885,191	142,511	60,974	30,968
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	3,329	239	1,971	36	35	2	111	6	805	17	166	8
Agriculture	2,999	214	1,169	33	55	2	91	6	868	15	138	7
Forestry, except logging, and fishery	880	35	408	5	10	—	20	—	43	2	28	1
Forestry, except logging	68	—	258	1	—	—	19	—	35	—	10	—
Fishery	549	25	150	4	6	—	1	—	20	2	8	1
Mining	682	174	618	16	25	2	17	—	180	19	45	1
Coal mining	68	11	138	6	2	1	8	—	7	—	15	—
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	68	12	16	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—
Other mining	68	35	15	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other mines and quarries	118	116	100	5	23	1	10	—	113	16	20	1
Sand and gravel production	680	19	80	—	14	—	2	—	89	6	9	—
Stone quarrying	99	1	1	—	1	—	—	—	19	—	—	—
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining	21	4	6	2	—	—	—	—	3	1	—	—
Not specified mining	817	97	66	5	5	—	2	—	33	5	6	1
Construction	187,890	6,719	59,665	704	4,641	85	4,264	88	87,028	971	18,464	140
Manufacturing	504,413	244,058	75,875	38,418	12,189	6,644	2,469	2,054	246,877	49,458	15,186	6,575
Food and kindred products	54,850	18,022	5,907	1,089	1,948	100	258	39	9,818	1,843	299	840
Bakery products	20,117	8,286	2,136	380	634	28	68	7	4,228	566	41	64
Beverage industries	10,006	1,841	982	98	172	1	34	1	1,897	306	195	16
Meat products	1,887	480	20	80	391	4	24	—	1,170	170	59	14
Other food industries	1,289	1,032	1,904	788	788	138	81	2,108	697	991	101	101
Cann's and preserv. fruits, veg., and sea food	1,289	1,032	1,904	788	788	138	81	2,108	697	991	101	101
Confectionery	4,127	7,751	717	1,68	1,68	82	33	8	480	22	65	77
Dairy products	8,064	570	408	146	68	8	14	1	817	106	90	88
Grain-mill products	945	128	5	13	13	—	—	—	24	—	—	—
Miscellaneous food industries	9,423	4,693	274	822	403	11	56	6	264	33	106	24
Tobacco manufactures	2,725	1,460	786	126	180	27	64	12	848	203	137	81
Textile-mill products	18,440	10,641	4,861	8,284	689	150	91	39	4,770	1,814	289	417
Stetten manufactures	1,194	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Silk and rayon manufactures	5,003	8,794	643	220	69	85	15	5	1,250	293	105	15
Woolen and worsted manufactures	1,613	715	228	66	40	8	1	—	886	189	65	17
Knit goods	4,754	7,015	1,766	1,166	26	8	1	—	480	22	65	77
Other textile-mill products	1,018	5,644	1,765	685	380	78	43	16	2,139	1,280	264	128
Dyeing and finishing textiles	1,089	324	105	80	45	8	1	—	990	80	44	7
Carpet, rug, and other floor coverings	1,200	468	190	68	190	—	—	—	275	108	10	—
Hats, except cloth and millinery	888	128	64	10	8	1	1	—	7	15	10	4
Miscellaneous textile goods	8,197	1,813	355	123	81	28	6	—	812	364	64	46
Not specified textile goods	1,241	1,241	7	12	12	—	—	—	1,241	—	—	—
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	181,618	114,466	28,518	2,824	2,729	4,760	727	1,497	24,861	28,208	2,420	2,831
Apparel and accessories	119,009	111,901	28,177	12,184	2,828	4,684	710	1,468	28,781	28,840	2,474	2,840
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	8,609	8,086	347	200	88	57	17	14	840	640	81	86
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	10,700	8,611	8,051	928	283	88	27	6	2,448	1,028	128	10
Logging	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sawmills and planing mills	1,321	112	129	17	54	12	—	—	138	27	24	8
Furniture and store fixtures	33,644	1,465	2,300	176	477	81	133	8	2,429	273	469	87
Miscellaneous wooden goods	9,871	1,808	769	107	109	5	28	8	774	1,083	125	28
Paper and allied products	18,212	7,429	1,268	888	289	38	8	6	1,453	1,028	128	127
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	8,240	2,909	179	88	121	8	7	—	118	87	28	11
Paperboard containers and boxes	4,947	8,091	200	297	173	40	28	4	633	842	39	40
Miscellaneous paper and pulp products	8,015	8,779	568	889	141	66	31	66	1,818	207	77	88
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	4,947	18,454	7,858	1,811	280	72	178	80	10,660	7,727	1,444	554
Chemicals and allied products	12,878	10,487	1,068	1,004	606	60	79	12	2,428	1,738	245	281
Rayon and allied products	128	101	19	13	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other chemical and allied products	12,840	10,386	1,049	991	600	60	79	12	2,428	1,738	245	281
Paints, varnishes, and colors	3,497	860	258	58	68	6	8	1	641	75	26	9
Miscellaneous chemical industries	14,884	9,628	1,497	988	54	66	15	6	1,087	1,845	226	281
Petroleum and petroleum products	8,771	1,708	70	128	81	20	8	—	1,453	219	89	9
Petroleum refining	5,908	1,695	89	61	141	1	15	—	506	80	84	6
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	415	—	—	—	17	2	—	—	7	11	4	1
Rubber products	1,470	858	80	444	2	8	—	—	89	138	68	11
Leather and leather products	16,236	7,748	4,094	1,109	197	87	64	14	6,945	1,928	760	284
Footwear industries, except rubber	9,461	8,421	3,026	497	146	44	6	2,227	688	98	99	99
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	2,875	5,005	1,068	612	131	85	20	8	1,468	1,088	260	105
Leather: tanned, curried, and finished	297	61	54	5	2	1	—	—	24	—	—	—
Leather products, except footwear	880	8,004	1,468	614	128	84	18	8	1,897	878	76	144
Stone, clay, and glass products	8,947	1,408	1,287	121	128	14	43	4	1,051	888	248	16
Glass and glass products	2,688	723	488	87	74	12	17	—	412	128	74	7
Structural clay products	880	108	126	18	4	30	1	—	1	12	15	—
Other stone and clay products	2,412	618	360	69	70	18	6	—	840	85	108	11
Cement, br. conc'n, gypsum, & plaster prod.	1,188	128	158	9	68	—	—	—	128	28	24	6
Cut-stone and stone products	1,880	78	668	11	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pottery and related products	808	28	18	12	1	8	—	—	89	18	107	1
Misc. nonmetallic mineral products	994	848	97	38	11	—	—	—	10	99	15	2
Iron and steel and their products	35,387	6,448	2,070	1,108	12	10	1	—	2,001	2,048	201	88
Cast-iron, steel, and their products	35,387	6,448	2,070	1,108	12	10	1	—	2,001	2,048	201	88
Other iron and steel products	18,248	3,744	3,889	498	478	12	21	10	1,078	806	285	60
Other iron and steel products	18,248	3,744	3,889	498	478	12	21	10	1,078	806	285	60
Other iron and steel products	18,248	3,744	3,889	498	478	12	21	10	1,078	806	285	60
Miscellaneous iron and steel industries	17,368	2,047	2,897	248	408	17	24	10	2,565	471	287	60
Nonferrous metals and their products	17,314	6,788	2,511	387	218	89	4	—	1,199	784	287	101
Nonferrous metal primary products	6,028	808	159	8	90	—	—	—	68	108	50	8
Aluminum, except primary products	2,804	2,804	1,887	384	114	12	1	—	1,268	288	200	88
Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products	6,864	2,08	1,058	64	109	8	99	6	1,071	168	817	17
Machinery	19,929	9,558	4,448	201	288	18	65	9	5,489	1,828	717	158
Electrical machinery and equipment	12,816	5,008	1,818	104	12	10	1	—	1,268	288	200	88
Machinery, except electrical	28,700	2,850	2,817	880	204	13	59	4	2,809	816	405	84
Agricultural machinery and tractors	—	—	—	—	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	—
Office and store machines, equip., and supplies	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous machinery	20,118	8,451	8,418	168	177	18	91	4	2,998	390	890	40
Transportation equipment	8,461	1,387	828	88	127	23	8	—	1,268	288	200	88
Aircraft and parts	8,908	1,387	828	88	127	23	8	—	1,268	288	200	88
Automobiles and automobile equipment	4,481	930	780	28	141	1	24	—	731	113	120	18
Ship and boat building and repairing	16,117	870	1,280	128	128	1	1	—	1,178	61	114	61
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	6,428	112	89	6	1	4	—	—	80	18	8	—

1 Includes metal engraving (except for printing purposes), plating, and polishing.

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 1 a.—INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY SEX, FOR NEW YORK CITY BY BOROUGH: 1940—Con.

INDUSTRY (Figures for months shown separately for New York City and selected boroughs)	NEW YORK CITY — TOTAL				NEW YORK CITY — WOMEN				BOROUGH			
	Employed (except on public emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (except on public emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (except on public emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Manufacturing—Con.												
Other manufacturing industries	50,647	26,862	8,267	4,674	1,941	1,180	580	394	8,564	4,866	1,401	888
Not specified metal industries	4,006	640	437	94	106	6	10	2	1,252	97	112	5
Scientific and photographic equip. and supplies	6,650	1,742	897	120	187	10	54	4	940	807	78	28
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	24,182	15,490	4,806	2,014	407	830	104	149	4,352	3,851	614	678
Not specified manufacturing industries	15,501	8,280	2,137	1,406	1,674	619	409	241	2,000	1,161	447	280
Transport, commun., and other public util.	220,829	81,007	24,626	1,607	13,867	211	1,968	39	89,820	9,758	2,860	260
Transportation	126,674	7,158	21,440	544	18,235	811	1,071	38	88,596	1,063	2,886	82
Air transportation	5,697	400	809	81	78	10	14	2	147	34	41	2
Railroads and railway express	81,150	1,640	2,450	70	5,294	116	488	22	6,996	256	405	14
Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops)	127,042	1,481	3,021	68	5,274	116	484	22	6,238	240	390	10
Railway express service	2,888	228	119	7	50	8	4	1	730	40	46	4
Street railways and bus lines	80,050	1,191	1,410	58	1,168	82	61	2	6,251	151	117	10
Trucking service and warehousing	21,846	1,874	6,994	126	1,079	58	402	6	6,151	206	210	23
Trucking service	27,335	995	6,447	114	1,653	61	433	4	4,258	800	1,095	18
Warehousing and storage	8,294	379	547	88	196	11	39	2	623	66	75	7
Water transportation	20,480	1,503	8,808	166	2,968	7	754	17	3,009	167	300	18
Other transportation	21,423	913	2,018	62	987	42	112	3	5,142	138	494	13
Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines	23	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
Taxicab service	19,397	121	1,860	12	878	10	30	1	4,441	26	415	—
Services incidental to transportation	3,428	244	87	55	57	8	16	2	306	65	40	10
Not specified transportation	1,614	266	193	18	—	—	—	—	46	80	8	8
Communication.	13,840	18,067	1,821	608	126	14	16	6	2,972	2,545	314	149
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	15,545	17,151	977	685	76	8	14	6	2,778	2,422	189	145
Telephone (wire and radio)	10,179	15,017	776	740	17	—	—	—	1,745	2,115	51	136
Telegraph (wire and radio)	5,664	814	639	91	23	—	—	—	4,003	307	180	9
Radio broadcasting and television	2,495	976	234	49	30	6	2	—	234	93	25	4
Utilities	62,840	2,032	1,756	178	906	86	81	—	8,771	1,146	805	23
Electric light and power	24,158	4,977	1,050	100	326	33	22	—	5,308	1,048	215	85
Gas works and steam plants	6,183	995	285	17	72	3	6	—	641	47	36	8
Water and sanitary services	11,023	800	411	51	597	11	61	—	2,893	60	54	2
Wholesale and retail trade	470,614	151,143	68,806	20,379	22,129	8,214	4,299	931	146,000	20,307	15,128	4,922
Wholesale trade	79,079	80,581	7,411	1,794	1,908	118	265	19	15,699	4,625	1,506	451
Retail trade	391,535	120,562	54,798	18,785	20,224	1,196	4,084	912	76,072	25,682	10,605	3,851
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retail.	100,426	18,683	13,899	1,113	2,826	292	608	30	25,294	4,048	9,077	295
Food stores, except dairy products	114,676	17,627	11,586	1,197	2,829	299	677	37	28,225	4,702	8,722	278
Dairy products stores and milk retailing	14,520	1,200	1,508	88	127	8	26	1	8,771	796	856	27
General merchandise and variety stores	26,878	86,408	4,412	7,013	728	819	121	100	8,868	7,646	904	1,064
General merchandise stores	25,545	84,381	4,281	6,995	694	292	128	38	8,009	7,152	890	1,499
Limited price variety stores	880	2,171	61	217	87	6	7	—	1,044	496	14	85
Apparel and accessories stores	45,128	24,468	6,009	3,352	2,812	694	317	167	10,545	5,397	1,413	806
Apparel and accessories stores, ex. shoes	22,400	22,400	2,921	1,622	1,261	164	82	3	5,091	2,147	560	247
Shoe stores	6,464	910	1,068	1,118	218	17	46	8	1,000	840	865	29
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores	17,746	2,933	2,408	444	—	107	16	2	2,876	829	397	99
Furniture and home furnishings stores	18,019	3,176	1,648	268	10	13	2	—	2,739	661	403	88
Household appliance and radio stores	5,227	817	856	86	184	6	40	2	1,216	168	175	16
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	9,068	1,365	1,066	100	913	9	38	2	1,766	852	321	27
Filling stations	397	749	189	84	86	7	49	2	1,271	84	125	8
Drug stores	13,308	1,509	1,128	144	218	170	7	2	2,643	808	389	38
Eating and drinking places	86,611	26,211	16,232	4,355	9,067	1,452	1,038	580	15,708	7,768	2,009	549
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. material retail.	18,534	5,088	1,722	778	321	12	67	4	3,657	400	395	11
Hardware and farm implement stores	4,858	782	417	41	71	4	18	1	807	138	71	10
Lumber and building material retailing	9,176	1,870	1,808	137	280	6	55	3	1,770	327	284	41
Other retail stores	59,617	15,619	7,954	1,980	2,714	303	204	16	11,998	2,915	1,217	405
Liquor stores	2,815	417	334	32	113	6	8	—	671	97	75	6
Retail florists	8,108	625	400	62	149	11	23	5	408	92	94	16
Jewelry stores	5,910	1,200	128	128	128	128	128	4	1,200	872	134	17
Fuel and ice retailing	13,007	992	1,701	72	1,102	19	80	8	2,000	290	11	—
Miscellaneous retail stores	9,768	2,137	1,708	128	1,708	128	92	21	1,010	900	128	128
Not specified retail trade	9,768	2,137	1,708	128	1,708	128	92	21	1,010	900	128	128
Finance, insurance, and real estate	168,192	62,261	15,987	2,886	12,381	1,903	2,638	219	88,041	10,478	8,600	277
Banking and other finance	47,877	17,698	4,500	961	507	48	87	7	6,237	2,642	678	178
Insurance and real estate	114,022	44,978	11,467	2,885	12,824	1,124	2,476	212	81,814	7,830	1,925	404
Insurance	58,810	25,676	1,764	1,092	845	80	84	23	49,491	5,115	105	105
Real estate	58,512	19,297	7,723	1,888	12,879	1,091	2,440	188	16,217	2,715	1,810	224
Business and repair services	61,177	12,706	1,208	1,495	4,408	164	1,061	24	11,804	2,297	1,919	800
Automobile service, rental, and repair services	25,214	584	6,191	97	2,078	48	848	18	4,973	121	934	12
Business and repair services, ex. automobile	35,968	18,482	4,298	1,410	688	118	176	86	6,821	1,176	985	888
Advertising	9,261	1,181	1,181	62	12	8	49	6	1,181	908	908	857
Business services, except advertising	16,977	6,742	2,159	686	327	105	93	23	2,623	1,075	404	165
Misc. repair services and hand trades	9,625	470	1,068	54	231	7	65	8	2,173	113	271	10
Personal services	109,619	104,068	16,426	89,460	15,629	68,685	3,222	10,652	17,900	17,901	2,309	2,087
Domestic service	13,732	128,086	8,888	16,272	4,298	29,465	1,221	2,068	1,093	2,861	81	1,115
Hotels and lodging places	81,801	80,081	2,828	887	1,440	1,187	924	4	4,194	3,858	908	857
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services	38,294	15,747	2,801	1,000	9,768	8,348	619	71	6,082	1,939	938	146
Miscellaneous personal services	35,692	21,434	3,978	8,076	2,102	7,990	348	478	6,002	3,368	795	489
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.	81,610	11,286	10,677	4,065	2,617	680	1,169	465	4,269	1,509	1,467	453
Theaters and motion pictures	16,908	7,822	4,772	1,601	1,111	588	484	257	2,708	1,009	413	230
Miscellaneous amusement and recreation	16,908	4,054	6,104	1,467	1,705	878	728	169	2,801	410	1,064	199
Professional and related services	122,789	129,447	7,971	8,172	8,294	2,842	807	778	21,171	19,670	1,376	1,308
Educational services	85,561	66,878	2,064	2,672	810	863	163	228	4,945	9,015	897	452
Medical and other health services	41,776	46,500	1,921	1,108	1,471	2,447	111	254	7,009	6,845	258	468
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.	19,548	19,548	9,999	9,999	9,999	9,999	9,999	9,999	9,999	9,999	9,999	9,999
Charitable, religious, & membership organizations	14,900	12,431	657	657	657	657	657	657	9,268	9,112	116	108
Government	106,811	17,923	2,868	1,197	4,508	998	258	161	21,295	2,661	677	230
Postal service	24,606	680	421	87	2,888	126	48	1	6,699	188	120	12
National defense	11,865	413	226	14	309	8	15	—	—	—	—	—
Government (n. e. c.)	17,739	16,689	2,714	1,105	1,418	814	801	160	14,282	1,480	523	268
Federal government (n. e. c.)	13,969	8,056	784	429	441	144	87	8	6,283	379	141	105
State and local government (n. e. c.)	3,866	13,778	1,930	787	973	144	97	12,992	9,910	388	88	
Industry not reported	40,644	39,995	45,004	34,644	5,875	728	2,611	1,378	8,701	5,875	6,722	4,978

* "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.
3-3438

Table 1 a.—INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMPLOYMENT WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY SEX, FOR NEW YORK CITY BY BOROUGHS: 1940—Con.

INDUSTRY (Figures for nonwhite shown separately for New York City and selected boroughs)	BROOKLYN BOROUGH - TOTAL				BROOKLYN BOROUGH - NONWHITE				MANHATTAN BOROUGH - TOTAL				MANHATTAN BOROUGH - NONWHITE			
	Employed (est. emp. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (est. emp. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (est. emp. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (est. emp. work)		Seeking work, experienced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
All industries	694,090	280,266	115,110	39,880	19,982	17,013	5,475	1,422	463,089	290,525	106,438	46,242	66,810	54,165	17,376	12,014
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	1,024	46	410	9	16	-	24	8	428	56	508	11	87	-	23	2
Agriculture	636	36	250	8	10	-	31	8	284	40	399	10	86	-	96	8
Forestry, except logging, and fishery	10	10	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	118	1	1	-	-	-
Forestry, except logging	24	-	72	-	-	-	3	-	16	-	85	1	-	-	13	-
Fishery	264	10	18	1	2	-	8	-	56	26	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mining	151	58	59	4	9	1	6	-	274	56	149	7	13	-	10	-
Coal mining	20	4	80	1	-	1	3	-	36	4	74	2	1	-	4	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	17	9	7	-	-	-	-	-	29	1	6	-	-	-	-	-
Metal mining	13	19	7	-	-	-	-	-	29	10	4	-	-	-	-	-
Other mines and quarries	142	39	81	3	9	-	-	-	100	41	63	5	18	-	-	-
Sand and gravel production	83	1	4	-	6	-	-	-	59	4	6	1	-	-	1	-
Stone quarrying	28	8	11	-	-	-	3	-	22	2	8	1	-	-	8	-
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining	6	-	2	1	1	-	-	-	6	3	4	1	2	-	-	-
Not specified mining	53	25	4	1	2	-	-	-	33	28	44	3	3	-	2	-
Construction	45,185	1,180	16,897	897	3,998	23	1,111	11	33,823	731	16,777	281	2,479	50	2,798	56
Manufacturing	514,563	201,173	31,782	12,660	3,888	928	609	225	311,749	20,814	17,732	9,400	7,693	5,197	1,941	1,696
Food and kindred products	20,277	5,538	3,826	744	281	298	73	1	10,541	3,513	1,999	303	1,228	64	129	26
Bakery products	7,199	1,063	890	91	254	-	9	-	3,794	651	340	75	1,503	13	61	7
Beverage industries	2,655	808	314	29	59	-	7	-	1,258	897	327	53	108	1	11	-
Tobacco	1,451	322	156	18	33	-	1	-	1,456	156	146	15	317	-	-	-
Other food industries	6,071	7,766	1,094	599	238	24	45	1	5,168	1,408	529	270	476	46	66	18
Cann & preserv. fruits, veg., and sea food	653	322	76	56	31	11	6	-	1,456	167	45	8	55	3	7	9
Confectionery	1,204	1,736	331	301	33	9	12	-	641	669	191	172	96	15	19	6
Dairy products	1,186	812	179	46	32	-	7	-	450	101	108	16	72	2	4	1
Grain-mill products	280	51	28	6	5	-	-	-	116	34	19	2	9	1	3	-
Miscellaneous food industries	4,096	1,820	440	114	119	4	18	-	1,469	281	204	48	258	7	24	4
Tobacco manufactures	826	219	143	34	17	8	8	-	876	851	828	96	97	17	56	10
Textile-mill products	10,948	6,619	1,780	1,041	160	43	80	3	5,958	3,874	1,043	444	250	89	49	19
Cotton manufactures	950	504	105	40	39	8	5	-	523	340	70	32	14	3	3	-
Silk and rayon manufactures	2,860	1,235	333	117	18	1	1	-	1,307	485	800	71	54	15	9	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	507	568	88	37	21	3	3	-	421	106	77	22	16	5	3	1
Knit goods	2,397	2,776	647	618	10	11	7	-	760	622	163	146	29	19	10	2
Other textile-mill products	4,621	1,164	680	420	18	11	1	-	3,948	1,141	588	178	137	16	25	13
Dyeing and finishing textiles	719	145	72	13	16	-	-	-	308	56	50	9	25	5	1	1
Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings	429	105	54	14	8	-	1	-	120	125	38	11	39	4	7	2
Hats, except cloth and millinery	104	45	10	3	3	-	-	-	30	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous textile goods	1,189	614	128	54	29	10	2	-	304	302	49	36	80	20	6	4
Not specified textile goods	2,321	1,250	383	143	26	12	4	-	2,082	988	586	127	61	80	11	5
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	59,741	31,112	10,476	6,239	388	255	89	142	30,028	26,532	4,514	5,208	5,189	2,850	997	1,246
Apparel and accessories	57,520	28,470	10,234	6,179	360	206	89	141	27,388	26,004	4,422	5,072	5,043	2,801	1,232	1,531
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	1,220	1,642	102	150	28	19	4	1	499	769	92	129	85	42	13	13
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	2,974	1,274	1,474	131	264	14	37	2	2,534	479	870	62	310	14	104	7
Logging	2	16	2	1	-	-	1	-	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sawmills and planing mills	606	46	79	5	41	1	7	-	135	18	45	1	8	-	-	-
Furniture and stone fixtures	5,638	675	1,069	49	12	8	1	-	2,840	254	611	29	560	11	83	4
Miscellaneous wood goods	2,446	394	380	45	50	4	11	-	640	159	142	22	42	3	11	8
Paper and allied products	5,059	3,026	608	429	96	25	13	2	2,532	1,879	342	174	235	61	47	3
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	2,324	1,324	234	15	18	1	1	-	1,611	729	168	88	11	1	1	-
Paperboard containers and boxes	2,694	1,692	399	328	68	13	8	1	1,366	585	169	77	111	26	29	3
Miscellaneous paper and pulp products	2,875	1,569	217	145	25	10	3	1	1,120	674	148	89	101	14	14	-
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	31,515	9,534	4,408	905	108	18	82	5	12,640	6,021	2,060	674	705	50	128	20
Chemicals and allied products	7,413	4,026	736	274	178	13	19	1	3,994	2,690	474	331	274	44	44	12
Rayon and allied products	3,281	3,854	6	7	-	1	-	-	8	50	4	4	-	-	-	-
Chemical and allied products	7,282	3,866	730	267	175	12	19	1	2,960	3,460	470	327	374	42	44	12
Paints, varnishes, and colors	1,123	132	108	22	12	1	5	1	417	72	50	12	23	2	1	-
Miscellaneous chemical industries	5,729	3,034	542	344	150	11	16	1	2,542	3,387	420	316	351	40	43	11
Petroleum and coal products	1,813	476	157	66	44	-	-	-	1,073	435	96	23	94	-	18	-
Petroleum refining	1,813	476	157	66	44	-	-	-	1,073	435	96	23	94	-	18	-
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	174	28	25	4	6	-	-	-	3	15	17	7	8	-	-	-
Rubber products	866	422	52	4	1	-	-	-	449	194	87	12	39	1	5	1
Leather and leather products	10,108	3,890	2,096	310	146	89	25	17	3,018	1,508	528	100	80	40	6	6
Footwear industries, except rubber	9,880	1,680	1,069	274	45	12	15	2	1,816	308	463	80	98	6	25	4
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	4,440	5,000	1,011	286	54	1	7	1	2,076	1,194	283	179	96	14	17	3
Leather: tanned, curried, and finished	146	41	25	5	3	-	-	-	76	17	15	2	-	-	-	-
Leather products, except footwear	4,074	1,939	974	282	21	12	2	1	1,740	1,177	268	177	88	44	17	2
Stone, clay, and glass products	3,564	279	454	31	73	2	16	-	1,120	278	294	39	86	3	20	2
Glass and glass products	1,124	215	193	29	36	-	8	-	509	158	108	19	86	8	19	8
Structural clay products	360	89	44	3	10	-	2	-	86	15	24	2	18	1	4	1
Other stone and clay products	1,111	238	215	10	36	1	11	-	623	105	126	8	37	-	2	1
Cement, & conc't, gypsum, & plaster prod.	2,001	29	49	30	12	-	-	-	180	7	28	1	-	-	-	-
Cut-stone and stone products	424	24	113	8	3	-	-	-	164	10	79	3	10	-	-	-
Pottery and related products	149	68	15	3	1	8	-	-	77	19	20	3	4	-	1	-
Misc. nonmetallic mineral products	224	104	26	12	3	-	-	-	127	46	21	8	-	-	-	-
Iron and steel and their products	9,949	1,943	1,114	151	224	7	30	2	2,847	518	632	41	328	3	50	6
Blas furnaces, blast works, and rolling mills	2,824	460	432	82	1	-	-	-	1,328	40	31	1	14	-	-	-
Other iron and steel products	3,405	1,065	1,068	150	219	7	22	3	2,111	470	592	40	219	8	47	6
Tin cans and other tinware	1,844	472	120	40	13	-	-	-	196	80	88	2	8	1	8	-
Miscellaneous iron and steel industries	7,129	1,292	916	106	202	7	50	8	3,015	415	544	80	211	7	35	6
Nonferrous metals and their products	6,848	1,368	996	122	96	2	15	3	3,960	725	569	94	136	17	39	12
Nonferrous metal primary products	675	108	89	2	43	-	8	-	281	72	86	-	39	-	-	-
Clocks, watches, jewelry, and silversware	2,627	807	485	94	30	2	8	3	1,754	463	888	70	70	11	7	-
Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products	3,676	460	408	42	22	1	-	-	1,005	248	540	24	77	6	27	2
Machinery	14,040	5,780	1,735	385	104	8	23	1	6,071	1,425	1,743	124	121	12	61	9
Electrical machinery and equipment	2,428	2,428	775	885	40	-	-	-	8,421	893	436	96	70	8	25	-
Machinery, except electrical	6,951	1,297	959	96	64	3	14	1	2,650	584	697	84	86	12	3	3
Agricultural machinery and tractors	80	8	5	-	-	-	-	-	3	5	8	-	-	-	-	-

THE LABOR FORCE

9

Table 1 a.—INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY SEX, FOR NEW YORK CITY BY BOROUGH: 1940—Con.

INDUSTRY (Figures for months seen separately for New York City and selected boroughs)	BROOKLYN BOROUGH—TOTAL						BROOKLYN BOROUGH—NONWHITE						MANHATTAN BOROUGH—TOTAL						MANHATTAN BOROUGH—NONWHITE					
	Employed (ex- marg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Total		Employed (ex- marg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Total		Employed (ex- marg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Total		Employed (ex- marg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Total	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Manufacturing—Con.																								
Other manufacturing industries	21,099	10,698	5,480	1,003	564	806	135	58	10,338	6,715	3,895	1,480	1,118	915	868	333								
Not specified metal industries	1,720	394	874	128	96	8	3	—	796	134	147	19	66	4	12	3								
Scientific and photographic equip. and supplies	8,390	4,021	1,351	243	16	1	—	—	949	887	78	29	19	2	1	—								
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	10,124	4,164	3,774	1,154	120	82	20	5	5,197	4,112	1,099	666	848	243	66	113								
Not specified manufacturing industries	6,910	3,413	1,811	368	404	121	100	37	5,426	2,102	971	508	728	206	113	5								
Transport, commun., and other public util.	74,977	10,416	8,012	515	5,565	59	461	6	81,300	5,654	9,411	461	9,856	204	1,919	51								
Transportation	58,445	2,549	6,932	178	2,253	42	453	5	62,817	1,410	6,534	197	7,470	197	1,829	46								
Air transportation	370	34	93	4	4	1	2	1	415	100	72	8	8	9	1									
Railroads and railway express	6,808	500	838	15	503	11	39	8	8,841	399	1,820	34	3,994	68	338	18								
Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops)	5,019	441	344	14	199	10	37	2	5,108	346	1,107	32	2,962	67	351	18								
Railway express service	569	59	49	1	5	1	8	—	733	51	30	8	12	3	—	—								
Street railways and bus lines	9,799	606	564	30	288	9	15	—	6,223	156	301	9	769	30	44	5								
Trucking service and warehousing	12,128	504	2,480	49	618	14	176	—	7,540	239	2,227	52	1,644	29	829	6								
Trucking service	10,795	366	2,243	38	575	18	147	—	6,569	166	2,033	39	1,544	24	835	4								
Warehousing and storage	1,396	138	178	12	27	2	9	—	971	61	124	13	180	5	24	2								
Water transportation	17,889	534	2,070	65	709	7	205	3	14,110	360	4,046	54	5,094	—	507	15								
Other transportation	6,989	271	958	12	106	3	15	—	5,988	388	698	50	511	36	67	3								
Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—								
Taxicab service	5,783	29	464	6	79	1	—	—	4,851	32	51	4	736	9	71	1								
Services incidental to transportation	739	146	69	13	13	1	—	—	703	207	115	22	39	2	12	2								
Not specified transportation	478	68	59	5	19	1	3	—	469	70	68	4	22	—	4	—								
Communication	5,685	579	426	278	19	5	1	1	3,344	3,817	346	280	92	6	15	5								
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	5,350	569	374	273	11	2	1	1	3,201	2,847	248	180	56	3	13	5								
Telephone (wire and radio)	2,805	668	280	6	6	1	—	—	1,318	2,524	76	169	7	1	2	—								
Teletype and telegraph	2,495	902	892	43	5	2	1	1	983	423	147	23	40	3	11	2								
Radio broadcasting and television	512	151	58	5	8	3	—	—	1,043	470	105	32	36	3	2	—								
Utilities	16,887	2,138	654	363	9	27	—	—	5,729	737	628	44	416	21	3	—								
Electric light and power	7,469	1,767	369	22	74	4	8	—	5,919	647	349	37	115	13	3	—								
Gas works and steam plants	2,466	284	121	10	23	2	8	—	638	61	54	8	25	—	—	—								
Water and sanitary services	6,952	377	164	5	216	4	—	—	2,182	68	116	37	574	27	—	—								
Wholesale and retail trade	165,495	49,450	10,756	6,104	8,536	427	698	69	137,009	44,029	22,425	7,775	16,499	6,597	5,402	801								
Wholesale trade	29,618	9,100	2,641	601	446	21	65	9	19,521	5,009	2,869	507	1,831	81	179	15								
Retail trade	128,988	42,350	18,115	5,503	3,210	406	565	64	107,488	38,780	20,556	6,719	15,668	5,886	3,223	786								
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing	4,784	1,440	474	144	44	14	4	1	2,510	1,093	5,453	299	3,759	219	236	40								
Food stores, except dairy products	38,680	14,000	6,071	265	450	41	61	—	31,440	9,460	3,106	279	5,219	236	67	—								
Dairy products stores and milk retailing	4,968	596	505	23	40	1	12	1	1,973	208	101	10	68	2	11	—								
General merchandise and variety stores	9,442	3,128	1,303	210	146	10	16	—	6,926	2,099	1,206	82	1,509	242	104	17								
General merchandise stores	9,377	11,058	1,303	210	134	44	14	—	6,325	6,007	1,873	1,963	432	223	101	60								
Limited price variety stores	866	676	20	67	8	8	2	—	1,193	477	14	80	25	24	3	6								
Apparel and accessories stores	18,009	7,930	2,127	1,040	355	69	60	16	11,113	7,710	1,949	1,194	1,771	371	455	140								
Apparel and accessories stores, exc. shoes	15,308	7,080	1,897	959	354	67	60	18	9,821	7,511	1,655	1,171	1,605	359	399	137								
Shoe stores	2,701	285	440	45	29	1	2	—	1,292	199	384	33	166	12	27	3								
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores	6,724	1,268	854	127	130	9	30	—	3,632	1,106	700	160	820	64	80	15								
Furniture and home furnishings stores	4,680	1,000	334	97	106	8	15	—	2,351	933	545	139	221	96	47	12								
Household appliance and radio stores	2,099	305	290	20	34	1	5	—	1,087	176	355	31	9	5	35	5								
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	2,367	413	514	32	31	1	1	—	7,712	246	291	34	168	3	24	—								
Filling stations	8,404	80	304	30	174	3	3	—	725	37	131	1	145	1	16	—								
Drug stores	4,201	424	405	41	134	4	18	—	2,899	281	442	44	748	17	148	6								
Eating and drinking places	20,556	6,453	5,095	915	1,039	168	238	36	40,705	11,472	9,435	2,853	7,496	1,169	1,566	451								
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. material retail.	5,476	971	606	62	121	5	21	—	2,668	383	375	36	125	7	35	3								
Hardware and farm implement stores	1,744	372	152	17	7	1	7	—	1,144	202	92	7	4	9	4	—								
Lumber and building material retailing	3,734	518	456	45	114	5	20	—	1,546	220	300	39	72	8	26	3								
Other retail stores	22,821	5,466	2,540	677	521	44	90	—	11,505	4,266	1,714	562	1,008	285	846	40								
Liquor stores	1,058	163	98	9	64	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—								
Retail florists	937	138	113	29	80	—	—	—	965	191	155	25	107	10	25	5								
Jewelry stores	8,055	818	315	35	25	1	6	—	1,121	285	170	15	92	10	30	10								
Fuel and ice retailing	5,118	423	649	29	350	9	56	—	2,652	127	419	11	676	8	119	2								
Miscellaneous retail stores	9,620	2,848	869	202	86	15	7	—	6,738	2,290	805	246	323	132	78	19								
Not specified retail trade	7,029	2,025	589	107	101	1	100	—	2,880	1,009	475	231	405	71	107	20								
Finance, insurance, and real estate	48,385	16,737	3,887	905	1,964	124	875	24	34,794	17,079	7,071	3,001	1,116	10,415	901	5,095	128							
Banking and other finance	15,310	6,111	1,309	219	123	8	14	5	10,994	2,692	1,124	240	303	37	1	—								
Insurance and real estate	22,975	12,616	2,294	596	1,041	146	851	21	43,124	18,381	5,917	668	10,112	664	2,060	174								
Insurance	11,265	5,770	1,446	340	255	8	6	2	6,072	4,221	1,531	259	327	107	11	22								
Real estate	11,710	6,846	1,448	256	1,786	139	79	—	27,052	9,160	3,386	9,775	2,089	1,044	1,044	11								
Business and repair services	19,440	2,426	2,022	266	1,472	27	97	87	16,404	5,016														

THE LABOR FORCE

Table 1 a.—INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY SEX, FOR NEW YORK CITY BY BOROUGH: 1940—Con.

INDUSTRY (Figures for months shown separately for New York City and selected boroughs)	QUEENS BOROUGH				BROOKLYN BOROUGH			
	Employed (except on public emergency work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (except on public emergency work)		Seeking work, experienced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
All industries	364,547	137,015	46,910	14,798	44,479	14,653	6,530	1,677
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	2,141	88	376	7	321	32	92	3
Agriculture	1,065	84	335	6	280	30	73	8
Forestry, except logging, and fishery	56	4	43	1	41	2	37	4
Forestry, except logging	15	-	21	-	8	-	18	-
Fishery	41	4	20	1	38	2	9	-
Mining	209	39	50	4	18	4	10	-
Coal mining	19	3	10	2	-	-	3	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	11	2	1	-	2	-	2	-
Metal mining	14	5	1	1	4	2	-	-
Other mines and quarries	165	29	37	-	12	3	5	-
Sand and gravel production	108	7	19	-	1	1	1	-
Stone quarrying	19	1	10	-	-	-	3	-
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining	1	-	1	-	2	-	-	-
Not specified mining	40	21	10	-	8	1	2	-
Construction	38,851	776	9,875	118	3,868	54	1,942	13
Manufacturing	92,602	36,640	9,288	3,339	10,522	3,525	1,390	331
Food and kindred products	13,304	3,341	1,013	282	920	154	90	15
Bakery products	4,163	963	504	50	393	99	37	18
Beverage industries	2,949	322	805	21	124	69	21	2
Meat products	1,861	180	62	5	46	8	6	1
Other food industries	4,311	1,071	316	80	216	66	34	8
Cann'd and preserv. fruits, veg., and sea food	242	94	19	0	20	13	3	-
Confectionery	871	918	117	107	97	25	10	5
Dairy products	887	149	71	44	6	71	3	2
Grain-mill products	119	23	9	1	0	2	4	2
Miscellaneous food industries	2,192	697	175	83	147	34	7	1
Tobacco manufactures	428	318	101	34	37	20	2	1
Textile-mill products	3,850	434	673	254	673	273	39	18
Cotton manufactures	348	307	57	15	25	10	2	-
Silk and rayon manufactures	313	530	114	62	46	30	6	1
Woolen and worsted manufactures	304	121	53	12	12	4	1	-
Knit goods	716	1,320	258	254	6	9	4	9
Other textile-mill products	2,169	309	290	71	164	46	21	3
Dyeing and finishing textiles	204	10	35	43	6	4	4	-
Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings	280	100	23	6	14	4	1	-
Hats, except cloth and millinery	80	7	8	0	4	1	1	-
Miscellaneous textile goods	249	101	54	9	0	2	1	-
Not specified textile mills	1,310	705	149	54	92	36	11	3
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	7,808	11,459	1,015	1,196	988	1,137	75	166
Apparel and accessories	3,409	11,059	918	1,169	370	1,146	74	166
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	328	32	27	12	28	3	1	-
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	2,313	505	546	84	235	23	41	4
Logging	5	-	-	-	5	-	-	-
Sawmills and planing mills	403	23	42	21	-	-	4	1
Furniture and store fixtures	2,430	254	301	13	37	9	26	-
Miscellaneous wooden goods	1,075	117	119	114	33	44	4	1
Paper and allied products	2,523	1,454	283	109	233	85	23	10
Print, paper, and paperboard mills	352	110	37	6	37	10	3	1
Paperboard containers and boxes	627	472	64	49	27	23	4	6
Miscellaneous paper and pulp products	1,554	897	137	54	169	28	15	8
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	14,940	3,637	1,405	806	806	245	88	240
Chemicals and allied products	4,793	2,033	383	166	2	217	105	22
Rayon and allied products	20	15	1	1	1,434	317	-	-
Other chemical and allied products	4,609	2,056	331	1,432	137	135	23	23
Paints, varnishes, and colors	250	102	37	88	32	34	16	16
Miscellaneous chemical industries	2,829	2,039	240	136	1,026	379	97	21
Petroleum and coal products	2,034	471	103	13	723	74	45	2
Petroleum refining	1,311	85	88	10	708	88	44	8
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	113	15	15	3	12	5	1	-
Rubber products	974	307	58	28	44	11	3	2
Leather and leather products	1,267	314	66	20	20	20	44	5
Footwear industries, except rubber	1,125	292	804	54	35	5	17	10
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	842	10	110	32	48	15	9	1
Leather: tanned, curried, and finished	1	1	1	0	1	0	1	0
Leather products, except footwear	773	307	102	31	46	54	9	9
Stone, clay, and glass products	1,667	219	304	33	473	24	53	-
Glass and glass products	608	102	60	12	27	1	-	-
Structural clay products	163	72	56	5	14	24	-	-
Other stone and clay products	886	127	232	11	388	16	28	-
Cement, & conc'n, gypsum, & plaster prod.	1,444	21	29	1	366	7	20	-
Cut stone and stone products	374	23	161	3	16	2	6	-
Fire and steel-related products	56	22	10	0	7	2	-	-
Miscellaneous mineral products	152	82	23	21	3	2	-	-
Iron and steel and their products	5,083	689	523	86	352	27	44	5
Cast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	1,114	20	36	22	4	5	-	-
Other iron and steel products	4,211	800	508	55	348	33	39	2
Tin cans and other tinware	204	127	40	11	28	7	1	-
Miscellaneous iron and steel industries	4,257	733	462	44	320	46	38	1
Nonferrous metals and their products	608	890	400	98	414	48	29	8
Nonferrous metal primary products	645	72	52	9	287	14	27	1
Clocks, watches, jewelry, and silverware	1,636	661	155	47	60	21	9	1
Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products	1,252	727	247	78	10	106	9	10
Machinery	9,934	3,838	777	112	777	112	118	10
Electrical machinery and equipment	3,397	904	399	68	68	10	8	1
Machinery, except electrical	6,537	2,934	378	44	711	50	44	2
Agricultural machinery and tractors	15	4	1	-	1	-	-	-
Office and store machines, equip., and supplies	6,139	132	55	15	62	12	1	1
Miscellaneous machinery	9,753	3,682	605	39	379	37	47	6
Transportation equipment	5,610	604	414	87	2,827	37	477	1
Aircraft and parts	1,359	150	65	12	25	2	8	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment	1,239	240	174	12	12	14	10	10
Ship and boat building and repairing	2,237	43	163	1	2,773	26	439	9
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	1,108	12	12	-	12	2	8	-

* Includes metal engraving (except for printing purposes), plating, and polishing.

3-34638

THE LABOR FORCE

11

Table 1 a.—INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY SEX, FOR NEW YORK CITY BY BOROUGH: 1940—Con.

INDUSTRY (Figures for nonbite shown separately for New York City and selected boroughs)	QUEENS BOROUGH				RICHMOND BOROUGH			
	Employed (except on public emergency work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (except on public emergency work)		Seeking work, experienced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Manufacturing—Con.								
Other manufacturing industries	10,188	4,171	1,056	428	928	486	86	40
Not specified metal industries	848	140	98	4	81	8	6	—
Scientific and photographic equip. and supplies	3,152	613	78	13	107	154	17	9
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	1,178	1,178	405	199	405	199	24	24
Not specified manufacturing industries	8,861	1,844	299	171	314	70	29	9
Transport, communication, and other public util.	46,618	5,844	8,251	328	6,588	860	271	46
Transportation	25,087	1,718	8,488	4,879	179	611	14	14
Air transportation	1,513	829	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroads and railway express	7,890	888	56	6	25	8	1	—
Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops)	6,761	888	298	7	1,180	8	6	—
Railway express service	1,098	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Street railways and bus lines	5,869	268	801	18	546	15	47	—
Trucking service and warehousing	5,738	299	1,044	28	600	28	128	—
Trucking service	5,013	299	995	—	497	24	122	—
Warehousing and storage	761	—	49	4	113	4	11	—
Water transportation	8,861	880	465	14	2,861	78	229	5
Other transportation	3,108	100	280	17	283	18	—	—
Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab service	2,848	81	140	8	80	2	21	—
Services incidental to transportation	308	113	40	10	109	14	—	—
Not specified transportation	280	81	—	—	80	8	4	—
Communication	5,884	4,986	195	218	380	18	18	25
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	4,980	4,986	195	202	466	200	16	25
Telephone (wire and radio)	4,088	4,088	68	190	278	81	24	—
Telegraph (wire and radio)	1,078	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Radio broadcasting and television	664	171	40	5	40	12	—	—
Utilities	18,187	1,070	888	22	1,411	12	42	0
Electric light and power	7,070	1,408	200	88	207	81	—	—
Gas works and steam plants	3,088	168	49	8	124	8	—	—
Water and sanitary services	8,446	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wholesale and retail trade	76,214	24,977	7,776	8,484	7,898	2,180	946	268
Wholesale trade	12,088	8,280	984	1,024	1,099	50	60	21
Retail trade	64,126	21,787	6,882	6,179	1,868	737	888	268
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing	30,066	8,216	1,917	300	2,868	410	86	27
Food stores, except dairy products	14,108	4,088	1,094	88	1,094	88	88	—
Dairy products stores and milk retailing	8,777	276	283	13	225	27	26	1
General merchandise and variety stores	4,615	6,786	669	1,064	280	504	50	104
General merchandise stores	4,446	6,246	607	1,007	270	484	48	104
Limited price variety stores	167	470	12	56	10	50	1	6
Apparel and accessories stores	4,999	2,104	477	316	271	228	48	27
Apparel and accessories stores, exc. shoes	4,248	2,087	365	206	201	211	34	24
Shoe stores	750	117	112	68	11	17	—	—
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores	3,800	610	909	54	220	58	26	4
Furniture and home furnishings stores	1,901	465	288	46	120	27	8	—
Household appliance and radio stores	801	148	126	8	58	16	10	1
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	3,488	814	218	80	207	25	27	—
Filling stations	2,010	63	215	1	271	8	81	—
Drug stores	1,927	377	112	18	132	14	14	—
Eating and drinking places	11,728	4,189	1,504	495	284	218	128	56
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. material retail.	8,860	480	895	84	381	80	8	6
Hardware and farm implement stores	800	100	70	6	128	28	—	—
Lumber and building material retailing	8,100	379	825	10	253	52	8	—
Other retail stores	9,495	2,890	1,008	201	1,011	288	180	26
Liquor stores	979	56	27	2	58	7	—	—
Retail florists	688	106	87	12	54	10	—	—
Jewelry stores	747	148	81	18	65	10	—	—
Fuel and ice retailing	2,497	194	897	48	448	89	68	—
Miscellaneous retail trade	8,746	1,808	208	67	286	108	84	13
Not specified retail trade	1,466	886	280	148	113	66	16	9
Finance, insurance, and real estate	82,028	14,201	2,288	985	2,068	1,768	278	108
Banking and other finance	12,507	4,605	995	100	1,289	689	110	41
Insurance and real estate	19,796	8,895	1,288	404	1,288	1,100	116	41
Insurance	5,881	7,812	380	365	644	274	81	41
Real estate	10,695	2,083	907	141	643	176	68	20
Business and repair services	11,289	2,804	1,697	178	211	101	108	18
Automobile storage, rental, and repair service	4,875	88	888	12	481	8	—	—
Business and repair services, exc. automobile	7,060	2,116	788	161	460	148	78	10
Advertising	2,087	920	200	68	69	47	10	4
Business services, except advertising	9,108	1,078	300	88	266	80	88	12
Misc. repair services and hand trades	1,918	69	248	10	168	6	—	—
Personal services	16,288	21,768	1,704	1,948	1,861	2,881	100	266
Domestic service	1,920	18,868	658	1,284	285	1,284	71	188
Hotels and lodging places	5,217	2,621	617	148	210	180	28	11
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services	2,549	2,808	284	284	284	284	20	26
Miscellaneous personal services	5,868	8,860	414	628	281	414	46	21
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.	8,908	1,078	1,608	380	398	88	66	23
Theaters and motion pictures	2,784	998	644	197	108	56	81	12
Miscellaneous amusement and recreation	6,124	674	1,068	188	290	38	36	10
Professional and related services	17,875	17,881	845	213	2,848	2,868	111	164
Educational services	4,004	5,037	283	476	1,248	28	20	—
Medical and other health services	5,861	8,860	161	808	1,698	40	77	—
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.	5,681	2,847	468	100	278	278	88	28
Charitable, religious, & membership organizations	6,109	1,008	49	—	—	—	—	—
Government	26,728	2,764	499	128	6,429	895	110	80
Postal service	4,947	141	78	8	248	28	2	1
National defense	2,048	88	46	2	1,841	6	6	—
Government (n. e. c.)	19,713	865	115	8	4,280	448	108	88
Federal government (n. e. c.)	1,848	444	79	8	1,854	29	29	11
State and local government (n. e. c.)	17,788	8,187	280	88	8,994	279	78	10
Industry not reported	7,651	5,417	7,888	4,801	680	681	276	276

¹ "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.
8-34355



POPULATION

ALL EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN THE LABOR FORCE BY OCCUPATION AND INDUSTRY,
FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1940

(This release presents the detailed occupational and industrial distributions of the entire experienced labor force, by employment status and sex, for the United States. In previous publications, detailed occupation data have been shown only for employed persons, and detailed industry data have been limited to employed persons and experienced workers seeking work.)

The pre-war occupational and industrial pursuits of the American labor force are shown in an analysis of 1940 census statistics issued by Director J. C. Capt of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce. These data are useful as a basis for determining the nature and extent of the job shifts since the start of the national defense production program. In addition, these statistics are useful for studies of occupational and industrial differentials in the incidence of unemployment during peace time.

Description of data.—Table 1 presents for each occupation the number of experienced persons in the labor force during the week of March 24 to 30, 1940, by employment status and sex, for the United States. Table 2 presents similar data for each industry.

The statistics shown in these tables should be interpreted with caution since the data are not completely homogeneous. First, not all of the figures refer to the same period of time. For employed persons (except those on public emergency work), who represent 87 percent of the experienced labor force, the occupation and industry refer to the job in which they were employed during the census week. For persons on public emergency work and for experienced workers seeking work, who represent 5 percent and 8 percent, respectively, of the experienced labor force, the occupation refers to the one which they regarded as their usual occupation and at which they were still physically able to work. The industry of these persons refers to the one in which they were engaged when employed at their usual occupation. Second, the figures for employed persons are derived from a complete count of the

census returns, while for persons on public emergency work and for experienced workers seeking work the data are based on tabulations of a 5-percent sample.

Occupation and industry classifications.—The statistics shown here are in terms of the 451 occupation titles and 132 industry titles of the complete 1940 census occupation and industry classifications. These lists were adopted for use in the 1940 census as a result of a cooperative effort on the part of governmental and other agencies to standardize occupational and industrial classification methods and thereby to increase comparability among the statistics from various sources. Because the 1940 census classifications differ extensively from those used in 1930 and earlier, and because the data presented here refer to the labor force whereas the earlier data refer to gainful workers, the 1940 occupation and industry statistics cannot be compared directly with the published data for earlier years. Such comparison will be facilitated by a report entitled "Comparative Occupation Statistics for the United States, 1870-1940," which will be published by the Bureau of the Census within the next few months.

Validity of sample figures.—The statistics for persons on public emergency work and for experienced workers seeking work presented in this release are based upon tabulations of returns from a 5-percent sample of the population enumerated in the 1940 census, multiplied uniformly by 20. Exact agreement is not to be expected between the tabulations of the sample and the corresponding tabulations of a complete count, but the sample data nevertheless indicate the relationships among the various char-

acteristics involved. With regard to the individual sample numbers in the tables, comparisons thus far made with figures obtainable also from the complete count indicate that 95 percent of the numbers above 10,000 will differ from those available from the complete count by less than 5 percent, 95 percent of those between 5,000 and 10,000 will differ by less than 10 percent, and 95 percent of those between 2,000 and 5,000 will differ by less than 20 percent. Somewhat larger variations may occur in the case of numbers below 2,000, but even here the majority of differences are less than 10 percent, although much larger differences occasionally occur.

Other 1940 census occupation and industry data.—Volume III of the Sixteenth Decennial Census Reports on Population, entitled "The Labor Force," presents, for States and large cities, data on occupation by race, age, marital status, wage or salary income in 1939, and urban-rural residence. That volume, which comprises the third series of Population bulle-

tins, also gives statistics on industry by race, class of worker, age, major occupation group, hours worked during the week of March 24 to 30, 1940, months worked in 1939, and duration of unemployment. The data in Volume III, which are based on a complete count, are supplemented by three reports based on sample tabulations. These reports, which are among a group being published under the general title "The Labor Force (Sample Statistics)" are entitled "Occupational Characteristics," "Usual Occupation," and "Industrial Characteristics." The first and third of these three reports include, respectively, data on occupation and industry, cross-classified with various characteristics, for employed persons (except those on public emergency work) and experienced workers seeking work, for the United States and four broad regions. The report "Usual Occupation" presents statistics on the usual occupation reported by experienced persons in the labor force (including persons on public emergency work) and by persons 14 years old and over not in the labor force.

Table 1. DETAILED OCCUPATION OF THE EXPERIENCED LABOR FORCE, BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: MARCH 1940

[Statistics for persons on public emergency work and for experienced workers seeking work are based on a 5-percent sample. See accompanying text for discussion of sampling reliability. "N. a." means not classified.]

OCCUPATION	TOTAL				MALE				FEMALE			
	Experi- enced labor force	Employed (except on emergency work) ¹	On public emergency work ²	Seeking work, labor force ³	Experi- enced labor force	Employed (except on emergency work) ¹	On public emergency work ²	Seeking work, labor force ³	Experi- enced labor force	Employed (except on emergency work) ¹	On public emergency work ²	Seeking work, labor force ³
All occupations	58,080,088	48,188,058	6,468,440	4,401,580	38,440,940	34,807,908	5,008,540	3,624,592	19,574,078	11,138,176	440,900	897,000
Professional and semiprofessional workers	3,556,428	2,845,048	70,080	188,800	2,018,087	1,875,807	46,840	88,240	1,548,341	1,468,861	28,800	80,400
Professional workers	2,946,478	2,801,958	28,180	107,780	1,808,898	1,011,118	85,880	43,800	1,468,174	1,370,474	88,700	44,800
Actors and actresses	15,268	11,858	580	3,780	11,811	9,881	280	1,800	7,881	6,481	800	8,000
Authors	21,878	20,878	800	4,000	14,878	14,000	800	1,400	14,000	13,400	600	1,000
Artists and art teachers	22,608	20,980	4,840	8,140	14,080	24,470	9,940	8,880	21,147	17,807	1,400	8,800
Authors, editors, and reporters	77,018	55,050	2,800	8,800	47,288	31,588	1,940	4,040	20,466	18,388	600	1,900
Authors, editors	14,126	11,008	1,800	1,800	8,080	6,000	800	800	4,008	3,708	800	800
Editors and reporters	28,498	26,808	1,840	4,000	47,408	48,008	680	800	10,300	14,700	880	880
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	40,008	37,008	800	4,000	28,871	25,871	800	1,200	1,784	1,684	-	80
Clergymen	140,077	138,087	1,640	8,800	138,788	137,448	1,880	8,100	8,808	8,168	80	140
College presidents, professors, and instructors	70,447	67,007	880	4,800	55,788	55,188	180	480	20,184	18,884	40	800
Dentists	70,801	70,181	140	840	49,884	49,184	140	880	1,087	1,047	-	80
Civil engineers	23,448	22,808	9,780	4,800	22,211	20,111	9,700	4,400	4,400	4,400	181	80
Electrical engineers	80,887	80,887	880	1,780	50,448	49,108	880	1,780	880	880	181	80
Mechanical engineers	80,548	80,448	880	1,780	50,818	49,888	800	800	888	888	181	80
Other technical engineers	21,118	20,818	1,000	880	14,008	13,888	600	600	1,040	1,017	181	80
Chemical engineers	11,808	11,180	60	440	11,041	11,081	40	480	68	68	-	80
Industrial engineers	8,808	8,888	180	400	6,788	6,808	180	400	74	74	-	80
Mining and metallurgical engineers	4,778	4,718	780	780	3,888	3,888	800	800	780	780	-	80
Lawyers and judges	180,448	177,848	800	1,440	178,084	178,484	880	1,700	4,447	4,187	80	840
Musicians and music teachers	281,068	278,808	10,880	21,700	60,880	60,800	8,880	18,660	68,008	68,488	1,840	4,400
Opticians	1,087	1,087	80	80	4,880	4,800	80	80	1,108	1,108	-	80
Pharmacists	23,187	22,847	840	8,180	19,881	19,181	880	8,000	8,000	8,000	80	100
Physicians and surgeons	160,688	154,648	880	780	107,621	107,041	840	840	9,708	9,708	80	80
Book and welfare workers	70,187	68,177	9,800	8,880	68,888	68,888	1,100	880	44,888	44,888	1,800	1,780
Teachers (n. e. s.), (including county agents)	1,078,001	1,086,001	88,880	8,880	846,141	846,081	2,840	8,880	80,880	80,880	778,440	18,880
Teachers (n. e. s.)	1,048,887	1,018,787	81,840	8,880	808,118	847,718	8,800	8,800	80,884	778,044	18,400	18,880
County agents and farm demonstrators	10,781	10,841	880	800	8,880	8,840	180	180	1,484	1,484	880	140
Trained nurse and student nurses	88,078	88,078	880	18,440	8,184	8,184	880	880	868,008	868,008	98,800	18,440
Veterinarians	10,807	10,817	100	140	10,880	10,880	100	180	88	88	-	80
Other professional workers	128,058	128,058	8,880	4,880	67,888	67,888	8,840	8,840	61,818	61,818	1,480	1,880
Laborers	88,807	88,807	8,000	4,000	80,801	80,801	800	800	8,000	8,000	18,800	1,800
Professional workers (n. e. c.)	80,498	84,018	8,780	8,880	67,888	68,008	1,880	8,880	26,870	26,010	280	1,100
Semiprofessional workers	609,858	608,448	14,400	8,800	409,808	408,848	18,880	8,840	106,657	106,657	1,440	8,800
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	24,884	24,884	880	1,780	17,707	17,707	1,480	1,880	18,247	18,247	880	1,440
Athletes	9,188	9,188	840	1,740	6,900	6,900	840	1,740	1,740	1,740	-	80
Dancers, dancing teachers, and chorus girls	18,778	17,848	240	8,800	9,800	9,800	140	880	1,508	1,508	800	1,800
Showmen	5,778	5,778	880	880	1,880	1,880	880	880	1,880	1,880	880	880
Sports instructors and officials	54,546	51,648	1,740	2,080	50,164	47,484	880	1,880	4,088	3,088	880	880
Designers and draftsmen	111,608	100,888	4,840	8,880	101,880	91,880	4,880	8,880	10,448	9,208	1,280	1,440
Designers	88,614	88,614	2,004	8,880	80,740	80,740	840	840	8,448	8,448	1,280	1,080
Draftsmen	88,191	79,881	4,860	4,400	68,887	70,177	4,000	4,400	1,604	1,414	80	80
Surveyors	15,444	15,444	1,840	1,800	16,448	16,448	1,840	1,880	101	101	-	-
Other semiprofessional workers	887,488	884,118	8,840	1,780	247,098	246,088	5,440	1,880	78,984	78,984	800	8,740
Artisans	2,291	2,291	800	800	2,248	2,248	800	800	400	400	-	80
Chiropractors	10,809	10,809	180	800	10,688	10,688	100	800	1,911	1,911	-	40
Funeral directors and embalmers	29,890	27,770	2,000	1,480	27,418	27,418	100	1,880	1,914	1,914	80	40
Heaters and medical service workers (n. e. c.)	20,978	19,000	180	900	18,008	18,008	100	800	8,800	8,800	800	800
Optometrists	10,837	10,837	80	100	8,888	8,888	80	100	478	478	-	80
Photographers	61,701	61,701	1,040	880	50,808	50,808	800	800	2,880	2,880	800	800
Radio and wireless operators	11,778	10,880	800	700	11,408	10,888	480	880	117	117	-	80
Religious workers	70,178	34,878	780	3,800	61,818	37,898	60	840	28,054	28,374	40	140
Technicians and assistants, laboratory	29,188	28,908	1,040	1,400	24,607	24,607	780	1,400	4,581	4,581	800	800
Technicians, except laboratory	8,078	7,848	880	400	7,837	7,797	880	440	821	761	80	140
Semiprofessional workers (n. e. c.)	10,181	70,761	8,800	6,600	29,604	61,884	5,880	5,880	10,287	9,147	840	940
Farmers and farm managers	5,802,774	5,145,614	95,080	63,880	5,148,084	4,991,718	94,800	58,780	154,078	151,089	1,000	1,240
Farmers (owners and tenants)	5,805,271	5,106,711	95,040	63,880	5,112,084	4,958,684	98,980	68,480	158,247	151,089	1,060	1,100
Farm managers	77,003	28,903	840	800	35,872	36,091	880	800	808	812	80	80
Proprietors, managers, and officials, etc. farm	8,084,187	5,742,327	22,660	88,840	8,483,107	5,885,767	10,720	78,880	401,060	428,880	1,840	5,720
Conductors, railroad	47,435	46,138	400	800	47,435	46,138	400	800	-	-	-	-
Postmasters, and mail and expressment officials	887,488	884,118	4,000	800	807,488	807,488	2,400	800	2,400	2,400	800	800
Inspectors, United States	17,666	17,006	180	880	17,001	16,641	140	880	800	668	80	80
Inspectors, State	15,229	15,809	40	800	15,408	15,808	40	800	476	476	-	80
Inspectors, city	18,884	18,884	880	880	18,018	18,018	880	880	868	868	800	800
Inspectors, county and local	1,854	1,614	-	40	1,880	1,100	-	40	54	54	-	80
Officials, United States	61,594	55,014	5,960	880	57,046	54,846	8,880	880	884	8,174	440	40
Officials, State	20,767	20,767	800	800	19,011	19,011	800	800	1,718	1,718	800	800
Officials, city	28,774	28,104	140	480	28,096	26,376	140	880	8,688	6,888	-	100
Officials, county and local	61,594	60,208	4,000	880	58,818	58,008	800	800	1,688	1,688	800	800
Postmasters	19,080	18,880	880	880	20,099	20,099	100	140	14,661	14,661	140	140
Other specified managers and officials	528,047	528,387	8,840	14,440	287,028	278,440	8,080	18,560	60,019	58,929	800	1,880
Advertising agents	33,880	35,718	880	1,780	31,000	30,110	220	1,680	3,740	3,608	-	140
Buyers and department heads, store	29,888	29,888	880	880	24,118	24,118	880	880	1,681	1,701	80	80
Country buyers and shippers of livestock and other farm products	40,438	39,818	880	1,280	39,667	38,007	880	1,400	549	609	-	40
Credit men	31,110	30,900	180	1,040	29,887	29,887	180	800	8,888	8,888	800	800
Floorman and floor managers, store	9,178	9,078	80	880	4,908	4,978	80	800	2,811	2,811	-	80
Managers and superintendents, building	68,808	68,808	840	880	1,740	1,740	880	1,100	1,100	1,100	100	80
Officials, pilots, purveyors, and engineers, ship	65,188	61,078	880	4,000	63,008	60,878	680	840	1,107	88,667	800	800
Officials, lodge, society, union, etc.	28,774	28,004	40	400	21,829	21,079	-	800	4,400	4,280	80	180
Purchasing agents and buyers (n. e. c.)	25,228	21,088	840	1,560	20,888	18,966	880	1,440	2,788	2,990	80	180
Props, mgs., and officials (n. e. c.) by industry:												
Mining	38,001	39,841	180	880	31,809	30,447	180	880	1,884	1,884	-	-
Construction	128,294	119,998	4,840	1,880	124,338	118,998	4,440	8,000	2,888	2,108	100	60
Manufacturing	468,888	468,888	1,000	880	460,048	460,048	800	1,400	8,880	8,880	180	80
Transportation, communication, and utilities	149,184	140,184	400	1,880	138,178	124,838	400	1,460	8,888	8,908	-	80
Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops)	21,148	21,148	80	80	21,861	21,861	80	80	1,100	1,100	-	80
Street railways and bus lines	8,887	9,707	40	80	5,888	5,843	60	60	124	124	-	80
Taxicab service	2,890	2,888	40	80	7,799	6,889	80	40	128	128	-	80
Trucking service	28,488	28,488	880	880	24,884	24,884	880	880	808	808	800	

Table 1. DETAILED OCCUPATION OF THE EXPERIENCED LABOR FORCE, BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: MARCH 1940--Con.

[Statistics for persons on public emergency work and for experienced workers seeking work are based on a 5-percent sample. See accompanying text for discussion of sampling reliability. "N. A." means not elsewhere classified]

OCCUPATION	TOTAL				MALE				FEMALE			
	Experi- enced labor force	Employed (except on emergency work) ¹	On public emergency work ²	Seeking work, experi- enced ³	Experi- enced labor force	Employed (except on emergency work) ¹	On public emergency work ²	Seeking work, experi- enced ³	Experi- enced labor force	Employed (except on emergency work) ¹	On public emergency work ²	Seeking work, experi- enced ³
Progs., mngs. and officials, exc. farm--Con.												
Progs., mngs., and officials (n. e. c.) by ind--Con.												
Eating and drinking places.												
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places.	1,433,763	1,404,328	4,860	24,460	1,370,983	1,345,323	2,660	23,840	66,104	65,064	220	820
Food stores, except dairy products.	624,157	617,277	3,140	9,640	617,759	610,717	7,040	8,000	163,379	161,999	180	1,800
Dairy products stores and milk retailing.	21,086	20,210	870	800	20,210	19,200	1,010	1,010	61,060	60,000	100	1,060
General merchandise stores.	96,040	94,120	460	1,460	92,405	90,505	460	1,460	15,635	15,335	40	60
Limited price variety stores.	18,214	17,254	60	820	15,809	15,049	760	760	2,905	2,805	100	1,000
Shoe stores.	84,790	83,120	160	1,460	56,804	54,084	1,720	1,720	28,286	28,266	20	240
Apparel and accessories stores, except shoes.	30,864	30,544	80	260	19,909	19,635	270	270	921	921	-	-
Furniture and home furnishings stores.	27,214	26,624	400	500	24,711	24,121	590	600	2,903	2,803	100	1,000
Household appliance and radio stores.	21,959	21,678	60	240	21,033	20,693	40	800	860	860	-	40
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.	80,996	79,676	180	1,000	79,752	78,632	180	1,000	1,844	1,844	-	-
Filling stations.	185,658	180,215	580	2,080	176,617	175,497	1,120	8,000	4,886	4,816	-	80
Drug stores.	40,709	40,607	60	420	40,505	40,505	60	40	1,562	1,562	-	80
Lumber and building material retailing.	17,503	16,953	140	580	16,809	16,569	140	500	1,204	1,204	-	-
Jewelry stores.	15,114	14,774	120	280	11,008	10,868	140	280	4,112	4,112	-	-
Retail florists.	19,207	18,967	90	280	17,907	17,667	240	280	1,000	1,000	-	-
Fuel and oil retailing.	48,700	44,566	840	800	44,405	44,266	1,140	800	1,800	1,800	-	-
Miscellaneous retail stores.	106,712	104,538	800	1,980	90,073	88,093	940	1,780	16,439	16,439	-	-
Not specified retail trade.	61,479	61,028	500	2,000	58,019	57,669	340	1,960	2,454	2,414	40	100
Finance, insurance, and real estate.	190,486	186,960	640	2,560	176,736	174,668	620	900	12,840	12,800	40	100
Banking and other financial.	189,109	185,009	540	2,560	175,747	173,679	580	2,640	6,363	6,323	-	-
Insurance.	39,728	39,475	40	80	38,903	38,640	40	80	2,832	2,832	-	-
Real estate.	7,674	7,476	20	80	28,536	28,336	20	80	1,246	1,246	-	-
Business and repair services.	20,221	20,031	140	1,500	18,668	18,468	180	1,460	4,363	4,303	20	40
Automotive repair, rental, and repair services.	61,712	60,492	100	1,180	57,601	56,381	220	1,100	1,100	1,100	-	-
Miscellaneous repair services and hand trades.	6,782	6,568	80	40	6,468	6,408	40	40	257	257	-	-
Personal services.	136,397	133,227	340	1,680	94,096	91,276	580	2,240	32,825	31,625	60	360
Hotels and lodging places.	66,580	64,555	240	2,140	45,056	43,031	1,020	1,580	19,779	19,379	400	460
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services.	2,594	2,524	20	80	2,444	2,414	20	540	9,140	9,020	-	120
Miscellaneous personal services.	3,708	3,738	-	80	4,468	4,468	-	80	1,876	1,876	-	-
Miscellaneous industries and services.	135,846	135,066	140	1,400	124,770	124,070	700	1,400	14,141	14,141	-	-
Theaters and motion pictures.	44,003	44,003	380	1,600	41,492	41,492	800	1,600	2,511	2,511	-	-
Miscellaneous amusement and recreation.	6,500	6,500	240	800	28,548	28,548	40	12,811	12,811	12,811	-	-
Other industries and services.	21,623	20,213	240	900	18,800	17,600	820	840	2,823	2,703	60	60
Industry not reported.												
	8,270,270	7,917,430	207,220	545,480	4,791,596	4,580,540	114,900	316,040	3,476,688	3,156,962	92,380	327,380
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.												
Clerical and kindred workers.	5,001,425	4,612,584	165,440	229,680	2,471,123	2,226,065	84,720	145,500	3,610,263	3,375,003	84,720	150,440
Baggage, express messengers, and T. & M. clerks.	28,436	27,876	80	240	27,899	27,759	80	280	137	137	-	-
Baggage, transportation.	6,099	5,999	40	100	5,999	5,999	40	100	320	320	-	-
Express messengers and railway mail clerks.	25,337	21,877	240	240	23,900	21,760	240	240	117	117	-	-
Bookkeepers, accountants, and cashiers.	971,665	926,965	16,400	59,240	499,586	467,506	12,240	33,840	477,899	448,259	4,140	25,400
Ticket, station, and express agents.	30,597	28,646	16,280	50,360	28,646	26,706	19,180	30,200	47,000	44,800	40	100
Bookkeepers, accountants, and cashiers.	129,830	125,770	740	1,400	121,966	119,466	720	1,400	2,144	2,144	-	-
Mail carriers.	60,740	59,570	1,200	5,400	58,370	57,170	1,200	5,400	1,106	1,106	-	-
Insurance, except express.	60,740	64,800	1,040	5,360	57,776	61,836	940	6,000	2,964	3,264	120	300
Insurance, except express and office boys and girls.	16,616	18,916	440	2,840	16,308	18,708	400	2,180	5,186	5,186	-	-
Telephone messengers.	64,178	59,728	840	8,600	63,684	59,124	840	4,800	55,074	51,454	500	2,180
Shipping and receiving clerks.	1,174,866	1,056,896	45,800	74,800	79,465	68,025	4,280	6,440	1,096,421	988,091	36,900	69,860
Typists, typists, and secretaries.	28,543	29,793	780	2,000	24,114	25,054	780	1,540	5,448	5,448	-	-
Telephone operators.	809,119	139,499	1,040	11,970	11,970	10,970	180	440	157,042	189,022	800	7,140
Other clerical and kindred workers.	2,161,247	1,924,037	101,520	325,880	1,400,469	1,268,669	61,600	61,780	767,326	677,326	29,920	44,080
Agents (n. e. c.).	92,341	86,641	660	2,400	89,460	80,460	680	3,800	8,001	8,001	40	240
Attendants and assistants, library.	20,803	8,980	10,400	280	18,680	8,980	1,440	1,440	8,980	8,980	-	-
Attendants, physicians' and dentists' offices.	43,990	41,690	800	2,100	40,494	38,874	200	1,900	5,496	5,416	80	1,060
Clerical and kindred workers (n. e. c.).	1,979,044	1,765,164	90,140	1,110	1,811,074	1,600,174	59,240	79,230	69,471	50,600	41,880	10,000
Hucksters and saleswomen.	3,188,624	2,905,874	270	245,800	2,800,425	2,583,795	300	164,460	866,619	781,679	50,000	79,840
Shoppers and solicitors.	66,934	90,054	700	5,600	78,925	73,925	540	4,760	19,099	17,099	1,600	840
Hucksters and peddlers.	36,926	50,696	1,000	9,600	54,197	48,697	1,060	7,600	5,286	5,286	-	-
Newspapers.	55,780	54,970	400	1,800	53,180	52,310	400	1,800	2,007	2,007	-	-
Real estate agents and brokers.	249,322	237,142	840	7,760	236,001	228,001	2,360	7,560	13,281	13,081	40	200
Real estate agents and brokers.	116,910	111,110	1,100	7,400	106,116	104,116	800	4,400	10,674	10,574	100	400
Other sales agents and brokers.	656,611	614,911	4,900	37,280	641,666	606,666	4,000	36,000	16,667	16,667	-	-
Auctioneers.	20,307	19,707	800	1,400	15,807	15,207	800	1,400	480	480	-	-
Insurance, finance, brokerage, and commission firms.	638,167	577,767	4,700	618,403	579,403	529,403	4,600	24,000	17,304	17,304	-	-
Traveling salesmen and sales agents.	1,256,212	1,145,552	37,080	128,440	1,148,149	1,021,829	19,840	106,980	808,068	724,228	71,000	76,840
Salesmen and saleswomen.	625,921	477,171	1,840	440	300,870	271,870	600	1,800	216,221	201,821	1,100	1,100
Demonstrators.	1,420,100	1,265,480	18,000	136,000	840,001	747,001	14,800	78,000	500,099	415,599	5,800	69,840
Salesmen and saleswomen (n. e. c.).	5,052,422	4,605,722	878,600	378,120	5,830,832	5,449,132	378,120	609,800	121,600	102,590	5,800	8,960
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.												
Bakers.	191,194	189,056	8,800	13,200	188,779	187,039	8,640	11,800	10,517	10,517	80	480
Breadbakers, bakers, and hammeners.	177,686	176,846	7,860	9,040	176,894	175,054	7,860	7,860	273	273	-	-
Breadbakers.	25,882	25,882	1,000	1,000	24,882	24,882	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	-	-
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers.	91,870	81,670	2,800	7,400	91,103	81,863	2,300	5,460	767	607	160	400
Cabinetmakers.	60,397	50,060	1,600	2,000	58,266	50,266	2,000	1,800	481	381	100	200
Pattern and model makers, except paper.	23,238	21,778	800	1,400	21,837	20,607	800	1,400	286	286	-	-
Carpeters.	764,213	558,213	70,000	137,600	763,876	556,616	69,940	137,000	2,335	1,935	360	800
Compositors and typesetters.	174,218	158,078	8,000	15,840	166,307	150,647	5,860	15,860	8,000	7,400	140	440
Electricians.	277,120	137,220	12,800	22,800	264,320	124,420	7,800	15,000	1,666	1,666	-	-
Foremen (n. e. c.) by industry.												
Construction.	74,628	62,284	29,800	6,840	74,874	62,374	22,560	6,840	899	899	-	-
Manufacturing.	302,457	297,777	5,480	7,020	297,277	292,277	5,000	7,020	3,616	3,616	-	-
Food and kindred products.	49,073	49,073	3,540	1,780	45,533	45,533	800	1,800	16,195	16,195	-	-
Textiles, textile products, and apparel.	28,482	28,482	2,000	1,000	26,482	26,482	2,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	-	-
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.	19,469	19,469	1,800	400	17,669	17,669	1,800	400	3,188	3,188	-	-
Paper products and printing.	25,405	25,405	1,200	800	23,205	23,205	1,200	800	1,312	1,312	-	-
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products.	12,805	12,805	800	1,000	11,005	11,005	800	1,000	2,000	2,000	-	-
Metal industries.	44,663	43,663	800	1,000	42,863	41,863	800	1,000	2,800	2,800	-	-
Manufacturing industries (n. e. c.).												

¹ The occupation of employed persons (except on public emergency work) is the one in which they were engaged during the census week.² The occupation of persons on public emergency work and

Table 1. DETAILED OCCUPATION OF THE EXPERIENCED LABOR FORCE, BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: MARCH 1940-Con.

[Statistics for persons on public emergency work and for experienced workers seeking work are based on a 2-percent sample. See accompanying text for discussion of sampling reliability. "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified]

OCCUPATION	TOTAL				MALE				FEMALE			
	Experi- enced labor force	Employed (except on emergency work) ¹	On public emergency work ²	Seeking work, except seasonal	Experi- enced labor force	Employed (except on emergency work) ¹	On public emergency work ²	Seeking work, except seasonal	Experi- enced labor force	Employed (except on emergency work) ¹	On public emergency work ²	Seeking work, except seasonal
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers—Con.												
Foremen (n. e. c.) by industry—Con.												
Transportation, communication, and utilities.	99,979	99,979	1,040	1,560	94,964	94,964	1,040	1,660	719	719	-	-
Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops).	49,979	49,979	600	800	47,119	47,119	600	800	101	101	-	-
Street railways and bus lines.	4,909	4,909	-	40	4,109	4,109	-	40	80	80	-	-
Miscellaneous transportation.	11,499	11,119	100	280	11,419	11,039	100	280	80	80	-	-
Communication.	8,479	8,479	40	80	8,559	8,559	40	80	81	81	-	-
Utilities.	21,991	21,411	840	200	21,640	21,180	240	260	891	891	-	-
Miscellaneous industries and services.	109,400	99,988	8,840	1,840	94,923	89,008	8,160	1,060	9,188	7,828	1,180	180
Mining.	39,944	39,944	560	1,100	39,103	39,443	640	1,000	61	61	-	-
Wholesale and retail trade.	31,991	30,991	860	200	30,902	29,422	180	760	2,649	2,649	41	140
Business and repair services.	6,164	6,104	80	60	6,999	6,899	80	40	819	819	-	-
Personal services.	17,490	17,000	100	80	17,494	17,000	100	80	2,604	2,604	-	-
Government.	10,989	9,809	980	100	10,981	9,411	780	100	998	998	800	-
Other industries and services.	11,499	9,698	1,440	400	9,980	8,040	1,280	380	1,919	1,619	280	80
Industry not reported.	2,984	2,984	1,940	840	2,981	2,981	1,940	840	841	841	-	-
Inspectors (n. e. c.) by industry.	74,994	70,994	1,040	2,700	69,928	65,928	1,000	2,400	4,909	4,609	400	800
Mining.	7,918	6,979	60	880	7,934	6,994	80	880	19	19	-	-
Construction.	5,190	4,490	400	340	5,076	4,536	400	840	114	114	-	-
Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops).	29,499	28,999	380	900	29,901	29,421	380	900	79	79	-	-
Transportation, except railroads.	5,286	5,096	80	180	5,149	5,009	80	180	81	81	-	-
Communication and utilities.	6,149	5,049	70	140	7,234	6,134	80	140	819	819	-	-
Wholesale and retail trade.	3,900	4,890	60	480	3,892	4,892	60	160	1,919	1,619	280	80
Miscellaneous industries and services ⁴ .	15,560	15,860	60	680	11,799	11,179	40	590	1,769	1,709	80	-
Locomotive engineers.	79,994	79,994	780	1,140	79,994	79,994	780	1,140	2,609	2,609	-	-
Locomotive firemen.	49,991	49,991	1,400	3,900	49,991	49,991	1,400	3,900	-	-	-	-
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers.	661,979	609,729	13,100	39,700	659,964	604,704	13,200	39,180	3,669	3,669	680	800
Machinists.	581,990	579,729	11,140	39,580	581,909	577,769	11,090	39,580	3,094	3,094	600	800
Millwrights.	49,999	49,999	1,160	3,900	49,999	49,999	1,160	3,900	169	169	80	80
Tool makers, and die makers and setters.	99,999	97,949	540	3,900	96,471	95,321	840	2,820	414	374	-	-
Masons, the setters, and stonecutters.	141,999	139,949	80	3,900	139,949	139,949	80	3,900	569	569	100	140
Brickmasons, stone masons, and tile setters.	141,999	139,949	80	3,900	141,999	141,999	80	3,900	569	569	100	140
Stonecutters and stone carvers.	14,999	14,999	2,560	2,560	14,999	14,999	2,560	2,560	81	81	-	-
Mechanics and repairmen, railroad and locomotive.	974,160	974,160	70,560	14,000	974,160	974,160	70,560	14,000	1,491	1,491	600	600
Mechanics and repairmen, airplane.	89,994	89,994	240	1,420	89,994	89,994	240	1,420	117	117	-	-
Mechanics and repairmen, automobile.	441,994	441,994	18,700	46,100	441,994	441,994	18,700	46,100	1,819	1,819	800	800
Mechanics and repairmen, railroad and car shop.	441,994	441,994	18,700	46,100	441,994	441,994	18,700	46,100	1,819	1,819	800	800
Mechanics and repairmen (n. e. c.).	439,991	439,991	9,980	28,980	439,991	439,991	9,980	28,980	2,099	2,099	400	400
Loam fitters.	24,994	24,994	440	1,840	24,994	24,994	440	1,840	96	96	-	-
Molders, metal.	69,994	69,994	3,820	8,820	69,994	69,994	3,820	8,820	849	849	80	80
Painters (contract, etc.), paperhangers, and glaziers.	284,991	284,991	3,820	8,820	284,991	284,991	3,820	8,820	3,259	3,259	-	-
Painters, construction and maintenance.	441,999	441,999	31,300	39,900	441,999	441,999	31,300	39,900	3,311	3,311	840	840
Paperhangers.	29,994	29,994	700	8,820	29,994	29,994	700	8,820	1,317	1,317	-	-
Glaziers.	7,949	7,949	800	8,820	7,949	7,949	800	8,820	1,000	1,000	-	-
Plasterers and cement finishers.	79,990	79,990	10,180	10,180	79,990	79,990	10,180	10,180	874	874	140	140
Plasterers.	79,990	79,990	8,820	10,180	79,990	79,990	8,820	10,180	1,664	1,664	60	60
Cement and concrete finishers.	28,999	28,999	1,360	1,360	28,999	28,999	1,360	1,360	84	84	-	-
Plumbers, and gas and steam fitters.	310,911	310,911	9,820	27,820	310,911	310,911	9,820	27,820	710	800	140	140
Printing craftsmen, set and type compositors.	41,949	41,949	540	1,420	41,949	41,949	540	1,420	1,099	1,099	240	240
Electricians and stereotypers.	8,991	7,991	40	240	8,991	7,991	40	240	79	79	-	-
Photographers and lithographers.	29,941	29,941	140	1,420	29,941	29,941	140	1,360	499	499	-	-
Pressmen and plate makers, printing.	39,999	39,999	380	3,900	39,999	39,999	380	3,900	599	599	-	-
Rollers and roll hands, metal.	30,447	30,447	880	3,900	30,447	30,447	880	3,900	149	149	-	-
Roofers and sheet metal workers.	134,919	134,919	4,600	15,980	134,919	134,919	4,600	15,980	540	480	-	120
Roofers and slaters.	39,780	39,780	2,000	6,200	39,780	39,780	2,000	6,200	129	129	-	-
Sheet metal workers, sheet metal workers.	134,919	134,919	4,600	15,980	134,919	134,919	4,600	15,980	412	388	-	24
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory).	69,979	69,979	1,700	3,900	69,979	69,979	1,700	3,900	644	596	80	80
Stationary engineers, engine men, and hoistmen.	80,999	80,999	1,740	4,600	80,999	80,999	1,740	4,600	1,039	979	790	790
Stationary engineers.	80,999	80,999	1,740	4,600	80,999	80,999	1,740	4,600	1,039	979	790	790
Cannermen, boatmen, and constr. mach. operators.	180,190	180,190	5,680	15,980	180,190	180,190	5,680	15,980	897	897	120	120
Structural and ornamental metal workers.	139,999	139,999	4,600	15,980	139,999	139,999	4,600	15,980	1,400	1,400	140	140
Tailors and furriers.	139,999	139,999	1,400	3,900	139,999	139,999	1,400	3,900	1,400	1,400	140	140
Tailors and tailoresses.	139,999	139,999	1,400	3,900	139,999	139,999	1,400	3,900	1,400	1,400	140	140
Furriers.	17,199	17,199	1,400	3,900	17,199	17,199	1,400	3,900	1,400	1,400	140	140
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.	284,991	284,991	4,180	15,980	284,991	284,991	4,180	15,980	12,839	11,759	160	980
Decorators and window dressers.	29,919	29,919	860	2,800	29,919	29,919	860	2,800	1,700	1,700	600	600
Engravers, except photoregravers.	6,971	6,971	180	580	6,971	6,971	180	580	669	669	80	80
Heat treaters, annealers, and temperers.	10,979	10,979	160	580	10,979	10,979	160	580	669	669	80	80
Inspectors, scales, and graders, log and lumber.	16,999	16,479	580	1,500	16,159	16,119	580	1,400	403	363	-	-
Jewelers, watchmakers, goldsmiths, & silversmiths.	16,999	16,999	580	1,500	16,999	16,999	580	1,400	403	363	-	-
Millers, grain, flour, feed, etc.	15,999	14,749	380	460	15,327	14,667	380	460	81	81	-	-
Opticians and lens graders and polishers.	12,999	11,699	60	440	11,127	10,707	60	440	1,011	991	-	-
Plane and organ builders.	4,919	4,899	60	140	4,919	4,899	60	140	60	60	-	-
Sawyers.	46,919	46,159	1,280	3,960	46,639	46,184	1,280	3,960	811	871	-	-
Upholsterers.	46,999	46,049	900	3,960	46,371	46,191	860	3,960	2,014	1,854	400	180
Operatives and kindred workers ⁴ .	9,479,997	8,949,977	850,860	979,960	9,129,999	8,609,989	839,820	989,660	2,911,499	2,911,499	119,840	189,880
Apprentices.	92,960	89,960	1,760	6,580	89,967	87,967	1,800	6,660	2,929	2,929	800	800
Apprentices—carpenters.	7,499	7,499	560	1,940	7,499	7,499	560	1,940	589	589	40	40
Apprentices—electricians.	4,900	4,900	1,000	2,000	4,900	4,900	1,000	2,000	589	589	40	40
Apprentices—machinists.	14,199	13,979	180	500	14,129	13,909	180	500	79	79	-	-
Apprentices—plumbers.	6,911	6,911	180	560	6,911	6,911	180	560	129	129	110	110
Apprentices—building and hand trades (n. e. c.).	14,161	13,979	300	1,080	14,089	13,909	300	1,080	77	77	-	-
Apprentices, printing trades.	10,000	9,960	120	540	9,980	9,940	120	540	240	240	80	80
Apprentices, specified trades (n. e. c.).	29,994	29,994	800	1,740	29,994	29,994	800	1,740	1,669	1,669	140	140
Apprentices, trades not specified.	11,479	10,990	120	460	11,104	10,604	120	384	974	974	-	-
Attendants, filling station, parking lot, garage, and airport.	334,999	334,999	8,200	10,980	334,999	334,999	8,200	10,980	4,069	4,069	800	800
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad.	116,798	107,428	1,600	7,800	116,798	107,428	1,600	7,800	-	-	-	-
Brakemen, railroad.	69,992	68,628	1,600	4,380	69,992	68,628	1,600	4,380	-	-	-	-
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen.	1,969,994	1,969,994	10,900	10,900	1,969,994	1,969,994	10,9					

Table 1. DETAILED OCCUPATION OF THE EXPERIENCED LABOR FORCE, BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, MARCH 1940--Con.

[Statistics for persons on public emergency work and for experienced workers seeking work are based on a 5-percent sample. See accompanying text for discussion of sampling reliability. "N. S. o. p." means not elsewhere classified.]

OCCUPATION	TOTAL				MALE				FEMALE			
	Experi- enced labor force	Employed (except on emergency work) ¹	On public emergency work ²	Seeking work, experi- enced ³	Experi- enced labor force	Employed (except on emergency work) ¹	On public emergency work ²	Seeking work, experi- enced ³	Experi- enced labor force	Employed (except on emergency work) ¹	On public emergency work ²	Seeking work, experi- enced ³
Operatives and kindred workers--Con.												
Firemen, except locomotive and fire department	127,455	118,995	3,940	10,330	126,892	112,812	3,880	10,400	568	385	60	120
Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. fam.	238,763	216,583	2,780	14,790	24,096	49,256	1,040	4,760	179,567	169,967	1,680	10,020
Liaison, service, telephone, and telephone	138,435	108,466	1,760	4,460	109,503	82,540	1,240	4,540	29,932	29,932	-	-
Mine operatives and laborers	824,093	651,013	50,740	122,940	823,546	648,226	50,000	121,320	2,547	1,767	240	520
Motorman, railway, mine, factory, etc.	56,568	55,520	800	2,060	56,101	55,381	800	2,000	267	227	-	40
Motorman, street, railway, and elevated railway-- Motorman (vehicle), mine, factory, logging camp, etc.	36,380	36,750	440	1,130	35,152	36,572	440	1,140	228	188	-	40
Painters, except construction and maintenance	17,988	16,740	360	680	17,949	16,709	360	680	39	39	-	-
Power station operators	22,345	21,905	830	830	21,735	21,385	830	830	630	630	-	-
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy.	46,079	35,356	1,440	9,280	45,561	35,221	1,440	9,300	217	137	-	80
Welders and flame-cutters	159,331	139,741	7,700	14,640	137,042	125,068	2,600	11,520	2,293	2,093	80	160
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	476,311	424,551	12,200	40,050	458,016	390,056	11,960	36,000	39,735	34,495	240	4,050
Asbestos and insulation workers	6,939	5,589	280	580	6,284	5,464	280	580	75	75	-	-
Blasters and powdermen	6,930	4,490	1,260	1,000	6,905	4,405	1,360	1,050	38	18	-	80
Bottlers, canisters, and lock keepers	6,790	6,750	100	500	6,684	6,644	100	500	81	81	-	30
Bufflers and polishers, metal	48,595	59,625	1,180	4,220	42,409	57,609	1,180	4,230	2,126	2,056	-	100
Filers, metal	10,355	9,472	400	1,030	10,499	9,057	400	1,030	465	445	-	10
Grinders, metal	42,425	42,425	800	4,260	42,425	42,425	800	4,260	636	616	-	80
Chainmen, rodmen, and axmen, surveying	10,572	9,572	2,000	1,000	10,493	9,500	2,000	940	79	19	-	60
Dyers	24,698	21,790	500	2,430	24,134	21,254	500	3,380	764	644	-	120
Fruit and veg. graders and packers, exc. cannery	106,774	99,056	2,800	9,220	104,976	97,760	2,400	9,680	6,978	6,228	80	540
Furnacemen, smelters, and pourers	33,983	30,472	780	2,740	33,645	30,225	760	2,720	237	187	-	240
Hesters, metal	11,001	9,231	860	1,000	10,925	9,035	860	1,000	636	536	-	10
Meat cutters, exc. slaughter and packing house	136,172	124,072	2,700	10,000	135,172	123,072	2,700	10,000	1,484	1,304	-	80
Milliners (not in factory)	13,875	11,125	130	1,100	900	650	-	40	11,685	10,525	130	1,060
Motion picture projectionists	25,075	22,250	160	1,360	23,619	20,899	160	1,360	256	256	-	-
Photo machinery	29,490	26,830	380	2,000	29,152	26,541	380	2,040	330	330	-	-
Photographic process workers	15,108	14,432	100	880	9,271	8,951	80	240	5,831	5,471	80	140
Operatives and kindred work. (n. e. c.), by industry:												
Manufacturing	4,410,379	3,979,533	148,200	270,540	4,260,214	3,803,054	54,460	222,450	1,839,059	1,598,997	94,860	147,120
Food and kindred products	236,200	215,068	6,040	8,740	236,120	200,259	4,460	21,410	130,390	115,770	1,620	1,620
Bakery products	45,307	39,807	830	3,040	45,123	39,473	450	1,780	11,854	10,414	130	1,520
Canned and preserved products	44,740	38,200	580	2,440	44,360	37,820	580	2,440	7,920	7,120	-	800
Canning and preserv. g. fruits, veg., and sea food	49,782	41,718	1,230	11,000	47,483	39,935	640	3,440	31,299	25,759	600	7,660
Confectionery	49,014	41,294	940	6,280	48,074	39,804	460	2,560	39,000	27,600	380	4,000
Dairy products	54,878	46,520	1,400	2,560	53,133	44,864	1,360	1,960	1,960	1,960	-	80
Grain mill and products	16,295	15,195	800	300	15,703	14,903	300	500	5,212	4,232	-	220
Meat products	99,736	85,416	1,520	6,720	97,052	82,972	1,400	5,660	19,704	16,584	130	1,050
Grain and food industries	88,075	76,447	1,400	6,040	86,640	74,440	1,400	5,640	10,467	9,067	-	80
Tobacco manufactures	363,250	311,883	1,300	9,800	361,945	307,225	760	4,960	97,311	81,596	540	5,020
Cotton manufactures	58,520	50,580	4,900	22,400	53,623	45,693	3,440	15,100	179,015	157,155	1,340	1,700
Silk and rayon manufactures	58,465	50,580	1,520	10,680	57,945	49,025	1,080	8,600	47,119	40,556	540	4,280
Woolen and worsted manufactures	123,124	107,764	2,400	10,300	120,764	105,364	2,400	10,300	51,858	45,058	500	1,300
Knit goods	126,095	171,993	1,140	14,960	124,953	169,873	500	5,680	125,026	115,026	640	7,480
Textile mill products	289,531	259,531	2,510	11,180	287,021	257,021	2,510	11,180	7,282	6,782	-	1,000
Dyeing and finishing textiles	25,131	22,691	440	1,960	24,146	21,806	560	1,360	5,960	4,400	-	400
Carpet, rug, and other floor coverings	28,615	26,775	420	1,620	28,195	26,175	200	1,050	12,380	11,660	220	560
Leather, except cloth millinery	14,520	14,470	1,540	1,100	14,326	14,226	1,100	1,100	7,446	7,446	-	80
Miscellaneous textile goods	80,504	70,764	2,200	1,540	78,361	68,461	1,660	1,660	10,273	9,333	60	780
Not specified textile mills	36,429	30,699	1,240	4,500	35,183	29,173	680	2,780	18,268	15,946	620	1,820
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	720,943	579,665	80,430	44,760	718,232	576,832	2,050	19,350	375,691	347,851	82,860	45,500
Apparel and accessories	690,466	549,056	79,460	41,600	688,020	546,620	7,900	38,480	345,414	320,584	75,740	43,100
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	30,477	29,407	5,760	2,160	8,100	7,160	1,500	700	30,277	29,297	5,400	2,820
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	159,979	174,490	5,030	16,460	169,428	150,544	4,900	14,480	25,554	24,154	400	1,980
Sawmills and planing mills	55,259	55,259	1,940	4,560	55,259	55,259	1,940	4,560	1,467	1,467	-	80
Furniture and store fixtures	79,042	68,968	3,890	6,660	79,051	69,051	2,120	5,920	11,011	9,931	280	820
Grain and food products	49,287	49,287	1,400	1,400	49,287	49,287	1,400	1,400	15,716	15,716	-	80
Paper, pulp, and paper products, and printing	231,238	218,598	2,800	15,440	228,717	215,627	2,000	13,440	100,621	90,621	800	1,000
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	11,040	8,690	300	3,780	10,739	7,717	300	2,420	17,643	16,143	120	960
Paperboard containers and boxes	40,160	36,840	1,000	3,760	39,169	35,869	1,000	3,760	1,968	1,968	-	1,740
Miscellaneous paper and pulp products	24,625	20,905	140	1,420	24,028	20,963	900	80	7,600	6,332	10	660
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	75,285	67,351	1,220	6,720	74,062	66,083	760	4,020	21,371	20,501	280	700
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	158,999	149,449	1,140	8,420	157,858	147,000	760	6,000	24,941	22,361	80	3,400
Alkali, varnishes, and colors	12,340	11,620	130	800	12,210	11,620	130	800	1,440	1,360	-	140
Rayon and allied products	30,645	28,403	240	1,220	30,226	28,026	1,060	1,160	10,907	9,847	60	500
Miscellaneous chemical industries	62,822	56,442	580	3,120	62,140	56,058	460	2,600	23,814	20,854	130	1,740
Petroleum refining	39,237	36,029	400	1,400	38,839	35,751	400	1,000	10,476	9,576	-	80
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	4,429	4,189	80	320	4,313	4,013	80	300	116	116	-	-
Rubber products	66,104	60,120	500	2,520	65,600	59,620	500	2,520	4,500	4,100	-	1,000
Rubber industries, except rubber	221,615	197,975	4,700	19,060	219,914	196,764	3,920	15,200	97,991	91,251	880	5,760
Leather and leather products, except footwear	80,372	70,172	1,400	4,460	78,972	68,947	1,220	5,240	27,705	24,765	80	2,380
Leathers, tanned, curried, and finished	32,275	27,786	780	4,960	31,495	27,006	780	4,960	7,581	6,801	-	80
Leather products, except footwear	48,294	42,736	620	9,400	24,567	21,287	540	2,440	29,779	23,149	90	2,500
Stone, clay, and glass products	125,618	112,518	2,750	9,940	122,868	109,165	2,640	8,460	26,575	25,235	120	1,100
Cement & concrete, gypsum, & plaster prod.	13,067	12,767	230	880	12,837	12,222	230	880	849	849	-	-
Glass and glass products	97,153	81,013	1,860	9,460	94,294	78,254	1,300	4,000	18,899	18,129	60	680
Pottery and related products	25,417	25,417	200	1,060	25,417	25,417	200	1,060	1,060	1,060	-	80
Structural clay products	18,623	11,049	480	1,100	17,143	10,069	480	1,080	1,309	1,409	-	80
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mineral products	10,978	10,414	80	460	10,463	9,803	80	380	2,515	2,315	-	800
Iron and steel, and non-ferrous metal industries	340,744	306,404	6,920	27,340	339,117	284,227	6,700	24,500	45,627	42,567	840	2,000
Iron, steel, and non-ferrous metal industries	117,259	104,759	2,100	9,800	115,674	99,284	2,100	9,860	1,004	904	-	140
Non-ferrous metal industries	13,285	12,775	180	740	12,121	11,621	180	740	650	592	-	400
Miscellaneous iron and steel industries	197,778	179,628	3,400	14,640	195,004	174,254	3,340	12,940	21,924	20,114	120	1,760
Non-ferrous metal industries	19,011	17,251	180	880	18,830	16,970	180	880	1,000	906	-	100
Nonferrous metals and their products	80,550	75,500										

Table 1. DETAILED OCCUPATION OF THE EXPERIENCED LABOR FORCE, BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: MARCH 1940--Con.

[Statistics for persons on public emergency work and for experienced workers seeking work are based on a 5-percent sample. See accompanying text for discussion of sampling reliability. "N. S." means not elsewhere classified]

OCCUPATION	TOTAL				MALE				FEMALE			
	Experi- enced labor force	Employed (except on emergency work) ¹	On public emergency work ²	Seeking work, experi- enced ³	Experi- enced labor force	Employed (except on emergency work) ¹	On public emergency work ²	Seeking work, experi- enced ³	Experi- enced labor force	Employed (except on emergency work) ¹	On public emergency work ²	Seeking work, experi- enced ³
Operative and kindred workers--Con.												
Operatives and kindred work. (n. s. c.), by ind.--Con.												
Manufacturing--Con.												
Automobile and automobile equipment	219,095	199,138	5,160	14,700	191,888	173,303	4,880	13,160	27,766	25,868	340	1,560
Transportation equipment, exc. automobile	54,976	49,956	880	2,860	50,620	45,620	780	2,220	5,054	4,514	40	40
Aircraft and parts	36,890	35,270	40	740	35,888	34,470	40	780	1,700	1,660	40	40
Ship and boat building and repairing	97,897	95,897	1,540	1,840	97,053	95,113	400	1,540	7,766	7,566	40	40
Railroad and mine transportation equipment	11,889	9,689	860	1,880	10,338	8,938	840	1,000	868	548	40	40
Other manufacturing industries	330,401	198,811	3,000	29,860	130,938	124,180	340	13,660	104,238	100,440	1,640	1,860
Scientific and photographic equip. and supplies	39,897	37,897	140	1,080	17,470	16,610	180	740	11,118	10,758	80	80
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	148,821	110,001	1,700	14,460	60,518	35,165	1,840	7,140	40,508	28,880	480	900
Not specified manufacturing industries	70,443	56,448	8,000	11,100	37,920	30,510	1,880	5,780	28,638	22,438	1,480	5,880
Nonmanufacturing												
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	14,005	14,005	680	10,010	15,001	15,001	880	7,740	8,804	8,804	40	1,400
Construction	54,994	39,994	5,000	9,800	34,858	29,118	5,840	9,780	19,099	18,819	40	40
Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops)	87,569	81,689	1,780	3,540	87,016	81,016	1,700	4,180	418	418	40	40
Street railways and bus lines	7,970	7,970	160	800	7,810	7,810	160	800	97	97	40	40
Trucking service	2,168	1,708	40	400	2,108	1,648	40	800	97	97	40	40
Warehousing and storage	5,042	5,038	140	880	4,864	4,864	140	740	1,108	1,076	40	40
Miscellaneous transportation	8,340	7,668	40	700	7,888	7,288	600	800	854	784	40	40
Communication	5,080	5,000	40	1,684	4,940	4,940	40	80	854	854	40	40
Utilities	87,437	87,437	840	8,994	86,994	86,994	840	640	641	641	40	40
Wholesale and retail trade	154,094	135,074	2,180	14,900	105,604	91,804	1,700	19,400	49,490	43,790	480	900
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	19,099	18,819	440	2,840	15,904	15,164	440	2,880	19,099	18,819	40	40
Business and miscellaneous repair services	15,079	17,039	780	1,860	14,748	16,808	600	1,860	3,476	3,504	120	160
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services	7,547	68,807	1,800	1,800	7,547	68,807	1,800	1,800	85,948	24,128	1,600	1,600
Hotels and miscellaneous personal services	7,648	6,768	180	780	5,917	5,137	100	1,000	1,117	1,117	40	40
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4,864	4,168	100	560	4,864	4,168	100	560	254	254	40	40
Amusement, recreation, and related services	1,481	1,481	40	40	1,481	1,481	40	40	587	587	40	40
Professional and related services	12,317	7,879	4,000	640	6,900	5,760	880	840	587	427	40	40
Government	28,137	28,137	1,400	1,840	26,800	26,800	880	840	8,800	8,800	160	160
Industry not reported	23,137	15,317	1,400	4,840	14,000	11,418	1,840	3,880	6,103	4,403	780	860
Domestic service workers												
Housekeepers, private family	398,140	861,234	40,000	197,780	1,611,431	1,438,251	3,880	15,860	1,817,968	1,969,038	87,040	131,860
Landscapers, private family	199,816	199,798	780	3,080	8,609	3,409	40	1,600	199,816	199,798	40	40
Servants, private family	1,754,342	1,056,408	34,880	164,678	126,768	120,768	3,800	15,540	1,687,449	1,530,449	53,420	145,880
Protective service workers	714,894	691,884	18,880	10,680	709,979	677,918	18,880	19,380	6,721	4,881	100	200
Firemen, fire department	28,538	72,538	120	580	70,838	77,768	860	860	28,538	72,538	40	160
Garage and warehouse attendants	111,818	113,818	1,200	1,200	110,618	112,618	1,200	1,200	111,818	113,818	40	160
Cooks, waitresses, and doorkeepers	317,487	155,937	11,000	18,000	210,487	106,987	11,000	11,800	3,864	2,184	20	180
Watchmen (crowning) and bridge tenders	16,820	16,820	140	480	16,780	16,780	140	480	1,181	1,181	40	40
Police, sheriff, and marshal	174,996	173,586	1,410	4,400	173,586	169,026	1,000	4,400	1,881	1,881	40	40
Police and detectives, government	130,920	129,980	840	5,600	129,979	128,979	600	4,800	961	961	40	40
Police and detectives, except government	50,779	179,780	880	1,800	80,147	138,589	880	1,800	782	882	40	40
Marshals and constables	9,967	9,967	100	800	9,967	9,967	100	800	967	967	40	40
Sheriffs and bailiffs	18,164	15,704	120	580	15,701	15,701	120	360	363	363	40	40
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guards	255,468	219,938	860	1,900	258,468	219,938	860	1,900	-	-	-	-
Service workers, exc. domestic and protective												
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	5,115,746	4,776,800	89,840	548,700	1,719,738	1,511,426	50,700	149,580	1,206,038	1,097,818	28,240	100,160
Boarding house and lodging house keepers	440,111	611,311	3,080	20,560	211,979	409,439	5,620	9,860	119,138	106,938	800	10,640
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	680,764	575,884	19,780	20,840	549,419	499,219	16,780	22,180	31,800	27,100	8,040	8,160
Charwomen and cleaners	77,670	87,710	2,000	3,440	84,517	100,807	1,120	5,540	40,128	36,608	1,900	1,900
Jesters and entertainers	97,670	862,640	11,500	15,780	389,440	315,100	10,400	15,000	89,401	87,881	1,040	680
Porters	179,870	155,490	5,840	17,640	176,898	158,598	5,140	17,560	8,111	1,981	100	60
Cooks, except private family	289,564	276,640	19,560	29,700	160,158	140,658	10,660	19,560	102,680	116,810	8,800	7,580
Elevator operators	65,866	76,866	1,380	1,140	71,800	84,120	1,880	1,880	15,908	15,908	40	80
Practical nurses, stewards, hostesses, exc. priv. family	89,079	79,178	4,560	4,640	19,824	18,884	1,860	1,940	60,451	58,881	800	2,760
Health care and midwives	109,897	91,107	2,800	10,860	9,494	9,909	1,860	980	104,388	97,198	3,900	14,000
Servants, except private family	111,818	216,138	210	1,060	9,900	10,160	1,060	1,060	181,864	174,784	4,720	11,860
Waiters and bartenders	725,820	440,840	10,580	88,800	323,934	201,254	4,880	37,700	409,416	259,136	5,840	44,540
Bartenders	138,342	118,708	1,440	10,880	120,128	100,128	1,440	10,880	8,800	8,800	40	40
Waiters and waitresses, except private family	80,000	9,280	800	8,000	78,000	78,000	800	8,000	80,000	80,000	800	8,000
Other service workers, exc. domestic and protective	229,099	158,919	10,880	15,880	128,098	128,098	9,080	11,880	75,001	41,841	8,880	4,000
Attendants, hospital and other institutions	104,169	105,469	3,800	5,280	97,487	94,807	1,120	2,020	44,701	44,701	1,440	1,900
Attendants, probate, and personal serv. (n. s.)	80,000	84,460	1,400	1,800	78,000	81,840	1,800	1,800	44,460	44,460	800	8,000
Attendants, recreation and amusement	57,004	43,116	10,080	5,520	50,498	39,958	5,620	5,820	8,204	4,444	8,960	800
Bookkeepers	15,377	15,377	180	860	15,377	15,377	180	860	15,377	15,377	40	40
Ushers, amusement parks or assembly	80,482	18,718	880	2,800	78,120	18,120	880	1,880	4,960	4,960	40	40
Farm laborers and foremen												
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	5,560,100	5,090,010	156,660	608,460	2,880,785	2,770,020	134,640	286,400	839,660	860,000	5,900	17,800
Farm foremen	85,875	8,475	840	580	84,000	84,000	840	840	85,875	8,475	840	840
Farm laborers (wage workers)	2,818,080	1,900,425	128,120	388,460	1,198,804	1,003,884	131,000	278,080	118,588	96,708	1,660	15,160
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	1,162,190	1,162,190	1,840	1,840	1,061,981	1,061,981	1,840	1,840	889,579	889,579	720	740
Laborers, except farm and mine												
Fishermen and fishermen	28,774	28,774	1,240	1,240	27,534	27,534	1,240	1,240	28,774	28,774	40	40
Longshoremen and stevedores	75,108	68,548	1,240	10,880	67,308	60,848	1,240	10,880	75,108	68,548	40	40
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	124,884	124,884	9,280	20,560	115,604	115,604	9,280	20,560	124,884	124,884	40	40
Other skilled laborers	284,184	284,184	10,240	20,560	273,944	273,944	10,240	20,560	284,184	284,184	40	40
General laborers and car washers and greasers	59,444	53,884	1,240	6,880	58,964	53,404	1,240	6,880	441	403	40	40
Gardeners, except farm and groundskeepers	174,807	147,167	7,160	6,400	178,625	145,725	8,640	8,000	1,058	1,418	880	180
Tomatoes	21,643	45,108	9,100	4,640	31,483	24,983	5,000	4,480	1,180	1,180	80	80
Laborers (n. s. c.), by industry												
Construction	1,842,504	439,684	558,120	828,608	1,888,688	425,808	549,940	850,940	8,846	2,086	8,180	1,680
Manufacturing	1,548,500	1,469,800	58,120	150,460	1,429,719	1,347,859	55,000	170,400	68,761	72,641	1,040	10,080
Food and kindred products	1,040,000	1,040,000	4,000	8,000	1,036,000	1,036,000	4,000	8,000	1,040,000	1,040,000	40	40
Bakery products	7,822	8,642	140	1								
Beverage industries	7,822	8,642	140	1								
Textile industries	7,822	8,642	140	1								
Canning and preserv. fruits, veg., and sea food	7,822	8,642	140	1								
Confectionery	7,822	8,642	140	1								
Dairy products	7,822	8,642	140	1								
Other food products	7,822	8,642	140	1								
Chemical and allied products	7,822	8,642	140	1								
Electrical, electronic, and optical equipment	7,822	8,642	140	1								
Transportation equipment	7,822	8,642	140	1								
Other manufacturing industries	7,822	8,642	140	1								
Nonmanufacturing	7,822	8,642	140	1								
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	7,822	8,642</										

Table 1. DETAILED OCCUPATION OF THE EXPERIENCED LABOR FORCE, BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: MARCH 1940--Con.

[Statistics for persons on public emergency work and for experienced workers seeking work are based on a 5-percent sample. See accompanying text for discussion of sampling reliability. "N. e." means not elsewhere classified.]

OCCUPATION	TOTAL				MALE				FEMALE			
	Experi- enced labor force	Employed (except on emer- gency work) ¹	On public emergency work ²	Seeking work, experi- enced ³	Experi- enced labor force	Employed (except on emer- gency work) ¹	On public emergency work ²	Seeking work, experi- enced ³	Experi- enced labor force	Employed (except on emer- gency work) ¹	On public emergency work ²	Seeking work, experi- enced ³
Laborers, except farm and mine--Con.												
Laborers (n. e.), by industry--Con.												
Manufacturing--Con.												
Food and kindred products--Con.												
Grain-oil products	80,946	18,205	480	1,080	80,188	17,913	420	1,200	414	794	-	30
Meat products	64,682	39,908	1,900	5,600	63,759	38,989	1,440	4,720	4,284	3,904	40	160
Miscellaneous food industries	88,448	27,002	980	5,480	87,442	26,115	880	5,880	1,104	944	-	260
Textiles, textile products, and apparel	100,614	86,994	3,480	11,200	85,848	78,948	3,840	10,080	10,372	14,021	180	1,180
Cotton manufactures	79,787	85,197	1,040	4,400	80,804	80,084	1,000	3,880	4,052	4,262	40	280
Silk and rayon manufactures	7,976	2,916	160	1,800	7,639	4,959	160	1,180	997	1,137	-	180
Woolen and worsted manufactures	10,787	10,197	840	4,640	12,325	9,989	880	3,820	1,044	1,044	80	140
Knit goods	5,487	4,397	60	440	5,797	6,287	40	360	1,070	1,260	20	80
Dyeing and finishing textiles	5,884	5,084	140	600	5,593	4,933	180	400	313	313	-	40
Carpet, rug, and other floor coverings	3,241	6,181	100	380	5,014	5,474	100	840	727	647	-	80
Hats, except cloth and millinery	801	481	20	100	820	480	100	200	181	21	21	10
Miscellaneous textile goods	5,175	4,803	60	460	4,796	4,118	40	400	597	597	-	40
Not specified textile mills	3,681	3,951	120	560	5,280	5,610	80	840	401	611	-	80
Apparel and accessories	9,207	8,207	880	340	8,327	7,447	880	640	414	3,784	80	200
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	9,940	8,840	40	840	2,266	1,846	40	880	374	614	-	30
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	231,929	257,997	8,820	26,240	226,882	226,988	5,280	25,760	6,097	4,497	100	480
Sawmills and planing mills	184,008	199,419	6,160	18,180	182,663	197,108	8,600	18,960	1,210	1,710	80	140
Furniture and store fixtures	31,041	36,501	960	3,840	30,083	35,063	880	3,160	1,288	909	80	100
Miscellaneous wood goods	36,820	32,005	740	3,080	34,156	29,756	740	3,660	2,469	2,469	80	280
Paper, paper products, and printing	109,248	99,248	1,460	4,480	111,087	101,087	1,480	4,000	4,008	4,008	60	200
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	48,318	39,313	1,000	3,080	46,247	37,247	1,000	2,980	1,790	1,460	-	80
Paperboard containers and boxes	9,020	8,410	280	1,040	7,948	7,308	800	940	1,713	1,513	-	800
Miscellaneous paper and pulp products	4,167	3,525	100	480	4,160	3,660	100	380	820	780	-	180
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	9,185	8,042	180	880	9,046	7,908	120	860	1,029	989	40	80
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	121,448	106,128	8,820	11,060	116,113	101,118	3,840	10,880	1,844	3,003	80	240
Paints, varnishes, and colors	5,666	5,186	100	380	5,486	5,018	100	300	188	168	-	40
Rubber and allied products	3,369	5,019	80	480	4,942	4,702	80	220	437	397	-	40
Miscellaneous chemical industries	75,280	66,480	1,820	7,680	72,628	64,113	1,860	7,340	2,407	2,197	-	180
Petroleum refining	27,858	25,088	600	2,080	27,408	24,608	600	1,960	400	390	-	80
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	7,071	6,251	230	940	7,516	6,816	220	920	95	25	-	80
Leather and leather products	39,282	44,118	880	3,280	33,940	38,800	860	3,080	4,882	3,942	-	240
Shoes, handbags, trunks, and finished	11,253	12,373	280	1,080	12,061	12,001	280	1,000	1,210	1,210	-	140
Footwear industries, except rubber	11,119	9,918	440	1,280	10,880	9,810	440	1,040	809	3,099	-	100
Leather products, except footwear	3,820	3,890	440	440	4,249	3,809	440	340	791	681	-	100
Stone, clay, and glass products	10,077	9,077	7,760	11,760	10,127	8,877	2,740	11,400	4,444	3,444	-	100
Cement, brick, concrete, gypsum, and plaster prod.	22,761	22,761	800	2,600	23,061	22,661	800	3,600	1,200	1,600	-	100
Cut-stone and stone products	3,003	2,845	180	180	2,784	2,644	180	180	81	81	-	40
Brick and glass products	18,464	18,464	800	1,800	19,277	19,277	800	1,800	1,363	1,363	-	80
Pottery and related products	7,207	6,547	180	500	6,943	6,383	180	460	794	794	-	80
Structural clay products	41,278	34,498	1,680	5,180	40,798	32,818	1,600	5,140	537	447	-	80
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mineral products	6,241	6,241	100	600	6,261	6,261	100	760	840	840	-	80
Iron and steel and not spec. metal industries	323,983	365,342	14,940	63,460	316,465	350,725	14,700	63,040	5,818	4,318	140	740
Blas furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	186,280	201,080	9,660	27,840	188,799	195,819	9,660	27,800	1,301	861	100	840
Steel and other metal products	9,717	9,717	100	400	9,717	9,717	100	400	1,500	1,500	-	100
Miscellaneous iron and steel industries	124,509	104,729	5,180	14,700	131,100	101,725	5,180	14,840	3,004	4,004	-	360
Not spec. metal, metal industries	5,897	4,957	180	720	5,751	4,611	180	720	246	146	-	140
Nonferrous metals and their products	45,118	40,788	800	3,080	42,458	37,858	800	2,980	1,456	1,456	-	140
Nonferrous metal primary products	25,298	23,218	560	1,840	25,060	23,040	540	1,800	804	264	-	80
Clocks, watches, jewelry, and silverware	9,016	2,716	80	840	2,288	1,968	60	100	798	798	-	80
Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products	16,110	14,310	260	1,240	16,116	14,776	260	1,280	754	754	-	80
Machinery	61,113	79,373	1,960	7,080	57,013	66,753	1,960	3,400	6,140	3,280	-	680
Agricultural machinery and tractors	10,559	9,958	880	740	10,422	9,602	880	740	1,005	1,005	-	440
Electrical machinery and equipment	49,797	65,447	1,080	6,080	48,717	64,857	1,080	5,440	4,005	4,005	-	440
Office and store machines, equip., and supplies	1,467	1,797	100	1,600	1,670	1,600	100	1,600	777	777	-	80
Miscellaneous machinery	38,890	34,930	1,080	3,880	37,628	33,510	1,020	3,120	1,825	1,073	-	180
Automobile and automobile equipment	69,541	60,741	2,600	8,800	67,941	58,941	2,600	7,920	2,979	2,479	-	280
Transportation equipment, except automobile	32,145	28,840	1,080	3,880	32,828	28,279	1,000	3,861	513	1,073	-	80
Aircraft and parts	3,041	3,041	20	180	3,763	3,563	20	180	76	76	-	80
Ship and boat building and repairing	81,175	66,175	640	2,180	81,038	65,938	640	2,100	1,148	1,148	-	80
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	6,129	6,609	840	960	6,087	6,717	840	960	98	98	-	80
Other manufacturing industries	96,366	70,743	6,780	19,800	82,356	59,876	6,440	16,240	14,180	11,180	340	1,440
Tobacco manufactures	19,282	10,938	400	3,800	11,856	8,956	400	3,800	4,087	2,547	-	660
Rubber products	80,189	77,849	1,560	4,800	77,889	75,889	1,560	4,800	1,848	1,848	-	280
Scientific and photographic equip. and supplies	3,078	3,013	-	80	3,014	3,014	-	60	568	568	-	80
Printing and publishing	69,541	60,741	2,600	8,800	67,941	58,941	2,600	7,920	2,979	2,479	-	280
Not specified manufactures (uring industries)	41,263	25,443	5,820	10,800	39,474	24,614	9,800	10,100	4,089	3,089	840	800
Nonmanufacturing industries	1,957,659	845,559	159,800	258,840	1,220,610	834,638	157,540	240,840	27,001	20,781	1,780	4,400
Railroads (including railroad repair shops)	225,537	61,037	8,080	39,860	226,880	61,860	8,540	39,680	1,717	1,477	40	840
Electric, gas, and water utilities	80,197	9,947	9,940	15,180	101,983	10,983	9,980	15,180	1,848	1,848	-	80
Street railways and bus lines	10,505	9,005	800	900	10,734	9,274	180	880	171	131	-	80
Trucking service	40,804	38,404	1,860	3,840	39,860	38,400	1,860	3,820	816	116	-	80
Warehousing and storage	80,459	80,159	980	4,540	80,238	80,138	980	4,500	844	844	-	80
Miscellaneous transportation	26,428	22,072	860	3,000	26,149	21,909	860	2,400	4,967	4,737	-	800
Communication and utilities	96,163	55,623	3,100	7,460	95,774	85,154	3,100	7,480	689	169	-	80
Communications	8,139	8,139	8,778	90	8,079	8,729	80	860	70	50	-	80
Utilities	97,024	47,484	3,020	7,460	87,700	47,420	3,020	7,140	419	419	-	80
Wholesale and retail trade	142,449	310,059	3,860	16,140	142,449	310,059	3,860	16,140	8,518	7,998	80	740
Wholesale trade	22,176	19,816	800	2,080	22,176	19,816	800	2,080	1,148	1,148	-	80
Laundering, cleaning, and drying services	13,007	11,497	280	1,840	13,000	11,490	280	1,800	4,967	4,737	-	800
Hotels and miscellaneous personal services	9,799	8,639	800	1,040	9,799	8,639	800	1,040	621	421	-	80
Other nonmanufacturing industries and services	580,497	283,177	138,280	137,960	580,807	284,967	136,980	144,480	30,440	23,980	1,800	3,280
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	65,999	41,779	16,000	6,040	60,497	40,897	15,780	7,080	3,889	1,089	800	1,080
Animal husbandry, and related services	2,961	2,961	40	840	2,961	2,961	40	840	19	19	-	80
Business and miscellaneous repair services	5,771	5,771	880	840	6,513	5,533	880	740	599	199	-	80
Fisheries, insurance, and real estate	7,046	3,166	130	740	7,297	2,997	130	740	149	149	-	80
Amusement, recreation, and related services	16,441	16,441	680	2,080	16,441	16,441	680	2,080	829	829	-	80
Professional and related services	19,008	15,788	2,860	1,04								

Table 2. DETAILED INDUSTRY OF THE EXPERIENCED LABOR FORCE, BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: MARCH 1940

(Statistics for persons on public emergency work and for experienced workers seeking work are based on a 5-percent sample. See accompanying text for discussion of sampling variability. "N. a. s." means not elsewhere classified)

INDUSTRY	TOTAL				MALE				FEMALE			
	Experienced (except on public emergency work) ¹	Employed (except on public emergency work) ¹	On public emergency work ²	Seeking work, experi- enced	Experi- enced (except on public emergency work) ¹	Employed (except on public emergency work) ¹	On public emergency work ²	Seeking work, experi- enced	Experi- enced (except on public emergency work) ¹	Employed (except on public emergency work) ¹	On public emergency work ²	Seeking work, experi- enced
All industries	58,008,088	56,168,088	6,454,440	4,011,500	35,446,942	34,887,908	2,008,440	2,414,300	12,374,076	11,185,176	444,900	987,000
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	9,141,112	8,470,485	86,140	401,580	5,682,122	5,306,948	253,880	279,800	3,118,000	2,887,088	407,088	211,440
Agriculture	8,008,708	7,872,288	84,800	388,400	5,498,008	5,166,688	286,960	327,100	2,510,880	2,385,376	320,944	150,240
Forestry, except logging, and fishery	1,132,404	608,200	18,640	123,180	684,134	1,140,260	80,480	102,700	607,120	501,712	105,408	61,200
Forestry, except logging	66,779	48,077	1,480	7,000	37,432	52,136	3,120	4,800	2,816	1,712	960	880
Fishery	66,833	80,182	8,000	2,000	67,692	99,772	1,860	960	941	761	40	140
Mining	1,303,860	918,000	58,980	139,700	1,097,001	908,061	56,600	138,840	128,896	102,928	590	1,000
Coal mining	869,856	587,080	37,980	98,480	746,468	528,668	32,760	81,840	6,794	5,156	190	460
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	387,499	158,418	2,400	80,000	202,888	176,028	2,880	81,840	5,417	5,097	80	800
Metal mining	137,987	117,887	3,700	80,000	146,008	116,136	5,560	14,880	1,188	1,100	40	880
Other mines and quarries	111,999	95,118	14,880	11,880	110,148	98,940	14,800	11,880	1,814	1,074	180	180
Sand and gravel production	48,454	80,484	1,080	7,000	48,284	80,154	1,080	7,000	1,480	4,040	80	80
Stone quarrying	138,701	162,341	14,880	7,000	138,132	161,332	18,880	6,200	18,480	408	100	100
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining	28,880	12,918	780	1,400	21,998	19,698	740	1,800	281	661	-	-
Not specified mining	3,244	4,888	940	1,600	2,998	2,818	880	1,800	801	801	-	-
Construction	8,802,448	8,056,274	809,800	646,560	5,468,712	5,028,058	728,640	640,240	49,782	24,842	5,900	5,280
Manufacturing	11,795,868	10,472,484	893,480	891,180	8,140,390	8,080,900	100,160	74,840	3,619,998	2,888,896	104,360	129,440
Food and kindred products	1,813,448	1,088,688	18,180	100,400	989,154	994,324	12,880	78,740	282,874	192,094	8,840	21,840
Bakery products	364,869	341,709	5,070	16,000	328,128	328,068	9,740	18,840	41,281	39,121	880	8,180
Beverage industries	174,100	168,180	8,000	10,400	166,180	166,180	8,000	10,400	1,000	1,000	80	80
Meat products	329,840	310,180	5,700	25,800	319,284	319,284	5,680	25,840	38,741	37,741	800	1,800
Other food industries	244,869	197,488	1,880	35,800	241,476	241,476	1,880	35,840	18,052	13,162	1,660	17,100
Canneries	119,787	91,117	1,100	5,000	118,587	90,187	1,100	5,000	14,812	13,162	800	1,000
Custs and preserv. fruits, veg., and sea food	88,856	73,878	1,840	2,880	87,712	72,712	3,140	900	4,000	4,000	440	4,880
Confectionery	85,698	115,763	1,840	2,880	84,712	114,712	3,140	900	17,885	18,815	40	800
Dairy products	115,763	115,763	1,840	2,880	114,712	114,712	3,140	900	17,885	18,815	40	800
Grain mill products	88,856	87,987	1,840	2,880	87,000	86,000	1,000	800	1,000	1,000	800	800
Miscellaneous food industries	184,013	109,888	1,080	18,000	183,000	108,800	90,400	1,000	11,800	10,180	18,000	8,180
Textile mill products	1,346,128	1,027,980	1,840	14,840	962,218	897,418	1,840	12,880	65,798	58,488	580	6,880
Yarn mill products	1,170,084	904,180	1,840	14,840	840,378	577,578	1,840	12,880	58,488	51,178	580	6,880
Cotton manufactures	888,489	665,312	7,000	80,000	687,840	501,940	5,680	18,740	198,171	138,071	1,000	11,800
Silk and rayon manufactures	124,791	107,711	5,000	14,800	79,792	61,008	1,840	5,000	52,009	46,409	800	5,000
Woolen and worsted manufactures	188,000	148,000	5,000	10,000	137,960	107,960	5,000	10,000	12,000	12,000	800	800
Knit goods	331,802	316,384	1,500	18,000	329,800	314,800	1,500	18,000	14,800	13,800	800	800
Other textile mill products	812,999	618,584	5,000	47,000	579,408	479,408	5,000	47,000	18,500	17,680	800	800
Dyeing and finishing textiles	55,472	42,840	2,880	12,000	52,592	40,840	2,880	12,000	14,800	12,800	1,000	1,000
Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings	31,078	40,010	840	8,000	30,172	39,172	840	7,000	15,076	14,776	280	480
Hats, except cloth and millinery	26,440	18,560	840	2,000	25,600	17,760	840	2,000	5,584	5,184	80	80
Miscellaneous textile goods	10,800	35,880	480	800	10,320	35,320	480	800	1,800	1,800	800	1,000
Not specified textile mills	70,472	50,488	1,780	8,000	69,698	49,698	800	3,140	27,805	25,805	780	2,880
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	958,984	780,844	89,840	80,180	809,804	645,844	5,680	24,840	658,080	515,840	87,800	50,800
Apparel and accessories	784,012	644,180	80,000	70,000	694,012	554,180	8,000	20,000	618,000	478,180	80,000	40,000
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	56,982	45,862	8,000	10,000	55,892	40,664	800	1,840	5,080	37,660	800	800
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	1,069,817	888,977	31,760	29,840	1,011,861	888,961	61,000	95,440	54,968	32,816	700	2,880
Lumber	888,977	738,977	21,760	20,000	867,217	717,217	21,760	20,000	45,968	32,816	700	2,880
Sawmills and planing mills	488,977	400,000	10,000	9,840	478,977	407,000	10,000	9,840	9,000	6,000	100	600
Furniture and other fixtures	380,940	388,977	6,760	21,000	380,964	381,964	6,000	10,000	39,968	32,816	840	1,400
Miscellaneous wood products	100,840	130,000	8,000	8,000	100,840	130,000	8,000	8,000	6,000	6,000	800	800
Paper and allied products	250,441	328,841	5,680	10,000	244,761	318,841	5,680	10,000	18,000	17,780	800	4,800
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	250,441	328,841	5,680	10,000	244,761	318,841	5,680	10,000	18,000	17,780	800	4,800
Paper board containers and boxes	78,000	29,000	880	1,800	77,120	29,000	880	1,800	27,118	28,400	140	2,400
Miscellaneous paper and pulp products	54,441	31,000	400	2,000	53,680	27,200	400	2,000	10,882	19,782	60	1,000
Printing, publishing, and related industries	468,887	687,477	6,760	47,000	462,127	680,717	7,240	44,440	104,864	129,094	1,680	9,000
Chemicals and allied products	686,887	499,840	2,880	68,000	384,741	345,341	2,880	39,000	81,444	77,004	840	4,000
Rayon and allied products	56,054	50,914	380	1,880	55,634	49,454	380	1,880	18,210	16,690	80	540
Other chemical and allied products	418,833	398,926	2,500	11,120	329,107	325,887	2,500	17,120	63,234	60,314	860	6,460
Paints, varnishes, and colors	44,780	47,878	800	5,000	43,980	46,878	800	5,000	6,000	6,000	800	800
Miscellaneous chemical industries	368,053	344,132	6,000	18,120	325,097	309,012	2,780	15,880	46,774	58,194	280	2,140
Petroleum and coal products	821,100	719,010	1,970	9,800	819,130	717,210	1,970	9,800	14,279	14,279	80	800
Petroleum refining	286,418	179,010	1,970	9,800	284,448	177,210	1,970	9,800	14,279	14,279	80	800
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	22,682	23,000	440	8,000	24,682	23,000	440	8,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	80
Rubber products	176,400	169,021	4,400	14,000	171,600	164,621	4,400	14,000	1,124	1,124	80	800
Leather and leather products	407,128	464,448	7,900	24,000	404,228	461,548	7,900	24,000	1,124	1,124	80	800
Footwear industries, except rubber	176,448	249,268	5,840	18,000	169,608	243,428	4,900	18,000	113,096	107,488	840	3,760
Leather and leather products, except footwear	188,780	215,180	2,060	6,000	184,620	218,120	2,900	6,000	2,000	2,000	80	800
Leather: tanned, curried, and finished	96,668	56,228	1,300	5,000	98,158	56,498	1,300	5,000	6,000	6,000	800	800
Leather products, except footwear	64,889	62,889	740	8,000	64,541	56,441	800	4,000	28,888	25,668	100	600
Stone, clay, and glass products	678,925	595,748	8,840	27,840	397,941	393,341	8,840	26,000	44,964	49,224	180	1,560
Glass and glass products	123,917	113,917	8,840	27,840	115,077	106,500	8,840	26,000	10,000	10,000	800	800
Structural clay products	77,326	67,180	2,640	7,380	75,540	64,760	2,640	7,380	8,280	8,280	40	40
Other stone and clay products	101,589	145,999	3,440	11,460	100,991	140,711	3,440	11,460	20,920	30,920	80	800
Cement & concrete, brickp., & plaster prod.	70,815	107,815	7,000	10,000	63,815	100,815	7,000	10,000	1,000	1,000	800	800
Cut stone and stone products	39,412	84,828	1,860	8,000	37,562	82,968	1,860	8,000	1,000	1,000	800	800
Pottery and related products	41,454	50,204	800	8,000	40,604	49,404	800	8,000	1,000	1,000	800	800
Misc. nonmetallic mineral products	89,829	84,828	800	1,600	89,269	83,269	800	1,600	1,000	1,000	800	800
Iron and steel and their products	1,411,712	1,363,812	36,000	114,840	1,375,812	1,327,812	36,000	109,540	99,880	96,980	700	4,940
Blat furnaces, steel, and rolling mills	1,375,812	1,327,812	36,000	114,840	1,339,812	1,291,812	36,000	109,540	99,880	96,980	700	4,940
Other iron and steel products	79,016	71,000	16,000	10,000	76,000	76,000	16,000	10,000	7,000	7,000	800	800
Tin and other nonferrous	30,074	24,914	440	2,840	29,574	24,574	500	2,840	800	800	800	800
Miscellaneous iron and steel industries	685,120	640,000	16,000	10,000	669,040	630,040	16,000	10,000	4,000	4,000	800	800
Nonferrous metals and their products	300,074	279,454	6,800	15,000	293,254	272,654	6,800	17,000	42,804	40,054	800	2,000
Nonferrous metal primary products	86,114	90,254	1,100	6,000	85,014	89,154	1,100	6,000	6,800	6,800	800	800</

TABLE 2. DETAILED INDUSTRY OF THE EXPERIENCED LABOR FORCE, BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: MARCH 1940--Con.

(Statistics for persons on public emergency work and for experienced workers seeking work are based on a 5-percent sample. See accompanying text for discussion of sampling reliability. "N. e." means not elsewhere classified)

INDUSTRY	TOTAL				MALE				FEMALE			
	Experi- enced emergency force ¹	Employed (except on public work) ²	On public emergency work ³	Seeking work, experi- enced ⁴	Experi- enced labor force	Employed (except on public work) ²	On public emergency work ³	Seeking work, experi- enced ⁴	Experi- enced emergency force ¹	Employed (except on public work) ²	On public emergency work ³	Seeking work, experi- enced ⁴
Manufacturing--Con.												
Other manufacturing industries.	606,410	856,110	17,840	62,880	485,601	875,301	14,480	45,980	171,009	150,909	8,880	17,880
Railroads and railroad repair shops.	1,801,778	1,135,019	25,840	77,580	1,800,881	1,099,881	24,880	78,180	37,476	35,686	880	1,440
Railway express service.	86,061	134,521	1,960	2,920	84,865	125,421	400	1,040	1,800	1,700	80	840
Street railways and bus lines.	1,000,770	800,870	8,280	7,560	808,448	608,448	3,000	9,000	8,707	8,707	840	880
Trucking service and warehousing.	577,256	266,818	22,100	64,880	557,843	270,023	31,960	45,880	20,113	15,760	220	1,100
Trucking service.	506,202	487,422	20,440	54,880	476,200	450,000	20,800	37,780	14,828	14,872	140	780
Warehousing and storage.	70,854	119,396	1,740	9,900	64,993	104,993	7,180	5,960	5,680	5,680	60	380
Water transportation.	916,329	161,446	4,660	20,800	910,126	175,998	4,500	29,880	61,770	5,170	5,470	80
Other transportation.	160,925	145,253	2,880	11,760	155,186	139,986	2,580	11,860	7,781	7,181	40	880
Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines.	10,256	17,586	260	1,540	10,991	17,191	250	1,340	840	840	-	-
Tel. and cable.	91,678	68,993	1,840	6,440	89,709	68,128	1,380	6,960	1,965	1,965	80	80
Electric and messenger service.	12,777	19,447	600	2,000	12,177	18,847	330	1,260	2,942	2,942	80	100
Not specified transportation.	16,187	15,947	580	1,760	15,846	15,798	580	1,540	1,540	1,540	10	100
Communication.	410,000	595,300	8,800	13,880	195,023	168,785	2,400	7,780	217,457	210,587	820	4,000
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).	303,015	386,715	8,860	12,140	171,750	155,760	2,160	6,320	815,065	525,440	800	5,880
Telephone (wire and radio).	225,240	215,200	1,000	3,560	129,601	125,461	1,140	5,000	195,989	169,819	720	5,300
Telegraph (wire and radio).	55,275	54,535	1,100	3,840	45,149	27,409	1,020	2,380	16,126	15,526	80	280
Radio broadcasting and television.	28,665	26,060	540	1,740	31,375	19,487	420	320	5,598	5,098	80	380
Utilities.	707,628	542,088	8,100	20,000	516,469	405,409	7,780	15,960	55,552	55,552	800	1,000
Electric light and power.	500,838	358,028	3,400	11,440	300,445	232,508	3,000	10,440	44,384	44,384	100	820
Gas works and steam plants.	90,254	86,394	700	2,400	89,594	84,104	500	2,440	1,960	1,960	100	140
Water and sanitary service.	139,535	100,196	3,920	5,120	134,785	115,015	1,840	5,000	4,201	4,201	80	40
Wholesale and retail trade.	8,601,728	7,528,760	100,940	563,080	5,978,558	5,509,388	73,320	390,840	2,225,140	2,082,540	87,400	1,610,160
Wholesale trade.	1,894,001	1,306,761	13,140	74,100	1,099,434	1,024,914	12,280	68,800	194,567	181,647	920	11,800
Retail trade.	6,707,727	6,221,999	87,800	488,980	4,879,124	4,484,474	61,000	301,940	2,030,572	1,899,893	86,500	155,880
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing.	225,440	215,200	1,000	3,560	1,305,909	1,205,540	16,260	84,100	294,075	282,770	1,000	11,040
Food stores, except dairy products.	1,438,554	1,331,894	15,680	65,840	1,154,757	1,055,077	14,540	71,280	877,817	866,217	1,080	1,020
Dairy products stores and milk retailing.	1,169,289	1,090,009	1,760	9,500	135,171	141,471	1,780	8,960	197,056	188,570	2,000	470
General merchandise and variety stores.	779,661	602,640	9,840	76,480	347,689	270,119	3,960	25,540	542,787	463,447	5,520	38,000
General merchandise stores.	779,661	716,791	8,000	75,160	328,098	241,471	2,800	24,660	674,412	628,212	4,000	37,000
Limited price variety stores.	90,749	85,949	640	6,880	94,440	83,990	1,800	9,000	58,114	53,254	400	1,940
Apparel and accessories stores.	489,475	409,875	6,400	29,760	294,940	236,300	3,800	22,760	102,438	80,898	8,000	16,940
Apparel and accessories stores, cat. shops.	160,461	140,861	2,400	10,000	139,019	123,879	2,560	17,600	28,740	25,240	400	9,000
Shoe stores.	75,128	68,412	980	9,880	65,121	55,101	940	5,000	19,091	12,811	40	740
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores.	287,466	246,406	2,400	10,440	229,946	194,946	2,400	10,000	42,460	35,460	180	2,400
Furniture and home furnishings stores.	187,426	170,046	1,800	10,580	153,906	145,406	1,780	9,000	34,143	32,563	80	740
Household appliance and radio stores.	100,160	92,440	960	6,740	96,679	79,759	940	5,960	13,401	12,601	40	750
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.	251,077	201,077	1,000	10,440	229,946	194,946	2,400	10,440	42,460	35,460	180	2,400
Filling stations.	433,404	402,440	2,240	22,000	419,440	394,440	2,280	31,760	15,964	13,664	20	300
Drug stores.	241,277	234,697	8,040	14,540	198,998	170,798	1,760	11,440	97,279	93,099	380	1,100
Hardware and drapery places.	1,165,048	1,115,048	130,740	780,440	780,440	780,440	11,700	71,140	546,880	476,440	10,040	49,700
Hardware, farm impl. and bldg. material retail.	364,817	317,917	4,240	18,840	344,619	313,119	4,100	14,000	40,198	36,798	140	1,260
Hardware and farm implement stores.	149,270	140,730	940	4,720	139,280	127,040	680	4,280	17,164	16,664	80	440
Lumber and building material retailing.	215,547	215,207	1,300	14,120	205,339	186,079	1,060	15,120	23,034	22,134	80	820
Other retail stores.	919,268	941,170	15,400	65,780	900,439	915,661	10,660	46,160	218,009	199,109	1,740	1,760
Liquor stores.	43,477	41,097	180	1,720	39,667	37,327	120	1,680	4,515	4,515	100	100
Retail florists.	41,571	39,131	140	1,440	40,131	37,691	140	1,440	1,940	1,940	80	80
Jewelry stores.	62,004	60,054	380	8,400	45,418	46,738	300	3,560	14,568	13,668	80	740
Fuel and ice retailing.	800,782	179,728	4,500	16,200	197,073	105,778	4,400	14,800	15,949	15,149	80	680
Miscellaneous retail stores.	344,328	354,008	8,800	17,440	289,141	246,721	1,940	13,800	80,907	80,907	80	800
Not specified retail trade.	228,196	196,756	4,480	25,780	137,850	120,750	5,400	15,700	68,544	55,004	1,280	15,060
Finance, insurance, and real estate.	1,546,557	1,467,297	15,040	65,980	1,072,257	1,013,977	12,840	50,700	472,320	454,800	8,700	15,280
Banking and other finance.	499,400	479,640	3,540	19,840	347,954	329,654	2,940	19,320	151,116	145,996	800	4,320
Insurance and real estate.	1,046,517	987,657	11,500	46,140	724,303	684,323	9,400	30,380	321,204	308,804	9,100	10,700
Real estate.	240,844	240,844	1,000	1,000	240,844	240,844	1,000	1,000	11,840	11,840	1,000	1,000
Real estate.	908,553	646,813	7,880	39,120	475,465	443,480	6,340	28,440	109,127	123,127	880	5,080
Business and repair services.	900,414	864,254	29,000	90,000	800,417	767,377	20,000	85,040	83,197	76,777	1,080	5,260
Automotive storage, rental, and repair services.	555,522	479,982	16,560	57,800	401,505	465,808	19,460	56,840	14,047	13,287	100	660
Business and repair services, cat. automobile.	800,150	764,450	10,500	39,800	764,450	729,950	10,500	39,800	25,900	25,900	80	80
Advertising.	79,023	71,513	1,060	6,440	56,419	52,439	980	5,000	20,418	19,078	80	440
Business services, except advertising.	109,428	146,713	2,940	11,960	117,027	106,008	2,180	9,900	46,185	38,005	500	8,880
Mail, repair services and hand trades.	187,773	145,483	8,460	31,460	156,568	126,568	6,820	26,980	18,212	18,212	80	800
Personal services.	4,635,257	4,009,317	75,000	300,240	2,956,275	2,133,556	22,280	102,540	1,120,286	8,875,768	56,760	246,400
Domestic service.	6,807,319	3,326,879	46,940	222,700	3,001,908	2,665,908	7,280	25,540	8,059,556	2,959,556	99,680	1,794,800
Hotels and lodging places.	607,575	555,625	7,780	47,140	505,705	386,705	6,020	30,980	303,880	280,900	1,760	14,160
Laundry, cleaning, and drying services.	475,823	442,023	3,960	19,880	424,863	394,863	3,000	15,880	23,880	21,670	500	15,700
Miscellaneous personal services.	749,660	666,800	19,760	43,180	600,644	572,644	6,000	20,820	49,016	47,016	1,370	2,280
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.	401,468	396,344	25,200	60,940	344,543	318,043	15,660	49,680	97,129	79,729	6,340	11,280
Theaters and motion pictures.	196,409	166,129	5,780	21,560	147,749	123,504	4,880	15,760	51,685	44,685	1,040	8,800
Miscellaneous amusement and recreation.	204,059	229,215	17,420	39,380	246,513	218,759	14,000	33,920	45,444	34,644	5,400	5,280
Professional and related services.	5,895,073	5,317,061	104,540	97,440	1,055,925	1,472,458	41,760	11,940	1,963,288	1,845,128	66,400	55,780
Educational services.	1,564,540	1,564,080	90,780	36,780	1,069,112	1,044,297	29,400	14,880	1,094,271	1,020,271	51,880	84,100
Medical and other health services.	1,006,995	1,013,015	10,440	29,940	686,971	485,971	9,000	13,800	1,094,271	1,020,271	51,880	84,100
Legal, engineering, and social. professional serv.	379,862	468,718	9,800	38,000	272,800	328,960	6,740	13,620	100,532	100,532	760	8,000
Religion, religious, & membership organizations.	1,006,995	1,013,015	10,440	29,940	686,971	485,971	9,000	13,800	1,094,271	1,020,271	51,880	84,100
Government.	1,867,807	1,758,467	69,120	34,420	1,424,259	1,414,059	45,820	24,660	97,373	89,413	22,000	30,000
Postal service.	3											

October 29, 1943

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
Bureau of the Census
Washington

Series P-14, No. 13

*See also for
Cooper*

POPULATION

ALL EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN THE LABOR FORCE BY OCCUPATION AND INDUSTRY,
FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1940

(This release presents the detailed occupational and industrial distributions of the entire experienced labor force, by employment status and sex, for the United States. In previous publications, detailed occupation data have been shown only for employed persons, and detailed industry data have been limited to employed persons and experienced workers seeking work.)

The pre-war occupational and industrial pursuits of the American labor force are shown in an analysis of 1940 census statistics issued by Director J. C. Capt of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce. These data are useful as a basis for determining the nature and extent of the job shifts since the start of the national defense production program. In addition, these statistics are useful for studies of occupational and industrial differentials in the incidence of unemployment during peace time.

Description of data.—Table 1 presents for each occupation the number of experienced persons in the labor force during the week of March 24 to 30, 1940, by employment status and sex, for the United States. Table 2 presents similar data for each industry.

The statistics shown in these tables should be interpreted with caution since the data are not completely homogeneous. First, not all of the figures refer to the same period of time. For employed persons (except those on public emergency work), who represent 87 percent of the experienced labor force, the occupation and industry refer to the job in which they were employed during the census week. For persons on public emergency work and for experienced workers seeking work, who represent 5 percent and 8 percent, respectively, of the experienced labor force, the occupation refers to the one which they regarded as their usual occupation and at which they were still physically able to work. The industry of these persons refers to the one in which they were engaged when employed at their usual occupation. Second, the figures for employed persons are derived from a complete count of the

census returns, while for persons on public emergency work and for experienced workers seeking work the data are based on tabulations of a 5-percent sample.

Occupation and industry classifications.—The statistics shown here are in terms of the 451 occupation titles and 132 industry titles of the complete 1940 census occupation and industry classifications. These lists were adopted for use in the 1940 census as a result of a cooperative effort on the part of governmental and other agencies to standardize occupational and industrial classification methods and thereby to increase comparability among the statistics from various sources. Because the 1940 census classifications differ extensively from those used in 1930 and earlier, and because the data presented here refer to the labor force whereas the earlier data refer to gainful workers, the 1940 occupation and industry statistics cannot be compared directly with the published data for earlier years. Such comparison will be facilitated by a report entitled "Comparative Occupation Statistics for the United States, 1870-1940," which will be published by the Bureau of the Census within the next few months.

Validity of sample figures.—The statistics for persons on public emergency work and for experienced workers seeking work presented in this release are based upon tabulations of returns from a 5-percent sample of the population enumerated in the 1940 census, multiplied uniformly by 20. Exact agreement is not to be expected between the tabulations of the sample and the corresponding tabulations of a complete count, but the sample data nevertheless indicate the relationships among the various char-

acteristics involved. With regard to the individual sample numbers in the tables, comparisons thus far made with figures obtainable also from the complete count indicate that 95 percent of the numbers above 10,000 will differ from those available from the complete count by less than 5 percent, 95 percent of those between 5,000 and 10,000 will differ by less than 10 percent, and 95 percent of those between 2,000 and 5,000 will differ by less than 20 percent. Somewhat larger variations may occur in the case of numbers below 2,000, but even here the majority of differences are less than 10 percent, although much larger differences occasionally occur.

Other 1940 census occupation and industry data.—Volume III of the Sixteenth Decennial Census Reports on Population, entitled "The Labor Force," presents, for States and large cities, data on occupation by race, age, marital status, wage or salary income in 1939, and urban-rural residence. That volume, which comprises the third series of Population bulle-

tins, also gives statistics on industry race, class of worker, age, major occupation group, hours worked during the week of March 24 to 30, 1940, months worked in 1939, and duration of unemployment. The data in Volume III, which are based on a complete count, are supplemented by three reports based on sample tabulations. These reports, which are among a group being published under the general title "The Labor Force (Sample Statistics)," are entitled "Occupational Characteristics," "Usual Occupation," and "Industrial Characteristics." The first and third of these three reports include, respectively, data on occupation and industry, cross-classified with various characteristics, for employed persons (except those on public emergency work) and experienced workers seeking work, for the United States and four broad regions. The report "Usual Occupation" presents statistics on the usual occupation reported by experienced persons in the labor force (including persons on public emergency work) and by persons 14 years old and over not in the labor force.

Table 1. DETAILED OCCUPATION OF THE EXPERIENCED LABOR FORCE, BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: MARCH 1940

(Statistics for persons on public emergency work and for experienced workers seeking work are based on a 5-percent sample. See accompanying text for discussion of sampling reliability. "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.)

OCCUPATION	TOTAL				MALE				FEMALE			
	Experi- enced labor force	Employed (except on emergency work) ¹	On public emergency work ²	Seeking work, experi- enced ³	Experi- enced labor force	Employed (except on emergency work)	On public emergency work	Seeking work, experi- enced ³	Experi- enced labor force	Employed (except on emergency work)	On public emergency work	Seeking work, experi- enced ³
All occupations	58,080,083	40,168,008	8,428,440	4,401,800	59,440,540	54,007,584	8,008,240	8,414,600	18,974,078	11,138,176	448,900	887,000
Professional and semiprofessional workers	6,555,426	8,450,246	79,500	189,800	12,018,580	11,575,387	49,840	86,880	1,640,541	1,469,261	29,240	44,840
Professional workers	3,046,492	3,801,932	59,180	107,780	1,609,940	1,511,118	35,880	62,800	1,489,174	1,870,474	39,780	64,820
Actors and actresses	19,288	11,992	680	1,760	11,611	6,991	800	4,160	7,621	4,981	800	8,640
Architects	21,976	40,376	440	1,140	21,479	19,880	440	1,440	497	477	80	860
Artists and art teachers	68,420	21,980	4,640	1,480	41,838	34,476	2,940	3,980	21,147	17,007	1,480	2,000
Authors, editors, and reporters	77,619	70,059	8,800	8,880	57,125	51,525	1,940	4,060	80,446	72,025	1,800	1,800
Authors	14,188	11,808	1,800	1,800	9,300	8,020	600	800	16,608	14,008	800	840
Editors and reporters	68,490	58,250	1,840	4,000	47,828	49,608	980	3,180	15,690	14,790	880	880
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	60,005	17,088	500	400	58,271	55,971	600	800	17,884	1,684	80	160
Clergymen	140,077	186,597	1,840	840	138,749	139,449	1,860	1,100	186,808	194,168	1,480	1,480
College presidents, professors, and instructors	76,547	75,007	880	1,780	75,887	74,788	1,000	800	186,808	194,168	1,480	1,480
Dentists	70,001	70,181	240	940	69,844	69,974	240	380	1,037	1,047	80	80
Civil engineers	59,048	80,988	7,980	1,480	58,811	60,171	7,900	4,940	821	191	80	80
Electrical engineers	55,677	59,867	680	1,760	55,448	58,108	680	1,780	224	184	80	80
Mechanical engineers	58,848	68,448	880	2,400	58,810	68,800	800	2,400	288	188	80	80
Other technical engineers	21,178	39,118	1,440	1,440	20,998	39,098	400	1,540	807	187	80	80
Chemical engineers	11,800	11,180	40	440	11,541	11,061	40	480	59	89	80	80
Industrial engineers	9,007	9,888	180	400	9,729	9,809	180	400	74	74	80	80
Mining and metallurgical engineers	1,778	8,138	840	780	9,999	7,999	780	780	74	74	80	80
Lawyers and judges	100,426	177,448	800	1,940	176,046	178,406	800	1,700	4,447	4,187	80	840
Musicians and music teachers	161,885	188,828	800	81,700	160,985	187,828	800	8,800	69,258	69,438	1,940	4,640
Optometrists	4,047	5,007	80	400	4,965	4,905	80	400	1,028	1,028	80	80
Pharmacists	81,167	79,247	640	1,780	79,881	78,121	880	8,040	3,886	3,816	60	100
Physicians and surgeons	185,699	164,649	880	780	184,991	164,041	840	740	7,008	7,008	80	60
Social and welfare workers	76,197	51,677	8,900	8,820	68,888	64,888	1,100	880	40,899	44,809	1,800	1,760
Teachers (n. e. c.) (including county agents)	1,076,001	1,080,001	31,880	89,780	869,141	869,141	8,800	9,860	605,660	779,440	19,000	18,680
Teachers (n. e. c.)	1,045,880	1,016,780	21,840	88,880	838,018	847,718	5,800	6,800	602,884	772,044	18,440	18,820
County agents and farm demonstrators	10,781	10,841	880	800	9,800	9,840	180	400	4,999	4,999	100	100
Trained nurses and student nurses	177,038	388,788	880	18,400	188,400	188,400	880	1,880	186,997	246,997	8,800	18,820
Veterinarians	10,959	10,717	100	140	10,800	10,680	100	180	99	99	80	80
Other professional workers	139,079	180,859	8,780	4,880	67,688	68,008	2,840	2,840	61,618	57,568	1,680	1,980
Librarians	80,607	86,847	1,200	1,200	80,601	80,601	800	800	24,440	24,440	800	800
Professional workers (n. e. c.)	90,490	84,018	8,780	8,780	78,888	78,008	2,160	2,860	56,870	50,010	860	1,100
Semiprofessional workers	609,906	463,456	14,480	39,040	403,299	364,389	13,960	28,080	108,697	79,107	1,440	6,080
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	80,607	86,847	1,200	1,200	80,601	80,601	800	800	24,440	24,440	800	800
Athletes	9,168	7,168	840	1,740	8,070	8,190	1,880	5,400	18,547	18,987	480	1,140
Dancers, dancing teachers, and chorus girls	14,779	11,828	840	8,880	8,940	8,160	840	1,640	938	198	80	80
Boy Scouts	6,772	5,888	80	1,860	5,788	4,988	60	1,160	1,040	60	80	80
Sports instructors and officials	84,566	81,846	1,140	1,040	80,164	78,464	800	1,080	4,888	4,888	880	840
Designers and draftsmen	111,606	100,786	4,240	8,840	101,880	91,880	4,880	8,880	100,486	92,086	1,200	1,140
Designers	81,614	81,884	880	3,000	81,448	81,648	1,600	940	8,071	7,991	180	1,040
Draftsmen	58,191	29,781	4,880	4,880	40,880	38,777	7,177	4,800	940	1,654	1,414	60
Surveyors	16,444	13,984	1,640	1,640	15,840	13,948	1,640	1,660	1,660	1,660	101	101
Other semiprofessional workers	287,468	201,138	8,800	17,100	247,588	228,939	8,840	13,840	79,994	70,004	800	8,740
Aviators	80,989	5,579	800	600	8,688	5,888	800	800	21	21	800	8,740
Chiropractors	10,889	10,889	800	140	9,988	9,788	100	100	1,911	1,911	80	80
Funeral directors and embalmers	10,989	8,790	800	1,480	9,588	8,418	800	1,280	800	800	80	80
Heaters and medical service workers (n. e. c.)	10,889	15,888	180	900	10,888	10,408	100	400	9,900	9,810	80	480
Optometrists	10,889	10,889	800	100	9,888	9,788	80	80	100	49	49	80
Photographers	10,641	8,800	1,040	800	9,800	8,070	800	800	5,014	4,014	140	800
Radio and wireless operators	11,878	10,888	400	700	11,478	10,888	400	580	117	97	80	80
Religious workers	10,728	84,678	800	880	9,118	5,798	60	840	25,054	25,674	40	140
Technicians and assistants, laboratory	10,138	10,138	800	1,000	9,888	9,888	760	880	888	888	80	80
Technicians, except laboratory	6,088	7,468	880	800	5,188	6,567	360	440	681	701	80	80
Semiprofessional workers (n. e. c.)	80,151	70,781	3,600	6,600	69,804	61,064	2,840	5,660	10,387	9,147	840	940
Farmers and farm managers	5,302,774	5,145,614	95,880	60,800	5,146,699	4,991,715	94,800	65,780	154,079	151,699	1,080	1,100
Farmers (owners and tenants)	5,285,277	5,106,717	95,040	60,880	5,116,034	4,955,084	95,980	65,480	152,467	151,097	1,060	1,100
Farm managers	17,507	85,907	840	380	36,671	36,631	280	880	888	812	80	80
Proprietors, managers, and officials, etc. farm	5,084,187	5,749,387	22,560	82,340	5,425,107	5,888,767	70,720	76,620	421,000	423,580	1,840	5,720
Conductors, railroad	47,466	46,186	400	900	47,465	46,185	400	900	84	84	80	80
Postmasters and misc. government officials	17,888	17,888	4									
Inspectors, United States	17,888	17,006	100	880	17,001	16,811	140	280	840	808	80	80
Inspectors, State	12,619	12,619	80	880	12,619	12,619	80	880	498	498	80	80
Inspectors, city	18,884	11,804	120	880	18,001	11,468	100	860	846	246	80	80
Inspectors, county and local	1,024	3,914	80	400	1,020	1,180	80	400	84	84	440	440
Officials, United States	81,894	80,014	2,960	1,840	80,000	78,040	2,960	840	3,174	2,854	840	840
Officials, State	80,767	80,847	100	480	80,110	80,811	80	400	1,766	1,716	80	80
Officials, county and local	80,764	80,184	140	480	80,094	80,174	140	380	8,088	8,038	80	80
Officials, county and local	44,680	44,680	800	800	44,680	44,680	800	800	40	40	80	80
Postmasters	29,160	39,880	860	880	28,299	38,999	180	140	16,611	18,311	140	140
Other specified managers and officials	258,047	935,387	8,880	14,440	249,088	878,440	8,020	18,560	65,019	62,239	800	1,880
Advertising agents	35,610	37,710	800	2,800	35,610	37,710	800	2,800	1,000	1,000	800	800
Bureau department heads, store	78,426	69,816	800	2,780	78,426	69,816	800	2,780	1,000	1,000	800	800
County buyers and shippers of livestock and other farm products	40,416	39,316	880	1,080	39,867	38,007	860	1,400	649	609	80	80
Credit men	81,130	39,980	180	1,040	80,887	38,907	880	960	3,723	3,643	80	80
Floorman and store managers, store	7,172	5,072	80	880	4,988	4,672	80	860	1,281	1,201	80	80
Floorman and superintendents, building	60,688	50,048	800	1,840	60,688	50,048	800	1,840	1,000	900	100	100
Engineers, pilots, purers, and engineers, ship	50,758	51,678	840	880	50,088	50,798	800	860	117	97	80	80
Officials, hotel, society, union, etc.	22,859	21,804	800	1,080	22,859	21,804	800	1,080	400	400	80	80
Purchasing agents and buyers (n. e. c.)	22,859	21,809	840	1,080	22,859	21,809	840	1,080	400	400	80	80
Prope. mgrs. and officials (n. e. c.), by industry:												
Mining	33,001	80,861	180	980	31,420	80,447	180	960	894	894	80	80
Construction	128,189	440,988	4,480	8,480	124,448	438,168	4,480	8,480	1,000	1,000	100	100
Manufactures	3,988	480,861	1,000	3,988	4,000	480,861	800	3,840	10,888	10,888	100	880
Transportation, communication, and utilities	148,134	140,184	400	1,080	148,134	139,884	400	1,480	9,888	9,888	80	80
Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops)	8,848	8,848	80	80	8,848							

Table 1. DETAILED OCCUPATION OF THE EXPERIENCED LABOR FORCE, BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: MARCH 1940--Con.

(Statistics for persons on public emergency work and for experienced workers seeking work are based on a 5-percent sample. See accompanying text for discussion of sampling reliability. "N. S." means not elsewhere classified)

OCCUPATION	TOTAL				MALE				FEMALE			
	Experi- enced labor force	Employed (except on emergency work) ¹	On public emergency work ²	Seeking work (except on emergency work) ³	Experi- enced labor force	Employed (except on emergency work) ¹	On public emergency work ²	Seeking work (except on emergency work) ³	Experi- enced labor force	Employed (except on emergency work) ¹	On public emergency work ²	Seeking work (except on emergency work) ³
Prop., mgrs. and officials, ex. farm--Con.												
Prop., mgrs. and officials (n. e. c.) by ind.--Con.												
Eating and drinking places	878,160	828,588	1,880	6,800	807,058	794,318	1,060	5,480	66,104	55,084	380	880
Retail trade, ex. eating and drinking places	1,489,788	1,401,418	8,800	1,840	1,344,808	1,340,808	8,800	3,800	141,980	141,610	180	1,800
Food stores, except dairy products	484,157	477,577	5,580	1,940	417,737	410,817	5,080	1,800	36,420	35,400	60	680
Dairy products stores and milk retailing	22,088	21,988	100	300	87,010	15,010	100	800	8,078	1,078	-	-
General merchandise stores	96,040	94,180	1,860	1,400	81,600	79,600	1,000	800	14,440	13,580	40	60
Limited price variety stores	10,816	11,564	80	800	15,809	15,040	-	800	3,905	5,005	-	-
Apparel and accessories stores, except shoes	94,760	90,180	4,580	5,800	59,804	54,804	140	1,180	34,956	29,806	80	240
Shoe stores	80,814	80,544	80	280	19,908	19,428	80	480	61	61	-	-
Furniture and house furnishings stores	27,874	26,484	400	500	24,711	24,121	-	590	2,908	2,808	-	-
Household appliance and radio stores	31,958	31,978	40	840	21,038	20,998	40	800	180	180	-	-
-Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	80,596	79,776	820	1,000	73,758	72,828	180	1,000	1,244	1,244	-	-
Filling stations	168,850	160,315	880	880	170,617	170,487	680	2,800	4,888	4,888	-	-
Drug stores	30,880	30,100	40	140	17,681	17,391	40	100	4,499	4,459	-	-
Hardware and farm implement stores	46,807	46,807	80	480	46,046	46,046	-	80	1,208	1,208	-	-
Lumber and building material retailing	10,718	10,068	180	80	40,809	40,689	140	800	1,504	1,464	-	-
Liquor stores	17,088	17,370	80	180	16,800	16,100	80	180	1,885	1,825	-	-
Retail florists	15,114	14,774	340	100	13,774	13,038	80	180	1,114	1,034	-	-
Jewelry stores	19,807	19,807	-	280	17,907	17,607	-	280	1,800	1,800	-	-
Fuel and oil retailing	46,700	46,560	140	80	44,450	44,360	80	80	1,800	1,800	-	-
Miscellaneous retail stores	108,712	104,938	800	1,900	90,078	88,078	200	1,760	18,638	16,438	-	-
Not specified retail trade	31,472	29,038	800	2,080	28,019	26,719	240	1,980	9,454	9,214	-	-
Finance, insurance, and real estate	150,600	148,568	640	2,000	170,188	170,368	620	2,800	18,400	18,200	-	-
Banking and other finance	138,108	138,008	640	2,000	156,008	156,008	-	800	18,000	18,000	-	-
Insurance	39,788	39,478	40	880	23,938	23,648	40	880	8,888	8,888	-	-
Real estate	25,764	25,464	80	280	23,538	23,338	80	140	8,888	8,148	-	-
Business and repair services	96,284	96,254	140	1,200	88,068	88,068	180	1,000	1,800	1,800	-	-
Business services	80,797	80,437	80	840	71,601	71,381	-	880	2,186	2,186	-	-
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	31,712	30,488	1,200	1,180	10,628	10,568	120	1,100	920	900	-	-
Miscellaneous repair services and hand trades	5,748	5,748	-	80	4,640	4,640	-	80	480	480	-	-
Personal services	188,387	183,297	940	2,880	164,938	161,938	380	2,840	33,398	31,558	-	-
Hotels and lodging places	64,880	64,005	840	2,140	45,056	45,196	160	1,680	81,079	81,059	-	-
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services	138,488	138,008	480	1,000	124,884	124,814	100	840	9,140	9,030	-	-
Miscellaneous personal services	5,708	5,708	-	20	4,488	4,488	-	20	80	80	-	-
Miscellaneous industries and services	138,888	138,008	1,600	4,560	114,900	114,900	980	4,480	17,976	17,116	-	-
Theaters and motion pictures	15,044	15,164	640	1,400	12,480	12,480	1,400	1,400	1,400	1,400	-	-
Miscellaneous amusement and recreation	44,008	43,008	1,000	1,600	41,498	40,918	280	1,800	2,511	2,391	-	-
Other industries and services	41,296	40,509	840	80	38,588	37,988	800	440	18,881	18,681	-	-
Industry not reported	21,818	20,888	840	900	18,000	17,440	-	560	2,888	2,708	-	-
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	6,270,770	7,517,560	807,220	548,460	4,791,590	5,866,446	114,900	516,040	3,476,588	3,154,968	92,880	829,380
Clerical and kindred workers	6,081,428	7,418,428	169,440	599,680	4,471,120	5,836,368	54,780	4,810,468	3,079,508	2,875,508	84,760	150,460
Baggage, express messengers, and ry. mail clerks	82,498	87,678	160	80	82,498	87,678	160	80	82,498	87,678	160	80
Baggage, transportation	5,099	5,099	40	100	5,099	5,099	40	100	-	-	-	-
Express messengers and railway mail clerks	82,498	87,678	160	80	82,498	87,678	160	80	82,498	87,678	160	80
Bookkeepers, accountants, and cashiers	961,320	856,440	16,880	58,280	856,440	856,440	12,800	38,000	477,099	448,309	440	25,000
Ticket agents, station, and express agents	18,120	18,120	80	1,400	18,120	18,120	80	1,400	18,120	18,120	80	1,400
Mail carriers	18,120	18,120	80	1,400	18,120	18,120	80	1,400	18,120	18,120	80	1,400
Messengers, except express	77,288	77,288	1,600	7,880	74,084	74,084	1,880	7,760	3,792	3,792	-	-
Messengers, express and office boys and girls	80,740	80,740	1,760	7,880	78,460	78,460	1,880	7,760	3,792	3,792	-	-
Telegraph messengers	16,616	16,616	40	3,880	15,808	15,808	40	3,160	800	800	-	-
Office machine operators	64,798	67,798	840	5,600	9,104	8,284	840	4,000	51,404	50,404	-	-
Shipping and receiving clerks	289,778	289,778	6,180	17,000	280,698	280,698	3,060	16,860	1,388	1,388	-	-
Attendants, typists, and secretaries	1,174,888	1,058,988	48,800	74,800	1,058,988	1,058,988	4,800	5,400	1,064,488	980,008	28,680	69,880
Telephone operators	48,868	48,868	780	2,000	44,114	44,114	780	1,840	8,448	8,448	-	-
Telephone operators	48,868	48,868	780	2,000	44,114	44,114	780	1,840	8,448	8,448	-	-
Other clerical and kindred workers	5,161,947	7,184,097	101,880	155,600	4,600,498	7,086,898	61,600	81,760	731,978	697,508	39,880	64,000
Agents (n. e. c.)	85,843	85,843	600	2,040	85,843	85,843	600	2,040	85,843	85,843	600	2,040
Attendants and assistants, library	60,608	59,868	1,000	880	58,868	58,868	1,000	1,440	13,688	13,688	-	-
Attendants, physicians' and dentists' offices	80,408	80,408	1,780	1,780	78,628	78,628	1,780	1,780	1,780	1,780	-	-
Collectors, bill and account	48,900	48,900	80	1,000	48,000	48,000	80	1,000	8,900	8,900	-	-
Clerical and kindred workers (n. e. c.)	1,978,004	2,765,404	90,140	118,000	1,978,004	2,765,404	90,140	118,000	702,301	650,471	80,400	116,600
Salemen and saleswomen	3,168,084	3,905,874	37,700	84,800	2,840,438	3,128,798	80,180	166,460	886,419	781,479	7,600	79,840
Cannvassers and solicitors	84,384	84,384	780	2,000	84,384	84,384	780	2,000	12,008	12,008	-	-
Hucksters and peddlers	56,696	56,696	1,080	4,960	54,476	54,476	1,080	7,800	7,800	7,800	-	-
Newshyres	26,720	26,720	40	1,080	26,720	26,720	40	1,080	1,076	1,076	-	-
Insurance agents and brokers	239,148	239,148	8,400	7,760	230,748	230,748	2,880	7,760	18,400	18,400	-	-
Real estate agents and brokers	116,990	116,990	1,100	4,760	105,816	105,816	980	4,000	10,674	10,674	-	-
Other sales agents and brokers	556,512	614,812	4,900	87,280	541,644	600,084	4,900	85,080	14,867	14,867	-	-
Auctioneers	8,272	8,272	-	80	8,272	8,272	-	80	8,272	8,272	-	-
Salemen, finance, brokerage, and commission firms	80,607	81,607	600	1,400	79,687	80,687	600	1,400	400	400	-	-
Traveling salesman and sales agents	688,667	698,267	4,760	25,280	683,907	693,427	4,680	24,800	14,064	14,064	-	-
Other	1,954,212	2,745,432	27,560	56,800	1,656,540	2,435,370	12,840	106,960	774,283	719,783	16,000	8,000
"Clerks" in stores	355,091	471,171	8,880	44,800	300,279	416,300	6,400	27,919	319,811	303,811	-	-
Demonstrators	10,581	9,861	100	440	10,581	9,861	100	440	8,000	8,000	-	-
Salemen and saleswomen (n. e. c.)	1,480,282	2,248,442	18,680	138,000	1,461,602	2,229,070	15,480	78,000	560,099	515,099	9,880	29,800
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	5,952,428	6,026,788	276,800	618,160	5,680,888	5,749,128	872,100	809,800	131,620	126,590	6,500	8,860
Bakers	144,296	149,056	2,880	15,800	138,776	143,536	8,800	11,800	10,817	10,817	-	-
Blacksmiths, forgersmen, and hammermen	17,888	17,888	780	1,000	17,888	17,888	780	1,000	17,888	17,888	-	-
Boilermakers	32,982	37,652	1,840	4,080	30,919	35,599	1,840	4,080	8,000	8,000	-	-
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers	91,270	91,270	80	1,400	91,270	91,270	80	1,400	91,270	91,270	-	-
Cabinetmakers	80,687	80,687	2,080	6,180	78,606	78,606	2,000	6,180	461	461	-	-
Pattern and model makers, except paper	38,288	31,878	80	1,400	37,477	31,077	80	1,400	886	886	-	-
Carpenters	788,212	788,212	10,780	17,000	777,432	777,432	10,780	17,000	17,000	17,000	-	-
Compositors and typesetters	174,818	168,078	8,000	13,840	166,807	160,477	8,000	13,800	6,000	5,420	-	-
Electricians	207,108	197,828	7,840	28,440	200,888	194,888	7,840	28,380	813	813	-	-
Foremen (n. e. c.) by industry	878,804	938,044	85,840	1								

Table 1. DETAILED OCCUPATION OF THE EXPERIENCED LABOR FORCE, BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: MARCH 1940--Con.

(Statistics for persons on public emergency work and for experienced workers seeking work are based on a 3-percent sample. See accompanying text for discussion of sampling reliability. "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified)

OCCUPATION	TOTAL				MALE				FEMALE			
	Experi- enced labor force	Employ- (except on public emergency work) ¹	On public emergency work ²	Seeking work, experi- enced ³	Experi- enced labor force	Employ- (except on public emergency work) ¹	On public emergency work ²	Seeking work, experi- enced ³	Experi- enced labor force	Employ- (except on public emergency work) ¹	On public emergency work ²	Seeking work, experi- enced ³
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers--Con.												
Foremen (n. e. c.), by industry--Con.												
Transportation, communication, and utilities	94,479	92,079	1,040	1,660	94,965	92,866	1,040	1,660	713	713	-	-
Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops)	49,373	46,013	690	800	49,472	47,312	-	600	800	101	-	-
Street railways and bus lines	4,805	4,163	-	40	4,163	4,143	-	40	80	80	-	-
Miscellaneous transportation	11,406	11,116	100	100	11,415	11,358	100	80	80	80	-	-
Communication	8,474	8,374	80	80	8,553	8,153	80	80	821	821	-	-
Utilities	71,911	71,411	240	280	21,640	21,180	840	280	891	891	-	-
Miscellaneous industries and services	105,405	98,885	2,540	5,840	94,225	86,005	1,160	3,060	9,188	7,822	1,180	80
Mining	29,244	26,464	500	1,100	26,183	26,443	660	1,080	41	41	-	-
Wholesale and retail trade	31,951	30,951	630	760	29,508	28,422	120	760	2,649	2,509	140	80
Business and repair services	6,164	6,104	80	40	5,958	5,932	80	40	812	812	-	-
Personal services	9,400	9,000	100	80	6,594	6,314	60	280	2,838	2,666	40	80
Government	10,589	9,909	980	100	10,231	9,411	780	100	938	938	200	-
Other industries and services	11,652	11,442	140	400	9,580	8,640	1,140	800	1,913	1,613	380	80
Industry not reported	7,484	7,484	-	840	7,484	7,484	-	840	330	330	-	-
Inspectors (n. e. c.), by industry	74,234	70,594	1,040	2,700	69,585	66,125	1,000	2,400	4,909	4,469	400	300
Mining	7,313	6,979	60	80	7,294	6,954	60	80	19	19	-	-
Construction	5,100	4,900	40	60	4,900	4,736	40	60	114	114	-	-
Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops)	29,446	28,256	390	760	29,421	28,261	380	760	75	75	-	-
Transportation, except railroads	3,226	3,086	20	120	3,145	3,005	80	180	81	81	-	-
Communication and utilities	8,549	8,049	80	160	7,414	7,234	60	140	82	82	-	-
Wholesale and retail trade	5,900	5,800	60	40	5,582	5,162	60	160	1,918	1,658	-	260
Miscellaneous industries and services ⁴	12,540	12,280	60	180	11,795	11,174	40	580	1,767	1,707	80	-
Locomotive engineers	762	762	-	762	762	762	-	762	1,494	1,494	-	-
Locomotive firemen	48,251	48,251	1,400	8,800	48,251	48,251	1,400	9,600	-	-	-	-
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers	661,373	659,773	1,100	36,700	655,906	654,706	13,000	36,180	5,667	5,667	80	280
Machinists	351,038	347,373	11,140	38,280	345,009	343,009	10,840	37,160	5,084	4,904	60	420
Millwrights	43,595	39,655	1,200	2,600	43,438	39,268	1,100	2,760	1,760	1,660	-	-
Tool makers, and die makers and setters	56,805	56,745	840	3,200	56,471	56,371	980	3,860	414	374	-	-
Masons, tile, and stonecutters	100,400	100,400	-	800	100,400	100,400	-	800	547	547	-	-
Brickmasons, stonecutters, and tile setters	141,490	92,330	17,780	30,760	141,104	92,024	17,680	30,600	308	308	100	140
Stonecutters and stone carvers	14,856	9,106	2,640	14,200	14,856	9,106	2,640	14,200	41	41	-	-
Mechanics and repairmen, railroad and locomotive	974	974	-	974	974	974	-	974	6,400	6,400	-	-
Mechanics and repairmen, airplane	30,264	29,264	240	1,420	28,867	28,067	240	1,420	117	117	-	-
Mechanics and repairmen, automobile	441,945	436,795	18,700	46,120	440,215	435,795	18,660	46,080	1,529	1,529	-	-
Mechanics and repairmen, railroad and car shops	425,421	399,939	9,980	38,120	423,772	397,252	9,940	37,880	3,059	2,839	30	300
Mechanics and repairmen (n. e. c.)	26,474	26,474	-	1,400	24,959	22,215	440	1,840	96	96	-	-
Loam fairs	70,704	70,704	-	8,800	69,179	69,179	-	8,800	545	545	80	80
Molders, metal	400,301	354,251	38,200	10,980	377,172	330,972	5,600	12,960	5,180	5,180	240	1,040
Painters (construct.), paperhangers, and glaziers	443,659	382,189	21,300	89,800	439,448	378,948	31,040	89,840	5,511	5,511	840	860
Plumbers, construction and maintenance	12,204	12,204	-	800	12,204	12,204	-	800	1,719	1,719	-	-
Plasterers	7,646	6,646	200	900	6,847	5,847	200	900	101	101	-	-
Platers	79,560	55,140	10,180	17,840	79,186	54,926	10,180	17,720	274	274	140	140
Plasterers	86,668	61,968	10,960	16,700	86,284	61,284	10,960	16,680	140	140	-	-
Cement and concrete finishers	210,615	173,915	5,580	27,580	210,135	173,335	5,500	27,380	1,005	1,005	80	80
Plumbers, and gas and steam fitters	22,541	20,981	140	1,420	22,049	20,589	140	1,380	435	435	-	-
Printing craftsmen, etc., compositors and typesetters	66,527	66,527	-	800	66,527	66,527	-	800	580	580	-	-
Electrotypers and stereotypers	8,251	7,971	40	240	8,173	7,893	40	240	78	78	-	-
Photographers and lithographers	72,541	70,981	140	1,420	72,049	70,589	140	1,380	435	435	-	-
Pressmen and plate printers, printing	32,547	32,547	-	800	32,547	32,547	-	800	580	580	-	-
Rollers and roll hands, metal	30,447	26,547	800	3,080	30,299	26,499	820	3,040	148	148	-	-
Roofers and sheet metal workers	124,813	104,128	4,600	15,580	123,775	103,715	4,600	15,460	540	540	-	-
Roofers and clatters	10,200	24,200	2,000	38,200	24,200	24,200	-	38,200	128	128	-	-
Tinsmiths, coppermiths, and sheet metal workers	91,209	79,613	2,600	9,980	91,103	79,503	2,600	9,880	412	412	-	-
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory)	25,475	60,130	1,700	7,780	25,029	59,609	1,680	7,740	648	648	50	40
Stationary engineers, cranesmen, and hoistmen	380,260	380,120	5,700	14,800	374,420	374,380	5,640	14,760	1,055	1,055	180	180
Stationary engineers	200,009	164,255	4,080	11,700	195,439	163,789	4,060	11,640	636	636	-	-
Cranesmen, hoistmen, and coast, mach. operators	180,130	101,670	6,620	12,640	119,733	101,618	6,600	12,500	397	397	50	60
Structural and ornamental metal workers	98,421	87,621	1,800	7,800	96,821	87,021	1,800	7,760	1,055	1,055	-	-
Tailors and furriers	125,952	122,432	4,400	10,040	118,052	115,052	4,400	11,780	17,690	16,470	1,480	1,880
Tailors and tailoresses	118,777	107,577	1,300	9,120	103,080	92,880	1,160	9,040	15,717	14,697	140	880
Furriers	17,175	15,115	100	1,480	14,972	13,172	100	1,740	573	573	-	-
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	224,691	204,521	1,300	15,960	221,846	198,766	1,300	15,060	18,836	17,150	160	90
Decorators and window dressers	29,618	27,858	580	3,800	28,066	26,106	580	3,760	6,752	6,152	60	520
Engravers, except photogravers	2,271	2,071	20	1,200	2,202	2,002	20	1,180	669	669	-	-
Heat treaters, annealers, and temperers	10,677	10,177	180	500	10,497	10,097	180	480	83	83	-	-
Inspectors, soakers, and graders, log and lumber	16,526	14,476	580	2,600	16,156	14,116	580	2,460	402	382	-	-
Jewelry, watchmakers, goldsmiths, & silversmiths	16,838	16,838	-	1,800	16,838	16,838	-	1,800	1,890	1,890	-	-
Millers, grain, flour, feed, etc.	15,408	14,748	280	640	15,127	14,467	280	640	81	81	-	-
Opticians and lens grinders and polishers	12,136	11,696	60	440	11,797	11,357	60	420	1,011	991	-	-
Piano and organ tuners	3,518	4,408	40	3,174	3,478	4,368	40	3,060	1,429	1,429	-	-
Sewers	46,915	42,135	1,820	3,540	46,604	41,884	1,280	3,280	811	811	-	-
Upholsterers	42,585	38,240	900	8,640	40,571	36,181	860	3,280	2,014	1,854	40	120
Operatives and kindred workers *	9,476,597	8,852,275	280,960	873,960	9,125,009	8,501,898	252,520	680,680	2,251,499	2,044,879	116,640	198,880
Apprentices	92,860	84,080	1,760	6,380	89,797	81,017	1,700	6,280	2,598	2,598	60	260
Carpenters' apprentices	7,468	5,568	1,940	2,820	7,468	5,568	1,940	2,820	84	84	-	-
Electricians' apprentices	2,430	3,070	140	380	2,430	3,040	140	380	24	24	-	-
Mechanics' apprentices	14,196	13,976	120	500	14,125	13,905	120	500	78	78	-	-
Plumbers' apprentices	5,110	4,830	100	400	5,110	4,830	100	400	513	513	-	-
Building and hand trade apprentices (n. e. c.)	14,161	12,641	300	1,020	14,004	12,764	300	1,020	77	77	-	-
Apprentices, printing trades	20,020	9,860	180	840	9,780	9,140	180	580	240	240	-	-
* Apprentices, specified trades (n. e. c.)	16,284	14,724	180	840	14,724	13,164	180	780	1,449	1,449	-	-
Apprentices, trades not specified	11,476	10,896	130	460	11,104	10,604	180	380	594	594	-	-
Attendants, filling station, parking lot, garage, and airport	254,090	213,315	5,000	12,880	249,069	209,449	2,460	13,160	4,026	3,866	40	180
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad	116,732	107,428	2,000	7,800	114,728	105,728	2,100	7,800	79	79	-	-
Brakemen, railroad	68,292	65,032	1,480	6,880	66,892	63,632	1,360	6,480	-	-	-	-
Switchmen, railroad	48,240	44,790	1,000	2,800	47,900	44,790	1,000	2,800	79	79	-	-
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen	1,760,241	1,500,421	60,640	17,950	1,742,272	1,489,772	80,400	17,640	10,029	8,649	440	1,140
Chauffeurs and drivers, bus, taxi, truck, and tractor ⁵	1,209,968	1,121,106	74,500	14,480	1,195,717	1,115,157	74,120	14,440	7,171	5,991	280	840
Deliverymen ⁶	428,155	387,313	6,340	34,000	423,850	384,015	6,340	34,200	2,056	2,056	60	800
Conductors, bus and street railway	37,760	16,905	280	800	17,611	16,751	280	660	734	734	-	-
Drummages and conductors, not in factory	165,031	135,951	1,800	14,620	163,231	134,151	1,800	14,240	168,247	137,627	16,660	13,960

1 The occupation of employed persons (except on public emergency

Table 1. DETAILED OCCUPATION OF THE EXPERIENCED LABOR FORCE, BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: MARCH 1940--Con.

OCCUPATION	TOTAL				MALE				FEMALE			
	Experi- enced labor force	Employed (except on emergency work) ¹	On public emergency work ²	Seeking work, experi- enced ³	Experi- enced labor force	Employed (except on emergency work) ¹	On public emergency work ²	Seeking work, experi- enced ³	Experi- enced labor force	Employed (except on emergency work) ¹	On public emergency work ²	Seeking work, experi- enced ³
Operatives and kindred workers--Con.												
Firmen, except locomotive and fire department	127,453	112,993	5,940	10,520	125,992	112,618	3,980	10,400	562	393	80	180
Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. fam.	233,763	215,253	5,780	14,780	54,196	48,276	1,040	4,760	179,667	167,967	1,000	10,800
Linen, services, tailors, dressmakers, telephone and power	124,616	124,466	1,460	4,560	124,616	124,466	1,460	4,560	124,616	124,466	1,460	4,560
Mine operatives and laborers ⁴	624,032	631,012	50,740	121,340	821,546	649,228	50,500	101,620	8,347	1,797	50	3,800
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc.	56,248	55,308	800	2,050	56,101	55,281	800	2,020	287	287	-	40
Motormen, street, subway, and elevated railway-- Motormen (vehicle), mine, factory, logging camp, etc.	38,350	36,760	440	1,180	38,152	36,372	440	1,140	238	198	-	40
Painters, except construction and maintenance	17,368	16,748	250	830	17,449	16,709	360	880	39	39	-	40
Power station operators	25,240	25,028	2,480	9,220	25,642	25,758	2,400	6,860	6,876	6,898	80	340
Sellers and deck hands, except U. S. Navy	46,076	35,935	1,440	2,200	45,681	35,221	1,440	900	217	197	-	20
Welders and flame cutters	124,741	124,741	1,700	1,700	124,741	124,741	1,700	1,700	124,741	124,741	1,700	1,700
Other specified operatives and kindred workers												
Asbestos and insulation workers	475,611	464,531	12,200	40,060	438,016	429,056	11,500	36,700	36,795	34,493	240	40
Blasters and powdermen	6,399	5,329	280	380	6,224	5,344	280	360	75	75	-	20
Boatmen, canmen, and lock keepers	6,928	4,408	1,260	1,080	6,905	4,405	1,260	1,080	53	53	-	80
Bufflers and polishes, metal	1,736	1,736	160	500	1,736	1,736	160	500	12	12	-	20
Chippers, metal	45,033	43,963	1,180	4,200	42,909	41,939	1,180	4,200	2,126	2,036	-	100
Grinders, metal	10,332	9,472	400	1,200	10,407	9,507	400	1,200	463	440	-	20
Chainmen, rodmen, and axmen, surveying	46,402	44,462	880	2,460	45,466	43,466	880	2,460	636	616	-	40
Dyers	10,372	9,728	2,000	1,000	10,493	9,738	2,000	940	79	19	-	120
Fruit and veg. graders and packers, exc. cannery	24,898	21,978	500	2,430	24,134	21,334	500	2,500	764	644	-	60
Furnacemen, smelters, and pourers	25,953	25,123	280	2,800	10,928	9,338	240	1,420	14,972	15,792	40	2,140
Hatters, metal	33,328	30,472	920	2,740	33,643	30,723	700	2,720	297	247	-	20
Meat cutters, exc. slaughter and packing house	11,001	9,281	560	1,500	10,928	9,083	560	1,480	136	136	-	80
Milliners (not in factory)	144,073	144,073	2,600	12,700	144,073	144,073	2,600	12,700	144,073	144,073	2,600	12,700
Motion picture projectionists	13,975	11,335	160	1,300	13,975	11,335	160	1,300	11,668	10,503	120	1,040
Office machinery	33,675	32,283	160	1,800	33,675	32,283	160	1,800	256	256	-	40
Photographic process workers	39,496	38,038	800	2,000	39,496	38,038	800	2,000	240	240	-	40
Operatives and kindred wks. (n. c. c.) by industry:												
Manufacturing	4,419,975	3,869,833	148,200	970,340	3,869,914	3,302,024	54,400	222,420	1,038,059	1,296,379	94,880	147,120
Food and kindred products	336,289	306,680	6,200	27,400	336,289	306,298	4,400	21,420	130,290	112,770	1,300	1,400
Bakery products	43,507	39,867	580	3,040	43,507	39,823	1,920	1,470	460	317	80	410
Beverage industries	44,545	40,295	380	3,440	44,545	40,295	380	3,440	44,545	40,295	380	3,440
Canning and preserving of fruits, veg. and food	42,365	37,715	1,200	3,400	42,365	37,715	1,200	3,400	42,365	37,715	1,200	3,400
Confectionery	49,024	41,794	840	6,600	49,024	41,794	840	6,600	49,024	41,794	840	6,600
Dairy products	36,975	32,975	3,200	12,700	36,975	32,975	3,200	12,700	36,975	32,975	3,200	12,700
Grain-mill products	16,293	15,193	800	3,000	16,293	15,303	300	3,000	800	732	-	20
Meat products	89,736	81,466	1,320	6,720	70,032	62,972	1,400	5,600	19,704	18,524	120	1,060
Miscellaneous food industries	38,097	34,447	1,000	3,000	38,097	34,447	1,000	3,000	38,097	34,447	1,000	3,000
Tobacco manufactures	86,262	71,983	1,900	3,900	86,262	70,222	760	4,960	37,818	31,636	540	1,400
Cotton manufactures	306,560	266,560	4,900	22,400	304,323	264,399	3,440	12,100	179,013	167,153	1,340	1,200
Silk and rayon manufactures	76,983	75,983	1,000	10,600	76,983	75,983	1,000	10,600	76,983	75,983	1,000	10,600
Woolen and worsted manufactures	127,744	127,744	1,400	10,800	127,744	127,744	1,400	10,800	127,744	127,744	1,400	10,800
Knit goods	186,023	171,923	1,140	12,960	186,023	171,923	1,140	12,960	186,023	171,923	1,140	12,960
Textile mill products	126,339	114,779	2,560	11,180	126,339	114,779	2,560	11,180	126,339	114,779	2,560	11,180
Coating and finishing textiles	126,339	114,779	2,560	11,180	126,339	114,779	2,560	11,180	126,339	114,779	2,560	11,180
Carpet, rug, and other floor coverings	88,813	75,775	420	1,600	15,526	15,176	800	1,040	12,880	12,700	80	360
Textiles, exc. cloth and millinery	54,450	47,450	1,400	14,360	54,450	47,450	1,400	14,360	54,450	47,450	1,400	14,360
Miscellaneous textile goods	20,334	18,794	220	1,340	20,334	18,801	1,460	1,660	10,278	9,388	60	200
Net specified textile mills	36,409	30,669	1,240	4,500	18,183	14,723	630	2,780	18,388	15,946	680	1,000
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	726,843	576,635	83,480	64,780	640,135	500,135	19,000	26,600	378,691	447,811	88,860	45,500
Shawls, scarves, and accessories	149,456	149,456	1,400	6,000	149,456	149,456	1,400	6,000	149,456	149,456	1,400	6,000
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	36,377	29,437	3,960	1,300	6,300	7,160	1,600	1,800	80,877	28,297	2,600	2,200
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	195,976	176,448	3,020	14,460	195,424	175,944	4,800	14,460	28,554	24,924	480	1,980
Sawmills and planing mills	149,456	149,456	1,400	6,000	149,456	149,456	1,400	6,000	149,456	149,456	1,400	6,000
Furniture and store fixtures	76,052	68,968	2,800	6,700	67,031	59,951	2,180	3,680	11,011	9,971	820	620
Miscellaneous wood products	48,529	42,529	1,100	9,100	41,111	35,972	1,020	4,020	14,976	15,916	80	1,080
Paper, paper products, and printing	218,996	218,996	2,800	14,440	218,996	218,996	2,800	14,440	218,996	218,996	2,800	14,440
Pulp, paper, and paper mills	11,240	10,880	900	3,780	7,799	7,037	1,200	2,800	2,840	2,640	160	360
Printing containers and boxes	26,840	26,840	1,000	4,000	26,840	26,840	1,000	4,000	26,840	26,840	1,000	4,000
Miscellaneous paper and pulp products	24,523	22,963	1,400	4,200	24,523	22,963	1,400	4,200	24,523	22,963	1,400	4,200
Typing, publishing, and allied industries	75,353	67,363	1,280	6,720	43,668	39,888	760	4,020	31,721	29,501	380	1,940
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	136,999	140,449	1,140	8,220	124,028	117,460	900	6,000	34,961	22,981	80	2,400
Paints, varnishes, and allied products	11,420	11,420	1,400	1,400	11,420	11,420	1,400	1,400	11,420	11,420	1,400	1,400
Rayon and allied products	80,663	80,663	240	1,200	80,663	80,663	240	1,200	80,663	80,663	240	1,200
Miscellaneous chemical industries	25,322	24,642	580	5,100	25,322	24,642	580	5,100	25,322	24,642	580	5,100
Petroleum refining	9,827	9,827	1,000	1,000	9,827	9,827	1,000	1,000	9,827	9,827	1,000	1,000
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	4,469	4,169	80	820	4,469	4,169	80	820	4,469	4,169	80	820
Rubber products	10,729	10,729	2,000	2,000	10,729	10,729	2,000	2,000	10,729	10,729	2,000	2,000
Footwear industries, except rubber	121,613	107,772	4,780	19,260	129,284	108,284	2,980	12,800	25,691	22,491	100	1,180
Leather and leather products, except footwear	80,372	70,172	4,780	8,460	80,372	69,947	2,820	3,540	27,763	24,763	80	2,800
Leather, tanned, cured, and finished	87,760	87,760	1,400	6,000	87,760	87,760	1,400	6,000	87,760	87,760	1,400	6,000
Leather products, except footwear	46,296	42,728	620	4,240	44,567	41,267	340	2,440	28,799	25,499	80	1,200
Stone, clay, and glass products	123,618	112,318	2,760	9,240	99,405	88,165	2,640	8,840	28,373	25,333	180	1,500
Cement & concrete, gypsum, & plaster prod.	13,987	12,617	280	880	13,987	12,617	280	880	13,987	12,617	280	880
Clay-stone and stone products	4,294	4,294	400	1,400	4,294	4,294	400	1,400	4,294	4,294	400	1,400
Glass and glass products	39,133	31,710	1,360	4,760	34,354	28,554	300	4,080	8,849	12,139	80	660
Pottery and related products	25,427	22,977	880	1,080	16,699	14,699	1,200	880	8,818	8,078	80	1,760
Structural clay products	11,468	11,468	1,000	1,000	11,468	11,468	1,000	1,000	11,468	11,468	1,000	1,000
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mineral products	10,978	10,418	80	480	8,608	8,108	80	400	2,850	2,850	80	80
Iron and steel, and spec. metal industries	54,744	50,644	6,960	37,320	293,117	265,827	6,700	24,000	45,887	42,567	860	5,800
Steel furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	124,204	112,714	2,720	12,720	112,714	100,214	2,720	9,860	3,888	4,768	80	440
The iron and steel industry	12,472	12,472	1,400	1,400	12,472	12,472	1,400	1,400	12,472	12,472	1,400	1,400
Miscellaneous iron and steel industries	197,728	179,638	3,460	14,640	165,804	149,254	2,240	12,940	31,924	30,114	180	1,760
Nonferrous metal industries	9,774	9,774	400	1,40								

Table 1. DETAILED OCCUPATION OF THE EXPERIENCED LABOR FORCE, BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES:

MARCH 1940—Con.

(Statistics for persons on public emergency work and for experienced workers seeking work are based on a 5-percent sample. See accompanying text for discussion of sampling reliability. "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.)

OCCUPATION	TOTAL				MALE				FEMALE			
	Experi- enced labor force	Employed (except on emergency work) ¹	On public emergency work ²	Seeking work, experi- enced ³	Experi- enced labor force	Employed (except on emergency work) ¹	On public emergency work ²	Seeking work, experi- enced ³	Experi- enced labor force	Employed (except on emergency work) ¹	On public emergency work ²	Seeking work, experi- enced ³
Operative and kindred workers—Con.												
Operatives and kindred work. (n. e. c.), by ind.—Con.												
Manufacturing—Con.												
Automobiles and automobile equipment	210,089	199,138	5,160	14,900	181,868	178,868	4,880	13,180	27,766	25,858	840	1,840
Transportation equipment, exc. automobile	54,976	50,986	880	3,940	48,928	46,928	780	2,440	8,204	7,804	400	800
Aircraft and parts	36,890	35,070	80	780	35,880	34,478	40	780	1,152	1,098	80	40
Ship and boat building and repairing	37,887	35,897	400	1,540	37,051	35,211	400	1,440	276	276	—	—
Railroad and mass transportation equipment	11,553	9,838	840	800	10,323	9,438	840	1,800	186	186	—	—
Other manufacturing industries	129,421	128,821	3,000	10,680	128,938	128,128	3,140	12,480	104,518	103,918	1,840	1,840
Scientific and photographic equip. and supplies	20,597	17,847	140	1,000	17,475	15,315	120	740	11,118	10,758	80	240
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	144,231	136,521	1,700	14,440	142,531	137,913	1,840	7,140	40,708	39,868	480	1,000
Not specified manufacturing industries	70,848	64,648	3,080	11,100	67,800	60,315	1,840	5,780	28,918	28,918	—	—
Nonmanufacturing												
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	585,864	458,864	80,800	38,880	484,878	366,178	15,440	42,780	101,869	86,039	4,600	10,000
Construction	18,405	14,908	880	140	16,501	13,801	880	1,740	2,804	2,804	—	—
Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops)	34,994	29,994	5,480	3,600	34,558	29,018	3,840	9,700	948	948	—	—
Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops)	37,869	31,829	1,780	4,240	37,094	31,818	1,700	4,120	433	433	80	80
Street railways and bus lines	9,478	8,338	140	880	8,898	7,978	880	1,040	807	807	—	—
Trucking service	3,136	1,068	80	400	2,108	848	80	680	87	87	—	—
Warehousing and storage	6,042	5,088	140	380	5,608	4,648	140	740	1,158	1,072	—	—
Miscellaneous transportation	1,848	1,748	80	200	1,768	1,668	80	200	808	808	—	—
Communication	2,040	2,000	40	80	1,960	1,960	—	80	80	80	—	—
Utilities	840	810	40	80	794	784	80	46	46	46	—	—
Wholesale and retail trade	158,984	138,074	2,180	14,800	158,804	137,804	2,180	15,400	42,878	42,878	—	—
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	19,099	18,818	440	2,840	18,804	18,364	440	2,880	185	185	80	80
Business and miscellaneous repair services	19,079	17,039	760	2,880	18,304	16,788	800	1,280	8,478	8,258	180	300
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services	10,005	9,838	140	800	9,958	9,838	—	40	1,148	1,148	—	—
Hotels and miscellaneous personal services	7,648	6,788	160	780	7,488	6,628	100	680	1,788	1,628	80	40
Finance, insurance, and real estate	6,866	4,968	100	1,000	6,866	5,008	100	540	308	288	—	—
Amusement, recreation, and related services	1,848	1,818	80	80	1,768	1,768	—	80	80	80	—	—
Professional and related services	18,517	17,677	4,000	640	17,880	16,880	800	840	3,867	3,867	1,800	180
Government	13,055	12,188	2,840	1,600	12,860	11,860	800	280	5,860	5,460	300	80
Industry not reported	25,197	23,188	2,840	1,600	23,688	21,888	1,840	3,840	1,108	1,108	—	—
Domestic service workers												
	2,848,884	2,112,144	40,260	197,780	2,651,414	2,142,214	2,880	15,880	1,307,098	1,268,098	27,400	33,600
Housekeepers, private family	898,180	843,320	3,080	25,840	895,040	839,280	2,960	20,800	238,514	234,514	4,000	20,800
Landladies, private family	196,892	189,692	780	6,040	196,112	189,692	800	4,400	194,798	188,598	800	7,920
Servants, private family	1,754,848	1,368,408	34,680	138,580	1,554,778	1,353,888	8,800	15,540	1,600,169	1,480,489	81,420	140,880
Protective service workers												
	714,994	684,284	13,880	18,860	709,978	677,818	13,880	19,860	4,721	4,681	300	700
Firemen, fire department	70,552	70,762	1,380	880	70,262	70,762	—	880	280	280	—	—
Guard and watchmen	121,818	118,818	11,840	13,800	110,004	107,004	800	740	200	200	—	—
Guard, watchmen, and dockkeepers	21,842	19,902	11,400	18,080	21,078	19,138	11,400	11,800	8,644	8,644	—	—
Watchmen (crossing) and bridge tenders	10,582	10,102	140	880	10,442	10,172	140	480	1,881	1,881	—	—
Police, sheriff, and marshals	173,988	171,588	1,040	1,040	172,948	170,548	1,000	4,400	8,868	8,868	—	—
Police and detectives, government	130,858	128,758	840	1,400	129,978	128,778	800	2,400	981	981	—	—
Police and detectives, except government	60,079	58,879	80	1,880	60,147	58,878	800	1,580	788	788	—	—
Marshals and constables	8,987	8,787	80	80	8,907	8,617	80	10	10	10	—	—
Sheriffs and bailiffs	18,164	15,164	300	860	18,161	15,161	100	350	388	388	—	—
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guards	232,460	218,238	200	1,860	232,460	218,238	200	1,860	—	—	—	—
Service workers, exc. domestic and protective												
	3,115,740	2,778,800	99,840	249,700	3,119,780	2,818,460	50,700	149,320	1,898,088	1,877,818	38,240	42,000
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	640,111	616,818	5,280	800	634,838	609,798	5,280	800	110,152	105,852	800	10,440
Boarding house and lodging-keepers	111,608	108,608	600	800	110,808	107,808	600	740	2,670	2,670	—	—
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	680,724	575,624	13,780	80,840	649,818	499,518	16,760	33,160	81,828	79,108	8,040	5,180
Charwomen and cleaners	74,670	67,720	1,080	840	73,830	66,870	1,000	1,120	1,252	1,252	—	—
Janitors and porters	377,654	328,424	11,900	15,760	365,754	316,654	10,000	18,000	59,401	57,861	1,040	680
Porters	138,770	125,490	5,840	17,640	132,928	119,558	5,140	17,540	2,111	2,111	—	—
Cooks, except private family	80,824	77,624	1,840	1,840	79,784	76,584	1,800	1,800	158,840	158,840	—	—
Elevator operators	80,824	77,624	1,840	1,840	79,784	76,584	1,800	1,800	158,840	158,840	—	—
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, exc. priv. family	80,824	77,624	1,840	1,840	79,784	76,584	1,800	1,800	158,840	158,840	—	—
Practical nurses and midwives	100,287	91,107	2,800	10,800	97,487	88,307	2,800	880	104,888	97,108	2,000	14,000
Servants, except private family	121,818	118,818	11,840	13,800	110,004	107,004	800	740	200	200	—	—
Waiters and bartenders	730,250	640,420	10,800	18,860	688,954	581,854	4,800	37,720	439,516	408,186	6,440	44,840
Bartenders	158,342	115,702	1,420	1,420	156,922	114,282	1,420	1,420	3,890	3,890	—	—
Waiters and waitresses, except private family	604,908	524,718	8,380	14,440	596,540	517,570	8,380	24,440	406,076	394,296	3,840	44,480
Other service work, exc. domestic and protective	288,099	268,118	10,800	15,860	277,299	257,058	10,000	11,800	75,701	74,861	800	2,800
Attendants, hospital and other institution	112,109	105,449	8,800	2,970	109,339	102,679	8,800	4,400	44,708	43,868	1,440	1,580
Attendants, prison and general serv. (n. e. c.)	20,008	18,448	4,000	800	19,208	17,648	800	1,800	19,808	18,248	800	2,000
Attendants, recreation and amusement	97,046	43,516	10,800	5,800	50,488	18,287	8,000	5,800	8,804	8,804	800	300
Blacksmiths	12,877	12,877	—	—	12,877	12,877	—	—	1,078	1,078	—	—
Others, amusement place or assembly	60,482	18,138	800	2,080	58,167	16,057	14,200	280	1,740	4,080	—	—
Farm laborers and foremen												
	3,580,500	3,090,010	136,460	303,880	3,190,880	2,770,020	124,460	286,460	829,460	820,020	3,800	27,000
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	3,287,810	2,884,890	128,420	289,080	3,037,994	2,638,994	121,740	278,640	113,384	106,764	9,600	15,140
Farm foremen	25,878	24,472	840	540	24,840	24,440	840	500	295	295	—	—
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	2,912,048	1,800,418	128,160	388,440	2,198,886	1,808,786	121,600	278,800	118,812	106,812	1,680	15,080
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	1,198,240	1,165,180	18,400	24,800	1,179,440	1,146,840	18,400	24,800	238,138	238,138	—	—
Laborers, except farm and mine												
	4,618,288	3,644,138	768,040	759,980	4,490,478	3,608,938	768,440	742,540	131,995	98,485	8,400	18,740
Fishermen and fishermen	87,974	84,974	15,840	1,840	84,974	81,974	1,840	1,840	488	488	—	—
Longshoremen and stevedores	75,108	68,548	1,840	10,800	73,708	67,148	1,800	10,120	808	808	—	—
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	187,898	187,898	9,880	189,698	187,898	187,898	9,740	188,600	287	287	—	—
Other specified laborers	10,208	9,208	800	800	9,408	8,408	800	2,000	2,440	2,440	—	—
Garage laborers and car washers and greasers	29,444	21,864	1,840	6,800	27,604	21,024	1,800	2,800	440	440	—	—
Gardeners, except farm, and groundskeepers	37,867	34,767	1,260	1,000	37,867	34,767	1,260	800	1,638	1,638	—	—
Teamsters	31,642	25,108	1,100	5,440	31,642	24,968	1,000	6,440	160	160	—	—
Laborers (n. e. c.), by industry:												
Construction	1,248,534	1,037,834	358,100	232,600	1,288,688	1,038,088	448,800	549,940	850,940	8,940	2,088	1,640
Manufacturing	1,548,300	1,309,000	38,140	180,440	1,489,718	1,347,738	38,000	170,400	88,781	78,841	1,080	10,080
Transportation and kindred products	179,488	149,888	4,000	24,800	175,688	149,888	4,000	24,800	8,940	8,940	—	—
Bakery products	7,622	6,648	140	1,040	6,982	5,998	140	960	970	970	—	—

Table 1. DETAILED OCCUPATION OF THE EXPERIENCED LABOR FORCE, BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: MARCH 1940--Con.

[Statistics for persons on public emergency work and few experienced workers seeking work are based on a 5-percent sample. See accompanying text for discussion of sampling reliability. "N. e. o." means not elsewhere classified.]

OCCUPATION	TOTAL				MALE				FEMALE			
	Experi- enced labor force	Employed (except on public emergency work) ¹	On public emergency work ²	Seeking work ³	Experi- enced labor force	Employed (except on public emergency work) ¹	On public emergency work ²	Seeking work ³	Experi- enced labor force	Employed (except on public emergency work) ¹	On public emergency work ²	Seeking work ³
Laborers, except farm and mine--Con.												
Laborers (n. e. o.) by industry--Con.												
Manufacturing--Con.												
Food and kindred products--Con.												
Ornate-cake products	80,544	28,002	430	1,080	80,138	27,913	480	1,000	414	384	-	80
Miscellaneous food products	44,008	19,008	1,000	5,000	41,707	18,008	1,440	4,700	4,824	3,904	60	260
Miscellaneous food industries	86,448	28,002	800	5,400	77,330	28,126	800	5,200	1,104	344	-	140
Textiles, textile products, and apparel	100,614	86,994	3,400	11,800	80,848	78,948	3,240	10,040	10,871	14,051	180	1,140
Cotton manufacturers	97,787	80,097	1,040	8,800	80,804	80,084	1,000	9,900	4,188	4,688	40	280
Wool and rayon manufacturers	7,976	5,916	160	1,800	6,239	4,969	160	1,100	1,277	367	-	180
Woolen and worsted manufacturers	18,787	10,974	840	8,400	13,283	8,083	800	8,200	1,804	1,044	80	140
Knit goods	5,487	4,927	40	440	4,757	4,287	60	380	1,070	1,060	-	60
Dyeing and finishing textiles	5,884	5,144	140	600	5,671	5,091	140	600	213	213	-	40
Carpet, rug, and other floor coverings	6,541	6,131	100	380	5,914	5,476	100	340	737	647	-	40
Hats, except cloth and millinery	461	361	100	180	340	240	100	80	51	51	-	10
Miscellaneous textile goods	3,178	4,028	60	400	4,578	4,116	60	400	387	387	-	40
Not specified textile mills	3,631	3,751	120	560	3,230	3,410	80	540	401	341	-	40
Apparel and accessories	5,507	5,207	80	340	4,833	4,418	80	340	4,174	3,794	80	80
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	2,540	2,540	40	240	2,558	1,948	40	280	274	214	-	40
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	231,959	207,989	8,820	26,840	226,928	205,928	9,200	35,700	5,037	4,477	100	400
Sawmills and planing mills	224,919	199,499	6,000	19,120	223,568	198,568	6,000	35,000	1,310	1,310	80	140
Furniture and other fixtures	31,041	28,501	800	3,840	30,083	28,043	800	3,140	290	230	-	80
Miscellaneous wooden goods	36,620	32,005	740	9,000	34,156	29,764	740	3,640	3,469	2,849	-	280
Paper, paper products, and printing	59,383	59,383	1,400	4,400	57,987	57,987	1,400	3,980	15,000	14,000	-	80
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	48,883	39,313	1,000	5,000	48,163	38,163	1,000	2,000	1,780	1,480	-	80
Printing containers and boxes	3,656	3,416	300	1,040	3,748	3,608	300	840	1,715	1,515	-	300
Miscellaneous paper and pulp products	5,147	5,647	100	300	5,240	5,380	100	300	168	168	-	120
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	9,135	9,045	160	980	8,086	7,906	180	840	1,099	999	40	240
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	131,446	108,128	2,200	11,040	118,108	100,118	2,240	10,880	2,868	2,008	-	340
Paints, varnishes, and colors	5,446	5,184	100	800	5,486	5,018	100	800	168	168	-	40
Rayon and allied products	3,389	5,019	30	280	4,448	4,702	80	220	427	367	-	40
Miscellaneous chemical industries	75,280	66,480	1,800	7,400	72,028	64,128	1,800	7,040	2,437	1,897	-	80
Petroleum refining	27,542	26,082	400	2,000	26,408	24,608	400	1,940	403	343	-	80
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	7,571	6,351	280	940	7,518	6,318	280	920	555	475	-	80
Leather and leather products	36,282	34,148	850	2,200	33,940	32,000	860	3,000	4,088	3,948	-	140
Leather, tanned, curried, and finished	36,282	34,148	850	2,200	33,940	32,000	860	3,000	4,088	3,948	-	140
Footwear industries, except footwear	11,619	9,919	400	1,200	10,580	9,080	400	1,040	2,008	2,008	-	80
Leather products, except footwear	8,890	8,890	400	440	8,240	8,240	400	340	701	661	-	100
Stone, clay, and glass products	100,207	87,077	3,740	14,000	96,317	83,317	3,740	11,400	2,164	1,804	80	140
Cement, & concrete, gypsum, & plaster prod.	28,181	22,981	800	3,600	26,061	22,661	800	2,800	1,200	1,200	-	100
Cut stone and stone products	3,905	3,905	380	500	3,744	3,744	380	680	21	21	-	40
Clays and glass products	24,276	16,445	540	2,960	23,121	15,921	540	2,360	1,184	1,184	-	40
Pottery and related products	7,207	6,547	180	500	6,443	5,823	160	460	784	724	-	40
Structural clay products	41,778	34,898	1,800	5,160	40,115	33,615	1,800	5,160	597	497	80	80
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mineral products	6,401	6,241	100	800	5,961	5,701	100	700	361	361	-	40
Iron and steel and not spec. metal industries	323,980	282,543	14,840	48,000	310,485	280,725	14,700	43,040	5,318	4,618	140	760
Blair furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	180,200	151,000	9,360	37,840	166,778	130,612	9,280	37,000	1,801	1,801	80	840
Cast iron and steel	14,210	12,410	400	1,400	13,410	11,610	400	1,400	627	567	-	80
Miscellaneous iron and steel industries	104,569	104,729	5,100	14,760	121,185	120,115	5,120	14,640	3,404	3,004	40	260
Not spec. metal industries	5,697	4,657	220	780	5,751	4,811	220	770	148	148	-	40
Nonferrous metals and their products	98,780	88,780	980	3,000	97,012	87,012	980	2,840	1,068	1,068	20	120
Nonferrous metal primary products	25,992	23,518	500	1,980	25,698	23,698	500	1,900	804	804	-	80
Clocks, watches, jewelry, and silversmiths	5,016	5,716	60	240	5,236	5,986	60	190	788	788	-	40
Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products	19,110	14,310	380	1,240	18,776	13,776	380	1,160	784	784	-	40
Machinery	81,152	72,778	1,840	7,000	75,018	66,738	1,860	6,800	3,140	2,520	-	480
Agricultural machinery and tractors	10,588	9,508	280	740	10,422	9,402	280	740	106	106	-	40
Electrical machinery and equipment	29,787	26,447	800	2,800	28,087	25,087	800	2,440	4,005	4,005	-	440
Office and store machines, equip., and supplies	3,447	3,187	100	400	3,287	3,027	100	400	717	717	-	40
Miscellaneous machinery	30,690	24,590	1,000	3,800	27,638	23,518	1,080	3,100	1,328	1,078	-	100
Automobiles and automobile equipment	69,441	60,741	2,000	6,800	66,641	58,741	2,000	6,700	1,879	1,879	-	80
Transportation equipment, except automobiles	33,148	28,648	1,080	3,280	31,668	27,168	1,080	3,160	313	313	-	80
Aircraft and parts	5,541	5,641	80	180	5,761	5,861	80	180	75	75	-	40
Ship boat building and repairing	32,176	28,176	800	2,800	31,376	27,376	800	2,800	1,008	1,008	-	80
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	6,189	6,009	340	900	6,037	5,717	340	900	98	98	-	40
Other manufacturing industries	96,886	70,708	6,780	38,900	88,256	53,956	6,440	16,140	11,130	8,400	-	2,480
Tobacco manufacturers	15,388	10,948	400	1,800	11,196	8,096	400	1,800	4,087	3,547	-	80
Rubber products	72,139	17,389	840	1,960	69,959	16,539	800	2,000	2,540	2,540	-	140
Scientific and photographic equip. and supplies	3,092	3,012	-	80	3,014	2,964	-	60	268	268	-	40
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	41,668	35,868	2,000	6,800	39,864	34,164	2,000	6,800	1,874	1,874	-	80
Not specified manufacturing industries	41,668	35,868	2,000	10,000	39,464	33,464	2,000	10,000	4,093	3,093	400	600
Nonmanufacturing industries	1,827,619	1,593,819	159,800	828,840	1,620,618	1,387,548	157,540	848,240	37,081	20,781	1,740	4,400
Railroads (including railroad repair shops)	285,637	219,097	6,600	39,840	259,890	211,640	6,640	38,000	1,717	1,487	-	80
Transportation, except railroads	84,876	84,876	840	2,800	84,036	84,036	840	2,800	5,174	5,174	-	80
Street railways and bus lines	10,205	9,405	80	300	10,204	9,404	80	300	171	131	-	40
Trucking service	40,804	38,604	1,840	6,340	39,968	38,408	1,840	6,280	816	736	-	80
Warehousing and storage	20,196	20,196	800	2,800	19,396	19,396	800	2,800	1,800	1,800	-	80
Miscellaneous transportation	8,428	22,078	800	2,800	8,248	21,598	800	2,800	188	188	-	40
Communication and utilities	96,133	85,883	2,100	7,440	90,674	80,154	2,100	7,480	489	489	-	80
Communications	5,128	4,778	80	300	5,008	4,728	80	300	60	60	-	40
Utilities	91,004	81,104	2,000	7,140	85,666	75,426	2,000	7,140	413	413	-	80
Wholesale and retail trade	845,040	710,090	5,800	26,840	839,586	705,616	5,800	26,000	8,518	7,938	80	740
Retail service	18,264	18,264	800	2,800	17,464	17,464	800	2,800	1,800	1,800	-	80
Laundering, cleaning, and drying services	13,007	11,407	240	1,180	12,600	11,000	240	1,080	4,907	4,707	-	80
Hotels and miscellaneous personal services	3,799	5,429	800	1,840	3,949	5,009	800	1,040	461	461	-	80
Other nonmanufacturing industries and services	584,447	522,137	180,380	177,000	588,007	526,947	180,380	164,480	32,040	5,180	1,008	2,880
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	46,889	47,789	5,000	1,000	46,889	47,789	5,000	1,000	1,989	1,989	-	40
Automotive storage, rental, and repair service	3,842	3,842	80	440	3,842	3,842	80	440	12	12	-	10
Business and miscellaneous repair services	6,712	5,712	880	740	6,212	5,212	880	740	189	189	-	40
Public insurance, and real estate	13,440	6,440	80	300	13,140	6,140	80	300	149	149	-	40
Amusement, recreation, and related services	18,441	13,741	600	2,080	16,141	13,521	600	2,000	229	189	-	80
Professional and related services	12,500	12,500	2,000	4,000	12,500	12,500	2,000	4,000	1,000	1,000	-	80
Government	28,995	40,015	3,640	4,040	25,184	44,964	3,600	4,080	611	401	-	80
Industry not reported	867,051	701,151	115,360	150,840	882,110	717,800	114,800	140,640	5,441	3,801	1,040	2,180
Occupation not reported	2,288,739	1,978,719	256,140	647,980	2,041,494	1,844,774	235,240	581,280	641,280	133,980	180,600	184,440

Table 2. DETAILED INDUSTRY OF THE EXPERIENCED LABOR FORCE, BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: MARCH 1940

(Statistics for persons on public emergency work and for experienced workers seeking work are based on a 5-percent sample. See accompanying text for discussion of sampling reliability. "N. a. s." means not elsewhere classified.)

INDUSTRY	TOTAL				MALE				FEMALE			
	Represented labor force ¹	Employed on public emergency work ²	On public emergency work ³	Seeking work, experi- enced	Represented labor force ¹	Employed on public emergency work ²	On public emergency work ³	Seeking work, experi- enced	Represented labor force ¹	Employed on public emergency work ²	On public emergency work ³	Seeking work, experi- enced
All industries	58,008,082	50,166,098	8,430,440	4,401,500	59,442,942	51,987,948	2,008,540	5,414,300	12,874,076	11,138,179	448,900	987,000
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	9,141,118	8,475,438	881,160	401,080	9,888,103	9,087,943	259,880	279,880	518,009	487,099	488,000	81,440
Agriculture	9,001,705	8,379,288	880,880	388,440	9,849,009	9,088,449	259,880	287,100	510,499	485,379	488,000	81,440
Forestry, except logging, and fishery	137,413	136,150	18,880	12,780	138,893	137,500	18,880	12,780	137,500	136,150	18,880	12,780
Forestry, except logging	68,777	68,077	18,880	12,780	67,407	67,007	18,880	12,780	67,007	66,307	18,880	12,780
Fishery	66,688	60,188	3,000	2,800	57,492	55,972	1,860	1,860	41,761	39,700	800	1,440
Mining	1,109,860	918,000	55,960	189,900	1,077,501	908,081	56,400	188,840	18,959	10,999	860	1,040
Coal mining	658,865	527,028	33,880	98,880	648,449	528,669	33,880	91,860	8,799	5,109	180	460
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	207,097	168,619	3,400	80,880	208,888	178,558	3,400	80,880	8,417	3,079	800	800
Metal mining	137,997	117,387	5,760	18,000	136,000	116,138	5,760	18,000	1,888	1,119	80	160
Other mines and quarries	111,999	90,119	14,880	11,160	112,146	90,540	14,880	11,160	1,888	1,119	80	160
Sand and gravel production	33,454	30,684	1,000	1,740	34,284	30,154	1,000	1,740	1,888	1,119	80	160
Stone quarrying	99,781	40,141	19,480	7,000	99,133	39,003	19,480	7,000	9,000	4,000	100	100
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining	68,886	19,986	3,400	1,640	61,999	19,999	3,400	1,640	381	800	100	100
Not specified mining	7,990	4,118	880	1,000	7,990	4,118	880	1,000	800	800	-	-
Construction	8,608,484	7,054,474	609,800	846,360	8,463,712	7,038,098	779,840	840,240	48,788	34,242	960	5,880
Manufacturing	11,788,880	10,798,342	693,400	891,180	11,788,880	10,798,342	693,400	891,180	8,119,798	7,822,888	1,040	1,290
Food and kindred products	1,818,448	1,058,688	19,100	100,880	1,818,448	1,058,688	19,100	100,880	288,744	199,004	2,840	2,140
Bakery products	388,889	241,709	4,000	18,880	388,889	241,709	4,000	18,880	41,881	29,181	880	1,180
Beverage industries	174,107	148,188	8,000	10,880	174,107	148,188	8,000	10,880	17,741	15,141	800	1,180
Meat products	898,865	610,188	19,880	18,180	898,865	610,188	19,880	18,180	10,000	10,000	800	800
Other food industries	540,474	297,488	9,880	61,880	540,474	297,488	9,880	61,880	10,000	10,000	800	800
Corn & preserv. fruits, veg., and seed food	137,787	107,688	9,880	36,880	137,787	107,688	9,880	36,880	10,000	10,000	800	800
Confectionery	80,889	78,778	1,880	4,000	80,889	78,778	1,880	4,000	4,944	3,944	800	800
Dairy products	188,088	118,788	1,880	6,000	188,088	118,788	1,880	6,000	17,880	17,880	800	800
Grain-mill products	86,889	89,987	1,880	4,000	86,889	89,987	1,880	4,000	17,880	17,880	800	800
Miscellaneous food industries	184,018	109,888	1,880	18,000	184,018	109,888	1,880	18,000	10,000	10,000	800	800
Tobacco manufactures	184,018	109,888	1,880	18,000	184,018	109,888	1,880	18,000	10,000	10,000	800	800
Textile-mill products	1,488,104	1,170,880	8,000	88,880	1,488,104	1,170,880	8,000	88,880	288,744	288,744	800	1,290
Cotton manufactures	888,448	607,510	7,880	80,880	888,448	607,510	7,880	80,880	119,881	119,881	4,880	87,000
Cloth and rayon manufactures	184,791	107,711	3,880	14,880	184,791	107,711	3,880	14,880	38,008	38,008	4,880	5,400
Woolen and worsted manufactures	184,791	107,711	3,880	14,880	184,791	107,711	3,880	14,880	38,008	38,008	4,880	5,400
Knit goods	301,888	214,788	1,880	15,880	301,888	214,788	1,880	15,880	10,000	10,000	800	800
Other textile-mill products	113,988	88,888	3,880	15,880	113,988	88,888	3,880	15,880	10,000	10,000	800	800
Dyeing and finishing textiles	55,474	50,888	3,880	15,880	55,474	50,888	3,880	15,880	10,000	10,000	800	800
Carpet, rug, and other floor coverings	31,078	28,018	3,400	8,000	31,078	28,018	3,400	8,000	17,778	14,778	880	880
Hats, except cloth and millinery	28,488	28,488	4,000	8,000	28,488	28,488	4,000	8,000	5,884	5,884	800	800
Miscellaneous textile goods	80,888	80,888	4,000	8,000	80,888	80,888	4,000	8,000	17,778	14,778	880	880
Not specified textile mills	70,478	80,888	1,780	8,000	70,478	80,888	1,780	8,000	5,884	5,884	800	800
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	908,794	792,864	98,880	80,180	908,794	792,864	98,880	80,180	68,880	68,880	800	800
Apparel and accessories	908,794	792,864	98,880	80,180	908,794	792,864	98,880	80,180	68,880	68,880	800	800
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	50,888	40,888	8,000	4,000	50,888	40,888	8,000	4,000	11,881	11,881	800	800
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	1,088,791	988,077	11,780	98,880	1,088,791	988,077	11,780	98,880	56,708	56,708	7,880	6,880
Lumber	1,088,791	988,077	11,780	98,880	1,088,791	988,077	11,780	98,880	56,708	56,708	7,880	6,880
Beverals and planing mills	688,791	688,077	12,480	28,880	688,791	688,077	12,480	28,880	3,880	3,880	800	800
Furniture and other furniture	288,078	68,888	6,880	11,880	288,078	68,888	6,880	11,880	9,880	9,880	800	800
Miscellaneous wood products	100,888	100,888	6,880	11,880	100,888	100,888	6,880	11,880	9,880	9,880	800	800
Paper and allied products	300,401	288,441	8,880	14,880	300,401	288,441	8,880	14,880	10,000	10,000	800	800
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	288,441	288,441	8,880	14,880	288,441	288,441	8,880	14,880	10,000	10,000	800	800
Paperboard containers and boxes	78,000	29,400	3,880	1,880	78,000	29,400	3,880	1,880	10,000	10,000	800	800
Miscellaneous paper and pulp products	54,421	61,001	4,000	1,000	54,421	61,001	4,000	1,000	10,000	10,000	800	800
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	688,889	688,889	7,780	4,000	688,889	688,889	7,780	4,000	10,000	10,000	800	800
Chemicals and allied products	446,660	439,840	5,880	88,880	446,660	439,840	5,880	88,880	18,884	18,884	1,880	9,140
Rayon and allied products	58,084	50,814	880	1,880	58,084	50,814	880	1,880	10,000	10,000	800	800
Other chemical and allied products	418,881	408,881	3,880	11,880	418,881	408,881	3,880	11,880	8,884	8,884	800	4,000
Paints, varnishes, and colors	44,788	44,788	5,000	5,000	44,788	44,788	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	800	800
Miscellaneous chemical products	368,888	344,188	8,000	10,180	368,888	344,188	8,000	10,180	10,000	10,000	800	800
Petroleum and coal products	281,120	190,880	9,880	17,880	281,120	190,880	9,880	17,880	14,778	14,778	800	800
Petroleum refining	186,419	179,019	18,880	14,780	186,419	179,019	18,880	14,780	10,000	10,000	800	800
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	94,701	11,861	440	6,000	94,701	11,861	440	6,000	4,778	4,778	800	800
Rubber products	179,401	179,401	4,140	18,880	179,401	179,401	4,140	18,880	1,119	1,119	800	800
Leather and leather products	407,188	364,448	7,880	28,880	407,188	364,448	7,880	28,880	1,119	1,119	800	800
Footwear industries, except rubber	378,448	349,888	5,880	25,880	378,448	349,888	5,880	25,880	119,078	107,488	940	7,780
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	118,740	114,560	1,880	3,000	118,740	114,560	1,880	3,000	10,000	10,000	800	800
Leather: tanned, curried, and finished	99,888	93,008	1,880	2,880	99,888	93,008	1,880	2,880	10,000	10,000	800	800
Leather products, except footwear	99,889	93,009	740	6,840	99,889	93,009	740	6,840	10,000	10,000	800	800
Stone, clay, and glass products	878,880	888,740	6,840	27,880	878,880	888,740	6,840	27,880	44,944	44,944	800	1,680
Glass and glass products	878,880	888,740	6,840	27,880	878,880	888,740	6,840	27,880	44,944	44,944	800	1,680
Structural clay products	77,888	77,888	5,640	7,880	77,888	77,888	5,640	7,880	10,000	10,000	800	800
Other stone and clay products	101,000	101,000	5,640	11,960	101,000	101,000	5,640	11,960	10,000	10,000	800	800
Cement & concrete, except, & plaster prod.	101,000	101,000	5,640	11,960	101,000	101,000	5,640	11,960	10,000	10,000	800	800
Cut-stone and stone products	99,448	94,808	1,240	1,800	99,448	94,808	1,240	1,800	1,119	1,119	800	800
Pottery and related products	88,888	88,888	800	1,880	88,888	88,888	800	1,880	1,119	1,119	800	800
Metal, nonmetallic mineral products	38,778	34,888	800	1,880	38,778	34,888	800	1,880	1,119	1,119	800	800
Iron and steel and their products	1,411,718	1,382,818	24,000	114,000	1,411,718	1,382,818	24,000	114,000	99,888	99,888	700	1,260
Heat furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	548,219	548,219	8,880	38,880	548,219	548,219	8,880	38,880	10,000	10,000	800	1,260
Other iron and steel products	77,000	77,000	15,120	75,000	77,000	77,000	15,120	75,000	10,000	10,000	800	1,260
Tin cans and other ware	27,471	24,791	440	2,840	27,471	24,791	440	2,840	10,000	10,000	800	800
Miscellaneous iron and steel industries	78,000	78,000	15,120	75,000	78,000	78,000	15,120	75,000	10,000	10,000	800	800
Nonferrous metals and their products	303,279	277,484	3,880	23,880	303,279	277,484	3,880	23,880	10,000	10,000	800	800
Nonferrous metal primary products	98,114	90,254	1,080	4,880	98,114	90,254	1,080	4,880	6,888	6,888	800	800
Clock watches, jewelry, and silversmith	71,188	71,188	1,880	3,780	71,188	71,188	1,880	3,780	10,000	10,000</		

Table 2. DETAILED INDUSTRY OF THE EXPERIENCED LABOR FORCE, BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: MARCH 1940--Con.

[Statistics for persons on public emergency work and for experienced workers seeking work are based on a 5-percent sample. See accompanying text for discussion of sampling reliability. "E. o. e." means not elsewhere classified]

INDUSTRY	TOTAL				MALE				FEMALE			
	Experi- enced labor force	Employed except on public emergency work ¹	On public emergency work ²	Seeking work, experi- enced ³	Experi- enced labor force	Employed except on public emergency work ¹	On public emergency work ²	Seeking work, experi- enced ³	Experi- enced labor force	Employed except on public emergency work ¹	On public emergency work ²	Seeking work, experi- enced ³
Manufacturing--Con.												
Other manufacturing industries	606,610	626,130	17,840	63,880	456,601	575,801	14,400	45,980	171,009	150,979	2,880	17,800
Not specified metal industries	45,867	59,647	1,080	4,400	40,709	54,609	1,000	4,000	15,588	24,661	744	2,400
Scientific and photographic equip. and supplies	25,261	37,847	5,840	2,840	20,240	37,800	5,400	2,600	10,581	24,661	744	2,400
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	288,491	282,001	9,500	28,900	168,168	148,006	2,700	14,880	58,888	77,040	720	8,800
Not specified manufacturing industries	172,729	140,353	1,680	16,500	138,860	135,800	1,000	16,500	26,659	26,660	0	1,900
Transport, commun., and other public util.	2,410,658	2,118,258	66,760	228,440	2,025,457	2,058,267	55,940	217,280	856,066	826,066	2,000	11,000
Transportation	2,489,421	2,177,671	57,880	194,500	2,246,991	2,052,110	55,440	190,540	824,466	775,656	840	2,960
Air transportation	24,800	25,170	360	1,480	22,438	20,976	240	1,240	2,297	2,297	80	20
Railroads and railway express	1,237,839	1,135,015	25,240	77,500	1,200,811	1,099,861	24,800	76,180	37,478	25,608	860	1,440
Railroads (except on railroad repair shops)	1,201,778	1,100,495	24,800	76,440	1,166,098	1,066,558	24,440	76,070	25,676	25,676	80	1,400
Railway express service	36,061	14,520	440	1,100	34,713	13,903	400	1,040	1,802	1,793	0	60
Street railways and bus lines	218,150	202,670	2,820	7,860	194,337	184,958	2,000	7,000	10,802	10,802	0	260
Trucking service and warehousing	277,556	406,616	22,100	64,860	259,443	407,023	21,960	62,860	30,113	15,793	120	1,100
Trucking service	268,522	427,413	20,440	62,400	248,082	426,563	20,000	61,400	28,466	15,772	160	780
Warehousing and storage	9,034	61,193	1,740	7,980	64,958	58,790	1,960	7,460	1,647	1,021	0	320
Water transportation	316,328	163,468	4,660	30,300	312,158	175,998	4,600	29,660	6,170	6,470	40	680
Other transportation	160,125	144,225	2,680	11,700	155,225	139,798	2,600	11,860	7,591	7,121	40	480
Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines	17,326	17,326	0	1,540	16,891	16,891	0	1,540	2,940	2,940	0	0
Taxicab service	31,673	39,947	1,840	6,440	29,708	37,128	1,200	6,960	1,965	1,965	0	80
Services incidental to transportation	21,737	23,047	600	2,000	20,737	22,808	500	1,200	2,947	2,947	0	160
Not specified transportation	10,187	15,947	580	1,700	15,848	15,368	580	1,540	2,229	2,159	0	180
Communication	410,400	392,300	5,300	19,880	193,038	182,763	2,400	7,720	217,457	210,537	880	6,100
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	303,815	306,715	2,960	12,140	317,100	322,700	2,160	6,280	212,065	205,440	800	5,800
Telephone (wire and radio)	303,815	306,715	2,960	12,140	317,100	322,700	2,160	6,280	212,065	205,440	800	5,800
Radio (wire and radio)	56,575	58,325	1,100	5,940	45,148	47,800	1,080	5,200	15,126	15,598	0	520
Radio broadcasting and television	26,665	54,385	840	1,740	31,379	19,495	380	1,460	5,918	5,092	80	290
Utilities	770,628	542,388	8,180	205,660	512,469	405,469	7,980	19,060	263,558	166,938	880	1,000
Electric light and power	350,683	325,998	5,400	11,440	326,448	292,508	3,000	10,440	44,204	43,304	180	880
Gas works and steam plants	136,286	106,274	780	2,480	134,406	84,686	760	3,840	4,501	4,501	0	140
Water and sanitary service	138,259	120,196	3,820	11,540	124,758	112,615	3,840	5,000	4,000	4,000	0	40
Wholesale and retail trade	8,011,728	7,336,736	100,840	562,030	5,978,506	5,509,228	73,520	393,840	2,225,140	2,029,540	27,420	146,100
Wholesale trade	1,294,001	1,306,761	15,140	74,100	1,099,954	1,024,914	12,820	68,300	194,567	181,947	880	11,800
Retail trade	6,707,727	6,029,975	89,700	487,930	4,878,552	4,484,314	61,700	321,540	2,030,573	1,847,693	26,500	155,300
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing	1,312,000	1,312,000	0	0	1,312,000	1,312,000	0	0	1,312,000	1,312,000	0	0
Food stores, except dairy products	1,435,554	1,253,119	15,620	65,000	1,254,797	1,065,777	17,440	79,120	877,817	766,217	1,080	10,520
Dairy products stores and milk retailing	1,619,229	1,619,229	0	1,780	1,619,229	1,619,229	0	1,780	1,619,229	1,619,229	0	1,780
General merchandise and variety stores	770,400	680,640	9,400	78,160	647,672	532,172	2,960	25,540	542,677	464,467	5,520	35,880
Merchandise stores	770,400	680,640	9,400	78,160	647,672	532,172	2,960	25,540	542,677	464,467	5,520	35,880
Limited price variety stores	92,749	71,991	6,700	7,000	82,338	69,976	8,000	5,460	16,254	12,218	4,000	7,000
Department store variety stores	83,499	64,741	5,740	6,400	77,759	63,576	10,800	9,614	16,254	12,218	0	5,800
Apparel and accessories stores	225,875	202,877	6,400	27,700	204,940	180,800	3,600	22,760	120,463	100,968	2,600	16,840
Apparel and accessories stores, exc. shoes	225,875	202,877	6,400	27,700	204,940	180,800	3,600	22,760	120,463	100,968	2,600	16,840
Shoe stores	75,312	66,412	0	9,800	66,612	56,101	9,400	3,000	12,001	12,111	0	740
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores	297,258	267,468	8,800	27,700	269,758	240,668	8,000	29,100	135,516	122,416	120	1,200
Furniture and home furnishings stores	297,258	267,468	8,800	27,700	269,758	240,668	8,000	29,100	135,516	122,416	120	1,200
Household appliance and radio stores	100,120	68,440	900	6,740	99,479	77,759	940	5,980	12,461	12,661	0	760
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	125,100	107,100	2,100	21,500	103,600	85,600	2,000	16,000	14,900	14,900	0	760
Filling stations	433,404	428,104	3,240	25,060	418,470	394,440	3,220	21,760	13,964	13,664	80	300
Drug stores	241,277	224,697	2,040	14,540	239,958	219,776	1,700	11,440	47,879	45,899	280	1,100
Eating and drinking places	1,261,062	1,115,002	8,740	78,480	1,172,542	1,026,262	11,700	71,160	548,756	474,440	15,040	47,000
Hardware (farm impl., and bldg. material retail.)	584,917	561,917	0	18,660	564,917	533,119	4,100	17,400	40,180	36,768	140	1,260
Hardware and farm implement stores	584,917	561,917	0	18,660	564,917	533,119	4,100	17,400	40,180	36,768	140	1,260
Lumber and building material retailing	147,870	143,720	940	4,720	143,060	137,046	880	4,280	17,164	16,664	60	440
Other retail stores	436,047	418,197	2,800	13,940	421,847	403,073	2,520	12,180	23,014	20,104	80	820
Liquor stores	919,596	841,778	15,400	65,720	790,478	644,919	10,480	40,040	210,601	191,101	1,740	17,660
Liquor stores	919,596	841,778	15,400	65,720	790,478	644,919	10,480	40,040	210,601	191,101	1,740	17,660
Jewelry stores	43,477	41,657	180	1,780	42,697	37,122	120	1,620	4,415	4,315	0	100
Jewelry stores	43,477	41,657	180	1,780	42,697	37,122	120	1,620	4,415	4,315	0	100
Fuel and ice retailing	226,128	179,982	4,300	16,800	187,078	166,792	4,400	15,820	13,649	13,129	40	400
Miscellaneous retail trade	244,228	225,888	8,000	29,140	236,228	217,150	8,000	29,140	13,500	12,500	0	800
Not specified retail trade	226,128	190,756	4,600	25,760	177,870	120,750	3,400	15,700	86,648	70,008	1,200	15,080
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1,540,557	1,467,597	15,040	65,920	1,076,397	1,013,397	12,840	50,700	473,280	454,300	2,700	15,280
Banking and other finance	439,040	475,660	3,540	19,840	347,924	389,664	9,400	15,800	131,116	146,996	600	4,520
Insurance and real estate	1,049,517	991,937	11,500	46,080	728,473	623,633	6,400	34,900	342,164	307,304	2,100	10,760
Real estate	50,553	49,717	7,880	29,120	47,868	45,046	3,840	24,040	198,127	123,167	880	5,080
Business and repair services	98,614	84,654	21,060	30,300	90,417	78,737	25,000	85,040	88,197	76,877	1,060	5,260
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	505,552	479,792	10,560	57,320	441,905	406,905	18,400	55,240	14,047	13,897	100	660
Business and repair services, exc. automobile	479,792	469,232	10,560	57,320	423,505	388,665	18,400	55,240	14,047	13,897	100	660
Advertising	75,025	71,515	1,000	6,440	68,575	62,419	5,400	6,100	11,816	10,076	0	800
Business services, except advertising	161,425	143,125	2,760	11,960	157,079	126,079	2,180	10,600	40,185	39,076	0	1,460
Business services and hand trades	161,425	143,125	2,760	11,960	157,079	126,079	2,180	10,600	40,185	39,076	0	1,460
Personal services	4,439,287	4,009,377	77,200	250,840	4,258,377	3,133,555	28,880	125,540	2,100,688	2,075,742	56,720	246,400
Domestic service	2,626,519	2,422,919	46,940	212,700	2,391,709	2,265,949	7,380	83,440	2,296,616	2,095,866	29,820	197,840
Hotels and lodging places	607,576	558,825	3,780	27,140	581,736	566,705	6,000	30,980	802,880	885,900	1,740	14,160
Laundries, cleaning, and drying services	475,803	448,803	4,500	27,980	444,073	422,998	4,400	24,500	331,830	316,870	1,560	15,780
Miscellaneous personal services	740,816	704,992	17,760	65,680	684,926	642,250	18,500	66,460	166,070	168,070	1,180	9,400
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.	401,426	375,342	5,700	30,740	384,343	318,063	18,660	49,820	97,139	79,779	6,5	